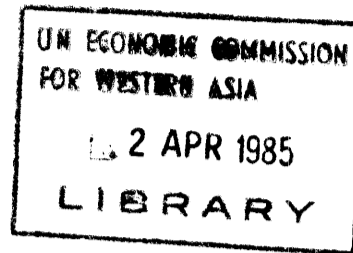


UNITED NATIONS
ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA



STATISTICAL APPENDIX

TRADE FLOWS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN ASIA

AND

THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

83-9985

February 1983
Baghdad, Iraq

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F O R E W O R D

This Statistical Appendix is divided into three main parts and contains eight basic series of tabulations. It covers the flow of trade of the ECWA countries with the socialist countries of Eastern Europe, (otherwise referred to as European CMEA) at the country, country groupings^{1/} and regional levels, for selected years in the sixties and seventies.

Table I gives the conversion factors used to convert the trade data reported in national currencies into United States dollars.

Part One covers the overall trade flows, trends and shares between the ECWA countries and the socialist countries of Eastern Europe for the years 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 and 1977-1980. It contains two main series of tabulations. Series II relates to the flows and trends (in values and growth rates) of trade using the following six categories: crude oil exports, other exports, total exports and total imports as well the trade turnover and trade balances. Series III (consisting of Table III) shows the relative importance to the ECWA countries (in percentage shares) of their trade with the socialist countries of Eastern Europe for each of the aforementioned categories.

Part Two provides data on the geographical distribution of trade between the two groups of countries reviewed for the years 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 and 1977-1980. It comprises three main series of tabulations. Series IV give the trade of the ECWA region with European CMEA distributed among the ECWA countries (by values, percentage shares and growth rates) with respect to each of the following six categories: crude oil exports, non-crude oil exports, total exports, total imports, trade turnover and trade balances. In addition to showing the distribution among member countries of the ECWA region's aggregate trade with the World and with European CMEA, this distribution is also given separately for each of the seven European CMEA countries. While Series V give the distribution of trade of the ECWA region with European CMEA among the socialist countries of Eastern Europe (in percentage shares) with respect to each of the following categories: crude oil exports, other exports, total exports and total imports. The distribution among the socialist countries of Eastern Europe is also shown separately for each of the twelve ECWA countries covered in the Appendix and for each of the three ECWA groups used in the study, Series VI present the trade matrices (in value terms) between the ECWA countries and the socialist countries of Eastern Europe for selected years.

Part Three gives a detailed statistical breakdown of the commodity structure of trade between the ECWA countries and the socialist countries of Eastern Europe (in values and percentage shares), for the years 1970, 1975, 1979 and 1980. This part is

^{1/} The ECWA member countries have been divided into three groups; namely: the ECWA socialist economies, the Gulf-oil economies and the other ECWA market economies.

/...

composed of two series of tabulations: series VII provide data on the structure of trade of the ECWA countries and European CMEA by Major SITC Product Categories; while series VIII list the main commodities exchanged between a number of ECWA countries and the European CMEA for the most recent year for which detailed trade statistics were available at the time of preparation of the Appendix.

A. Methodology, Related Notes and Definitions

1. Compilation of trade data was carried-out manually and with the help of simple calculators. Country keys^{1/} were used to convert the trade statistics as reported in national sources from the BTN to the SITC (Rev. 1) in the case of Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, the Syrian Arab Republic and Yemen. Once compiled, the data were processed for analytical purposes with the help of computer facilities and presented in this Statistical Appendix.

2. At the aggregate level, some discrepancies can be depicted between tables VII.A and VII.B (on the commodity structure of trade) and the other series of tabulations in the Appendix. These could be largely explained by differences in (a) coverage of countries, (b) coverage of data, (c) coverage of years selected as benchmarks and (d) statistical discrepancies in officially reported data which could not be possibly reconciled. The above shortcomings stem from the non-availability of detailed trade statistics on the commodity structure of trade for a number of countries in the ECWA region and for the selected years (i.e. 1970, 1975, 1979 and 1980). Thus, wherever possible, estimates were used, or, where that was not feasible, data for other years were used to fill the gaps.

3. Estimates were computed using one of the following methods:

- (a) adjusting data derived from partner countries' returns for f.o.b. or c.i.f. valuations by the addition or subtraction of 10 per cent of the reported value, respectively.
- (b) tracing a regression curve to get the best fit of the actual data: either logarithmic or semi-logarithmic or linear function.
- (c) prorating the aggregate values against the volume of crude oil exported to get the geographical distribution or applying the structural composition of trade for a given year to get an estimate of the structure of trade for another year, for which data were not available.

4. Average annual compound rates of growth were computed using the terminal years.

5. Trade turnover is defined as the sum of total exports and total imports.

^{1/} See: United Nations Economic Commission for Western Asia, Compendium of Intraregional Trade Statistics in Western Asia, 1972-1974 and 1976. Beirut, Lebanon: December 1980. Annex: Data Conversion Keys for Eight ECWA Countries.

6. Trade balance is defined as total exports less total imports.

7. Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals, due to rounding.

B. Explanatory Notes

1. Systems of trade

The trade systems followed by the ECWA countries are as follows:

<u>Special trade</u>	<u>General trade</u>
Bahrain	Oman
Democratic Yemen (as of 1972)	Qatar
Iraq	United Arab Emirates
Jordan	Yemen
Kuwait (as of 1973)	
Lebanon	
Saudi Arabia	
Syrian Arab Republic	

2. Valuation

Exports and imports are valued (F.O.B.) and (C.I.F.), respectively.

3. Currency Conversion

Conversion from national currencies to United States dollars was done by means of trade conversion factors provided by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication, International Financial Statistics, on the basis of period arithmetic averages of official exchange rates (par values and/or central rates).

4. Data Coverage

In accordance with the SITC Revised, gold, together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation, were excluded from the trade statistics, since their movement affects monetary rather than material resources, but all kinds of silver, except silver coin after its issue, were included. These items, together with their corresponding BTN codes, are as follows:

<u>Item description</u>	<u>BTN code</u>
<u>Gold</u>	
Gold bullion	71.07A
Unrefined gold (gold ores)	26.01S
Partly-worked gold	71.07B
Rolled gold	71.08
Waste and sweepings of gold	71.11B
Gold coin	72.01B
<u>Current coin</u> (other than gold coin)	72.01C

Crude oil is defined as (SITC 331.01).

Non-crude oil exports (otherwise referred to as "Other Exports") are defined as total exports net of crude oil (i.e. excluding SITC 331.01).

5. Definition of Commodity Groupings

Major SITC Product Categories are based on re-arranging the 9 Sections and 55 Divisions of the SITC Scheme as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>SITC Code</u>
Food items	0+1+22+4
Agricultural raw materials	2-22-27-28
Ores and metals	27+28+67+68
Fuels	3
Chemicals	5
Machinery and transport equipment	7
Other manufactures	6+8-67-68

These Major Product Categories are grouped further as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>SITC Code</u>
All primary commodities	0+1+2+4+68
Manufactured goods	5+6+7+8-67-68

6. Definition of Country Groupings

European CMEA: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (U.S.S.R.)

ECWA region : Bahrain, Democratic Yemen, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

ECWA socialist economies : Democratic Yemen, Iraq and the Syrian Arab Republic.

Gulf-oil economies : Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Other ECWA market economies : Jordan, Lebanon and Yemen.

C. Country Notes

Unless otherwise mentioned and with certain exceptions properly footnoted, the following notes are applicable to the tables appearing

in the Appendix relating to the particulars of officially reported data as well as the adjustments made to ascertain their comparability:

1. Bahrain

- (a) Refined oil exports and crude oil imports are not published in official sources. These were obtained from international sources.
- (b) Transit trade and exports from bonded warehouses could not be excluded from the data officially published.
- (c) Estimates based on partner countries' trade returns were utilized after they were adjusted for f.o.b. or c.i.f. valuations (by adding or subtracting 10 per cent of the value, respectively); and after adding Saudi Arabian exports of oil to Bahrain for 1960 and 1965.

2. Democratic Yemen

- (a) Exports of refined oil are not covered in official sources; they were obtained from international sources.
- (b) Trade of foreign companies in oil was excluded.
- (c) Ships' stores and bunkers were excluded for 1960, 1965 and 1970 data, since these corresponded to trade of foreign companies in oil.
- (d) Trade by land was excluded as of 1970.
- (e) Commodity loans were included as of 1970.
- (f) Where official data were not available, and could not be obtained from international sources, estimates were used.

3. Iraq

- (a) Stamps at face value were excluded for 1960 data.
- (b) Corrective factors were applied to 1960 exports of dates, wool, cotton, raw hides and skins because they were valued at domestic market prices instead of (F.O.B.).
- (c) Official sources did not cover crude oil exports as of 1971. These were obtained from international sources.
- (d) Official data on exports of sulphur were not officially reported as of 1975, hence could not be included.

- (e) Where official figures were not available, estimates derived from partner countries' trade data were used after they were adjusted for f.o.b. or c.i.f. valuations (by adding or subtracting 10 per cent from the value, respectively).

4. Jordan

Exports cover domestically produced goods only.

5. Kuwait

- (a) Crude oil export were not included in officially reported data for 1960, 1965 and 1970. These were obtained from international sources.
- (b) Exports include designated re-exports.
- (c) Ships' stores and bunkers were included in official sources.

6. Lebanon

Where official figures were not available, these were obtained from international sources, or, in their absence, estimates were used derived from partner countries' trade returns.

7. Oman

- (a) Crude oil exports are not covered in national sources, they were obtained from international sources.
- (b) Re-exports were excluded.
- (c) Where data were not available from official sources, they were obtained from international sources.
- (d) Exports cover those of omani origin only.
- (e) Dutiable and non-dutiable imports were included as of 1973. And, as of 1979, all imports including those declared by the Government, were included.

8. Qatar

- (a) Officially reported exports do not cover crude oil, which were obtained from international sources.
- (b) Exports of shrimps, ammonia and urea, which were reported separately in official sources, were included.

9. Saudi Arabia

- (a) Year 1380 Hijri (25 June 1960 to 13 June 1961) was used for 1960 calendar year.
- (b) Year 1385 Hijri (1 May 1965 to 20 April 1966) was used for 1965 calendar year.

10. Syrian Arab Republic

Exports and imports of international offices and oil concessionary societies, covered in officially reported data, were excluded.

11. United Arab Emirates

- (a) For 1965, trade data include those of Dubai, only.
- (b) For 1970, trade data include Abu Dhabi and Dubai.
- (c) As of 1975, exports of Sharjah were included.
- (d) As of 1977, imports of Sharjah and Ras-El-Khaimah were included.
- (e) Where officially reported data were not available, estimates were computed by the prorata method of linking the value to the volume of crude oil exported to the socialist countries of Eastern Europe or to the World.

12. Yemen

Government imports were not included.

D. Abbreviations and Symbols

BTN	Brussels Tariff Nomenclature
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CIF	Cost, insurance and freight
ECWA	Economic Commission for Western Asia
FOB	Free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification.

A dash (-) or a zero (either 0. or 0.0) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

The symbol (N.A) used in growth rates indicates that such a rate is "not applicable" if the value for any of the terminal years is equal to zero.

Use of a hyphen (-) between dates representing years, e.g. 1960-1965, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

Minus sign (-) preceding a figure denotes a deficit in the trade balance or a negative rate of growth, as applicable. If it is preceding a zero (-0.0) it indicates no growth (through computations by computers).

An asterisk (*) affixed to a value indicates its being an estimate of the ECWA Secretariat.

Three dots (...) denote the non-availability of data.

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I. TRADE CONVERSION FACTORS

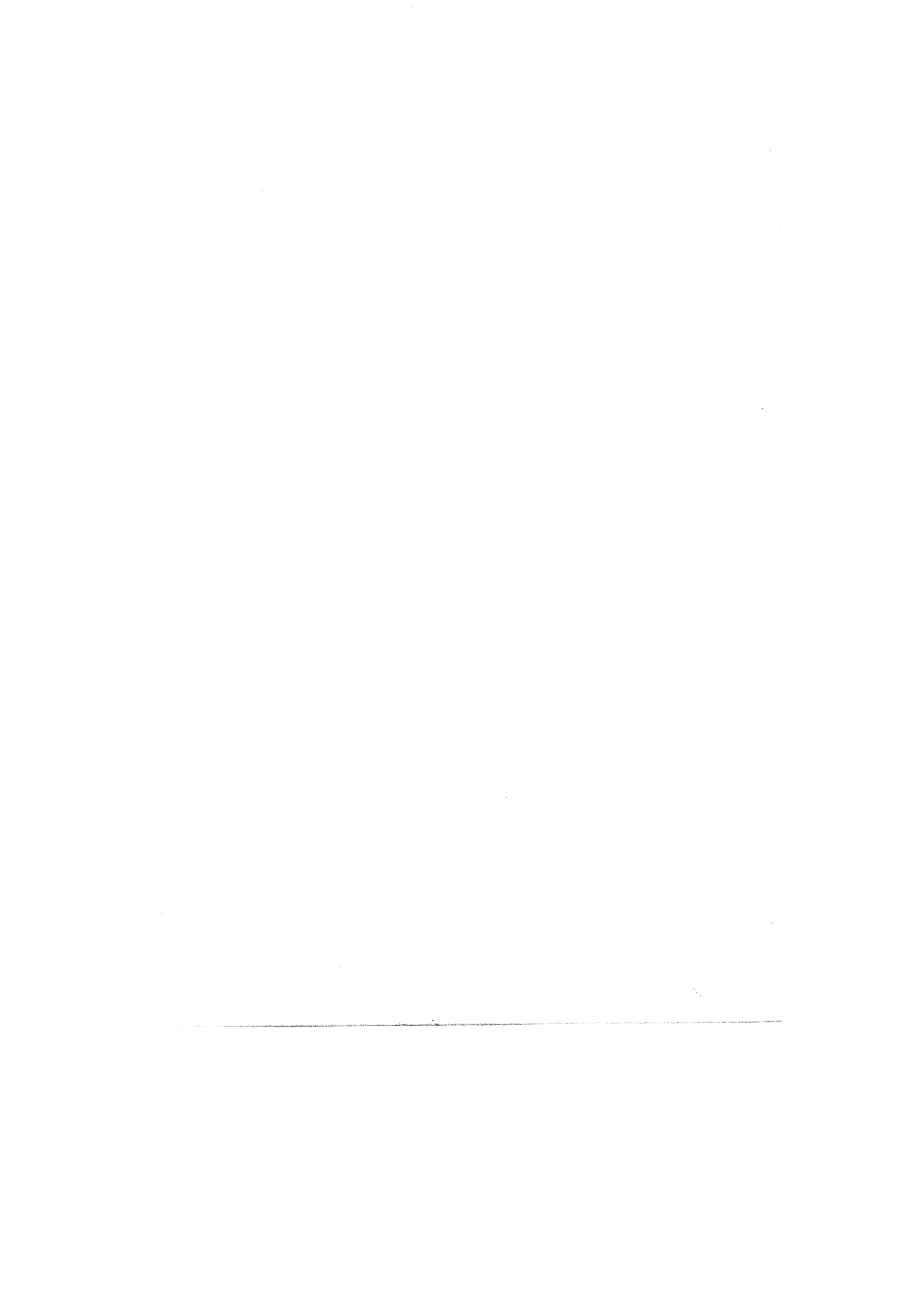


TABLE I. TRADE CONVERSION FACTORS (PERIOD AVERAGES): 1960, 1965, 1970 AND 1973-1980
(NATIONAL CURRENCY UNITS PER US DOLLAR)

COUNTRY	CURRENCY UNIT	1960	1965	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
BAHRAIN	DINAR	0.4762	0.4762	0.4762	0.3993	0.3947	0.3955	0.3956	0.3956	0.3875	0.3815	0.3769
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	DINAR	0.3571	0.3571	0.4167	0.3494	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454
IRAQ	DINAR	0.3571	0.3571	0.3571	0.3024	0.2953	0.2953	0.2953	0.2953	0.2953	0.2953	0.2953
JORDAN	DINAR	0.3571	0.3571	0.3571	0.3273	0.3205	0.3194	0.3321	0.3292	0.3066	0.3006	0.2987
KUWAIT	DINAR	0.3571	0.3571	0.3571	0.2950	0.2932	0.2900	0.2924	0.2865	0.2750	0.2762	0.2703
LEBANON	POUND	3.1700	3.0720	3.2690	2.6104	2.3278	2.3095	2.9037	3.0690	2.9554	3.2428	3.4362
OMAN	RIYAL	0.4167	0.4167	0.4167	0.3486	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454	0.3454
QATAR	RIYAL	....	4.7619	4.7619	3.9926	3.9474	3.9307	3.9623	3.9590	3.8767	3.7727	3.6568
SAUDI ARABIA	RIYAL	4.5000	4.5000	4.5000	3.7014	3.5500	3.5176	3.5300	3.5251	3.3996	3.3608	3.3267
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	POUND	3.8200	3.8200	3.8200	3.8208	3.7329	3.7000	3.8524	3.9250	3.9250	3.9250	3.9250
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	DIRHAM	....	4.7620	4.7619	3.9963	3.9591	3.9613	3.9531	3.9033	3.8712	3.8157	3.7074
YEMEN	RIYAL	....	1.4000 ^{a/} 1.4500 ^{b/}	5.2700	4.6167	4.5750	4.5656	4.5625	4.5625	4.5625	4.5625	4.5625

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics, (Various issues).

^{a/} For exports

^{b/} For imports

PART ONE

OVERALL TRADE FLOWS, TRENDS AND SHARES

II. OVERALL TRADE FLOWS AND TRENDS

TABLE II.A.1 TOTAL ECWA REGION TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1977-1980.

Table with columns for years (1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980) and rows for trade categories (CRUDE OIL EXP., OTHER EXPORTS, TOTAL EXPORTS, etc.). Includes a separate section for COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH at the bottom.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.A.4 OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON. : TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1977-1980.

TOTAL EXPORTS TOTAL IMPORTS TRADE TURNOVER TRADE BALANCE	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)											(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80					
												N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.				
	0.	0.4	0.4	13.4	1.1	18.9	18.4	25.8	N.A.	-0.0	101.8	14.0	N.A.	51.7					
	1.4	3.0	9.4	26.1	18.5	48.6	59.2	71.6	16.5	25.7	22.7	22.4	21.0	22.5					
	1.4	3.4	9.8	39.5	19.6	67.5	77.6	97.4	19.4	23.6	32.2	19.8	21.5	25.8					
	-1.4	-2.6	-9.0	-12.7	-17.4	-29.7	-40.8	-45.8											
CZECHOSLOVAKIA																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	1.3	2.0	3.0	12.7	1.8	13.7	14.4	19.5	9.0	8.4	33.5	9.0	8.7	20.6					
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.0	15.7	13.0	50.0	34.0	87.9	95.4	116.9	25.7	-3.7	30.9	18.5	10.0	24.6					
TRADE TURNOVER	6.3	17.7	16.0	62.7	35.8	101.6	109.8	136.4	22.9	-2.0	31.4	16.8	9.8	23.9					
TRADE BALANCE	-3.7	-13.7	-10.0	-37.3	-32.2	-74.2	-81.0	-97.4											
GERMAN DEM. REP.																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	12.9	-0.0	22.2	7.0	6.2	14.3					
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.7	5.4	4.1	10.1	5.6	16.2	21.3	21.9	14.9	-5.4	19.8	16.7	4.3	18.2					
TRADE TURNOVER	3.3	6.5	5.2	13.1	6.1	19.6	24.8	26.1	14.5	-4.4	20.3	14.8	4.7	17.5					
TRADE BALANCE	-2.1	-4.3	-3.0	-7.1	-5.1	-12.8	-17.8	-17.7											
HUNGARY																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.1	0.5	9.5	0.2	16.9	19.4	23.2	N.A.	38.0	80.2	19.6	N.A.	46.8					
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.5	4.5	8.1	25.3	13.5	45.6	52.6	62.3	55.2	12.5	25.6	19.7	32.1	22.6					
TRADE TURNOVER	0.5	4.6	8.6	34.8	13.7	62.5	72.0	85.5	55.9	13.3	32.3	19.7	32.9	25.8					
TRADE BALANCE	-0.5	-4.4	-7.6	-15.8	-13.3	-28.7	-33.2	-39.1											
POLAND																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.7	4.7	7.7	6.1	15.9	3.1	-0.0	39.5	33.9	1.6	36.7					
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.9	5.8	3.8	16.7	22.0	34.3	43.5	38.6	25.0	-8.1	34.5	18.2	7.2	26.1					
TRADE TURNOVER	2.5	6.5	4.5	20.4	26.7	42.0	49.6	54.5	21.1	-7.1	35.3	21.7	6.1	28.3					
TRADE BALANCE	-1.3	-5.1	-3.1	-13.0	-17.3	-26.6	-37.4	-22.7											
ROMANIA																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.1	0.4	0.7	26.1	5.9	9.6	12.5	21.0	32.0	11.8	106.2	-4.3	21.5	40.5					
TOTAL IMPORTS	3.6	8.7	16.2	113.3	121.3	216.1	252.2	295.3	19.3	13.2	47.6	21.1	16.2	33.7					
TRADE TURNOVER	3.7	9.1	16.9	139.4	127.2	225.7	264.7	316.3	19.7	13.2	52.5	17.8	16.4	34.0					
TRADE BALANCE	-3.5	-8.3	-15.5	-87.2	-115.4	-206.5	-239.7	-274.3											
U.S.S.R.																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	3.0	1.8	4.3	10.7	0.	18.4	21.0	25.2	-9.7	19.0	20.0	18.7	3.7	19.3					
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.7	9.1	23.4	33.9	29.9	45.3	51.1	63.4	0.9	20.8	7.7	13.3	10.4	10.5					
TRADE TURNOVER	11.7	10.9	27.7	44.6	28.9	63.7	72.1	88.6	-1.4	20.5	10.0	14.7	9.0	12.3					
TRADE BALANCE	-5.7	-7.3	-19.1	-23.2	-29.9	-26.9	-30.1	-38.2											
EUROPEAN CMEA																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	5.6	6.5	10.7	79.1	14.2	88.6	95.3	134.8	3.0	10.5	49.2	11.3	6.7	28.8					
TOTAL IMPORTS	23.8	52.2	78.0	275.4	244.8	494.0	575.3	670.0	17.0	8.4	28.7	19.5	12.6	24.0					
TRADE TURNOVER	29.4	58.7	88.7	354.5	259.0	582.6	670.6	804.8	14.8	8.6	31.9	17.8	11.7	24.7					
TRADE BALANCE	-18.2	-45.7	-67.3	-196.3	-230.6	-405.4	-480.0	-535.2											
WORLD																			
TOTAL EXPORTS	59.8	130.3	215.5	1299.3	600.1	1033.9	1176.0	1457.6	16.9	10.6	43.2	2.3	13.7	21.1					
TOTAL IMPORTS	447.2	665.8	751.2	3278.0	4181.8	5036.0	6727.3	8481.9	8.3	2.4	34.3	20.9	5.3	27.4					
TRADE TURNOVER	507.0	796.1	966.7	4577.3	4781.9	6069.9	7903.3	9939.5	9.4	4.0	36.5	16.8	6.7	26.2					
TRADE BALANCE	-387.4	-535.5	-535.7	-1978.7	-3581.7	-4002.1	-5551.3	-7024.3											

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.B.1 BAHRAIN : TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)															
	1960		1965		1970		1975		1977-1980		1979		1980		60-65		65-70		70-75		75-80		60-70		70-80	
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
CECHOSLOVAKIA																										
GERMAN DEM. REP.																										
HUNGARY																										
POLAND																										
ROMANIA																										
U.S.S.R.																										
EUROPEAN CMEA																										
WORLD																										

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.B.2 DEMOCRATIC YEMEN : TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE#1960,1965,1970,1975, AND 1977-1980. (VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)

	VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS									(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80		
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6		N.A	-0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A		
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.6		N.A	-0.0	14.9	107.0	N.A	54.2		
TRADE BALANCE	0.	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	8.2		N.A	-0.0	14.9	110.2	N.A	55.4		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.4		13.2	-11.6	-26.5	62.5	-0.0	9.3		
TRADE TURNOVER	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.4		13.2	-11.6	-26.5	62.5	-0.0	9.3		
TRADE BALANCE	-1.4	-2.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-3.5	-2.0	-3.4									
GERMAN DEM. REP.																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.2	5.8	8.5	7.0		0.0	-9.7	56.3	20.1	-0.0	37.0		
TRADE TURNOVER	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.2	5.8	8.5	7.0		10.8	-9.7	56.3	20.1	-0.0	37.0		
TRADE BALANCE	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-2.8	-4.2	-5.8	-8.5	-7.0									
HUNGARY																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.6	5.0		38.0	-9.7	14.9	52.8	11.6	32.5		
TRADE TURNOVER	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.6	5.0		38.0	-9.7	14.9	52.8	11.6	32.5		
TRADE BALANCE	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-3.5	-3.6	-5.0									
POLAND																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TRADE TURNOVER	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7		-7.8	-0.0	N.A	N.A	-4.0	-5.2		
TRADE BALANCE	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	0.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7		-7.8	-0.0	N.A	N.A	-4.0	-5.2		
ROMANIA																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.3		0.0	N.A	-0.0	20.6	N.A	9.8		
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.3		0.0	N.A	-0.0	20.6	N.A	9.8		
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	-3.5	-2.3		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
U.S.S.R.																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	2.5	1.4	9.9	17.4	17.5	27.3	20.6		N.A	-9.5	47.9	15.8	N.A	30.9		
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	2.5	1.4	9.9	17.4	17.5	27.3	20.6		N.A	-9.5	47.9	15.8	N.A	30.9		
TRADE BALANCE	0.	-2.3	-1.4	-9.9	-17.4	-17.5	-27.3	-20.6									
EUROPEAN CMEA																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	3.6	7.2	5.6	14.7	30.7	37.0	50.4	46.6		14.9	-4.9	21.3	26.0	4.5	23.6		
TRADE TURNOVER	3.6	7.2	5.6	14.7	30.7	37.0	50.4	47.2		14.9	-4.9	21.3	26.0	4.5	23.6		
TRADE BALANCE	-3.6	-7.2	-5.6	-14.7	-30.7	-37.0	-50.4	-46.0									
WORLD																	
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.7	129.6	243.4	171.7	180.7	221.2	248.4	297.2*		5.2	13.4	-6.7	11.6	9.2	2.0		
TOTAL IMPORTS	151.4	200.9	201.0	172.1	351.6	355.4	393.2	652.2		5.8	0.0	-3.1	30.5	2.9	12.5		
TRADE TURNOVER	252.1	330.5	444.4	343.8	532.3	576.6	641.6	949.4		5.6	6.1	-5.0	22.5	5.8	7.9		
TRADE BALANCE	-50.7	-71.3	42.4	-0.4	-170.9	-134.2	-144.8	-355.0									

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.B.4 JORDAN

TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.3	0.	3.2	0.8	2.6	0.	3.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3.5	0.0	N.A.	
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.4	0.7	2.4	5.7	7.9	17.0	23.5	22.2	-12.9	27.9	18.9	31.2	5.5	24.9	
TRADE TURNOVER	1.4	1.0	2.4	8.9	8.7	19.6	23.5	26.0	-6.5	19.1	30.0	23.9	5.5	26.9	
TRADE BALANCE	-1.4	-0.4	-2.4	-2.5	-7.1	-14.4	-23.5	-18.4							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.8	3.1	-6.5	50.0	-5.9	-1.8	18.8	
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.0	3.9	2.0	4.5	6.6	14.4	12.5	14.0	31.3	-12.5	17.6	25.5	7.2	21.5	
TRADE TURNOVER	1.6	4.6	2.5	8.3	7.6	15.4	12.9	16.8	23.5	-11.5	27.1	15.1	4.6	21.0	
TRADE BALANCE	-0.4	-3.2	-1.5	-0.7	-5.6	-13.4	-12.1	-11.2							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.9	13.9	-17.1	-4.9	32.9	-2.8	12.4	
TRADE TURNOVER	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.9	13.9	-17.1	-4.9	32.9	-2.8	12.4	
TRADE BALANCE	-1.2	-2.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-3.3	-2.9							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.6	5.6	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.9	11.8	13.2	26.4	10.8	19.6	
TRADE TURNOVER	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.6	5.6	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.9	11.8	13.2	26.4	10.8	19.6	
TRADE BALANCE	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-2.6	-5.4	-6.3	-7.7	-8.4							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.5	0.	0.	1.0	4.6	4.3	2.4	11.5	N.A.	0.0	N.A.	63.0	N.A.	N.A.	
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.6	9.2	9.9	16.2	7.7	13.4	-6.0	18.8	24.3	3.2	21.5	
TRADE TURNOVER	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.6	13.8	14.2	18.6	19.2	2.9	-6.0	26.8	39.8	-1.7	33.1	
TRADE BALANCE	-0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.6	-4.6	-5.6	-13.8	3.8							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.1	10.3	5.7	7.1	8.2	15.8	0.0	N.A.	152.7	8.9	N.A.	65.9	
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.0	2.0	3.9	27.7	61.8	74.6	45.5	46.4	14.9	14.3	48.0	10.9	14.6	28.1	
TRADE TURNOVER	1.0	2.0	4.0	38.0	67.5	81.7	53.7	62.2	14.9	14.9	56.9	10.4	14.9	31.6	
TRADE BALANCE	-1.0	-2.0	-3.8	-17.4	-56.1	-67.5	-37.3	-30.6							
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.1	3.1	6.6	5.2	7.8	10.2	11.3	18.3	98.7	16.3	-4.7	28.6	52.0	10.7	
TRADE TURNOVER	0.1	3.1	6.6	5.2	7.8	10.2	11.3	18.3	98.7	16.3	-4.7	28.6	52.0	10.7	
TRADE BALANCE	-0.1	-3.1	-6.6	-5.2	-7.8	-10.2	-11.3	-18.3							
TOTAL EXPORTS	1.1	1.0	0.6	18.3	12.3	15.0	11.0	33.9	-1.9	-9.7	98.1	13.1	-5.9	49.7	
TOTAL IMPORTS	6.0	14.3	18.3	49.0	99.9	133.7	120.0	119.9	19.0	5.1	21.8	19.6	11.8	20.7	
TRADE TURNOVER	7.1	15.3	18.9	67.3	112.2	148.7	131.0	153.8	16.6	4.3	28.9	18.0	10.3	23.3	
TRADE BALANCE	-4.9	-13.3	-17.7	-30.7	-87.6	-118.7	-109.0	-86.0							
TOTAL EXPORTS	9.7	21.7	26.1	125.7	183.1	209.2	274.7	402.1	17.5	3.8	36.9	26.2	10.4	31.5	
TOTAL IMPORTS	120.2	156.9	184.5	732.2	1377.7	1497.0	1961.3	2396.9	5.5	3.3	31.7	26.8	4.4	29.2	
TRADE TURNOVER	129.9	178.6	210.6	857.9	1560.8	1706.2	2236.0	2799.0	6.6	3.4	32.4	26.7	5.0	29.5	
TRADE BALANCE	-110.5	-135.2	-158.4	-606.5	-1194.6	-1287.8	-1686.6	-1994.8							

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.B.7 OMAN : TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE#1960,1965,1970,1975, AND 1977-1980.

Table with columns for years (1960-1980) and categories (CRUDE OIL EXP., OTHER EXPORTS, TOTAL EXPORTS, etc.). Includes sub-sections for Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Dem. Rep., Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the World. Values are in millions of U.S. dollars, and growth rates are in percent.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE II.B.12 YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC : TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1977-1980.
(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)					
									60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.3	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	43.1
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	-0.2	0.	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-7.2	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	43.1
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	7.1	0.0	N.A	51.6	54.8	N.A	53.2
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	7.1	0.0	N.A	51.6	54.8	N.A	53.2
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.8	-2.9	-2.5	-3.1	-7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	N.A	-27.5	14.9	N.A	-8.8
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	N.A	-27.5	14.9	N.A	-8.8
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-2.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.0	N.A	38.0	21.1	N.A	29.2
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.0	N.A	38.0	21.1	N.A	29.2
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.6	7.4	6.2	2.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	49.0	0.0	N.A
TRADE TURNOVER	0.	0.	0.	0.6	7.4	6.3	2.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	49.0	0.0	N.A
TRADE BALANCE	0.	0.	0.	-0.6	-7.4	-6.1	-2.9	-4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	3.9	0.	3.8	8.6	10.8	10.5	13.7	13.8	0.0	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
TRADE TURNOVER	5.2	0.	4.7	8.7	10.8	10.5	13.7	13.8	N.A	N.A	17.7	9.9	-0.3	13.8
TRADE BALANCE	-2.6	0.	-2.9	-8.5	-10.8	-10.5	-13.7	-13.8	N.A	N.A	13.1	9.7	-1.0	11.4
TOTAL EXPORTS	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	3.9	0.	4.7	10.6	23.8	22.6	25.2	34.0	N.A	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
TRADE TURNOVER	5.2	0.	5.6	10.7	23.8	22.7	25.2	34.0	N.A	N.A	17.7	26.3	1.9	21.9
TRADE BALANCE	-2.6	0.	-3.8	-10.5	-23.8	-22.5	-25.2	-34.0	N.A	N.A	13.8	26.0	0.7	19.8
TOTAL EXPORTS	7.8	5.0	3.0	10.9	11.1	6.9	13.5	22.6	-8.5	-9.7	29.4	15.7	-9.1	22.4
TOTAL IMPORTS	16.0	19.0	32.0	293.8	1040.0	1283.3	1491.8	1853.0	3.5	11.0	55.8	44.5	7.2	50.1
TRADE TURNOVER	23.8	24.0	35.0	304.7	1051.1	1290.2	1505.3	1875.6	0.2	7.8	54.2	43.8	3.9	48.9
TRADE BALANCE	-8.2	-14.0	-29.0	-282.9	-1028.9	-1276.4	-1478.3	-1830.4	-8.5	-9.7	29.4	15.7	-9.1	22.4

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

III. SHARE OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES
OF EASTERN EUROPE IN ECWA REGION'S
TRADE WITH THE WORLD

TABLE III. SHARE OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE IN ECWA REGION'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD :
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1977-1980.

(P E R C E N T A G E S)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.6	8.4	9.7	13.6	9.6	8.8
OTHER EXPORTS	9.4	12.8	9.6	18.9	15.6	11.8	13.6	14.1
TOTAL EXPORTS	2.6	3.8	3.4	9.1	10.2	13.4	9.7	9.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	6.7	14.7	17.7	9.2	11.5	11.2	9.3	6.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.4	3.6	2.8	8.5	8.7	10.4	12.8	7.1
IRAQ								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.6	8.8	9.7	13.7	9.6	8.4
OTHER EXPORTS	11.4	8.3	14.6	6.9	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.3
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.6	0.5	1.4	8.7	9.6	13.5	9.5	8.4
TOTAL IMPORTS	7.9	20.8	21.1	7.5	8.7	8.6	6.2	4.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	4.0	10.6	12.0	9.7	16.2
OTHER EXPORTS	18.0	24.1	21.7	35.3	25.3	21.5	23.8	21.8
TOTAL EXPORTS	18.0	24.1	18.1	13.7	16.8	15.7	14.1	18.3
TOTAL IMPORTS	7.5	12.4	21.3	13.6	16.4	16.0	15.3	12.1
<u>GJLF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1
BAHRAIN								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
KUWAIT								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.0
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.9	4.3	4.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.8
OMAN								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2
QATAR								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
SAUDI ARABIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.1
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.3	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	1.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
TOTAL EXPORTS	9.4	5.0	5.0	6.1	2.4	8.6	8.1	9.2
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.3	7.8	10.4	8.4	5.9	9.8	8.6	7.9
JORDAN								
TOTAL EXPORTS	11.3	4.6	2.3	14.6	6.7	7.2	4.0	8.4
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.0	9.1	9.9	6.7	7.3	8.9	6.1	5.0
LEBANON								
TOTAL EXPORTS	7.6	5.3	4.9	5.2	0.5	9.0	9.5	9.8
TOTAL IMPORTS	4.5	7.7	10.3	9.6	6.9	15.0	13.1	12.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC								
TOTAL EXPORTS	16.7	0.	30.0	0.9	0.	1.4	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	24.4	0.	14.7	3.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
OTHER EXPORTS	4.4	6.2	3.9	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.6
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
TOTAL IMPORTS	4.5	7.8	8.3	4.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.0

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

PART TWO

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE



IV. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE
AMONG
THE ECWA COUNTRIES

TABLE IV.A.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO WORLD :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	623.4	822.1	1064.4	8819.0	10127.1	11498.5	22424.5	27473.7	5.7	5.3	52.6	25.5	5.5	38.4
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	623.4	822.1	1030.6	8176.6	9506.5	10848.0	21291.0	26140.0	5.7	4.6	51.3	26.2	5.2	38.2
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	33.8	642.4	620.6	650.5	1133.5	1333.7	0.0	N.A	80.2	15.7	N.A	44.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	1696.2	2692.6	4798.4	44899.5	61148.6	58582.6	95365.4	145083.6	9.7	12.2	56.4	26.4	11.0	40.6
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	900.8	1203.9	1827.5	7415.8	7261.7	7836.1	17269.5	14128.2	6.0	8.7	32.3	13.8	7.3	22.7
OMAN	2.1	91.1	196.7	1413.2	1580.5	1510.7	2159.0	3057.7	112.5	16.6	48.3	16.7	57.5	31.6
QATAR	86.2	93.5	225.6	1757.2	1974.2	2324.1	3495.0	5348.6	1.6	19.3	50.8	24.9	10.1	37.2
SAUDI ARABIA	707.1	1304.1	2017.8	27552.2	41229.6	38302.0	59576.7	103098.8	13.0	9.1	68.7	30.2	11.1	48.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	530.8	6761.1	9102.6	8609.7	12865.2	19450.3	0.0	N.A	66.3	23.5	N.A	43.4
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	2319.6	3514.7	5862.8	53718.5	71275.7	70081.1	117789.9	172557.3	8.7	10.8	55.7	26.3	9.7	40.2

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	26.88	23.39	18.16	16.42	14.21	16.41	19.04
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	26.88	23.39	17.58	15.22	13.34	15.48	18.08
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.58	1.20	0.87	0.93	0.96
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	73.12	76.61	81.84	83.58	85.79	83.59	80.96
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	38.83	34.25	31.17	13.80	10.19	11.18	14.66
OMAN	0.09	2.59	3.36	2.63	2.22	2.16	1.83
QATAR	3.72	2.66	3.85	3.27	2.77	3.32	2.97
SAUDI ARABIA	30.48	37.10	34.42	51.29	57.85	54.65	50.58
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	9.05	12.59	12.77	12.29	10.92
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.A.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO WORLD

1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980.
(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	236.6	348.1	475.8	579.7	774.4	843.5	970.0	1283.2	8.0	6.4	4.0	17.2	7.2	10.4
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	100.7	129.6	243.4	171.7	180.7	221.2	248.4	297.2	5.2	13.4	-6.7	11.6	9.2	2.0
IRAQ	32.5	50.7	63.2	120.4	144.5	213.0	211.0	212.0	9.3	4.5	13.8	12.0	6.9	12.9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	103.4	167.8	169.2	287.6	449.2	409.3	510.6	774.0	10.2	0.2	11.2	21.9	5.0	16.4
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	342.3	353.2	764.7	5094.7	6691.2	7053.6	8002.9	17103.9	0.6	16.7	46.1	27.4	8.4	36.4
BAHRAIN	163.7	96.1	274.0	1147.0	1844.0	1893.0	2489.0	3671.0	-10.1	23.3	33.2	26.2	5.3	29.6
KUWAIT	22.7	39.5	73.9	1767.0	2484.0	2578.2	1152.4	6318.9	11.7	13.3	88.7	29.0	12.5	56.0
OMAN	0.	2.1	0.9	3.1	4.4	9.6	13.6	13.2	N.A.	-15.6	28.1	33.6	N.A.	30.8
QATAR	0.	0.	9.4	51.8	17.8	49.9	273.0	299.4	0.0	N.A.	40.7	42.0	N.A.	41.4
SAUDI ARABIA	155.9	215.5	405.9	2123.5	2232.6	2361.4	3847.3	5961.7	6.7	13.5	39.2	22.9	10.0	30.8
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.6	2.3	108.4	161.5	227.6	839.7	0.0	N.A.	30.8	225.4	N.A.	106.3
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	59.8	130.3	215.5	1299.3	600.1	1033.9	1176.0	1457.6	16.9	10.6	43.2	2.3	13.7	21.1
JORDAN	9.7	21.7	26.1	125.7	183.1	209.2	274.7	402.1	17.5	3.8	36.9	26.2	10.4	31.5
LEBANON	42.3	103.6	186.4	1162.7	405.9	817.8	887.8	1032.9	19.6	12.5	44.2	-2.3	16.0	18.7
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	7.8	5.0	3.0	10.9	11.1	6.9	13.5	22.6	-8.5	-9.7	29.4	15.7	-9.1	22.4
TOTAL ECWA REGION	638.7	831.6	1456.0	6973.7	8065.7	8931.0	10148.9	19844.7	5.4	11.9	36.8	23.3	8.6	29.9

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	37.04	41.86	32.68	8.31	9.60	9.44	9.56	6.47						
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	15.77	15.58	16.72	2.46	2.24	2.48	2.45	1.50						
IRAQ	5.09	6.10	4.34	1.73	1.79	2.38	2.08	1.07						
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	16.19	20.18	11.62	4.12	5.57	4.58	5.03	3.90						
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	53.59	42.47	52.52	73.06	82.96	78.98	78.85	86.19						
BAHRAIN	25.63	11.56	18.82	16.45	22.86	21.20	24.52	18.50						
KUWAIT	3.55	4.75	5.08	25.34	30.80	28.87	11.35	31.84						
OMAN	0.	0.25	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.07						
QATAR	0.	0.	0.65	0.74	0.22	0.56	2.69	1.51						
SAUDI ARABIA	24.41	25.91	27.88	30.45	27.68	26.44	37.91	30.04						
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.04	0.03	1.34	1.81	2.24	4.23						
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	9.36	15.67	14.80	18.63	7.44	11.58	11.59	7.35						
JORDAN	1.52	2.61	1.79	1.80	2.27	2.34	2.71	2.03						
LEBANON	6.62	12.46	12.80	16.67	5.03	9.16	8.75	5.20						
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.22	0.60	0.21	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.13	0.11						
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00						

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.A.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO WORLD :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	860.0	1170.2	1540.2	9398.7	10901.5	12342.0	23394.5	28756.9	6.4	5.6	43.6	25.1	6.0	34.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	100.7	129.6	243.4	171.7	180.7	221.2	248.4	297.2	5.2	13.4	-6.7	11.6	9.2	2.0
IRAQ	655.9	872.8	1093.8	8297.0	9651.0	11061.0	21502.0	26352.0	5.9	4.6	50.0	26.0	5.2	37.5
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	103.4	167.8	203.0	930.0	1069.8	1059.8	1644.1	2107.7	10.2	3.9	35.6	17.8	7.0	26.4
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	2038.5	3045.8	5563.1	49994.2	67839.8	65636.2	103368.3	162187.5	8.4	12.8	55.1	26.5	10.6	40.1
BAHRAIN	163.7	96.1	274.0	1147.0	1844.0	1893.0	2489.0	3671.0	-10.1	23.3	33.2	26.2	5.3	29.6
KUWAIT	923.5	1243.4	1901.4	9182.8	9745.7	10414.3	18421.9	20447.1	6.1	8.9	37.0	17.4	7.5	26.8
OMAN	2.1	93.2	197.6	1416.3	1584.9	1520.3	2172.6	3070.9	113.5	16.2	48.3	16.7	57.5	31.6
QATAR	86.2	93.5	235.0	1809.0	1992.0	2374.0	3768.0	5648.0	1.6	20.2	50.4	25.6	10.5	37.4
SAUDI ARABIA	863.0	1519.6	2423.7	29675.7	43462.2	40663.4	63424.0	109060.5	12.0	9.8	65.0	29.7	10.9	46.3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	531.4	6763.4	9211.0	8771.2	13092.8	20290.0	0.0	N.A	66.3	24.6	N.A	43.9
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	59.8	130.3	215.5	1299.3	600.1	1033.9	1176.0	1457.6	16.9	10.6	43.2	2.3	13.7	21.1
JORDAN	9.7	21.7	26.1	125.7	183.1	209.2	274.7	402.1	17.5	3.8	36.9	26.2	10.4	31.5
LEBANON	42.3	103.6	186.4	1162.7	405.9	817.8	887.8	1032.9	19.6	12.5	44.2	-2.3	16.0	18.7
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	7.8	5.0	3.0	10.9	11.1	6.9	13.5	22.6	-8.5	-9.7	29.4	15.7	-9.1	22.4
TOTAL ECWA REGION	2958.3	4346.3	7318.8	60692.2	79341.4	79012.1	127938.8	192402.0	8.0	11.0	52.7	26.0	9.5	38.7

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	29.07	26.92	21.04	15.49	13.74	15.62	18.29	14.95
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	3.40	2.98	3.33	0.28	0.23	0.28	0.19	0.15
IRAQ	22.17	20.08	14.95	13.67	12.16	14.00	16.81	13.70
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	3.50	3.86	2.77	1.53	1.35	1.34	1.29	1.10
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	68.91	70.08	76.01	82.37	85.50	83.07	80.80	84.30
BAHRAIN	5.53	2.21	3.74	1.89	2.32	2.40	1.95	1.91
KUWAIT	31.22	28.61	25.98	15.13	12.28	13.18	14.40	10.63
OMAN	0.07	2.14	2.70	2.33	2.00	1.92	1.70	1.60
QATAR	2.91	2.15	3.21	2.98	2.51	3.00	2.95	2.94
SAUDI ARABIA	29.17	34.96	33.12	48.90	54.78	51.46	49.57	56.68
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	7.26	11.14	11.61	11.10	10.23	10.55
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	2.02	3.00	2.94	2.14	0.76	1.31	0.92	0.76
JORDAN	0.33	0.50	0.36	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.21
LEBANON	1.43	2.38	2.55	1.92	0.51	1.04	0.69	0.54
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.26	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.A.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM WORLD : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	764.5	862.1	1064.7	6053.1	7592.7	7016.1	10720.9	17695.1	2.4	4.3	41.6	23.9	3.4	32.5
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	151.4	200.9	201.0	172.1	351.6	355.4	393.2	652.2	5.8	0.0	-3.1	30.5	2.9	12.5
IRAQ	389.0	449.1	506.2	4215.0	4480.5	4212.6	7006.0	12936.0	2.9	2.4	52.8	25.1	2.7	38.3
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	224.1	212.1	357.5	1666.0	2760.6	2448.1	3321.7	4106.9	-1.1	11.0	36.0	19.8	4.8	27.7
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	674.1	1106.2	2043.4	11443.5	28296.6	34241.2	41719.0	51963.9	10.4	13.1	41.1	35.3	11.7	38.2
BAHRAIN	173.6	178.1	247.0	1158.0	2029.0	2046.0	2473.8	3564.0	0.5	6.8	36.2	25.2	3.6	30.6
KUWAIT	241.9	377.2	625.1	2390.2	4840.5	4596.0	5202.5	6528.9	9.3	10.6	30.8	22.3	10.0	26.4
OMAN	12.4	27.0	147.3	669.8	874.5	947.4	1246.4	1732.0	16.8	40.4	35.4	20.9	28.1	27.9
QATAR	22.3	31.8	64.2	409.6	1225.1	1183.9	1425.4	1439.8	7.4	15.1	44.9	28.6	11.2	36.5
SAJDI ARABIA	223.9	441.7	692.6	4147.3	14279.8	20103.8	24384.6	29908.9	14.6	9.4	43.0	48.5	12.0	45.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	50.4	267.2	2668.6	5047.7	5364.1	6986.3	8790.3	N.A	39.6	58.4	26.9	N.A	41.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	447.2	665.8	751.2	3278.0	4181.8	5036.0	6727.3	8481.9	8.3	2.4	34.3	20.9	5.3	27.4
JORDAN	120.2	156.9	184.5	732.2	1377.7	1497.0	1961.3	2396.9	5.5	3.3	31.7	26.8	4.4	29.2
LEBANON	311.0	489.9	534.7	2252.0	1764.1	2255.7	3274.2	4232.0	9.5	1.8	33.3	13.4	5.6	23.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	16.0	19.0	32.0	293.8	1040.0	1283.3	1491.8	1853.0	3.5	11.0	55.8	44.5	7.2	50.1
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1885.8	2634.1	3859.3	20774.6	40071.1	46293.3	59167.2	78140.9	6.9	7.9	40.0	30.3	7.4	35.1

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	40.54	32.73	27.59	29.14	18.95	15.16	18.12	22.65						
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	8.05	7.63	5.21	0.83	0.88	0.77	0.66	0.83						
IRAQ	20.63	17.05	13.12	20.29	11.18	9.10	11.84	16.55						
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	11.88	6.05	9.26	8.02	6.89	5.29	5.61	5.26						
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	35.75	42.00	52.95	55.08	70.62	73.97	70.51	66.50						
BAHRAIN	9.21	6.76	6.40	5.57	5.06	4.42	4.18	4.56						
KUWAIT	12.83	14.32	16.20	11.51	12.08	9.93	8.79	8.36						
OMAN	0.66	1.03	3.82	3.22	2.18	2.05	2.11	2.22						
QATAR	1.18	1.21	1.66	1.97	3.06	2.56	2.41	1.84						
SAJDI ARABIA	11.87	16.77	17.95	19.96	35.64	43.43	41.21	38.28						
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	1.91	6.92	12.85	12.60	11.59	11.81	11.25						
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	23.71	25.28	19.46	15.78	10.44	10.88	11.37	13.85						
JORDAN	6.37	5.96	4.78	3.52	3.44	3.23	3.31	3.07						
LEBANON	16.49	18.60	13.85	10.84	4.40	4.87	5.53	5.42						
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.85	0.72	0.83	1.41	2.60	2.77	2.52	2.37						
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00						

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.A.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH WORLD : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1624.5	2032.3	2604.9	15451.8	18494.2	19358.1	34115.4	46652.0	4.6	5.1	42.8	24.6	4.8	33.4
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	252.1	330.5	444.4	343.8	532.3	576.6	641.6	949.4	5.6	6.1	-5.0	22.5	5.8	7.9
IRAQ	1044.9	1321.9	1600.0	12512.0	14131.5	15273.6	28508.0	39288.0	4.8	3.9	50.9	25.7	4.4	37.7
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	327.5	379.9	560.5	2596.0	3830.4	3507.9	4965.8	6214.6	3.0	8.1	35.9	19.1	5.5	27.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2712.6	4152.0	7600.5	61437.7	96136.4	99877.4	145087.3	214151.4	8.9	12.9	51.9	28.4	10.9	39.6
<u>BAHRAIN</u>	337.3	274.2	521.0	2305.0	3873.0	3939.0	4962.8	7235.0	-4.1	13.7	34.6	25.7	4.4	30.1
<u>KUWAIT</u>	1165.4	1620.6	2526.5	11573.0	14586.2	15010.3	23624.4	26976.0	6.8	9.3	35.6	18.4	8.0	26.7
<u>OMAN</u>	14.5	120.2	344.9	2086.1	2459.4	2467.7	3419.0	4832.9	52.7	23.5	43.3	18.1	37.3	30.1
<u>QATAR</u>	108.5	125.3	299.2	2218.6	3217.1	3557.9	5193.4	7087.8	2.9	19.0	49.3	26.1	10.7	37.2
<u>SAUDI ARABIA</u>	1086.9	1961.3	3116.3	33823.0	57742.0	60767.2	87808.6	138969.4	12.5	9.7	61.1	32.7	11.1	46.2
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	50.4	798.6	9432.0	14258.7	14135.3	20079.1	29080.3	N.A	73.8	63.9	25.3	N.A	43.3
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	507.0	796.1	966.7	4577.3	4781.9	6069.9	7903.3	9939.5	9.4	4.0	36.5	16.8	6.7	26.2
JORDAN	129.9	178.6	210.6	857.9	1560.8	1706.2	2236.0	2799.0	6.6	3.4	32.4	26.7	5.0	29.5
LEBANON	353.3	593.5	721.1	3414.7	2170.0	3073.5	4162.0	5264.9	10.9	4.0	36.5	9.0	7.4	22.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	23.8	24.0	35.0	304.7	1051.1	1290.2	1505.3	1875.6	0.2	7.8	54.2	43.8	3.9	48.9
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	4844.1	6980.4	11178.1	81466.8	119412.5	125305.4	187106.0	270562.9	7.6	9.9	48.8	27.1	8.7	37.5

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWATOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	33.54	29.11	23.30	18.97	15.49	15.45	18.23	17.17
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	5.20	4.73	3.98	0.42	0.45	0.46	0.34	0.35
IRAQ	21.57	18.94	14.31	15.36	11.83	12.19	15.24	14.52
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	6.76	5.44	5.01	3.19	3.21	2.80	2.65	2.30
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	56.00	59.48	68.05	75.41	80.51	79.71	77.54	79.16
<u>BAHRAIN</u>	6.96	3.93	4.66	2.83	3.24	3.14	2.65	2.67
<u>KUWAIT</u>	24.06	23.22	22.60	14.21	12.21	11.98	12.63	9.97
<u>OMAN</u>	0.30	1.72	3.09	2.56	2.06	1.97	1.83	1.78
<u>QATAR</u>	2.24	1.80	2.68	2.72	2.69	2.84	2.78	2.62
<u>SAUDI ARABIA</u>	22.44	26.10	27.88	41.52	48.36	48.50	46.93	51.37
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	0.72	7.14	11.58	11.94	11.28	10.73	10.75
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	10.47	11.40	8.65	5.62	4.00	4.84	4.22	3.57
JORDAN	2.68	2.56	1.88	1.05	1.31	1.36	1.20	1.03
LEBANON	7.29	8.50	6.45	4.19	1.82	2.45	2.22	1.95
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.49	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.88	1.03	0.80	0.69
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.A.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH WORLD
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980
(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	95.5	308.1	475.5	3345.6	3308.8	5325.9	12673.6	11061.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-50.7	-71.3	42.4	-0.4	-170.9	-134.2	-144.8	-355.0
IRAQ	266.9	423.7	587.6	4082.0	5170.5	6848.4	14496.0	13416.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-120.7	-44.3	-154.5	-736.0	-1690.8	-1388.3	-1677.6	-1999.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	1364.4	1939.6	3519.7	38550.7	39543.2	31395.0	61649.3	110223.6
BAHRAIN	-9.9	-82.0	27.0	-11.0	-185.0	-153.0	15.2	107.0
KUWAIT	681.6	866.2	1276.3	6792.6	4905.2	5818.3	13219.4	13918.2
OMAN	-10.3	66.2	50.3	746.5	710.4	572.9	926.2	1338.9
QATAR	63.9	61.7	170.8	1399.4	766.9	1190.1	2342.6	4208.2
SAUDI ARABIA	639.1	1077.9	1731.1	25528.4	29182.4	20559.6	39039.4	79151.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-50.4	264.2	4094.8	4163.3	3407.1	6106.5	11499.7
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-387.4	-535.5	-535.7	-1978.7	-3581.7	-4002.1	-5551.3	-7024.3
JORDAN	-110.5	-135.2	-158.4	-606.5	-1194.6	-1287.8	-1686.6	-1994.8
LEBANON	-268.7	-366.3	-348.3	-1089.3	-1358.2	-1437.9	-2386.4	-3199.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	-8.2	-14.0	-29.0	-282.9	-1028.9	-1276.4	-1478.3	-1830.4
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1072.5	1712.2	3459.5	39917.6	39270.3	32718.8	68771.6	114261.1

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	8.90	17.99	13.74	8.38	8.43	16.28	18.43	9.68
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-4.73	-4.16	1.23	-0.00	-0.44	-0.41	-0.21	-0.31
IRAQ	24.89	24.75	16.99	10.23	13.17	20.93	21.08	11.74
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-11.25	-2.59	-4.47	-1.84	-4.31	-4.24	-2.44	-1.75
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	127.22	113.28	101.74	96.58	100.69	95.95	89.64	96.47
BAHRAIN	-0.92	-4.79	0.78	-0.03	-0.47	-0.47	0.02	0.09
KUWAIT	63.55	50.59	36.89	17.02	12.49	17.78	19.22	12.18
OMAN	-0.96	3.87	1.45	1.87	1.81	1.75	1.35	1.17
QATAR	5.96	3.60	4.94	3.51	1.95	3.64	3.41	3.68
SAUDI ARABIA	59.59	62.95	50.04	63.95	74.31	62.84	56.77	69.27
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-2.94	7.64	10.26	10.60	10.41	8.88	10.06
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-36.12	-31.28	-15.48	-4.96	-9.12	-12.23	-8.07	-6.15
JORDAN	-10.30	-7.90	-4.58	-1.52	-3.04	-3.94	-2.45	-1.75
LEBANON	-25.05	-22.56	-10.07	-2.73	-3.46	-4.39	-3.47	-2.80
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	-0.76	-0.82	-0.84	-0.71	-2.62	-3.90	-2.15	-1.60
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN CMEA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	5.9	743.0	987.3	1559.9	2143.0	2412.5	0.0	N.A	163.0	26.6	N.A	82.5
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	5.9	717.4	921.7	1481.6	2033.5	2195.8	0.0	N.A	161.2	25.1	N.A	80.7
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	25.6	65.6	78.3	109.5	216.7	0.0	0.0	N.A	53.3	0.0	N.A
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	205.6	200.7	144.8	37.4	220.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	1.4	0.0	N.A
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	132.0	116.8	101.8	4.2	146.6	0.0	0.0	N.A	2.1	0.0	N.A
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	16.6	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	57.0	83.9	43.0	33.2	54.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	26.8	0.0	N.A
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	19.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	-19.4	0.0	N.A
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	5.9	948.6	1188.0	1704.7	2180.4	2632.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	176.2	22.7	N.A

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	100.00	78.33	83.11	91.51	98.28	91.63
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	100.00	75.63	77.58	86.91	93.26	83.40
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	2.70	5.52	4.59	5.02	8.23
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	21.67	16.89	8.49	1.72	8.37
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	13.92	9.83	5.97	0.19	5.57
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	1.75	0.	0.	0.	2.07
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	6.01	7.06	2.52	1.52	0.74
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN CMEA ;1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	22.3	44.7	45.9	109.8	121.0	99.7	131.6	180.8	14.9	0.5	19.1	10.5	7.5	14.7
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
IRAQ	3.7	4.2	9.2	8.3	7.4	11.5	9.9	11.2	2.6	17.0	-2.0	6.2	9.5	2.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	18.6	40.5	36.7	101.5	113.6	88.2	121.7	169.0	16.8	-2.0	22.6	10.7	7.0	16.5
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	N.A	64.4	-26.9	N.A	9.6
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	N.A	-0.0	14.9	N.A	7.2
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	5.6	6.5	10.7	79.1	14.2	88.6	95.3	134.8	3.0	10.5	49.2	11.3	6.7	28.8
JORDAN	1.1	1.0	0.6	18.3	12.3	15.0	11.0	33.9	-1.9	-9.7	98.1	13.1	-5.9	49.7
LEBANON	3.2	5.5	9.2	60.7	1.9	73.5	84.3	100.9	11.4	10.8	45.8	10.7	11.1	27.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.	N.A	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
TOTAL ECWA REGION	27.9	51.2	56.8	191.3	135.5	189.6	227.5	316.1	12.9	2.1	27.5	10.6	7.4	18.7

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	79.93	87.30	80.81	57.40	89.30	52.58	57.85
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	13.26	8.20	16.20	4.34	5.46	6.07	4.35
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	66.67	79.10	64.61	53.06	83.84	46.52	53.49
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.35	1.25	0.22	0.69	0.26
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.07	0.16	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.35	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.18
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	1.15	0.07	0.47	0.09
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	20.07	12.70	18.84	41.35	10.48	46.73	41.89
JORDAN	3.94	1.95	1.06	9.57	9.08	7.91	4.84
LEBANON	11.47	10.74	16.20	31.73	1.40	38.77	37.05
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	4.66	0.	1.58	0.05	0.	0.05	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN CMEA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	22.3	44.7	51.8	852.8	1108.3	1659.6	2274.6	2593.3	14.9	3.0	75.1	24.9	8.8	47.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
IRAQ	3.7	4.2	15.1	725.7	929.1	1493.1	2043.4	2207.0	2.6	29.2	116.9	24.9	15.1	64.6
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	18.6	40.5	36.7	127.1	179.2	166.5	231.2	385.7	16.8	-2.0	28.2	24.9	7.0	26.5
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.2	208.0	201.0	146.1	38.0	220.9	0.0	N.A	301.2	1.2	N.A	101.5
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.2	132.2	116.9	101.9	4.6	147.0	0.0	N.A	266.5	2.1	N.A	93.5
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	18.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	57.0	83.9	43.0	33.2	19.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	23.7	0.0	N.A
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	5.6	6.5	10.7	79.1	14.2	88.6	95.3	134.8	3.0	10.5	49.2	11.3	6.7	28.8
JORDAN	1.1	1.0	0.6	18.3	12.3	15.0	11.0	33.9	-1.9	-9.7	98.1	13.1	-5.9	49.7
LEBANON	3.2	5.5	9.2	60.7	1.9	73.5	84.3	100.9	11.4	10.8	45.8	10.7	11.1	27.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.	N.A	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	27.9	51.2	62.7	1139.9	1323.5	1894.3	2407.9	2949.0	12.9	4.1	78.6	20.9	8.4	47.0

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	79.93	87.30	82.62	74.81	83.74	87.61	94.46	87.94
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.02
IRAQ	13.26	8.20	24.08	63.66	70.20	78.82	84.86	74.84
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	66.67	79.10	58.53	11.15	13.54	8.79	9.60	13.08
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.32	18.25	15.19	7.71	1.58	7.49
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.01	0.02	0.	0.00
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.32	11.60	8.83	5.38	0.19	4.98
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	1.65	0.01	0.05	0.01	1.84
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	5.00	6.34	2.27	1.38	0.66
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	20.07	12.70	17.07	6.94	1.07	4.68	3.96	4.57
JORDAN	3.94	1.95	0.96	1.61	0.93	0.79	0.46	1.15
LEBANON	11.47	10.74	14.67	5.33	0.14	3.88	3.50	3.42
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	4.66	0.	1.44	0.01	0.	0.01	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM EUROPEAN CMEA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	51.3	127.1	188.6	558.6	871.2	788.7	992.7	1064.5	19.9	8.2	24.3	13.8	13.9	18.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	3.6	7.2	5.6	14.7	30.7	37.0	50.4	46.6	14.9	-4.9	21.3	26.0	4.5	23.6
IRAQ	30.8	93.6	106.9	317.9	387.6	360.9	434.0	521.0	24.9	2.7	24.4	10.4	13.3	17.2
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	16.9	26.3	76.1	226.0	452.9	390.8	508.3	496.9	9.2	23.7	24.3	17.1	16.2	20.6
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	9.8	26.3	54.7	161.1	343.9	500.9	536.6	584.9	21.8	15.8	24.1	29.4	18.8	26.7
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.6	4.3	3.5	6.8	3.0	3.4	0.0	N.A	21.9	-4.6	N.A	7.8
KUWAIT	6.9	16.3	29.3	79.7	148.9	136.5	135.4	118.9	18.8	12.4	22.2	8.3	15.6	15.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.5	5.6	3.2	3.1	7.6	20.2	0.0	N.A	62.1	29.3	N.A	44.8
QATAR	0.	0.	0.8	3.2	5.3	7.2	3.4	7.5	0.0	N.A	32.0	18.6	N.A	25.1
SAUDI ARABIA	2.9	9.4	15.3	27.6	104.8	286.2	338.2	373.8	26.5	10.2	12.5	68.4	18.1	37.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.6	7.2	40.7	78.2	61.1	49.0	61.1	N.A	64.4	41.4	8.5	N.A	23.8
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	23.8	52.2	78.0	275.4	244.8	494.0	575.3	670.0	17.0	8.4	28.7	19.5	12.6	24.0
JORDAN	6.0	14.3	18.3	49.0	99.9	133.7	120.0	119.9	19.0	5.1	21.8	19.6	11.8	20.7
LEBANON	13.9	37.9	55.0	215.8	121.1	337.7	430.1	516.1	22.2	7.7	31.4	19.1	14.7	25.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	3.9	0.	4.7	10.6	23.8	22.6	25.2	34.0	N.A	N.A	17.7	26.3	1.9	21.9
TOTAL ECWA REGION	84.9	205.6	321.3	995.1	1459.9	1783.6	2104.6	2319.4	19.4	9.3	25.4	18.4	14.2	21.9

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	60.42	61.82	58.70	56.14	59.68	44.22	47.17
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	4.24	3.50	1.74	1.48	2.10	2.07	2.39
IRAQ	36.28	45.53	33.27	31.95	26.55	20.23	20.62
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	19.91	12.79	23.69	22.71	31.02	21.91	24.15
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	11.54	12.79	17.02	16.19	23.56	28.08	25.50
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.50	0.43	0.24	0.38	0.14
KUWAIT	8.13	7.93	9.12	8.01	10.20	7.65	6.43
OMAN	0.	0.	0.16	0.56	0.22	0.17	0.36
QATAR	0.	0.	0.25	0.32	0.36	0.40	0.16
SAUDI ARABIA	3.42	4.57	4.76	2.77	7.18	16.05	16.07
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.29	2.24	4.09	5.36	3.43	2.33
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	28.05	25.39	24.28	27.68	16.77	27.70	27.34
JORDAN	7.07	6.96	5.70	4.92	6.84	7.50	5.70
LEBANON	16.37	18.43	17.12	21.69	8.30	18.93	20.44
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	4.59	0.	1.46	1.07	1.63	1.27	1.20
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH EUROPEAN CMEA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	73.6	171.8	240.4	1411.4	1979.5	2448.3	3267.3	3657.8	18.5	7.0	42.5	21.0	12.6	31.3
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	3.6	7.2	5.6	14.7	30.7	37.0	50.4	47.2	14.9	-4.9	21.3	26.3	4.5	23.8
IRAQ	34.5	97.8	122.0	1043.6	1316.7	1854.0	2477.4	2728.0	23.2	4.5	53.6	21.2	13.5	36.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	35.5	66.8	112.8	353.1	632.1	557.3	739.5	882.6	13.5	11.0	25.6	20.1	12.3	22.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	9.8	26.3	54.9	369.1	544.9	647.0	574.6	805.8	21.8	15.9	46.4	16.9	18.8	30.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.6	4.3	3.6	7.1	3.0	3.5	0.0	N.A	21.9	-4.0	N.A	8.1
KUWAIT	6.9	16.3	29.5	211.9	265.8	238.4	140.0	265.9	18.8	12.6	48.3	4.6	15.6	24.6
OMAN	0.	0.	0.5	5.6	3.2	3.1	7.6	20.2	0.0	N.A	62.1	29.3	N.A	44.8
QATAR	0.	0.	0.8	3.2	5.3	7.2	3.4	7.5	0.0	N.A	32.0	18.6	N.A	25.1
SAUDI ARABIA	2.9	9.4	15.3	46.4	104.9	287.1	338.4	428.2	26.5	10.2	24.8	56.0	18.1	39.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.6	7.2	97.7	162.1	104.1	82.2	80.5	N.A	64.4	68.5	-3.8	N.A	27.3
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	29.4	58.7	88.7	354.5	259.0	582.6	670.6	804.8	14.8	8.6	31.9	17.8	11.7	24.7
JORDAN	7.1	15.3	18.9	67.3	112.2	148.7	131.0	153.8	16.6	4.3	28.9	18.0	10.3	23.3
LEBANON	17.1	43.4	64.2	276.5	123.0	411.2	514.4	617.0	20.5	8.1	33.9	17.4	14.1	25.4
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	5.2	0.	5.6	10.7	23.8	22.7	25.2	34.0	N.A	N.A	13.8	26.0	0.7	19.8
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	112.8	256.8	384.0	2135.0	2783.4	3677.9	4512.5	5268.4	17.9	8.4	40.9	19.8	13.0	29.9

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	65.25	66.90	62.60	66.11	71.12	66.57	72.41	69.43
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	3.19	2.80	1.46	0.69	1.10	1.01	1.12	0.90
IRAQ	30.59	58.08	31.77	48.88	47.31	50.41	54.90	51.78
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	31.47	26.01	29.38	16.54	22.71	15.15	16.39	16.75
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	8.69	10.24	14.30	17.29	19.58	17.59	12.73	15.29
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.42	0.20	0.13	0.19	0.07	0.07
KUWAIT	6.12	6.35	7.68	9.93	9.55	6.48	3.10	5.05
OMAN	0.	0.	0.13	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.38
QATAR	0.	0.	0.21	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.08	0.14
SAUDI ARABIA	2.57	3.66	3.98	2.17	3.77	7.81	7.50	8.13
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.23	1.88	4.58	5.82	2.83	1.82	1.53
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	26.06	22.86	23.10	16.60	9.31	15.84	14.86	15.28
JORDAN	6.29	5.96	4.92	3.15	4.03	4.04	2.90	2.92
LEBANON	15.16	16.90	16.72	12.95	4.42	11.18	11.40	11.71
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	4.61	0.	1.46	0.50	0.86	0.62	0.56	0.65
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.B.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980
(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-29.0	-62.4	-136.8	294.2	237.1	870.9	1281.9	1528.8
IRAQ	-3.6	-7.2	-5.6	-14.7	-30.7	-37.0	-50.4	-46.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-27.1	-69.4	-91.8	407.8	541.5	1152.2	1609.4	1686.0
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	1.7	14.2	-39.4	-98.9	-273.7	-224.3	-277.1	-111.2
KUWAIT	-9.8	-26.3	-54.5	46.9	-142.9	-354.8	-498.6	-364.0
OMAN	0.	0.	-1.6	-4.3	-3.4	-6.5	-3.0	-3.3
QATAR	-6.9	-16.3	-29.1	52.5	-32.0	-34.6	-130.8	28.1
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	-0.5	-5.6	-3.2	-3.1	-7.6	-20.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	-0.8	-3.2	-5.3	-7.2	-3.4	-7.5
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	-2.9	-9.4	-15.3	-8.8	-104.7	-285.3	-338.0	-319.4
JORDAN	0.	-0.6	-7.2	16.3	5.7	-18.1	-15.8	-41.7
LEBANON	-18.2	-45.7	-67.3	-196.3	-230.6	-405.4	-480.0	-535.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	-4.9	-13.3	-17.7	-30.7	-87.6	-118.7	-109.0	-86.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	-2.6	-32.4	-45.8	-155.1	-119.2	-264.2	-345.8	-415.2
	-57.0	-154.4	-258.6	144.8	-136.4	110.7	303.3	629.6

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	50.88	53.37	52.90	203.18	-173.83	786.72	422.65	242.82
IRAQ	6.32	4.66	2.17	-10.15	22.51	-33.42	-16.62	-7.31
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	47.54	57.90	35.50	281.63	-396.99	1022.76	530.63	267.79
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	-2.98	-9.20	15.24	-68.30	200.66	-202.62	-91.36	-17.66
KUWAIT	17.19	17.03	21.08	32.39	104.77	-320.51	-164.39	-57.81
OMAN	0.	0.	0.62	-2.97	2.49	-5.87	-0.99	-0.52
QATAR	12.11	10.56	11.25	36.26	23.46	-31.26	-43.13	4.46
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.19	-3.87	2.35	-2.80	-2.51	-3.21
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.31	-2.21	3.89	-6.50	-1.12	-1.19
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	5.09	6.09	5.92	-6.08	76.76	-257.72	-111.44	-50.73
JORDAN	0.	0.39	2.78	11.26	-4.18	-16.35	-5.21	-6.62
LEBANON	31.93	29.60	26.02	-135.57	169.06	-366.21	-158.26	-85.01
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	8.60	8.61	6.84	-21.20	64.22	-107.23	-35.94	-13.66
TOTAL ECWA REGION	18.77	20.98	17.71	-107.11	87.39	-238.66	-114.01	-65.95
	4.56	0.	1.47	-7.25	17.45	-20.33	-8.31	-5.40
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO BULGARIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	11.6	15.7	8.1	17.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	9.1	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	11.6	15.7	8.1	17.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	9.1	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	0.	11.6	15.7	8.1	17.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	9.1	0.0	N.A

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO BULGARIA ; 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1.8	1.9	6.8	3.4	2.5	4.5	2.8	6.4	1.1	29.0	-12.9	13.5	14.2	-0.6
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
IRAQ	0.2	0.	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	N.A	N.A	-31.2	-12.9	20.6	-22.6
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.6	1.9	5.5	3.2	2.2	4.3	2.7	5.7	3.5	23.7	-10.3	12.2	13.1	0.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.	0.2	0.1	0.0	N.A	-12.9	-0.0	N.A	-6.7
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.	0.2	0.1	0.0	N.A	-12.9	-0.0	N.A	-6.7
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.4	0.4	13.4	1.1	18.9	18.4	25.8	N.A	-0.0	101.8	14.0	N.A	51.7
JORDAN	0.	0.3	0.	3.2	0.8	2.6	0.	3.8	N.A	N.A	N.A	3.5	0.0	N.A
LEBANON	0.	0.1	0.4	10.2	0.3	16.3	18.4	22.0	N.A	32.0	91.1	16.6	N.A	49.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1.8	2.3	7.4	16.9	3.7	23.4	21.4	32.3	5.0	26.3	18.0	13.8	15.2	15.9

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)													
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	100.00	82.61	91.89	20.12	67.57	19.23	13.08	19.81						
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.86						
IRAQ	11.11	0.	17.57	1.18	8.11	0.85	0.47	0.31						
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	88.89	82.61	74.32	18.93	59.46	18.38	12.62	17.65						
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	2.70	0.59	2.70	0.	0.93	0.31						
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
KUWAIT	0.	0.	2.70	0.59	2.70	0.	0.93	0.31						
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	17.39	5.41	79.29	29.73	80.77	85.98	79.88						
JORDAN	0.	13.04	0.	18.93	21.62	11.11	0.	11.76						
LEBANON	0.	4.35	5.41	60.36	8.11	69.66	85.98	68.11						
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.						
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00						

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO BULGARIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)					(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)								
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1.8	1.9	6.8	15.0	18.2	12.6	20.2	24.3	1.1	29.0	17.1	10.1	14.2	13.6
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
IRAQ	0.2	0.	1.3	11.8	16.0	8.3	17.5	18.0	N.A	N.A	55.4	8.8	20.6	30.1
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.6	1.9	5.5	3.2	2.2	4.3	2.7	5.7	3.5	23.7	-10.3	12.2	13.1	0.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.	0.2	0.1	0.0	N.A	-12.9	-0.0	N.A	-6.7
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.	0.2	0.1	0.0	N.A	-12.9	-0.0	N.A	-6.7
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.4	0.4	13.4	1.1	18.9	18.4	25.8	N.A	-0.0	101.8	14.0	N.A	51.7
JORDAN	0.	0.3	0.	3.2	0.8	2.6	0.	3.8	N.A	N.A	N.A	3.5	0.0	N.A
LEBANON	0.	0.1	0.4	10.2	0.3	16.3	18.4	22.0	N.A	32.0	91.1	16.6	N.A	49.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1.8	2.3	7.4	28.5	19.4	31.5	38.8	50.2	5.0	26.3	31.0	12.0	15.2	21.1

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	100.00	82.61	91.89	52.63	93.81	40.00	52.06	48.41
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.20
IRAQ	11.11	0.	17.57	41.40	82.47	26.35	45.10	35.86
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	88.89	82.61	74.32	11.23	11.34	13.65	6.96	11.35
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	2.70	0.35	0.52	0.	0.52	0.20
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	2.70	0.35	0.52	0.	0.52	0.20
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	17.39	5.41	47.02	5.67	60.00	47.42	51.39
JORDAN	0.	13.04	0.	11.23	4.12	8.25	0.	7.57
LEBANON	0.	4.35	5.41	35.79	1.55	51.75	47.42	43.82
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM BULGARIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	2.8	6.3	13.7	31.9	38.4	51.8	75.3	127.8	17.6	16.8	18.4	32.0	17.2	25.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9	5.1	4.9	7.6	N.A	-0.0	14.9	107.0	N.A	54.2
IRAQ	2.1	3.4	9.8	24.4	19.5	32.5	39.0	47.0	10.1	23.6	20.0	14.0	16.7	17.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.7	2.8	3.8	7.3	12.0	14.2	31.4	73.2	32.0	6.3	13.9	58.6	18.4	34.4
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.4	0.8	2.6	8.3	23.5	48.7	59.6	56.9	14.9	26.6	26.1	47.0	20.6	36.1
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.7	0.	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	N.A	N.A
KUWAIT	0.3	0.5	2.4	5.3	11.4	12.3	10.8	9.8	10.8	36.9	17.2	13.1	23.1	15.1
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	-12.9	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.1	0.3	0.	0.9	7.2	33.7	40.7	39.9	24.6	N.A	N.A	113.5	N.A	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.1	1.8	3.9	1.3	6.3	7.1	0.0	N.A	78.3	31.6	N.A	53.2
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	1.4	3.0	9.4	26.1	18.5	48.6	59.2	71.6	16.5	25.7	22.7	22.4	21.0	22.5
JORDAN	1.4	0.7	2.4	5.7	7.9	17.0	23.5	22.2	-12.9	27.9	18.9	31.2	5.5	24.9
LEBANON	0.	2.3	6.8	20.4	10.3	31.5	35.2	42.2	N.A	24.2	24.6	15.6	N.A	20.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.3	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	43.1
TOTAL ECWA REGION	4.6	10.1	25.7	66.3	80.4	149.1	194.1	256.3	17.0	20.5	20.9	31.1	18.8	25.9

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							1980
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	60.87	62.38	53.31	48.11	47.76	34.74	38.79	49.86
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.99	0.39	0.30	8.58	3.42	2.52	2.97
IRAQ	45.65	33.66	38.13	36.80	24.25	21.80	20.09	18.34
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	15.22	27.72	14.79	11.01	14.93	9.52	16.18	28.56
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	8.70	7.92	10.12	12.52	29.23	32.66	30.71	22.20
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.39	0.	0.	0.	0.36	0.
KUWAIT	6.52	4.95	9.34	7.99	14.18	8.25	5.56	3.82
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.30	0.25	0.47	0.52	0.04
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.15	1.00	0.47	0.05	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	2.17	2.97	0.	1.36	8.96	22.60	20.97	15.57
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.39	2.71	4.85	0.87	3.25	2.77
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	30.43	29.70	36.58	39.37	23.01	32.60	30.50	27.94
JORDAN	30.43	6.93	9.34	8.60	9.83	11.40	12.11	8.66
LEBANON	0.	22.77	26.46	30.77	12.81	21.13	18.13	16.47
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.78	0.	0.37	0.07	0.26	2.81
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	16.4	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.8	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	16.4	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.8	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	0.	0.	0.	16.5	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.9	0.0	N.A

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	99.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	99.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.61	0.	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.61	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH BULGARIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)						(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	4.6	8.2	20.5	46.9	56.6	64.4	95.5	152.1	12.3	20.1	18.0	26.5	16.1	22.2
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	0.	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9	5.1	4.9	8.2	N.A	-0.0	14.9	110.2	N.A	55.4
IRAQ	2.3	3.4	11.1	36.2	35.5	40.8	56.5	65.0	8.1	26.7	26.7	12.4	17.0	19.3
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.3	4.7	9.3	10.5	14.2	18.5	34.1	78.9	15.4	14.6	2.5	49.7	15.0	23.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.4	0.8	2.8	8.4	23.6	48.7	59.8	57.0	14.9	28.5	24.6	46.7	21.5	35.2
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.7	0.	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	N.A	N.A
KUWAIT	0.3	0.5	2.6	5.4	11.5	12.3	11.0	9.9	10.8	39.1	15.7	12.9	24.1	14.3
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	-12.9	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.1	0.3	0.	0.9	7.2	33.7	40.7	39.9	24.6	N.A	N.A	113.5	N.A	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.1	1.8	3.9	1.3	6.3	7.1	0.0	N.A	78.3	31.6	N.A	53.2
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	1.4	3.4	9.8	39.5	19.6	67.5	77.6	97.4	19.4	23.6	32.2	19.8	21.5	25.8
JORDAN	1.4	1.0	2.4	8.9	8.7	19.6	23.5	26.0	-6.5	19.1	30.0	23.9	5.5	26.9
LEBANON	0.	2.4	7.2	30.6	10.6	47.8	53.6	64.2	N.A	24.6	33.6	16.0	N.A	24.5
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.3	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	43.1
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	6.4	12.4	33.1	94.8	99.8	180.6	232.9	306.5	14.1	21.7	23.4	26.5	17.9	24.9

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	71.88	66.13	61.93	49.47	56.71	35.66	41.00	49.62	12.3	20.1	18.0	26.5	16.1	22.2
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	0.	0.81	0.30	0.21	6.91	2.82	2.10	2.68	N.A	-0.0	14.9	110.2	N.A	55.4
IRAQ	35.94	27.42	33.53	38.19	35.57	22.59	24.26	21.21	8.1	26.7	26.7	12.4	17.0	19.3
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	35.94	37.90	28.10	11.08	14.23	10.24	14.64	25.74	15.4	14.6	2.5	49.7	15.0	23.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	6.25	6.45	8.46	8.86	23.65	26.97	25.68	18.60	14.9	28.5	24.6	46.7	21.5	35.2
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.30	0.	0.	0.	0.30	0.	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	N.A	N.A
KUWAIT	4.69	4.03	7.85	5.70	11.52	6.81	4.72	3.23	10.8	39.1	15.7	12.9	24.1	14.3
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.21	0.20	0.39	0.43	0.03	0.0	0.0	N.A	-12.9	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.11	0.80	0.39	0.04	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	1.56	2.42	0.	0.95	7.21	18.66	17.48	13.02	24.6	N.A	78.3	31.6	N.A	53.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.30	1.90	3.91	0.72	2.71	2.32	0.0	N.A	32.2	19.8	21.5	25.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	21.88	27.42	29.61	41.67	19.64	37.38	33.32	31.78	19.4	23.6	32.2	19.8	21.5	25.8
JORDAN	21.88	8.06	7.25	9.39	8.72	10.85	10.09	8.48	-6.5	19.1	30.0	23.9	5.5	26.9
LEBANON	0.	19.35	21.75	32.28	10.62	26.47	23.01	20.95	N.A	24.6	33.6	16.0	N.A	24.5
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.60	0.	0.30	0.06	0.21	2.35	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	43.1
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	14.1	21.7	23.4	26.5	17.9	24.9

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.C.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH BULGARIA
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	-1.0	-4.4	-6.9	-16.9	-20.2	-39.2	-55.1	-103.5
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-6.9	-5.1	-4.9	-7.0
IRAQ	-1.9	-3.4	-8.5	-12.6	-3.5	-24.2	-21.5	-29.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.9	-0.9	1.7	-4.1	-9.8	-9.9	-28.7	-67.5
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	-0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-8.2	-23.4	-48.7	-59.4	-56.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	-0.1	0.	0.	0.	-0.7	0.
KUWAIT	-0.3	-0.5	-2.2	-5.2	-11.3	-12.3	-10.6	-9.7
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	-0.1	-0.3	0.	-0.9	-7.2	-33.7	-40.7	-39.9
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	-0.1	-1.8	-3.9	-1.3	-6.3	-7.1
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-1.4	-2.6	-9.0	-12.7	-17.4	-29.7	-40.8	-45.8
JORDAN	-1.4	-0.4	-2.4	-2.5	-7.1	-14.4	-23.5	-18.4
LEBANON	0.	-2.2	-6.4	-10.2	-10.0	-15.2	-16.8	-20.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	-0.2	0.	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-7.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	-2.8	-7.8	-18.3	-37.8	-61.0	-117.6	-155.3	-206.1

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	35.71	56.41	37.70	44.71	33.11	33.33	35.48	50.22
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	1.28	0.55	0.53	11.31	4.34	3.16	3.40
IRAQ	67.86	43.59	46.45	33.33	5.74	20.58	13.84	14.07
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-32.14	11.54	-9.29	10.85	16.07	8.42	18.48	32.75
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	14.29	10.26	13.11	21.69	38.36	41.41	38.25	27.56
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.55	0.	0.	0.	0.45	0.
KUWAIT	10.71	6.41	12.02	13.76	18.52	10.46	6.83	4.71
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.53	0.33	0.60	0.64	0.05
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.26	1.31	0.60	0.06	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	3.57	3.85	0.	2.38	11.80	28.66	26.21	19.36
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.55	4.76	6.39	1.11	4.06	3.44
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	50.00	33.33	49.18	33.60	28.52	25.26	26.27	22.22
JORDAN	50.00	5.13	13.11	6.61	11.64	12.24	15.13	8.93
LEBANON	0.	28.21	34.97	26.98	16.39	12.93	10.82	9.80
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	1.09	0.	0.49	0.09	0.32	3.49
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	16.4	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.8	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	16.4	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.8	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	0.	16.5	19.8	13.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	-22.9	0.0	N.A

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	99.39	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	99.39	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.61	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.61	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ;1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80			
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	6.7	3.5	3.6	12.7	23.9	8.8	13.5	26.4	-12.2	0.6	28.7	15.8	-6.0	22.0			
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
IRAQ	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	3.7	1.4	2.5	3.4	-14.6	3.7	-30.1	102.4	-5.9	18.9			
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	5.6	3.0	3.0	12.6	20.2	7.4	11.0	23.0	-11.7	-0.0	33.2	12.8	-6.1	22.6			
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	1.3	2.0	3.0	12.7	1.8	13.7	14.4	19.5	9.0	8.4	33.5	9.0	8.7	20.6			
JORDAN	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.8	3.1	-6.5	50.0	-5.9	-1.8	18.8			
LEBANON	0.7	1.3	2.5	8.9	0.8	12.7	14.0	16.7	13.2	14.0	28.9	13.4	13.6	20.9			
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
TOTAL ECWA REGION	8.0	5.5	6.6	25.4	25.7	22.6	28.0	45.9	-7.2	3.7	30.9	12.6	-1.9	21.4			

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	83.75	63.64	54.55	50.00	93.00	38.94	48.21
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	13.75	9.09	9.09	0.39	14.40	6.19	8.93
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	70.00	54.55	45.45	49.61	78.60	32.74	39.29
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.44	0.36
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.36
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.44	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	16.25	36.36	45.45	50.00	7.00	60.62	51.43
JORDAN	7.50	12.73	7.58	14.96	3.89	4.42	1.43
LEBANON	8.75	23.64	37.88	35.04	3.11	56.19	50.00
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	6.7	3.5	3.6	29.1	43.7	22.1	16.1	30.9	-12.2	0.6	51.9	1.2	-6.0	24.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	1.1	0.5	0.6	16.5	23.5	14.7	5.1	7.9	-14.6	3.7	94.0	-13.7	-5.9	29.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	5.6	3.0	3.0	12.6	20.2	7.4	11.0	23.0	-11.7	-0.0	33.2	12.8	-6.1	22.6
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	1.3	2.0	3.0	12.7	1.8	13.7	14.4	19.5	9.0	8.4	33.5	9.0	8.7	20.6
LEBANON	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.8	3.1	-6.5	50.0	-5.9	-1.8	18.8
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.7	1.3	2.5	8.9	0.8	12.7	14.0	16.7	13.2	14.0	28.9	13.4	13.6	20.9
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	8.0	5.5	6.6	41.9	45.5	35.9	30.6	50.4	-7.2	3.7	44.7	3.8	-1.9	22.5

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	83.75	63.64	54.55	69.45	96.04	61.56	52.61	61.31
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	13.75	9.09	9.09	39.38	51.65	40.95	16.67	15.67
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	70.00	54.55	45.45	30.07	44.40	20.61	35.95	45.63
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.24	0.	0.28	0.33	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.24	0.	0.	0.33	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.28	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	16.25	36.36	45.45	30.31	3.96	38.16	47.06	38.69
JORDAN	7.50	12.73	7.58	9.07	2.20	2.79	1.31	5.56
LEBANON	8.75	23.64	37.88	21.24	1.76	35.38	45.75	33.13
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	14.6	31.8	28.0	115.2	86.6	112.3	119.1	149.5	16.8	-2.5	32.7	5.4	6.7	18.2
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.4	13.2	-11.6	-26.5	62.5	-0.0	9.3
IRAQ	9.8	24.6	13.2	61.0	53.0	63.2	76.0	91.0	20.2	-11.7	35.8	8.3	3.0	21.3
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	3.4	4.6	13.4	53.9	32.8	45.6	41.1	55.1	6.2	23.8	32.1	0.4	14.7	15.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.8	5.4	9.2	29.4	43.4	66.6	94.1	125.1	14.0	11.2	26.2	33.6	12.6	29.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	N.A.	-0.0	-10.6	N.A.	-5.4
KUWAIT	2.0	3.0	3.8	11.1	17.4	16.8	20.1	18.4	8.4	4.8	23.9	10.6	6.6	17.1
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	N.A.	-12.9	0.0	N.A.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	N.A.	8.4	3.1	N.A.	5.8
SAUDI ARABIA	0.8	2.3	3.1	9.0	20.8	33.8	61.2	101.4	23.5	6.2	23.8	62.3	14.5	41.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	1.2	7.6	3.8	14.4	11.4	4.0	N.A.	64.4	44.7	-12.0	N.A.	12.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	5.0	15.7	13.0	50.0	34.0	87.9	95.4	116.9	25.7	-3.7	30.9	18.5	10.0	24.6
JORDAN	1.0	3.9	2.0	4.5	6.6	14.4	12.5	14.0	31.3	-12.5	17.6	25.5	7.2	21.5
LEBANON	4.0	11.8	10.9	44.7	24.5	71.0	79.8	95.8	24.2	-1.6	32.6	16.5	10.5	24.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	7.1	0.0	N.A.	51.6	54.8	N.A.	53.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	22.4	52.9	50.2	194.6	164.0	266.8	308.6	391.5	18.8	-1.0	31.1	15.0	8.4	22.8

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	65.18	60.11	55.78	59.20	52.80	42.09	38.59	38.19	16.8	-2.5	32.7	5.4	6.7	18.2
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	6.25	4.91	2.79	0.15	0.49	1.31	0.65	0.87	13.2	-11.6	-26.5	62.5	-0.0	9.3
IRAQ	43.75	46.50	26.29	31.35	32.32	23.69	24.63	23.24	20.2	-11.7	35.8	8.3	3.0	21.3
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	15.18	8.70	26.69	27.70	20.00	17.09	13.32	14.07	6.2	23.8	32.1	0.4	14.7	15.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	12.50	10.21	18.33	15.11	26.46	24.96	30.49	31.95	14.0	11.2	26.2	33.6	12.6	29.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.39	0.36	0.30	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.0	N.A.	-0.0	-10.6	N.A.	-5.4
KUWAIT	8.93	5.67	7.57	5.70	10.61	6.30	6.51	4.70	8.4	4.8	23.9	10.6	6.6	17.1
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.21	0.18	0.26	0.23	0.05	0.0	0.0	N.A.	-12.9	0.0	N.A.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.80	0.31	0.37	0.19	0.10	0.18	0.0	N.A.	8.4	3.1	N.A.	5.8
SAUDI ARABIA	3.57	4.35	6.18	4.62	12.68	12.67	19.83	25.90	23.5	6.2	23.8	62.3	14.5	41.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.19	2.39	3.91	2.32	5.40	3.69	1.02	N.A.	64.4	44.7	-12.0	N.A.	12.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	22.32	29.68	25.90	25.69	20.73	32.95	30.91	29.86	25.7	-3.7	30.9	18.5	10.0	24.6
JORDAN	4.46	7.37	3.98	2.31	4.02	5.40	4.05	3.58	31.3	-12.5	17.6	25.5	7.2	21.5
LEBANON	17.86	22.31	21.71	22.97	14.94	26.61	25.86	24.47	24.2	-1.6	32.6	16.5	10.5	24.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.20	0.41	1.77	0.94	1.00	1.81	0.0	N.A.	51.6	54.8	N.A.	53.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	18.8	-1.0	31.1	15.0	8.4	22.8

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	21.3	35.3	31.6	144.3	130.3	134.4	135.2	180.4	10.6	-2.2	35.5	4.6	4.0	19.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.4	13.2	-11.6	-26.5	62.5	-0.0	9.3
IRAQ	10.9	25.1	13.8	77.5	76.5	77.9	81.1	98.9	18.2	-11.3	41.2	5.0	2.4	21.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	9.0	7.6	16.4	66.5	53.0	53.0	52.1	78.1	-3.3	16.6	32.3	3.3	6.2	16.9
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.8	5.4	9.2	29.5	43.4	66.7	94.2	125.1	14.0	11.2	26.2	33.5	12.6	29.8
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	N.A	-0.0	-10.6	N.A	-5.4
KUWAIT	2.0	3.0	3.8	11.2	17.4	16.8	20.2	18.4	8.4	4.8	24.1	10.4	6.6	17.1
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	-12.9	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	N.A	8.4	3.1	N.A	5.8
SAUDI ARABIA	0.8	2.3	3.1	9.0	20.8	33.9	61.2	101.4	23.5	6.2	23.8	62.3	14.5	41.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.1	1.2	7.6	3.8	14.4	11.4	4.0	N.A	64.4	44.7	-12.0	N.A	12.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	6.3	17.7	16.0	62.7	35.8	101.6	109.8	136.4	22.9	-2.0	31.4	16.8	9.8	23.9
JORDAN	1.6	4.6	2.5	8.3	7.6	15.4	12.9	16.8	23.5	-11.5	27.1	15.1	4.6	21.0
LEBANON	4.7	13.1	13.4	53.6	25.3	83.7	93.8	112.5	22.8	0.5	32.0	16.0	11.0	23.7
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	7.1	0.0	N.A	51.6	54.8	N.A	53.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	30.4	58.4	56.8	236.5	209.5	302.7	339.2	441.9	13.9	-0.6	33.0	13.3	6.5	22.8

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	70.07	60.45	55.63	61.01	62.20	44.40	39.86
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	4.61	4.45	2.46	0.13	0.38	1.16	0.59
IRAQ	35.86	42.98	24.30	32.77	36.52	25.74	23.91
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	29.61	13.01	28.87	28.12	25.30	17.51	15.36
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	9.21	9.25	16.20	12.47	20.72	22.04	27.77
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	1.23	0.30	0.24	0.13	0.12
KUWAIT	6.58	5.14	6.69	4.74	8.31	5.55	5.96
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.17	0.14	0.23	0.21
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.70	0.25	0.29	0.17	0.09
SAUDI ARABIA	2.63	3.94	5.46	3.81	9.93	11.20	18.04
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.17	2.11	3.21	1.81	4.76	3.36
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	20.72	30.31	28.17	26.51	17.09	33.56	32.37
JORDAN	5.26	7.88	4.40	3.51	3.63	5.09	3.80
LEBANON	15.46	22.43	23.59	22.66	12.08	27.65	27.65
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.18	0.34	1.38	0.83	0.91
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.D.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	-7.9	-28.3	-24.4	-86.1	-42.9	-90.2	-103.0	-118.6		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-1.4	-2.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-3.5	-2.0	-3.4		
IRAQ	-8.7	-24.1	-12.6	-44.5	-29.5	-48.5	-70.9	-83.1		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.2	-1.6	-10.4	-41.3	-12.6	-38.2	-30.1	-32.1		
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	-2.8	-5.4	-9.2	-29.3	-43.4	-66.5	-94.0	-125.1		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4		
KUWAIT	-2.0	-3.0	-3.8	-11.0	-17.4	-16.8	-20.0	-18.4		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2		
QATAR	0.	0.	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7		
SAUDI ARABIA	-0.8	-2.3	-3.1	-9.0	-20.8	-33.7	-61.2	-101.4		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-0.1	-1.2	-7.6	-3.8	-14.4	-11.4	-4.0		
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-3.7	-13.7	-10.0	-37.3	-32.2	-74.2	-81.0	-97.4		
JORDAN	-0.4	-3.2	-1.5	-0.7	-5.6	-13.4	-12.1	-11.2		
LEBANON	-3.3	-10.5	-8.4	-35.8	-23.7	-58.3	-65.8	-79.1		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.8	-2.9	-2.5	-3.1	-7.1		
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	-14.4	-47.4	-43.6	-152.7	-118.5	-230.9	-278.0	-341.1		

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	54.86	59.70	55.96	56.39	36.20	39.06	37.05	34.77		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	9.72	5.49	3.21	0.20	0.68	1.52	0.72	1.00		
IRAQ	60.42	50.84	28.90	29.14	24.89	21.00	25.50	24.36		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-15.28	3.38	23.85	27.05	10.63	16.54	10.83	9.41		
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	19.44	11.39	21.10	19.19	36.62	28.80	33.81	36.68		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.61	0.46	0.42	0.17	0.14	0.12		
KUWAIT	13.89	6.33	8.72	7.20	14.68	7.28	7.19	5.39		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.26	0.25	0.30	0.25	0.06		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.92	0.39	0.51	0.22	0.11	0.21		
SAUDI ARABIA	5.56	4.85	7.11	5.89	17.55	14.60	22.01	29.73		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.21	2.75	4.98	3.21	6.24	4.10	1.17		
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	25.69	28.90	22.94	24.43	27.17	32.14	29.14	28.55		
JORDAN	2.78	6.75	3.44	0.46	4.73	5.80	4.35	3.28		
LEBANON	22.92	22.15	19.27	23.44	20.00	25.25	23.67	23.19		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.23	0.52	2.45	1.08	1.12	2.08		
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO GERMAN DEM. REP. :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)								
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80	
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	150.1	207.6	225.7	263.2	246.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	10.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	133.3	181.1	200.2	227.0	246.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	13.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	16.8	26.5	25.5	36.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	N.A	
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	N.A	
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	0.	0.	0.	150.1	207.6	225.7	263.2	267.8	0.0	0.0	N.A	12.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	92.20
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	88.81	87.24	88.70	86.25	92.20
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	11.19	12.76	11.30	13.75	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.80
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.80
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO GERMAN DEM. REP. ; 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80			
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>																		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.7	1.5	5.1	5.3	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.9	16.5	27.7	0.8	-18.5	22.0	-9.4				
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.1	7.4	-36.9	14.9	5.2	-14.9				
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>																		
BAHRAIN	0.1	0.8	4.1	5.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	51.6	38.7	4.9	-20.0	45.0	-8.4				
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	2.2	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0				
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	2.2	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0				
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>																		
JORDAN	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	12.9	-0.0	22.2	7.0	6.2	14.3				
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	12.9	-0.0	22.2	7.0	6.2	14.3				
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1.3	2.6	6.2	10.5	1.3	5.1	4.4	6.1	14.9	19.0	11.1	-10.3	16.9	-0.2				

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	53.85	57.69	82.26	50.48	61.54	33.33	15.91	31.15
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	46.15	26.92	16.13	0.95	0.	11.76	4.55	3.28
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	7.69	30.77	66.13	49.52	61.54	21.57	11.36	27.87
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	20.95	0.	0.	4.55	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	20.95	0.	0.	4.55	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
JORDAN	46.15	42.31	17.74	28.57	38.46	66.67	79.55	68.85
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	46.15	42.31	17.74	28.57	38.46	66.67	79.55	68.85
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO GERMAN DEM. REP. : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80		
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.7	1.5	5.1	155.4	208.4	227.4	263.9	248.8	16.5	27.7	98.1	9.9	22.0	22.0	47.5		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
IRAQ	0.6	0.7	1.0	133.4	181.1	200.8	227.2	247.1	3.1	7.4	166.1	13.1	5.2	73.5	73.5		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.1	0.8	4.1	22.0	27.3	26.6	36.7	1.7	51.6	38.7	39.9	-40.1	45.0	-8.4	-8.4		
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	2.2	0.	0.	0.2	20.9	0.0	0.0	N.A	56.9	0.0	N.A	N.A		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	N.A		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	2.2	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	12.9	-0.0	22.2	7.0	0.0	0.0	14.3		
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
LEBANON	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	12.9	-0.0	22.2	7.0	6.2	14.3	14.3		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL ECWA REGION	1.3	2.6	6.2	160.6	208.9	230.8	267.6	273.9	14.9	19.0	91.7	11.3	16.9	46.1	46.1		

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80		
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	53.85	57.69	82.26	96.76	99.76	98.53	98.62	90.84	90.84	90.84	90.84	90.84	90.84	90.84	90.84		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
IRAQ	46.15	26.92	16.13	83.06	86.69	87.00	84.90	90.22	90.22	90.22	90.22	90.22	90.22	90.22	90.22		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	7.69	30.77	66.13	13.70	13.07	11.53	13.71	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62		
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	1.37	0.	0.	0.07	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	1.37	0.	0.	0.07	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	46.15	42.31	17.74	1.87	0.24	1.47	1.31	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53		
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
LEBANON	46.15	42.31	17.74	1.87	0.24	1.47	1.31	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM GERMAN DEM. REP. : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	4.3	5.6	17.9	38.7	90.7	109.4	124.1	104.7	5.4	26.2	16.7	22.0	15.3	19.3
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.2	5.8	8.5	7.0	10.8	-9.7	56.3	20.1	-0.0	37.0
IRAQ	2.3	3.6	8.0	20.3	55.1	28.8	35.0	42.0	9.4	17.3	20.5	15.7	13.3	18.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.7	1.5	9.6	15.6	31.4	74.8	80.6	55.7	-2.5	45.0	10.2	29.0	18.9	19.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.2	0.6	2.7	13.6	20.3	24.3	22.9	25.2	24.6	35.1	38.2	13.1	29.7	25.0
BAHRAIN	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	14.9	N.A	N.A	N.A
KUWAIT	0.2	0.5	1.9	9.6	14.7	12.6	9.6	9.2	20.1	30.6	38.3	-0.8	25.2	17.1
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	29.7
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.3	6.2	9.0	8.6	N.A	N.A	N.A	84.7	0.0	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.9	4.8	3.9	4.7	0.0	N.A	46.7	6.7	N.A	25.1
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	2.7	5.4	4.1	10.1	5.6	16.2	21.3	21.9	14.9	-5.4	19.8	16.7	4.3	18.2
JORDAN	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.9	13.9	-17.1	-4.9	32.9	-2.8	12.4
LEBANON	1.5	3.1	2.7	9.3	4.3	14.1	15.7	18.8	15.6	-2.7	28.1	15.1	6.1	21.4
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	N.A	-27.5	14.9	N.A	-8.8
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	7.2	11.6	24.7	62.4	116.6	149.9	168.3	151.8	10.0	16.3	20.4	19.5	13.1	19.9

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	59.72	48.28	72.47	62.02	77.79	72.98	73.74
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	4.17	4.31	1.21	4.49	3.60	3.87	5.05
IRAQ	31.94	31.03	32.39	32.53	47.26	19.21	20.80
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	23.61	12.93	38.87	25.00	26.93	49.90	47.89
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.78	5.17	10.93	21.79	17.41	16.21	13.61
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.40	0.32	0.0	0.47	0.12
KUWAIT	2.78	4.31	7.69	15.38	12.61	8.41	5.70
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.12
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.81	0.0	0.34	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.86	0.0	0.64	2.83	4.14	5.35
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.0	2.02	5.45	1.63	3.20	2.32
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	37.50	46.55	16.60	16.19	4.80	10.81	12.66
JORDAN	16.67	19.83	3.64	1.12	0.86	0.87	1.91
LEBANON	20.83	26.72	10.93	14.90	3.69	9.41	9.33
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	2.02	0.16	0.26	0.53	1.37
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH GERMAN DEM. REP. : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	5.0	7.1	23.0	194.1	299.1	336.8	388.0	353.5	7.3	26.5	53.2	12.7	16.5	31.4
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.2	5.8	8.5	7.0	10.8	-9.7	56.3	20.1	-0.0	37.0
IRAQ	2.9	4.3	9.0	153.7	236.2	229.6	262.2	289.1	8.2	15.9	76.4	13.5	12.0	41.5
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.8	2.3	13.7	37.6	58.7	101.4	117.3	57.4	5.0	42.9	22.4	8.8	22.5	15.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.2	0.6	2.7	15.8	20.3	24.3	23.1	46.1	24.6	35.1	42.4	23.9	29.7	32.8
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	14.9	N.A	N.A	N.A
KUWAIT	0.2	0.5	1.9	9.6	14.7	12.6	9.6	30.1	20.1	30.6	38.3	25.7	25.2	31.8
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	29.7
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.3	6.2	9.2	8.6	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	0.0	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.9	4.8	3.9	4.7	0.0	N.A	46.7	6.7	N.A	25.1
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	3.3	6.5	5.2	13.1	6.1	19.6	24.8	26.1	14.5	-4.4	20.3	14.8	4.7	17.5
JORDAN	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.9	13.9	-17.1	-4.9	32.9	-2.8	12.4
LEBANON	2.1	4.2	3.8	12.3	4.8	17.5	19.2	23.0	14.9	-2.0	26.5	13.3	6.1	19.7
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	N.A	-27.5	14.9	N.A	-8.8
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	8.5	14.2	30.9	223.0	325.5	380.7	435.9	425.7	10.8	16.8	48.5	13.8	13.8	30.0

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	58.82	50.00	74.43	87.04	91.89	88.47	89.01
<u>DEMOCRATIC YEMEN</u>	3.53	3.52	0.97	1.26	1.29	1.52	1.95
IRAQ	34.12	30.28	29.13	68.92	72.57	60.31	60.15
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	21.18	16.20	44.34	16.86	18.03	26.64	26.91
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.35	4.23	8.74	7.09	6.24	6.38	5.30
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.32	0.09	0.0	0.18	0.05
KUWAIT	2.35	3.52	6.15	4.30	4.52	3.31	2.20
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.65	0.0	0.12	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.70	0.0	1.17	1.01	1.63	2.11
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.0	1.62	1.52	0.58	1.26	0.89
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	38.82	45.77	16.83	5.87	1.87	5.15	5.69
JORDAN	14.12	16.20	2.91	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.76
LEBANON	24.71	29.58	12.30	5.52	1.47	4.60	4.40
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	1.62	0.04	0.09	0.21	0.53
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.E.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH GERMAN DEM. REP.
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980
(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-3.6	-4.1	-12.8	116.7	117.7	118.0	139.8	144.1
IRAQ	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-2.8	-4.2	-5.8	-8.5	-7.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-1.7	-2.9	-7.0	113.1	126.0	172.0	192.2	205.1
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	-1.6	-0.7	-5.5	6.4	-4.1	-48.2	-43.9	-54.0
KUWAIT	-0.2	-0.6	-2.7	-11.4	-20.3	-24.3	-22.7	-4.3
OMAN	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.2	0.	-0.7	-0.2	0.
QATAR	-0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-9.6	-14.7	-12.6	-9.6	11.7
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-2.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-0.1	0.	1.8	-3.3	-6.2	-8.8	-8.6
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
JORDAN	-2.1	-4.3	-3.0	-7.1	-5.1	-12.8	-17.8	-17.7
LEBANON	-1.2	-2.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-3.3	-2.9
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	-0.9	-2.0	-1.6	-6.3	-3.8	-10.7	-12.2	-14.6
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	<u>-5.9</u>	<u>-9.0</u>	<u>-18.5</u>	<u>98.2</u>	<u>92.3</u>	<u>80.9</u>	<u>99.3</u>	<u>122.1</u>

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	61.02	45.56	69.19	118.84	127.52	145.86	140.79	118.02
IRAQ	5.08	5.56	1.62	-2.85	-4.55	-7.17	-8.56	-5.73
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	28.81	32.22	37.84	115.17	136.51	212.61	193.55	167.98
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	27.12	7.78	29.73	6.52	-4.44	-59.58	-44.21	-44.23
KUWAIT	3.39	6.67	14.59	-11.61	-21.99	-30.04	-22.86	-3.52
OMAN	0.	0.	0.54	-0.20	0.	-0.87	-0.20	0.
QATAR	3.39	5.56	10.27	-9.78	-15.93	-15.57	-9.67	9.58
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	1.11	1.08	0.	-0.43	0.	0.	-2.21
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
JORDAN	35.59	47.78	16.22	-7.23	-5.53	-15.82	-17.93	-14.50
LEBANON	20.34	25.56	4.86	-0.71	-1.08	-1.61	-3.32	-2.38
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	15.25	22.22	8.65	-6.42	-4.12	-13.23	-12.29	-11.96
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO HUNGARY :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	103.6	61.6	112.7	110.9	86.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	-3.6	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	103.6	61.6	112.7	110.9	86.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	-3.6	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	0.	103.6	61.6	112.7	110.9	86.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	-3.6	0.0	N.A

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO HUNGARY ;1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80				
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	1.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.8	5.6	2.9	0.5	19.8	-0.0	4.5	-35.8	9.4	-18.1				
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
IRAQ	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	-12.9	43.1	5.9	-9.0	11.6	-1.8				
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	5.3	4.4	2.4	0.	22.6	-2.9	4.2	N.A	9.1	N.A				
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	32.0	0.0	N.A				
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A				
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	24.6	0.0	N.A				
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.1	0.5	9.5	0.2	16.9	19.4	23.2	N.A	38.0	80.2	19.6	N.A	46.8				
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.5	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
LEBANON	0.	0.1	0.5	9.5	0.	16.9	19.4	23.2	N.A	38.0	80.2	19.6	N.A	46.8				
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
TOTAL ECWA REGION	1.5	3.8	4.2	14.2	6.0	22.6	22.3	24.1	20.4	2.0	27.6	11.2	10.8	19.1				

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	100.00	97.37	88.10	32.39	96.67	24.78	13.00	2.07		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
IRAQ	13.33	2.63	14.29	5.63	8.33	5.31	2.24	2.07		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	86.67	94.74	73.81	26.76	88.33	19.47	10.76	0.		
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	0.70	0.	0.44	0.	1.66		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.41		
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.70	0.	0.44	0.	1.24		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	2.63	11.90	66.90	3.33	74.78	87.00	96.27		
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.33	0.	0.	0.		
LEBANON	0.	2.63	11.90	66.90	0.	74.78	87.00	96.27		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO HUNGARY : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)						(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1.5	3.7	3.7	108.2	67.4	118.3	113.8	86.8	19.8	-0.0	96.4	-4.3	9.4	37.1
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.2	0.1	0.6	104.4	62.1	113.9	111.4	86.8	-12.9	43.1	180.6	-3.6	11.6	64.5
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	5.3	4.4	2.4	0.	22.6	-2.9	4.2	N.A	9.1	N.A
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	32.0	0.0	N.A
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.	0.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	24.6	0.0	N.A
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	0.1	0.5	9.5	0.2	16.9	19.4	23.2	N.A	38.0	80.2	19.6	N.A	46.8
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.1	0.5	9.5	0.	16.9	19.4	23.2	N.A	38.0	80.2	19.6	N.A	46.8
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	1.5	3.8	4.2	117.8	67.6	135.3	133.2	110.4	20.4	2.0	94.8	-1.3	10.8	38.7

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	100.00	97.37	88.10	91.85	99.70	87.44	85.44	78.62
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	13.33	2.63	14.29	88.62	91.86	84.18	83.63	78.62
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	86.67	94.74	73.81	3.23	7.84	3.25	1.80	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.08	0.	0.07	0.	0.36
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.09
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.08	0.	0.07	0.	0.27
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.	2.63	11.90	8.06	0.30	12.49	14.56	21.01
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.30	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	2.63	11.90	8.06	0.	12.49	14.56	21.01
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM HUNGARY :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	5.7	8.6	9.5	40.3	67.3	60.4	92.3	119.7	8.6	2.0	33.5	24.3	5.2	28.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.6	5.0	38.0	-9.7	14.9	52.8	11.6	32.5
IRAQ	4.6	4.1	5.7	30.3	39.2	39.3	47.0	57.0	-2.3	6.8	39.7	13.5	2.2	25.9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.0	4.0	3.5	9.4	27.7	17.6	41.7	57.7	32.0	-2.6	21.8	43.8	13.3	32.3
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.2	1.6	5.2	23.0	47.5	81.8	77.7	72.5	51.6	26.6	34.6	25.8	38.5	30.1
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	N.A	24.6	5.9	N.A	14.9
KUWAIT	0.2	1.4	3.7	14.9	32.2	21.6	29.3	23.7	47.6	21.5	32.1	9.7	33.9	20.4
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	-1.5	0.0	N.A
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.1	1.3	4.1	12.6	57.0	44.1	41.7	N.A	67.0	25.8	59.0	N.A	41.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.7	5.2	N.A	-0.0	87.2	17.7	N.A	48.5
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.5	4.5	8.1	25.3	13.5	45.6	52.6	62.3	55.2	12.5	25.6	19.7	32.1	22.6
JORDAN	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.6	5.6	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.9	11.8	13.2	26.4	10.8	19.6
LEBANON	0.0	3.7	6.7	22.7	7.7	39.3	44.9	53.9	N.A	12.6	27.6	18.9	N.A	23.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	6.4	14.7	22.8	88.6	128.3	187.8	222.6	254.5	18.1	9.2	31.2	23.5	13.5	27.3

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	89.06	58.50	41.67	45.49	52.46	32.16	41.46
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.56	3.40	1.32	0.68	0.31	1.86	1.62
IRAQ	71.88	27.89	25.00	34.20	30.55	20.93	21.11
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	15.62	27.21	15.35	10.61	21.59	9.37	18.73
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	3.12	10.88	22.81	25.96	37.02	43.56	34.91
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.44	0.34	0.23	0.11	0.13
KUWAIT	3.12	9.52	16.23	16.82	25.10	11.50	13.16
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.58	0.31	0.64	0.13
SAJDI ARABIA	0.0	0.68	5.70	4.63	9.82	30.35	19.81
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.68	0.44	2.60	1.56	0.96	1.66
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	7.81	30.61	35.53	28.56	10.52	24.28	23.63
JORDAN	7.81	5.44	6.14	2.93	4.36	3.35	3.46
LEBANON	0.0	25.17	29.39	25.62	6.00	20.93	20.17
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.16	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH HUNGARY : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)						(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	7.2	12.3	13.2	148.5	134.7	178.7	206.1	206.5	11.3	1.4	62.3	6.8	6.2	31.7
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.6	5.0	38.0	-9.7	14.9	52.8	11.6	32.5
IRAQ	4.8	4.2	6.3	134.7	101.3	153.2	158.4	143.8	-2.6	8.4	84.5	1.3	2.8	36.7
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.3	7.6	6.6	13.2	33.0	22.0	44.1	57.7	27.0	-2.8	14.9	34.3	11.1	24.2
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.2	1.6	5.2	23.1	47.5	81.9	77.7	72.9	51.6	26.6	34.7	25.8	38.5	30.2
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	N.A	24.6	10.8	N.A	17.5
KUWAIT	0.2	1.4	3.7	15.0	32.2	21.7	29.3	24.0	47.6	21.5	32.3	9.9	33.9	20.6
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	N.A	-1.5	0.0	N.A
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.1	1.3	4.1	12.6	57.0	44.1	41.7	N.A	67.0	25.8	59.0	N.A	41.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.7	5.2	N.A	-0.0	87.2	17.7	N.A	48.5
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.5	4.6	8.6	34.8	13.7	62.5	72.0	85.5	55.9	13.3	32.3	19.7	32.9	25.8
JORDAN	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.6	5.8	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.9	11.8	13.2	26.4	10.8	19.6
LEBANON	0.0	3.8	7.2	32.2	7.7	56.2	64.3	77.1	N.A	13.6	34.9	19.1	N.A	26.8
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	7.9	18.5	27.0	206.4	195.9	323.1	355.8	364.9	18.6	7.9	50.2	12.1	13.1	29.7

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	91.14	60.49	48.89	71.95	68.76	55.31	57.93	56.59
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.27	2.70	1.11	0.29	0.20	1.08	1.01	1.37
IRAQ	60.76	22.70	23.33	65.26	51.71	47.42	44.52	39.41
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	29.11	41.08	24.44	6.40	16.85	6.81	12.39	15.81
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.53	8.65	19.26	11.19	24.25	25.35	21.84	19.98
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.37	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.08	0.14
KUWAIT	2.53	7.57	13.70	7.27	16.44	6.72	8.23	6.58
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.68	0.20	0.37	0.08	0.36
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.54	4.81	1.99	6.43	17.64	12.39	11.43
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.54	0.37	1.11	1.02	0.56	1.04	1.43
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	6.33	24.86	31.85	16.86	6.99	19.34	20.24	23.43
JORDAN	6.33	4.32	5.19	1.26	2.96	1.95	2.16	2.30
LEBANON	0.0	20.54	26.67	15.60	3.93	17.39	18.07	21.13
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.10	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.F.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH HUNGARY
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	-4.2	-4.9	-5.8	67.9	0.1	57.9	21.5	-32.9		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-3.5	-3.6	-5.0		
IRAQ	-4.4	-4.0	-5.1	74.1	22.9	74.6	64.4	29.8		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-5.6	-22.4	-13.2	-39.3	-57.7		
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	-0.2	-1.6	-5.2	-22.9	-47.5	-81.7	-77.7	-72.1		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3		
KUWAIT	-0.2	-1.4	-3.7	-14.8	-32.2	-21.5	-29.3	-23.4		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.2		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	-1.4	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-1.3		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	-0.1	-1.3	-4.1	-12.6	-57.0	-44.1	-41.7		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-0.1	-0.1	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-3.7	-5.2		
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-0.5	-4.4	-7.6	-15.8	-13.3	-28.7	-33.2	-39.1		
JORDAN	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-2.6	-5.4	-6.3	-7.7	-8.4		
LEBANON	0.	-3.6	-6.2	-13.2	-7.7	-22.4	-25.5	-30.7		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.2	0.	0.	0.		
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	-4.9	-10.9	-18.6	29.2	-60.7	-52.5	-89.4	-144.1		

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	85.71	44.95	31.18	232.53	-0.16	-110.29	-24.05	22.83		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	2.04	4.59	1.61	-2.05	0.66	6.67	4.03	3.47		
IRAQ	89.80	36.70	27.42	253.77	-37.73	-142.10	-72.04	-20.68		
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-6.12	3.67	2.15	-19.18	36.90	25.14	43.96	40.04		
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	4.08	14.68	27.96	-78.42	78.25	155.62	86.91	50.03		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.54	-1.03	0.49	0.38	0.34	0.21		
KUWAIT	4.08	12.84	19.89	-50.68	53.05	40.95	32.77	16.24		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.14		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	-4.79	0.66	2.29	0.34	0.90		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.92	6.99	-14.04	20.76	108.57	49.33	28.94		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.92	0.54	-7.88	3.29	3.43	4.14	3.61		
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	10.20	40.37	40.86	-54.11	21.91	54.67	37.14	27.13		
JORDAN	10.20	7.34	7.53	-8.90	8.90	12.00	8.61	5.83		
LEBANON	0.	35.03	33.33	-45.21	12.69	42.67	28.52	21.30		
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.33	0.	0.	0.		
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.G.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO POLAND :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	1.1	2.0	115.5	251.9	226.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	190.1	0.0	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	1.1	2.0	115.5	251.9	226.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	190.1	0.0	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	106.5	140.3	60.2	37.4	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	32.9	56.4	17.2	4.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	16.6	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	57.0	83.9	43.0	33.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	0.	107.6	142.3	175.7	289.3	226.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	16.0	0.0	0.0	N.A

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)														
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	1.02	1.41	65.74	87.07	100.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	1.02	1.41	65.74	87.07	100.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	98.98	98.59	34.26	12.93	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	30.58	39.63	9.79	1.45	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	15.43	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	52.97	58.96	24.47	11.48	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.G.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO POLAND (VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS) :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1.8	3.8	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	16.1	-12.0	-14.8	12.2	1.1	-2.2	
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	N.A	32.0	0.0	N.A	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.8	3.8	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.	16.1	-12.0	-24.2	N.A	1.1	N.A	
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.7	4.7	7.7	6.1	15.9	3.1	-0.0	39.5	33.9	1.6	36.7	
JORDAN	0.5	0.	0.	1.0	4.6	4.3	2.4	11.5	N.A	0.0	N.A	63.0	N.A	N.A	
LEBANON	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	47.6	-0.0	31.0	10.3	21.5	20.2	
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	2.4	4.5	2.7	4.6	6.6	10.2	8.6	17.5	13.4	-9.7	11.2	30.6	1.2	20.6	

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	75.00	84.44	74.07	19.57	28.79	17.65	29.07
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	8.70	7.58	3.92	13.95
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	75.00	84.44	74.07	10.87	21.21	13.73	15.12
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.86	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.86	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	25.00	15.56	25.93	80.43	71.21	75.49	70.93
JORDAN	20.83	0.	0.	21.74	69.70	42.16	27.91
LEBANON	4.17	15.56	25.93	58.70	1.52	33.33	43.02
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.G.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO POLAND : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.0	3.9	117.3	254.4	227.8	16.1	-12.0	-0.0	157.8	1.1	60.6	60.6
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	1.5	2.5	115.9	253.1	227.8	0.0	0.0	N.A	173.1	0.0	N.A	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.8	3.8	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.	16.1	-12.0	-24.2	N.A	1.1	N.A	N.A
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	106.5	140.3	60.9	37.4	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	32.9	56.4	17.2	4.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	16.6	0.	0.7	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	57.0	83.9	43.0	33.2	0.	0.0	0.0	N.A	N.A	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.7	4.7	7.7	6.1	15.9	3.1	-0.0	39.5	33.9	1.6	36.7	36.7
JORDAN	0.5	0.	0.	1.0	4.6	4.3	2.4	11.5	N.A	0.0	N.A	63.0	N.A	N.A	N.A
LEBANON	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	47.6	-0.0	31.0	10.3	21.5	20.2	20.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	2.4	4.5	2.7	112.2	148.9	185.9	297.9	243.7	13.4	-9.7	110.7	16.8	1.2	56.9	56.9

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	75.00	84.44	74.07	1.78	2.62	63.10	85.40	93.48
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	1.34	1.68	62.35	84.96	93.48
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	75.00	84.44	74.07	0.45	0.94	0.75	0.44	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	94.92	94.22	32.76	12.55	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	29.32	37.88	9.25	1.41	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	14.80	0.	0.38	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	50.80	56.35	23.13	11.14	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	25.00	15.56	25.93	3.30	3.16	4.14	2.05	6.52
JORDAN	20.83	0.	0.	0.89	3.09	2.31	0.81	4.72
LEBANON	4.17	15.56	25.93	2.41	0.07	1.83	1.24	1.81
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.G.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM POLAND :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	5.1	25.6	21.2	59.6	71.1	51.6	61.2	65.4	38.1	-3.7	23.0	1.9	15.3	11.9	
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	-7.8	-0.0	N.A	N.A	-4.0	-5.2	
IRAQ	2.6	20.8	14.4	43.2	51.3	26.7	32.0	38.0	49.3	-7.1	24.6	-2.5	17.8	10.2	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.5	3.6	5.6	16.4	19.7	24.7	28.6	26.7	48.4	9.2	24.0	10.2	27.3	16.9	
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	2.5	4.3	5.1	34.0	62.0	70.5	74.5	85.3	11.5	3.5	46.1	20.2	7.4	32.5	
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.9	0.0	N.A	32.0	3.5	N.A	16.9	
KUWAIT	2.1	2.6	2.4	23.8	25.0	24.6	27.5	23.1	4.4	-1.6	58.2	-0.6	1.3	25.4	
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A	
QATAR	0.	0.	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	N.A	14.9	14.9	N.A	N.A	
SAUDI ARABIA	0.4	1.6	1.8	4.7	7.2	35.2	35.8	37.9	32.0	2.4	21.2	51.8	16.2	35.6	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	0.4	3.7	27.6	7.0	8.4	7.7	N.A	32.0	56.0	15.8	N.A	34.4	
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	1.9	5.8	3.8	16.7	22.0	34.3	43.5	38.6	25.0	-8.1	34.5	18.2	7.2	26.1	
JORDAN	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.6	9.2	9.9	16.2	7.7	13.4	-6.0	18.8	24.3	3.2	21.5	
LEBANON	1.1	4.3	2.6	13.6	10.9	21.9	24.6	29.6	31.3	-9.6	39.2	16.8	9.0	27.5	
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.0	N.A	38.0	21.1	N.A	29.2	
TOTAL ECWA REGION	9.5	35.7	30.1	110.3	155.1	156.4	179.2	189.3	30.3	-3.4	29.7	11.4	12.2	20.2	

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	53.68	71.71	70.43	54.03	45.84	32.99	34.15
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	18.95	3.36	3.99	0.	0.06	0.13	0.33
IRAQ	29.47	58.26	47.84	39.17	33.08	17.07	17.86
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	5.26	10.08	18.60	14.87	12.70	15.79	15.96
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	26.32	12.04	16.94	30.83	39.97	45.08	41.57
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.33	1.45	0.97	1.47	0.67
KUWAIT	22.11	7.28	7.97	21.58	16.12	15.73	15.35
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.13	0.06
QATAR	0.	0.	0.33	0.18	0.45	0.77	0.84
SAUDI ARABIA	4.21	4.48	5.98	4.26	4.64	22.51	19.98
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.28	1.33	3.35	17.79	4.48	4.69
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	20.00	16.25	12.62	15.14	14.18	21.93	24.27
JORDAN	8.42	4.20	3.65	2.36	5.93	6.33	9.04
LEBANON	11.58	12.04	8.64	12.33	7.03	14.00	13.73
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.33	0.45	1.23	1.60	1.51
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

: 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

TABLE IV.G.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH POLAND

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	6.9	29.4	23.2	61.6	75.0	168.9	315.6	293.2	33.6	-4.6	21.6	36.6	12.9	28.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	-7.8	-0.0	N.A	N.A	-4.0	-5.2
IRAQ	2.8	20.8	14.4	44.7	53.8	142.6	285.1	265.8	49.3	-7.1	25.4	42.8	17.8	33.9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.3	7.4	7.6	16.9	21.1	26.1	29.9	26.7	26.3	0.5	17.3	9.6	12.7	13.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.5	4.3	5.1	140.5	202.3	131.4	111.9	85.3	11.5	3.5	94.1	-9.5	7.4	32.5
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.9	0.0	N.A	32.0	3.5	N.A	16.9
SAUDI ARABIA	2.1	2.6	2.4	56.7	81.4	41.8	31.7	23.1	4.4	-1.6	88.2	-16.4	1.3	25.4
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A	0.0	N.A
OMAN	0.	0.	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	N.A	14.9	14.9	N.A	14.9
QATAR	0.	0.	0.4	21.3	7.2	35.9	35.8	37.9	32.0	2.4	63.9	12.2	16.2	35.6
SAUDI ARABIA	0.4	1.6	1.8	60.7	111.5	50.0	41.6	7.7	N.A	32.0	173.0	-33.8	N.A	34.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	0.4	20.4	26.7	42.0	49.6	54.5	21.1	-7.1	35.3	21.7	6.1	28.3
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	2.5	6.5	4.5	3.6	13.8	14.2	18.6	19.2	2.9	-6.0	26.8	39.8	-1.7	33.1
JORDAN	1.3	1.5	1.1	16.3	11.0	25.3	28.3	34.0	33.0	-8.0	37.6	15.8	10.6	26.3
LEBANON	1.2	5.0	3.3	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.0	N.A	38.0	21.1	N.A	29.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.0	N.A	46.7	14.2	10.7	29.4
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	11.9	40.2	32.8	222.5	304.0	342.3	477.1	433.0	27.6	-4.0	46.7	14.2	10.7	29.4

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	57.98	73.13	70.73	27.69	24.67	49.34	66.15	67.71
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	15.13	2.99	3.66	0.	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.16
IRAQ	23.53	51.74	43.90	20.09	17.70	41.66	59.76	61.39
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	19.33	18.41	23.17	7.60	6.94	7.62	6.27	6.17
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	21.01	10.70	15.55	63.15	66.55	38.39	23.45	19.70
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.22	0.72	0.49	0.67	0.25	0.44
SAUDI ARABIA	17.65	6.47	7.32	25.48	26.78	12.21	6.64	5.33
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.06	0.02	3.30
OMAN	0.	0.	0.30	0.09	0.23	0.35	0.31	0.09
QATAR	0.	0.	5.49	9.57	2.37	10.49	7.50	8.75
SAUDI ARABIA	3.36	3.98	1.22	27.28	36.68	14.61	8.72	1.78
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.25	1.22	9.17	8.78	12.27	10.40	12.59
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	21.01	16.17	13.72	1.62	4.54	4.15	3.90	4.43
JORDAN	10.92	3.73	3.35	7.33	3.62	7.39	5.93	7.85
LEBANON	10.08	12.44	10.06	0.22	0.63	0.73	0.57	0.30
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.30	0.22	0.63	0.73	0.57	0.30
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.G.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH POLAND
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	-3.3	-21.8	-19.2	-57.6	-67.2	65.7	193.2	162.4
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	0.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7
IRAQ	-2.8	-20.8	-14.4	-41.7	-48.8	89.2	221.1	189.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	0.2	-3.6	-15.9	-18.3	-23.3	-27.3	-26.7
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	-2.5	-4.3	-5.1	72.5	78.3	-9.6	-37.1	-85.3
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	-0.4	-1.6	-1.5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.9
KUWAIT	-2.1	-2.6	-2.4	9.1	31.4	-7.4	-23.3	-23.1
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.2	-0.1	-14.3
QATAR	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4
SAUDI ARABIA	-0.4	-1.6	-1.8	11.9	-7.2	-34.5	-35.8	-37.9
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-0.1	-0.4	53.3	56.3	36.0	24.8	-7.7
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-1.3	-5.1	-3.1	-13.0	-17.3	-26.6	-37.4	-22.7
JORDAN	-0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.6	-4.6	-5.6	-13.8	3.8
LEBANON	-1.0	-3.6	-1.9	-10.9	-10.8	-18.5	-20.9	-25.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.7	-1.3
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	-7.1	-31.2	-27.4	1.9	-6.2	29.5	118.7	54.4

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	46.48	69.87	70.07	-3031.58	1083.87	222.71	162.76	298.53
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	25.35	3.85	4.38	0.	1.61	-0.68	-0.51	-1.29
IRAQ	39.44	60.67	52.55	-2194.74	787.10	302.37	186.27	348.90
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-18.31	-0.64	13.14	-836.84	295.16	-78.98	-23.00	-49.08
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	35.21	13.78	18.61	3815.79	-1262.90	-32.54	-31.26	-156.80
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	1.46	-84.21	24.19	-7.30	-1.01	-3.49
KUWAIT	29.58	8.33	8.76	478.95	-506.45	-25.08	-19.63	-42.46
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.68	-0.08	-26.29
QATAR	0.	0.	0.36	-10.53	11.29	-4.07	-1.26	-0.74
SAUDI ARABIA	5.63	5.13	6.57	626.32	116.13	-116.95	-30.16	-69.67
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.32	1.46	2805.26	-908.06	122.03	20.89	-14.15
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	18.31	16.35	11.31	-684.21	279.03	-90.17	-31.51	-41.73
JORDAN	4.23	4.81	4.01	-84.21	74.19	-18.98	-11.63	6.99
LEBANON	14.08	11.54	6.93	-573.68	174.19	-62.71	-17.61	-46.32
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.36	-26.32	30.65	-8.47	-2.27	-2.39
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO ROMANIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	5.9	15.5	208.6	443.4	1001.7	1178.6	0.0	N.A	21.3	137.8	N.A	69.8	69.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	5.9	6.7	208.6	439.1	928.4	961.9	0.0	N.A	2.6	170.0	N.A	66.4	66.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	8.8	0.	4.3	73.3	216.7	0.0	0.0	N.A	89.8	0.0	N.A	N.A
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	99.0	60.4	84.6	0.	199.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	15.0	0.0	N.A	N.A
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	99.0	60.4	84.6	0.	125.7	0.0	0.0	N.A	4.9	0.0	N.A	N.A
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION	0.	0.	5.9	114.5	269.0	528.0	1001.7	1378.1	0.0	N.A	81.0	64.5	N.A	72.5	72.5

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	0.	0.	100.00	13.54	77.55	83.98	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	100.00	5.85	77.55	83.16	92.68
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	7.69	0.	0.81	7.32
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.	0.	0.	86.46	22.45	16.02	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	86.46	22.45	16.02	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL ECWA REGION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO ROMANIA ;1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980.

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80					
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	2.1	10.2	1.3	12.1	15.5	19.6	22.0	21.4	37.2	-33.8	56.2	12.1	-4.7	32.3						
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.3	0.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	N.A	-7.8	0.0	N.A						
<u>SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC</u>	2.1	10.2	1.3	11.8	15.5	19.4	21.8	21.2	37.2	-33.8	55.4	12.4	-4.7	32.2						
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.1	0.4	0.7	26.1	5.9	9.6	12.5	21.0	32.0	11.8	106.2	-4.3	21.5	40.5						
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.1	10.3	5.7	7.1	8.2	15.8	0.0	N.A	152.7	8.9	N.A	65.9						
LEBANON	0.1	0.4	0.6	15.8	0.2	2.4	4.3	5.2	32.0	8.4	92.4	-19.9	19.6	24.1						
<u>YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	2.2	10.6	2.0	38.2	21.4	29.2	34.6	42.4	37.0	-28.4	80.4	2.1	-0.9	35.7						

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	95.45	96.23	65.00	31.68	72.43	67.12	63.58	50.47		
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.79	0.	0.68	0.58	0.47		
<u>SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC</u>	95.45	96.23	65.00	30.89	72.43	66.44	63.01	50.00		
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.29	0.		
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.29	0.		
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	4.55	3.77	35.00	68.32	27.57	32.88	36.13	49.53		
JORDAN	0.	0.	5.00	26.96	26.64	24.32	23.70	37.26		
LEBANON	4.55	3.77	30.00	41.36	0.93	8.22	12.43	12.26		
<u>YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.34	0.	0.		
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO ROMANIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	2.1	10.2	7.2	27.6	224.1	463.0	1023.7	1200.0	37.2	-6.7	30.8	112.6	13.1	66.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	5.9	7.0	208.6	439.3	928.6	962.1	0.0	N.A	3.5	167.7	N.A	66.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.1	10.2	1.3	20.6	15.5	23.7	95.1	237.9	37.2	-33.8	73.8	63.1	-4.7	68.4
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	99.0	60.4	84.6	0.1	199.5	0.0	0.0	N.A	15.0	0.0	N.A
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	99.0	60.4	84.6	0.1	125.7	0.0	0.0	N.A	4.9	0.0	N.A
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAJDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	0.1	0.4	0.7	26.1	5.9	9.6	12.5	21.0	32.0	11.8	106.2	-4.3	21.5	40.5
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.1	10.3	5.7	7.1	8.2	15.8	0.0	N.A	152.7	8.9	N.A	65.9
LEBANON	0.1	0.4	0.6	15.8	0.2	2.4	4.3	5.2	32.0	8.4	92.4	-19.9	19.6	24.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	2.2	10.6	7.9	152.7	290.4	557.2	1036.3	1420.5	37.0	-5.7	80.8	56.2	13.6	68.1

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	95.45	96.23	91.14	18.07	77.17	83.09	98.78
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	74.68	4.58	71.83	78.84	89.61
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	95.45	96.23	16.46	13.49	5.34	4.25	9.18
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	64.83	20.80	15.18	0.01
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	64.83	20.80	15.18	0.01
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAJDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	4.55	3.77	8.86	17.09	2.03	1.72	1.21
JORDAN	0.	0.	1.27	6.75	1.96	1.27	0.79
LEBANON	4.55	3.77	7.59	10.35	0.07	0.43	0.41
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.02	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM ROMANIA :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)										(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80				
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	4.5	7.2	15.3	105.3	252.6	195.0	236.0	217.4	9.9	16.3	47.1	15.6	13.0	30.4				
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.0	N.A	-0.0	20.6	N.A	9.8				
IRAQ	1.8	4.1	1.9	35.4	14.6	22.1	27.0	32.0	17.9	-14.3	79.5	-2.0	0.5	32.6				
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.7	3.1	12.5	69.0	237.1	171.5	205.5	183.1	2.8	32.2	40.7	21.6	16.6	30.8				
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.5	4.6	8.8	35.8	114.4	166.9	153.9	142.8	13.0	13.9	32.4	31.9	13.4	32.1				
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	1.1	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	N.A	61.5	-18.3	N.A	14.9				
KUWAIT	1.0	2.5	6.5	9.8	26.2	33.4	26.1	19.5	20.1	21.1	8.6	14.8	20.6	11.6				
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	4.2	2.7	1.1	5.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	5.2	0.0	N.A				
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.6	2.1	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	N.A	-0.0	0.0	N.A				
SAJDI ARABIA	1.5	1.9	2.0	4.7	45.0	97.3	108.1	89.9	4.8	1.0	18.6	80.4	2.9	46.3				
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.2	0.2	15.4	37.2	28.5	12.8	27.0	N.A	-0.0	138.4	11.9	N.A	63.3				
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	3.6	8.7	16.2	113.3	121.3	216.1	252.2	295.3	19.3	13.2	47.6	21.1	16.2	33.7				
JORDAN	1.0	2.0	3.9	27.7	61.8	74.6	45.5	46.4	14.9	14.3	48.0	10.9	14.6	28.1				
LEBANON	2.6	6.7	12.3	85.0	52.1	135.3	203.8	244.5	20.8	12.9	47.2	23.5	16.8	34.8				
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.6	7.4	6.2	2.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	49.0	0.0	N.A				
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	10.6	20.5	40.3	254.4	488.3	578.0	642.1	655.5	14.1	14.5	44.6	20.8	14.3	32.2				

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	42.45	35.12	37.97	41.39	51.73	33.74	36.75	33.17
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	2.23	0.35	0.18	0.24	0.55	0.35
IRAQ	16.98	20.00	4.71	13.92	2.99	3.82	4.20	4.88
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	25.47	15.12	31.02	27.12	48.56	29.67	32.00	27.93
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	23.58	22.44	21.84	14.07	23.43	28.88	23.97	21.78
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.25	0.43	0.25	0.52	0.03	0.06
KUWAIT	9.45	12.20	16.13	3.85	5.37	5.78	4.06	2.97
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	1.65	0.55	0.19	0.87	0.82
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.24	0.43	0.62	0.17	0.09
SAUDI ARABIA	14.15	9.27	4.96	1.85	9.22	16.83	16.84	13.71
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.98	0.50	6.05	7.62	4.93	1.99	4.12
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	33.96	42.44	40.20	44.54	24.84	37.39	39.28	45.05
JORDAN	9.43	9.76	9.68	10.89	12.66	12.91	7.09	7.08
LEBANON	24.53	32.68	30.52	33.41	10.67	23.41	31.74	37.30
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.24	1.52	1.07	0.45	0.67
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH ROMANIA : 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)					(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)								
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	6.6	17.4	22.5	132.9	476.7	658.0	1259.7	1417.4	21.4	5.3	42.6	60.5	13.0	51.3
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.0	N.A	-0.0	20.6	N.A	9.8
IRAQ	1.8	4.1	7.8	42.4	223.2	461.4	955.6	994.1	17.9	13.7	40.3	87.9	15.8	62.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	4.8	13.3	13.8	89.6	252.6	195.2	300.6	421.0	22.6	0.7	45.4	36.3	11.1	40.7
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	2.5	4.6	8.8	134.8	174.8	251.5	154.0	342.3	13.0	13.9	72.6	20.5	13.4	44.2
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	1.1	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	N.A	61.5	-18.3	N.A	14.9
KUWAIT	1.0	2.5	6.5	108.8	86.6	118.0	26.2	145.2	20.1	21.1	75.7	5.9	20.6	36.4
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	4.2	2.7	1.1	5.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	5.2	0.0	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.6	2.1	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	N.A	-0.0	0.0	N.A
SAUDI ARABIA	1.5	1.9	2.0	4.7	45.0	97.3	108.1	144.3	4.8	1.0	18.6	98.4	2.9	53.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.2	0.2	15.4	37.2	28.5	12.8	46.4	N.A	-0.0	138.4	24.7	N.A	72.4
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	3.7	9.1	16.9	139.4	127.2	225.7	264.7	316.3	19.7	13.2	52.5	17.8	16.4	34.0
JORDAN	1.0	2.0	4.0	38.0	67.5	81.7	53.7	62.2	14.9	14.9	56.9	10.4	14.9	31.6
LEBANON	2.7	7.1	12.9	100.8	52.3	137.7	208.1	249.7	21.3	12.7	50.9	19.9	16.9	34.5
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.6	7.4	6.3	2.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	N.A	49.0	0.0	N.A
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	12.8	31.1	48.2	407.1	778.7	1135.2	1678.4	2076.0	19.4	9.2	53.2	38.5	14.2	45.7

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	51.56	55.95	46.68	32.65	61.22	57.96	75.05	68.28
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	1.87	0.22	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.11
IRAQ	14.06	13.18	16.18	10.42	28.66	40.64	56.94	47.89
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	37.50	42.77	28.63	22.01	32.44	17.20	17.91	20.28
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	19.53	14.79	18.26	33.11	22.45	22.15	9.18	16.49
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.21	0.27	0.15	0.26	0.01	0.02
KUWAIT	7.81	8.04	13.49	26.73	11.12	10.39	1.56	6.99
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	1.03	0.35	0.10	0.33	0.26
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.15	0.27	0.32	0.07	0.03
SAUDI ARABIA	11.72	6.11	4.15	1.15	5.78	8.57	6.44	6.95
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.64	0.41	3.78	4.78	2.51	0.76	2.24
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	28.91	29.26	35.06	34.24	16.33	19.88	15.77	15.24
JORDAN	7.81	6.43	8.30	9.33	8.67	7.20	3.20	3.00
LEBANON	21.09	22.83	26.76	24.76	6.72	12.13	12.40	12.03
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.15	0.95	0.55	0.17	0.21
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.H.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH ROMANIA
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980
(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	-2.4	3.0	-8.1	-77.7	-28.5	268.0	787.7	982.6
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	-3.5	-2.3
IRAQ	-1.8	-4.1	4.0	-28.4	194.0	417.2	901.6	930.1
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-0.6	7.1	-11.2	-48.4	-221.6	-147.8	-110.4	54.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	-2.5	-4.6	-8.8	63.2	-54.0	-82.3	-153.8	56.7
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	-0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-3.0	-0.2	-0.4
KUWAIT	-1.0	-2.5	-6.5	89.2	34.2	51.2	-26.0	106.2
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	-4.2	-2.7	-1.1	-5.6	-5.4
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	-0.6	-2.1	-3.6	-1.1	-0.6
SAUDI ARABIA	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-4.7	-45.0	-97.3	-108.1	-35.5
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	-0.2	-0.2	-15.4	-37.2	-28.5	-12.8	-7.6
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	-3.5	-8.3	-15.5	-87.2	-115.4	-206.5	-239.7	-274.3
JORDAN	-1.0	-2.0	-3.8	-17.4	-56.1	-67.5	-37.3	-30.6
LEBANON	-2.5	-6.3	-11.7	-69.2	-51.9	-132.9	-199.5	-239.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	-0.6	-7.4	-6.1	-2.9	-4.4
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	-8.4	-9.9	-32.4	-101.7	-197.9	-20.8	394.2	765.0

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	28.57	-30.30	25.00	76.40	14.40	-1288.46	199.82	128.44
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	2.78	0.88	0.45	6.73	-0.89	-0.30
IRAQ	21.43	41.41	-12.35	27.93	-98.03	-2005.77	228.72	121.58
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	7.14	-71.72	34.57	47.59	111.98	710.58	-28.01	7.16
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	29.76	46.46	27.16	-62.14	27.29	395.67	-39.02	7.41
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.31	1.08	0.61	14.42	-0.05	-0.05
KUWAIT	11.90	25.25	20.06	-87.71	-17.28	-246.15	-6.60	13.88
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	4.13	1.36	5.29	-1.42	-0.71
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.59	1.06	17.31	-0.28	-0.08
SAUDI ARABIA	17.86	19.19	6.17	4.62	22.74	467.79	-27.42	-4.64
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	2.02	0.62	15.14	18.80	137.02	-3.25	-0.99
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	41.67	83.84	47.84	35.74	58.31	992.79	-60.81	-35.86
JORDAN	11.90	20.20	11.73	17.11	28.35	324.52	-9.46	-4.00
LEBANON	29.76	63.64	36.11	68.04	26.23	638.94	-50.61	-31.28
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.59	3.74	29.33	-0.74	-0.58
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.I.1 ECWA REGION: CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO U.S.S.R :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	444.7	472.0	641.2	495.3	652.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	8.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	444.7	432.9	592.7	495.3	652.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	8.0	0.0	0.0	N.A
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	39.1	48.5	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	0.	0.	0.	444.7	472.0	641.2	495.3	652.1	0.0	0.0	N.A	8.0	0.0	0.0	N.A

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	100.00	91.72	92.44	100.00	100.00
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.28	7.56	0.	0.
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.I.2 ECWA REGION: NON-CRUDE OIL EXPORTS TO U.S.S.R (VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	7.7	20.1	23.4	70.8	70.6	57.7	87.2	122.6	21.2	3.1	24.8	11.6	11.6	11.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	1.6	2.9	5.7	6.4	2.4	7.5	5.2	5.2	12.6	14.5	2.3	-4.1	13.5	-0.9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	6.1	17.2	17.7	64.4	68.2	50.2	82.0	117.4	23.0	0.6	29.5	12.8	11.2	20.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.4	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	3.0	1.8	4.3	10.7	0.	18.4	21.0	25.2	-9.7	19.0	20.0	18.7	3.7	19.3
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	1.7	1.8	3.4	10.6	0.	18.4	21.0	25.2	1.1	13.6	25.5	18.9	7.2	22.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	N.A	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	10.7	21.9	27.7	81.5	70.8	76.5	108.2	147.8	15.4	4.8	24.1	12.6	10.0	18.2

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	71.96	91.78	84.48	86.87	99.72	75.42	80.59	82.95
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	14.95	13.24	20.58	7.85	3.39	9.80	4.81	3.52
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	57.01	78.54	63.90	79.02	96.33	65.62	75.79	79.43
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.28	0.52	0.	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.14	0.39	0.	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.14	0.13	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	28.04	8.22	15.52	13.13	0.	24.05	19.41	17.05
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	15.89	8.22	12.27	13.01	0.	24.05	19.41	17.05
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	12.15	0.	3.25	0.12	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.I.3 ECWA REGION: TOTAL EXPORTS TO U.S.S.R :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	7.7	20.1	23.4	515.5	542.6	698.9	582.5	774.7	21.2	3.1	85.6	8.5	11.8	41.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRAQ	1.6	2.9	5.7	451.1	435.3	600.2	500.5	657.3	12.6	14.5	139.7	7.8	13.5	60.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	6.1	17.2	17.7	64.4	107.3	98.7	82.0	117.4	23.0	0.6	29.5	12.8	11.2	20.8
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	0.4	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.1	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	3.0	1.8	4.3	10.7	0.	18.4	21.0	25.2	-9.7	19.0	20.0	18.7	3.7	19.3
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LEBANON	1.7	1.8	3.4	10.6	0.	18.4	21.0	25.2	1.1	13.6	25.5	18.9	7.2	22.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1.3	0.	0.9	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	N.A	N.A	-35.6	N.A	-3.6	N.A
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	10.7	21.9	27.7	526.2	542.8	717.7	603.5	799.9	15.4	4.8	80.2	8.7	10.0	40.0

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	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	71.96	91.78	84.48	97.97	99.96	97.38	96.52
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
IRAQ	14.95	15.24	20.58	85.73	80.20	83.63	82.17
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	57.01	78.54	63.90	12.24	19.77	13.75	13.59
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.04	0.06	0.
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.02	0.04	0.
KUWAIT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.02	0.01	0.
<u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	28.04	8.22	15.52	2.03	0.	2.56	3.48
JORDAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
LEBANON	15.89	8.22	12.27	2.01	0.	2.56	3.15
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	12.15	0.	3.25	0.02	0.	0.	0.
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.I.4 ECWA REGION: TOTAL IMPORTS FROM U.S.S.R :1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	14.3	42.0	83.0	167.6	264.5	208.2	284.7	280.0	24.0	14.6	15.1	10.8	19.2	12.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	2.3	1.4	9.9	17.4	17.5	27.3	20.6	N.A	-9.5	47.9	15.8	N.A	30.9
IRAQ	7.4	33.0	53.9	103.3	154.9	148.3	178.0	214.0	34.9	10.3	13.9	15.7	22.0	14.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	6.9	6.7	27.7	54.4	92.2	42.4	79.4	45.4	-0.6	32.8	14.5	-3.6	14.9	5.1
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	1.2	9.0	21.1	17.0	32.8	42.1	53.9	77.1	49.6	18.6	-4.2	35.3	33.2	13.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	0.4	0.	0.2	0.	0.3	0.0	N.A	32.0	-5.6	N.A	11.6
KUWAIT	1.1	5.8	8.6	5.2	22.0	15.2	12.0	15.2	39.4	8.2	-9.6	23.9	22.8	5.9
OMAN	0.	0.	0.5	0.8	0.	0.4	0.	0.	0.0	N.A	9.9	N.A	N.A	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.	0.1	1.8	0.0	N.A	24.6	43.1	N.A	33.5
SAUDI ARABIA	0.1	3.1	7.1	3.8	8.7	23.0	39.3	54.4	98.7	18.0	-11.8	70.3	53.2	22.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	4.7	6.5	1.8	3.3	2.5	5.4	N.A	116.0	6.7	-3.6	N.A	1.4
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	8.7	9.1	23.4	33.9	29.9	45.3	51.1	63.4	0.9	20.8	7.7	13.3	10.4	10.5
JORDAN	0.1	3.1	6.6	5.2	7.8	10.2	11.3	18.3	98.7	16.3	-4.7	28.6	52.0	10.7
LEBANON	4.7	6.0	13.0	20.1	11.3	24.6	26.1	31.3	5.0	16.7	9.1	9.3	10.7	9.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	3.9	0.	3.8	8.6	10.8	10.5	13.7	13.8	N.A	N.A	17.7	9.9	-0.3	13.8
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	24.2	60.1	127.5	218.5	327.2	295.6	389.7	420.5	20.0	16.2	11.4	14.0	18.1	12.7

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	59.09	69.88	65.10	76.70	80.84	70.43	73.06	66.59
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	3.83	1.10	4.53	5.32	5.92	7.01	4.90
IRAQ	30.58	54.91	42.27	47.28	47.34	50.17	45.68	50.89
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	28.51	11.15	21.73	24.90	28.18	14.34	20.37	10.80
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	4.96	14.98	16.55	7.78	10.02	14.24	13.83	18.34
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.08	0.18	0.	0.07	0.	0.07
KUWAIT	4.55	9.65	6.75	2.38	6.72	5.14	3.08	3.61
OMAN	0.	0.	0.39	0.37	0.	0.14	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.	0.03	0.43
SAUDI ARABIA	0.41	5.16	5.57	1.74	2.66	7.78	10.08	12.94
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.17	3.69	2.97	0.55	1.12	0.64	1.28
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	35.95	15.14	18.35	15.51	9.14	15.32	13.11	15.08
JORDAN	0.41	5.16	5.18	2.38	2.38	3.45	2.90	4.35
LEBANON	19.42	9.98	10.20	9.20	3.45	8.32	6.70	7.44
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	16.12	0.	2.98	3.94	3.30	3.55	3.52	3.28
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE IV.I.5 ECWA REGION: TRADE TURNOVER WITH U.S.S.R : 1960,1965,1970,1975 AND 1977-1980

	(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS)							(AVERAGE COMPOUND RATES OF GROWTH)						
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	60-70	70-80
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	22.0	62.1	106.4	683.1	807.1	907.1	867.2	1054.7	23.1	11.4	45.0	9.1	17.1	25.8
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	2.3	1.4	9.9	17.4	17.5	27.3	20.6	N.A	-9.5	47.9	15.8	N.A	30.9
IRAQ	9.0	35.9	59.6	554.4	590.2	748.5	678.5	871.3	31.9	10.7	56.2	9.5	20.8	30.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	13.0	23.9	45.4	118.8	199.5	141.1	161.4	162.8	13.0	13.7	21.2	6.5	13.3	13.6
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	1.2	9.0	21.1	17.0	33.0	42.5	53.9	77.1	49.6	18.6	-4.2	35.3	33.2	13.8
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.	0.3	0.0	N.A	32.0	-5.6	N.A	11.6
KUWAIT	1.1	5.8	8.6	5.2	22.0	15.2	12.0	15.2	39.4	8.2	-9.6	23.9	22.8	5.9
OMAN	0.	0.	0.5	0.8	0.	0.4	0.	0.	0.0	N.A	9.9	N.A	N.A	N.A
QATAR	0.	0.	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.	0.	1.8	0.0	N.A	24.6	43.1	N.A	33.5
SAJDI ARABIA	0.1	3.1	7.1	3.8	8.8	23.1	39.3	54.4	98.7	18.0	-11.8	70.3	53.2	22.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	4.7	6.5	1.8	3.3	2.5	5.4	N.A	116.0	6.7	-3.6	N.A	1.4
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	11.7	10.9	27.7	44.6	29.9	63.7	72.1	88.6	-1.4	20.5	10.0	14.7	9.0	12.3
JORDAN	0.1	3.1	6.6	5.2	7.8	10.2	11.3	18.3	98.7	16.3	-4.7	28.6	52.0	10.7
LEBANON	6.4	7.8	16.4	30.7	11.3	43.0	47.1	56.5	4.0	16.0	13.4	13.0	9.9	13.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	5.2	0.	4.7	8.7	10.8	10.5	13.7	13.8	N.A	N.A	13.1	9.7	-1.0	11.4
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	34.9	82.0	155.2	744.7	870.0	1013.3	993.2	1220.4	18.6	13.6	36.8	10.4	16.1	22.9

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>	63.04	75.73	68.56	91.73	92.77	89.52	87.31	86.42
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	2.80	0.90	1.33	2.00	1.73	2.75	1.69
IRAQ	25.79	43.78	38.40	74.45	67.84	73.87	68.31	71.39
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	37.25	29.15	29.25	15.95	22.93	13.92	16.25	13.34
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>	3.44	10.98	13.60	2.28	3.79	4.19	5.43	6.32
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.	0.02
KUWAIT	3.15	7.07	5.54	0.70	2.53	1.50	1.21	1.25
OMAN	0.	0.	0.32	0.11	0.	0.04	0.	0.
QATAR	0.	0.	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.	0.01	0.15
SAUDI ARABIA	0.29	3.78	4.57	0.51	1.01	2.28	3.96	4.46
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.12	3.03	0.87	0.21	0.33	0.25	0.44
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>	33.52	13.29	17.85	5.99	3.44	6.29	7.26	7.26
JORDAN	0.29	3.78	4.25	0.70	0.90	1.01	1.14	1.50
LEBANON	18.34	9.51	10.57	4.12	1.30	4.24	4.74	4.63
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	14.90	0.	3.03	1.17	1.24	1.04	1.38	1.13
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

**TABLE IV.I.6 ECWA REGION: TRADE BALANCE WITH U.S.S.R
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980**

(VALUES IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	-6.6	-21.9	-59.6	347.9	278.1	490.7	297.8	494.7
IRAQ	0.	-2.3	-1.4	-9.9	-17.4	-17.5	-27.3	-20.6
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-5.8	-30.1	-48.2	347.8	280.4	451.9	322.5	443.3
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	-0.8	10.5	-10.0	10.0	15.1	56.3	2.6	72.0
KUWAIT	-1.2	-9.0	-21.1	-17.0	-32.6	-41.7	-53.9	-77.1
OMAN	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.	-0.3
QATAR	-1.1	-5.8	-8.6	-5.2	-22.0	-15.2	-12.0	-15.2
SAJDI ARABIA	0.	0.	-0.5	-0.8	0.	-0.4	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.	-0.1	-1.8
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
JORDAN	-0.1	-3.1	-7.1	-3.8	-8.6	-22.9	-39.3	-54.4
LEBANON	0.	-0.1	-4.7	-6.5	-1.8	-3.3	-2.5	-5.4
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	-5.7	-7.3	-19.1	-23.2	-29.9	-26.9	-30.1	-38.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>								
	-0.1	-3.1	-6.6	-5.2	-7.8	-10.2	-11.3	-18.3
	-3.0	-4.2	-9.6	-9.5	-11.3	-6.2	-5.1	-6.1
	-2.6	0.	-2.9	-8.5	-10.8	-10.5	-13.7	-13.8
	-13.5	-38.2	-99.8	307.7	215.6	422.1	213.8	379.4

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN ECWA TOTAL)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>								
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	48.89	57.33	59.72	113.06	128.99	116.25	139.29	130.39
IRAQ	0.	6.02	1.40	-3.22	-8.07	-4.15	-12.77	-5.43
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	42.96	78.80	48.30	113.03	130.06	107.06	150.84	116.84
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>								
BAHRAIN	5.93	-27.49	10.02	3.25	7.00	13.34	1.22	18.98
KUWAIT	8.89	23.56	21.14	-5.52	-15.12	-9.88	-25.21	-20.32
OMAN	0.	0.	0.10	-0.13	0.05	0.02	0.	-0.08
QATAR	8.15	15.18	8.62	-1.69	-10.20	-3.60	-5.61	-4.01
SAJDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.50	-0.26	0.	-0.09	0.	0.
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.74	8.12	7.11	-1.23	-3.99	-5.43	-18.38	-14.34
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>								
JORDAN	0.	0.26	4.71	-2.11	-0.83	-0.78	-1.17	-1.42
LEBANON	42.22	19.11	19.14	-7.54	-13.87	-6.37	-14.08	-10.07
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.74	8.12	6.61	-1.69	-3.62	-2.42	-5.29	-4.82
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>								
	22.22	10.99	9.62	-3.09	-5.24	-1.47	-2.39	-1.61
	19.26	0.	2.91	-2.76	-5.01	-2.49	-6.41	-3.64
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

V. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE
WITH
THE ECWA REGION
AMONG
THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

TABLE V.A.1 TOTAL ECWA REGION : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	1.22	1.32	0.48	0.80	0.68
OTHER EXPORTS	6.45	4.49	13.03	8.83	2.73	12.34	9.41	10.22
TOTAL EXPORTS	6.45	4.49	11.80	2.50	1.47	1.66	1.61	1.70
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.42	4.91	8.00	6.66	5.51	8.36	9.22	11.05
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	1.74	1.67	0.78	0.12	0.17
OTHER EXPORTS	28.67	10.74	11.62	13.28	18.97	11.92	12.31	14.52
TOTAL EXPORTS	28.67	10.74	10.53	3.68	3.44	1.90	1.27	1.71
TOTAL IMPORTS	26.38	25.73	15.62	19.56	11.23	14.96	14.66	16.88
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	15.82	17.47	13.24	12.07	10.17
OTHER EXPORTS	4.66	5.08	10.92	5.49	0.96	2.69	1.93	1.93
TOTAL EXPORTS	4.66	5.08	9.89	14.09	15.78	12.18	11.11	9.29
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.48	5.64	7.69	6.27	7.99	8.40	8.00	6.54
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	10.92	5.19	6.61	5.09	3.28
OTHER EXPORTS	5.38	7.42	7.39	7.42	4.43	11.92	9.80	7.62
TOTAL EXPORTS	5.38	7.42	6.70	10.33	5.11	7.14	5.53	3.74
TOTAL IMPORTS	7.54	7.15	7.10	8.90	8.79	10.53	10.58	10.97
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	11.34	11.98	10.31	13.27	8.59
OTHER EXPORTS	8.60	8.79	4.75	2.40	4.87	5.38	3.78	5.54
TOTAL EXPORTS	8.60	8.79	4.31	9.84	11.25	9.81	12.37	8.26
TOTAL IMPORTS	11.19	17.36	9.37	11.08	10.62	8.77	8.51	8.16
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	100.00	12.07	22.64	30.97	45.94	52.34
OTHER EXPORTS	7.89	20.70	3.52	19.97	15.79	15.40	15.21	13.41
TOTAL EXPORTS	7.89	20.70	12.60	13.40	21.94	29.41	43.04	48.17
TOTAL IMPORTS	12.49	9.97	12.54	25.57	33.45	32.41	30.51	28.26
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	46.88	39.73	37.61	22.72	24.77
OTHER EXPORTS	38.35	42.77	48.77	42.60	52.25	40.35	47.56	46.76
TOTAL EXPORTS	38.35	42.77	44.18	46.16	41.01	37.89	25.06	27.12
TOTAL IMPORTS	28.50	29.23	39.68	21.96	22.41	16.57	18.52	18.13
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.A.2 ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES: DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
BULGARIA										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	1.56	1.59	0.52	0.81	0.74		
OTHER EXPORTS	8.07	4.25	14.81	3.10	2.07	4.51	2.13	3.54		
TOTAL EXPORTS	8.07	4.25	13.13	1.76	1.64	0.76	0.89	0.94		
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.46	4.96	7.26	5.71	4.41	6.57	7.59	12.01		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	2.21	2.01	0.85	0.12	0.19		
OTHER EXPORTS	30.04	7.83	7.84	11.57	19.75	8.83	10.26	14.60		
TOTAL EXPORTS	30.04	7.83	6.95	3.41	3.94	1.33	0.71	1.19		
TOTAL IMPORTS	28.46	25.02	14.85	20.62	9.94	14.24	12.00	14.04		
GERMAN DEM. REP.										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	20.20	21.03	14.47	12.28	10.23		
OTHER EXPORTS	3.14	3.36	11.11	4.83	0.66	1.71	0.53	1.05		
TOTAL EXPORTS	3.14	3.36	9.85	18.22	18.80	13.70	11.60	9.59		
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.38	4.41	9.49	6.93	10.41	13.87	12.50	9.84		
HUNGARY										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	13.94	6.24	7.22	5.17	3.58		
OTHER EXPORTS	6.73	8.28	8.06	4.19	4.79	5.62	2.20	0.28		
TOTAL EXPORTS	6.73	8.28	7.14	12.69	6.08	7.13	5.00	3.35		
TOTAL IMPORTS	11.11	6.77	5.04	7.21	7.72	7.66	9.30	11.24		
POLAND										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.15	0.20	7.40	11.75	9.38		
OTHER EXPORTS	8.07	8.50	4.36	0.82	1.57	1.81	1.90	0.88		
TOTAL EXPORTS	8.07	8.50	3.86	0.23	0.35	7.07	11.18	8.78		
TOTAL IMPORTS	9.94	20.14	11.24	10.67	8.16	6.54	6.17	6.14		
ROMANIA										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	100.00	2.09	21.13	28.42	46.74	48.85		
OTHER EXPORTS	9.42	22.82	2.83	11.02	12.81	19.66	16.72	11.84		
TOTAL EXPORTS	9.42	22.82	13.90	3.24	20.22	27.90	45.01	46.27		
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.77	5.66	8.11	18.85	28.99	24.72	23.77	20.42		
U.S.S.R.										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	59.85	47.81	41.11	23.11	27.03		
OTHER EXPORTS	34.53	44.97	50.98	64.48	58.35	57.87	66.26	67.81		
TOTAL EXPORTS	34.53	44.97	45.17	60.45	48.96	42.11	25.61	29.87		
TOTAL IMPORTS	27.88	33.04	44.01	30.00	30.36	26.40	28.68	26.30		
EUROPEAN CMEA										
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.A.3 GULF-OIL ECONOMIES : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	100.00	4.17	33.33	0.	33.33	20.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	100.00	0.05	0.05	0.	0.53	0.05
TOTAL IMPORTS	4.08	3.04	4.75	5.15	6.83	9.72	11.11	9.73
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.05	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.69	16.67	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.05	0.	0.07	0.26	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	28.57	20.53	16.82	18.25	12.62	13.30	17.54	21.39
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.48
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	91.67	0.	0.	33.33	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	1.06	0.	0.	0.53	0.46
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.04	2.28	4.94	8.44	5.90	4.85	4.27	4.31
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	4.17	0.	7.69	0.	80.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.05	0.	0.07	0.	0.18
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.04	6.08	9.51	14.28	13.81	16.33	14.48	12.40
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	51.80	69.91	41.57	100.00	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	53.85	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	51.20	69.80	41.68	98.42	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	25.51	16.35	9.32	21.10	18.03	14.07	13.88	14.58
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	48.15	30.09	58.43	0.	90.52
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	16.67	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	47.60	30.05	57.91	0.26	90.31
TOTAL IMPORTS	25.51	17.49	16.09	22.22	33.27	33.32	28.68	24.41
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	66.67	30.77	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.10	0.27	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	12.24	34.22	38.57	10.55	9.54	8.40	10.04	13.18
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.A.4 OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON. : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)									
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
BULGARIA										
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	6.15	3.74	16.94	7.75	21.33	19.31	19.14		
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.88	5.75	12.05	9.48	7.56	9.84	10.29	10.69		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
TOTAL EXPORTS	23.21	30.77	28.04	16.06	12.68	15.46	15.11	14.47		
TOTAL IMPORTS	21.01	30.08	16.67	18.16	13.89	17.79	16.58	17.45		
GERMAN DEM. REP.										
TOTAL EXPORTS	10.71	16.92	10.28	3.79	3.52	3.84	3.67	3.12		
TOTAL IMPORTS	11.34	10.34	5.26	3.67	2.29	3.28	3.70	3.27		
HUNGARY										
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	1.54	4.67	12.01	1.41	19.07	20.36	17.21		
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.10	8.62	10.38	9.19	5.51	9.23	9.14	9.30		
POLAND										
TOTAL EXPORTS	10.71	10.77	6.54	4.68	33.10	8.69	6.40	11.80		
TOTAL IMPORTS	7.98	11.11	4.87	6.06	8.99	6.94	7.56	5.76		
ROMANIA										
TOTAL EXPORTS	1.79	6.15	6.54	33.00	41.55	10.84	13.12	15.58		
TOTAL IMPORTS	15.13	16.67	20.77	41.14	49.55	43.74	43.84	44.07		
U.S.S.R.										
TOTAL EXPORTS	53.57	27.69	40.19	13.53	0.	20.77	22.04	18.69		
TOTAL IMPORTS	36.55	17.43	30.00	12.31	12.21	9.17	8.88	9.46		
EUROPEAN CMEA										
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.1 SAHRAIN : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	0.	0.	0.	23.33	0.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	43.75	16.28	14.29	5.88	13.33	11.76
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	4.65	0.	10.29	6.67	0.
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	6.98	8.57	2.94	10.00	11.76
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	25.00	37.21	42.86	33.82	40.00	55.88
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	25.58	34.29	44.12	6.67	11.76
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	6.25	9.30	0.	2.94	0.	8.82

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.2 DEMOCRATIC YEMEN : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE:
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	1.39	1.79	1.36	22.48	13.78	9.72	16.31
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	38.89	36.11	25.00	2.04	2.61	9.46	3.97	7.30
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.33	6.94	5.36	19.05	13.68	15.68	16.87	15.02
HUNGARY								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	2.78	6.94	5.36	4.08	1.30	9.46	7.14	10.73
POLAND								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	50.00	16.67	21.43	0.	0.33	0.54	1.19	1.50
ROMANIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	16.07	6.12	2.93	3.78	6.94	4.94
U.S.S.R.								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	31.94	25.00	67.35	56.68	47.30	54.17	44.21
EUROPEAN CMEA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.3 IRAQ

: DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	1.62	1.70	0.55	0.86	0.82
OTHER EXPORTS	5.41	0.	14.13	2.41	4.05	1.74	1.01	0.89
TOTAL EXPORTS	5.41	0.	8.61	1.63	1.72	0.56	0.86	0.82
TOTAL IMPORTS	6.82	3.63	9.17	7.68	5.03	9.01	8.99	9.02
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	2.29	2.15	0.90	0.13	0.20
OTHER EXPORTS	29.73	11.90	6.52	1.20	50.00	12.17	25.25	30.36
TOTAL EXPORTS	29.73	11.90	3.97	2.27	2.53	0.98	0.25	0.36
TOTAL IMPORTS	31.82	26.28	12.35	19.19	13.67	17.51	17.51	17.47
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	18.58	19.65	13.51	11.16	11.24
OTHER EXPORTS	16.22	16.67	10.87	1.20	0.	5.22	2.02	1.79
TOTAL EXPORTS	16.22	16.67	6.62	18.38	19.49	13.45	11.12	11.20
TOTAL IMPORTS	7.47	3.85	7.48	6.39	14.22	7.98	8.06	8.06
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	14.44	6.68	7.61	5.45	3.93
OTHER EXPORTS	5.41	2.38	6.52	9.64	6.76	10.43	5.05	4.46
TOTAL EXPORTS	5.41	2.38	3.97	14.39	6.68	7.63	5.45	3.93
TOTAL IMPORTS	14.94	4.38	5.33	9.53	10.11	10.89	10.83	10.94
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.15	0.22	7.80	12.39	10.30
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	4.82	6.76	3.48	12.12	14.29
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.21	0.27	7.76	12.39	10.32
TOTAL IMPORTS	9.09	22.22	13.47	13.59	13.24	7.40	7.37	7.29
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	100.00	0.93	22.63	29.64	45.66	43.81
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	3.61	0.	1.74	2.02	1.79
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	39.07	0.96	22.45	29.42	45.44	43.59
TOTAL IMPORTS	5.84	4.38	1.78	11.14	3.77	6.12	6.22	6.14
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	61.99	46.97	40.00	24.36	29.70
OTHER EXPORTS	43.24	69.05	61.96	77.11	32.43	65.22	52.53	46.43
TOTAL EXPORTS	43.24	69.05	37.75	62.16	46.85	40.20	24.49	29.78
TOTAL IMPORTS	24.03	35.26	50.42	32.49	39.96	41.09	41.01	41.07
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.4 JORDAN
 : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
BULGARIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	30.00	0.	17.49	6.50	17.33	0.	11.21
TOTAL IMPORTS	23.33	4.90	13.11	11.63	7.91	12.72	19.58	18.52
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	54.55	70.00	83.33	20.77	8.13	6.67	3.64	8.26
TOTAL IMPORTS	16.67	27.27	10.93	9.18	6.61	10.77	10.42	11.68
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	20.00	16.08	4.92	1.43	1.00	0.97	2.75	2.42
HUNGARY								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.63	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	8.33	5.59	7.65	5.31	5.61	4.71	6.42	7.01
POLAND								
TOTAL EXPORTS	45.45	0.	0.	5.46	37.40	28.67	21.82	33.92
TOTAL IMPORTS	13.33	10.49	6.01	5.31	9.21	7.40	13.50	6.42
ROMANIA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	16.67	56.28	46.34	47.33	74.55	46.61
TOTAL IMPORTS	16.67	13.99	21.31	56.53	61.86	55.80	37.92	38.70
U.S.S.R								
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	1.67	21.68	36.07	10.61	7.81	7.63	9.42	15.26
EUROPEAN CMEA								
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.7 OMAN

: DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

		1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
BULGARIA	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	3.57	6.25	22.58	13.16	0.50
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	7.14	9.38	22.58	9.21	0.99
GERMAN DEM. REP.	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.63	0.
HUNGARY	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.99
POLAND	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.99
ROMANIA	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.45	1.32	70.79
U.S.S.R.	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	75.00	84.38	35.48	73.68	26.73
EUROPEAN CMEA	CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	100.00	14.29	0.	12.90	0.	0.
EUROPEAN CMEA	CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.8 QATAR
: DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	3.12	15.09	9.72	2.94	0.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	50.00	18.75	11.32	6.94	8.82	9.33
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	25.00	0.	7.55	0.	0.	36.00
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	43.75	7.55	16.67	8.82	17.33
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	12.50	6.25	13.21	16.67	44.12	5.33
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	18.75	39.62	50.00	32.35	8.00
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	12.50	9.38	5.66	0.	2.94	24.00
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.11 UNITED ARAB EMIRATES : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)								
BULGARIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	1.39	4.42	4.99	2.13	12.86	11.62	11.62
CZECHOSLOVAKIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	16.67	18.67	4.86	23.57	23.27	6.55	6.55
GERMAN DEM. REP.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	6.94	8.35	2.43	7.86	7.96	7.69	7.69
HUNGARY								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	16.67	1.39	5.65	2.95	7.55	8.51	8.51
POLAND								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	16.67	5.56	9.09	35.29	11.46	17.14	12.60
ROMANIA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	33.33	2.78	37.84	47.57	46.64	26.12	44.19
U.S.S.R.								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	16.67	65.28	15.97	2.30	5.40	5.10	8.84
EUROPEAN CMEA								
CRUDE OIL EXP.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
OTHER EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE V.B.12 YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC : DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE AMONG THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE;
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975 AND 1977-1980

		(PERCENTAGE SHARES IN RESPECTIVE TOTAL TRADE WITH EUROPEAN CMEA)									
		1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980		
BULGARIA	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	4.26	0.	1.26	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	2.13	7.55	12.18	11.06	12.30	20.88	21.18	21.18
GERMAN DEM. REP.	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	10.64	0.94	1.26	3.54	9.13	0.59	0.59	0.59
HUNGARY	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.84	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
POLAND	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	2.13	4.72	7.98	11.06	10.71	3.82	3.82	3.82
ROMANIA	TOTAL EXPORTS	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	0.	0.	0.	5.66	31.09	27.43	11.51	12.94	12.94	12.94
U.S.S.R.	TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	0.	100.00	100.00	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	0.	80.85	81.13	45.38	46.46	54.37	40.59	40.59	40.59
EUROPEAN CMEA	TOTAL EXPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TOTAL IMPORTS	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

VI. OVERALL TRADE MATRICES
BETWEEN
THE ECWA COUNTRIES
AND
THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

TABLE VI.1 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1960.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM		BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
TO										
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		1.8	6.7	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	7.7	22.3	860.0
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	100.7
IRAQ		0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.	0.	1.6	3.7	655.9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		1.6	5.6	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	6.1	18.6	103.4
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2038.5
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	163.7
KUWAIT		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	923.5
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.1
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	86.2
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	863.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		0.	1.3	0.6	0.	0.6	0.1	3.0	5.6	59.8
JORDAN		0.	0.6	0.	0.	0.5	0.	0.	1.1	9.7
LEBANON		0.	0.7	0.6	0.	0.1	0.1	1.7	3.2	42.3
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.3	1.3	7.8
TOTAL ECWA REGION		1.8	8.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	10.7	27.9	2958.3
IMPORTS TO										
FROM										
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		2.8	14.6	4.3	5.7	5.1	4.5	14.3	51.3	764.5
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.	0.	3.6	151.4
IRAQ		2.1	9.8	2.3	4.6	2.8	1.8	7.4	30.8	389.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.7	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.5	2.7	6.9	16.9	224.1
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.4	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	9.8	674.1
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	173.6
KUWAIT		0.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	6.9	241.9
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	12.4
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	22.3
SAUDI ARABIA		0.1	0.8	0.	0.	0.4	1.5	0.1	2.9	223.9
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		1.4	5.0	2.7	0.5	1.9	3.6	8.7	23.8	447.2
JORDAN		1.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	6.0	120.2
LEBANON		0.	4.0	1.5	0.	1.1	2.6	4.7	13.9	311.0
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.9	3.9	16.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		4.6	22.4	7.2	6.4	9.5	10.6	24.2	84.9	1885.8

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.2 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1965.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM		BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	TO	1.7	3.5	1.5	3.7	3.8	10.2	20.1	44.7	1170.2
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	129.6
IRAQ		0.	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.	0.	2.9	4.2	872.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		1.9	3.0	0.8	3.6	3.8	10.2	17.2	40.5	167.8
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3045.8
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	96.1
KUWAIT		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1243.4
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	93.2
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	93.5
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1519.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		0.4	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.8	6.5	130.3
JORDAN		0.3	0.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.0	21.7
LEBANON		0.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.8	5.5	103.6
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		2.3	5.5	2.6	3.8	4.5	10.6	21.9	51.2	4346.3
IMPORTS TO		BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	FROM	6.3	31.8	5.6	8.6	25.6	7.2	42.0	127.1	862.1
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.1	2.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.	2.3	7.2	200.9
IRAQ		3.4	24.6	3.6	4.1	20.8	4.1	33.0	93.6	449.1
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		2.8	4.6	1.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	6.7	26.3	212.1
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.8	5.4	0.6	1.6	4.3	4.6	9.0	26.3	1106.2
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	178.1
KUWAIT		0.5	3.0	0.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	5.8	16.3	377.2
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	27.0
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	31.8
SAUDI ARABIA		0.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	9.4	441.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	50.4
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		3.0	15.7	5.4	4.5	5.8	8.7	9.1	52.2	665.8
JORDAN		0.7	3.9	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.1	14.3	156.9
LEBANON		2.3	11.8	3.1	3.7	4.3	6.7	6.0	37.9	489.9
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	19.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		10.1	52.9	11.6	14.7	35.7	20.5	60.1	205.6	2634.1

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.3 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1970.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM	TO	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		6.8	3.6	5.1	3.7	2.0	7.2	23.4	51.8	1540.2
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	243.4
IRAQ		1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.	5.9	5.7	15.1	1093.8
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		5.5	3.0	4.1	3.1	2.0	1.3	17.7	36.7	203.0
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	5563.1
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	274.0
KUWAIT		0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	1901.4
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	197.6
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	235.0
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2423.7
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	531.4
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		0.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	215.5
JORDAN		0.	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	4.3	10.7	26.1
LEBANON		0.4	0.5	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.6	186.4
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.4	9.2	3.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		7.4	6.6	6.2	4.2	2.7	7.9	27.7	62.7	7318.8
IMPORTS TO	FROM									
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		13.7	28.0	17.9	9.5	21.2	15.3	83.0	188.6	1064.7
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	5.6	201.0
IRAQ		9.8	13.2	8.0	5.7	14.4	1.9	53.9	106.9	506.2
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		3.8	13.4	9.6	3.5	5.6	12.5	27.7	76.1	357.5
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		2.6	9.2	2.7	5.2	5.1	8.8	21.1	54.7	2043.4
BAHRAIN		0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	247.0
KUWAIT		2.4	3.8	1.9	3.7	2.4	6.5	8.6	29.3	625.1
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.5	0.5	147.3
QATAR		0.	0.4	0.2	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	0.8	64.2
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	3.1	0.	1.3	1.8	2.0	7.1	15.3	692.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.1	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	4.7	7.2	267.2
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		9.4	13.0	4.1	8.1	3.8	16.2	23.4	78.0	751.2
JORDAN		2.4	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	3.9	6.6	18.3	184.5
LEBANON		6.8	10.9	2.7	6.7	2.6	12.3	13.0	55.0	534.7
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.	0.1	0.	3.8	4.7	32.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		25.7	50.2	24.7	22.8	30.1	40.3	127.5	321.3	3859.3

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.4 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE . 1975 .

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM	TO	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
		15.0	29.1	155.4	108.2	2.0	27.6	515.5	852.8	9398.7
0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	171.7		
11.8	16.5	133.4	104.4	1.5	7.0	451.1	725.7	8297.0		
3.2	12.6	22.0	3.8	0.5	20.6	64.4	127.1	930.0		
0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1	106.5	99.0	0.0	208.0	49994.2		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1147.0		
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	32.9	99.0	0.0	132.2	9182.8		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1416.3		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1809.0		
0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	18.8	29675.7		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.0	0.0	0.0	57.0	6763.4		
13.4	12.7	3.0	9.5	3.7	26.1	10.7	79.1	1299.3		
3.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.3	0.0	18.3	125.7		
10.2	8.9	3.0	9.5	2.7	15.8	10.6	60.7	1162.7		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.9		
28.5	41.9	160.6	117.8	112.2	152.7	526.2	1139.9	60692.2		
31.9	115.2	38.7	40.3	59.6	105.3	167.6	558.6	6053.1		
0.2	0.3	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	9.9	14.7	172.1		
24.4	61.0	20.3	30.3	43.2	35.4	103.3	317.9	4215.0		
7.3	53.9	15.6	9.4	16.4	69.0	54.4	226.0	1666.0		
8.3	29.4	13.6	23.0	34.0	35.8	17.0	161.1	11443.5		
0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.4	4.3	1158.0		
5.3	11.1	9.6	14.9	23.8	9.8	5.2	79.7	2390.2		
0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.8	5.6	669.8		
0.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	3.2	409.6		
0.9	9.0	0.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	3.8	27.6	4147.3		
1.8	7.6	3.4	2.3	3.7	15.4	6.5	40.7	2668.6		
26.1	50.0	10.1	25.3	16.7	113.3	33.9	275.4	3278.0		
5.7	4.5	0.7	2.6	2.6	27.7	5.2	49.0	732.2		
20.4	44.7	9.3	22.7	13.6	85.0	20.1	215.8	2252.0		
0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	8.6	10.6	293.8		
60.3	194.6	62.4	88.6	110.3	254.4	218.5	995.1	20774.6		

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.5 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1977.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM	TO	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		18.2	43.7	208.4	67.4	3.9	224.1	542.6	1108.3	10901.5
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	180.7
IRAQ		16.0	23.5	181.1	62.1	2.5	208.6	435.3	929.1	9651.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		2.2	20.2	27.3	5.3	1.4	15.5	107.3	179.2	1069.8
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.1	0.	0.	0.	140.3	60.4	0.2	201.0	67839.8
BAHRAIN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.1	1844.0
KUWAIT		0.1	0.	0.	0.	56.4	60.4	0.	116.9	9745.7
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1584.9
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1992.0
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	0.1	43462.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	83.9	0.	0.	83.9	9211.0
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		1.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	4.7	5.9	0.	14.2	600.1
JORDAN		0.8	1.0	0.	0.2	4.6	5.7	0.	12.3	183.1
LEBANON		0.3	0.8	0.5	0.	0.1	0.2	0.	1.9	405.9
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.1
TOTAL ECWA REGION		19.4	45.5	208.9	67.6	148.9	290.4	542.8	1323.5	79341.4
IMPORTS TO	FROM									
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		38.4	86.6	90.7	67.3	71.1	252.6	264.5	871.2	7592.7
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		6.9	0.8	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	17.4	30.7	351.6
IRAQ		19.5	53.0	55.1	39.2	51.3	14.6	154.9	387.6	4480.5
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		12.0	32.8	31.4	27.7	19.7	237.1	92.2	452.9	2760.6
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		23.5	43.4	20.3	47.5	62.0	114.4	32.8	343.9	28296.6
BAHRAIN		0.	0.5	0.	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.	3.5	2029.0
KUWAIT		11.4	17.4	14.7	32.2	25.0	26.2	22.0	148.9	4840.5
OMAN		0.2	0.3	0.	0.	0.	2.7	0.	3.2	874.5
QATAR		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.3	5.3	1225.1
SAUDI ARABIA		7.2	20.8	3.3	12.6	7.2	45.0	8.7	104.8	14279.8
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		3.9	3.8	1.9	2.0	27.6	37.2	1.8	78.2	5047.7
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		18.5	34.0	5.6	13.5	22.0	121.3	29.9	244.8	4181.8
JORDAN		7.9	6.6	1.0	5.6	9.2	61.8	7.8	99.9	1377.7
LEBANON		10.3	24.5	4.3	7.7	10.9	52.1	11.3	121.1	1764.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.3	2.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.4	10.8	23.8	1040.0
TOTAL ECWA REGION		80.4	164.0	116.6	128.3	155.1	488.3	327.2	1459.9	40071.1

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.6 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1978.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
EXPORTS FROM									
TO									
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>									
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	12.6	22.1	227.4	118.3	117.3	463.0	698.9	1659.6	12342.0
IRAQ	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	221.2
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	8.5	14.7	200.8	113.9	115.9	439.3	600.2	1493.1	11061.0
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>									
BAHRAIN	4.3	7.4	26.6	4.4	1.4	23.7	98.7	166.5	1059.8
KUWAIT	0.	0.1	0.	0.1	60.9	84.6	0.4	146.1	65636.2
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.3	0.3	1893.0
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	17.2	84.6	0.	101.9	10414.3
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1520.3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.7	0.	0.1	0.9	2374.0
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>									
JORDAN	18.9	13.7	3.4	16.9	7.7	9.6	18.4	88.6	8771.2
LEBANON	2.6	1.0	0.	0.	43.0	0.	0.	43.0	1033.9
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	16.3	12.7	3.4	16.9	4.3	7.1	0.	15.0	209.2
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.4	2.4	18.4	73.5	817.8
	31.5	35.9	230.8	135.3	185.9	557.2	717.7	1894.3	79012.1
IMPORTS TO									
FROM									
<u>ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES</u>									
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	51.8	112.3	109.4	60.4	51.6	195.0	208.2	788.7	7016.1
IRAQ	5.1	3.5	5.8	3.5	0.2	1.4	17.5	37.0	355.4
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	32.5	63.2	28.8	39.3	26.7	22.1	148.3	360.9	4212.6
<u>GULF-OIL ECONOMIES</u>									
BAHRAIN	14.2	45.6	74.8	17.6	24.7	171.5	42.4	390.8	2448.1
KUWAIT	48.7	66.6	24.3	81.8	70.5	166.9	42.1	500.9	34241.2
OMAN	0.	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.3	3.0	0.2	6.8	2046.0
QATAR	12.3	16.8	12.6	21.6	24.6	33.4	15.2	136.5	4596.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.7	0.7	0.	0.	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.1	947.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.7	0.5	0.	1.2	1.2	3.6	0.	7.2	1183.9
<u>OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.</u>									
JORDAN	33.7	33.8	6.2	57.0	35.2	97.3	23.0	286.2	20103.8
LEBANON	1.3	14.4	4.8	1.8	7.0	28.5	3.3	61.1	5364.1
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	48.6	87.9	16.2	45.6	34.3	216.1	45.3	494.0	5036.0
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	17.0	14.4	1.3	6.3	9.9	74.6	10.2	133.7	1497.0
	31.5	71.0	14.1	39.3	21.9	135.3	24.6	337.7	2255.7
	0.1	2.5	0.8	0.	2.5	6.2	10.5	22.6	1283.3
<u>TOTAL ECWA REGION</u>	149.1	266.8	149.9	187.8	156.4	578.0	295.6	1783.6	46293.3

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.7 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1979.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	20.2	16.1	263.9	113.8	254.4	1023.7	582.5	2274.6	23394.5
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	248.4
IRAQ	17.5	5.1	227.2	111.4	253.1	928.6	500.5	2043.4	21502.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2.7	11.0	36.7	2.4	1.3	95.1	82.0	231.2	1644.1
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.	37.4	0.1	0.	38.0	103368.3
BAHRAIN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2489.0
KUWAIT	0.2	0.1	0.	0.	4.2	0.1	0.	4.6	18421.9
OMAN	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2172.6
QATAR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3768.0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	63424.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	13092.8
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	18.4	14.4	3.5	19.4	33.2	12.5	21.0	33.2	11776.0
JORDAN	0.	0.4	0.	0.	6.1	8.2	0.	95.3	274.7
LEBANON	18.4	14.0	3.5	19.4	2.4	4.3	21.0	84.3	887.8
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.7	0.	0.	0.	13.5
TOTAL ECWA REGION	38.8	30.6	267.6	133.2	297.9	1036.3	603.5	2407.9	127938.8

IMPORTS TO	BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES	75.3	119.1	124.1	92.3	61.2	236.0	284.7	992.7	10720.9
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	4.9	2.0	8.5	3.6	0.6	3.5	27.3	50.4	393.2
IRAQ	39.0	76.0	35.0	47.0	32.0	27.0	178.0	434.0	7006.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	31.4	41.1	80.6	41.7	28.6	205.5	79.4	508.3	3321.7
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES	59.6	94.1	22.9	77.7	74.5	153.9	53.9	536.6	41719.0
BAHRAIN	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.	3.0	2473.8
KUWAIT	10.8	20.1	9.6	29.3	27.5	26.1	12.0	135.4	5202.5
OMAN	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.	0.1	5.6	0.	7.6	1246.4
QATAR	0.1	0.3	0.	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.1	3.4	1425.4
SAUDI ARABIA	40.7	61.2	9.0	44.1	35.8	108.1	39.3	338.2	24384.6
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.3	11.4	3.9	3.7	8.4	12.8	2.5	49.0	6986.3
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.	59.2	95.4	21.3	52.6	43.5	252.2	51.1	575.3	6727.3
JORDAN	23.5	12.5	3.3	7.7	16.2	45.5	11.3	120.0	1961.3
LEBANON	35.2	79.8	15.7	44.9	24.6	203.8	26.1	430.1	3274.2
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	0.5	3.1	2.3	0.	2.7	2.9	13.7	25.2	1491.8
TOTAL ECWA REGION	194.1	308.6	168.3	222.6	179.2	642.1	389.7	2104.6	59167.2

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

TABLE VI.8 TRADE MATRIX BETWEEN THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1980.

(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)

EXPORTS FROM	TO	(VALUE IN MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS)									
		BULGARIA	CZECHOSLOV.	GERMAN D.R.	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA	U.S.S.R.	EUROPEAN CMEA	WORLD	
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		24.3	30.9	248.8	86.8	227.8	1200.0	774.7	2593.3	28756.9	
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		0.6	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	297.2	
IRAQ		18.0	7.9	247.1	86.8	227.8	962.1	657.3	2207.0	26352.0	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		5.7	23.0	1.7	0.	0.	237.9	117.4	385.7	2107.7	
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		0.1	0.	20.9	0.4	0.	199.5	0.	220.9	162187.5	
BAHRAIN		0.1	0.	0.	0.1	0.	0.	0.	0.1	3671.0	
KUWAIT		0.1	0.	20.9	0.3	0.	125.7	0.	147.0	20447.1	
OMAN		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3070.9	
QATAR		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5648.0	
SAUDI ARABIA		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	54.4	0.	54.4	109060.5	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	19.4	0.	19.4	20290.0	
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		25.8	19.5	4.2	23.2	15.9	21.0	25.2	134.8	1457.6	
JORDAN		3.8	2.8	0.	0.	11.5	15.8	0.	33.9	402.1	
LEBANON		22.0	16.7	4.2	23.2	4.4	5.2	25.2	100.9	1032.9	
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	22.6	
TOTAL ECWA REGION		50.2	50.4	273.9	110.4	243.7	1420.5	799.9	2949.0	192402.0	
IMPORTS TO	FROM										
ECWA SOCIALIST ECONOMIES		127.8	149.5	104.7	119.7	65.4	217.4	280.0	1064.5	17695.1	
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN		7.6	3.4	7.0	5.0	0.7	2.3	20.6	46.6	652.2	
IRAQ		47.0	91.0	42.0	57.0	38.0	32.0	214.0	521.0	12936.0	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		73.2	55.1	55.7	57.7	26.7	183.1	45.4	496.9	4106.9	
GULF-OIL ECONOMIES		56.9	125.1	25.2	72.5	85.3	142.8	77.1	584.9	51963.9	
BAHRAIN		0.	0.4	0.	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.4	3564.0	
KUWAIT		9.8	18.4	9.2	23.7	23.1	19.5	15.2	118.9	6528.9	
OMAN		0.1	0.2	0.	0.2	14.3	5.4	0.	20.2	1732.0	
QATAR		0.	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.8	7.5	1439.8	
SAUDI ARABIA		59.9	101.4	8.6	41.7	37.9	89.9	54.4	373.8	29908.9	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		7.1	4.0	4.7	5.2	7.7	27.0	5.4	61.1	8790.3	
OTHER ECWA MARKET ECON.		71.6	116.9	21.9	62.3	38.6	295.3	63.4	670.0	8481.9	
JORDAN		22.2	14.0	2.9	8.4	7.7	46.4	18.3	119.9	2396.9	
LEBANON		42.2	95.8	18.8	53.9	29.6	244.5	31.3	516.1	4232.0	
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC		7.2	7.1	0.2	0.	1.3	4.4	13.8	34.0	1853.0	
TOTAL ECWA REGION		256.3	391.5	151.8	254.5	189.3	655.5	420.5	2319.4	78140.9	

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOURCES AND COMPUTED BY ECWA SECRETARIAT

PART THREE

COMMODITY STRUCTURE OF TRADE

VII. COMMODITY STRUCTURE OF TRADE
BETWEEN
THE ECWA COUNTRIES AND
THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

TABLE VII.C.1 BARRAIN: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1975 AND 1979
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S							I M P O R T S								
	Food items (0+1+2+4) (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68) (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68) (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.10
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.65	0.73
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.12	-	-	0.01	-	0.21	0.70
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.74
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.40	0.42	
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.10	0.11
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	0.16	
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.02	0.25	
<u>Hungary</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.08	0.10
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.12	0.29
	1979	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	0.11	-	0.12	0.26
<u>Poland</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.41
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	0.27	-	0.63	1.56
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.02	0.40	-	0.21	-	0.18	1.23
<u>Romania</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.13
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	1.01	1.08
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	-	0.04	-	-	0.12	0.20
<u>USSR</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.10
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.35
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
<u>European CMEA</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.72	0.12	-	-	0.02	-	0.78	1.66
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	-	-	-	0.30	-	2.43	4.21
	1979	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.06	0.40	-	0.30	-	1.50	3.10
<u>World</u>	1970	12.34	0.30	1.69	221.17	1.00	28.69	274.00	34.25	2.01	10.63	78.73	6.60	50.31	61.81	247.00
	1975	17.34	0.67	95.33	935.80	3.01	57.68	1,147.14	78.81	6.12	39.45	580.07	46.83	217.38	189.38	1,158.26
	1979	52.37	4.35	165.59	2,031.80	7.05	114.31	2,489.02	200.63	12.92	50.98	1,362.66	128.65	357.67	352.66	2,473.82

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.2 DEMOCRATIC YEMEN: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1979 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S																				
	Food items		Agricultural raw materials		Ores & metals		Fuels		Chemicals		Machinery & transport		Other manufactures		Total Exports		Food items		Agricultural raw materials		Ores & metals		Fuels		Chemicals		Machinery & transport		Other manufactures		Total Imports
	1979	1980	(0+1+2+4)	(2-22-27-28)	(27+28+67+68)	(3)	(5)	(7)	(6+8-67-68)	(0 to 9)	1979	1980	(0+1+2+4)	(2-22-27-28)	(27+28+67+68)	(3)	(5)	(7)	(6+8-67-68)	(0 to 9)	(0+1+2+4)	(2-22-27-28)	(27+28+67+68)	(3)	(5)	(7)	(6+8-67-68)	(0 to 9)			
<u>Bulgaria</u>	-	-	-	0.56	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	-	-	3.05	-	0.08	-	0.34	-	1.47	4.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.47	4.93			
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	-	-	-	0.51	0.04	1.15	7.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	7.56			
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	-	0.18	-	-	0.06	1.20	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	1.99				
<u>Hungary</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.73	-	0.06	-	-	0.06	1.56	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	1.56	3.42				
<u>Poland</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.62	-	-	-	0.55	1.04	3.24	8.46	-	-	-	-	-	3.24	8.46				
<u>Romania</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.96	-	-	-	0.20	0.61	1.21	6.99	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	6.99				
<u>USSR</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-	0.03	1.92	1.55	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	3.60				
<u>European CMEA</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	-	-	0.02	2.53	2.36	5.01	-	-	-	-	-	2.36	5.01				
<u>World</u>	13.18	22.61	0.77	4.27	0.96	228.89	0.04	0.01	1.24	248.41	13.77	22.61	13.77	1.12	2.33	0.12	0.01	7.76	27.28	393.24	10.95	1.76	0.12	0.06	4.40	2.18	27.28				
	22.61	11.10	0.96	11.10	260.61	0.05	0.08	1.81	1.81	297.22*	10.95	23.60	10.95	0.79	1.76	0.12	0.06	8.38	20.56	652.17	23.60	1.82	0.12	0.79	11.15	2.60	20.56				

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by the ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.3 IRAQ: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970 AND 1975
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S							I M P O R T S								
	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)
Bulgaria	1970 0.75	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	1.27	6.40	0.04	0.02	-	1.09	0.94	1.27	9.76
	1975 0.17	-	-	11.61	-	-	-	11.77	14.24	-	0.18	-	0.45	6.48	3.02	24.38
Czechoslovakia	1970 0.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.13	-	1.35	0.01	0.39	4.98	6.33	13.19
	1975 0.13	-	-	16.39	-	-	-	16.52	1.91	0.01	22.29	-	0.81	18.01	17.94	60.98
German Democratic Republic	1970 0.95	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.96	0.10	0.09	0.01	-	0.60	4.10	3.16	8.06
	1975 0.09	-	-	133.32	-	-	-	133.41	0.56	0.05	0.24	0.03	3.21	13.98	2.17	20.27
Hungary	1970 0.11	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	0.64	1.79	-	0.31	-	0.12	1.18	2.27	5.68
	1975 0.28	0.52	-	103.60	-	-	-	104.40	6.20	0.08	3.46	-	0.73	9.33	10.49	30.30
Poland	1970 -	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.08	6.03	0.01	0.35	4.80	3.00	14.36
	1975 0.35	-	-	1.17	-	-	-	1.52	0.98	0.05	0.40	0.03	0.76	31.24	9.74	43.21
Romania	1970 -	-	-	5.94	-	-	-	5.94	0.33	0.72	0.01	-	0.03	0.13	0.69	1.93
	1975 0.27	-	-	6.73	-	-	-	7.00	19.33	6.18	0.27	-	0.80	1.07	7.80	35.45
USSR	1970 4.77	0.73	-	-	-	-	0.18	5.68	15.23	2.02	12.23	-	0.45	21.84	2.15	53.94
	1975 6.45	-	-	444.62	-	-	-	451.07	3.89	4.98	28.50	0.07	2.04	61.73	2.01	103.26
European CMEA	1970 7.16	1.79	-	5.94	-	-	-	15.08	24.06	2.96	19.96	0.01	3.03	37.98	18.87	106.92
	1975 7.74	0.52	-	717.43	-	-	-	725.69	47.10	11.35	55.34	0.13	8.81	141.84	53.19	317.85
World	1970 32.55	13.21	3.07	1034.47	1.16	0.21	9.09	1093.77	90.24	20.02	66.37	0.44	46.42	154.55	127.90	506.24
	1975 44.72	13.74	2.56	8176.57	2.26	0.51	4.24	8297.00	738.03	119.72	719.39	11.65	248.02	1728.70	646.07	4215.02

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by the ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.4 JORDAN: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1975, 1979 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
<u>Bulgaria</u>																1970			3.22													1975			3.76													1979																1980																<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95
1970			3.22													1975			3.76													1979																1980																<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																
1975			3.76													1979																1980																<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																
1979																1980																<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																
1980																<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>																1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																
1970			0.54													1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																
1975			3.85													1979			0.43													1980			2.84													<u>German Democratic Republic</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Hungary</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>Poland</u>																1970			1.05													1975			2.42													1979			11.48													1980																<u>Romania</u>																1970			0.07													1975			10.31													1979			8.18													1980			15.82													<u>USSR</u>																1970																1975																1979																1980																<u>European CMEA</u>																1970			0.61													1975			18.42													1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																
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1979			11.03													1980			33.90													<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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<u>World</u>																1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
1970	14.94	0.50	6.33	0.02	0.74	0.85	26.10	56.55	12.51	10.34	10.38	29.59	41.07	184.47	1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
1975	36.37	0.88	62.12	0.77	6.09	1.47	125.66	164.29	39.50	77.93	38.21	231.78	154.58	732.23	1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1979	85.24	2.53	93.59	0.04	23.76	5.58	274.66	392.82	184.88	246.61	100.90	512.12	471.25	1,961.34	1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1980	100.32	3.20	166.82	1.00	36.62	8.01	402.09	435.35	161.47	408.99	131.36	669.46	534.10	2,396.95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.5 KHAIH: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1975, 1978 AND 1979 (MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

Table with columns for SITC Code, Exports (Food items, Agricultural raw materials, Ores & metals, Fuels, Chemicals, Machinery & transport, Other manufactures), Imports (Food items, Agricultural raw materials, Ores & metals, Fuels, Chemicals, Machinery & transport, Other manufactures), and Total Exports/Imports (0 to 9).

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by ECMA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.6 LEBANON: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1973 AND 1977
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S																		
	Food items (0+1+22+4) (0+1+22+4)			Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)			Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)			Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)		Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+22+4) (0+1+22+4)			Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)			Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)			Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)		Total Imports (0 to 9)
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1970	0.19	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.37	-	2.48	-	0.25	0.20	0.49	0.20	6.79										
	1973	0.68	0.17	-	-	-	-	3.79	-	1.18	6.04	-	8.62	-	-	0.90	0.90	0.35	13.06										
	1977	0.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	-	2.98	-	-	0.55	0.55	1.08	10.32										
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1970	2.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	3.48	-	0.07	2.85	0.40	6.59	10.94										
	1973	5.91	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	6.32	-	9.02	-	0.50	1.63	1.63	6.59	27.04										
	1977	0.79	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	-	1.54	-	0.06	1.04	1.04	5.13	24.54										
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1970	0.72	0.23	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	0.08	1.06	-	0.67	-	-	0.32	0.32	0.60	2.74										
	1973	1.83	0.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	2.71	-	3.13	-	-	0.28	0.28	1.07	6.16										
	1977	0.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	-	2.34	-	-	0.83	0.83	0.80	4.32										
<u>Hungary</u>	1970	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.53	-	1.37	-	-	0.25	0.25	0.49	6.74										
	1973	0.69	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	-	2.47	4.54	-	6.23	-	0.12	0.34	0.34	1.96	11.56										
	1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	2.78	-	0.08	0.41	0.41	0.90	7.69										
<u>Poland</u>	1970	0.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	-	0.18	-	-	0.31	0.31	0.36	2.55										
	1973	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	2.18	-	0.32	-	-	0.66	0.66	2.18	8.06										
	1977	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	0.83	-	-	2.20	2.20	2.04	10.90										
<u>Romania</u>	1970	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.58	-	2.42	-	2.57	1.13	1.13	4.25	12.27										
	1973	0.41	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	-	1.48	-	10.31	4.25	4.25	24.48	24.48										
	1977	-	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	3.69	-	13.63	4.62	4.62	52.09	52.09										
<u>USSR</u>	1970	1.34	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.41	-	5.70	-	3.09	0.17	0.17	12.99	12.99										
	1973	1.39	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	5.23	-	5.07	-	6.65	0.59	0.59	17.07	17.07										
	1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	6.45	-	1.84	2.40	2.40	11.30	11.30										
<u>European CMEA</u>	1970	5.63	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	9.13	-	16.31	-	5.99	5.80	5.80	55.02	55.02										
	1973	12.83	4.78	-	-	-	-	5.06	-	4.27	27.77	-	33.87	-	17.59	16.99	16.99	107.42	107.42										
	1977	1.75	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.06	-	20.61	-	15.61	6.03	6.03	121.16	121.16										
<u>World</u>	1970	55.89	11.10	12.96	0.25	14.16	0.25	14.16	36.21	55.82	186.40	186.40	44.90	31.67	33.57	106.21	106.21	534.68	534.68										
	1973	105.30	29.08	27.97	2.35	38.55	2.35	38.55	127.33	162.84	493.87	493.87	115.07	58.37	81.97	309.28	309.28	1,218.18	1,218.18										
	1977	72.99	6.95	28.53	0.28	38.06	0.28	38.06	45.59	213.46	405.86	405.86	245.36	135.07	37.34	413.76	413.76	1,764.08	1,764.08										

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.7 OMAN: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1975, 1979 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S							I M P O R T S								
	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.06
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.34	-	-	-	-	0.34	0.35
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.67
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.22
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.18
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.02
<u>Hungary</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16
<u>Poland</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	-	-	-	-	0.01	2.55	14.32
<u>Romania</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.20
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.62
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.37
<u>USSR</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>European CMEA</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	4.80
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.34	-	-	0.02	0.06	6.88	7.57
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	0.02	0.10	8.24	20.16
<u>World</u>	1975	3.10	-	-	1,413.14	-	-	1,416.26	89.06	44.46	31.26	26.05	277.28	150.34	669.83	
	1979	13.63	0.01	-	2,158.95	-	2,172.60	2,172.60	217.29	39.94	83.82	47.33	496.33	348.44	1,246.43	
	1980	13.21	-	-	3,057.69	-	3,070.90	3,070.90	263.43	70.66	186.95	60.28	682.47	341.89	1,732.04	

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.8 QATAR: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1975, 1979 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S									
	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+57+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-57-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+22+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+57+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-57-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)				
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.02				
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.35				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.61				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	0.67				
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.74				
<u>Hungary</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	1.37				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	1.23				
<u>Poland</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45				
<u>Romania</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.53				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.08				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.61				
<u>USSR</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.77				
<u>European CMEA</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.76				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	3.23				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	-	-	-	-	-	7.54				
<u>World</u>	1970	0.34	0.02	0.07	225.80	5.04	1.14	0.10	15.18	8.36	1.22	3.01	19.68	15.26	64.15					
	1975	2.58	0.13	0.57	1,757.31	38.82	8.79	0.80	57.00	33.41	3.77	17.95	210.10	81.64	409.55					
	1979	-	-	202.05	3,495.02	70.93	-	-	167.11	60.21	9.43	57.48	759.48	364.76	1,425.41					
	1980	-	-	137.64	5,348.60	161.75	-	-	214.43	51.54	17.46	76.89	637.58	424.39	1,439.78					

Source: Compiled from national and international sources by ECMA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.9 SAUDI ARABIA: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1970, 1975 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S									
	Food items (0+1+2+4) (2-22-27-28)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+2+4) (2-22-27-28)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)				
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.87	0.03	0.56	-	0.27	0.04	4.03	39.91				
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	0.06	0.53	3.12				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.59	0.02	0.09	-	0.12	0.96	2.19	9.01				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.17	0.30	0.85	-	1.92	2.28	12.22	101.42				
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1970	-	-	-	2.15	-	2.15	-	0.18	-	-	-	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.45				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	0.01	1.51	-	0.45	2.35	2.85					
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	-	0.88	-	-	0.02	0.06	1.29				
<u>Hungary</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.66	0.01	0.18	-	-	0.08	0.18	4.14				
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.79	0.23	1.21	-	0.14	2.82	7.34					
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	-	0.36	-	0.04	0.05	0.53					
<u>Poland</u>	1970	-	-	-	16.56	-	16.56	-	2.23	0.05	6.77	-	0.06	0.38	1.46					
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.33	-	-	-	0.02	5.32	4.67					
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.89	0.81	-	-	-	0.35	1.80					
<u>Romania</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.12	0.88	-	-	0.06	1.53	4.69					
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.98	51.82	2.22	0.05	5.35	22.88	89.94					
	1980	0.02	-	-	54.40	-	54.42	-	2.63	0.55	2.71	-	0.30	0.91	7.10					
<u>USSR</u>	1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	0.70	-	-	0.63	3.79					
	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.96	11.37	5.48	-	4.87	31.13	54.44					
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.17	1.36	3.96	-	0.07	2.40	15.42					
<u>European CMEA</u>	1970	-	-	-	18.71	-	18.71	-	14.29	2.54	1.44	-	0.34	6.67	27.64					
	1975	-	-	-	54.40	-	54.42	-	161.30	67.20	18.60	0.05	23.68	96.45	373.88					
	1980	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	221.73	14.74	42.21	7.82	226.72	139.06	692.62					
<u>World</u>	1970	2.56	0.12	247.55	2,171.06	0.10	2,423.66	1.23	778.44	299.82	1,735.45	28.38	1,700.14	1,165.00	4,147.27					
	1975	25.37	3.32	2,112.06	29,473.06	67.54	29,675.71	99.24	778.44	59.89	209.59	192.18	11,662.18	10,462.97	29,908.95					
	1980	102.45	10.76	72.34	108,174.25	461.26	109,060.46	135.09	4,227.73	399.82	1,735.45	192.18	11,662.18	10,462.97	29,908.95					

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECWA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.10 SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1975, 1979 AND 1980
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S									
	Food items (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)				
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1975	-	-	1.84	-	-	-	3.26	0.26	1.00	3.76	-	0.53	0.47	-	7.30				
	1979	-	-	2.57	-	-	-	2.68	5.35	3.78	8.04	-	9.94	1.02	1.18	31.44				
	1980	-	3.44	2.08	-	-	5.71	5.71	5.49	2.29	8.67	39.70	10.89	1.24	2.40	73.16				
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1975	-	12.43	-	-	0.15	-	12.61	11.46	-	29.21	-	-	2.15	5.88	53.94				
	1979	-	10.74	-	-	-	11.00	11.00	1.60	-	17.46	-	-	9.18	7.71	41.12				
	1980	-	22.94	-	-	-	23.06	23.06	7.30	0.48	19.16	5.65	0.30	7.65	9.26	55.12				
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1975	0.51	2.71	-	16.83	-	22.04	22.04	0.65	-	0.18	-	1.87	6.27	1.72	15.64				
	1979	-	0.37	-	36.24	-	36.72	36.72	3.86	-	2.06	-	1.38	55.41	13.03	80.58				
	1980	-	1.56	-	-	-	1.69	1.69	11.54	-	0.38	-	3.09	32.01	3.28	55.71				
<u>Hungary</u>	1975	-	2.54	-	-	-	3.83	3.83	0.66	-	2.78	-	-	2.11	1.53	9.36				
	1979	-	2.27	-	-	-	2.42	2.42	1.25	-	25.58	0.16	0.46	7.86	3.36	41.66				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	1.70	-	38.90	0.25	1.30	6.76	6.27	57.74				
<u>Poland</u>	1975	-	-	1.34	-	-	0.51	0.51	-	-	0.64	0.24	7.62	6.07	0.44	16.41				
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	1.34	5.39	-	2.50	-	0.51	15.38	1.90	26.56				
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.42	-	2.76	-	2.26	9.25	5.76	26.74				
<u>Romania</u>	1975	-	2.70	8.39	8.83	-	20.59	20.59	0.31	3.27	10.04	23.08	21.18	2.77	6.16	69.06				
	1979	-	3.42	12.73	78.80	-	95.10	95.10	5.28	7.31	9.10	137.50	6.94	15.48	18.54	205.54				
	1980	0.24	6.82	13.91	216.71	-	237.88	237.88	7.06	11.54	13.97	105.96	17.23	9.23	13.42	183.06				
<u>USSR</u>	1975	3.07	39.46	0.46	-	-	64.46	64.46	0.14	11.99	16.63	0.38	1.03	19.15	1.12	54.43				
	1979	0.81	60.12	19.16	-	-	82.00	82.00	0.16	18.33	22.48	-	0.13	18.17	15.50	79.45				
	1980	23.18	45.66	-	-	-	117.44	117.44	0.83	5.42	13.97	-	0.89	12.07	9.46	45.41				
<u>European CMEA</u>	1975	3.58	59.84	10.69	25.66	1.04	127.30	127.30	13.48	15.86	63.44	23.70	32.23	38.99	16.86	226.14				
	1979	0.81	76.92	16.64	115.03	0.18	231.26	231.26	22.89	29.42	87.21	137.65	19.37	122.50	61.54	508.34				
	1980	23.43	80.41	15.99	216.71	1.09	385.78	385.78	34.33	22.86	97.82	151.56	35.95	78.26	49.85	496.95				
<u>World</u>	1975	48.70	139.54	15.50	653.85	2.03	929.98	929.98	356.65	51.80	193.31	108.68	194.95	480.53	279.40	1,665.93				
	1979	78.43	221.64	33.99	1,186.67	3.05	1,644.14	1,644.14	452.94	93.74	356.91	822.81	294.82	759.16	537.73	3,321.69				
	1980	90.92	191.54	25.28	1,662.03	2.81	2,107.68	2,107.68	581.47	135.28	473.73	1,069.45	337.94	887.68	620.73	4,105.91				

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECHA Secretariat.

TABLE VII.C.11 UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: STRUCTURE OF TRADE^{a/} WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1975 AND 1979
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S										I M P O R T S									
	1975	1979	Food items (0+1+2+4) (2-22-27-28)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	1975	1979	Food items (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)
<u>Bulgaria</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			1.69	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.01	1.80
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			5.24	-	0.23	-	-	-	0.80	6.28
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.97	-	-	-	0.05	0.95	5.58	7.56
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.06	-	0.17	-	0.03	8.69	2.46	11.43
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.01	-	-	-	0.02	0.98	2.34	3.36
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	0.72	-	0.10	0.46	2.62	3.91
<u>Hungary</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.19	-	-	-	0.10	0.80	1.24	2.33
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.15	-	0.01	-	0.14	1.52	1.82	3.67
<u>Poland</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.84	-	-	-	0.01	0.16	2.69	3.72
	1975	1979	-	-	-	57.04*	-	-	57.04	-			0.48	-	-	-	0.19	1.78	5.97	8.44 ¹
	1979		-	-	-	33.23*	-	-	33.23	-			8.47	-	-	-	0.16	0.43	8.72	15.42
<u>Romania</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			2.84	-	0.48	-	0.18	0.16	8.72	15.42
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.42	-	-	0.04	0.05	0.43	3.02	12.76
<u>USSR</u>			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	0.51	6.49	
	1975	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			0.01	-	0.01	-	0.02	1.54	2.50	
	1979		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			2.06	-	-	-	0.51	3.92	6.49	
<u>European CMEA</u>			-	-	-	57.04	-	-	57.04	-			7.25	-	-	0.02	0.36	3.64	24.50	40.69
	1975	1979	-	-	-	33.23	-	-	33.23	-			14.41	-	1.63	0.04	0.54	14.43	16.92	48.98
	1979		0.84	0.44	0.98	6,761.16	-	-	6,763.42	-			295.54	-	-	196.47	101.05	1,107.67	975.08	2,720.27
<u>World Total</u>			1.10	0.03	1.30	13,030.37	-	60.05	13,092.85	-			883.22	47.89	549.61	710.83	2,570.13	1,861.30	6,986.26	

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECWA Secretariat.

a/ Imports in 1975 include transit trade through Abu-Dhabi and Dubai.

TABLE VII.C.12 YEMEN: STRUCTURE OF TRADE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE BY MAJOR SITC PRODUCT CATEGORIES, 1975 AND 1979
(MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS)

SITC Code	E X P O R T S							I M P O R T S								
	Food items (0+1+2+4) (2-22-27-28)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Exports (0 to 9)	Food items (0+1+2+4)	Agricultural raw materials (2-22-27-28)	Ores & metals (27+28+67+68)	Fuels (3)	Chemicals (5)	Machinery & transport (7)	Other manufactures (6+8-67-68)	Total Imports (0 to 9)
<u>Bulgaria</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>German Democratic Republic</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Hungary</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Poland</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Romania</u>	1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>USSR</u>	1975	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>European CMEA</u>	1975	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>World</u>	1975	2.86	7.24	0.05	-	0.20	0.50	10.89	133.43	8.90	14.82	16.41	45.82	73.67	293.80	
	1979	6.69	1.47	0.03	0.01	0.56	2.44	13.52	391.57	75.91	35.42	98.30	499.23	379.19	1,491.84	

Source: Compiled from national sources by ECWA Secretariat.

VIII. MAIN COMMODITIES EXCHANGED
BETWEEN
SELECTED ECWA COUNTRIES
AND
THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE

TABLE VIII.1 BAHRAIN: LEADING IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES
OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1978
(THOUSAND OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
6612	Cement	3,737	55.22
2433	Lumber, sawn, planed, grooved, tongued etc. non-conifer	1,058	15.63
6569	Made-up articles of textile materials, n.e.s.	196	2.90
7323	Lorries and trucks (including ambulances, etc.) whether or not assembled	196	2.90
7292	Electric lamps	194	2.87
8210	Furniture	152	2.25
6648	Sheet or plate glass, coated with metal on one surface (i.e., glass mirrors)	101	1.49
8124	Lighting fixtures and fitting lamps and lanterns and parts thereof (not including electrical parts)	95	1.40
8972	Imitation jewellery	88	1.30
6783	Tubes and pipes of iron (other than of cast iron) or steel welded, clinched, etc.	85	1.26
8123	Sinks, wash basins, bidets, baths and other sanitary and plumbing fixtures and fittings of iron or steel (whether or not enamelled)	85	1.26
6651	Carboys, bottles, jars, flashes, and similar containers stoppers and other closures of glass	67	0.99
7231	Insulated wire and cable	62	0.92
8614	Photographic cameras (other than cinematographic) and flashlight apparatus	54	0.80
6643	Drawn or blown glass (including flashed glass) unworked, in rectangles	46	0.68
0620	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations (except chocolate confectionery)	39	0.58
6981	Locks, padlocks and keys thereof of base metals	36	0.53
8624	Photographic film, plates and paper, whether or not exposed, and developed film other than developed cinematographic film	31	0.46
6972	Domestic utensils of base metals	28	0.41
Total of listed items		6,352	93.87
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>6,767</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		2,046,000	

Source: State of Bahrain, Foreign Trade. Bahrain Imports and Exports Classified According to SITC (R), 1978.

TABLE VIII.2 DEMOCRATIC YEMEN: LEADING IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST
COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1979
(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
061.20	Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups)	7,455	14.79
793.24	Special purpose vessels, and fishing boats and tugs	5,362	10.64
041.00	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin unmilled	4,902	9.72
661.20	Cement	4,508	8.94
112.30	Beer (including ale, stout, porter)	4,163	8.26
056.53	Tomato and tomato paste, prepared or preserved	2,490	4.94
651.30	Cotton yarn and thread, grey (unbleached), not mercerized nor put up for retail sale	1,592	3.16
248.30	Wood, other than pinewood, shaped, planed, grooved or simply worked	1,120	2.22
783.10	Public transport buses	1,091	2.16
058.90	Fruits, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	1,045	2.07
784.90	Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	981	1.95
042.20	Rice, glazed or polished, but not otherwise worked (including broken rice)	970	1.92
851.02	Footwear with soles of leather	831	1.65
673.20	Bars and rods (excluding wire rods) of iron or steel; hollow mining drills of steel	811	1.61
781.01	Passenger motor cars, other than buses	756	1.53
653.50	Fabrics, woven of synthetic fibres	651	1.29
785.10	Motorcycles and motorized cycles	553	1.10
775.21	Domestic refrigerators, electrical	423	0.84
697.31	Domestic stoves, cookers, ovens; non-electric	414	0.82
673.10	Wire of iron or steel	368	0.73
554.11	Soaps	316	0.63
025.10	Eggs	310	0.61
056.59	Vegetables, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	301	0.60
541.70	Medicaments	292	0.58
Total of listed items		41,705	82.75
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>50,397</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		393,240	

Source: Democratic Yemen, Foreign Trade of Democratic Yemen, 1979
(computer print-outs)

TABLE VIII.3 IRAQ: LEADING EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST
COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1976
(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
<u>EXPORTS</u>			
331010	Crude petroleum	908,400	98.66
052	Dates	8,970	0.97
33230	Naphta	1,375	0.15
211	Sheep, goat and lamb skins, without wool	1,232	0.13
262200	Sheep and lambs' wool, degreased, bleached	356	0.04
122200	Cigarettes	200	0.02
Total of listed items		920,533	99.98
<u>Exports to European CMEA</u>		<u>920,692</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total exports to the World		9,271,077	
<u>IMPORTS</u>			
732892	Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles	16,376	4.80
732100	Passenger motor cars	16,182	4.74
055522	Vegetables, otherwise preserved and prepared, n.e.s.	14,344	4.20
718420	Excavating, levelling, boring, etc. machinery	14,168	4.15
731620	Railway and tramway goods wagons (freight cars)	13,145	3.85
732891	Parts and accessories for cars	12,150	3.56
673211	Bars, rods of iron or steel	11,967	3.51
061210	Sugar, granulated or in powder form	11,604	3.40
673410	Angles, shapes and sections (excluding rails) 80mm. or more, and sheet piling of iron or steel, of other than high carbon or alloy steel	11,496	3.37
025110	Eggs for human consumption	10,700	3.14
719890	Machinery and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	9,769	2.86
674110	Iron and steel heavy plates	9,044	2.65
711530	Machine parts for fire engines	8,184	2.40
243316	Wood	8,130	2.38
722280	Electrical apparatus (switchgear, etc.)	4,626	1.36
722180	Electrical power machinery	4,114	1.21
672900	Tubes, pipes, and blanks of iron and steel	3,958	1.16
692310	Compressed gas cylinders of iron or steel	3,894	1.14
719320	Fork-lift trucks and other industrial trucks of a kind used for moving goods within a plant	3,884	1.14
693130	Wire cables, ropes, plaited bands, slings and similar articles, not insulated, of aluminium	3,511	1.03
121000	Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco and tobacco stems)	3,484	1.02
122300	Tobacco, manufactured (including smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff)	3,481	1.02
Total of listed items		198,215	58.12
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>341,072</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		3,897,171	

Source: Republic of Iraq, Foreign Trade Statistics, 1976.

TABLE VIII.4 JORDAN: LEADING EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST
COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1978
(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
<u>EXPORTS</u>			
2713	Natural phosphates	15,015	100.00
<u>Exports to European CMEA</u>		<u>15,015</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total exports to the World		209,212	
<u>IMPORTS</u>			
0111	Meat and edible offals of animals, other than pig, fresh, chilled or frozen	21,715	16.24
6612	Cement	18,329	13.71
71999	Machinery parts, non-electrical, n.e.s.	13,446	10.06
7198	Machinery and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	12,617	9.44
24321	Lumber, sawn lengthwise, conifer	9,492	7.10
0612	Refined sugar of beet and cane	7,584	5.67
7222	Electrical apparatus for making and breaking, or for protecting electrical circuits (switchgear, etc.)	4,912	3.67
67414	Universal plates of iron or steel, other than of high carbon or alloy steel	2,172	1.62
0440	Maize, unmilled	2,006	1.50
0114	Dead poultry and edible offals (except livers) fresh, chilled, or frozen	1,970	1.47
0250	Eggs	1,902	1.42
85102	Footwear with soles of leather	1,481	1.11
65351	Fabrics, woven of synthetic fibres	1,416	1.06
67321	Bars and rods of iron or steel; hollow mining drills steel, of other than high carbon or alloy steel	1,406	1.05
84112	Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments, not knitted or crocheted	1,399	1.05
67341	Angles, shapes and sections (excluding rails) 80mm. or more, and sheet piling of iron or steel, of other than high carbon or alloy steel	1,364	1.02
65229	Other cotton fabrics, woven, bleached, dyed, etc.	1,054	0.79
72502	Domestic washing machines, whether or not electrical	868	0.65
7151	Machine tools for working metals	718	0.54
67701	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod) of other than high carbon or alloy steel	711	0.53
71992	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances, n.e.s.	708	0.53
6576	Carpets, carpeting, rugs and the like	701	0.52
82109	Other furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s.	698	0.52
Total of listed items		108,670	81.30
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>133,667</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		1,497,007	

Source: The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, External Trade Statistics, 1978

TABLE VIII.5 KUWAIT: LEADING EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1978
(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
EXPORTS			
331.010	Crude petroleum	101,784	99.88
612.000	Manufactures of leather or of artificial or reconstituted leather, n.e.s.	58	0.06
024.000	Cheese	18	0.02
851.000	Footwear	14	0.01
632.809	Other articles of wood, n.e.s.	11	0.01
732.101	Passenger motor cars, other than jeep-type or buses	11	0.01
Total of listed items		101,897	99.99
<u>Exports to European CMEA</u>		<u>101,908</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total exports to the World		10,414,300	
IMPORTS			
661.202	Cement, portland	19,526	14.30
841.001	Men's and boys' outer garments	14,374	10.30
243.000	Wood, shaped or simply worked	12,501	9.15
657.609	Other carpets and carpeting	9,549	6.99
025.000	Eggs	5,196	3.80
653.500	Fabrics woven of nylon and other synthetic fibres	5,062	3.70
011.005	Meat of bovine animals, sheep and goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	4,982	3.65
024.000	Cheese	1,851	3.55
722.200	Electric apparatus for making and breaking or for protecting electrical circuits	3,763	2.76
719.802	Machinery and appliances for manufacture of cement and asbestos products, and parts thereof	3,229	2.36
011.001	Poultry, killed or dressed, fresh, chilled or frozen	3,145	2.30
722.103	Transformers, electric	2,916	2.14
841.009	Other clothing except fur clothing, n.e.s.	2,560	1.87
677.800	Tubes and pipes and fittings of iron or steel	2,534	1.86
841.002	Women's, girls', infants' outer garments	2,338	1.71
851.005	Footwear	2,044	1.50
055.503	Tomato puree	2,040	1.49
062.009	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations except chewing gum	1,920	1.40
732.890	Other parts of motor vehicles, other than for motor cycles	1,764	1.29
001.409	Other poultry	1,414	1.04
653.200	Wollen fabrics, woven	1,269	0.93
729.200	Electric lamps	1,196	0.88
332.501	Lubricating oils	1,171	0.86
664.300	Glass sheets	1,105	0.81
722.109	Parts of electrical power machinery of items 722.101 to 722.108	1,091	0.80
673.005	Iron beams	960	0.70
Total of listed items		112,500	82.37
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>136,583</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		4,595,968	

Source: State of Kuwait, Yearly Bulletin of Foreign Trade Statistics, 1978.

TABLE VIII.6 LEBANON: LEADING EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1977

(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
EXPORTS			
054213	Lentils	1,748	84.65
2110	Hides and skins, undressed	147	7.12
6112	Reconstituted and artificial leather containing leather or leather fibre	50	2.42
29193	Guts, bladders, etc. of animals	48	2.32
7242	Radio broadcast receivers	24	1.16
3411	Natural gas	9	0.44
89212	Children's pictures and painting books	7	0.34
86244	Sensitized plates and film, exposed, not developed	6	0.29
69606	Spoons, forks and similar tableware	4	0.19
84144	Outer garments, knitted or crocheted	3	0.14
Total of listed items		2,046	99.08
<u>Exports to European CMEA</u>		<u>2,065</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total exports to the World		405,864	
IMPORTS			
0011	Bovine cattle (including buffaloes)	16,322	13.47
24321	Lumber, sawn lengthwise	14,583	12.04
0111	Meat of bovine animals	10,142	8.37
67251	Blooms, billets, etc. of iron or steel	9,114	7.52
0114	Poultry, killed or dressed including offals other than liver, fresh, chilled or frozen	7,418	6.12
0240	Cheese and curd	6,706	5.53
0222	Milk and cream, dry	5,454	4.50
67321	Bars and rods of iron or steel	3,503	2.89
0012	Sheep, lambs and goats	2,656	2.19
64121	Uncoated printing and writing paper in rolls or sheets	2,546	2.10
67341	Angles, shapes, etc. of iron or steel	2,003	1.65
67431	Plates, sheets, of iron or steel	1,941	1.60
3321	Motor spirits	1,685	1.39
6122	Saddlery and other harness-makers' goods of all materials	1,452	1.20
5611	Nitrogenous fertilizers	1,346	1.11
0410	Wheat and meslin, unmilled	1,155	0.95
3323	Distillate fuels	1,136	0.94
6576	Other carpets, carpeting and rugs	1,082	0.89
0230	Butter	987	0.81
5713	Pyrotechnical articles	984	0.81
7311	Railway locomotives, steams and tenders therefor	973	0.80
67701	Iron and steel wire	924	0.76
63142	Reconstituted wood, shavings, clips	881	0.73
7221	Electric power machinery	794	0.66
6711	Spiegeleisen	778	0.64
0138	Prepared or preserved meat	722	0.60
7151	Machine-tools for working metals	686	0.57
7353	Ships and boats, other than warships	635	0.52
Total of listed items		98,608	81.39
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>121,157</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		1,769,080	

Source: Republique Libanaise, Statistiques du Commerce Exterieur, 1977

TABLE VIII.7 SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC: LEADING EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM THE
SOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1980
(THOUSANDS OF US DOLLARS; PERCENTAGE SHARES)

SITC Code	Item Description	Value	Per cent
EXPORTS			
33101	Crude petroleum	216,709	56.17
2631	Raw cotton, other than linters	33,885	8.78
65361	Fabrics, woven, of regenerated fibres	17,758	4.60
2713	Natural phosphates	15,086	3.91
1222	Cigarettes	14,982	3.88
0430	Barley, unmilled	4,458	1.16
1210	Tobacco, unmanufactured	2,041	0.53
65351	Fabrics, woven of synthetic fibres	1,755	0.45
61192	Leather of goat and kid skins	1,687	0.44
Total of listed items		308,362	79.93
<u>Exports to European CMEA</u>		<u>385,776</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total exports to the World		2,107,678	
IMPORTS			
3321	Motor spirits (gasolene and other light oils for similar uses, including natural gasolene)	80,198	16.14
3323	Distillate fuels	70,354	14.16
67321	Bars, rods of iron or steel	41,397	8.33
24321	Lumber, sawn lengthwise	22,172	4.46
5611	Nitrogenous fertilizers	19,240	3.87
67431	Plates and sheets of iron or steel	15,012	3.02
67341	Angles, shapes of iron or steel	13,659	2.75
0612	Refined sugar of beet and cane	13,070	2.63
6612	Cement	8,014	1.61
0012	Sheep, lambs and goats	7,624	1.53
73162	Railway and tramway goods wagons (freight cars)	6,118	1.23
7353	Ships and boats, other than warships	5,142	1.03
67251	Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and roughly forged pieces of iron or steel of other than high carbon or alloy steel	4,831	0.97
7292	Electric lamps	4,751	0.96
71831	Machinery for milling grain, etc.	4,309	0.87
56129	Phosphatic fertilizers, not slag	4,289	0.86
7323	Lorries and trucks	4,084	0.82
7231	Insulated wire and cable	3,892	0.78
0421	Rice, in the husk or husked	3,814	0.77
67701	Iron and steel wire	3,799	0.76
71842	Excavating, levelling, boring machinery	3,787	0.76
64121	Uncoated printing and writing paper	3,745	0.75
7221	Electric power machinery	3,706	0.74
72998	Electrical parts of machinery and appliances, n.e.s.	3,501	0.70
6783	Tubes, pipes of iron or steel	3,401	0.68
7125	Tractors	2,841	0.57
63121	Plywood, veneered panels; inlaid wood	2,811	0.56
Total of listed items		359,562	72.35
<u>Imports from European CMEA</u>		<u>496,952</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Total imports from the World		4,106,910	

Source: Republique Arabe Syrienne, Statistiques du Commerce Exterieur, 1980.