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**SELECTED STATISTICS AND INDICATORS  
ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN**

**Report of the Secretary-General**

### Explanatory notes

Indicators represent average values where a slash separates the initial and final years of the period covered.

The following symbols have been used in the tables:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available.

Because of rounding, "0" indicates magnitude 0 or less than half of the unit employed.

As a percentage, "100" indicates 99.5-100.

The designations used in this document have been provided by the competent authorities. Those designations and the presentation of material in the present document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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## INTRODUCTION

1. The present compilation of selected statistics and indicators on the status of women has been prepared pursuant to decision 1983/132 of the Economic and Social Council and resolution 38/108 of the General Assembly concerning preparations for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace. It presents 39 statistical indicators on the situation of women for 172 countries or areas of the world. All members of the United Nations and all other countries or areas with a population of 150,000 or more are covered.
2. The compilation presents indicators in the fields of population, education, training and literacy, economic activity, households, marital status and fertility, health and nutrition and political participation. The section below entitled "Improving statistics and indicators on the situation of women" reviews the current state of development of concepts and methods for compiling statistics and indicators on the situation of women and the methods used in preparing the data base for the present document and their implications for further work at national and international levels. The technical notes on the indicators provide an explanation of the sources and methods used in compiling each indicator and of the principal statistical concepts used. These notes should be carefully studied by users of the present document.
3. This compilation takes into account recommendations of the World Conference of the International Women's Year, the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, and the Economic and Social Council and its functional commissions concerning statistics and indicators on the situation of women. As the World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year states, "This Plan gives high priority to national, regional and international research activities, and to data collection and analysis on all aspects of the situation of women, since adequate data and information are essential in formulating policies and evaluating progress and in effecting attitudinal and basic social and economic change." <sup>1/</sup>\* The Programme of Action for the Second Half of the United Nations Decade for Women further recommends that, "The United Nations, in close collaboration with specialized agencies and regional commissions and on the basis of the work done by INSTRAW, should prepare and make available compendiums of statistics on women, containing the most recent data, time-trend analyses where available, as well as national and international measures designed to improve the situation of women." <sup>2/</sup>
4. The international statistical publications of the United Nations, the International Labour Office, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and the World Health Organization are the immediate source of

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\*For the notes, see page 7.

nearly all the indicators in the present document. The specific international source and derivation of each indicator are explained in the technical notes on the indicators. The scope and detail of the indicators presented here are naturally limited by the small format used and the basic objective of providing data for as many countries as possible. Likewise, within this format, it is only possible to provide minimal footnotes on detailed technical problems of comparability, coverage and the like. Readers are urged to consult the international sources cited for more detailed technical information on the statistics in fields in which they have a particular interest.

5. In the selection and organization of indicators, the work of the joint project of the Statistical Office of the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat and the International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW) on improving statistics and indicators on the situation of women has provided a basic framework and guidelines. The joint project has prepared two technical publications, Compiling Social Indicators on the Situation of Women and Improving Concepts and Methods for Statistics and Indicators on the Situation of Women. 3/ This work and its application in the preparation of the present compilation are described in more detail below.

6. In addition to extensive technical consultations and exchange of statistics within the international statistical services in the preparation of the present compilation, consultation and support were provided by the Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs and the Population Division of the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, and by INSTRAW. An international, microcomputer data base on women was developed on an experimental basis in the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and the final indicators were formatted and compiled from it by a United Nations consultant. Financial support for this work was provided by the Government of Japan to the Trust Fund for Interest on the Contribution to the United Nations Special Account.

#### I. IMPROVING STATISTICS AND INDICATORS ON THE SITUATION OF WOMEN

7. The Programme of Action for the Second Half of the United Nations Decade for Women recommends that, "National and regional indicators should be developed and improved for determining the degree to which women have actually been participating in development, as a means of measuring their actual contribution to the development process. A set of statistical indicators should be established by which progress towards equality between the sexes can be monitored. In establishing such a set of indicators, Governments will need to take into account the current state of their country's statistical development as well as their individual policy priorities". 4/

8. This recommendation reaffirms and elaborates recommendations at the international level contained in the World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year, and Economic and Social Council resolutions 2061 (LXII) and 1981/11.

A. International work on concepts and methods

9. Further to the recommendations noted above, a joint programme of work on improving statistics and indicators on the situation of women was initiated in 1982 by the International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women and the Statistical Office of the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, in co-operation with the Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs.

10. This joint programme addressed two major issues: first, elaboration of methods of compiling indicators from statistics currently available at national and international levels and based on existing statistical concepts and methods; and second, long-term improvements in statistical concepts, methods and data collection programmes needed to provide a more complete and objective picture of the situation of women and of equality between the sexes.

11. As part of this project, the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and INSTRAW prepared two technical reports, noted in the introduction above (para. 5). These reports were reviewed by an Expert Group on Improving Statistics and Indicators on the Situation of Women, which met in New York from 11 to 14 April 1983, revised to take account of comments made at the meeting and subsequently published. 5/ The general framework and objectives of the statistics and indicators and the accompanying notes compiled for the present document are based on these two publications. The first report, Compiling Social Indicators on the Situation of Women, is intended as a practical guide for compiling statistics and indicators on the situation of women, using existing national statistical sources and concepts. The second report, entitled Improving Concepts and Methods for Statistics and Indicators on the Situation of Women, is an analysis of conceptual and methodological approaches to improving the quality and relevance of data pertaining to the situation of women. Those reports are designed to be complementary to one another.

12. The first report focuses on using currently available data and data sources as effectively as possible, and the second on needed longer-term improvements in the concepts and methods used in national statistical systems. The primary audience for the first report is expected to be users of statistics and indicators on the situation of women, who can make use of the document to develop a dialogue with national producers of statistics and to become more informed about the organization, methods and output of official statistics.

13. The second report is primarily intended for producers of national statistics and personnel in national research institutes, both of whom must undertake a variety of research activities, including field trials, if new concepts are to be widely adopted by national statistical services. It reviews issues specifically mentioned in the World Plan of Action, the

Programme of Action and the resolutions referred to above. These go beyond issues of collection and dissemination of basic data by sex to raise fundamental questions concerning the suitability and adequacy of basic statistical concepts, classifications and definitions to provide a thorough and objective picture of the situation of women and of equality between the sexes. Those issues specifically referred to include the definition of economic activity, the concept of head of household, the definition of unemployment and the classification of occupations. Particular fields of concern to women which were identified where statistics are lacking included the following: participation of women in local and national planning and policy-making; activities in cash crop and subsistence agriculture, water and fuel supply, marketing and transportation; home-based activities and their economic and social contribution; and use of time.

#### B. Development of data bases

14. The World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year states: "A scientific and reliable data base should be established and suitable economic and social indicators urgently developed which are sensitive to the particular situation and needs of women as an integral part of national and international programmes of statistics". (para. 166)

15. A substantial quantity of data concerning the situation of women is now routinely collected and disseminated by the international statistical services, supplemented in many cases with internationally standardized estimates and projections. However, the data have never been systematically compiled in one place, and considerable experience and access to reference services have been required to find and use the statistics effectively, for example, in the preparation of indicators. In the last few years, new technologies for data base design and management by means of microcomputers have been developed very rapidly and the flexibility and low cost of microcomputers have resulted in their rapid adoption for many "user-friendly", relatively small-scale applications. These developments appeared to the Statistical Office to hold out the possibility of bringing together in machine-readable form a major part of internationally available data on women and disseminating them cheaply and quickly on diskettes to users, accompanied by prototype, user-oriented software and documentation for easy reference, analysis, table-generation and similar applications.

16. As noted above in the introduction, a special project with those objectives was established in the Secretariat in 1984 and designed to develop on a microcomputer a user-oriented data base of statistics and indicators on women. That project had the following objectives: review of the available data for the data base; compilation of the data and provision of software for storing, retrieving and updating them and for preparing special series and tables; co-operation with major users, such as the Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, INSTRAW and other agencies, in the installation of the data base and the preparation of multidisciplinary regional and international studies.

17. The most immediate use of this data base has been in the preparation of the present document. As already noted, the present statistics and indicators and the accompanying technical notes on sources and concepts provide a basic framework and point of reference for the further development of statistics and indicators on the situation of women at national and international levels. The provision of series in the present, condensed format is intended to encourage more intensive, detailed research and analysis as a follow-up to the World Conference, and technical work on the microcomputer data base, while far from complete, has also reached a stage where new applications along these lines can be tested with interested users. For this purpose the data base used for the present document, which will be updated as resources permit in the course of 1985, can be made available on diskettes for trial studies to users with the necessary personal computer resources, on request to the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat.

18. In addition to these experimental applications, the present compilation, used in conjunction with Compiling Social Indicators on the Situation of Women and Improving Concepts and Methods for Statistics and Indicators on the Situation of Women, provides a useful practical framework and general guidelines for future development of national and international data bases on women. The statistics and indicators in the compilation should enable each country easily to determine what series are internationally available, to compare availability of its own series and the series themselves with the situation in other countries at similar levels of development, and to undertake a programme for statistics and indicators on women at the national level. Such a programme might have as a short-term goal compilation of data already collected in basic programmes of population censuses and surveys. Longer-term objectives might include review and development of relevant concepts and methods along the lines discussed in Improving Concepts and Methods for Statistics and Indicators on the Situation of Women, filling in gaps in basic data collection programmes, for example in vital statistics and household surveys, and development of statistics on women and men in areas where basic collection capabilities are at present inadequate, for example wages and salaries, the informal sector and agriculture.

19. Once the techniques developed for the Statistical Office's data base on women have been thoroughly tested and documented, it will be possible for all interested users at national and international levels with access to appropriate personal computer resources and minimal training in the use of personal computers to apply the same techniques to development of data bases on women tailored to their own objectives and circumstances. The present international data base will also serve as a point of departure for the regular compilation and dissemination of statistics on women by the United Nations, resources permitting.



Notes

1/ Report of the World Conference of the International Women's Year, Mexico City, 19 June-2 July 1975 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.76.IV.1), chap. II, sect. A, para. 161.

2/ Report of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, Copenhagen, 14 to 30 July 1980 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.80.IV.3 and corrigendum), chap. I, sect. A, para. 259.

3/ United Nations publications, Series F, Nos. 32 and 33, Sales Nos. E.84.XVII.2 and E.84.XVII.3.

4/ Report of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade ..., chap. I, sect. A, para. 95.

5/ "Report of the expert group meeting" (ESA/STAT/AC.17/9 - INSTRAW/AC.1/9).

## II. TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE INDICATORS

20. The present document presents 39 statistical indicators on the situation of women for 172 countries or areas of the world. All members of the United Nations and all other countries or areas with a population of 150,000 or more as of 1980 are covered.

21. The indicators presented here are a product of continuous and extensive co-ordination and co-operation among national and international statistical services in data collection and dissemination. The original data, which provide the basic resource for the development of indicators, are mainly collected by national statistical services in their national population censuses and household surveys and from the civil registration of births and deaths. Statistics compiled from these basic national sources are provided on a regular basis to the international statistical services by the competent national authorities and published. In some cases these statistics are supplemented by estimates and projections prepared by international organizations, taking into account all available national data.

22. Further information on basic concepts and methods used in the collection of population and vital statistics and on factors affecting their quality and reliability is contained in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (7, for example 1982, sections 3 and 4).\* The Demographic Yearbook also publishes quality codes pertaining to the population and vital statistics from each country in certain key tables. Further information on concepts and methods applied in the compilation of other statistics used for the calculation of the indicators in the present document is given in the statistical sources cited for each indicator. The original sources and their accompanying notes should be carefully studied by readers interested in pursuing research and analysis using these indicators.

### A. Population composition, distribution and change

#### Indicators

1. Total population (thousands); females, males
2. Percentage of total population aged 0-14; females, males
3. Percentage of total population aged 15-59; females, males
4. Percentage of the total population aged 60 and over;  
percentage of the population aged 60 and over and which is female
5. Percentage of total population which is rural; females, males
6. Rate of population increase or decrease, percentage per year; urban,  
rural and total

23. These indicators have been compiled from estimates and projections of population by age and sex for countries and areas with a population of over 300,000, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat

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\*Numbers in parentheses refer to the numbered statistical sources listed at the end of the present document.

and published every two years. In general, the population estimates relate to persons resident in the country or area at mid-year and are based on population census data or population register data. The latest estimates and projections, using statistics available as of 1982, are contained in (5).

24. For countries and areas not included in (5), the above indicators were calculated from statistics of population by age and sex contained in the Demographic Yearbook (7, various years). Because, in the absence of a well-functioning population register, national statistics on population by age can reliably be calculated only with data from population censuses, indicators based on (7) are available only for census years and in some cases the latest data may thus be quite old. In addition, population census data from (7) have not been adjusted to take age-reporting problems and other sources of variation in population data into account, as discussed in (7, 1982, pp. 6-12).

25. In indicators 2 and 3, the percentages shown for males and females are relative to the total population for all ages and both sexes. Thus the male and female percentages for ages 0-14 and 15-59 and the total percentage for age 60 and over add up to 100.

26. Indicator 5 is based on estimates of urban and rural population by sex and age for 1980 prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and presented in (3). This indicator presents percentages of males and females in rural areas relative to the total population of both sexes. Thus the percentage of the total population of both sexes in rural areas is obtained by adding the male and female figures.

27. There is a considerable variation among national definitions of urban areas, on which the Population Division estimates are based. These differences are discussed in (7, pp. 42-44 and 173-176). There is, therefore, limited comparability among countries in these indicators. In general, the urban definition refers to towns of a certain size and larger, say 2,500 or 5,000 inhabitants, where the way of life, density of settlement and availability of economic and community services and facilities differ from those found in rural areas. The population in rural areas is calculated by subtracting the urban population from the total.

28. For indicator 6, the rates of change in urban, rural and total populations are computed as the average annual percentage changes between 1960 and 1970, 1970 and 1980 and 1990 and 2000 respectively, using mid-year population estimates and the following formula:

$$r = \left( \frac{{}^t\sqrt{P_t}}{P_0} - 1 \right) \times 100$$

where  $P_0$  is population in the base year,  $P_t$  is the population in the final year,  $t$  is the number of intervening years and  $r$  is the annual percentage rate of change.

B. Education, training and literacy

Indicators

7. Percentage of population aged 15-24 and illiterate; females, males
8. Percentage of population aged 25-44 and illiterate; females, males
9. Percentage of population, aged 25 and over, which ever attended the second level of education; females, males

29. These indicators have been compiled from statistics prepared by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) on the basis of data from national population censuses and surveys. Most of the data are published in (10). However, the present series also includes countries or areas for which data have become available to UNESCO more recently.

30. UNESCO recommends defining a person as illiterate when they cannot with understanding both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life. This concept is widely used in national population censuses and surveys, but its interpretation and application vary nonetheless among countries depending on national social and cultural circumstances. Furthermore, this concept of illiteracy does not include persons who, though familiar with the basics of reading and writing, might still be considered functionally illiterate. Thus, particularly in more developed countries, a measure of functional illiteracy is useful. However, such statistics are not generally available at the international level at present.

31. The concept expressed in the words "ever attended the secondary level of education" refers to persons who entered the first cycle of the second level of education and attended for any length of time following completion of the first level, or primary school. Such persons have not necessarily completed any part of the second level; however, persons who completed this level and went to higher-level education are also included. In a few countries, data are available, not on persons who entered the second level, but only on those who entered the second or more advanced cycle of the second level. Where the latter figure is given in the indicators, it is so footnoted. This measure indicates a very different level of education from that which refers to persons who "ever attended the secondary level", and so must not be compared with this indicator for other countries.

10. Enrolment at the first level of education (thousands); females, males
11. Enrolment at the second level of education (thousands); females, males
12. Percentage of enrolment at the second level which is vocational; females, males
13. Enrolment at the third level of education (thousands); females, males
14. Enrolment ratio for the first and second levels combined; females, males (per 100)

32. Indicators 10-13 for 1970 and 1980 have been compiled mainly from statistics published by UNESCO in (9, 1984). UNESCO prepares enrolment statistics from data provided by Governments in response to UNESCO questionnaires. Enrolment projections to the year 2000 have been prepared and published by UNESCO in (11).

These projections are based on the assumption that the trends which were observed between 1960 and 1980 will continue to 2000. These trends are determined by UNESCO on the basis of enrolment statistics published in (9), supplemented by information from other official national and international sources, as available. The coverage and quality of the educational data used to prepare these indicators vary considerably not only from country to country, but also from year to year, affecting their comparability and in some cases their reliability.

33. Indicator 14 has also been compiled from (9). The gross enrolment ratio given here is calculated by UNESCO on the basis of age-specific enrolment data from countries, the normal age of enrolment in each country at the first (primary) and second (secondary) levels of education, and age-specific population estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat. These data are supplemented by other national sources as needed and available. The combined primary-secondary enrolment ratio is defined as the ratio of total primary and secondary enrolment (without regard to age) to 100 persons on the primary and secondary age groups. Since the denominator does not cover the entire range of ages covered by the numerator, this indicator may overstate the actual percentage of population of primary and secondary age enrolled. However, use of the combined ratio rather than the primary and secondary ratios separately, lessens this overstatement considerably. Nonetheless, differences in this enrolment ratio may reflect not only differences in enrolment patterns, but also differential coverage and quality of education enrolment statistics.

#### C. Economic activity

##### Indicators

##### Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15. Females, males (all ages taken together)
16. Females, males, ages 25-44
17. Females, males, ages 45-59
18. Percentage of the labour force which is female; urban, rural and total

34. The International Labour Organisation (ILO) defines a person as belonging to the labour force, that is, economically active, if they are working for pay or profit any time during a specified reference period or seeking such work.\* The standard concept of labour force is defined to comprise all employed and

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\*This definition was broadened in 1982 to include, if appropriate, persons available for work but not necessarily actively seeking work. At the same time, ILO revised its recommendation concerning the inclusion of unpaid family workers in the economically active population to cover all such persons who worked at least one hour in the specified reference period (the same criterion already used for inclusion of other workers), rather than a minimum of one-third of normal working hours. However, these revisions would not have been in force at the time the statistics used for the present indicators were collected.

unemployed persons, including those seeking work for the first time. It covers employers, persons working on their own account, employees, unpaid family workers, members of producers co-operatives and members of the armed forces. In the international definition, production of primary products such as foodstuffs for own consumption and certain other non-monetary activities are considered economic. Work need not be full-time for a person to be considered economically active. Specific elements of the standard concepts may, however, differ substantially from country to country, and many of these differences may affect the measurement of women's participation in economic activity, such as the choice of time reference period and the determination of minimum hours of work and unpaid family work including production for own consumption. Moreover, the economic activity of women is often understated because the stereotypes of interviewers and census and survey respondents lead to errors in the reporting and recording of the economic activity and because, in many countries, women account for a substantial proportion of persons engaged in those economic activities that are the most difficult to measure.

35. Indicators 15-17 have been compiled from estimates and projections prepared by ILO in the mid-1970s and published in 1977 (1). These were based primarily on population census results from the 1950, 1960 and 1970 world census rounds. The figures given in the present publication for 1980 and 2000 are projections of trends for 1950 to 1970 as determined by ILO. New estimates and projections are currently in preparation by ILO, drawing on data from the 1980 round of population censuses. These may indicate significant changes in the pattern of participation of women in the labour force as well as greater emphasis in data collection and methodology on more accurate and comprehensive measurement of unpaid family work, including production for own or household consumption, and own-account workers.

36. Indicator 18 has been compiled from (7, 1973 and 1979).

#### Indicators

Percentages of the total population of each sex which are:

19. Unpaid family workers
20. Employees
21. Professional, technical, managerial and administrative workers
22. Clerical, sales and service workers

Percentages of the labour force of each sex which are:

23. Working in industrial branches of economic activity
24. Working in agricultural activities
25. Ratio of male to female wages in non-agricultural economic activities

37. The data for indicators 19-22 and 25 are from the International Labour Office (2), and for indicators 23 and 24 from (1). The classification used for indicators 19 and 20 is the status in employment classification recommended by the United Nations for use in population and housing censuses and by the ILO for labour force statistics generally.\*

38. The occupational statistics used for indicators 21 and 22 are based on the revised International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) issued by ILO in 1968. ISCO is independent of the classification of status in employment used for indicators 19 and 20. The occupational groups not covered by indicators 21 and 22 are agricultural and production workers, labourers and transport equipment operators. Members of the armed forces and persons seeking work for the first time are not included in any of the above categories.

39. Indicators 19-22 are percentages calculated on the basis of total population of each sex, not just persons of each sex in the labour force. This approach has been used because there are major unresolved problems in the coverage of women in labour force statistics, particularly in agriculture and in rural areas generally, and use of the total population rather than the labour force as the denominator for these indicators lessens problems of comparability and reliability for the classes shown.

40. Indicators 23 and 24 are taken directly from ILO estimates and projections (1). This source is discussed above in connection with indicators 15-17. The residual branches of economic activity not covered by indicators 23 and 24 relate to services, including wholesale and retail trade, economic services and community, social and personal services.

41. Indicator 25 is calculated from ILO statistics in (2). The coverage, definition and methods of compiling wage statistics differ significantly from country to country. Statistics for comparisons by sex are available for only a few countries and may be based on a narrow segment of the labour force. Therefore these figures must be used with great caution. This series is included here in the hope of encouraging much more detailed data collection, compilation and analysis in the future in this important field.

#### D. Households, marital status and fertility

##### Indicators

26. Percentage of the population aged 15-19 and never married; females, males
27. Percentage of the population aged 45-59 and not currently married; females, males
28. Percentage of the population aged 60 and over and not currently married; females, males

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\*The status categories not included here refer to employers, own-account workers and members of producers co-operatives.

42. These indicators are based on population census results provided by national statistical services to the United Nations Statistical Office and published in the Demographic Yearbook (7, 1982 and 1976). Indicator 26 refers to the percentage of persons of each sex aged 15-19 who are not and have not previously been married. Indicators 27 and 28 refer to the percentages of persons of each sex not currently married. "Not currently married" includes the never married, widowed, divorced and separated. For countries or areas where consensual unions are counted in the population census, the concepts "never married" and "not currently married" exclude persons reported as living in such unions.

#### Indicators

- 29. Total fertility rate
- 30. Percentage of currently-married women using contraceptives
- 31. Average household size; urban, rural and total

43. Estimates and projections of fertility are prepared every two years by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat. The most recent estimates of the total fertility rate have been published in (5). The total fertility rate refers to the average number of children which would be born to each female if the fertility patterns of a given period were to stay unchanged. This measure gives the approximate total number of children an average woman will bear in her lifetime, assuming no mortality.

44. Indicator 29 has been compiled by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat from the results of national surveys associated with the World Fertility Survey and other surveys and published in (6). Detailed information on the concepts and methods used in the collection of these statistics and general results are contained in that publication.

45. Indicator 31 has been prepared from statistics contained in (7, 1982 and 1976) and the Demographic Yearbook and a working paper prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat (4). Statistics on household size presented in the Demographic Yearbook are from the results of population censuses. Population Division estimates and projections are based on population census data available up to 1978 supplemented by other national sources as necessary. The methods of estimation and projection are described in its paper (4).

46. The internationally recommended definition of household for use in population and housing censuses is based on the "housekeeping concept", that is, one or more persons "who make common provision for food or other essentials for living. ... They may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of both".\* Persons living in collective living quarters of institutions, as in military installations, correctional institutions, hospitals and the like are not considered as living in households. In most censuses, persons not resident in a given household cannot be considered

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\*Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses, Series M, No. 67 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.80.XVII.8), para. 1.223.



members of that household. For most purposes, each household can be considered as occupying one housing unit. However, it is possible for more than one household to occupy one housing unit, for one household to occupy more than one housing unit, or for a household to be homeless or occupy temporary, makeshift or collective living quarters such as camps. The determining criterion is considered to be the housekeeping arrangement to provide for food or other essentials for living. Furthermore, some national population censuses may include some categories of absent household members.

#### E. Health and nutrition

##### Indicators

32. Life expectancy at birth; females, males
33. Percentage of children surviving from birth to age 5; females, males
34. Percentage of persons surviving from age 15 to age 45; females, males
35. Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births
36. Percentage of pregnant and non-pregnant females suffering from nutritional anaemia
37. Percentage of births with trained attendants
38. Percentage of deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases

47. Life expectancy at birth is an estimate of the expected average number of additional years to be lived by a female or male born alive. These series are estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat. The latest figures have been published in (5). The techniques of estimation and projection are explained in the source.

48. Many developing countries lack complete and reliable statistics of births and deaths based on civil registration, so various estimation techniques are used to calculate life expectancy using other sources of data, mainly population censuses and demographic surveys. Life expectancy at birth by sex gives a statistical summary of differences in male and female mortality across all ages. However, trends and differentials in infant and child mortality rates are the predominant influence on trends and differentials in life expectancy at birth in most developing countries. Thus life expectancy at birth is of limited usefulness in these countries in assessing levels and differentials in male and female mortality at other ages.

49. The indicators on the percentage surviving from birth to age 5 and from 15 to 45 show the percentage of the cohorts aged 0 (that is, live births in a given year) and 15 which can be expected to survive to ages 5 and 45 respectively. For example, 97 per cent survival of males 0 to 5 means that 97 per cent of persons born in a given year will survive to the age of 5. These series have been compiled from life tables provided by national statistical services and published in (7, 1974 and 1980).

50. Life expectancy and survivorship calculations are based on national statistics of mortality by age in a given period, usually 3 to 5 years, and assume that age-specific mortality levels will remain unchanged for the lifetime of the cohort. In as much as mortality rates are generally declining over time, the actual life expectancy and survival rates of persons born in the given year or aged 15 in the given year are likely to be higher than those given by the present indicators.

51. Indicator 35 is taken from the Demographic Yearbook (7, 1980). It is calculated on the basis of maternal deaths and live births for a given year. These statistics are based on national civil registration statistics on birth and deaths provided to the United Nations by national statistical authorities. The statistical concepts and definitions used are those recommended by the World Health Organization (WHO) in the International Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death.

52. Indicator 36 consists of estimates prepared by WHO of women with haemoglobin concentration below norms laid down by WHO experts. The estimates, published in World Health Statistics Quarterly (12, table 4), are based on an analysis of national health studies.

The notes accompanying the estimates state:

Anaemia is one of the most frequently observed diseases in the world today. It is especially prevalent in young children, women of reproductive age, and during pregnancy. The causes of anaemia are multiple, but there is no doubt that young children and women are specially affected because of their relatively high requirements for iron. The amounts needed to cover the requirements for growth during childhood or of the fetus during pregnancy and to replace the losses of blood due to menstruation often exceed the quantities of iron available from the daily diet. This is especially true when the latter contains few animal products or is even entirely vegetarian, as is the case in some populations. This, compounded with the high parasitic load observed in tropical and subtropical areas, explains the high prevalence of iron-deficiency anaemia in developing countries ....

From the public health and social point of view, anaemia is important because it may affect productivity and work capacity and may lead to the aggravation of many other disorders. It contributes to the overall mortality associated with malnutrition and, in the case of anaemia in pregnancy, it poses a threat to the life and health of the mother at the time of delivery and may affect the viability of the infant.

53. Indicator 37 is based on unpublished information collected by WHO from national authorities in connection with monitoring the implementation of Health for All by the Year 2000.

54. Indicator 38 refers to the percentage of female and male deaths at all ages from known causes which are due to infectious and parasitic diseases. This indicator is calculated from cause of death statistics in the Demographic Yearbook (7, 1974 and 1980). The classification of infectious and parasitic diseases is taken from the International Classification of Diseases and Causes of Death issued by the World Health Organization and shown in (7, 1982, pp. 21-27).<sup>\*</sup> The only reliable source of statistics on causes of death is death registration and certification of cause of death by trained health personnel. However, in most developing countries registration of deaths is very incomplete and the accuracy of the determination of cause of death is subject to a considerable range of uncertainty. The statistics used for these indicators refer only to registered deaths where cause has been determined. Unregistered deaths and deaths where cause could not be determined are excluded from the calculations. Technical details and assessment of coverage and reliability of these statistics in each country are given in the source (7, 1980).

#### F. Political participation

##### Indicator

39. Members of national legislative bodies; numbers of females, males

55. This indicator is based on data provided to the United Nations Secretariat by national authorities in connection with the review and appraisal of the achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace. The statistics refer to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies. As no standard reference year or common statistical definitions were used in the process of collecting these data from countries, it is not possible to provide an assessment of their comparability or reliability.

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<sup>\*</sup>Included are causes B1-B18 of the eighth revision of the International Classification and AM1-AM12 of the ninth revision.



INDICATOR TABLES

/...

AFGHANISTAN

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	6094	6363	7131	7476	11792	12388
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	22	22	23	21	22
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	27	25	27	26	27
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	4	53	4	52	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	42	43	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.9	5.6	0.2	4.3	1.1	4.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.3		0.8		2.2	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	89	54 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	97	71 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	1	8	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	84	520	179	884	917	2181
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	7	46	21	123	145	424
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	3	4	7	14 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	1.1	6.6	4.7	21.2	39	110
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	5	32 b	10	41 c	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	13	56	13	53	15	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	21	97	22	96	26	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	22	97	22	96	25	95
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	0	1 a	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	0	3 a	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	6	8	8	10	14	16
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	88	80	85	76	76	65
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	46	91 a	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	24	8 a	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	62	17 a	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.13		6.9		5.75	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	2 d		..		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	6.2	6.3	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	6.2 a		5.27	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	35.8	35.1	37.3	36.6	43.5	42.5
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
--	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1979. b Age 7-18. c Age 6-17. d 1972/73.

## ALBANIA

## ALGERIA

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
1058	1080	1348	1383	2027	2075	7025	6721	9405	9262	17439	17755	1
21	22	18	19	15	16	24	25	23	24	21	22	2
25	26	27	28	29	30	24	21	24	23	26	26	3
53	7	53	7	53	9	54	6	54	6	56	5	4
..	..	32	31	..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	5
2.3	3.5	1.8	3.5	0.3	3.4	0.1	6.7	-0.3	5.5	1.1	3.4	6
2.7		2.4		1.8		2.9		3.1		2.9		

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	70	35 b	41	15 c	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	63 b	84	56 c	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5 b	..	..	..	..	9
235	261	261	292	..	..	708	1179	1340	1846	3133	3493	10
..	..	73	91	..	..	69	174	392	624	1682	2040	11
..	..	75	86	..	..	18	20	1	2	..	..	12
8.3	17.2	7.2	7.3	..	..	4.2	15.3	17	52	93	191	13
81	90 a	89	97 a	..	..	34	57 d	54	74 d	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

35	50	35	51	39	55	2	44	2	43	3	46	15
71	97	70	97	71	97	3	96	3	96	4	95	16
69	96	67	96	69	94	4	92	4	92	5	90	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 e	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	19 e	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
11	28	15	34	29	51	14	15	15	18	15	29	23
79	57	72	49	45	28	29	62	25	55	24	35	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	54	95 f	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.09		4.18		2.88		7.48		7.17		5.13		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.25		3.83		..		6.14		5.22		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

67.4	65.1	71.5	68	76.4	71.4	52.5	50.4	56.3	54.4	66.3	64	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1971. c 1982. d Age 6-18. e 1977. f 1966.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	2847	2741	3928	3795	6698	6536
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	21	22	22	23	23
3 Percentage total population 15-59	27	26	26	25	25	25
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	56	5	55	5	55	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	42	37	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.9	5.1	2.6	6.7	1.6	5.1
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.5		3.4		2.8	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	155	280	589	670	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	24	34	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	16	25	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.9	1.4	..	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	5	51	5	48	6	44
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	8	97	9	96	11	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	8	93	9	93	10	91
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	16		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	4	15	5	19	5	30
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	42	66	36	59	31	40
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.38		6.39		6.13	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.8	..	4.76	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	37.5	34.5	41.6	38.5	49.7	46.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	113.4	a	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	38	30	b	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1972. b 1973.



1970 1980 2000 1970 1980 2000  
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	
34.2	30.6 a	..	..	..	..	11944	12019	14192	14046	18806	18391	1
22	22 a	..	..	..	..	14	15	15	15	14	14	2
26	22 a	..	..	..	..	30	30	29	29	29	29	3
63	8 a	..	..	..	..	52	11	55	12	57	13	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.6	2	-0.6	2.1	-0.8	1.4	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	1.6	..	1.2	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	3	4	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	5	5	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	22	..	..	..	..	9
4.7	5	4.7	4.9	..	..	1673	1713	1887	1954	2149	2198	10
..	..	2.4	3.3	..	..	513	464	744	652	1184	1084	11
..	..	2	3 b	..	..	52	66	54	70 d	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	117	157	250	245	417	414	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	83	80 e	95	91 de	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	19	58	20	56	23	56	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	31	97	34	97	39	97	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	93	26	93	30	92	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
38	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	36	20	40	20	41	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	20	2	14	1	7	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	89	98	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	27	17	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	57	28	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	3.04	..	3.37	..	2.74	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
4.3	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	3.9	..	3.07	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	69.3	62.8	72.1	65.4	75.4	68.7	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	93 f	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	95	91 f	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.5 c	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	34	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	3	3 c	..	..	10	10 g	..	5 c	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979. b 1977. c 1978. d 1981. e Age 6-17. f 1969/1971. g 1971.

AUSTRALIA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	6227	6325	7333	7386	9347	9321
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	14	15	13	13	11	11
3	Percentage total population 15-59	29	30	30	31	31	32
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	56	12	55	13	55	15
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	5	6	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.8	2.5	1	1.6	-0.4	1.3
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2		1.5		1.1	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	69	71 a	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	879	933	824	864	..	..
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	59	121	147	177	..	..
14	Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	100	101 b	100	99 b	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	26	58	28	57	31	57
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	40	96	44	96	50	96
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	39	95	43	94	49	93
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	32 a		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	1	0 c	..	..
20	Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	26	46 c	..	..
21	Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	5	10 c	..	..
22	Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	22	43	22	43	22	44
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	5	10	3	7	2	4
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	1.3 d		1.1		..	
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	91	99 a	93	99 c	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	21	16 a	21	16 c	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	58	27 a	56	25 c	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	2.88		2.1		2	
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	3.3 a		3.1 c		2.61	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	74.3	67.6	77	70.1	80	72.7
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97 e	99	98 f	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	94 e	98	95 f	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	24.5		8.1 f		..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	99 g		..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 h	0	0 f	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	4	187 i	19	170 j	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b Age 6-16. c 1976. d 1972. e 1965/1967. f 1979. g 1982. h 1973. i 1975. j 1983.

## AUSTRIA

## BAHAMAS

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970	1980	2000				
3952	3494	3945	3560	3871	3626	..	..	105.7	104.4 j	..	..	1
12	13	10	10	9	9	..	..	19	19 j	..	..	2
29	26	31	30	31	31	..	..	28	28 j	..	..	3
61	20	62	19	60	21	..	..	56	6 j	..	..	4
..	..	23	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
0.1	0.9	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
26	54 a	38	66 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
259	273	195	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
312	318	368	372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
14	13	21	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
18	42	58	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
84	84 c	82	80 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

31	55	34	56	38	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
54	97	60	97	67	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
51	95	57	94	64	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
39 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	25	46 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
30	51	31	53	32	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
18	13	13	9	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

93	99 d	96	100	..	..	90	99	..	..	..	..	26
31	12 d	28	13	..	..	37	21	..	..	..	..	27
66	24 d	68	24	..	..	65	29	..	..	..	..	28
2.53	..	1.65	..	1.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
2.9 a	..	2.76	..	2.35	..	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

73.4	66.5	75.6	68.5	79.1	71.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
..	..	98	98 e	..	..	96	95 k	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	97	94 e	..	..	92	89 k	..	..	..	..	34
25.8	..	12.7 f	..	..	..	93.9	..	61.6 m	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	85 g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1 h	0	1 f	..	..	6	5 h	4	3 m	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

23	213 e	30	206 i	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	-------	----	-------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1971. b 1981. c Age 6-17. d 1972. e 1978. f 1979. g 1976. h 1973. i 1983.

j Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1982. k 1969/1971. m 1977.

BAHRAIN

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	102	118	145	202	282	407
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	17	17	15	15
3	Percentage total population 15-59	22	29	23	39	24	42
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	47	4	46	4	57	4
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	11	11	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	3.1	2.7	3.6	5.2	1	2.9
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.8		4.9		2.6	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	45	23 a	18	10 b	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	78	55 a	42	20 b	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	8	17 a	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	16	22	22	27	35	40
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	5.6	8.1	12	14	24	25
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	11	8	13	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	2	3
14	Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	71	94 c	75	85 de	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	0	0 b	..	..
20	Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	10	53 b	..	..
21	Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	3	7 b	..	..
22	Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	3	11 b	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	71	97 a	..	..	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	20	11 af	..	..	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	60	14 ag	..	..	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	6.97		5.23		3.38	
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	6.4 a		..		..	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	62	58.1	68.1	64.1	75	69.6
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	100 b	..	..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b 1981. c Age 6-16. d Age 6-17. e 1977. f Age 40-49. g Age 50+.

## BANGLADESH

## BARBADOS

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
						POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE						
32085	34586	42727	45492	70570	75229	127	112	133	121	158	150	1
22	23	23	24	20	21	19	19	15	15	12	13	2
23	25	24	25	27	28	27	24	30	27	32	32	3
44	6	45	5	49	5	61	12	60	13	61	11	4
..	..	43	45	..	..	..	..	31	30	..	..	5
2.4	6.7	2.5	5.5	1.6	5.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	-0.4	2.3	6
2.7	..	2.8	..	2.2	..	0.3	..	0.8	..	1	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

78	53 a	73	55 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
88	64 a	83	59 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
2	14 a	..	..	..	..	63	68	..	..	..	..	9
1693	3591	3037	5182	7289	10695	19	20	16	16	17	18	10
317	1311	607	2292	3005	5382	14	14	15	16	15	15	11
..	..	0	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
12	106	35	215	248	633	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.9	3.4	13
..	..	26	48 c	..	..	88	90 e	99	98 c	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

12	56	12	55	14	54	28	48	33	53	40	60	15
20	96	21	96	24	96	52	98	58	98	66	98	16
21	97	22	96	24	95	54	94	59	93	68	93	17
4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
4 a	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	11 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0 b	..	..	19
0	15 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	42 b	..	..	20
0	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7 b	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
4	3	6	4	11	7	16	42	17	46	17	48	23
91	85	88	82	80	72	20	20	12	13	5	7	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

24	92 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
35	4 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
73	10 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
6.91	..	6.66	..	4.3	..	3.3	..	2.63	..	2.07	..	29
..	..	13 d	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.98	..	5.21	..	4	..	3.57	..	2.76	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

44.1	45.6	46.1	47.1	52.8	53.8	70.3	65.3	73.2	67.9	77.5	71.3	32
78	77 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
79	79 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	143.4	..	69.7 f	..	..	..	35
..	..	66	70	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 g	2	2 f	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23 h	1	26 b	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	------	---	------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1974. b 1981. c Age 5-16. d 1979. e Age 5-17. f 1978. g 1972. h 1976.

BELGIUM

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	4922	4716	5019	4840	5059	4865
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	12	12	10	10	8	9
3 Percentage total population 15-59	29	29	31	31	30	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	57	19	58	18	58	21
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	14	14	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-2.6	0.8	-0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.2
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.4		0.1		0.1	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	30	38	17	25 abc	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	496	526	410	432	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	350	374	415	420	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	52	51	40	36 d	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	45	80	87	109	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	92	93 e	95	94 e	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	22	54	23	55	26	54
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	39	97	42	96	47	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	29	91	32	91	36	90
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	30		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	2	1 f	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	22	41 f	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	30	51	30	51	30	51
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	3	6	2	4	1	2
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	1.5 g		1.4		..	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.34		1.71		1.71	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..		85 dh		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	2.9		2.85		2.55	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	74.3	67.8	75.7	69.1	79	72.2
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	95	95	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	20.4		10.6 a		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 i	1	1 a	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	26	368 j	34	360 k	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1977. b Age 14+. c Entered second cycle of second level. d 1975. e Age 6-17.  
f 1981. g 1972. h Flemish population ; confined to women still in the first union.  
i 1971. j 1974. k 1981/84.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
						POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE						
59.8	60.1 a	..	..	..	..	1380	1328	1770	1703	3232	3149	1
24	25 a	..	..	..	..	22	22	23	23	24	24	2
22	22 a	..	..	..	..	25	25	25	24	25	24	3
51	6 a	..	..	..	..	54	6	54	5	54	4	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	34	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8.9	0.5	8.5	1.6	4.6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	2.7	..	3.2	..	..

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	54 d	..	..	7
8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	83 d	..	..	8
8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
16	16	..	..	..	..	55	119	134	245	476	637	10
..	..	3.8	1.6 b	..	..	6.5	15.6	21	54	122	201	11
..	..	1	0	..	..	2	5	8	4	..	..	12
0.1	0	..	..	..	..	0	0.3	0.6	2.9	3.9	12.8	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	15	33 e	25	55 f	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	43	55	40	52	37	52	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	80	98	77	97	72	97	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	72	97	69	97	64	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	11	14	14	16	21	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	16	78	12	73	6	60	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	6.86	..	7	..	6.7	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 g	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.78	..	4.76	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	36	42.1	39	50.2	46.9	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19 g	..	..	..	37
12	18 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979. b 1976. c 1971. d 1979. e Age 6-18.  
f Age 5-17. g 1982.

BHUTAN

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	512	533	622	659	911	982
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	19	21	19	21	18	19
3 Percentage total population 15-59	27	28	26	28	27	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	5	53	5	51	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	47	49	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.8	4.1	1.9	4.6	1.5	5.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.9		2		1.8	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	0.5	8.5	7.7	17.3	52	76
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	0	0.7	0.5	1.6	8.6	20.2
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	0.1	0.2	2.8	2.4
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	0.4	7 a	4	10 ab	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	40	60	38	59	37	59
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	61	98	60	98	57	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	52	97	52	97	49	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	1	3	1	3	3	5
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	97	92	97	91	95	86
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.89		5.74		4.51	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.4	..	4.88	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	39.9	41.4	43.1	44.6	51.1	52.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-16. b 1979.



## BOLIVIA

## BOTSWANA

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
2191	2134	2826	2744	4925	4800	339	285	476	432	958	906	1	
21	21	22	22	22	22	26	25	25	25	24	25	2	
26	25	26	25	26	25	26	19	26	21	25	23	3	
54	5	54	5	54	5	59	4	59	3	61	4	4	
..	..	34	33	..	..	..	..	39	32	..	..	5	
2.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.6	4.2	1.6	18	3	8.5	2.3	6.7	6	
2.4		2.6		2.9		2.5		3.8		3.7			

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	24	9 a	..	..	36	46 d	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	50	21 a	..	..	52	60 d	..	..	..	..	8	
..	..	17	29 a	..	..	2	4 d	4	7 ef	..	..	9	
277	403	456	522	949	995	44	39	94	78	171	170	10	
38	52	74	97	155	172	2.4	2.8	11.4	9.6	64	57	11	
..	..	..	..	..	..	16	22	4	14	..	..	12	
10	25	18	39	47	74	..	..	0.5	0.8	5.9	6.7	13	
50	72 b	64	76 b	..	..	49	44 g	79	66 b	..	..	14	

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

13	54	14	51	18	49	47	50	45	49	39	47	15	
22	98	25	98	33	97	82	97	80	97	74	96	16	
20	96	21	96	25	94	85	98	82	98	76	96	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	22 a	..	..	..	54 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
21	21	23	26	22	40	1	7	1	9	2	15	23	
22	64	18	56	16	37	93	80	91	75	84	64	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	84	96 a	..	..	87	95 d	..	..	..	..	26	
..	..	29	14 a	..	..	40	20 d	..	..	..	..	27	
..	..	56	27 a	..	..	69	22 d	..	..	..	..	28	
6.56		6.4		5.5		6.48		6.5		6.23		29	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..	..	4.4 a		4.08		..		6.79		5.65			

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

47.3	42.9	50.9	46.5	62	57	50.2	46.9	54.2	50.8	62.2	58.8	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	
25	26 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1976. b. Age 6-17. c 1966. d 1971. e 1981. f Botswana citizens. g Age 7-18.

BRAZIL

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	47863	47984	60679	60607	90164	89323
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	21	19	19	16	16
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	28	28	30	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	53	5	52	6	53	8
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	16	17	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.2	4.6	-0.9	4.1	-1	2.3
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.6		2.3		1.7	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	25	26	15	17	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	37	29	25	21	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	10	13	9	11 a	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	7904	7991	11041	11407	16286	17566
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	527	477	1704	1308	4212	3689
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	12	21	53	66 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	162	268	833	818	2436	2358
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	77	76 ab	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	13	50	14	49	19	48
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	21	95	24	95	33	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	18	91	19	90	23	89
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	12	27	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	21		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	11	20	11	25	12	38
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	21	52	20	43	14	22
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	87	98	83	98	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	32	13	27	12 c	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	64	23	59	21	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.31		4.2		2.91	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..		..		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	..	..
Average household size: total	5.1		4.2		4.22	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	59.9	55.9	64.3	59.5	70.4	64.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	89	88	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	90	88	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	20	8	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
--	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
 a 1978. b Age 7-17. c Age 40-59.

1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE							
..	..	93.1	106.6	a	..	..	4258	4256	4521	4486	4906	4807	1
..	..	19	20	a	..	..	11	12	11	11	10	11	2
..	..	26	31	a	..	..	31	31	31	31	29	30	3
..	..	46	4	a	..	..	53	15	54	16	55	21	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.8	3.4	-2.2	2.4	-1.4	0.9	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	0.6	..	0.3	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

18	9 b	7	6 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
61	23 b	29	10 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
11	26 b	33	45 c	..	..	..	17	19 f	..	..	..	..	9
13	15	15	16	..	..	..	510	540	482	512	..	..	10
4.9	6.1	8.7	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	152	163	..	..	11
..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	59	82	..	..	12
..	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	50	49	57	44	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	95 g	93	94 g	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	62	45	60	45	55	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	97	81	97	87	97	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	95	76	95	82	94	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	48	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47 h	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	50 h	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	9 h	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	40	27	48	38	59	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	36	47	27	19	11	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

85	98 b	87	98 c	..	..	..	82	96 f	82	96 h	..	..	26
24	10 b	22	10 c	..	..	..	14	5 f	14	5 h	..	..	27
57	22 b	56	22 c	..	..	..	46	20 f	44	19 h	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.16	..	2.25	..	2.1	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	3	..	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1 h	..	2.66	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	68.8	73.8	68.7	78	71.9	32
93	92	..	..	..	..	..	97	96 i	97	97 j	..	..	33
90	93	..	..	..	..	..	97	95 i	97	95 j	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.7	..	12.6 k	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
11	13 d	11	5 e	..	..	..	1	2 m	1	1 k	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	322 n	83	317 p	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-------	----	-------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1983 ; data pertains to 1982. b 1971. c 1981. d 1973. e 1978. f 1965. g Age 7-17. h 1975. i 1965/67. j 1974/76. k 1979. m 1973. n 1976. p 1981.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	2564	2512	3120	3055	5321	5222
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	22	22	22	23	23
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	26	25	25	25
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	55	5	54	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	46	45	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.6	3.8	1.9	4	2.4	6.1
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.8		2.1		2.8	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	93	77 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	98	86 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	38	67	73	123	263	389
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	3	7.7	10	18	59	93
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	25	11	17	13	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.3	9.1
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	5	9 b	8	14 c	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	52	59	49	58	45	56
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	87	99	85	98	80	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	84	98	82	98	76	97
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	13	4	17	6	29	9
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	85	88	81	86	69	78
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	46	96 a	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	21	10 a	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	58	14 a	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.51		6.5		6.23	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.85	..	4.79	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	37.5	34.5	41.6	38.5	49.7	46.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1975. b Age 6-18. c Age 7-19.

BURMA		BURUNDI				A/CONF.116/10 English Page 35						
1970	1980	1980		2000		1970	1980	2000		POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		
13733	13614	17459	17360	27578	27609	1788	1669	2083	1970	3530	3421	1
21	21	20	21	18	19	21	20	22	22	22	22	2
26	26	27	26	28	28	28	26	27	25	26	25	3
52	6	53	6	54	6	57	5	57	5	56	5	4
..	..	37	36	..	..	..	..	50	48	..	..	5
1.8	4	1.8	4.3	0.7	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	6.8	6
2.3		2.4		2		1.5		1.6		2.7		
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY												
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
1492	1686	1946	2105	2923	3127	60	122	66	102	323	455	10
309	482	487	593	1222	1400	1.6	6.6	6	12.1	60	87	11
0	1	..	..	..	..	0	17	10	21	..	..	12
18	29	65	62	193	195	0	0.5	0.4	1.6	6.8	10.4	13
49	59	49	54 a	..	..	11	24 d	12	19 d	..	..	14
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY												
31	55	28	52	26	51	45	57	41	54	37	51	15
51	97	49	96	47	96	78	98	75	98	70	97	16
41	96	40	95	38	94	76	98	73	97	67	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
20	12	25	15	33	25	1	6	1	8	2	13	23
48	67	39	60	20	42	94	82	92	77	86	67	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY												
78	94 b	..	..	..	..	88	97 e	..	..	..	..	26
30	13 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
63	29 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.73		5.53		3.83		5.82		6.44		5.7		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.11		4.49		..		4.86		4.8		
HEALTH AND NUTRITION												
49	46.1	54.1	51	63.8	60.1	40.6	37.5	43.6	40.4	51.7	48.3	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	72	67 e	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	71	76 e	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 f	..	..	..	37
17	20 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION												
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	59 g	..	..	39

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1977. b 1973. c 1967. d Age 6-18. e 1965. f 1978. g 1982.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	4865	4138	..	..	..	..
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	14	15 a	..	..	..	..
3 Percentage total population 15-59	31	27 a	..	..	..	..
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	65	13 a	..	..	..	..
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	41	52 b	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	73	68	95	79	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	38	3	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	66	13	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	3.7	3.9	..	..
Average household size: total	3.6	..	3.8 c	..	..	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	159	271 d	130	305 e	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Source, Demographic Yearbook. b Age 20+. c 1979. d 1975. e 1982.

UNITED REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON

CANADA

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
3465	3314	4353	4202	7289	7135	10680	10726	12098	12001	14869	14566	1
21	21	21	21	21	22	15	15	11	12	10	11	2
27	26	26	25	26	25	29	29	32	32	32	32	3
57	6	56	6	55	6	53	11	55	13	56	16	4
..	..	34	31	..	..	..	..	12	13	..	..	5
1.1	6.3	0.2	7.5	0.5	4.2	-0.4	2.5	1.7	1	-0.5	1.1	6
2.1		2.4		2.7		1.7		1.2		0.8		

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	41	20 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	78	45 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	2	8 a	..	..	65	62 g	74	74 h	..	..	9
393	530	621	721	1159	1171	1817	1919	1065	1120	..	..	10
22	55	88	158	380	579	..	..	1147	1177	..	..	11
29	20	30	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
0.2	2.5	2.3	10.8	22	49	258	384	445	443	..	..	13
41	59 b	56	72 b	..	..	86	87 i	94	94 j	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

41	58	38	55	32	49	26	55	29	57	31	57	15
69	98	67	97	62	97	40	97	44	97	49	96	16
68	97	66	97	61	95	40	96	44	95	50	94	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	40 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	10	5 c	..	..	..	..	1	0 k	..	..	19
..	..	1	11 c	..	..	..	..	36	50 k	..	..	20
..	..	0	2 c	..	..	..	..	9	12 k	..	..	21
..	..	1	3 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
1	10	1	12	2	20	18	39	18	39	17	39	23
96	76	95	71	90	57	3	11	2	8	1	5	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	89	97 g	96	99	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	22	13 gm	19	13	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	61	27 gn	52	21	..	..	28
5.78		5.79		5.32		2.51		1.87		1.85		29
..	..	2 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.52	..	4.29	..	3.5 p	..	3.1 a	..	2.47	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

43.6	40.4	47.6	44.4	55.8	52.2	75.3	68.9	78.1	70.5	80.3	72.9	32
76	72 e	..	..	..	..	98	98	99	98	..	..	33
72	68 e	..	..	..	..	97	94	97	94	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	..	6.4 e	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	52 f	..	..	..	..	..	100 q	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 r	1	1 e	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	15	360 f	39	343 s	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-------	----	-------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1976. b Age 6-18. c 1982. d 1964/65. e 1978. f 1975. g 1972. h 1981. i Age 6-19. j Age 6-17. k 1982. m Age 45-64. n Age 65+. p 1971. q 1983. r 1973. s 1975.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	128	125	152	149	193	189
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	22	18	18	13	13
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	30	29	33	33
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	53	6	53	9
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	48	47	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.4		1.5		1	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	14	14	29	30	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	1.6	1.9	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	7	9 a	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	5	52	6	56	8	61
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	8	96	9	96	12	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	9	93	9	92	11	91
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	4	12	5	15	5	25
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	42	64	36	57	32	38
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.07		3.04		2.13	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.3	..	3.21	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	52.4	49	56.2	53.1	65.1	61.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	134 b	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	42	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	10	10 a	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b 1975.



## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

## CHAD

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
977	899	1186	1104	1906	1830	1859	1793	2274	2203	3694	3610	1
21	20	21	20	22	22	21	21	21	21	22	22	2
28	26	27	25	26	25	27	26	27	26	26	25	3
56	6	57	6	56	6	55	6	55	6	55	6	4
..	..	31	28	..	..	..	..	42	40	..	..	5
0.4	4.7	0.5	4.7	1	3.8	1.3	6.7	1.3	6.4	1.4	5	6
1.6		2.1		2.6		1.8		2.1		2.6		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
58	119	97	163	296	344	48	144	71	184	195	373	10
2.1	9.1	11	32	49	96	0.8	9.8	3.9	22.9	52	115	11
20	10	11	4	..	..	5	10	..	..	..	..	12
0	0.2	0.4	2.3	3.9	12.1	..	..	0.1	1.5	2	7.2	13
22	51 a	28	55 a	..	..	9	28 a	10	29 ab	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

53	58	51	57	44	53	18	62	18	60	19	56	15
93	98	90	98	84	98	29	98	30	98	33	98	16
89	98	86	98	80	96	26	98	27	97	29	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
1	4	1	5	3	8	0	5	1	6	1	10	23
97	86	96	83	92	74	97	88	96	85	94	78	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.69		5.89		5.64		6.05		5.89		5.64		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..		4.04		4.23		..		4.14		4.25		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

38.6	35.5	42.6	39.4	50.7	47.4	38.6	35.5	42.6	39.4	50.7	47.4	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45 c	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-18. b 1976. c 1978.

CHILE

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	4723	4645	5605	5499	7542	7392
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	19	19	16	17	14	14
3 Percentage total population 15-59	27	27	30	29	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	56	7	57	8	56	10
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	9	10	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.7	2.9	-1	2.4	-0.4	1.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.9		1.7		1.3	

**EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY**

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	4	5	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	10	9	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	29	32	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	1011	1030	1091	1143	1315	1396
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	160	142	290	256	377	346
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	29	38	28	35	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	30	48	55	85	145	195
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	89	86 a	96	95 a	..	..

**ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	13	49	16	50	20	53
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	25	96	29	96	37	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	20	90	22	90	25	89
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	23		..	..	..	..

Employment status, occupation, industry:

19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	20	30	21	35	19	40
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	3	30	2	21	1	9
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	

**HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY**

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	91	98	90	98	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	34	17	33	18	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	63	28	63	28	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	4.08		3.1		2.5	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	5.5	5	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.1		4.42		3.33	

**HEALTH AND NUTRITION**

32 Life expectancy at birth	63.6	57.6	69	62.4	73.9	67.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	92	91	91	89	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	93	89	92	89	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	179.1		66 b		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	32	3	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	90 c		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	5 c		..	..

**POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

39 Members national legislative bodies	15	185 b	3	77 d	..	..
--	----	-------	---	------	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1973. c 1979. d 1983.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
404	425 a	491	512 a	618	637 a	10423	10380	12869	12925	18909	19090	1
20	21	18	19	12	12	22	23	19	20	16	17	2
25	28	27	29	32	34	25	25	27	28	30	31	3
56	6	54	7	51	10	55	5	55	6	54	7	4
..	..	37	38	..	..	..	..	14	16	..	..	5
2.6	2.7	1.3	2.2	0.5	3.1	1.1	4.1	0.3	3.2	-0.1	2.3	6
2.6		1.4		1.2		2.8		2.1		1.7		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	18	5 b	..	..	12	13 fg	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	43	14 b	..	..	21	17 fh	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	14	31 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	65174	81096	..	..	1653	1633	2167	2152	2732	2784	10
..	..	22341	34437	..	..	366	384	980	984	1850	1890	11
..	..	2	2	..	..	25	15	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	270	891	..	..	23	63	119	180	342	393	13
..	..	77	98 c	..	..	67	66 i	86	81 j	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

37	57	36	57	37	59	15	45	15	45	18	49	15
62	96	61	96	60	95	28	97	28	96	31	96	16
58	94	57	94	56	92	24	94	25	94	27	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
15	23	21	29	39	44	23	20	23	25	22	37	23
78	61	70	54	46	34	6	48	4	39	1	18	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	86	97 f	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	36	17 f	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	64	26 f	..	..	..	..	28
6.13		3.07		1.9		5.94		4.3		3		29
..	..	71 b		..	..	21 k		49		..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.44		3.31		5.9 f		5.39		4.15		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

53.7	50.6	66.5	62.6	73	69.1	60.7	56.3	64.5	60	69.3	64.7	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	6	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40 m	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

653	2232 d	632	2346 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
-----	--------	-----	--------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Millions. b 1982. c Age 7-16. d 1975. e 1983. f 1973. g Age 15-29. h Age 30-39.

i Age 7-17. j Age 6-16. k 1969. m 1977.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	137	134	198	194	360	355
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	22	23	23	22	22
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	25	25	25	26	25
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	5	54	5	54	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	45	43	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.1	6.6	3.5	7.9	2	5.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.4		4		2.8	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	4.7	10.3	25	35	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	0.3	1	4.7	9.1	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	1	1	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	12	26 a	52	77 a	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	27	50	25	48	27	54
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	47	96	46	96	44	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	45	96	44	95	42	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	28	17	36	21	57	32
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	68	67	59	60	36	42
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.29		6.29		5.28	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.79	..	3.43	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	46.6	43.4	49.7	46.4	57.8	54.2
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	35 b	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-18. b 1982.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
611	590	776	753	1335	1311	859	874	1127	1151	1784	1812	1
21	21	22	22	22	22	23	23	19	20	16	17	2
27	26	26	25	26	25	24	25	28	28	30	30	3
55	5	55	5	54	5	52	5	53	5	54	7	4
..	..	33	30	..	..	..	..	27	30	..	..	5
1.9	2.7	2	3.3	1.4	4.5	2.6	3.9	2.2	3.9	0.3	3.2	6
2.2		2.5		2.9		3.1		3		1.9		

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5 a	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	12 a	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	16	18 a	..	..	..	..	9
106	135	184	199	..	..	171	179	169	179	224	233	10
10	24	62	97	..	..	31	30	72	64	125	113	11
11	9	12	7	..	..	7	13	21	24	..	..	12
0.1	1.7	1	5.8	..	..	6.7	8.8	27	34	49	62	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	77	76 b	81	79 b	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

26	47	25	44	26	41	11	50	14	53	19	54	15
50	96	51	96	58	96	22	98	25	98	34	97	16
53	95	54	94	62	93	15	97	16	97	19	95	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	19 a	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
16	25	19	30	22	41	17	21	17	26	18	39	23
41	42	29	32	10	14	5	50	4	41	3	20	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	85	98 a	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	31	15 a	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	57	27 a	..	..	..	..	28
5.93		5.99		5.77		5.8		3.73		2.85		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66 c	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..		4.71		4.41		5.6 a		5.2		4.01		..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

42.1	39	46.1	43	54.1	51	67.5	63.9	74	69	77.2	71.8	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	93 d	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	95	93 d	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	112.5	..	49 e	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	30	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16 a	6	5 e	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	5	55 f	4	55 g	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	------	---	------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1973. b Age 6-16. c 1981. d 1972/74. e 1979. f 1974. g 1982.

CUBA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	4178	4395	4770	4962	5783	5935
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	18	19	15	16	12	12
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	29	30	31	32
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	46	9	48	10	51	13
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	16	19	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.6	2.8	-1.5	2	-1.2	1.6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.9		0.8		1	

#### EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	1	2 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	6	5 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	749	782	720	797	580	642
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	121	114	537	519	469	450
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	15	18	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	10	16	88	101	146	155
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	76	75 b	90	91 c	..	..

#### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	11	49	13	47	18	50
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	23	93	26	93	34	93
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	17	91	19	90	22	89
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	22	28	25	33	24	41
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	8	36	7	26	2	11
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

#### HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	70	95	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	25	19	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	53	32	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	4.3		2.18		2.1	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	5.1	4.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	4.5		4.28		3.38	

#### HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	70.3	66.8	74.4	71.1	76.7	72.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	70.5		45.7 d		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	8	7	2	2 d	..	..

#### POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	105	376 e	113	386 f	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1979. b Age 6-18. c Age 6-17. d 1978. e 1976. f 1981.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
311	304	315	314	379	380	7363	6999	7831	7481	8554	8223	1
15	16	12	12	11	12	11	12	12	12	11	11	2
28	27	31	31	31	32	30	30	30	30	31	31	3
53	14	54	14	55	15	58	17	58	16	59	16	4
..	..	27	26	..	..	..	..	19	18	..	..	5
0.2	2.4	-0.4	2	-0.9	1.9	-1.4	1.8	-1.2	1.9	-1.2	1.2	6
1.1		0.7		0.8		0.3		0.7		0.6		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	28	59	41	64	..	..	9
34	36	24	25	..	..	962	1004	937	967	..	..	10
20	23	23	24	..	..	194	127	240	148	..	..	11
3	17	4	20	..	..	63	71	57	62	..	..	12
0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	..	..	50	81	82	115	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	78	73 f	82	74 f	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

28	56	30	57	36	60	43	56	44	56	47	55	15
43	99	46	98	53	98	79	98	83	98	89	98	16
53	97	57	97	67	96	74	95	78	95	84	94	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	51	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
18	33	23	39	29	45	40	55	42	58	43	60	23
52	32	37	22	15	9	17	17	11	11	5	6	24
..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.5 g	..	1.5	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

96	99 a	95	100 b	..	..	92	99	92	99	..	..	26
15	5 a	16	4 b	..	..	23	11	24	13	..	..	27
42	17 a	46	18 b	..	..	59	21	63	23	..	..	28
2.78	..	2.31	..	2.27	..	2.09	..	2.36	..	2.14	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	66 h	..	95 hi	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
3.9 a	..	3.62	..	2.97	..	3.1	..	2.8	..	2.65	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

72	68.7	75.5	72	78.8	73.6	73.4	66.9	74.1	67	78	70.8	32
96	97 a	98	97 c	..	..	98	97	98	97 i	..	..	33
98	95 a	98	98 c	..	..	97	93	97	94 i	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	..	12.9 j	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 g	1	1 j	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

0	35 d	1	34 e	..	..	99	251 b	99	251 k	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1973. b 1976. c 1976/77. d 1975. e 1983. f Age 6-18. g 1972. h Women currently in their first marriage. i 1977. j 1979. k 1981.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	3465	3473	3223	3177	4965	4953
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	22	16	16	18	19
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	32	31	29	29
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	55	4	56	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	43	43	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.2	4	-2.4	-0.2	0.6	4.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.4		-2.1		1.4	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	399	591	..	..	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	31	96	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	2.2	5.9	..	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	33	48	30	46	29	48
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	55	98	53	98	49	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	57	97	55	96	51	95
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	3	5	4	7	7	11
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	85	74	80	69	65	54
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.22		4.1		3.48	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.62	..	4.27	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	46.9	44	32.5	30	55	51.9
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.



## DEMOCRATIC YEMEN

## DENMARK

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
750	747	940	918	1655	1655	2483	2446	2592	2532	2610	2517	1	
22	23	23	23	22	23	11	12	10	11	8	8	2	
25	25	26	24	26	25	29	30	30	30	31	32	3	
52	4	53	5	53	5	55	18	56	19	57	21	4	
..	..	33	30	..	..	..	..	7	8	..	..	5	
1.4	3.4	1.5	3.8	1.4	4.5	-1.8	1.4	-2.2	0.7	-1.8	0.1	6	
2.1		2.3		2.9		0.7		0.3		-0.1			

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
27	108	94	167	198	288	219	225	212	223	..	..	10	
3.6	14	34	65	112	166	..	..	242	257	..	..	11	
..	..	4	17	..	..	..	..	21	29	..	..	12	
0	0.1	1.6	4.1	9.1	14.6	28	48	52	54	..	..	13	
15	59 a	29	73 a	..	..	86	89 d	101	102 d	..	..	14	

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

3	51	3	48	4	46	34	60	36	60	40	60	15	
5	97	5	96	7	96	56	97	62	96	70	96	16	
5	95	5	95	6	93	52	96	58	96	66	95	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
18 b		..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0 e	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	48 e	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
4	18	5	23	6	35	23	45	23	46	22	47	23	
78	64	74	57	70	38	7	14	4	10	2	5	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3 f	..	1.2	..	..	..	25	

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	96	100	99	100 g	..	..	26	
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	17	23	20 g	..	..	27	
..	..	..	..	..	..	56	28	57	28 g	..	..	28	
6.97	..	6.97	..	5.84	..	2.24	..	1.71	..	1.44	..	29	
..	..	1 c	..	..	..	67 h	..	63 hi	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..	..	5.84	..	5.13	..	..	..	2.63	..	2.31	..	..	

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

40	38.5	45.1	43	55	53	75.3	70.6	77.3	71.3	80.1	73.2	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	99	98	99	99	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	97	96	97	95	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	..	11.8 j	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 f	0	0 j	..	..	38	

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	30	149 k	42	137 e	..	..	39	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-------	----	-------	----	----	----	--

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 7-18. b 1973. c 1979. d Age 6-17. e 1981. f 1972. g 1982. h Women currently in their first marriage. i 1975. j 1979. k 1977.

	1970	1980	2000
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>			
1 Total population (000s)	.. ..	.. 310 a	.. ..
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
3 Percentage total population 15-59	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
5 Percentage total population rural	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>			
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>			
Labour force participation rates (percentages):			
15 Females, males (overall)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Employment status, occupation, industry:			
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>			
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
29 Total fertility rate	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Average household size: total	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>			
32 Life expectancy at birth	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
35 Maternal mortality rate	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>			
39 Members national legislative bodies	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Both sexes combined. Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1982.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
31.7	28.2 a	..	80 b	..	..	2110	2179	2754	2804	4198	4209	1
22	23 a	..	..	..	..	24	24	22	22	17	17	2
26	21 a	..	..	..	..	23	24	26	26	30	30	3
62	8 a	..	..	..	..	48	5	49	4	52	6	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	26	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	5.6	0.4	4.5	-0.4	2.8	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	2.3	..	1.8	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

1	1	..	..	..	..	21	22	..	..	..	..	7
3	5	..	..	..	..	34	27	..	..	..	..	8
5	8	..	..	..	..	12	16	..	..	..	..	9
8.5	9.3	8.1	8.4	..	..	380	384	533	534	750	756	10
..	..	4	2.8	..	..	63	64	151	152	273	281	11
..	..	8	2 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	10	13	32	37	89	98	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	6	47	7	46	9	45	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	98	14	98	18	97	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	97	12	97	14	95	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	15	17	15	28	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	68	7	61	5	43	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	78	94	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	32	26	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	58	32	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	7.01	..	4.8	..	2.81	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	5.2	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	5.14	..	3.92	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	57.2	53.6	62.2	58.4	70.2	66.1	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	46	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
34	33 d	9	7 c	..	..	27	25 d	21	20 c	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

1	20 e	1	20 f	..	..	15	103 c	8	139 g	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1978. Data refer to 1960.

b Source, Demographic Year book, 1982. Population for both sexes. c 1978. d 1972.

e 1975. f 1983. g 1982.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	297	308	285	296	432	444
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	21	17	17	19	20
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	30	32	27	28
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	53	5	52	4	53	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	44	45	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.9	2.1	-3	-2	0.8	4.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.9		-2.9		1.5	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	7	55	8	53	10	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	13	97	14	97	18	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	12	95	13	95	15	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	3	12	4	16	4	25
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	46	68	40	61	32	43
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.16		4.3		4.3	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	38.1	36.9	32.5	30	48.7	46.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

ECUADOR						EGYPT					
1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000
2981	2978	4006	4016	7276	7320	16259	16665	20283	20968	31978	33222
22	23	22	22	20	21	20	22	19	20	17	18
24	25	25	25	27	27	26	26	26	27	28	29
54	6	53	5	52	5	54	7	54	7	54	7
..	..	27	29	..	..	..	..	27	27	..	..
2.2	4.2	2.1	4.3	1.2	4	1.7	3	2.1	3.1	0.7	3.2
3	3	2.8	..	..	..	2.3	..	2.6	..	2	..

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

16	12 a	7	5 b	..	..	..	..	62	37 g	..	..
30	21 a	18	11 b	..	..	..	..	80	46 g	..	..
14	15 a	23	25 b	..	..	..	..	4	14 g	..	..
477	507	699	733	1329	1361	1433	2362	1876	2787	3205	4063
92	89	287	294	571	544	466	1020	1013	1765	2447	3285
13	9	14	9	..	..	18	19	22	21	..	..
12	27	102	180	309	472	62	172	179	381	484	726
62	64 d	76	77 cd	..	..	40	69 d	51	77 d	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

12	51	14	50	19	51	4	52	4	51	6	52
21	99	24	98	33	98	6	96	7	96	9	96
21	99	22	98	27	97	5	98	6	97	7	95
9	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	21	30	25	31	39	13	19	14	24	15	37
17	59	14	51	15	30	29	56	26	48	25	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4 h	..	1.6 e	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

81	96 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	96 g	..	..
29	16 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	7 g	..	..
55	26 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	15 g	..	..
6.81	..	6.29	..	4.72	..	6.46	..	5.33	..	3.79	..
..	..	34 c	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	5.96	..	5.24	..	..	..	4.85	..	4.05	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

56.4	52.9	62	58	71	67	49.5	48.9	55.6	53.9	65.7	63.2
86	85 a	90	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	85 a	89	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
229.8	..	198.5 e	..	..	..	107.4	..	84.8 e	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..
..	..	36 f	..	..	..	..	..	21 f	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4 h	3	4 e	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	4	134 f	..	..	..	..	43	615 i	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1974. b 1982. c 1979. d Age 6-17. e 1977. f 1978. g 1976. h 1972. i 1984.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	1778	1804	2387	2410	4321	4387
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	22	23	20	21
3 Percentage total population 15-59	24	25	25	25	27	27
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	5	55	5	54	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	28	30	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.5	1.4	4.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.5	..	2.9	..	2.9	..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	30	27 a	29	27 bc	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	49	41 a	51	40 cd	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	266	294	445	462	890	911
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	19	19	41	46	170	166
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	36	27	63	61	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	2.5	7	12	24	63	99
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	58	61 e	63	63 f	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	11	50	13	49	17	49
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	21	98	23	97	30	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	18	98	19	97	22	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	2	6	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	13	30	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	1	2	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	8	5	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	25	19	26	23	26	36
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	9	67	7	60	5	42
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	80	97 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	37	18 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	66	31 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.62	..	6.01	..	4.45	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	34 g	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.2 a	..	5.08	..	4.17	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	57.8	54.1	64.5	60	73.3	69.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	15	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	36	31 h	27	21 i	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	10	50 j	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b Age 10-29. c 1975. d Age 30-49. e Age 7-17. f Age 7-18. g 1978. h 1973.  
i 1979. j 1981.

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
149	143	180	172	284	276	12968	12482	16105	15908	29493	28914	1	
20	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	2
28	26	27	26	26	25	26	25	25	25	25	24	3	
55	7	55	7	54	6	55	4	53	4	54	4	4	
..	..	25	21	..	..	..	..	44	41	..	..	5	
-0.7	5.6	-0.8	4.8	0.7	3.2	2.1	6.6	1.3	6.2	2.1	5.8	6	
1.6		2		2.4		2.5		1.9		3.1			

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	100	88	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	100	92	..	..	..	..	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
14	18	..	..	..	..	206	450	682	1262	3057	3880	10	
1.6	4.4	0.8	3.8	..	..	34	102	154	285	1244	1620	11	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	12	
..	..	0.1	1	..	..	0.4	4.1	2.7	12.4	49	90	13	
39	57 a	..	..	..	..	7	15 c	20	37 c	..	..	14	

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

3	59	3	57	3	54	30	58	28	55	24	51	15	
4	97	5	97	5	96	50	99	48	98	45	98	16	
5	97	5	97	6	95	56	98	54	98	50	96	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
5	8	6	10	9	15	6	6	8	7	15	11	23	
47	81	41	77	29	66	86	83	82	80	70	70	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	9	27 d	39	94 e	..	..	26	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	5 e	..	..	27	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	10 e	..	..	28	
5.66		5.66		5.36		6.65		6.7		6.41		29	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..	..	4.52		4.29		..		4.98		4.68			

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

39.6	36.5	43.6	40.4	51.7	48.3	40.5	37.4	42.5	39.3	50.6	47.3	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	
39	25 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	2	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1967. c Age 7-18. d 1968. e 1982.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	256	265	313	317	416	405
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	22	18	19	15	15
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	29	29	32	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	47	4	49	5	53	8
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	28	29	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.6	3.6	1.1	2.9	-0.4	2.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.3		1.8		1	

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	9	6 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	27	14 ab	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	11	17 a	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	58	63	64	66	71	67
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	7.4	10.1	25	25	30	30
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	9	6	4	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.7	2.8	5.8
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	79	84 c	93	92 cd	..	..

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	7	51	9	57	12	62
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	12	98	14	98	19	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	9	95	9	94	11	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	17 a	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	7	20	7	25	8	37
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	19	51	18	42	12	21
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	83	98 e	86	97 a	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	24	9 e	25	8 a	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	62	28 e	61	23 a	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	4.57		3.59		2.46	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	41 f		..		..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	6.3 e		6 a		3.19	

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	69.9	66.4	73.1	69.5	77.9	72.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	57.9		40.7 g		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	68	72	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	90 h		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	9	7 i	5	4 g	..	..

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1976. b Age 25-49. c Age 6-17. d 1979. e 1966. f 1974. g 1978. h 1977. i 1971.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
2381	2225	2474	2313	2559	2411	25929	24741	27411	26377	28968	28115	1
12	13	10	10	8	9	12	13	11	11	9	10	2
31	30	32	32	32	32	28	29	30	31	30	31	3
61	14	62	16	60	19	60	18	59	17	57	20	4
..	..	19	19	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	5
-2.2	2.9	-2.4	2.2	-1.7	0.6	-1.7	1.9	-1.2	1	-1.5	0.7	6
0.2		0.3		0.1		0.8		0.4		0.3		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
184	203	182	192	..	..	2412	2527	2236	2374	..	..	10
259	250	230	214	..	..	2190	2092	2678	2336	..	..	11
16	23	21	25	..	..	18	19	28	15	..	..	12
29	31	59	64	..	..	..	..	489	572	..	..	13
93	91 a	99	94 a	..	..	93	90 j	100	92 j	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

37	55	40	58	43	58	28	55	30	55	34	56	15
67	95	70	95	75	95	45	97	49	96	56	96	16
62	90	65	90	70	89	46	93	50	93	58	92	17
..	..	40	47	..	..	..	..	33	39	..	..	18
42		44 b		..	..	..	..	37 b		..	..	
..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	35	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
24	42	25	48	25	52	25	47	26	49	26	50	23
17	25	10	17	4	8	13	14	8	10	4	6	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1 c		1.1		..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

95	99 c	98	100 d	..	..	94	99 c	95	100	..	..	26
30	17 c	30	22 d	..	..	23	15 c	22	16	..	..	27
64	26 c	64	26 d	..	..	59	25 c	60	25	..	..	28
2.06		1.64		1.64		2.61		1.87		1.81		29
77 ef		80 eg		..	..	64 ce		79 ek		..	..	30
3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	..	..	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	..	..	31
3		2.7 b		2.37		3.1 m		2.9 b		2.64		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

73.5	65.9	76.6	68	79.7	71.4	75.4	67.9	78	69.8	80.3	72.6	32
99	98 f	99	99 h	..	..	98	98 f	99	99	..	..	33
97	92 f	98	94 h	..	..	97	93 f	97	94	..	..	34
7.7 f		7.6 g		..	..	..	..	15.7 g		..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1 c	1	1 g	..	..	1	2	2	2 k	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

46	154 b	62	138 i	..	..	..	..	38	770 i	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 7-18. b 1975. c 1972. d 1981. e Women currently in their first marriage.  
f 1971. g 1977. h 1979. i 1983. j Age 6-17. k 1978. m 1968.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	55.1	58.2 ab	..	..	..	..
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	..	..	..	..
3	Percentage total population 15-59	24	26	..	..	..	..
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	46	4	..	..	..	..
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	..	..	..	..	..	..
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	12	12	14	15	..	..
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	3.6	2.9	7.3	6	..	..
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	15	18	18	26 c	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	0	0.1	..	..
14	Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	1	1 d	..	..
20	Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	16	31 d	..	..
21	Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	4	5 d	..	..
22	Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	17	10 e	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979. c 1981. d 1977. e 1972.

GABON						GAMBIA						A/CONF 116/10 English Page 57	
1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
484	466	547	528	815	796	238	230	296	288	456	442	1	
17	16	17	17	20	20	21	21	21	21	22	22	2	
29	28	29	28	26	25	27	26	27	26	26	25	3	
55	9	55	9	54	8	55	6	55	5	55	5	4	
..	..	34	30	..	..	..	..	41	40	..	..	5	
-0.2	4.7	-0.2	4.5	0.9	3.9	1.9	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.3	4.9	6	
1		1.4		2.4		2.2		2.2		2.3			
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5 a	..	..	..	..	9	
48	53	69	72	..	..	5.3	11.8	13	26	43	67	10	
2.9	7.1	9.9	16.2	..	..	1.2	3.8	3.1	6.7	14	26	11	
12	18	13	22	..	..	1	4	2	4	..	..	12	
0	0.2	0.3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	23 b	22	42 c	..	..	14	
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY													
38	62	36	60	31	55	46	58	43	55	38	51	15	
64	96	62	96	58	95	80	98	77	97	72	97	16	
64	94	61	93	57	92	77	97	74	96	68	95	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
1	13	2	16	4	25	4	12	5	14	11	23	23	
92	75	89	70	79	55	91	75	88	69	77	55	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
4.07		4.36		5.58		6.4		6.39		6.13		29	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..		4.05		4.28		8.3 a		4.89		4.75			
HEALTH AND NUTRITION													
44.6	41.4	48.7	45.4	56.8	53.2	33.1	30.2	35	32	42.6	39.4	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	80	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30 d	..	..	..	37	
..	..	..	..	..	..	23	21 e	..	..	..	..	38	
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1973. b Age 6-18. c Age 8-19. d 1976. e 1967.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	9212	7854	8892	7845	8519	8034
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	11	12	10	10	8	9
3 Percentage total population 15-59	29	25	31	30	30	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	61	22	64	20	60	21
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	12	11	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.5	0.3	-1.4	0.3	-1.7	0.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.1		-0.1		..	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	36	71 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	..	..	1064	1043	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	130	173	232	169	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	43	59	45	60	49	61
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	79	98	83	98	88	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	76	97	80	96	85	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	44	47	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	46 a		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	39	59	39	61	40	62
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	12	14	8	9	5	5
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	94	99 b	95	99	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	30	6 b	24	10	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	62	19 b	64	26	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.3		1.81		1.77	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..		..		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	2.9	2.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	2.6 a		2.5		2.13	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	74	68.8	74.6	68.8	78.4	71.9
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	94	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	44.7		23.4 c		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..		..		..	
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 b	0	1 c	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	168	332 d	162	338 e	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b 1972. c 1979. d 1976. e 1981.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
31807	28893	32114	29544	30608	29147	4365	4249	5792	5665	11026	10897	1
11	12	9	10	8	8	23	23	23	23	23	23	2
30	28	31	31	30	31	25	24	25	24	25	24	3
60	19	63	19	58	24	55	4	54	5	54	5	4
..	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	33	32	..	..	5
-1.4	1	-2	0.3	-1.9	0	1.2	4.2	2.1	5.2	1.6	4.7	6
0.6	..	-0.1	..	-0.2	..	2	..	3.1	..	3.2	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	60	31	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	89	60	..	..	..	..	8
19	27 a	..	..	..	..	7	27	..	..	..	..	9
3112	3233	2406	2639	..	..	430	537	640	810	1623	1929	10
1309	1396	2221	2080	..	..	208	344	254	414	705	1020	11
19	15	15	14	..	..	25	23	0	3	..	..	12
135	369	503	720	..	..	0.8	4.6	1.4	8.9	6	21.8	13
78	78 b	80	78 b	..	..	43	61 j	44	61 gk	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

30	59	33	62	34	59	32	46	30	44	29	42	15
48	97	52	97	58	97	63	97	61	96	61	96	16
46	95	51	95	57	94	73	96	71	96	71	94	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	27	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
35	55	36	56	36	56	15	18	19	22	26	34	23
10	6	8	5	5	3	55	61	45	53	22	33	24
1.4 c	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

66	86 cd	81	93 de	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
28	9 c	22	12 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
62	20 c	64	21 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
2.34	..	1.44	..	1.54	..	6.57	..	6.5	..	5.77	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 g	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
2.7	..	2.58	..	2.26	..	..	..	5.14	..	4.85	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

73.4	67.4	75.8	69	79.2	72.1	47.6	44.4	51.7	48.3	59.7	56.3	32
98	97	98	98 f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
97	94	97	94 f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
52.2	..	22 g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1 c	1	1 g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

38	480 h	51	469 i	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	-------	----	-------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Entered second cycle of second level. b Age 6-17. c 1972. d Age 15-24. e 1981.

f 1976/78. g 1979. h 1976. i 1983. j Age 6-19. k Age 6-18.

GREECE

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	4501	4292	4912	4734	5435	5298
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	12	13	11	12	11	11
3 Percentage total population 15-59	30	29	30	29	28	29
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	16	55	18	56	21
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	19	19	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-1.4	2.5	-1	2.8	-1.3	1.1
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.6		1.3		0.5	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	2	2 a	1	1 b	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	13	4 a	4	2 b	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	435	472	433	467	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	223	297	325	400	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	6	28	6	22 c	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	27	59	46	71	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	81	90 d	89	94 d	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	27	59	27	57	29	55
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	42	96	44	96	50	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	36	92	37	92	43	91
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	28 a		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	9	25 e	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	13	29	18	35	26	45
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	64	37	50	28	22	11
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	89	99 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	24	8 af	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	61	20 ag	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.37		2.3		2.26	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	3.26	..	2.85	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	72.8	69.3	75	71.3	78.6	73.3
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	96	95	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	98	96	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	28.3		14 c		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	2	2 h	1	1 c	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	7	293 i	14	286 b	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
 a 1971. b 1981. c 1979. d Age 6-17. e 1977. f Age 45-64. g Age 65+. h 1973. i 1974.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE											
49.6	44.3 a	101 b	..	..	..	163	157	163	155	173	165
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	22	18	18	13	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	24	28	26	31	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	54	7	56	10	57	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	29	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.8	-1.2	0.2	-1.1	1.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	-0.6	..	0.5	6

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 e	..	..	7
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6 e	..	..	8
6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
15	15	8.6	9.4	..	..	34	36	..	..	..	..	10
1.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	23	..	..	11
7	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	21 f	..	..	12
..	..	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	23	42	27	45	37	55	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	49	95	53	95	61	95	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	55	94	60	93	70	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	40	7	47	7	53	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	19	29	11	20	4	9	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	96	100 g	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	32	19 gh	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	61	29 g	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.18	..	3.04	..	2.08	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4 i	..	3.66	..	2.74	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	68.4	63.5	71.8	66.5	76.5	70.6	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	93 j	97	97	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	92	90 j	95	91	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	74.5	..	106.4 d	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
9	12 c	7	10 d	..	..	9	9 c	4	4 d	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1982. b Both sexes combined. Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1980. c 1969. d 1 78. e 1982. f 1979. g 1974. h Age 40-59. i 1967. j 1963/67.

## GUATEMALA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	2640	2713	3581	3682	6282	6456
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	22	23	22	22	19	20
3	Percentage total population 15-59	25	25	25	26	27	28
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	51	4	51	4	51	6
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	29	32	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.6	3.7	2.4	4	1.2	4.3
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3		3		2.7	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	52	38 a	..	..	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	64	47 a	..	..	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	5	7 a	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	224	282	362	441	785	918
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	27	33	71	86	256	316
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	14	16	17	21	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	2.9	12.7	17	43	67	186
14	Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	32	38 b	41	48 b	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	8	53	9	52	11	50
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	14	96	15	96	19	95
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	13	96	14	95	16	94
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	6	27	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	14 a		..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	23	16	24	20	25	32
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	9	69	7	62	5	45
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	72	93 a	..	..	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	29	13 a	..	..	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	61	25 a	..	..	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	6.4		5.68		4.31	
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	18 c		..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	5.2 a		4.76		4.06	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	52	50.4	58.8	56.9	69.3	66.8
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	85	84 d	..	..	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	86	85 d	..	..	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	157		120.8 c		..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	34	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	20 e		..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	49	45 f	45	41 g	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1973. b Age 7-18. c 1978. d 1972/73. e 1975. f 1971. g 1977.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
1977	1944	2443	2389	4013	3922	272	255	417	392	634	608
21	21	22	21	22	22	20	18	21	20	21	21
26	26	26	26	26	25	28	27	27	26	27	25
54	5	54	5	53	5	55	7	55	7	54	6
..	..	41	40	..	..	..	..	38	38	..	..
1.5	5.3	1.5	5.3	1.5	5	-0.5	2.9	4.3	7.7	1.1	4.5
2		2.2		2.6		0.1		5		2.3	

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	40 b	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	70 b	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	131	97	180	287	479	8.4	19.6	27	55	71	86
13	50	27	75	106	314	1.5	2.7	0.8	4.9	11	23
3	3	4	2	..	..	9	16	4	6	..	..
0.2	1.8	5.3	20.2	20	81	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	34 a	16	35 a	..	..	18	40 c	36	82 c	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

38	57	35	54	31	51	2	63	2	59	3	56
66	97	64	97	59	96	4	98	4	98	4	97
63	96	61	95	56	94	5	98	5	98	5	97
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	11	7	13	14	20	5	5	8	6	14	10
93	79	90	75	81	63	82	87	78	84	67	77
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.41		6.19		5.92		5.19		5.38		5.24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4.71		4.52		..		4.09		4.21	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

36.7	33.7	39.8	36.7	47.8	44.6	39.6	36.5	42.6	39.4	50.7	47.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	85	..	..
..	..	90		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	34	34	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 7-18. b 1979. c Age 7-17.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	357	353	433	432	596	600
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	24	24	19	20	14	14
3 Percentage total population 15-59	24	23	28	27	32	33
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	53	5	52	6	55	7
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	39	40	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.8	2	1.8	2.7	0	3.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.9		2.1		1.3	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	2	2	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	9	5	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	8	12	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	64	67	67	69	72	75
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	31	30	41	40	56	54
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	5	5	7	7 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.7	6.5	7.2
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	79	80 b	78	77 b	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	14	44	16	49	23	58
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	29	98	31	98	36	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	32	95	34	95	40	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	21	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	8	23 c	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	39	43 c	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	14	39	15	45	14	53
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	17	32	10	22	3	9
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	85	98	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	37	23	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not current.y married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.3	..	3.91	..	2.19	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	31 a	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.4	..	4.96	..	3.57	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	64.7	60.3	68.9	64.1	75	69.3
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	63.3	..	153.4 d	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	55	41	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	4	5 e	11	13 d	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	9	44 a	16	55 f	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1975. b Age 6-17. c 1977. d 1976. e 1967. f 1983.

HAITI		HONDURAS						A/CONF.116/10					
								English					
								Page 65					
1970	1980	2000				1970	1980		2000				
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
2350	2255	2950	2859	4968	4892	1315	1324	1841	1851	3478	3500	1	
21	22	22	22	21	22	24	24	24	24	21	21	2	
26	25	26	25	26	26	24	24	24	24	26	26	3	
55	6	55	6	55	5	53	4	52	4	51	5	4	
..	..	37	38	..	..	..	..	31	33	..	..	5	
1.6	4.5	1.7	4.7	1.5	4.9	1.8	5.1	2.4	5.7	1.7	4.7	6	
2.1		2.4		2.8		2.7		3.5		3.2			
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY													
72	64 a	49	49 b	..	..	28	29 f	..	..	..	..	7	
86	74 a	72	65 b	..	..	49	43 f	..	..	..	..	8	
3	5 a	..	..	..	..	6	7 f	..	..	..	..	9	
163	204	279	328	722	791	190	192	273	295	563	584	10	
9.7	21.9	44	54	161	197	19	21	55	49	170	167	11	
..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	22	23	..	..	12	
0.2	1.5	1.6	4.2	15	29	1.3	3.5	12	20	62	92	13	
..	..	40	47 c	..	..	58	58 g	69	69 g	..	..	14	
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY													
46	55	45	55	42	56	8	53	8	51	10	50	15	
75	99	73	98	68	98	13	98	14	98	17	97	16	
77	99	75	98	69	97	12	97	12	96	14	95	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	32	..	..	..	..	18	
47 a		..	..	..	..	16 f		..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
8	7	10	9	14	14	18	12	20	15	22	23	23	
63	84	57	81	41	71	5	76	4	71	2	57	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY													
95	99 a	95	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	
33	17 a	35	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	
64	27 a	64	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
6.15		5.92		5.15		7.42		7.13		5		29	
..	..	19 d	..	..	..	..	..	27 h	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..	..	4.9	..	4.83	..	5.7 f	..	5.38	..	4.59	..		
HEALTH AND NUTRITION													
47.6	44.9	52.2	49.1	60.2	56.7	52.7	49.2	58.9	55.4	69.7	66	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	
..	..	12 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	
..	..	..	..	..	..	38	35 i	32	28 j	..	..	38	
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	76 b	..	..	39	

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b 1982. c Age 7-18. d 1977. e 1983. f 1974. g Age 7-17. h 1981. i 1972. j 1976.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
	1937	2005	2414	2625	3270	3624
1 Total population (000s)	18	19	12	13	10	11
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	27	29	30	35	30	35
3 Percentage total population 15-59	65	6	56	10	51	13
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	..	..	5	5	..	..
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	5	3 a	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	31	10 a	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	29	45 b	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	350	389	264	287	317	336
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	97	134	219	232	298	311
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	7.6	17.9	18	44	34	69
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	73	79 c	82	80 c	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	28	54	33	60	34	62
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	39	98	42	98	47	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	39	97	42	96	47	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	35 d	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	1	0 b	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	33	51 b	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	3	6 b	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	10	13 b	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	97	100 a	97	99 b	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	17	9 a	17	12 b	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	43	13 a	57	17 b	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	42 e	..	72 f	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	4.5 g	..	3.9 b	..	3.19	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97 a	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	96	94 a	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	19	..	8.6 h	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	4	10 g	2	4 h	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b 1981. c Age 6-18. d 1976. e 1967. f 1977. g 1973. h 1979.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
5334	5019	5503	5208	5607	5301	101	103	113	117	134	136	1
10	11	10	11	9	10	16	17	13	14	10	11	2
32	30	31	30	31	31	27	28	29	31	32	33	3
57	17	58	17	60	20	53	13	53	13	55	15	4
..	..	23	23	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	5
-0.7	1.7	-1.1	1.6	-1.6	1.1	-1.5	1.7	-1.4	1.4	-1.1	0.8	6
0.4	..	0.3	..	0.1	..	1.2	..	1.1	..	0.6	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
2	1	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
79	82	86	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
538	578	565	597	..	..	13	14	13	14	..	..	10
198	267	166	192	..	..	10	13	12	14	..	..	11
59	85	61	84	..	..	11	24	11	28 g	..	..	12
34	46	50	51	..	..	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.9	..	..	13
74	70 a	82	78 a	..	..	92	97 i	86	94 i	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

40	58	40	58	41	56	22	55	26	59	28	61	15
69	98	72	98	78	98	28	97	31	97	35	97	16
62	95	65	95	70	94	37	96	41	96	48	95	17
37	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	33	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
40	48	44	55	46	61	28	44	28	49	27	52	23
23	27	14	18	5	8	9	22	5	15	2	7	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

88	99 q	86	98 b	..	..	96	99 j	98	100	..	..	26
24	9 q	25	12 b	..	..	25	23 j	25	23	..	..	27
59	20 q	62	22 b	..	..	59	35 j	58	35	..	..	28
1.99	..	2.13	..	1.88	..	3.16	..	2.29	..	1.79	..	29
67 c	..	74 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3.2	2.7	3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
3	..	2.8	..	2.45	..	..	..	3.39	..	2.68	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

71.9	66.7	73.3	66.7	78.3	70.7	76.3	70.7	79.3	73.4	80.6	74.6	32
97	96 q	98	97 e	..	..	99	98	99	99 k	..	..	33
97	93 q	97	93 e	..	..	100	94	98	95 k	..	..	34
39.5	..	15.5 e	..	..	..	46.8 m	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	2 f	1	1	..	..	1	1 f	1	1 e	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

101	251 g	109	243 h	..	..	3	57 n	9	51 p	..	..	39
-----	-------	-----	-------	----	----	---	------	---	------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 6-17. b 1981. c 1966. d 1977. e 1979. f 1973. g 1975. h 1984. i Age 7-19.

j 1974. k 1977/78. m 1971. n 1978. p 1983. q 1972

	1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE						
1 Total population (000s)	266	285 a	332	357 a	464	497 a
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	22	19	20	15	16
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	28	27	29	30	32
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	48	5	48	5	49	8
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	38	40	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.2	3.4	1.6	3.9	0.4	3.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.4		2.2		1.3	

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	67	38 b	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	81	50 bc	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	21306	35739	27849	43769	41632	52854
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	5680	14434	9233	19523	18088	27882
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	1	1	1 d	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	633	2271	1435	4087	2998	6165
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	35	63 e	41	65 e	..	..

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

## Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	27	52	25	51	25	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	49	96	47	96	46	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	46	96	44	95	43	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	19	10	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	17 b		..		..	

## Employment status, occupation, industry:

19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	11	15	15	18	28	29
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	81	64	74	57	51	37
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	43	82 b	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	32	12 b	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	70	25 b	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.04		5		2.87	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	14		..		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	5.6	5.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.6 b		5.27		4.41	

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	45.4	46.8	50	51.2	58.3	59
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	81	81 f	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	75	79 f	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	68	60	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	25 g	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	19	523 h	28	514	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Millions. b 1971. c Age 25-34. d 1975. e Age 5-15. f 1961/70. g 1982. h 1977.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
60723	59558	75904	75053	102	102 f	14076	14320	19078	19712	31960	33590	1
21	21	20	21	15	15	23	23	22	23	18	19	2
27	26	27	27	31	31	24	25	25	26	28	30	3
53	5	53	5	54	7	53	5	52	5	52	5	4
..	..	40	39	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	5
2	3.9	1.4	4.9	0.1	3.6	1.9	5.5	1.2	5	0.4	3.2	6
2.3		2.1		1.3		3.3		3		2.2		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

26	13 a	18	10	..	..	..	..	58	29 g	..	..	7
59	29 a	40	18	..	..	..	..	80	54 g	..	..	8
3	8 a	7	14	..	..	2	6 h	..	..	..	..	9
6781	8089	10740	12165	11938	12607	1072	1938	2261	3310	4133	4995	10
841	1619	1930	3090	5160	6362	484	979	1216	2032	3304	3993	11
14	26	8	12	..	..	2	3	4	9 i	..	..	12
62	186	117	278	358	664	19	56	71	149	276	560	13
43	55 b	65	78 b	..	..	37	67 b	55	81 jk	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

22	49	20	48	20	51	7	50	8	47	11	48	15
37	95	36	95	34	94	12	95	14	95	19	94	16
41	95	39	94	37	93	12	94	12	93	15	92	17
34	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
33 a		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	9 a	9	7 c	..	..	..	..	3	3 g	..	..	19
6	17 a	10	20 c	..	..	..	..	3	24 g	..	..	20
0	1 a	1	1 c	..	..	..	..	1	2 g	..	..	21
..	..	6	8 c	..	..	..	..	0	6 g	..	..	22
11	9	14	11	22	18	57	24	57	30	62	43	23
65	67	56	60	34	42	18	50	17	41	11	20	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

63	95 a	70	96	..	..	54	96 h	66	94 g	..	..	26
41	8 a	33	6	..	..	28	5 h	21	4 g	..	..	27
73	18 a	69	15	..	..	67	12 h	61	12 g	..	..	28
5.57		4.81		2.46		7.55		6.05		3.79		29
..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	4.7	..	..	31
..	..	4.8	..	4.17	..	5 h	..	4.9 g	..	4.65	..	

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

46.1	44.1	51.3	48.7	61.4	58.1	52.9	53.5	58	58.4	66	65.6	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	65	55	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	36
..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

31	429 d	42	418 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1971. b Age 7-18. c 1978. d 1977. e 1982. f Millions. g 1976. h 1966. i 1975.

j Age 6-17. k 1981.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	4597	4759	6501	6704	12317	12609
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	24	23	24	21	21
3 Percentage total population 15-59	24	25	24	25	26	27
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	52	4	53	4	53	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	14	14	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.8	5.3	0.9	5.2	0.8	3.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.2		3.6		2.9	

#### EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	1	4 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	319	780	1213	1403	1964	2193
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	91	223	334	700	1429	1833
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	2	3	5	6	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	9.4	33	35	76	215	257
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	29	68 b	78	101 b	..	..

#### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

##### Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	2	49	2	46	3	47
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	3	97	4	97	5	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	4	95	5	94	5	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	28	22	27	27	32	39
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	20	48	20	38	11	18
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

#### HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	68	91 a	68	95 c	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	28	10 a	23	7 c	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	60	16 a	56	14 c	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.17		6.97		4.82	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	14 d		..		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.83	..	4.92	..

#### HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	54.6	51.5	60.9	57.2	69.5	64.8
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	16	15 e	10	11 c	..	..

#### POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
--	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1965. b Age 6-17. c 1977. d 1974. e 1969.



## IRELAND

## ISRAEL

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
1469	1484	1697	1704	2121	2127	1475	1499	1936	1943	2682	2695	1
15	16	15	16	13	14	16	17	16	17	13	14	2
26	27	26	27	30	31	28	28	28	28	30	31	3
53	16	54	15	56	13	50	11	53	11	55	11	4
..	..	20	22	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	5
-0.7	1.7	0.4	1.8	-0.2	1.9	-0.8	3.8	-1.2	2.8	-0.4	1.4	6
0.5	..	1.2	..	1.1	..	3	..	2.3	..	1.3	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3 fi	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	7 fj	..	..	..	..	8
34	30 a	..	..	..	..	42	50 f	56	64 h	..	..	9
254	267	205	215	..	..	230	249	298	308	..	..	10
106	102	155	145	..	..	73	69	101	93	..	..	11
20	33	6	3	..	..	37	51	36	47 c	..	..	12
9.8	18.7	22	33	..	..	25	31	42	47	..	..	13
93	91 b	100	95 b	..	..	83	83 k	91	86 k	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

20	56	21	55	24	57	21	51	21	50	25	54	15
24	97	26	97	30	97	31	96	34	96	38	96	16
21	97	22	96	26	95	34	93	38	93	43	92	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
26 a	..	..	..	..	..	31 f	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1 c	..	..	..	..	1	0 m	..	..	19
..	..	17	34 c	..	..	..	..	20	31 m	..	..	20
..	..	4	6 c	..	..	..	..	8	9 m	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8 m	..	..	22
25	33	25	39	24	47	17	43	17	44	17	44	23
9	32	5	23	2	10	8	10	6	8	3	4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

98	100 a	97	99 c	..	..	91	99 f	92	99	..	..	26
30	30 a	27	28 c	..	..	18	7 f	2	3	..	..	27
59	42 a	64	40 c	..	..	53	16 f	2	2	..	..	28
3.85	..	3.46	..	2.47	..	3.79	..	3.5	..	2.47	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	3.7	..	..	..	..	31
3.9 a	..	4.09	..	3.41	..	3.8 f	..	3.6	..	3.16	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

73.4	68.9	74.6	69.6	78.4	72.5	72.4	69.2	74.9	71.4	78.1	73.4	32
98	98 d	..	..	..	..	98	97 f	98	98 p	..	..	33
97	95 d	..	..	..	..	97	95 f	98	96 p	..	..	34
32.6	..	11.7 e	..	..	..	22.3	..	10.6 c	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	37
1	1 f	1	1 e	..	..	2	2 n	4	3 c	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

11	197 g	20	206 h	..	..	8	112 n	8	112 m	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b Age 6-16. c 1979. d 1965/67. e 1977. f 1972. g 1967. h 1982. i Age 15-29. j Age 30-44. k Age 6-17. m 1981. n 1973.

## ITALY

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	27399	26166	28663	27497	29697	28458
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	12	12	11	11	9	9
3 Percentage total population 15-59	30	30	30	30	30	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	57	16	57	18	57	22
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	15	15	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.8	1.4	-1.4	0.8	-1.7	0.6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.6		0.1		0.1	

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	1	1 a	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	4	3 a	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	16	24 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	2351	2506	2190	2317	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	1701	2122	2530	2767	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	17	32	25	34	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	259	428	476	642	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	77	85 b	83	85 b	..	..

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	20	56	21	54	23	53
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	31	96	34	95	39	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	28	90	31	90	35	89
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	27 a		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	3	1	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	17	38	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	33	48	35	52	36	54
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	20	18	13	12	6	6
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	93	99 c	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	25	12 c	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	58	25 c	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.49		1.92		1.71	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	78 de	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	3.3 a		3.23		2.75	

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	73.9	68.2	76.9	70.4	79.9	72.8
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	97	97 f	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	95 f	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	52.9		24.1 g		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	2 h	1	1 g	..	..

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	23	928 h	66	886 i	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b Age 6-18. c 1973. d 1979. e Confined to women in their first marriage.  
f 1970/72. g 1976. h 1972. i 1984.

IVORY COAST

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
2639	2915	4001	4246	7732	7849	957	912	1101	1069	1424	1426	1
21	22	22	22	23	23	23	24	20	21	15	15	2
24	28	24	27	25	25	23	21	26	25	31	31	3
50	5	50	5	49	5	54	8	54	9	57	8	4
..	..	31	31	..	..	..	..	29	30	..	..	5
3	7.6	2.5	6.8	1.4	4.4	-0.1	3.2	-0.4	2.9	-0.4	2.3	6
4.2		4		3		1.2		1.2		1.3		

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	9
183	320	407	609	1184	1305	177	178	179	180	165	167	10
15	54	48	154	402	611	68	68	121	110	123	118	11
7	7	24	16 a	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	12
0.6	3.8	3.1	11.9	32	54	3.2	3.7	5.9	7.8	11	15	13
25	47 b	36	61 bc	..	..	82	82 f	79	75 b	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

47	59	44	56	39	52	26	42	26	43	36	52	15
83	98	81	98	75	97	60	96	62	96	70	96	16
77	98	74	97	69	96	55	95	56	94	64	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
0	4	0	6	1	9	18	30	19	37	18	50	23
86	83	83	79	72	70	8	43	5	33	1	14	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
6.63		6.7		6.11		5.43		3.96		2.25		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55 c	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.52	..	4.47	..	4.3	..	4.25	..	3.07	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

42.6	39.4	46.6	43.4	54.8	51.3	68.1	64.5	71	67	76.1	70.7	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	105.6	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87 g	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9 h	..	..	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

11	99 d	8	139 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1975. b Age 6-18. c 1979. d 1975/80. e 1980/85. f Age 6-17. g 1981. h 1971

	1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE						
1 Total population (000s)	53126	51205	59317	57384	64660	63023
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	12	12	12	12	9	9
3 Percentage total population 15-59	33	32	32	32	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	11	57	13	55	21
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	11	11	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-1.5	2.2	0.5	1	-0.7	0.7
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.1		0.9		0.4	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	36	42	52	57	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	4706	4852	5765	5986	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	4281	4386	4719	4802	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	17	21	14	16	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	513	1307	791	1621	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	92	93 a	98	97 a	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	39	63	41	62	45	62
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	53	98	58	98	66	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	63	98	69	97	79	97
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	44	37	41	35	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	39		37 b		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	9	2	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	23	46	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	4	7	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	14	16 c	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	26	40	28	41	30	42
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	27	15	18	10	10	6
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	1.9 d		1.9		..	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	98	99	99	100	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	24	5	18	6	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	60	19	56	16	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.02		1.82		1.83	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	53 e		56 c		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	3.7	3.1	..	..
Average household size: total	..		3.2		2.78	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	73.9	68.5	78.3	73.1	80.4	75
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97 f	99	99 g	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	96	94 f	98	96 g	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	51.6		22.9 g		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..		100 h		..	
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	2	3 i	2	2 g	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	25	701 f	26	733 j	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1975. c 1981. d 1972. e 1971. f 1965. g 1979. h 1977. i 1973. j 1983.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
1118	1181	1410	1513	3124	3277	5689	5601	8429	8337	19316	19219	1
22	23	24	26	24	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	2
24	26	22	24	23	24	23	23	23	22	23	22	3
50	5	50	5	52	4	57	3	55	3	54	3	4
..	..	22	22	..	..	..	..	44	41	..	..	5
1.5	4.9	0.1	4	2	4.7	3.3	7	3.5	7.3	3.2	7	6
3.2	..	2.3	..	4	..	3.7	..	4	..	4.1	..	..

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
122	156	213	235	..	..	2	6 g	4	15 f	..	..	9
33	64	110	138	..	..	591	836	1677	1843	4038	4062	10
2	4	4	7	..	..	40	96	272	379	1507	1600	11
1.3	3.2	13	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	90	93 a	..	..	1.1	6.7	2.7	11.6	27	76	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	33	49 h	68	78 h	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

3	46	3	44	4	45	27	54	25	51	22	47	15
5	96	6	96	8	95	47	98	46	98	43	97	16
5	93	5	92	6	92	52	98	50	98	46	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
26	33	30	40	32	48	2	10	3	12	6	19	23
25	34	20	25	7	10	91	78	88	73	78	60	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	64	96 g	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	25	11 gi	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	59	16 g	..	..	..	..	28
7.17	..	7.28	..	6.76	..	8.1	..	8.22	..	7.31	..	29
22 b	..	25 c	..	..	..	6 jk	..	8 km	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.69	..	4.84	..	5.6 g	..	6.16	..	5.61	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

53.2	50.2	62	58.3	71.8	68	47	43.8	52.3	48.9	61.5	57.8	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	82	80 g	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	83	80 g	..	..	..	..	34
46.9	..	49.8 c	..	..	..	203.9	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	36
..	..	65 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
14	10 e	12	7 f	..	..	49	45	..	..	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	4	168 n	3	169 d	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Age 6-17. b 1972. c 1976. d 1983. e 1973. f 1979. g 1969. h Age 5-17. i Age 40-59. j 1967. k Ever-married in rural areas. m 1977/78. n 1974.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	7080	6812	9047	8845	13663	13594
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	22	20	20	16	17
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	25	28	27	30	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	56	6	55	6	56	7
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	20	20	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.9	4.9	0.3	4	0.1	2.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.8		2.4		1.9	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	..	..	1243	1319	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	49	153	148	467	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	39	48	41	49	46	54
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	74	98	74	97	78	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	75	96	76	95	80	95
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	21	33	28	40	44	56
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	65	46	53	36	24	16
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.64		4.53		2.95	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.66	..	4.28	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	59.4	56	64.6	60.5	71.3	67
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
15865	16057	18925	19199	24636	24849	322	422	587	786	1289	1681	1
20	22	16	17	12	13	21	22	21	22	18	19	2
26	26	30	31	32	33	21	33	21	34	23	34	3
59	5	57	6	55	10	50	3	48	2	35	5	4
..	..	22	23	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	5
-0.4	6.8	-2.2	4.9	-2.2	2	9.1	9.2	-3.8	7.7	-0.8	2.9	6
2.3		1.6		1.1		9.2		6.2		2.8		

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

1	1	..	..	..	..	40	28	24	19	..	..	7
10	2	..	..	..	..	55	33	41	26	..	..	8
16	40	34	59	..	..	15	21	31	37	..	..	9
2755	2995	2745	2913	2747	2864	32	44	73	81	170	177	10
724	1183	1886	2298	2628	2898	30	41	83	100	285	309	11
11	16	20	21	..	..	2	3	0	1 k	..	..	12
49	153	148	467	259	550	1.3	1.4	8.4	6.3	46	44	13
71	80 a	91	97 a	..	..	66	84 a	79	87 a	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

23	47	25	51	28	55	5	53	5	45	6	42	15
39	96	39	96	43	96	13	99	14	99	15	98	16
47	94	47	93	53	92	12	94	12	94	13	93	17
39	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
35		39 b		..	..	..		12 b		..		
..	..	11	3 c	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	19
..	..	11	23 c	..	..	..	..	11	48	..	..	20
..	..	1	3 c	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	21
..	..	7	10 c	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	22
15	22	20	28	28	40	6	37	6	37	5	36	23
60	47	48	37	20	17	0	2	0	1	0	1	24
..		2.3		..	..	..		..		..		25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

97	100	98	100	..	..	62	97	71	97 b	..	..	26
32	4	27	4	..	..	42	6	33	5 b	..	..	27
71	20	68	15	..	..	78	18	73	14 b	..	..	28
4.49		3.38		2.05		7.48		6.46		4.41		29
25 d		58 e		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	4.7	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.2		4.5		3.62		6.2		6.5 b		5.1		

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

59.4	56	68.8	62.4	75	68.9	66.4	62.5	71.6	66.9	78.2	71.6	32
94	93	94	96 f	..	..	95	95	..	..	..	..	33
93	91	95	91 f	..	..	96	93	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	19.9 i		14.9 j		..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
14	14 g	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	11 k	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

8	213 h	8	268 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Age 6-17. b 1975. c 1981. d 1971. e 1982. f 1978/79. g 1967. h 1976. i 1973. j 1977. k 1978.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	1492	1527	1935	1967	3085	3129
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	21	21	22	19	20
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	26	26	28	28
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	52	5	53	5	53	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	43	43	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.3	5.5	2.1	5.9	1.2	5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.6		2.6		2.1	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	91	154	219	262	374	408
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	4.1	11.4	34	55	138	199
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	13	14	2	3	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.3	6.6
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	21	36 a	51	63 a	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	46	55	42	52	39	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	76	97	74	97	69	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	75	96	72	95	66	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	4	6	5	8	10	13
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	83	75	78	70	63	56
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.13		6.15		4.26	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.29	..	4.62	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	46.9	43.9	49	46.1	58.4	55.5
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	62	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-18.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
1227	1242	1358	1312	1851	1766	560	505	695	645	1145	1106	1
22	22	20	20	17	17	21	20	21	21	21	21	2
24	24	27	25	30	28	28	25	28	25	27	25	3
53	7	53	7	55	8	62	6	59	6	56	6	4
..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	48	48	..	..	5
-1.6	6.4	-5.7	1.2	0.2	2.2	1.9	7.5	2.2	7.6	2.2	6.4	6
2.8		-0.7		1.9		2		2.4		2.6		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
12	18	..	..	..	..	1	3 c	..	..	..	..	9
197	238	183	203	227	251	110	73	143	100	237	205	10
66	100	130	139	213	209	4	3.3	17	12	68	60	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	5	5 d	..	..	12
10	33	23	66	39	93	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	8.9	9.4	13
68	85 a	80	86 a	..	..	74	49 e	85	58 df	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

9	43	10	42	12	43	49	63	46	59	42	56	15
16	96	18	96	21	95	85	99	83	99	78	98	16
11	92	12	91	13	91	88	99	85	98	80	97	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
20	26	21	29	22	29	1	5	2	6	3	10	23
24	19	15	13	7	7	93	87	91	84	85	77	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	78	99 c	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	41	13 c	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	75	20 c	..	..	..	..	28
6.05	..	4.3	..	2.83	..	5.67	..	5.73	..	5.54	..	29
53 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 g	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.25	..	4.13	..	..	..	4.4	..	4.15	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

64.8	61.1	67	63.1	73.4	68.1	44.9	41.7	49	45.7	57	53.7	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	50	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75 h	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 5-16. b 1971. c 1966. d 1979. e Age 6-18. f Age 6-17. g 1977. h 1983.

LIBERIA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	688	678	944	927	1795	1770
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	22	22	23	23	23	24
3	Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	25	25	25	24
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	53	5	53	5	53	5
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	35	33	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.7	6	2	6.2	1.7	4.8
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.7		3.4		3.3	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	40	81	84	135	255	348
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	3.9	12.9	16	41	84	162
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	5	5	4	4	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	0.2	0.9	1.5	3.9	9.1	25.2
14	Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	20	43 a	33	58 a	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	26	54	23	51	20	47
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	45	98	43	97	41	97
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	46	96	45	96	42	94
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	2	16	3	20	6	32
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	90	69	86	63	72	45
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	50	98	..	..	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	27	14	..	..	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	63	23	..	..	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	6.27		6.9		6.27	
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	..	..	5.75	..	5.15	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	44.6	41.4	48.7	45.4	56.8	53.2
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	74	80 b	..	..	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	84	75 b	..	..	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	10 c	3	..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1971. c 1983.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
945	1042	1400	1574	2926	3146	173	167	184	181	182	177	1
22	23	23	24	22	23	11	11	10	10	8	8	2
24	27	22	27	24	26	30	30	30	32	31	32	3
47	4	49	4	44	5	57	19	58	18	57	22	4
..	..	23	25	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	5
1.2	10.3	0	7.8	1.5	3.9	-2.4	1.9	-3.7	1.4	-1.8	0.2	6
4		4		3.3		0.4		0.1		-0.1		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

62	9 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
93	37 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
1	9 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
130	221	315	348	..	..	17	18	12	13	..	..	10
9.8	44.2	119	177	..	..	7.8	8.7	12	12	..	..	11
..	..	3	7	..	..	49	43	28	31	..	..	12
0.6	4.6	3.7	11.6	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	81	82 c	79	78 c	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

3	49	3	46	4	46	20	58	21	57	21	55	15
4	96	5	96	6	96	26	98	29	98	32	97	16
6	94	6	94	7	93	23	94	26	93	29	92	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
7 a		..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
41	21	44	25	44	30	13	55	13	55	12	56	23
13	33	9	24	3	10	7	8	5	6	3	4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6 d	..	1.5	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

60	98 a	..	..	..	..	94	99	94	99 e	..	..	26
24	4 a	..	..	..	..	27	16	24	15 e	..	..	27
66	14 a	..	..	..	..	60	30	63	28 e	..	..	28
7.48		7.38		5.84		2.22		1.54		1.56		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
6 a		5.11		4.68		3.1		2.93		2.54		..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

51.8	49	57	53.8	67	63.6	73.2	66.8	75.7	68.2	79	71.6	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	98	98 f	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	97	94 f	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	66.5 g	..	24.5 h	..	..	..	35
..	..	47	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	68 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 i	1	1 e	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	3	56 j	6	53 k	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	------	---	------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1973. b 1983. c Age 6-18. d 1972. e 1979. f 1971/73. g 1971. h 1978. i 1973.

j 1975. k 1983.

	1970	1980	2000
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>			
1 Total population (000s)	121	128 a	..
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	18	20 a	..
3 Percentage total population 15-59	27	28 a	..
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	57	7 a	..
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	..	..	..
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	..	..	..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>			
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	14	9	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	25	14	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	11	19	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	12	13	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	4.5	5.5	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	5	13	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>			
Labour force participation rates (percentages):			
15 Females, males (overall)	..	..	..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:			
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>			
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	98	99	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	21	15	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	52	23	..
29 Total fertility rate	..	..	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	4.5	5	..
Average household size: total	5	..	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>			
32 Life expectancy at birth	..	..	..
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	9	16	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>			
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979.

## MADAGASCAR

## MALAWI

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
3411	3305	4401	4303	7786	7766	2345	2173	3077	2892	5926	5743	1
21	21	22	22	22	23	24	23	24	24	24	24	2
27	26	26	25	25	25	26	24	25	23	24	23	3
54	5	53	5	52	5	56	4	56	4	55	4	4
..	..	42	40	..	..	..	..	35	31	..	..	5
1.9	5.1	2.1	5.6	1.9	5.5	2.3	6.8	2.4	7.6	2.6	6.8	6
2.3		2.7		3		2.6		2.9		3.4		

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 b	1	5 f	..	..	9
433	505	672	743	1309	1349	135	228	341	487	1060	1405	10
45	68	77	104	244	296	3.2	8.5	5.9	14.5	50	86	11
6	11	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	12
1.8	3.9	6.4	12.3	20	34	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	4.3	11	13
46	55 a	50	58 a	..	..	17	30 g	36	52 h	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

47	58	43	54	38	50	35	59	33	57	29	54	15
80	99	78	99	73	98	57	99	56	99	52	98	16
83	99	80	98	75	97	61	99	59	98	55	97	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
1	5	2	7	3	11	1	5	1	7	3	11	23
93	86	92	83	86	74	94	86	93	83	87	74	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

61	93 b	66	91 c	..	..	..	..	49	94 f	..	..	26
..	..	32	13 c	..	..	..	..	12	5 f	..	..	27
..	..	66	23 c	..	..	..	..	12	6 f	..	..	28
5.83		6.09		5.85		6.91		7		6.7		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.71		4.52		..		4.9		4.72		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

45.3	42.1	48.5	47	55.9	54	40.6	37.5	44.6	41.4	52.7	49.3	32
80	77 d	..	..	..	..	70	61 i	..	..	..	..	33
84	83 d	..	..	..	..	75	81 i	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	36
..	..	52 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	4	83 j	10	96 k	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	------	----	------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 6-18. b 1966. c 1975. d 1972. e 1979. f 1977. g Age 5-18. h Age 6-17.

i 1970/72. j 1976. k 1983.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		•2000	
1 Total population (000s)	5364	5500	6869	7001	10248	10367
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	23	19	20	15	16
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	25	27	28	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	48	5	50	6	53	7
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	35	36	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.4	3.3	2	3.4	0.2	3.6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.6		2.4		1.6	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	789	896	974	1039	1303	1359
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	250	360	567	633	988	1077
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	4	3	1	3	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	3.9	10.6	15	28	68	100
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	57	66 b	69	72 b	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	22	46	22	46	26	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	41	97	41	97	44	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	40	94	40	93	44	92
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	34	23	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	32		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	9	16	13	20	20	29
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	68	50	57	41	27	20
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	84	97	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	29	10	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	65	22	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	5.91		4.26		2.46	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	9 c		35 d		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..		5.22		3.71	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	61	57.8	67.1	63.5	73.1	68.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	77	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	6	148 e	8	146 f	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Indicators 10-13, 18, and 26-30 refer to peninsular Malaysia only. b Age 6-18. c 1966/67. d 1974/75. e 1978. f 1982.

## MALDIVES

## MALI

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
..	..	67.6	75.2 ab	..	..	2948	2737	3635	3374	6306	6057	1
..	..	2.2	2.3 ab	..	..	23	22	23	23	23	23	2
..	..	24	27 ab	..	..	27	24	26	23	26	24	3
..	..	36	4 ab	..	..	56	4	56	5	56	5	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	39	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	4.7	1.6	4.6	1.8	5.4	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	2.2	..	2.8	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	13	16 b	..	..	..	..	87	73 c	..	..	7
..	..	17	15 b	..	..	..	..	97	90 c	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 c	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	73	131	124	210	521	742	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	27.1	24	63	112	221	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	11	8 d	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.9	6.3	7	27.2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	20 e	13	25 ef	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	53	60	50	57	45	54	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	92	99	90	98	85	98	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	87	98	86	97	81	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	22 c	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	3 c	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 c	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1 c	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8	3	14	5	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	92	90	90	88	83	82	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	44	88 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	31	21 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	69	35 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	6.65	..	6.7	..	6.11	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	6.1 b	..	..	..	..	..	5.1 c	..	4.9	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	38.6	35.5	41.6	38.5	49.7	46.4	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1983. b 1977. c 1976. d 1975. e Age 6-17. f 1978.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	170	156	193	177	217	202
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	14	14	11	12	10	11
3 Percentage total population 15-59	31	28	33	30	33	32
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	14	55	14	60	15
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	8	8	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-2.6	1.3	-1.6	2	-1.1	0.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.4		1.3		0.6	

#### EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	15	24 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	19	21	16	17	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	13	15	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	8	24 b	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.6	1.2	0.4	1	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	76	80 c	87	92 bc	..	..

#### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	15	55	15	57	15	56
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	18	97	20	96	22	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	18	93	18	92	20	92
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	17	46	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	15	49	15	49	15	49
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	8	7	6	5	4	3
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

#### HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	97	100 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	33	21 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	64	38 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.18		2.03		2.03	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	4 a		3.74		3.02	

#### HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	71.4	67.5	73	68.4	77.4	71.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	97 d	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	97 d	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	18 e		68.2 f		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 d	1	1 g	..	..

#### POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
--	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1967. b 1979. c Age 5-17. d 1973. e 1971. f 1975. g 1978.



## MARTINIQUE

## MAURITANIA

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
						POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE						
167	158	161	151	173	164	630	617	824	807	1512	1487	1
20	21	17	17	13	13	23	22	23	23	23	24	2
26	24	29	27	31	30	25	25	25	25	25	24	3
58	8	56	10	57	14	54	5	54	5	54	4	4
..	..	16	17	..	..	..	..	32	32	..	..	5
-1.7	3.8	-3.9	1.1	-1	1.2	1.5	9.7	0.9	9.1	1	5.1	6
1.1		-0.7		0.7		2.5		2.8		3.1		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
34	35	..	..	..	..	8.9	23	36	60	162	209	10
..	..	27	22	..	..	0.4	3.1	2.6	12.8	34	77	11
..	..	21	20 a	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.7	1.8	4.5	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	13 h	15	31 i	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

24	41	27	43	38	53	3	61	3	59	3	55	15
54	96	58	95	67	95	4	99	4	98	4	98	16
53	92	58	91	67	91	5	98	5	98	6	97	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
6	31	6	36	6	40	1	4	2	5	3	8	23
19	26	11	18	4	8	95	87	94	84	90	76	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

97	100 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
33	21 bc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
63	32 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
4.96		2.63		2.08		6.87		6.9		6.4		29
..	..	36 d	..	..	..	..	..	1 j	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
4.4 e		3.76		2.8		..		5.5 d		4.81		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

68.5	64.3	72.2	67.4	76	71	40.6	37.5	43.6	40.4	51.7	48.3	32
94	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
92	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
6	10 f	4	6 g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1979. b 1974. c Age 40-59. d 1976. e 1967. f 1969. g 1975. h Age 6-19.

i Age 6-17. j 1981.

MAURITIUS

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	424	424	484	471	655	643
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	22	17	17	13	13
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	26	31	30	33	33
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	59	4	60	5	59	8
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	24	24	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.2	4.4	-0.1	3.9	-0.5	2.1
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.8		1.9		1.2	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	10	17 b	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	73	77	63	66	73	76
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	18	27	41	45	58	61
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	1	2 c	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	1.9	0.5	1.5	3.5	5.9
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	59	65 d	72	73 d	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	12	50	16	55	22	59
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	24	97	27	97	35	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	28	94	31	93	35	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	20 b		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	10	29	12	34	14	41
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	38	33	30	24	11	10
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	87	99 b	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	98	97 b	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	99	98 b	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	4.25		3.07		2.09	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	46 e		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.3 b		4.87		3.45	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	63.5	59.7	67.3	62.6	73.4	68
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	92	91 f	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	93	93 f	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	171.1		99.4 g		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	80	70	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	21	17 h	8	7 g	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	3	67 i	4	66 j	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Indicators 26-30 and 33-38 refer to the Island of Mauritius only.  
b 1972. c 1978. d Age 5-17. e 1975. f 1971/73. g 1979. h 1973. i 1976.  
j 1983.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
25552	25625	34645	34748	54534	54646	625	623	831	832	1333	1341	1
23.	24	22	23	17	17	22	22	21	22	17	18	2
24	24	25	25	30	30	26	26	26	26	29	29	3
54	5	54	5	55	6	54	5	53	5	54	7	4
..	..	16	17	..	..	..	..	25	25	..	..	5
1.3	4.7	0.8	4	0.2	2.5	2	4.4	1.4	4.3	0.3	3	6
3.3		2.9		1.9		3.1		2.8		2		

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY												
18	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
29	20 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
4434	4815	7038	7582	9395	9756	56	57	70	74	94	101	10
610	975	2024	2517	5228	5784	64	65	127	117	204	189	11
..	..	15	7	..	..	..	..	7	4 d	..	..	12
50	198	297	589	967	1651	3.3	3.6	7.8	5.4	13.8	9.4	13
63	70 b	86	89 b	..	..	..	..	95	93 di	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

10	47	11	46	15	46	26	52	25	50	27	52	15
16	97	19	96	25	96	48	97	47	96	47	96	16
16	96	18	95	21	94	47	95	46	94	46	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
22	23	22	28	24	42	15	18	19	22	31	35	23
11	52	10	43	7	22	68	59	58	51	32	30	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

79	95	79	95 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
26	11	26	11 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
52	21	53	22 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
6.7		5.39		3		5.89		5.35		3.16		29
..	..	39 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
4.9		4.91		4.39		4.4 j		5.01		4.02		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

62.2	58.5	66.3	61.9	72.1	67.1	59.8	56.3	64.6	60.5	71.3	67	32
90	89	92	91 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
91	87	92	89 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
143		108.2 f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	38	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
24	22 g	22	19 f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	54	110 h	..	..	..	..	23	77 hk	..	..	39
----	----	----	-------	----	----	----	----	----	-------	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 25-39. b Age 6-17. c 1978. d 1979. e 1975. f 1976. g 1973. h 1983.

i Age 8-17. j 1969. k Percentages.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	7638	7672	10025	10025	18072	18253
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	24	23	23	20	21
3 Percentage total population 15-59	24	22	25	24	27	27
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	48	6	49	5	56	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	29	30	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2	4.4	1.9	4.5	1.1	4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.8		3		2.6	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	77	47 a	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	95	70 a	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	2	7 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	398	777	810	1379	2144	2858
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	85	214	302	494	1296	1674
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	3	3	3 b	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	2.7	13.4	25	76	153	312
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	22	42 c	36	59 c	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	7	45	8	44	11	47
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	11	96	12	96	16	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	16	94	18	93	21	92
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	12	21	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	15 a		..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	23	16	26	20	25	32
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	40	60	35	52	37	31
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	66	96 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	33	6 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	73	14 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.11		6.87		4.37	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.4 a		5.91		4.79	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	51.8	49	57	53.8	67	63.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	46	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b 1978. c Age 7-18.

## MOZAMBIQUE

## NAMIBIA

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
4151	3990	6145	5950	10996	10783	528	514	681	668	1195	1188	1
21	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	2
27	26	26	25	25	25	26	25	26	25	25	25	3
55	5	55	5	54	5	54	5	54	5	54	5	4
..	..	47	45	..	..	..	..	29	26	..	..	5
2	6.6	3.4	12.8	0.8	6.6	0.9	5.9	0.6	5.5	0.6	4.2	6
2.3		4.4		2.9		2.5		2.7		2.9		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	75	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	91	54 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
168	329	590	797	1446	1626	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
16	27	28	75	362	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	5.8	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	39	55 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

21	62	19	57	16	50	16	52	15	49	14	46	15
31	100	30	99	29	99	22	98	21	98	22	98	16
35	99	34	98	32	97	21	98	20	97	21	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
2	17	2	20	5	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
94	66	92	60	81	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.87		6.09		5.6		6.08		6.09		5.6		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.68		4.53		..		4.8		4.42		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

44.8	41.6	49.1	45.8	57.2	53.6	44.5	42	47.5	45	55.5	53	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
17	20 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 25-39. b Age 5-16. c 1969.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	5672	5817	7171	7497	11142	11907
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	20	21	21	22	19	21
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	25	26	26	29
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	52	6	49	5	53	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	47	48	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2	4.3	2.3	5	1.8	6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.1		2.4		2.2	

**EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY**

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	94	67 a	85	55 b	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	98	80 a	92	69 b	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	0	4 a	21	32 b	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	53	280	286	762	692	1250
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	23	157	97	394	571	1036
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	3.3	14.4	9	40.7	83	192
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	6	30 c	23	64 c	..	..

**ECONOMIC ACTIVITY****Labour force participation rates (percentages):**

15 Females, males (overall)	39	58	37	57	36	58
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	60	98	59	98	56	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	52	97	51	97	49	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	29 a		..		..	

**Employment status, occupation, industry:**

19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	10	7 d	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	3	9 d	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	1	2 d	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	1	3	2	3	3	5
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	97	92	96	90	94	85
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

**HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY**

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	39	73 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	26	9 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	26	21 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.17		6.54		4.92	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	7 b	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.5 a		5.83		5.29	

**HEALTH AND NUTRITION**

32 Life expectancy at birth	40.1	41.1	43.1	44.6	51.1	52.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	33	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

**POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	7	128 e	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b 1981. c Age 6-15. d 1976. e 1983.

## NETHERLANDS

## NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE											
6528	6504	7153	7067	7557	7454	112	107	ak	..	..	1
13	14	11	11	8	8	19	19	ak	..	..	2
29	29	31	32	32	33	28	26	ak	..	..	3
55	15	57	16	56	19	57	8	ak	..	..	4
..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
0.5	1.4	-9.2	2.3	-3.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	6
1.2	..	0.6	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	a	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	a	..	..	8
48	59	a	..	..	..	11	36	a	..	..	9
717	745	659	675	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
451	556	664	728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
36	44	34	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
64	167	143	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
86	91	b	98	b	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

19	56	20	57	21	58	..	..	..	..	..	15
23	97	26	97	29	97	..	..	..	..	..	16
22	95	24	95	27	94	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	35	a	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	0	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	18	44	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	5	10	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
21	52	20	53	20	53	..	..	..	..	..	23
2	10	2	8	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	24
1.3	d	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

95	99	d	98	100	e	..	..	97	100	a	..	..	..	26
19	10	d	19	13	e	..	..	36	21	a	..	..	..	27
51	23	d	54	22	e	..	..	62	29	a	..	..	..	28
2.75	..	..	1.59	..	..	1.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
59	fg	..	75	hi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	2.88	..	2.42	..	5.1	a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

76.4	71	78.6	72.1	80.4	73.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
99	98	d	99	99	c	..	..	94	92	..	..	..	..	33
98	96	d	98	86	c	..	..	92	86	..	..	..	..	34
12.1	..	6.9	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	100	j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1	d	1	1	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

23	202	j	43	182	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1971. b Age 6-17. c 1979. d 1972. e 1982. f Women in marriage cohorts of 1958, 1963 and 1968. g 1969. h Women in marriage cohorts of 1963-1973. i 1975. j 1978.

k Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	1411	1409	1581	1588	1853	1840
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	16	16	13	14	11	11
3 Percentage total population 15-59	28	28	29	30	31	32
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	12	55	13	56	14
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	7	8	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.8	2	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.4		0.5		0.7	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	59	60 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	194	207	186	195	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	174	178	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	1	0	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	31	46	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	92	94 b	92	91 b	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	23	55	25	56	27	56
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	32	98	36	98	41	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	37	98	41	97	47	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	30 c		32 d		..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	25	43 e	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	6	10 e	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	24	41	24	42	23	43
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	6	15	3	10	2	6
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	1.4 f		1.3		..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	90	98 ag	96	99 e	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	20	14 a	21	18 e	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	55	26 a	54	24 e	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	3.22		2.21		1.99	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	3.7 a		3 e		2.68	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	74.4	68.3	75.7	69.3	79.1	72.3
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	98 h	98	98 i	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	94 h	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	30.5		11.5 j		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 k	1	1 j	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	4	83 m	8	84 e	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1966. b Age 5-17. c 1971. d 1976. e 1981. f 1974. g Age 16-19. h 1970/72.

i 1975/1977. j 1979. k 1972. m 1975.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
1031	1022	1389	1383	2615	2646	2096	2050	2682	2630	4911	4840	1
24	24	23	24	21	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	2
24	24	25	24	26	26	25	24	24	24	24	24	3
55	4	54	4	54	5	55	7	55	6	54	4	4
..	..	22	24	..	..	..	..	45	42	..	..	5
1.6	5.1	1	4.4	1.2	3.8	1.7	6.5	2	6.9	2.2	6.2	6
3.2		2.8		3		2.1		2.6		3.2		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

34	37 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
46	43 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
143	142	215	210	505	485	31	58	81	136	380	533	10
24	27	62	54	156	169	1.9	5.1	9.9	24.8	109	178	11
7	10	13	11	..	..	0	4	0	2 g	..	..	12
3	6.4	11	22	38	74	..	..	0.3	1.1	3.2	10.4	13
54	54 b	80	74 c	..	..	5	10 f	10	18 fg	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

12	48	13	46	18	46	6	58	6	57	6	54	15
24	98	27	97	36	97	11	99	11	99	12	99	16
22	97	24	96	28	94	11	99	11	99	12	98	17
9	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
22 a		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
16	15	17	19	17	30	0	2	1	3	2	5	23
8	62	7	55	6	35	96	92	95	91	92	86	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

78	96 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
36	15 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
65	26 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
7.09		6.31		4.5		7.1		7.1		6.8		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..		6.9		5.94		..		5.16		5.12		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

52.8	50.5	57.3	55.3	70.1	67	39.1	36	42.1	39	50.2	46.9	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	57	36	..	..	36
..	..	32 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	31	28 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1971. b Age 7-18. c Age 7-17. d 1976. e 1977. f Age 7-19. g 1978.

NIGERIA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	28988	28233	40725	39831	81519	80412
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	24	23	24	24	24	25
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	24	24	24	24	23
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	4	55	4	54	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	41	39	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.8	5.4	2.9	5.8	2.4	6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.2		3.5		3.6	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	1300	2216	5370	6314	12524	13385
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	114	242	703	1063	5241	6171
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	7	9	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	3.2	18.8	17	89	206	715
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	16	27 a	..	..	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	32	49	30	46	26	41
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	59	97	57	96	56	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	68	97	66	96	64	95
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	11	16	13	20	19	31
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	59	64	50	57	27	38
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.1		7.1		6.8	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	6 b	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.26	..	5.15	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	44.1	40.9	48.1	44.9	56.3	52.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	69	68 c	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	73	76 c	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	65	50	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	19	19 d	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-18. b 1981/82. c 1965/66. d 1969.

## NORWAY

## OMAN

A/CONF.116/10

English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
1949	1929	2062	2032	2134	2093	323	331	469	509	921	988	1
12	13	11	11	8	9	22	22	22	22	21	22	2
28	29	28	29	31	32	25	26	24	28	25	27	3
55	18	56	20	57	20	53	5	52	4	45	5	4
..	..	23	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
-0.9	3.5	-6.9	4.8	-5.3	0.5	2.5	6.4	4.6	8.6	2.3	6.3	6
0.8		0.4		0.1		2.7		4.9		2.8		

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
99	99	98	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
197	188	190	200	..	..	0.5	3	32	60	119	157	10
147	156	183	188	..	..	..	..	4	12	38	52	11
18	21	20	24 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
15	35	36	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
89	85 b	99	98 c	..	..	..	..	27	54 h	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

21	55	38	54	25	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
30	95	64	95	37	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
35	94	66	93	44	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	1 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	35	46 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	10	13 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	13	6 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
19	44	19	46	19	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
7	14	5	10	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

94	99 e	98	100 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
21	17 e	20	19 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
56	28 e	55	27 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
2.72		1.81		1.54		7.17		7.17		5.94		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	2.7	..	2.51	..	..	..	5.52	..	5.15	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

76.7	71.1	78.6	72.2	80.4	73.6	43.3	41.4	48.4	46.2	58.5	56	32
99	98 f	99	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
98	95 f	98	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
12.4		13.6 a		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1 e	1	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

24	131 g	40	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1979. b Age 7-19. c Age 7-18. d 1981. e 1972. f 1971/72. g 1973. h Age 6-17.

PAKISTAN

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	31699	34007	41984	45189	68470	74084
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	24	22	23	19	20
3 Percentage total population 15-59	23	25	24	26	27	29
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	46	5	47	5	51	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	35	37	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.4	3.9	2.5	4.2	1.2	3.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.8		3		2.2	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	82	59 a	75	55 b	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	90	69 a	86	62 b	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	4	16 a	5	16 b	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	1062	2931	1889	5493	4584	8723
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	291	1172	558	1608	1808	4662
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	2	1	1	2	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	25	91	50	137	159	432
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	13	37 c	18	50 c	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	6		6	47	8	47
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	11	96	12	95	16	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	11	95	12	94	14	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..		..		..	

Employment status, occupation, industry:

19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	15	19	17	24	18	37
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	69	58	65	50	65	29
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	69	94 d	69	93 b	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	23	13 d	17	11 b	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	58	26 d	53	23 b	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.21		6.29		4.1	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	6 e		3 f		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	5.8	5.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.7 d		5.66		4.95	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	44.3	46.7	47	49	55.5	57
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	81	81 a	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	81	89 a	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..		..		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	65	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	24 g	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
 a 1972. b 1981. c Age 5-16. d 1968. e 1968/69. f 1979/80. g 1976.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
749	782	957	999	1427	1466	1156	1263	1541	1690	2543	2749	1
22	23	20	21	15	16	20	22	20	22	19	20	2
24	26	26	27	30	31	25	28	25	28	27	29	3
49	6	49	6	51	8	49	5	49	5	49	6	4
..	..	21	24	..	..	..	..	36	36	..	..	5
1.7	4.3	1.8	2.8	0.3	2.7	1.4	15.1	2.9	5	1.6	4.7	6
2.9	..	2.3	..	1.7	..	2.4	..	3.2	..	2.2	..	..

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

13	12	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
22	20	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4 e	..	..	..	..	9
123	133	167	180	196	208	70	121	124	176	306	384	10
41	38	94	87	147	146	6.5	17.9	15	35	62	91	11
3.4	31	24	22	..	..	16	20	14	27 f	..	..	12
3.8	5.1	22	18	38	34	0.2	0.8	1.5	7	6.6	18.4	13
75	76 a	91	90 a	..	..	24	40 g	33	46 g	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

18	49	18	49	19	49	45	58	42	57	38	55	15
35	97	34	97	36	96	77	98	75	98	69	97	16
28	95	28	94	29	93	76	98	73	97	67	96	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	31 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	13	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
12	17	13	22	12	33	2	9	2	11	4	17	23
8	53	5	44	2	23	94	80	92	76	86	64	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

73	94	79	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
34	24	23	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
65	36	51	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.62	..	4.06	..	2.65	..	6.18	..	6.25	..	4.3	..	29
..	..	64 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
4.9	..	4.6	..	3.08	..	..	..	4.58	..	3.97	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

65.5	63.1	70.9	67.6	75.5	71.2	44.9	45.4	50	50.5	61	61.5	32
93	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
92	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
135.1	..	90.5 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	36
..	..	77 c	..	..	..	..	..	24 h	..	..	..	37
20	19 d	11	11 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 6-17. b 1979. c 1978. d 1973. e 1971.

f 1975. g Age 7-18. h 1976.

PARAGUAY

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE		1970		1980		2000	
1	Total population (000s)	1153	1137	1588	1580	2703	2702
2	Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	21	22	19	19
3	Percentage total population 15-59	25	24	26	26	28	28
4	Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	54	5	54	6
5	Percentage total population rural	..	..	29	31	..	..
6	Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.3	3	2.8	4.1	0.8	3.9
	Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.5		3.3		2.3	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY							
7	Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	11	8 a	6	5 b	..	..
8	Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	22	14 a	13	8 b	..	..
9	Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	10	15 a	..	..	..	..
10	Primary level enrolment (000s)	200	225	245	271	413	436
11	Second level enrolment (000s)	28	28	57	58	149	153
12	Percent. second. enrol. vocational	5	7	4	5 c	..	..
13	Third level enrolment (000s)	3.4	4.8	11	14	39	47
14	Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	64	70 c	64	69 cd	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY							
Labour force participation rates (percentages):							
15	Females, males (overall)	14	50	15	49	20	49
16	Females, males, ages 25-44	26	97	28	97	38	97
17	Females, males, ages 45-59	20	96	21	95	25	94
18	Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Percent. lab. force fem: total	21 a	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:							
19	Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Percent. lab. force in industry	29	16	31	20	30	32
24	Percent. lab. force in agriculture	16	63	13	55	12	36
25	Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY							
26	Percentage age 15-19 never married	88	99 a	..	..	..	..
27	Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	32	15 a	..	..	..	..
28	Percent. age 60+ not currently married	62	23 a	..	..	..	..
29	Total fertility rate	6.4	..	5.21	..	3.75	..
30	Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	36 e	..	..	..
31	Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Average household size: total	..	..	5.31	..	4.52	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION							
32	Life expectancy at birth	61.7	57.5	66.4	61.9	70.5	65.3
33	Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Maternal mortality rate	159.5 f	..	..	..	..	..
36	Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	65 g	..	..	..
38	Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	22	23 f	23	24 g	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION							
39	Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
 a 1972. b 1982. c Age 7-18. d 1978. e 1979. f 1971. g 1977.

PERU		PHILIPPINES						A/CONF.116/10 English Page 101					
1970	1980	1980		2000		1970		1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
6544	6649	8581	8715	13870	14083	18629	18911	23930	24387	37035	37774	1	
22	22	21	21	17	18	22	23	20	21	16	17	2	
25	25	26	27	29	29	25	25	27	28	30	31	3	
53	6	53	6	53	7	52	4	53	5	53	6	4	
..	..	16	16	..	..	..	..	31	33	..	..	5	
0.4	4.8	1	3.6	0.3	2.8	2.5	3.7	2	3.5	0.5	3.3	6	
2.8		2.6		2.1		2.9		2.5		1.8			

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY													
20	7 a	10	3 b	..	..	8	8	8	9	..	..	7	
42	16 ac	..	..	..	..	16	13	13	13	..	..	8	
14	22 a	28	39 b	..	..	21	26	25	31 g	..	..	9	
1074	1267	1518	1660	2728	2856	3388	3581	4192	4083	5392	5263	10	
234	312	574	641	1463	1465	825	894	1589	1482	2931	2992	11	
18	17	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
43	83	101	195	289	487	362	289	673	598	1392	1234	13	
66	78 d	84	93 e	..	..	..	..	93	91 h	..	..	14	

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY													
12	46	14	45	19	46	24	49	23	46	24	49	15	
22	97	25	97	35	96	44	97	43	97	42	96	16	
19	97	21	96	25	95	45	96	43	95	43	94	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	28	37	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6 i	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19 i	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2 i	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4 i	..	..	22	
19	20	19	25	21	38	17	15	19	19	23	30	23	
22	51	21	42	14	21	35	62	27	55	12	35	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY													
83	94 a	..	..	..	..	89	98	86	97	..	..	26	
29	15 a	..	..	..	..	23	9	26	9	..	..	27	
59	28 a	..	..	..	..	54	20	53	20	..	..	28	
6.56		5.37		3.5		6.01		4.62		2.87		29	
..	..	41 b	..	..	..	15 j	..	39 i	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
4.8 a		4.81		4.12		5.9		5.9 g		4.51			

HEALTH AND NUTRITION													
53	50.1	58.8	55.2	69	65.1	59	56.1	64.3	60.9	72	68.3	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	149.9	..	141.6 m	..	..	..	35	
..	..	35	22	..	..	..	..	47	37	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86 g	..	..	..	37	
30	30	27	27 f	..	..	18	18 n	25	26 m	..	..	38	

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION													
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	166 i	7	165 p	..	..	39	

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1972. b 1981. c Age 25-49. d Age 6-17. e Age 6-16. f 1977. g 1975. h Age 7-16.  
i 1978. j 1968. k 1974. m 1976. n 1972. p 1984.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	16792	15865	18338	17479	21090	20301
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	13	14	12	12	11	11
3 Percentage total population 15-59	31	30	32	31	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	59	13	60	13	59	17
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	22	22	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.1	1.6	0	1.9	-1.1	1.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.7		1		0.6	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	21	32	34	46 a	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	2530	2727	2026	2142	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	883	851	841	833	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	66	86	69	88	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	189	209	328	261	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	87	88 b	92	92 b	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	46	58	50	61	53	60
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	78	97	80	96	86	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	77	95	80	94	87	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	23	43	29	51	35	60
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	47	33	33	23	12	10
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	95	100 c	96	100	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	24	7 c	23	9	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	59	16 c	62	18	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.28		2.27		2.11	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	60 c		75 d		..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	3.9	3	3.6	2.8	..	..
Average household size: total	3.4		3.1 a		2.67	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	73	66.9	75	67	78.6	70.8
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	96	95 e	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	93 e	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	28		14.6 f		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..		100		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	2	4 g	1	2 f	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	95	365 h	114	346 i	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1978. b Age 7-18. c 1972. d 1977. e 1965/66. f 1979. g 1973.  
h 1976/80. i 1980/83.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
4539	4090	5124	4614	5707	5288	1384	1334	1641	1558	2159	2053	1
14	14	13	13	11	11	18	19	15	16	13	13	2
30	27	31	28	31	30	28	26	30	27	31	30	3
59	14	59	15	61	16	51	9	52	11	57	12	4
..	..	36	34	..	..	..	..	16	14	..	..	5
-1.9	0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.5	2.2	-2.1	3.4	-1.1	2.6	-0.8	1.7	6
-1.4		0.7		0.5		0.9		1.3		1.2		

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

4	3	2	2 a	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	7
26	16	9	6 a	..	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	8
6	12	..	..	..	..	36	41	..	..	..	..	9
483	510	584	636	..	..	231	242	235	226	254	274	10
202	244	250	250	..	..	140	134	140	136	182	187	11
26	39	12	21 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
22	28	43	48	..	..	33	30	62	51	93	81	13
77	84 c	88	89 bc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

19	62	19	61	20	59	15	43	18	47	22	53	15
25	97	27	97	31	97	35	91	38	91	43	91	16
19	94	20	93	23	93	23	86	26	85	29	85	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	9	3 d	..	..	..	..	1	0 j	..	..	19
..	..	21	41 d	..	..	..	..	25	48 j	..	..	20
..	..	3	3 d	..	..	..	..	7	12 j	..	..	21
..	..	7	9 d	..	..	..	..	8	8 j	..	..	22
33	33	36	40	37	50	32	37	31	37	30	37	23
22	37	14	27	4	11	1	11	0	8	0	5	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

93	98 h	..	..	..	..	84	95	..	..	..	..	26
22	10 h	..	..	..	..	33	22	..	..	..	..	27
54	21 h	..	..	..	..	62	34	..	..	..	..	28
2.84		2.4		1.97		3.4		2.77		2.25		29
..	..	66 e	..	..	..	60 km	..	69 n	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	2.9 d	..	3.05	..	..	..	3.96	..	3.03	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

69.3	63.1	72.9	66.1	77.3	70.4	73.5	68.2	77.1	70.3	79.5	72.5	32
94	93 f	..	..	..	..	96	96 p	98	97 n	..	..	33
96	92 f	..	..	..	..	92	92 p	97	92 n	..	..	34
54.4 f		42.9 g	..	..	..	28.1 f	..	5.3 q	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99 d	..	..	..	37
4	6 h	2	3 e	..	..	3	3 h	2	2 q	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

20	230 g	18	232 i	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1981. b 1977. c Age 6-16. d 1981. e 1979. f 1971. g 1975. h 1973. i 1983.

j 1982. k 1968. m Ever married women. n 1976. p 1971/73. q 1978.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	40	72	80	166	186	283
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	18	19	16	17	18	19
3 Percentage total population 15-59	17	44	16	48	20	36
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	44	3	38	4	26	7
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	5.8	10.2	3.9	7.9	1	2.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	9.3		7.3		2.7	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	6.7	8.3	14	15	28	29
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	1.3	2.8	8.1	8	27	28
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	1.5	0.8	6.6	4.9
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	71	80 a	93	84 a	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.97		6.76		5.84	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	64.4	60.7	71.6	66.7	76.7	70.9
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
217	224	260	265	343	342	10361	9999	11243	10958	12919	12710	1
22	22	17	18	13	13	13	13	13	14	11	12	2
25	26	29	30	33	33	31	30	30	30	29	30	3
46	5	48	6	50	9	56	13	57	13	56	18	4
..	..	22	24	..	..	0	0	26	26	..	..	5
0.6	5.2	-0.5	3.8	-0.5	2	0	3.4	-0.8	2.7	-1.1	1.7	6
2.5		1.7		1.2		1.4		0.9		0.7		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	2	6 a	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	13	20 a	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	1418	1461	1578	1658	..	..	10
..	..	34	28	..	..	275	385	412	459	..	..	11
..	..	15	18 b	..	..	37	73	86	94	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	65	87	82	109	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	85	89 f	92	94 f	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

12	42	15	45	24	55	49	63	48	61	49	58	15
26	94	30	94	40	94	76	98	77	97	82	97	16
25	91	27	91	32	90	75	96	76	95	81	94	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	22
7	25	7	30	8	43	12	37	17	45	29	60	23
10	45	11	36	5	16	72	43	60	34	29	15	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

91	99 c	..	..	..	..	78	98 g	84	97 h	..	..	26
30	13 c	..	..	..	..	25	6 g	20	7 h	..	..	27
68	22 c	..	..	..	..	57	18 g	55	19 h	..	..	28
5.11		2.84		2.11		3.06		2.55		2.24		29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
4.9 d		4.98		3.43		3.2 g		3.02		2.63		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

62.4	58.7	66.7	63	71.8	68.2	70.6	66.4	72.2	67.5	76.8	71.1	32
90	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
91	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	129.3	..	129.2 i	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	37
10	11 e	..	..	..	..	1	3 j	1	1 i	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	66	275 k	122	247	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1982. b 1979. c 1974. d 1967. e 1969. f Age 6-17. g 1966. h 1977. i 1978. j 1973. k 1975.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	1897	1821	2612	2532	5324	5242
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	24	24	24	24	25	25
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	24	24	23	24	23
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	4	56	4	55	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	49	47	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	3	5.9	3.2	6.4	3.3	7.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.1		3.3		3.7	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	55	40 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	77	41 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	185	234	315	339	847	876
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	3.4	6.9	4.1	8.2	25	36
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	16	10	19	19	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	2	5
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	36	47 b	43	48 c	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	52	57	49	55	46	54
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	92	99	91	98	86	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	88	98	86	98	81	97
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	0	3	0	4	0	6
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	97	90	96	88	94	82
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	82	97	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	35	5	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	69	10	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7		7.31		6.94	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.16	..	5.1	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	46.3	43.1	49.2	45.9	57.3	53.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	25 d	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	9	61 e	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1978. b Age 7-18. c Age 7-20. d 1979. e 1983.



	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	42.4	37.6 a		124 b	..	..
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	24	25 a	..	..	..	..
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	20 a	..	..	..	..
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	66	6 a	..	..	..	..
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	2	2	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	4	4	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	5	8	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	14	14	10	11	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	1.6	1.6	4.7	3.3	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	1	2 c	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	4 d	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	25	25 e	15	13 f	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1978. Data refer to 1960.  
b Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1982; both sexes.  
c 1981. d 1966. e 1973. f 1978.

1970	1980	2000	1970	1980	2000	POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE								
..	..	73.7	79	ab	..	..	28.6	35.7	f	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	23	25	ab	..	..	16	17	f	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	23	24	ab	..	..	28	39	fg	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	49	5	ab	..	..	53	8	fh	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	9	i	..	..	..	7
0	0	c	..	..	..	..	..	61	25	i	..	..	..	8
30	37	c	38	42	d	..	..	4	9	i	..	..	..	9
14	15	..	16	17	..	..	4	5	6.7	7.5	..	..	..	10
5.3	4.9	..	9.7	10.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
0	0.1	..	0	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
14	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

90	99	c	91	98	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
22	9	c	22	11	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
56	19	c	58	22	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.9	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
92	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
89	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	j	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	16	c	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	1	46	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1977. b Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1983. c 1971. d 1976. e 1982.

f Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1978. Data for 1960.

g Age 15-54. h Age 55-. i 1981. j 1983.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	2790	2955	4226	5003	8709	10155
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	23	21	22	21	22
3 Percentage total population 15-59	24	26	22	30	23	30
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	52	5	52	4	48	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	16	17	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.1	8.2	0.4	7.4	1.5	3.6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.6		4.8		3.2	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	132	290	365	565	1311	1420
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	18	72	136	235	759	1020
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	4	1	0	3 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.7	7.8	16	44	106	218
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	18	42 b	39	59 b	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	3	52	3	49	3	46
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	4	97	5	96	6	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	5	95	5	95	6	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	3	12	4	15	5	24
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	82	65	77	58	73	40
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.26		7.28		5.94	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.53	..	5.16	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	48.3	45.8	54.6	51.5	66.6	62.9
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1975. b Age 6-17.



POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

1970		1980		2000		1970	1980	2000				
2023	1986	2882	2826	5064	4973	..	..	32.1	32.2	ef	..	1
22	22	22	22	23	23	..	..	18	19	ef	..	2
26	26	26	25	25	25	..	..	26	28	ef	..	3
54	5	54	5	54	5	..	..	59	9	ef	..	4
..	..	38	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
1.8	5.6	2.2	6	1.3	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
2.9	..	3.6	..	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	18	28 g	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	39	44 g	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	15	17 g	..	..	..	..	9
102	161	167	250	558	709	4.6	4.6	7.4	7.1	..	..	10
17	43	34	65	158	218	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	..	..	11
10	9	8	12	..	..	12	7	48	48	..	..	12
0.8	4.2	2.8	9.4	25	48	0.1	0	0.1	0	..	..	13
18	31 a	22	36 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

34	55	31	52	28	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
61	97	59	97	55	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
58	96	56	95	51	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	33 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	41 d	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4 d	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
3	9	4	11	7	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
89	74	86	68	73	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	61	99 b	..	..	94	99 g	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	32	9 b	..	..	44	35 g	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	83	12 b	..	..	66	37 g	..	..	..	..	28
6.42	..	6.5	..	6.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
..	..	4 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	4.85	..	4.8	..	4.7 g	..	..	..	..	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

40.3	37.2	42.9	39.7	51	47.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	44 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7 h	6	8 i	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

8	92 c	13	107 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 6-18. b 1976. c 1978. d 1977. e 1983.

f Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1983. g 1971. h 1973. i 1979.

SIERRA LEONE

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	1445	1389	1681	1615	2478	2390
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	20	20	21	20	21	21
3 Percentage total population 15-59	28	27	28	26	27	26
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	56	5	56	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	38	37	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.7	4.6	0.7	4.6	0.8	4.2
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.4		1.6		2.1	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	67	99	107	158	352	409
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	9.8	24.8	22	46	102	158
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	2	1	2 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.2	1	0.3	1.5	1.4	5.3
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	17	28 a	20	32 ab	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	28	52	25	50	23	46
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	49	97	47	97	45	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	50	96	49	96	47	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	4	21	6	25	11	39
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	82	66	76	59	55	40
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.12		6.13		5.85	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.81	..	4.76	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	31.7	28.8	33.5	30.6	41.6	38.5
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	45	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1977. b Age 5-18.

## SINGAPORE

## SOLOMON ISLANDS

A/CONF.116/10

English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
1012	1062	1183	1232	1470	1506	..	..	102	111 gh	..	..
19	20	13	14	10	11	..	..	23	25 gh	..	..
27	29	32	34	33	35	..	..	23	24 gh	..	..
53	6	53	7	55	11	..	..	39	5 gh	..	..
..	..	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	-1	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	1.3	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY											
15	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	16	18	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	15	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
170	194	139	151	135	143	7.7	13.5	3	7 ij	..	9
71	78	95	91	106	108	0.4	1	12	17	..	10
2	14	21	22	..	..	21	17	0.5	1.5	..	11
4.2	9.6	9.3	12.5	9.9	13.1	..	..	9	18 k	..	12
74	79 a	80	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

19	51	22	57	22	60	..	..	..	..	..	15
23	98	25	98	28	97	..	..	..	..	..	16
20	92	22	92	25	91	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 i	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	29	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
34	29	34	29	34	29	..	..	..	..	..	23
3	4	2	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

95	100 b	98	100	..	..	84	98	74	95 i	..	26
29	10 b	24	10	..	..	27	16	26	16 i	..	27
69	24 b	63	20	..	..	61	33	57	30 i	..	28
3.42	..	1.84	..	1.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
60 c	..	71 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.3 b	..	4.7	..	3.25	..	5.1	..	6.7 i	..	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

70	66	73.1	68.6	77.6	71.5	..	..	..	..	..	32
98	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
96	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
31.4	..	7.4 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	100 f	..	..	..	..	..	50 m	..	..	37
6	8 c	4	5 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1971. c 1973. d 1977. e 1979. f 1981. g Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1983.  
h 1978. i 1976. j Completed first level. k 1975. m 1981.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	1410	1379	2502	2111	3608	3471
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	21	22	22	22	22
3 Percentage total population 15-59	27	26	29	22	25	24
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	55	5	65	6	62	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	38	32	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.3	5	6.8	10.4	1.1	4.3
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.1		7.8		2.5	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	10	32	113	190	501	601
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	2.8	12	9	23.8	108	145
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	2	3	13	19	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.7	11	34
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	3	11 a	17	31 a	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	23	55	22	55	19	51
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	41	98	39	98	36	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	47	98	45	97	41	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	1	8	2	10	3	16
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	92	81	90	77	82	66
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.1		6.09		5.85	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.09	..	4.52	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	40.5	37.4	42.5	39.3	50.6	47.3
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17.

## SOUTH AFRICA

## SPAIN

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## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
11503	11257	14437	14175	23604	23314	17290	16489	19133	18325	22080	21363	1
21	21	20	21	20	20	14	14	13	13	11	12	2
26	25	27	26	27	27	29	28	30	29	30	30	3
54	7	54	6	54	6	57	14	58	15	57	18	4
..	..	27	23	..	..	..	..	13	13	..	..	5
2	2.5	1.2	3.3	0.8	3.3	-1.5	2.6	-1.7	2.1	-1.1	1	6
2.3	..	2.3	..	2.4	..	1.1	..	1	..	0.7	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1 c	..	..	7
30	32	..	..	..	..	8	4	4	2 c	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	1960	1970	1754	1856	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	815	1136	1979	1998	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	11	25	21	24	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	60	165	299	382	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	85	91 d	97	96 e	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

24	51	25	48	28	46	13	58	15	56	16	53	15
43	97	46	97	53	97	15	96	18	96	22	96	16
36	97	39	96	45	95	15	94	16	94	18	93	17
37	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
34	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
11	39	12	45	13	53	31	39	33	45	33	51	23
31	31	20	22	7	9	14	29	8	20	3	9	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	97	99	95	99 f	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	11	21	11 f	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	59	24	58	23 f	..	..	28
5.61	..	5.07	..	4.44	..	2.91	..	2.61	..	2.16	..	29
..	..	37 a	..	..	..	..	..	51 g	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.11	..	4.47	..	3.8	..	3.8 h	..	3.17	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

49.2	45.8	53.2	49.8	61.2	57.8	74.3	69.1	76.5	70.6	79.6	72.9	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	97	97	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	97	95	..	..	..	..	34
90.1	..	..	..	..	..	32.2	..	13 f	..	..	..	35
..	..	25	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
10	9	15	13 b	..	..	2	3 i	2	2 f	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	27	600 g	32	571 j	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1975/76. b 1979. c 1981. d Age 6-16. e Age 6-17. f 1978. g 1977. h 1976. i 1972. j 1984.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	6011	6503	7246	7572	10333	10511
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	21	21	18	19	14	14
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	27	28	29	31	32
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	44	6	45	6	50	9
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	36	37	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.3		1.7		1.4	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	16	10 a	10	9 b	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	30	11 a	14	7 b	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	30	42 c	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	787	884	999	1082	1212	1258
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	472	470	649	626	1127	1064
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	0	1 d	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	5.3	7	7	13	34	45
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	69	72 e	73	74 f	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	17	49	18	51	20	56
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	32	97	32	96	34	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	26	94	26	94	28	92
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	26 a		..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	3	3	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	11	29	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	2	2	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	1	7	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	13	15	17	19	27	28
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	66	52	55	43	26	22
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		1.1		..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	89	99 a	90	99 b	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	22	12 a	21	10 b	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	54	21 a	49	19 b	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	4.65		3.87		2.25	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	55 m	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.2 b		4.04	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	65	63.5	66.5	63.5	74	70
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	93	92 g	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	93	92 g	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	62	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	8	1 h	17	16 i	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	6	161 j	7	147 k	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b 1981. c 1969. d 1976. e Age 6-17. f Age 5-17. g 1967. h 1968. i 1977.  
j 1975. k 1983. m 1982.

SUDAN		SURINAME				A/CONF.116/10 English Page 117						
1970	1980	2000		1970	1980	2000						
6927	6932	9316	9365	16357	16570	187	186	178	174	213	210	1
22	22	22	23	21	22	24	24	23	24	18	18	2
26	25	25	25	26	26	23	23	25	23	29	28	3
53	4	53	4	53	5	53	6	52	6	57	7	4
..	..	37	38	..	..	..	..	28	28	..	..	5
1.5	6.9	1.9	7	1.4	4.7	2.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.8	0	3	6
2.3		3.1		2.8		2.3		-0.8		1.6		

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	32 d	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
312	514	621	889	1961	2243	44	48	40	44	68	68	10
37	95	136	254	561	835	13	11	18	18	35	36	11
..	..	2	5	..	..	2	10	6	20 d	..	..	12
1.9	12.4	7.9	21.6	35	71	0	0.3	0.6	1	3.4	3.8	13
18	30 a	29	42 a	..	..	92	93 e	77	79 de	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

7	57	7	55	8	54	12	38	13	37	17	44	15
10	99	11	98	13	98	26	97	28	97	32	97	16
12	98	12	98	13	96	28	94	31	94	36	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
10	8	13	10	22	15	8	29	8	34	8	36	23
79	82	74	78	60	68	19	23	11	16	5	8	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

57	96 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
51	12 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
6.68	..	6.68	..	5.56	..	5.94	..	4.63	..	2.77	..	29
..	..	5 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	5.29	..	..	4.81	..	..	..	6.89	..	5.07	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

42.1	39.8	46.4	43.9	56.7	54.3	65.7	61.5	70.2	65.5	75.6	70	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5 f	..	..	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 7-18. b 1973. c 1978/79. d 1978. e Age 6-17. f 1966.

SWAZILAND

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	217	209	285	273	534	508
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	22	22	23	23	23	23
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	25	26	24	25	24
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60-	55	5	56	5	56	5
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	46	45	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.6	10.3	1.5	9.8	1.4	5.7
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	2.3		2.9		3.2	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	25	24 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	47	41 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	5	7 b	9	15 a	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	34	36	55	54	106	107
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	3.7	4.7	13	13	47	48
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	3	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	6.2	7.3
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	61	65 c	81	82 c	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):

15 Females, males (overall)	44	53	41	50	38	50
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	84	98	81	97	75	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	88	98	85	98	78	96
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	3	10	3	12	6	19
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	87	76	83	71	70	57
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.45		6.5		5.95	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.98	..	4.6	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	43.3	40.1	49.5	42.9	58.3	51.7
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	25 d	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1976. b 1966. c Age6-17. d 1977/78.



## SWEDEN

## SWITZERLAND

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English

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
4027	4016	4165	4111	4092	3973	3152	3115	3261	3112	2967	2923	1
10	11	10	10	8	8	11	12	8	10	6	6	2
29	30	29	30	31	32	29	31	31	31	28	33	3
54	20	55	22	56	23	58	16	62	20	62	27	4
..	..	6	7	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	5
-3.1	1.8	-1.5	0.5	-1.9	0	0.6	2	-1	0.6	-2.2	0.4	6
0.8	..	0.2	..	-0.2	..	1.4	..	-0.1	..	-0.5	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
42	45 a	56	60 bi	..	..	19	23 j	..	..	..	..	9
302	313	325	342	..	..	247	253	221	230	..	..	10
268	287	312	295	..	..	165	181	233	226	..	..	11
26	24	27	27	..	..	4	7	7	4	..	..	12
60	81	91	110	..	..	..	..	26	59	..	..	13
90	90 c	94	90 c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

32	57	33	55	37	55	32	64	34	65	37	63	15
52	93	57	93	64	93	46	98	50	98	56	98	16
55	93	60	93	68	92	44	98	48	97	55	97	17
25	37	34	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
35	..	42 d	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0	0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	44	50 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	15	15 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
22	51	22	52	21	52	34	56	34	57	33	57	23
5	10	3	8	2	4	5	9	4	7	2	4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6 f	..	1.5	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

98	100 f	99	100 e	..	..	96	100	..	..	..	..	26
22	21 f	26	26 e	..	..	27	18	..	..	..	..	27
55	31 f	55	30 e	..	..	59	27	..	..	..	..	28
2.12	..	1.65	..	1.46	..	2.28	..	1.52	..	1.48	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
2.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
2.6	..	2.4 d	..	2.32	..	2.9	..	2.81	..	2.36	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

76.5	71.9	78.3	72.3	80.4	73.6	75.1	69.4	78.6	72	80.4	73.5	32
99	99 f	99	99 b	..	..	98	98	..	..	..	..	33
98	95 f	98	95 b	..	..	98	95	..	..	..	..	34
10	..	1 b	..	..	..	23.2	..	11.1 b	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
1	1 f	1	1 b	..	..	1	1 f	1	1 b	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

75	274 g	98	251 h	..	..	15	229 d	25	221 k	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Age 25-59. b 1979. c Age 7-18. d 1975. e 1981. f 1972. g 1976.

h 1983/84. i Age 25-74. j Entered second cycle of second level. k 1983.

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	3049	3209	4309	4491	8942	9160
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	25	23	24	22	23
3 Percentage total population 15-59	22	23	23	24	25	25
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	50	6	51	5	54	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	25	25	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	2.1	4.8	2.6	4.2	2	4.4
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.2		3.4		3.3	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	65	22	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	83	38	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	2	9	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	336	589	670	887	1609	1777
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	85	242	227	402	825	1146
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	1	4	3	5	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	8.5	34.2	38	87	178	298
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	43	78 a	64	87 a	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	6	46	6	44	8	44
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	9	97	10	97	14	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	8	94	8	94	10	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	11		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	4	3 b	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	3	22 b	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	1	4 b	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	1	7 b	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	13	22	13	27	20	39
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	68	49	67	40	53	19
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	72	96	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	21	5	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	58	13	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	7.79		7.44		5.43	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..		20 c		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	5.9		6		5.01	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	56.2	53.8	65.6	63.2	74.1	69.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	85	84	92	91 d	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	0	88	91	92 d	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	4	4 e	..	..	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..
--	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a Age 6-17. b 1979. c 1978. d 1977. e 1973.

## THAILAND

## TOGO

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
18119	18251	23119	23336	32905	33210	1028	992	1286	1248	2323	2276	1
22	23	20	20	14	15	22	22	22	22	23	23	2
25	25	27	28	32	32	26	25	26	25	25	25	3
55	5	54	5	55	7	55	5	55	5	54	5	4
..	..	43	43	..	..	..	..	42	41	..	..	5
3	3.6	2.1	3.4	0.7	4.6	3.9	7.2	1.8	5.2	2	5.7	6
3		2.3		1.6		4.3		2.4		3.1		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

8	4	4	2	..	..	83	51	..	..	..	..	7
21	10	9	5	..	..	95	76	..	..	..	..	8
3	8	7	13	..	..	0	2	..	..	..	..	9
2541	2859	3504	3867	3937	4247	71	158	194	301	549	620	10
387	543	900	1012	1891	2088	4.9	17.1	34	104	139	271	11
23	22	16	16 a	..	..	16	8	7	5 c	..	..	12
35	55	250	325	543	638	0.1	0.8	0.9	4.2	4.8	13.9	13
55	61 b	62	67 b	..	..	24	55 f	53	98 f	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

44	49	41	48	40	51	36	52	33	50	28	48	15
79	96	76	96	71	95	59	97	57	97	53	97	16
77	95	74	94	68	93	60	96	58	96	54	94	17
48	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
47		..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	30	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
4	7	6	9	11	15	9	12	11	15	17	24	23
84	76	79	72	64	58	65	79	58	75	41	63	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

81	96	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	26
26	9	..	..	..	..	31	12	..	..	..	..	27
58	23	..	..	..	..	65	20	..	..	..	..	28
6.14		4.27		2.51		6.17		6.09		5.85		29
15		59 c		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.8		5.73		4.33		..		5.63		5.58		..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

58.9	54.6	63.2	59.3	68.9	64.8	44.2	41	48.2	45	56.8	53.1	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	36
..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
24	22 d	23	20 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1975. b Age 7-18. c 1981. d 1972. e 1978. f Age 6-18.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	508	519	535	533	664	657
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	20	21	17	17	14	14
3 Percentage total population 15-59	26	27	29	29	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	6	52	8	54	11
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	38	41	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	1.1	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0	3.6
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1		-0.3		1	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	1	1	1	1	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	9	3	3	2	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	14	17	24	26	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	111	115	82	83	76	76
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	27	25	45	47 a	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	3	8	5	12 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.9	1.5	3.1	4.8	8.1	9
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	84	82 b	80	77 b	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	19	47	24	52	30	59
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	39	96	43	96	49	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	40	95	44	94	51	94
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	25		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	2	2	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	21	45	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	19	42	19	46	20	48
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	17	19	10	13	5	7
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	3.89		3.07		2.28	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	44		54 c		..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	4.8		3.98		2.9	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	67.7	63.7	71	66.5	76	70.6
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	96	95	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	94	93	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	135.7		78.9 c		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	56	21	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	90 c		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	6	7 d	5	5 c	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
 a 1978. b Age 5-16. c 1977. d 1972.

## TUNISIA

## TURKEY

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1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE												
2590	2537	3177	3216	4834	4892	17435	17886	21540	22928	33611	34855	1
23	24	20	22	16	17	20	21	19	20	17	17	2
24	23	26	25	30	30	25	26	26	29	28	30	3
53	6	44	7	52	7	51	7	54	6	51	8	4
..	..	24	24	..	..	..	..	27	25	..	..	5
0.7	4	0.7	4.5	-0.1	2.7	1.2	4.9	1	3.6	0.3	3.1	6
2		2.6		1.7		2.5		2.1		1.9		

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	37	10	..	..	44	13	25	6	..	..	7
..	..	74	36	..	..	69	28	50	12	..	..	8
1	6 a	6	16	..	..	..	..	5	13 c	..	..	9
365	571	438	616	622	692	2120	2892	2708	3223	3883	4137	10
53	139	101	179	347	440	373	936	733	1479	2032	3316	11
10	12	22	30	..	..	14	14	19	24 j	..	..	12
2.1	8.2	11	22	50	76	32	138	92	280	259	613	13
48	79 b	53	75 b	..	..	53	80 f	60	82 gj	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

4	44	4	44	6	47	33	55	31	52	32	52	15
5	96	6	96	8	96	54	97	53	97	55	97	16
5	93	5	92	6	91	50	95	49	94	50	93	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	23	10	..	..	19
..	..	4	24	..	..	..	..	4	24	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5 c	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
46	19	47	23	49	35	3	18	4	22	9	34	23
9	53	9	44	6	23	86	57	80	49	56	28	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

81	99 a	89	100 c	..	..	80	92	78	92	..	..	26
28	7 a	23	6 c	..	..	18	6	16	4	..	..	27
68	15 a	62	13 c	..	..	55	15	54	17	..	..	28
6.83		5.64		2.97		5.8		4.96		3.18		29
..	..	27 d	..	..	..	..	..	38 k	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
5.1 a		5.28		4.03		..		5.2		4.79		

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

52.6	51.6	58.6	57.6	68.5	66.2	56.1	52.8	62.8	58.3	71.7	66.8	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	38	31	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	36
..	..	50 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11 h	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

3	109 f	8	128 g	..	..	7	627 i	12	387 e	..	..	39
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1966. b Age 6-18. c 1975. d Ever-married women. e 1983. f Age 7-17. g Age 6-16.

h 1972. i 1977. j 1981. k 1978.

UGANDA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	4961	4846	6653	6526	13463	13310
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	24	23	24	24	24	24
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	24	24	24	24	24
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	4	54	4	54	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	45	43	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	3.6	8.1	2.8	7.2	2.7	6.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	4		3.2		3.5	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	0	3 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	446	664	656	890	1881	2087
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	20	57	39	94	304	464
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	1	5 b	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.7	3.5	1.9	5.9	17	30
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	19	31 d	28	38 cd	..	..
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	29	57	27	55	24	52
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	49	99	48	98	44	98
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	54	99	53	98	49	97
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	1	6	2	8	4	13
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	91	83	89	80	81	70
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	50	93 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	37	25 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	68	31 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.91		6.9		6.27	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	4.91	..	4.66	..
HEALTH AND NUTRITION						
32 Life expectancy at birth	47.6	44.4	51.7	48.3	59.9	56.2
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	35	46	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1969. b 1981. c 1977. d Age 6-18.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE											
25821	21305 a	..	..	..	..	130	111 d	141	124 d	163	152 d1
12	13 a	..	..	..	..	14	15	12	12	12	12 2
33	28 a	..	..	..	..	32	28	32	30	29	29 3
66	14 a	..	..	..	..	68	12	69	13	61	18 4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	17	..	.. 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	-1	2.5	-0.7	2	-1	1.4 6
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	0.9	..	0.8	..

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 8
46	59 b	..	..	..	..	47	58 b	..	..	..	.. 9
3270	3398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 10
877	751	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 11
43	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 12
386	421	409	423	..	..	2247	2334	2449	2405	..	.. 13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	45	52	46	55	44	53 15
..	..	..	..	..	..	93	97	93	97	93	97 16
..	..	..	..	..	..	84	93	84	92	83	92 17
50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 22
..	..	..	..	..	..	31	44	34	50	36	54 23
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	25	16	17	7	8 24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 26
..	..	..	..	..	..	39	5	..	..	..	.. 27
..	..	..	..	..	..	70	13	..	..	..	.. 28
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.42	..	2.37	..	2.34	.. 29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 30
..	..	3.7	3.7	..	..	4	3.5	4.1	3.9	..	.. 31
..	..	3.7 c	..	..	..	3.7	..	4 e	..	2.76	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

..	..	..	..	..	..	74	65.5	74.3	65	78.2	69.9 32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

..	..	234	416	..	..	475	1025 f	492	1008 g	..	.. 39
----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	--------	-----	--------	----	-------

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1979.

b Age 20+. c 1979. d Millions. e 1979. f 1974. g 1984.

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	84	139	303	677	676	1240
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	17	18	14	15	14	14
3 Percentage total population 15-59	19	42	16	52	20	46
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	52	4	42	3	30	7
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.2	13.4	15.3	12.8	1.9	1.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	8.7		13.3		1.9	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	44	34 a	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	61	40 a	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	18	24 a	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	9.4	16.5	42	46	86	90
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	0.9	4.1	15	18	66	70
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	..	..	1	1	7.6	7.9
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	48	75 b	91	84 b	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	0	0 a	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	5	66 a	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	3	6 a	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	1	12 a	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	44	91 a	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	32	7 a	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	71	18 a	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.76		6.76		4	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	64.4	60.7	71.6	66.7	76.7	70.9
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1975. b Age 6-17.



1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000		
28490	26990	28554	27115	28595	27640	6885	6627	9587	9281	19707	19423	1
12	12	10	11	9	10	24	23	24	24	25	25	2
29	29	29	30	30	31	25	24	24	23	24	23	3
59	19	59	20	57	20	57	4	56	4	54	4	4
..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	45	43	..	..	5
-1.9	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-1.6	0.2	2.8	7.5	2.8	8.5	2.8	6.6	6
0.4	..	-0.1	..	0.1	..	3.1	..	3.4	..	3.7	..	..

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	19 n	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	33 n	..	..	8
7	9 ab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
2834	2973	2393	2518	..	..	364	558	1624	1826	3467	3820	10
2009	2140	2645	2697	..	..	13	32	27	53	204	252	11
3	4	6	4	..	..	..	..	1	2 i	..	..	12
200	402	303	529	..	..	0.3	1.7	0.7	3.4	8.7	21.7	13
88	89 c	92	90 c	..	..	19	30 p	58	66 np	..	..	14

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

33	61	34	59	37	59	31	56	29	53	25	50	15
49	98	54	98	60	97	53	99	51	98	48	98	16
59	98	64	97	72	97	58	98	56	98	52	97	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
37 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	33	48 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
30	53	30	53	30	53	2	7	2	9	4	14	23
1	4	1	3	1	2	92	82	90	78	83	68	24
1.6 e	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

91	98 de	96	99 di	..	..	48	93 g	..	..	..	..	26
19	13 de	19	15 di	..	..	27	11 g	..	..	..	..	27
56	23 de	55	24 di	..	..	55	16 g	..	..	..	..	28
2.53	..	1.73	..	1.83	..	6.87	..	7.1	..	6.8	..	29
69 dfg	..	77 dfh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4 g	..	4.95 k	..	4.79	..	..

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

74.6	68.3	76	69.7	79.3	72.6	45.7	42.5	50.7	47.3	58.7	55.3	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
18	..	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
0	1 j	0	0 k	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

75	1715 k	87	1762 m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
----	--------	----	--------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1971. b Age 25-69. c Age 5-17. d England and Wales. e 1972.  
f Women currently in their first marriage. g 1967. h 1976. i 1981.  
j 1973. k 1979. m 1983. n 1978. p Age 7-19.

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	105	100 a	117	111 a	137	131
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	14	14	11	12	11	11
3 Percentage total population 15-59	29	28	31	31	31	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	57	14	58	16	58	16
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	11	12	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.2	1.6	1	1.1	-0.7	1.2
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	1.1		1.1		0.7	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	67	64 b	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	..	..	13361	14087	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	..	..	7228	7328	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	3507	4991	6223	5874	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	100	99 c	99	99 cd	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	31	55	34	57	38	58
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	48	95	52	95	58	95
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	56	93	61	92	69	92
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	33	38	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	37		..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	0	0 p	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	34	47 p	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	9	16 p	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	16	7 p	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	21	42	21	42	21	42
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	1	5	1	4	0	2
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	88	96 f	91	97 g	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	24	14 f	26	17 g	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	57	25 f	57	23 g	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.55		1.93		2.09	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	65 h		68 i		..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	3.4	3.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	3.1 j		2.87		2.48	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	74.1	66.9	77.2	69.4	80.1	72.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	98	98 e	98	98 k	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	96	92 e	97	93 k	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	21.5		9.6 k		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	100 i		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 m	1	1 k	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	19	516 g	23	511 n	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a Millions. b Entered second cycle of second level. c Age 5-16. d 1977. e 1971. f 1969. g 1975. h 1965. i 1976. j 1966. k 1978. m 1973. n 1983. p 1981.

1970		1980		2000		1970	1980	2000						
1412	1397	1473	1435	1711	1653	..	..	0	52.2	59.1	i	..	..	1
14	14	13	14	12	13	..	..	21	24	24	i	..	..	2
30	30	29	29	29	29	..	..	24	26	26	i	..	..	3
54	13	55	15	57	16	..	..	40	4	4	i	..	..	4
..	..	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
-0.2	1.1	-0.6	0.8	-1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
0.8	..	0.6	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	1	2 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	3	4 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	23	24 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
169	185	159	169	178	185	8	10.3	11	13	..	..	..	..	10
95	80	92	82	100	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
17	27	8	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
9	12.2	21	19	29	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
86	85 b	83	81 b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

21	56	22	55	25	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
39	97	43	97	49	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
29	92	32	91	37	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	29 a	..	..	..	45 j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
23	34	22	38	21	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
2	20	1	13	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	88	98 a	..	..	82	99 j	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	29	21 a	..	..	25	16 j	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	49	24 ac	..	..	57	28 j	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
2.81	..	2.93	..	2.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	3.53	..	3.18	..	5 j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

71.9	65.5	73	66.4	75.6	68.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
83.8	..	58.6 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	96 d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
4	4 e	3	4 f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

3	97 gh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
---	-------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1975, b Age 6-17, c Age 60-69, d 1977, e 1972, f 1978, g 1971. h Percentages.

i Source, Demographic Yearbook, 1984 (in press) j 1967.

VENEZUELA

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	5425	5537	7794	7826	13646	13561
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	21	21	18	18
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	25	27	27	29	29
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	4	52	4	54	6
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	8	9	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.3	0.6	2.5
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.6		3.5		2.3	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	13	13 a	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	26	18 a	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	12	16 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	879	891	1242	1272	1938	1976
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	215	210	472	406	1248	1096
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	31	32	..	..	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	41	60	144	169	439	483
14 Combined primary-second. enrol. ratio	70	69 b	73	75 cd	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	12	44	15	46	20	49
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	26	96	30	96	38	96
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	19	94	21	94	24	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	22 a		..		..	
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam. wkrs	..	..	1	1 d	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	13	28 d	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm. wkrs	..	..	4	5 d	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	6	9 d	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	17	27	17	32	16	38
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	4	31	2	22	1	9
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..		..		..	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	84	97 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	37	19 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	67	32 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.01		4.74		3.27	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	49 e		..	
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..		5.35		4.25	
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	64.5	59.3	69	63.6	73.8	68.1
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	95	94 f	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	95	91 f	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	92.1 a		65.1 g		..	
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem. (%)	..	..	52	18	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	87 h		..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	18	18 i	12	12 g	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	12	219 g	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator. a 1971. b Age 7-17. c Age 7-18. d 1981. e 1977. f 1975. g 1978. h 1979. i 1973.

1970		1980		2000		1970		1980		2000	
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE											

21774	20561	27675	26065	39781	38348	2468	2367	3067	2750	5084	4775	1
21	20	21	21	16	16	21	22	23	23	22	23	2
27	26	27	25	31	29	27	25	27	21	27	23	3
55	6	56	6	56	7	52	5	53	5	57	5	4
..	..	42	39	..	..	..	..	48	42	..	..	5
1.8	4.4	2.3	2.9	0.9	4	0.9	9.3	1	8.5	1.6	5.2	6
2.2	..	2.4	..	1.7	..	1.5	..	1.9	..	2.8	..	..

## EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

..	..	6	4 a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	12	5 ab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
3305	3787	3893	4216	4623	4927	8.3	79.9	57	403	374	861	10
937	1269	1965	2213	3799	4329	0.3	5.4	6.2	37	63	144	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
32	96	50	136	237	509	0	0.1	0.8	5.4	8.3	23.5	13
..	..	71	84 c	..	..	1	14 f	7	49 f	..	..	14

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

41	55	38	53	36	51	2	55	2	52	3	51	15
67	97	66	97	64	96	4	97	4	97	5	96	16
67	96	65	95	63	94	5	97	5	96	5	95	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
6	7	7	9	13	15	5	9	7	11	12	18	23
78	75	73	70	55	56	83	79	79	75	68	63	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25

## HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
5.5	..	5.48	..	2.87	..	6.76	..	6.76	..	5.84	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	32 g	..	40 h	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	5.12	..	4.39	..	..	..	5.78	..	5.2	..	..

## HEALTH AND NUTRITION

50.2	45.7	58.1	53.7	67.1	62.7	38.7	37.3	42.2	40.4	52.5	50.5	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	13 i	..	..	..	..	38

## POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

132	358 d	108	389 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
-----	-------	-----	-------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1979. b Age 25-45. c Age 6-16. d 1966. e 1981. f Age 7-18. g 1968. h 1978. i 1969.

YUGOSLAVIA

POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE	1970		1980		2000	
1 Total population (000s)	10370	10001	11321	11007	12726	12474
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	13	14	12	13	10	10
3 Percentage total population 15-59	31	30	32	32	30	31
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	56	12	58	12	57	18
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	29	29	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	-0.1	3.1	-0.4	2.8	-1.1	1.8
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	0.9		0.9		0.5	

EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY

7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	7	2 ab	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	32	10 c	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	11	28 a	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	754	825	692	740	..	..
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	893	1089	1140	1286	..	..
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	24	28	23	25	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	103	158	187	225	..	..
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	73	81 d	86	91 d	..	..

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	32	58	32	60	34	57
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	52	97	53	97	59	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	41	95	41	94	47	93
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent. total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent. total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent. total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent. total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	20	34	26	42	37	57
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	58	45	46	35	18	16
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..

HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY

26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	84	97 a	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	26	8 a	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	55	22 a	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	2.49		2.2		1.95	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	59 e		55 ef		..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	3.8	1	3.42		2.79	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

32 Life expectancy at birth	68.9	64.5	72.9	67.6	77.3	71.1
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	94	94 g	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	97	98 g	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	53.4		14.6 h		..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	3	5 i	2	3 h	..	..

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

39 Members national legislative bodies	13	86 jk	17	83 m	..	..
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Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1971. b Age 15-29. c Age 30-64. d Age 7-18.  
e Women currently in their first marriage. f 1976. g 1970/72. h 1978.  
i 1972. j 1974. k Percentages. m 1982.

ZAIRE		ZAMBIA						A/CONF.116/10 English Page 133					
1970	1980	1980		2000		1970	1980	1980		2000			
POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION & CHANGE													
11082	10556	14509	14023	26411	25999	2113	2076	2843	2805	5641	5596	1	
22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	2	
27	24	26	25	25	25	25	24	25	24	24	24	3	
59	5	58	5	56	5	54	4	54	4	54	4	4	
..	..	32	29	..	..	..	..	32	30	..	..	5	
0.9	5	1.4	5.4	1.5	4.5	1	8.2	1	6.3	1.1	4.9	6	
2.1	2.9	3.1	..	3	..	3.1	..	3.5	..	..	..	..	
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7 d	..	..	..	..	9	
1136	1952	1894	2385	4060	4236	309	386	485	546	1119	1257	10	
53	195	321	506	1698	2111	18	38	36	68	125	202	11	
9	10	10	10 a	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	12	
0.7	11.7	6.2	30.3	37	132	0.2	1.2	1.8	10.4	16	51	13	
37	67 b	47	72 bc	..	..	53	69 e	61	73 e	..	..	14	
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY													
38	52	35	50	30	45	25	53	23	50	19	45	15	
68	97	65	97	63	96	44	98	43	98	40	97	16	
68	94	66	93	63	92	50	98	48	97	44	96	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
2	18	2	22	6	34	5	11	7	13	11	21	23	
96	67	95	60	88	42	70	74	63	69	44	55	24	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY													
..	..	..	..	..	..	59	97 d	..	..	..	..	26	
..	..	..	..	..	..	35	10 d	..	..	..	..	27	
..	..	..	..	..	..	69	17 d	..	..	..	..	28	
6.07	..	6.09	..	5.85	..	6.65	..	6.76	..	6.48	..	29	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
..	..	5.01	..	4.46	..	4.6 d	..	4.78	..	4.41	..	..	
HEALTH AND NUTRITION													
43.6	40.4	49.7	46.4	57.8	54.2	46.9	43.7	51	47.7	59.1	55.6	32	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62 f	..	..	..	37	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION													
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	127 g	4	131 f	..	..	39	

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.

a 1977. b Age 6-17. c 1978. d 1969. e Age 7-18. f 1983. g 1975.

ZIMBABWE

	1970		1980		2000	
<b>POPULATION COMPOSITION, DISTRIBUTION &amp; CHANGE</b>						
1 Total population (000s)	2681	2627	3714	3646	7626	7506
2 Percentage total population age 0-14	23	23	24	24	24	24
3 Percentage total population 15-59	25	24	25	24	24	24
4 Percent. 60+ fem; percent. pop. 60+	54	4	54	4	54	4
5 Percentage total population rural	..	..	40	37	..	..
6 Pop. change p. yr. (%): rural, urban	3	6.8	2.8	5.7	2.6	5.9
Pop. change p. yr. (%): total	3.6		3.4		3.7	
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LITERACY</b>						
7 Percentage age 15-24 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Percentage age 25-44 illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Percent. age 25+ entered secondary level	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Primary level enrolment (000s)	331	405	503	604	1166	1258
11 Second level enrolment (000s)	20	31	45	53	199	223
12 Percent. second. enrol. vocational	3	1	1	0 a	..	..
13 Third level enrolment (000s)	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.4	4.3
14 Combined primary-second. enrol.ratio	42	52	52	60	..	..
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY</b>						
Labour force participation rates (percentages):						
15 Females, males (overall)	21	50	19	47	18	43
16 Females, males, ages 25-44	39	98	38	97	38	97
17 Females, males, ages 45-59	47	98	45	97	45	95
18 Percent. lab. force fem: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent. lab. force fem: total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment status, occupation, industry:						
19 Percent.total pop. unpaid fam.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Percent.total pop. employees	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Percent.total pop. prof.-adm.wkrs	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Percent.total pop. clerical-sales	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Percent. lab. force in industry	6	16	8	20	13	32
24 Percent. lab. force in agriculture	69	62	60	54	34	34
25 Male/female wage ratio, non-agric.	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HOUSEHOLDS, MARITAL STATUS AND FERTILITY</b>						
26 Percentage age 15-19 never married	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Percent. age 45-59 not currently mar'd	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Percent. age 60+ not currently married	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Total fertility rate	6.61		6.6		6.31	
30 Mar'd women using contraceptives (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Average household size: rural, urban	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size: total	..	..	5.79	..	4.86	..
<b>HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b>						
32 Life expectancy at birth	50.8	47.4	55.6	51.3	64.2	59.4
33 Child survival age 0 to 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Survival rate, age 15 to 45	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Maternal mortality rate	45.8	..	..	..	..	..
36 Anaemia: pregnant, non-preg. fem.(%)	..	..	27	..	..	..
37 Percentage births trained attendants	..	..	31	..	..	..
38 Percentage deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases	1	1 b	0	1 c	..	..
<b>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION</b>						
39 Members national legislative bodies	..	..	11	122 d	..	..

Separate figures for each year refer to females and males respectively unless otherwise indicated. See the notes beginning on p.8 for an explanation of each indicator.  
a 1981. b 1972. c 1979. d 1984.



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