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Agenda item 62

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS	2
Australia	2
Belgium	9
Canada	16
Denmark	22
Finland	26
Germany, Federal Republic of	32
New Zealand	37
Norway	43
Portugal	50
United States of America	56

REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[20 May 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia

Fiscal year: 1 July 1983-30 June 1984

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollars (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures to three decimal places)

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AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACEKEEPING		
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	-	1208634	765 615	1026958	-	501 631	...	-	-	45 644	...	323 368	3871580	4 058
1.1 PERSONNEL...	-	867 614	493 494	573 469	-	221 104	...	-	-	-	...	323 368	2479049	1 166
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	-	751 120	394 419	519 516	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	323 368	1988423	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	-	116 494	99 075	53 953	-	221 104	...	-	-	-	...	490 626	490 626	1 166
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	-	341 020	272 121	453 489	-	280 257	...	-	-	45 644	...	...	1392531	2 892
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	-	81 406	52 813	105 206	-	338	...	-	-	-	...	-	239 763	17
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	-	105 750	154 874	239 929	-	23 199	...	-	-	-	...	-	523 752	34
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	-	130 457	56 911	83 302	-	248 064	...	-	-	-	...	-	518 734	2 811
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	-	23 407	7 523	25 252	-	8 656	...	-	-	45 644	...	-	64 638	-
1.2.5 OTHER...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 644	-
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	-	226 174	337 631	738 326	-	206 660	...	-	-	-	...	-	1508791	1 454
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	-	168 168	312 437	687 167	-	87 346	...	-	-	-	...	-	1255118	1 301
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	-	337	1 025	587 915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589 277	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-	-	257 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257 755	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	11 564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 564	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	37 288	12 364	6 383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56 035	...
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340 487	1 301
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	118 979	41 293	92 869	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253 673	133
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	58 006	25 194	51 159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

100

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

Force groups	STATE-GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBU-TED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPE-NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT	COMMAND					
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.12 LAND...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.13 OTHER...	-	58 066	25 194	51 159	-	119 314	-	-	-	-	-	253 673	133	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154 217	154 217	-
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	-	1434808	1103246	1765284	-	708 021	-	-	-	45 644	-	477 600	5534603	5 497

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United Nations: details of military expenditure by Australia 1983-84

Explanatory notes to guidelines for reporting

General guidelines - para. 1

1. In general terms, the method of accounting for expenditure against annual Parliamentary appropriations does not classify expenditure by "force group". The accounting system does provide for some dissection of expenditure between Navy, Army and Air Force and this has been provided in the matrix under those force elements. With the exception of pensions, research and development and military assistance abroad, all residual expenditure has been shown as Central Support.

Specific guidelines - resource costs

2. Personnel. In relation to 1983/84 payments made to Reserve Forces were free of income tax up to 30 November 1983. From 1 December 1983, only one half of such pay and allowances was exempt from income tax. There is no measurement made of this tax benefit. The "undistributed" amount for Service personnel is payments for refunds of pension contributions made to retiring personnel, and for pensions for past services to personnel who have retired and taken a pension. These payments exclude repatriation pensions and other benefits paid to personnel, who have served in a war zone.

Maintenance and repair

3. Present practice in classifying "major modifications and major repairs containing substantial investment elements" is to regard these as "procurement" or "construction" as appropriate. Minor repair and maintenance which occurs simultaneously with major repairs/modifications to an asset may be classified as either "investment" or "maintenance repair" depending on the nature of the work.

4. Rent. This covers only actual expenditure. No rent has been imputed for real estate owned by the Government, and occupied by the military.

General

5. Information on the following is not readily available at this stage:

- (a) Retirement and average-length-of-service rates;
- (b) Detailed construction classifications (rows 2.2.1-13);
- (c) Sales from the military sector other than equipment;
- (d) Depletion of ammunition;
- (e) Dissection of research and development expenditure (rows 3.1, 3.2).

6. Revenue. Revenue of \$157.346 million has not been included in the matrix. In very limited cases the expenditure figures may include credits to the expenditure item.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: No conscripts are in the military sector or elsewhere.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: No military assistance was received from overseas during the reporting years.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: No information is available on the consumption of ammunition.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: No information
- (b) Real estate other than land: No information
- (c) Equipment: \$13.310 million
- (d) Services: No information
- (e) Other: No information

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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BELGIUM

[Original: French]

[10 May 1985]

Information on this subject just received by the Belgium Mission from the competent authorities in Belgium is annexed hereto. These data are for fiscal year 1983.

Comments on part I

1. Type of expenditure included

The following expenditures were taken into account in preparing table I:

(a) Expenditure under the budgets for national defence and the Gendarmerie, and NATO defence expenditure;

(b) Pay of conscripts under the budget of the Ministry of the Interior (column 12, heading 1.1.1);

(c) Expenditure relating to military justice, under the budget of the Ministry of Justice (column 12, heading 1.1.3);

(d) Work carried out for the Gendarmerie, under the budget of the Ministry of Public Works (column 12, heading 2.2).

2. Excluded from table I are certain NATO defence costs which come, inter alia, under the pensions and national education budgets.

3. Types of forces

(a) Columns 6 and 7: it is not possible at present to distinguish between central support and command forces.

(b) Column 8: paramilitary forces. The units of the national Gendarmerie correspond to the definition in point (c) of the guidelines.

4. Types of costs

(a) The additional information requested in points (i), (k), (l), (n) of the guidelines is not available.

(b) It is not at present possible to distinguish between expenditures under headings 3.1 and 3.2.

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Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belgium

Fiscal year: 1 January 1983-31 December 1983

National currency and unit of measure: Belgian francs (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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BELGIUM

BELGIUM (100 000 FRANCS)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..														
1.1 PERSONNEL... 1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS... 1.1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	351 525	32 746	186 825	110 009	78 547	147 561						36 939	873 742	
	261 923	22 659	1 302	1 438	128 269	128 269						36 939	638 346	
	7,016	332			3	3						34 619	44 710	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE... 1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE... 1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR... 1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES... 1.2.4 RENT COSTS... 1.2.5 OTHER	89 602	10 087	76 816	39 599	19 292								235 396	
	33 390	3 119	36 584	11 588	6 814								91 495	
	23 055	5 646	30 026	1 848	2 484								63 059	
	20 434	980	5 230	7 689	3 702								38 040	
	5 103	339	3 954	18 110	1 323								12 973	
													29 829	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION... 2.1 PROCUREMENT... 2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES 2.1.2 MISSILES... 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	91 890	22 310	102 349	27 879	3 693	15 372							21 133	284 626
	80 862	21 365	97 256	1 034	3 693								204 210	

BELGIUM

BELGIUM (100 000 FRANCS)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE			
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....																
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....																
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....																
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....																
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....																
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS																
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....																
2.1.11 OTHER.....																
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....																
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....																
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....																
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....																
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....																
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....																
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....																
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....																
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....																

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BELGIUM

BELGIUM (100 000 FRANCS)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY			
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...													
2.2.11 SHELTERS...													
2.2.12 LAND.....													
2.2.13 OTHER.....													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)....	443 415	55 056	289 177		146 397	151 258		15 372		58 072	1158747		

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Part II

1. (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not available

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 8 or 10 months

2. The total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year.

Answer: Nil

3. Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| (a) Land |) | |
| |) | 67.2 million Belgian francs |
| (b) Real estate other than land |) | |
| (c) Equipment |) | |
| |) | |
| (d) Services |) | Not available |
| |) | |
| (e) Other |) | |

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4. Whether available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
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Price index of specific relevance
to the military sector X

Exports of military equipment X

Such exports divided by:

(i) Countries X

(ii) Regions X

Imports of military equipment

Such imports divided by:

(i) Countries X

(ii) Regions X

5. Comparator exchange rate: for the year 1983, \$US 1 = FB 51.13200.

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CANADA

[Original: English]

[20 May 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Canada

Fiscal year: 1 April 1983-31 March 1984

National currency and unit of measure: Millions of Canadian dollars

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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CANADA

CANADA (100 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)

Force groups Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY			
STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	SUPPORT COMMAND	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13) (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	- 11 959	B 6811	1B 682	-	9 602	12 228	-	-	1 344	387	62 883	87	
1.1 PERSONNEL... 1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS... 1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	- 7 505	5 141	9 044	-	6 837	10 322	-	-	-	290	39 139	33	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	- 1 259	1 902	1 910	-	3 971	7 581	-	-	-	290	28 461	7	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	- 4 454	3 540	9 638	-	2 765	1 906	-	-	1 344	97	23 744	54	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	- 2 475	1 858	5 706	-	1 071	509	-	-	-	25	11 644	6	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR PURCHASED...	- 665	1 112	2 309	-	232	249	-	-	-	3	4 570	N	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	- 601	297	662	-	456	314	-	-	-	32	2 362	12	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	- 60	50	93	-	4	32	-	-	-	37	4 959	36	
1.2.5 OTHER...	- 653	223	868	-	1 002	832	-	-	1 344	-	-	-	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	- 2 735	4 570	10 303	-	1 363	-	-	-	-	-	129	19 100	-
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	- 2 531	4 074	10 003	-	1 154	-	-	-	-	-	17 762	-	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	-	230	9 257	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	9 490	-	
2.1.2 MISSILES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

CANADA

CANADA (100 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI-STRI-BED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-	-	3 023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 023	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	-	877	137	1	155	4	8	269	-	-	-	1 438	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	102	404	-	235	-	-	467	-	-	-	1 208	-
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	1 395	44	77	-	-	-	215	-	-	-	1 731	-
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	94	235	275	-	-	-	192	-	-	-	796	-
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	204	496	300	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	129	1 338
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-	-	-	-	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL.....	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	43	-	-	-	50	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CANADA

CANADA (100 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	PARAPOLITICAL FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
										HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES....	-	15	85	7	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.11 SHELTERS....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.12 LAND....	-	12	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	12
2.2.13 OTHER....	-	28	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT....	-	30	201	85	-	453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	769	-
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)....	-	14 724	13 452	29 070	-	11 418	12 228	-	-	1 344	387	129	82 752	87	

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: \$C 115 million per annum

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment: Sales from the military sector are negligible
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

<u>Answer</u>	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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DENMARK

[Original: English]

[16 May 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January 1984-31 December 1984

National currency and unit of measure: Danish kroner - 1 million

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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DENMARK

DENMARK (1 000 000 KRONER)

Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY			
1. OPERATING COSTS...		4 169	1 710	2 386	1 374						88		9 727	341.4
1.1 PERSONNEL...		3 210	1 351	1 508	463						75		6 607	261.5
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...		712	121	131	..						-		964	107.0
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...		1 961	810	1 002	77						75		3 925	154.5
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...		537	420	375	386						-		1 718	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...		959	359	878	911						13		3 120	79.9
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		129	119	264	4						-		516	6.1
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...		318	224	412	57						-		1 011	28.8
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...		512	16	202	850						13		1 593	8.8
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...											-		2 688	23.7
1.2.5 OTHER...											-		2 349	18.7
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...		720	643	1 087	238									
2.1 PROCUREMENT...		672	609	1 068	-									
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...														
2.1.2 MISSILES...														
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

DENMARK

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.....														

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DENMARK

DENMARK (1 000 000 KRONER)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES....													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....													
2.2.11 SHELTERS....													
2.2.12 LAND.....													
2.2.13 OTHER.....													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)....		4 889	2 353	3 473					1 612		BB	12 415	365.1

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FINLAND

[Original: English]

[8 May 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year: 1 January 1984-31 December 1984

National currency and unit of measure: Finnish markkaa (FIM), 1000 FIM

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

/...

FINLAND

FINLAND (1 000 FINNISH MARKKAA)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRU-TED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	
1. OPERATING COSTS...									18 283	400 245		113 527	3039544	357 1599
1.1 PERSONNEL...									310 638			106 571	310 638	106 571
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...									89 607				89 607	1 208
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...									38 050				551 164	589 214
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...									45 307				828 786	874 093
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...									6 250				143 396	149 646
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...													110 420	30 955
1.2.5 OTHER...														141 375
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...									60 393				1556876	1617269
2.1 PROCUREMENT...									45 100				1326903	132003
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...														
2.1.2 MISSILES...														
2.1.3 CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...														
2.1.4 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

FINLAND

FINLAND (1 000 FINNISH MARKKAA)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES x/	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE		
								SUPPORT	COMMAND					
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS... 2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES... 2.1.6 ARTILLERY... 2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS... 2.1.8 AMMUNITION... 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS 2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES. 2.1.11 OTHER.....								45 100	-			45 100		
2.2 CONSTRUCTION... 2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS... 2.2.2 MISSILE SITES 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC. 2.2.5 PERSONNEL 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DÉPOTS ETC.....								15 293			15 293			
												800		
												156 200		
												141 200		
												115 000		

/...

FINLAND

FINLAND (1 000 FINNISH MARKKAA)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND			
			x/										
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13) (14)
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...												41 000	41 000
2.2.11 SHELTERS...												10 600	10 893
2.2.12 LAND...												37 173	37 173
2.2.13 OTHER...													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...													
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...													
									27 600	460 638		113 527	4596420 5198185 11 717

Figures originate from the Budget of the Ministry of Interior. The costs of civil defence are mainly covered by the municipalities and private persons.

x/ Includes coastal artillery and anti-aircraft artillery.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 3,350 FIM/month

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 27,270

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:	147,200 (x1000 FIM)	land forces	131,000
		naval forces	4,200
		air force	12,000

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land)
-
- (b) Real estate other than land)
-
- (c) Equipment) not readily available
-
- (d) Services)
-
- (e) Other)

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

[Original: English]

[8 May 1985]

1. As in previous years, the Federal Republic of Germany submits its data on military expenditures on the basis of the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures.
2. By its continued contribution to the United Nations reporting instrument, which has shown its viability and usefulness in recent years, the Federal Republic of Germany hopes to stimulate broader participation, namely of Member States representing different budgeting systems and different geographic regions, with a view to achieving a general and regular system for the reporting of military expenditures as a means to increase confidence between States and as an important first step towards agreed and balanced reduction of military expenditures.

/...

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany, Federal
Republic of

Fiscal year: 1 January 1983-31 December 1983

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche mark 1 million (1 000 000)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

/...

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (1 000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

Force groups	Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	PARAMILITARY FORCES		CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
										HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD			UN PEACEKEEPING					
										(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
1. OPERATING COSTS...	..	13 945	2 643	6 570	..	10 300	359	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	33 855	419.1	
1.1 PERSONNEL...	..	9 582	1 480	3 910	..	5 056	335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 363	193.8	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	..	2 237	1 433	2 999	..	5 11	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 889	-	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	..	5 591	952	2 476	..	503	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 649	-	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	..	1 754	386	935	..	4 542	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 825	193.8	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	..	4 372	1 162	2 660	..	5 244	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	13 492	225.3	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	995	241	741	..	175	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 152	39.1	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	..	3 204	901	1 861	..	870	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 854	42.8	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	..	174	20	58	..	30	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286	10.0	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	4 169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 169	109.4		
1.2.5 OTHER...		
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	..	5 651	2 480	3 709	..	2 228	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	..	14 299	371.4	
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	..	4 882	2 393	3 441	..	924	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 853	203.6	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	..	262	1 378	2 621	..	655	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 916	1.0	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	-		
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	-		

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (1 000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	PEACE KEEPING	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	-	755	-	..	6	-						761	2.1
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	..	2 023	-	11	73	..	-	4	-				2 023	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY...	..	460											548	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	1 347	167	326	..	16	..						1 856	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	183	44	27	..	87	..						532	40.2
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	372	21	153	..	66	1						613	75.1
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	..	235	17	50	..	90	1						393	85.2
2.1.11 OTHER	..	768	87	269	..	1 304	18						2 446	167.8
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	26	17	128	..	-	-						171	-
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	-	-	12	..	-	-						12	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	-	-	19	-	-	-						19	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	5	8	10	..	5	-						27	14.0
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	..	497	4	27	..	84	-						612	24.5
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	..	23	-						23	10.3
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	105	18	7	..	69	-						199	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	56	9	62	..	75	-						201	0.3

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (1 000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

Force Groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)			
Resource costs										(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
2. 2. 9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	..	17	5	1	..	119	17						159
2. 2. 10 FORTIFICATIONS...						-
2. 2. 11 SHELTERS...
2. 2. 12 LAND...	..	64	7	2	22	..	40						40
2. 2. 13 OTHER...	890	..						984
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	1 826	...	...			1 826	6.0
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...				4.0
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...				2.0
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	19 605	5 122	10 279	..	14 354	378					49 980	796.5

L/ Pensions are not included in these figures.

NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[18 June 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand

Fiscal year: 1 April 1983-31 March 1984

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollars - thousands

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

/...

NEW ZEALAND

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISBURSED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE			
							SUPPORT	COMMAND						
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	202 463	109 004	171 552	..	..	53 960	..	..	1 099	948	539 026	..	..
1.1 PERSONNEL...	137 839	75 102	77 107	..	..	39 522	..	..	585	361	330 516	..	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	120 411	48 824	72 044	..	..	24 822	..	..	585	361	267 047	..	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	17 428	26 278	5 063	..	..	14 700	..	..	..	..	63 469	..	..
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	64 624	33 902	94 445	..	..	14 438	..	..	514	587	208 510	..	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	21 830	15 968	35 625	..	..	1 263	..	..	3	1	74 690	..	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	26 842	11 367	45 239	..	..	829	..	..	10	149	84 436	..	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	10 343	3 597	6 651	..	..	7 318	..	..	486	436	28 831	..	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	5 577	14 44	..	..	..	5 026	..	..	15	1	19 637	..	..
1.2.5 OTHER...	5 032	2 956	6 886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19 916	..	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	39 637	50 957	31 793	..	..	7 093	..	..	-	-	129 480	..	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	30 838	46 103	27 396	..	..	6 670	..	..	-	-	111 007	..	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	..	-	23 694	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23 694	..	..
2.1.2 MISSILES...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

Force Groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACEKEEPING		
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	-	38 854	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38 854	..
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	..	2 909	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 909	..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	
2.1.7 OTHER	
ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	15 351	7 249	3 702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26 302	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	186	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	981	..
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	..	9 305	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 051	..
2.1.11 OTHER	..	3 087	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 216	..
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	8 799	4 854	4 397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 473	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	-	-	4 397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 397	..
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	..	-	4 854	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 854	..
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	

NEW ZEALAND

A/40/313/Add.1
 English
 Page 40

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
								SUPPORT COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	423	..	..	..	..	423	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND...	..	8 799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 799	..
2.2.13 OTHER...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	..	372	3 580	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 473	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...	..	-	3 032	254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 286	..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...	..	372	548	267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 187	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	242 472	163 541	203 866	..	..	61 053	..	..	1 099	948	..	672 979	..

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: 5
- (b) Real estate other than land: 0
- (c) Equipment: 2,094
- (d) Services: 1,240
- (e) Other: 1,877

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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NORWAY

[Original: English]

[30 May 1985]

The following explanatory comments should be added to the national report:

- (1) Certain simplifications have been made, due to difficulties in adapting the source material to the United Nations matrix;
- (2) The figures listed in parentheses are included in other figures and are therefore not to be included in the sum total;
- (3) The amount submitted for "Home territory" (column 9) represents the total infrastructure expenses. These are also included in columns 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7 together with domestically financed construction projects;
- (4) The amount for "Abroad" (column 10) represents Norway's contribution to the infrastructure programme of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization;
- (5) Expenditures for "Research and Development" are included in the "Operating Costs", paragraph 1.1.

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Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway

Fiscal year: 1 January 1984-31 December 1984

National currency and unit of measure: Million Norwegian kroner

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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NORWAY

NORWAY (1 000 000 KRONER)

Force groups Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE
															TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE
									PARA- MILITARY FORCES	HOME TERRI- TORY					UNDISTRIBU- TED
1. OPERATING COSTS...	2 803	1 866	2 075	..	2 281	..	..	..	..	..	249	9 274	..	..	..
1.1 PERSONNEL... 1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS... 1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	1 816 .. 343	1 020 92	1 231 86	..	1 179 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201 ..	5 447 521	..	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	..	957	629	779	..	681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	..	987	846	844	..	1 102	..	..	..	..	..	48	3 827	..	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	290	231	321	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	25	891	..	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	..	440	411	348	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	23	1 327	..	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	..	257	204	175	..	973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...
1.2.5 OTHER...
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	..	981	640	1 610	..	427	..	-421	-152	..	..	..	3 659 2 691	..	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT AND ENGINES...	..	612	519	1 386	..	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	..	-	-	621	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	621	..	..
2.1.2 MISSILES INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	..	108	13	484	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	605	..	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	..	-	-	-	-	-

NORWAY

NORWAY (1 000 000 KRONER)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	(14)	
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACEKEEPING	
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	10	4	-	87	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	-	-	8	6	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	24
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	-	261	72	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	-	60	101	200	-	-	157	-	-	-	-	-	518
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	-	124	6	18	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	158
2.1.11 OTHER	-	37	1	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	48
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	-	369	121	224	-	-	253	-421	-152	-	-	-	967
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	-	22	6	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	193
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	42	3	17	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DÉPOTS, ETC.	-	150	40	18	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	109

NORWAY

NORWAY (1 000 000 KRONER)

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE			
								SUPPORT COMMAND	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)											
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	1	-	1	..			71	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	11	44	7	..			-	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	...
2.2.11 SHELTERS	-	-	-	9			-	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	...
2.2.12 LAND	7	8	..	..			-	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	...
2.2.13 OTHER	26	18	17	..			41	..	..	..	..	..	..	-115	...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	-4	-3	-	..			-108	..	..	..	..	..	..	-115	...
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	3	2	1	..											
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	3 784	2 506	3 685	..			2 708	..	..	..	249	12 932	...		
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	3 784	2 506	3 685	..											

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 8,400

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 20,500

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: 264 million Nkr net received from NATO (infrastructure construction)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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PORTUGAL

[Original: English]

[29 May 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Portugal

Fiscal year: 1 January 1983-31 December 1983

National currency and unit of measure: escudo (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

/...

PORTUGAL

PORTUGAL (1 000 000 ESCUDOS)

Force groups	(1)	(2)	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	..	23 870	13 600	11 920	-	-	-	129	13 120	-	-	-	63 800	-
1.1 PERSONNEL...	..	14 040	772	616	-	-	-	82	10 240	-	-	-	38 900	-
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	..	12 460	714	534	-	-	-	54	10 200	-	-	-	35 680	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	..	158	58	82	-	-	-	28	4	-	-	-	330	-
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	..	983	588	576	-	-	-	47	288	-	-	-	24 820	-
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	722	319	238	-	-	-	7	110	-	-	-	13 960	-
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	..	240	260	337	-	-	-	23	93	-	-	-	953	-
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	..	21	9	1	-	-	-	17	85	-	-	-	133	-
1.2.5 OTHER...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	..	736	96	746	-	-	-	52	64	-	-	-	17 000	-
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	..	606	15	576	-	-	-	3	52	-	-	-	12 520	-
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	..	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-
2.1.2 MISSILES...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PORTUGAL

Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
								SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	..	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	..	404	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 OTHER DODGE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	..	-	28	11	42	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	96
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	..	-	28	11	42	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	123
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	..	-	70	-	42	-	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	147
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	..	-	101	-	24	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	12
2.1.11 OTHER	..	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	-	130	81	170	-	-	-	54	12	-	-	-	448
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	30	21	70	-	-	-	19	12	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	..	-	100	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

/...

PORTUGAL

PORTUGAL (1 000 000 ESCUDOS)

Resource costs	Force groups	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.12 LAND...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2.2.13 OTHER...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	31 230	14 560	19 380	-	-	-	-	187	13 760	-	-	-	80 808	-

Note: The amount of 8,780,000.0 escudos was received during 1983 as military assistance (Flow C).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not available

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 69,600

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: 8,780,000.0 (millions of escudos)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: Nil

(b) Real estate other than land: Nil

(c) Equipment: Nil

(d) Services: Nil

(e) Other: Nil

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

/...

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original: English]

[5 September 1985]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United States of America Fiscal year: 1 October 1983-30 September 1984

National currency and unit of measure: US dollar (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

/...

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1 000 000 US DOLLARS)

Force groups <u>a/</u>	STRATEGIC FORCES <u>a/</u>	LAND FORCES <u>a/</u>	NAVAL FORCES <u>a/</u>	AIR FORCES <u>a/</u>	OTHER COMBAT FORCES <u>a/</u>	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND <u>a/</u>	PARAMILITARY FORCES <u>a/</u>	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTED <u>c/</u> <u>d/</u>	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE <u>c/</u>	CIVIL DEFENCE <u>c/</u>	
								SUPPORT <u>a/</u>	COMMAND <u>a/</u>	HOME TERRITORY <u>b/</u>	ABROAD <u>b/</u>	UNPEACEKEEPING <u>b/</u>	
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13) (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	35 272	34 184	31 696	5 143	6 127	16 065	5 179	-	-	-	-	-	133 666
1.1 PERSONNEL...	23 462	19 135	17 708	3 649	3 138	16 473	3 387	-	-	-	-	-	86 952
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	14 304	10 171	11 650	3 158	..	16 471	2 083	-	-	-	-	-	57 837
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	9 158	6 964	6 058	491	3 138	2	1 304	-	-	-	-	-	29 115
1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	11 810	15 049	13 988	1 494	2 989	-408	e/ 1 792	-	-	-	-	-	46 714
1.2. OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.5 OTHER...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	14 269	23 558	24 887	1 457	998	142	132	-	-	-	-	-	6 120
2.1 PROCUREMENT <u>f/</u> ...	13 568	22 532	23 542	1 457	764	..	16	-	-	-	-	-	6 120
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	2 165	10 854	12 992	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	32 730
2.1.2 MISSILES...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	2 079	..	4 540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

/...

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1 000 000 US DOLLARS)

Force groups	Strategic forces	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command	Paramilitary forces	Military assistance		Undistributed	Total military expenditure	Civil defence c/		
								S/	S/					
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	8 487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 487	...
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	...	3 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 691	...
2.1.6 ARTILLERY
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	...	1 826	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 826	...
2.1.8 AMMUNITION
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	...	3 807	3 191	5 910	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	12 924	...
2.1.11 OTHER	...	701	1 026	1 345	i/	234	142	1/	116	-	...	...	3 564	4
2.2 CONSTRUCTION
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS, MISSILE SITES
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1 000 000 US DOLLARS)

Force groups	S/	STRATEGIC FORCES	S/	LAND FORCES	S/	NAVAL FORCES	S/	AIR FORCES	S/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	S/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	S/	PARAMILITARY FORCES	S/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE c/
																SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD b/	UNPEACEKEEPING
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)						
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.12 LAND...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.13 OTHER...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	3 165	6 583	9 723	-	2 224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 695	6	...	...	...
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	52 706	64 325	66 306	6 600	9 349	16 207	5 311	-	7 860	64	6 120	234 848	168							

(Footnotes on following page.)

(Footnotes to table)

a/ In United States practice, the accounting of military outlays is primarily in terms of the titles used in appropriation legislation in the United States Congress, which follows organizational entities of the Armed Forces. Thus, data in column 2 are for Army; column 3, Navy; column 4, Air Force; column 5, Marine Corps; column 6, Defense Agencies (including the Office of the Secretary of Defense); column 7, Defence-wide (retirement pay, Defense stock and industrial funds, and miscellaneous defense-wide activities); and column 8, National Guard. Outlay data for column 1 are not readily available, since strategic forces do not constitute a distinct organization but are located in several branches of service. Accounting by major force missions more closely resembling the force groups in this matrix, including strategic, is conducted for the "budget authority" approved by the Congress. For further explanation, see the United States reply for the practical test of the reporting instrument contained in document A/35/479.

b/ Includes economic support fund and off-budget outlays not included in reports for previous years.

c/ Federal outlays by the Federal Emergency Management Agency on civil defence programmes.

d/ The entry is military retirement pay.

e/ The negative entry is because offsetting revenues, mainly of the Defense stock fund, exceeded outlays.

f/ Includes outlays for procurement.

g/ Outlays under official United States procurement appropriation accounts, except for their personnel compensation component, are assigned in their entirety to the most applicable cells of the United Nations matrix.

h/ Outlays by the Department of Energy on all atomic energy defence activities. In addition to outlays related to weapons and nuclear materials production, includes outlays on naval reactor development and verification and control technology.

i/ Data shown are outlays under "Military Construction" appropriations except for row 2.2, column 7, which is "Family Housing, Defence" and "North Atlantic Treaty Organization Infrastructure". Military construction for the Marine Corps is included in the entry for row 2.2, column 3.

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable, in the absence of conscription. Military compensation is designed to compete with civilian.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: None (Conscription has not been in practice since 1973.)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not readily available

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: Not readily available

(b) Real estate other than land: Not readily available

(c) Equipment: Not readily available

(d) Services: Not readily available

(e) Other: Not readily available

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

Answer

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Comment: Official or market exchange rates can be very unsuitable, particularly where voluntary versus conscription personnel compensation is involved. Purchasing-power parities, where available, should be more accurate. They should be calculated specifically for the military sector, particularly for personnel pay.
