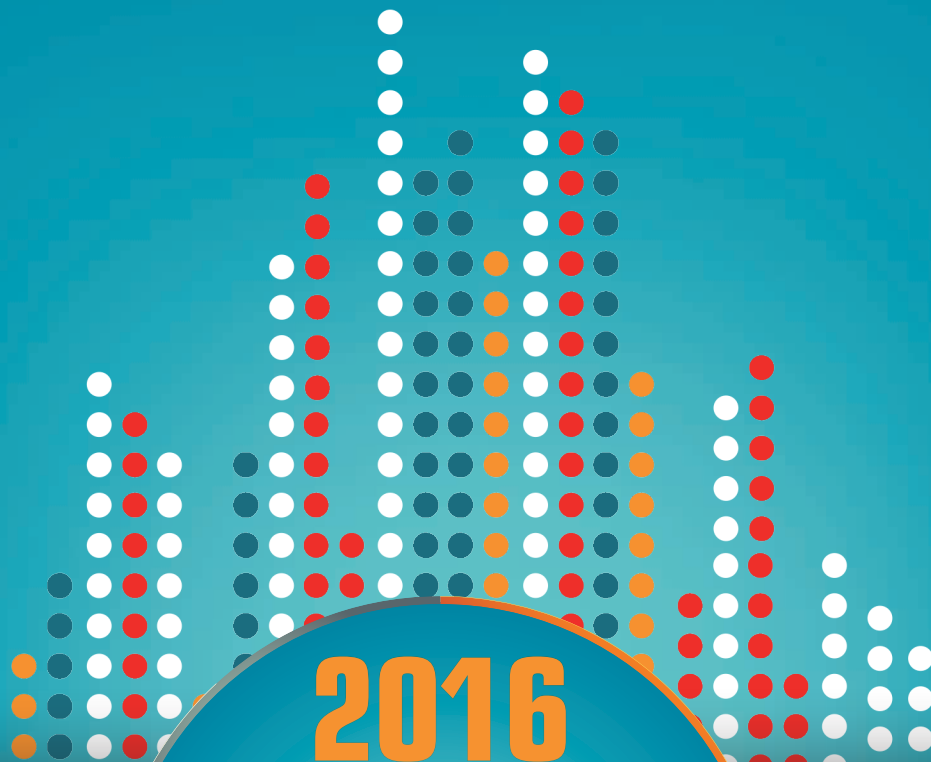


UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT  
CONFERENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT

**CNUCED**

**UNCTAD**



**2016**

UNCTAD  
**HANDBOOK**  
OF STATISTICS



**MANUEL** DE  
STATISTIQUES  
DE LA CNUCED



UNITED NATIONS  
NATIONS UNIES



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New York and Geneva

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New York et Genève

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The *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics* provides a collection of statistics and indicators relevant to the analysis of international trade, investment and development. Reliable statistical information is indispensable for formulating sound policies and recommendations that may commit countries for many years as they strive to integrate into the world economy and improve the living standards of their citizens. Whether it is for research, consultation or technical cooperation, UNCTAD needs reliable and internationally comparable trade, financial and macroeconomic data, covering several decades and as many countries as possible.

In addition to facilitating the work of the secretariat's economists, the *Handbook* provides all other users - policymakers, research specialists, academics, officials from national governments or international organizations, journalists, executive managers, members of non-governmental organizations - with access to cross-comparable sets of data. The *Handbook* presents a consolidated, yet wide-ranging overview of the statistical series available at UNCTAD.

The publication is available in printed copy and DVD format. Moreover, the statistical series published in the *Handbook* are also available online at *UNCTADstat* (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN>). Unlike the *Handbook*, which captures statistics at one point of time, *UNCTADstat* is continuously updated and enhanced, thus providing users with the latest available data. Consequently, the figures from the *Handbook* may not always correspond to *UNCTADstat*.

To help us provide better and more relevant statistics to users, you are invited to send your comments to [statistics@unctad.org](mailto:statistics@unctad.org).

Le *Manuel de statistiques de la CNUCED* fournit des statistiques et indicateurs essentiels à l'analyse du commerce international, de l'investissement et du développement. Une information statistique fiable est indispensable à la formulation de politiques saines et de recommandations qui engageront les pays pour de longues années dans leur processus d'intégration dans l'économie mondiale et d'amélioration des conditions de leurs peuples. Que ce soit pour la recherche, la concertation ou la coopération technique, la CNUCED a besoin de données commerciales, financières et macroéconomiques fiables, comparables au niveau international et disponibles, si possible, sur plusieurs décennies et pour un maximum de pays.

En plus de faciliter les travaux des économistes du secrétariat, le *Manuel* fournit à tous les autres utilisateurs, décideurs, chercheurs, universitaires, fonctionnaires d'administrations nationales ou d'organisations internationales, journalistes, cadres d'entreprises ou membres d'organisations non gouvernementales, un accès à des données transversales comparables. Le *Manuel* présente un aperçu harmonisé des séries statistiques disponibles à la CNUCED.

Le *Manuel* est disponible en version imprimée et DVD. De plus, les données présentées sont disponibles en ligne, dans *UNCTADstat* (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org/FR>). À la différence du *Manuel* qui présente des statistiques figées à un moment donné, *UNCTADstat* est améliorée et actualisée régulièrement pour mettre à la disposition des utilisateurs les données les plus récentes. Par conséquent, les données du *Manuel* ne pourront être comparées systématiquement à celles publiées dans *UNCTADstat*.

Afin de mettre à disposition des utilisateurs des statistiques toujours plus pertinentes, nous vous invitons à nous faire part de vos commentaires en nous écrivant à [statistics@unctad.org](mailto:statistics@unctad.org).

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<p><b>0</b> Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible.</p> <p>– The symbol underscore indicates that the item is not applicable.</p> <p>.. Two dots indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.</p> <p>- The use of a hyphen on data area means that data is estimated and included in the aggregations but not published. A hyphen between years (e.g. 1985-1990) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.</p> <p>*** Negative accumulation of flows; value included in regional and global totals.</p> <p><b>(b)</b> Break in the series  <b>(e)</b> Estimated data  <b>(f)</b> Forecast  <b>(p)</b> Provisional data  <b>(r)</b> Revised data  <b>(u)</b> Preliminary estimate</p>	<p><b>0</b> Un zéro signifie que le montant est nul ou négligeable.</p> <p>– Un tiret signifie que la rubrique est sans objet.</p> <p>.. Deux points signifient que les données ne sont pas disponibles ou ne sont pas communiquées séparément.</p> <p>- Le trait d'union dans le champ des données indique que le chiffre est estimé et inclus dans l'agrégation mais n'est pas publié. Le trait d'union entre deux millésimes (par exemple 1985-1990) indique qu'il s'agit de la période tout entière, y compris la première et la dernière année mentionnées.</p> <p>*** Accumulation négative des flux ; valeur incluse dans les totaux régionaux et globaux.</p> <p><b>(b)</b> Rupture de série  <b>(e)</b> Donnée estimée  <b>(f)</b> Prévision  <b>(p)</b> Donnée provisoire  <b>(r)</b> Donnée révisée  <b>(u)</b> Estimation préliminaire</p>
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Some exceptions are indicated in footnotes.

Les exceptions sont indiquées dans les notes en bas de page.

Unless otherwise specified, country aggregates are the sum of the relevant country data by group. Calculations of aggregates may include data estimated by the UNCTAD secretariat that are not necessarily all reported separately. When there are insufficient representative reported or estimated data points within a country aggregate, no aggregation is undertaken and symbol (-) is assigned.

Sauf indication contraire, les agrégats de pays sont obtenus en sommant les données des pays composant le groupe. Les calculs d'agrégats peuvent inclure des données estimées par le secrétariat de la CNUCED qui ne sont pas nécessairement toutes rapportées séparément. Les agrégats ne sont calculés que lorsqu'il y a assez de données significatives, rapportées ou estimées. Dans le cas contraire, l'agrégation ne sera pas calculée et la valeur sera remplacée par le symbole (-).

Because of rounding, details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals.

Par ailleurs, la somme des chiffres et des pourcentages indiqués dans les tableaux ne correspond pas nécessairement aux totaux en raison des arrondis.

Data are checked to ensure that they match the geographical coverage of the countries, as described at the beginning of the *Handbook*. However sometimes gaps cannot not be avoided due to data unavailability. They are thus described in notes at the end of the table.

Les données sont collectées et vérifiées pour qu'elles correspondent à la couverture géographique des pays, telle qu'elle est décrite en début de *Manuel*. Toutefois certains écarts ne peuvent parfois être évités en raison de l'indisponibilité des données. Ils sont alors décrits dans les notes de fin de tableau.

Unless otherwise stated, dollars (\$) refer to United States dollars and data in dollars are expressed in current United States dollars of the year to which they refer.

Sauf indication contraire, le terme dollar (\$) s'entend du dollar des États-Unis d'Amérique et les données en dollars sont exprimées en dollars courants de l'année à laquelle elles se réfèrent.

Average annual growth rates are defined as the coefficient  $b$  in the exponential trend function  $y = ae^{bt}$  where  $t$  stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Les taux moyens d'évolution annuelle sont définis par le coefficient  $b$  de la fonction exponentielle de tendance  $y = ae^{bt}$ , où  $t$  représente le temps. Cette méthode permet de prendre en compte toutes les observations concernant une période donnée sans que le taux de croissance obtenu ne soit trop affecté par des valeurs exceptionnelles.



The term "economies", as used in this publication, refers to regions, countries and territories. In case of a change in the statistical coverage of a country, it is identified by adding an end year after the country name when the country name remains unchanged. The change in the statistical coverage may affect the assignment of the country to specific groups. For this reason, it may also affect the aggregates depending on whether or not the concerned entities are included in the same country group.

Every year, UNCTAD reviews and updates the definition and composition of country groups. Such changes may impact significantly on the figures from one version to another. The modifications are thoroughly outlined in the Documentation section at *UNCTADstat* website.

#### Geographical distribution of developing, transition and developed economies

There is no established convention for the designation of "developing", "transition" and "developed" countries or areas in the United Nations system.

The World total represents the sum of the figures of the above three groups plus the figures of a group of "Other territories" not elsewhere classified. These territories are included in the world total if they have been reported but are not presented individually or in any group.

"Developing" and "developed" categories are further divided by geographical region.

The composition of the groups is detailed below.

Dans cette publication, le terme «économies» couvre les régions, les pays et les territoires. Une année adjointe au nom d'un pays indique un changement de couverture statistique lorsque le nom du pays reste inchangé. Un changement de couverture statistique peut affecter l'inclusion du pays dans des groupes de pays spécifiques. Les données pour un groupe dépendront de l'appartenance ou non des nouvelles entités au même groupe.

La CNUCED révisé et met à jour la définition et la composition des groupes de pays chaque année. Ces changements peuvent affecter de manière significative les chiffres d'une année de publication à l'autre. Le détail des changements est disponible dans la rubrique Documentation sur le site web de *UNCTADstat*.

#### Répartition géographique des économies en développement, économies en transition et économies développées

La distinction entre pays ou régions "en développement", "en transition" et "développés", ne correspond à aucune nomenclature officielle à l'échelle du système des Nations Unies.

Le total Monde représente la somme des trois groupes ci-dessus plus les données d'un groupe "Autres territoires" non-classés ailleurs. Lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, les données de ces territoires sont incluses dans le total monde mais ne sont présentées ni individuellement ni dans aucun groupe.

Les économies en "développement" et "développées" sont elles-mêmes subdivisées suivant des critères géographiques.

La composition des groupes est détaillée ci-dessous.

## DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

## ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT

### AFRICA

### AFRIQUE

#### Eastern Africa

Burundi; Comoros; Djibouti; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Kenya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; South Sudan; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; Zambia; and Zimbabwe.

#### Afrique orientale

Burundi ; Comores ; Djibouti ; Érythrée ; Éthiopie ; Kenya ; Madagascar ; Malawi ; Maurice ; Mozambique ; Ouganda ; République-Unie de Tanzanie ; Rwanda ; Seychelles ; Somalie ; Soudan du Sud ; Zambie et Zimbabwe.

#### Middle Africa

Angola; Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon; and Sao Tome and Principe.

#### Afrique centrale

Angola ; Cameroun ; Congo ; Gabon ; Guinée équatoriale ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique du Congo ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

#### Northern Africa

Algeria; Egypt; Libya; Morocco; Sudan; Tunisia; and Western Sahara.

#### Afrique septentrionale

Algérie ; Égypte ; Libye ; Maroc ; Sahara occidental ; Soudan et Tunisie.

#### Southern Africa

Botswana; Lesotho; Namibia; South Africa; and Swaziland.

#### Afrique australe

Afrique du Sud ; Botswana ; Lesotho ; Namibie et Swaziland.

#### Western Africa

Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Mauritania; Niger; Nigeria; Saint Helena; Senegal; Sierra Leone; and Togo.

#### Afrique occidentale

Bénin ; Burkina Faso ; Cabo Verde ; Côte d'Ivoire ; Gambie ; Ghana ; Guinée ; Guinée-Bissau ; Libéria ; Mali ; Mauritanie ; Niger ; Nigéria ; Sainte-Hélène ; Sénégal ; Sierra Leone et Togo.

### AMERICA

### AMÉRIQUE

#### Caribbean

Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Aruba; Bahamas; Barbados; Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Cuba; Curaçao; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Haiti; Jamaica; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Sint Maarten (Dutch part); Trinidad and Tobago; and Turks and Caicos Islands.

#### Caraïbes

Anguilla ; Antigua-et-Barbuda ; Aruba ; Bahamas ; Barbade ; Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba ; Cuba ; Curaçao ; Dominique ; Grenade ; Haïti ; Îles Caïmanes ; Îles Turques et Caïques ; Îles Vierges britanniques ; Jamaïque ; Montserrat ; République dominicaine ; Sainte-Lucie ; Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ; Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) ; Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines et Trinité-et-Tobago.

## COMPOSITION OF COUNTRY GROUPS

## COMPOSITION DES GROUPES DE PAYS

### Central America

Belize; Costa Rica; El Salvador; Guatemala; Honduras; Mexico; Nicaragua; and Panama.

### South America

Argentina; Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Ecuador; Falkland Islands (Malvinas); Guyana; Paraguay; Peru; Suriname; Uruguay; and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).

### ASIA

#### Eastern Asia

China; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China; Macao, Special Administrative Region of China; Mongolia; Republic of Korea; and Taiwan Province of China.

#### Southern Asia

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; and Sri Lanka.

#### South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Timor-Leste; and Viet Nam.

#### Western Asia

Bahrain; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; State of Palestine; Syrian Arab Republic; Turkey; United Arab Emirates; and Yemen.

### OCEANIA

American Samoa; Cook Islands; Fiji; French Polynesia; Guam; Kiribati; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Nauru; New Caledonia; Niue; Northern Mariana Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Tokelau; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu, and Wallis; and Futuna Islands.

Exceptions to this classification are specified in the table footnotes.

### Amérique centrale

Belize ; Costa Rica ; El Salvador ; Guatemala ; Honduras ; Mexique ; Nicaragua et Panama.

### Amérique du Sud

Argentine ; Bolivie (État plurinational de) ; Brésil ; Chili ; Colombie ; Équateur ; Guyana ; Îles Falkland (Malvinas) ; Paraguay ; Pérou ; Suriname ; Uruguay et Venezuela (République bolivarienne du).

### ASIE

#### Asie orientale

Chine ; Hong Kong, région administrative spéciale de Chine ; Macao, région administrative spéciale de Chine ; Mongolie ; Province chinoise de Taiwan ; République de Corée et République populaire démocratique de Corée.

#### Asie méridionale

Afghanistan ; Bangladesh ; Bhoutan ; Inde ; Iran (République islamique d') ; Maldives ; Népal ; Pakistan et Sri Lanka.

#### Asie du Sud-Est

Brunéi Darussalam ; Cambodge ; Indonésie ; Malaisie ; Myanmar ; Philippines ; République démocratique populaire lao ; Singapour ; Thaïlande ; Timor-Leste et Viet Nam.

#### Asie occidentale

Arabie saoudite ; Bahreïn ; Émirats arabes unis ; État de Palestine ; Iraq ; Jordanie ; Koweït ; Liban ; Oman ; Qatar ; République arabe syrienne ; Turquie et Yémen.

### OCÉANIE

Fidji ; Guam ; Îles Cook ; Îles Mariannes septentrionales ; Îles Marshall ; Îles Salomon ; Îles Wallis-et-Futuna ; Kiribati ; Micronésie (États fédérés de) ; Nauru ; Nioué ; Nouvelle-Calédonie ; Palaos ; Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée ; Polynésie française ; Samoa ; Samoa américaines ; Tokélaou ; Tonga ; Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Le cas échéant, les exceptions à ce classement sont indiquées dans les notes des tableaux.

## TRANSITION ECONOMIES

## ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Montenegro; Republic of Moldova; Russian Federation; Serbia; Tajikistan; The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; and Uzbekistan.

Albanie ; Arménie ; Azerbaïdjan ; Bélarus ; Bosnie-Herzégovine ; ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine ; Fédération de Russie ; Géorgie ; Kazakhstan ; Kirghizistan ; Monténégro ; Ouzbékistan ; République de Moldova ; Serbie ; Tadjikistan ; Turkménistan et Ukraine.

## DEVELOPED ECONOMIES

## ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPÉES

### AMERICA

### AMÉRIQUE

Bermuda; Canada; Greenland; Saint Pierre and Miquelon; and United States of America including Puerto Rico and United States Virgin Islands.

Bermudes ; Canada ; États-Unis d'Amérique, y compris Porto Rico et les îles Vierges américaines ; Groenland et Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon.

## COMPOSITION OF COUNTRY GROUPS

### ASIA

Israel and Japan.

### EUROPE

Andorra; Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Faeroe Islands; Finland including Åland Islands; France including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco and Réunion; Germany; Gibraltar; Greece; Holy See; Hungary; Iceland; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Norway including Svalbard and Jan Mayen; Poland; Portugal; Romania; San Marino; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland including Liechtenstein; and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, including Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

### OCEANIA

Australia and New Zealand.

### OTHER TERRITORIES

The composition of the group "Other territories" is as follows:

- Territories not elsewhere specified: Antarctica; Bouvet Island; British Antarctic Territory; British Indian Ocean Territory; Christmas Island; Cocos (Keeling) Islands; French Southern Territories; Heard and McDonald Islands; Norfolk Island; Pitcairn; Saint Barthélemy; Saint Martin (French part); South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands; United States Minor Outlying Islands; and United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands.

- Partners not elsewhere specified: "Confidential information and differences", "Neutral zone", "Free zones" and "Bunkers". These specific partners are only used in the merchandise trade tables.

### MEMO ITEMS

Developing economies are presented at three levels of aggregation: the total group, the group excluding China (referring to continental China) and the group excluding the least developed countries.

Developing economies are also categorized into three subgroups according to their average 2011-2013 nominal GDP per capita: high-income (above \$5,141), middle-income (between \$1,142 and \$5,141) and low-income (below \$1,142).

The category, "Heavily indebted poor countries" includes those economies benefiting from the debt reduction initiative of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

Since 1994, the United Nations has recognized the particular problems of the Small Island Developing States (SIDS). However, the UN never established criteria to determine an official list of SIDS. An unofficial list is used by UNCTAD for analytical purposes.

Least developed countries and landlocked developing countries are recognized by the United Nations as categories that require special attention from the international community.

## COMPOSITION DES GROUPES DE PAYS

### ASIE

Israël et Japon.

### EUROPE

Allemagne ; Andorre ; Autriche ; Belgique ; Bulgarie ; Croatie ; Chypre ; Danemark ; Espagne ; Estonie ; Finlande, y compris les îles d'Åland ; France, y compris la Guadeloupe, la Guyane française, la Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco et la Réunion ; Gibraltar ; Grèce ; Hongrie ; Îles Féroé ; Irlande ; Islande ; Italie ; Lettonie ; Lituanie ; Luxembourg ; Malte ; Norvège, y compris les îles Svalbard et Jan Mayen ; Pays-Bas ; Pologne ; Portugal ; République tchèque ; Roumanie ; Royaume Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord, y compris les îles Anglo-Normandes et l'île de Man ; Saint-Marin ; Saint-Siège ; Slovaquie ; Slovénie ; Suède ; Suisse, y compris le Liechtenstein.

### OCÉANIE

Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande.

### AUTRES TERRITOIRES

La composition du groupe "Autres territoires" est la suivante :

- Territoires non-classés ailleurs : Antarctique ; île Bouvet ; Territoire britannique de l'Antarctique ; Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien ; île Christmas ; Îles des Cocos (Keeling) ; Terres australes et antarctiques françaises ; Îles Heard et McDonald ; Île Norfolk ; Pitcairn ; Saint-Barthélemy ; Saint-Martin (partie française) ; Géorgie du Sud et îles Sandwich méridionales ; Îles mineures éloignées des États-Unis et îles du Pacifique sous administration des États-Unis.

- Partenaires non classés ailleurs : 'combustibles de soute et provisions de bord', 'informations confidentielles et différences', 'zone neutre', 'zones franches'. Ces partenaires sont utilisés exclusivement dans les tableaux du commerce de marchandises.

### POUR MÉMOIRE

Les économies en développement sont présentées à trois niveaux d'agrégation : le groupe dans son intégralité, puis sans la Chine continentale et enfin sans les pays les moins avancés.

Les économies en développement sont également réparties en trois groupes de revenu en fonction de la moyenne des années 2011-2013 du PIB nominal par habitant : revenu élevé (supérieur à 5 141 \$), intermédiaire (entre 1 142 \$ et 5 141 \$) et faible (inférieur à 1 142 \$).

Le groupe des pays pauvres très endettés inclut les pays bénéficiant de l'initiative de désendettement de la Banque mondiale et du Fonds monétaire international.

Depuis 1994, les Nations Unies ont également pris en compte les problèmes particuliers des petits États insulaires en développement. Cependant, l'ONU n'a jamais établi de critères en vue d'en établir une liste officielle. Une liste non officielle est utilisée par la CNUCED à des fins analytiques.

Pour l'ONU, les pays les moins avancés et les pays en développement sans littoral sont des groupes de pays qui requièrent une attention particulière de la communauté internationale.

## COMPOSITION OF COUNTRY GROUPS

## COMPOSITION DES GROUPES DE PAYS

### High-income developing economies (UNCTAD) (74)

Algeria; American Samoa; Angola; Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Aruba; Bahamas; Bahrain; Barbados; Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba; Botswana; Brazil; British Virgin Islands; Brunei Darussalam; Cayman Islands; Chile; China; Colombia; Cook Islands; Costa Rica; Cuba; Curaçao; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; Equatorial Guinea; Falkland Islands (Malvinas); French Polynesia; Gabon; Grenada; Guam; Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Jamaica; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libya; Macao, Special Administrative Region of China; Malaysia; Maldives; Mauritius; Mexico; Montserrat; Namibia; Nauru; New Caledonia; Niue; Northern Mariana Islands; Oman; Palau; Panama; Peru; Qatar; Republic of Korea; Saint Helena; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Saudi Arabia; Seychelles; Singapore; Sint Maarten (Dutch part); South Africa; Suriname; Taiwan Province of China; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Turkey; Turks and Caicos Islands; United Arab Emirates; Uruguay; and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).

### Économies en développement à revenu élevé (CNUCED) (74)

Afrique du Sud ; Algérie ; Angola ; Anguilla ; Antigua-et-Barbuda ; Arabie saoudite ; Argentine ; Aruba ; Bahamas ; Bahreïn ; Barbade ; Bonaire , Saba et Saint-Eustache ; Botswana ; Brésil ; Brunei Darussalam ; Chili ; Chine ; Colombie ; Costa Rica ; Cuba ; Curaçao ; Dominique ; Émirats arabes unis ; Équateur ; Gabon ; Grenade ; Guam ; Guinée équatoriale ; Hong-Kong , région administrative spéciale de Chine ; Îles Caïmanes ; Îles Cook ; Îles Falkland (Malvinas) ; Îles Mariannes du Nord ; Îles Turques et Caïques ; Îles Vierges britanniques ; Iran (République islamique d' ) ; Iraq ; Jamaïque ; Koweït ; Liban ; Libye ; Macao, région administrative spéciale de Chine ; Malaisie ; Maldives ; Maurice ; Mexique ; Montserrat ; Namibie ; Nauru ; Nioué ; Nouvelle-Calédonie ; Oman ; Palaos ; Panama ; Pérou ; Polynésie française ; Province chinoise de Taiwan ; Qatar ; République de Corée ; République dominicaine ; Sainte-Hélène ; Sainte-Lucie ; Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ; Saint-Martin (partie hollandaise) ; Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines ; Samoa américaines ; Seychelles ; Singapour ; Suriname ; Thaïlande ; Trinité-et-Tobago ; Turquie ; Uruguay et Venezuela (République bolivarienne du).

### Middle-income developing economies (UNCTAD) (52)

Belize; Bhutan; Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Cabo Verde; Cameroon; Congo; Côte d'Ivoire; Djibouti; Egypt; El Salvador; Fiji; Ghana; Guatemala; Guyana; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Jordan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Marshall Islands; Mauritania; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Morocco; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Papua New Guinea; Paraguay; Philippines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Solomon Islands; South Sudan; Sri Lanka; State of Palestine; Sudan; Swaziland; Syrian Arab Republic; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tunisia; Tuvalu; United Republic of Tanzania; Vanuatu; Viet Nam; Wallis and Futuna Islands; Yemen; and Zambia.

### Économies en développement à revenu intermédiaire (CNUCED) (52)

Belize ; Bhoutan ; Bolivie (État plurinational de) ; Cabo Verde ; Cameroun ; Congo ; Côte d'Ivoire ; Djibouti ; Égypte ; El Salvador ; État de Palestine ; Fidji ; Ghana ; Guatemala ; Guyana ; Honduras ; Îles Marshall ; Îles Salomon ; Îles Wallis-et-Futuna ; Inde ; Indonésie ; Jordanie ; Kiribati ; Lesotho ; Maroc ; Mauritanie ; Micronésie (États fédérés de) ; Mongolie ; Myanmar ; Nicaragua ; Nigéria ; Pakistan ; Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée ; Paraguay ; Philippines ; République arabe syrienne ; République démocratique populaire lao ; République-Unie de Tanzanie ; Samoa ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe ; Soudan ; Soudan du Sud ; Sri Lanka ; Swaziland ; Timor-Leste ; Tonga ; Tunisie ; Tuvalu ; Vanuatu ; Viet Nam ; Yémen et Zambie

### Low-income developing economies (UNCTAD) (33)

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Benin; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Kenya; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mozambique; Nepal; Niger; Rwanda; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Somalia; Togo; Tokelau; Uganda; and Zimbabwe.

### Économies en développement à revenu faible (CNUCED) (33)

Afghanistan ; Bangladesh ; Bénin ; Burkina Faso ; Burundi ; Cambodge ; Comores ; Érythrée ; Éthiopie ; Gambie ; Guinée ; Guinée-Bissau ; Haïti ; Kenya ; Libéria ; Madagascar ; Malawi ; Mali ; Mozambique ; Népal ; Niger ; Ouganda ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique du Congo ; République populaire démocratique de Corée ; Rwanda ; Sénégal ; Sierra Leone ; Somalie ; Tchad ; Togo ; Tokélaou et Zimbabwe.

### HIPC - Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF) (36)

Afghanistan; Benin; Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Côte d'Ivoire; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Ethiopia; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Nicaragua; Niger; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Togo; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; and Zambia.

### PPTE - Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI) (36)

Afghanistan ; Bénin ; Bolivie (État plurinational de) ; Burkina Faso ; Burundi ; Cameroun ; Comores ; Congo ; Côte d'Ivoire ; Éthiopie ; Gambie ; Ghana ; Guinée ; Guinée-Bissau ; Guyana ; Haïti ; Honduras ; Libéria ; Madagascar ; Malawi ; Mali ; Mauritanie ; Mozambique ; Nicaragua ; Niger ; Ouganda ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique du Congo ; République-Unie de Tanzanie ; Rwanda ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe ; Sénégal ; Sierra Leone ; Tchad ; Togo et Zambie.

LLDCs - Landlocked developing countries<sup>1</sup> (32)

Afghanistan; Armenia\*; Azerbaijan\*; Bhutan; Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Central African Republic; Chad; Ethiopia; Kazakhstan\*; Kyrgyzstan\*; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Malawi; Mali; Mongolia; Nepal; Niger; Paraguay; Republic of Moldova\*; Rwanda; South Sudan; Swaziland; Tajikistan\*; The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia\*; Turkmenistan\*; Uganda; Uzbekistan\*; Zambia; and Zimbabwe.

<sup>1</sup> The countries marked with an \* are classified as economies in transition (neither developed nor developing). However, as they are landlocked States, they are also members of this group.

## SIDS - Small island developing States (UNCTAD) (29)

Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Cabo Verde; Comoros; Dominica; Fiji; Grenada; Jamaica; Kiribati; Maldives; Marshall Islands; Mauritius; Micronesia (Federated States of); Nauru; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Seychelles; Solomon Islands; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Trinidad and Tobago; Tuvalu; and Vanuatu.

## LDCs - Least developed countries (48)

**Africa and Haiti**

Angola; Benin; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Central African Republic; Chad; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Niger; Rwanda; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Sudan; Sudan; Togo; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; and Zambia.

**Asia**

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; Cambodia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Myanmar; Nepal; and Yemen.

**Islands**

Comoros; Kiribati; Sao Tome and Principe; Solomon Islands; Timor-Leste; Tuvalu; and Vanuatu.

LLDCs - Pays en développement sans littoral<sup>1</sup> (32)

Afghanistan ; Arménie\* ; Azerbaïdjan\* ; Bhoutan ; Bolivie (État plurinational de) ; Botswana ; Burkina Faso ; Burundi ; Éthiopie ; ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine\* ; Kazakhstan\* ; Kirghizistan\* ; Lesotho ; Malawi ; Mali ; Mongolie ; Népal ; Niger ; Ouganda ; Ouzbékistan\* ; Paraguay ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique populaire lao ; République de Moldova\* ; Rwanda ; Soudan du Sud ; Swaziland ; Tadjikistan\* ; Tchad ; Turkménistan\* ; Zambie et Zimbabwe.

<sup>1</sup> Les pays avec astérisque font partie du groupe des économies en transition (ni développées ni en développement). Cependant, comme ce sont des pays sans littoral, ils appartiennent aussi à ce groupe.

## SIDS - Petits États insulaires en développement (CNUCED) (29)

Antigua-et-Barbuda ; Bahamas ; Barbade ; Cabo Verde ; Comores ; Dominique ; Fidji ; Grenade ; Îles Marshall ; Îles Salomon ; Jamaïque ; Kiribati ; Maldives ; Maurice ; Micronésie (États fédérés de) ; Nauru ; Palaos ; Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée ; Sainte-Lucie ; Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ; Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines ; Samoa ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe ; Seychelles ; Timor-Leste ; Tonga ; Trinité-et-Tobago ; Tuvalu et Vanuatu.

## PMA - Pays les moins avancés (48)

**Afrique et Haïti**

Angola ; Bénin ; Burkina Faso ; Burundi ; Djibouti ; Érythrée ; Éthiopie ; Gambie ; Guinée ; Guinée-Bissau ; Guinée Équatoriale ; Haïti ; Lesotho ; Libéria ; Madagascar ; Malawi ; Mali ; Mauritanie ; Mozambique ; Niger ; Ouganda ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique du Congo ; République-Unie de Tanzanie ; Rwanda ; Sénégal ; Sierra Leone ; Somalie ; Soudan ; Soudan du Sud ; Tchad ; Togo et Zambie.

**Asie**

Afghanistan ; Bangladesh ; Bhoutan ; Cambodge ; Myanmar ; Népal ; République démocratique populaire lao et Yémen.

**Îles**

Comores ; Îles Salomon ; Kiribati ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe ; Timor-Leste ; Tuvalu et Vanuatu.



The tables included in this book represent analytical summaries of the full time-series contained in the DVD version of the *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

The *Handbook* refers to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3 detailed in the DVD. Depending on the table, the nomenclature of statistics is detailed at the 3-digit level or by broad product groups as follows:

Codes	SITC Product groups
0 - 9	All products
0 + 1 + 22 + 4	All food items
2 minus (22 + 27 + 28)	Agricultural raw materials
27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
3	Fuels
5 + 6 + 7 + 8 minus (667 + 68)	Manufactured goods:
5	- Chemical products
7	- Machinery and transport equipment
6 + 8 minus (667 + 68)	- Other manufactured goods

## PART ONE

### International merchandise trade

Table 1.1 shows the value of total exports (free on board - FOB) and imports (cost, insurance and freight - CIF), expressed in millions of dollars and percentages of the world total, of individual countries and country groups. The trade flows shown in this table are on general trade system basis for all countries except those, marked with an asterisk, which employ the special trade system. The general trade system is used when the statistical territory of a compiling country coincides with its economic territory. Consequently, imports include all goods entering the economic territory of a compiling country and exports include all goods leaving the economic territory of the compiling country. The special trade system is used when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory within which "goods may be disposed of without customs restriction". In such a case, imports include all goods entering the free circulation area of the compiling country, which means cleared through customs for home use, and exports include all goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

Average annual growth rates of international trade derived from table 1.1 are presented in table 1.2.

Table 1.3 contains trade balances (exports FOB minus imports CIF) aggregated up from individual countries to the level of country groups. The balances are expressed both in dollars and as percentage of imports.

Table 1.4 shows the value of trade among members of same country groups, and its relative importance compared to the regional exports and total exports of that group.

## PART TWO

### International merchandise trade structure

Table 2.1 (A to E) presents, for five selected country groups, the structure of exports and imports by destination region and by major commodity group. The table thereby provides detailed information on the world trade network and the composition of cross-regional trade flows.

Totals of international merchandise trade presented in the tables in Part One are not strictly comparable with those in Part Two. Discrepancies are primarily due to the use of different complementary sources and treatment of unallocated residual trade flows.

Les tableaux inclus dans cette publication constituent un résumé analytique des séries chronologiques complètes publiées dans le DVD du *Manuel de statistiques 2016 de la CNUCED*.

Le *Manuel* se réfère à la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) révision 3 détaillée dans le DVD. Selon les tableaux, les statistiques sont présentées, au niveau détaillé de la nomenclature (position à trois chiffres) ou par groupes de produits dont la composition est la suivante :

Groupes de produits CTCI
Total tous produits
Produits alimentaires
Matières premières d'origine agricole
Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or à usage non monétaire
Combustibles
Articles manufacturés :
- Produits chimiques
- Machines et matériel de transport
- Articles manufacturés divers

## PREMIÈRE PARTIE

### Commerce international des marchandises

Le tableau 1.1 donne la valeur des exportations (franco à bord - FAB) et des importations (coût, assurance et fret - CAF) totales de marchandises, exprimée en millions de dollars et en pourcentage du monde, des pays individuels et de groupes de pays. Les flux du commerce présentés dans ce tableau se réfèrent au système du commerce général pour tous les pays, à l'exception de ceux qui utilisent le système du commerce spécial, identifiés par un astérisque. Le système du commerce général est utilisé lorsque le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique, et par conséquent, les importations comprennent tous les biens admis sur le territoire du pays déclarant et les exportations, tous les biens qui le quittent. Le système du commerce spécial est utilisé lorsque le territoire statistique ne comprend qu'une partie du territoire économique à l'intérieur de laquelle « les biens peuvent être écoulés librement sans restriction douanière ». Dans ce cas, les importations comprennent tous les biens qui entrent dans la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire qui ont été dédouanés pour mise à la consommation et les exportations comprennent tous les biens qui quittent la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant.

Les taux d'évolution annuels moyens du commerce international des marchandises, calculés à partir des valeurs des tableaux 1.1 figurent dans le tableau 1.2.

Le tableau 1.3 présente les balances commerciales (exportations FAB moins importations CAF) des pays individuels et des groupes de pays. Elles sont exprimées en dollars et en pourcentages des importations.

Le tableau 1.4 présente la valeur du commerce entre des pays membres de mêmes groupes et son importance relative comparée aux exportations régionales et totales de ces groupes.

## DEUXIÈME PARTIE

### Structure du commerce international des marchandises

Le tableau 2.1 (A à E) indique la structure des exportations et importations par régions de destination et par principaux groupes de produits pour une sélection de cinq groupes de pays. Le tableau fournit par ailleurs des informations détaillées sur le réseau du commerce mondial et la composition des flux des échanges régionaux.

Les totaux du commerce international des marchandises présentés dans les tableaux de la première partie ne sont pas strictement comparables à ceux de la deuxième partie. Ces écarts sont principalement dus à l'utilisation de sources complémentaires différentes et à la ventilation des marges résiduelles non distribuées du commerce.

Exports by destination may differ considerably in some cases from data on imports as reported by trading partners for a variety of reasons, among which the following may be of particular importance:

- Most import data are reported on a CIF rather than an FOB basis;
- There is a time lag between the date on which goods are recorded as exports and their arrival at their destination;
- There may be considerable differences between the recorded destination of exports and the actual destination as shown in import statistics;
- Adjustments across commodity groups may be treated differently by exporters and importers;
- The exporting and importing countries may use of different product nomenclatures.

The tables in Part Two have been constructed from the UNCTADstat Merchandise Trade Matrix which relies, among other sources, on the UN Comtrade database. The data in these tables should be used with good knowledge of the coverage and the limitations of UN Comtrade, which are outlined under the following link:

<http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

Tables 2.2.A and B present the structure of exports of developing and developed economies by product, at the 3-digit level of SITC, Revision 3. For the 60 most traded products, the following indicators are shown:

- The share in world exports of the respective product
- The share in total merchandise exports of the respective country group
- The average annual growth rate from 2005 to 2015 and its difference to the growth rate at the world level.

Table 2.2.C establishes for each economy the ten main export products (SITC Revision 3, 3-digit level). Apart from the trade value, the share of each product in total exports of the country, the region and the world are also indicated.

Table 2.2.D lists major exporters of 70 leading products among developing economies at the SITC Revision 3, 3-digit level. Besides the trade value, the share in the exporter's total exports, and the share in world and developing economies' exports of the respective product are presented.

Table 2.3 provides market concentration and structural change indices for exports and imports by product at SITC Revision 3, 3-digit level. The first indicator shows whether a product market is concentrated on a few countries or more homogeneously distributed among several countries. The structural change indicator shows to what extent the distribution of the world market share for each product differs from a benchmark year (1995).

### PART THREE

#### International merchandise trade indicators

Table 3.1 includes product concentration and diversification indices. The product concentration index shows to which extent exports and imports of individual countries or country groups are concentrated on several products rather than being distributed homogeneously among products. The diversification index indicates whether the export or import structure of a country or country group, by product, differs from the world pattern.

Les exportations ventilées par destinations peuvent accuser un écart parfois considérable par rapport aux importations rapportées par les partenaires commerciaux pour diverses raisons dont les plus importantes sont les suivantes :

- Les importations sont déclarées en principe sur la base de la "valeur CAF" plutôt que sur la base de la "valeur FAB" ;
- Les importations de marchandises peuvent arriver à destination et être enregistrées longtemps après la date de leur enregistrement à l'exportation ;
- D'importantes différences peuvent exister entre la destination des exportations déclarée par les pays exportateurs et la destination réelle telle qu'indiquée dans les statistiques d'importation ;
- Les ajustements par groupes de produits peuvent être traités différemment par les exportateurs et importateurs ;
- Les pays exportateurs et importateurs peuvent utiliser une classification de produits différente.

Les tableaux de la deuxième partie ont été construits en utilisant la matrice du commerce de marchandises de UNCTADstat de la CNUCED, dont la source principale est la base de données UN Comtrade. Les données de ce tableau doivent donc être utilisées en ayant une bonne connaissance de la couverture et des limitations de UN Comtrade telles qu'elles sont décrites à l'adresse suivante :

<http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

Les tableaux 2.2.A et B présentent la structure des exportations par produits, au niveau de la CTCI révision 3 (position à trois chiffres) des économies en développement et des économies développées. Pour les 60 produits les plus échangés, les indicateurs suivants sont présentés :

- la part de chaque produit par rapport aux exportations mondiales
- la part de chaque produit par rapport aux exportations totales du groupe
- les taux de croissance annuels moyens de 2005 à 2015 et leur écart par rapport au taux de croissance mondial.

Le tableau 2.2.C établit, pour chaque économie, la liste des dix principaux produits (CTCI révision 3, position à trois chiffres) qu'elle exporte. En plus de la valeur des exportations, le tableau présente également la part de chaque produit dans le total des exportations du pays, de la région et du monde.

Le tableau 2.2.D liste les 70 produits parmi les produits de la CTCI révision 3 (position à trois chiffres) les plus exportés par les économies en développement. En plus de la valeur, le tableau présente la part de chaque produit dans les exportations totales de chaque exportateur ainsi que sa part dans les exportations du monde ou des économies en développement.

Le tableau 2.3 fournit les indices de concentration et de changement structurel des marchés pour les exportations et importations par produits, au niveau de la CTCI révision 3 (position à trois chiffres). Le premier indicateur montre comment le marché d'un produit est concentré sur quelques pays ou réparti de façon plus homogène entre plusieurs pays. L'indicateur de changement structurel indique si la répartition du commerce d'un produit entre les pays exportateurs ou importateurs a connu une évolution importante par rapport à une année de référence (1995).

### TROISIÈME PARTIE

#### Indicateurs du commerce international des marchandises

Le tableau 3.1 contient les indices de concentration et de diversification des produits. L'indice de concentration des produits montre si les exportations et importations d'un pays ou groupe de pays sont concentrées sur quelques produits ou réparties de façon plus homogène sur une gamme de produits. L'indice de diversification indique dans quelle mesure la structure des exportations ou des importations, par produits, d'un pays ou d'un groupe de pays diverge de la structure observée au niveau du monde.

Table 3.2 contains export and import volume indices as well as terms of trade and purchasing power of exports indices, rounding out trade value available in tables 1.1 and 1.2. Aggregate volume indices are chain-weighted.

To improve data coverage of the terms of trade, unit value indices are constructed using a set of average price indices at SITC (revision 3) 3-digit level as well as current year trade values (available from table 2.2) as weights.

In some instances, these indices may differ from the estimates published in official sources, since the main aim of the *Handbook* is to provide tentative estimates for most developing countries on a comparable basis.

Table 3.3 presents average applied import MFN (Most Favoured Nation) tariff rates for major categories of non-agricultural and non-fuel products by individual markets. Product categories are defined in terms of SITC Revision 3, and all corresponding Harmonized System (HS) 6-digit codes have been aggregated for each category.

#### PART FOUR

##### International trade in services

Table 4.1 presents total exports and imports of services. The statistics shown comply with the definitions of the IMF *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)* and are jointly compiled by UNCTAD and the World Trade Organization (WTO). The aggregate data include estimates of missing values that are not shown separately.

Table 4.2 presents a breakdown of international trade in services (see table 4.1) by category of service for the 25 main exporters and importers and for selected country groups. The table includes the following ten service categories: goods-related services; transport; travel; construction; insurance and pension services; financial services; charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.; telecommunications, computer and information services; other business services; and personal, cultural and recreational services.

Measures included are: the dollar value of the traded services, the share in the world total and the annual percentage change. Data are presented from year 2005 onwards. For some items, data are available for exports only.

Table 4.3 shows statistics on international maritime transport. It contains data on the size of the world merchant fleet by flag of registration and by type of ship. The table also presents for each region or country its share in the world fleet, and the share of each ship-type in its fleet. The table incorporates a consolidated time series from several issues of the UNCTAD *Review of Maritime Transport* that reports on the worldwide evolution of shipping, sea-ports and multimodal transport of liquid bulk, dry bulk and containers.

#### PART FIVE

##### Primary commodities

Table 5 includes the annual and quarterly free market price indices in current dollars for selected commodities exported by developing economies. Price indices are also available for aggregated primary commodity groups. The weights of these aggregated indices are based on the value of exports of developing countries from 1999 to 2001. The base year is 2000 (2000=100). Crude petroleum price indices and unit value indices of manufactured goods exports by developed economies are presented as memo items.

Le tableau 3.2 fournit les indices de volume des exportations et des importations ainsi que les indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations, complétant ainsi l'information en valeur disponible dans les tableaux 1.1 et 1.2. Les indices de volume des agrégats sont des indices pondérés en chaîne.

Afin d'améliorer la couverture des indices des termes de l'échange, les indices de la valeur unitaire ont été construits en utilisant un ensemble d'indices de prix moyens au niveau de la CTCL révision 3 (position à trois chiffres) ainsi que les valeurs des exportations et des importations de l'année courante du tableau 2.2 comme pondération.

Dans certains cas ces indices peuvent différer des estimations publiées dans les sources officielles, le but principal du *Manuel* étant de fournir des estimations provisoires et comparables pour la plupart des pays en développement.

Le tableau 3.3 contient les données sur les droits de douane NPF (nation la plus favorisée) moyens appliqués, par les marchés individuels, à l'importation des principales catégories de produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers. Les catégories de produits sont définies sur la base de la CTCL, révision 3, et, pour chaque catégorie, les codes à 6 chiffres du Système harmonisé (SH) correspondants ont été agrégés.

#### QUATRIÈME PARTIE

##### Commerce international des services

Le tableau 4.1 présente les exportations et importations totales de services. Ces statistiques correspondent aux définitions du *Manuel de la balance des paiements et de la position extérieure globale, sixième édition (MBP6)* du FMI. Elles sont le résultat d'un travail commun entre la CNUCED et l'Organisation mondiale du commerce (OMC). Les agrégats incluent des valeurs estimées qui ne sont pas présentées séparément.

Le tableau 4.2 présente la répartition du commerce international des services (voir tableau 4.1) par catégories de services, pour 25 exportateurs et importateurs principaux et pour une sélection de groupes de pays. Le tableau inclut les dix catégories de services suivantes : services connexes aux biens ; transports ; voyages ; construction ; services d'assurance et de pension, services financiers ; frais pour usage de la propriété intellectuelle n.c.a. ; services de télécommunications, d'informatique et d'information ; autres services aux entreprises ; et, services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs.

La part dans le commerce mondial et la variation annuelle en pourcentages sont présentées en plus de la valeur en dollars. Les données sont présentées à partir de 2005. Toutefois, pour certaines catégories, seules les données des exportations sont disponibles.

Le tableau 4.3 montre des statistiques sur le transport maritime international. Il contient des données sur la flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires. Le tableau présente également, pour chaque région ou pays, sa part dans la flotte totale mondiale et la part que représente chaque type de navire dans sa flotte. Le tableau englobe des informations consolidées provenant de différentes éditions de la publication *Review of Maritime Transport* de la CNUCED qui rend compte de l'évolution du transport multimodal, portuaire et maritime concernant les principaux trafics de vrac liquide, de vrac sec et de conteneurs.

#### CINQUIÈME PARTIE

##### Produits de base

Le tableau 5 présente les indices annuels et trimestriels des prix en dollars courants sur le marché libre d'une sélection de produits de base exportés par les économies en développement. Ces indices sont aussi disponibles au niveau de groupes de produits de base. Les pondérations de ces indices agrégés ont été calculées à partir de la valeur des exportations des pays en développement de 1999 à 2001, 2000 étant l'année de base (2000=100). Les indices des prix du pétrole et la valeur unitaire des exportations d'articles manufacturés par les économies développées sont présentés pour mémoire.



## PART SIX

## International finance

Table 6.1 presents values of the current account (net) in millions of dollars and as percentage of GDP. The current account forms part of the balance of payments and records all transactions between residents and non-residents of an economy. It describes the difference between current receipts and expenditures for internationally traded goods, services and (primary and secondary) income payments. From a national perspective, the current account balance shows the gap between national savings and domestic investment.

Table 6.2 contains information on foreign direct investment (FDI), flows and stock, expressed in millions of dollars. These figures correspond to the Statistical Annexes of the UNCTAD *World Investment Report 2016*.

FDI is defined as an investment involving a long-term relationship and reflecting a lasting interest and control by a resident entity in one economy (foreign direct investor or parent enterprise) of an enterprise resident in a different economy (FDI enterprise, affiliate enterprise or foreign affiliate). It involves both the initial transaction between the two entities and all subsequent transactions between them and among foreign affiliates.

Table 6.3 presents time series on receipts and payments of personal remittances in millions of dollars for individual economies. In accordance with the sixth edition of the IMF *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (BPM6), personal remittances have been compiled as the sum of cross-border compensation of employees and personal (current) transfers between residents of different countries. The data are also shown as percentage of exports (for receipts) or imports (for payments) of goods and services, and as percentage of GDP.

## PART SEVEN

## GDP and population

Table 7.1 provides information on gross domestic product (GDP) in current dollars. The value of GDP is shown both for the economy as a whole and per capita. The compilation of GDP is based on the expenditure approach. The value in dollars has been derived by conversion of GDP figures in national currencies using annual period-average exchange rates.

Table 7.2 contains annual average growth rates of total and per capita GDP in constant prices. The conversion from current to constant prices has been carried out on the basis of the national currencies.

Table 7.3 provides data on GDP by type of expenditure and gross value added (GVA) by kind of economic activity, expressed in dollars and shares. The share of each component of GDP or GVA is derived on the basis of current price series in national currencies.

Table 7.4 provides figures on the size of the total population and the proportion of urban population. The figures for certain groups may differ from those published by the sources, where UNCTAD definitions for these groups are different.

## SIXIÈME PARTIE

## Finance internationale

Le tableau 6.1 fournit les valeurs du compte courant (net) en millions de dollars et en pourcentage du produit intérieur brut. Le compte des transactions courantes de la balance des paiements recouvre toutes les transactions entre les entités résidentes et non-résidentes de l'économie déclarante. Il indique la différence entre les recettes et les paiements des biens et services échangés, les revenus primaires et les revenus secondaires. D'une perspective nationale, la balance du compte courant montre l'écart entre les épargnes nationales et l'investissement intérieur.

Le tableau 6.2 contient les valeurs des investissements étrangers directs (IED), flux et stock, présentées en millions de dollars. Les chiffres correspondent aux données contenues dans l'Annexe statistique du *Rapport sur l'investissement dans le monde 2016* de la CNUCED.

L'IED est un investissement impliquant une relation à long terme et témoignant de l'intérêt durable d'une entité résidant dans un pays (investisseur étranger direct ou société mère) à l'égard d'une entreprise résidant dans un autre pays (entreprise bénéficiaire, entreprise affiliée, ou filiale étrangère). Il englobe à la fois la transaction initiale entre les deux entités et toutes les transactions ultérieures entre elles et entre filiales étrangères.

Le tableau 6.3 présente les séries chronologiques sur les recettes et les paiements des envois de fonds personnels en millions de dollars des économies individuelles. Les envois de fonds personnels définis dans cette table sont conformes aux directives du *Manuel de la balance des paiements et de la position extérieure globale, sixième édition (MBP6)* du FMI. Ils représentent la somme de la rémunération transfrontalière des salariés et les transferts personnels (courants) entre résidents de pays différents. Ces données sont également communiquées en pourcentage des exportations (pour les recettes) et importations (pour les paiements) des biens et des services, et en pourcentage du PIB.

## SEPTIÈME PARTIE

## PIB et population

Le tableau 7.1 fournit le produit intérieur brut (PIB) en dollars courants, total et par habitant. Les données du PIB, selon l'approche des dépenses, ont été obtenues à partir des valeurs des PIB exprimées en monnaies nationales puis converties en appliquant les taux de change annuels moyens.

Les taux annuels moyens de variation du PIB total et par habitant aux prix constants sont disponibles dans les tableaux 7.2. Le taux de croissance annuel moyen se base sur le PIB aux prix constants en monnaie nationale.

Le tableau 7.3 présente les données du PIB par catégories de dépenses et la valeur ajoutée brute (VAB) par branches d'activité économique, exprimées en dollars et pourcentages. La part de chaque composante du PIB ou de la VAB est calculée sur la base de prix courants en monnaies nationales.

Le tableau 7.4 présente des données sur la taille de la population totale et la proportion de la population urbaine. Les chiffres de certains groupes de pays peuvent être différents de ceux publiés par la source lorsque la CNUCED donne des définitions différentes pour ces groupes.

## ABBREVIATIONS

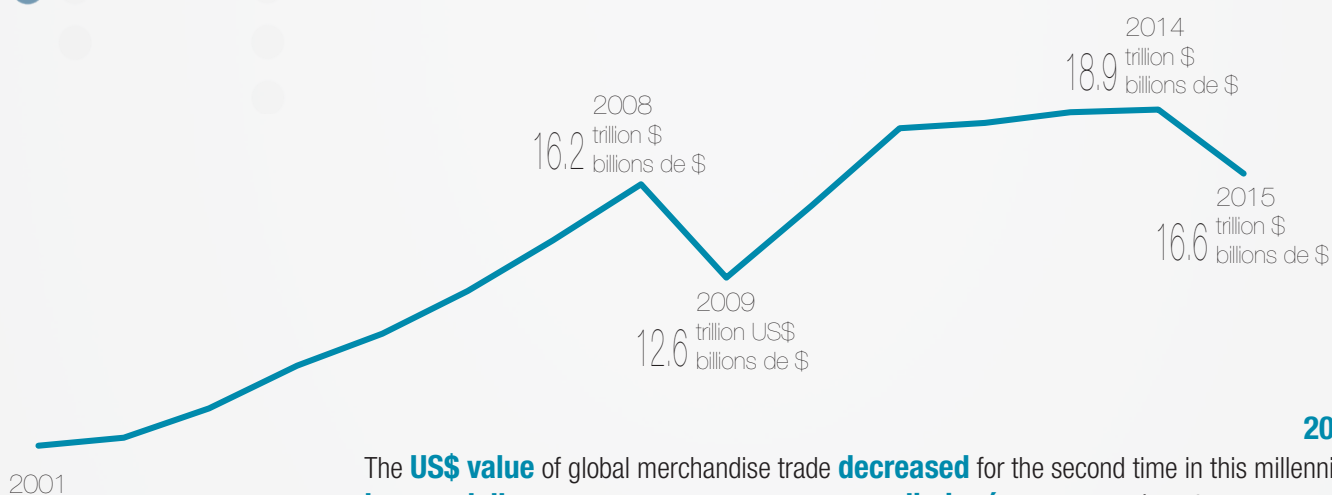
## ABRÉVIATIONS

BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States	BLS	Bureau des statistiques du travail des États-Unis
BPL	bone phosphate of lime	BPL	bone phosphate of lime (unité de teneur en phosphate)
BPM	<i>Balance of Payments Manual</i> (IMF)	MBP	<i>Manuel de la balance des paiements</i> (FMI)
CFR	cost and freight	CFR	coût et fret
CIF	cost, insurance and freight	CAF	coût, assurance et fret
DWT	deadweight ton	TPL	tonne de port en lourd
EIU	Economic Intelligence Unit	EIU	Economic Intelligence Unit
excl.	excluding		
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	FAO	Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture
FAQ	fair average quality	FAQ	Qualité marchande moyenne
FAS	free alongside ship	FAS	franco le long du navire
FDI	foreign direct investment	IED	investissement étranger direct
Fe	Iron	Fe	Fer
FFA	free fatty acid	AGL	acides gras libres
FOB	free on board	FAB	franco à bord
FPSO	floating production storage and offloading vessels	NPSD	navires de production, de stockage et de déchargement
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	AGCS	Accord général sur le commerce des services
GDP	gross domestic product	PIB	produit intérieur brut
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation	FBCF	formation brute de capital fixe
GNP	gross national product	PNB	produit national brut
HIPC	heavily indebted poor country	PPTTE	pays pauvre très endetté
HS	Harmonized System	SH	Système harmonisé
I.C.A.	International Coffee Agreement	A.I.C.	Accord international sur le café
I.C.C.A.	International Cocoa Agreement	A.I.C.C.	Accord international sur le cacao
ILO	International Labour Organization	OIT	Organisation internationale du travail
IMF	International Monetary Fund	FMI	Fonds monétaire international
I.S.A.	International Sugar Agreement	A.I.S.	Accord international sur le sucre
LDCs	least developed countries	PMA	pays les moins avancés
LLDCS	landlocked developing countries	PDSL	pays en développement sans littoral
MERCOSUR	Mercado Común del Sur	MERCOSUR	Marché commun sud-américain
MFN	most favoured nation	NPF	nation la plus favorisée
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified	n.d.a.	non dénommé ailleurs
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere	n.c.a.	non classé ailleurs
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	OCDE	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques
ONS	Office for National Statistics of the United Kingdom	ONS	Office national des statistiques du Royaume-Uni
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries	OPEP	Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole
Rep.	Republic	Rép.	République
Rev.	Revision	Rév.	Révision
RSS	ribbed smoked sheet	RSS	feuille fumée rainurée
SAR	special administrative region	RAS	région administrative spéciale
SDR	special drawing right (IMF)	DTS	droits de tirage spécial (FMI)
SIDS	Small Island Developing States	PEID	Petits États insulaires en développement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification	CTCI	Classification type pour le commerce international
TFYR	The former Yugoslav Republic (of Macedonia)	LERY	L'ex-République yougoslave (de Macédoine)
TNC	transnational corporation	STN	société transnationale
TRAINS	Trade Analysis and Information System	TRAINS	Système d'analyse et d'information commerciales
TSR	technically specified rubber	TSR	caoutchouc techniquement spécifié
UN DESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs	ONU DAES	Département des affaires économiques et sociales des Nations Unies
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	PNUD	Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division	DSNU	Division de statistique des Nations Unies
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	URSS	Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques
VA	value added	VA	valeur ajoutée
WITS	World Integrated Trade Solution	WITS	Solution commerciale intégrée de la Banque mondiale
WO <sub>3</sub>	tungsten oxide	WO <sub>3</sub>	oxyde de tungstène
WTO	World Trade Organization	OMC	Organisation mondiale du commerce



## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

## COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL DES MARCHANDISES

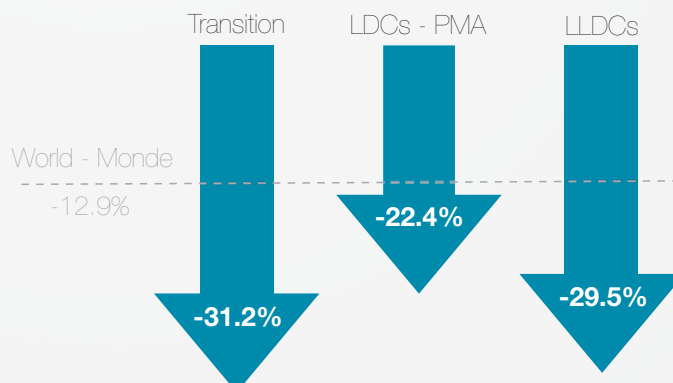


The **US\$ value** of global merchandise trade **decreased** for the second time in this millennium.  
La **valeur en dollar** du commerce de marchandises **a diminué** pour la deuxième fois depuis 2001.

Transition economies, LDCs and LLDCs experienced a **strong decline in exports**.

**Les exportations** des économies en transition, des PMA et des pays en développement sans littoral ont **fortement baissé**.

Change in exports between 2014 and 2015  
Évolution des exportations entre 2014 et 2015



**Imports** did not fall down to the same extent in LDCs and LLDCS.

Les **importations** des PMA et des pays en développement sans littoral, n'ont pas baissé dans les mêmes proportions.



Trade **imbalances widened**.

Les **déséquilibres** des échanges commerciaux se sont **accentués**.

## 1.1 Merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2 050 129</b>	<b>3 495 675</b>	<b>6 452 318</b>	<b>10 502 488</b>	<b>15 302 138</b>	<b>18 939 388</b>	<b>18 995 654</b>	<b>16 551 591</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	608 323	843 068	2 059 532	3 807 957	6 438 434	8 424 055	8 476 212	7 411 099
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	85 478	118 378	149 573	353 871	609 145	808 075	764 569	525 951
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	1 356 329	2 534 230	4 243 212	6 340 660	8 254 560	9 707 259	9 754 873	8 614 541
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>121 378</b>	<b>104 877</b>	<b>147 905</b>	<b>311 127</b>	<b>521 435</b>	<b>600 670</b>	<b>552 974</b>	<b>395 962</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>9 870</b>	<b>16 599</b>	<b>32 412</b>	<b>43 246</b>	<b>46 134</b>	<b>40 069</b>
Burundi*(1)	65	75	50	58	101	91	132	(e)123
Comoros*	11	18	14	12	21	21	23	(e)24
Djibouti (2)	13	25	32	40	85	120	129	(e)130
Eritrea (3)	—	—	37	11	(e)13	(e)337	(e)664	(e)500
Ethiopia (...1991)	425	298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	486	903	2 330	4 077	5 667	5 028
Kenya	1 245	1 032	1 734	3 420	5 169	5 856	6 115	5 906
Madagascar*	401	319	824	855	1 149	1 923	2 196	(e)2 296
Malawi	295	417	379	509	1 066	1 208	1 342	1 080
Mauritius	435	1 194	1 557	2 143	2 261	2 869	2 650	2 457
Mozambique	281	126	364	1 783	(e)3 000	4 024	4 725	3 196
Rwanda	121	109	53	125	297	703	723	684
Seychelles	21	57	194	340	400	578	539	429
Somalia	141	(e)150	(e)193	(e)250	(e)450	(e)520	(e)510	(e)440
Uganda	345	152	403	813	1 619	2 408	2 262	2 245
United Republic of Tanzania	511	331	(b)734	1 679	4 051	4 413	5 705	5 854
Zambia (4)	1 305	1 309	892	1 810	7 200	10 594	9 688	6 961
Zimbabwe	1 396	1 711	1 925	(e)1 850	3 199	3 507	3 064	2 716
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>11 798</b>	<b>17 092</b>	<b>49 463</b>	<b>91 610</b>	<b>115 667</b>	<b>104 306</b>	<b>65 106</b>
Angola*(5)	1 883	3 910	7 921	24 109	50 595	68 247	59 170	33 165
Cameroon*(6)	1 384	2 002	1 833	2 861	3 878	4 514	5 174	(e)3 706
Central African Republic*(6)	116	120	161	128	(e)140	116	96	(e)191
Chad*(5)	71	188	183	3 081	(e)3 600	4 500	4 200	(e)3 200
Congo*(6)	911	981	2 489	4 745	(e)9 400	9 028	8 977	(e)5 519
Dem. Rep. of the Congo*	2 269	2 326	807	2 403	(e)5 300	6 300	6 600	(e)5 857
Equatorial Guinea (5)	14	62	1 097	7 064	(e)10 000	14 000	11 600	(e)6 373
Gabon*(7)	2 173	2 204	2 598	5 065	8 686	8 950	8 473	(e)7 083
Sao Tome and Principe*	17	4	3	7	11	13	17	(e)13
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>44 042</b>	<b>36 856</b>	<b>55 121</b>	<b>116 780</b>	<b>177 764</b>	<b>181 289</b>	<b>155 773</b>	<b>107 024</b>
Algeria*	13 871	12 880	22 031	46 002	57 053	64 974	62 886	37 787
Egypt	3 046	2 585	(b)5 276	12 912	26 438	28 493	(e)26 852	(e)20 051
Libya	21 910	13 225	12 725	31 358	48 673	44 000	21 000	(e)10 058
Morocco*	2 441	4 265	7 432	11 190	17 771	21 972	23 826	21 886
Sudan (...2011) (8)	543	374	1 807	4 824	11 404	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	4 790	4 454	3 169
Tunisia	2 231	3 527	5 850	10 494	16 427	17 060	16 756	14 073
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>27 919</b>	<b>27 038</b>	<b>35 113</b>	<b>60 542</b>	<b>102 744</b>	<b>111 225</b>	<b>106 806</b>	<b>94 404</b>
Botswana*	504	1 785	2 675	4 425	4 693	7 911	8 509	6 274
Lesotho	58	62	221	651	878	847	826	844
Namibia	1 459	1 086	1 320	2 070	4 026	4 629	4 620	4 015
South Africa	(b)25 525	23 549	29 983	51 626	91 347	95 938	91 047	81 673
Swaziland	373	557	914	(e)1 770	(e)1 800	1 900	1 803	(e)1 598
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>33 567</b>	<b>21 863</b>	<b>30 708</b>	<b>67 743</b>	<b>116 905</b>	<b>149 242</b>	<b>139 954</b>	<b>89 360</b>
Benin*	63	288	392	578	1 282	1 982	2 563	(e)2 539
Burkina Faso	90	152	209	468	1 591	2 356	2 453	(e)1 869
Cabo Verde (9)	5	6	11	18	44	69	81	(e)54
Côte d'Ivoire*	3 135	3 072	3 888	7 697	11 410	13 247	12 574	11 158
Gambia (10)	31	31	16	7	68	106	104	(e)108
Ghana	1 258	897	1 671	2 802	7 960	13 752	13 217	10 356
Guinea*	401	671	666	853	1 471	1 886	(e)1 996	(e)2 059
Guinea-Bissau	11	19	62	89	127	153	166	(e)175
Liberia*	600	(e)868	(e)329	131	222	559	587	260
Mali*	205	359	545	1 101	1 996	2 339	2 779	(e)2 532
Mauritania*	194	447	355	625	2 074	2 652	1 935	1 389
Niger*	566	283	283	489	(e)1 150	1 588	(e)1 554	(e)1 154
Nigeria	25 968	13 596	20 975	50 467	(e)84 000	(e)102 400	(e)94 200	(e)51 300
Saint Helena	(e)1	(e)7	(e)9	(e)20	(e)31	(e)48	(e)54	(e)58
Senegal (11)	477	762	920	1 578	2 161	2 666	2 814	2 612
Sierra Leone*	224	138	13	158	341	1 917	1 552	(e)512
Togo*	338	268	364	660	976	1 522	1 326	1 227

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.

## 1.1 Exportations et importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>2 091 006</b>	<b>3 609 255</b>	<b>6 654 569</b>	<b>10 777 642</b>	<b>15 420 513</b>	<b>18 908 723</b>	<b>18 996 512</b>	<b>16 607 237</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
502 416	799 639	1 917 995	3 424 277	6 020 123	7 962 936	7 978 079	6 971 729	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
83 591	140 131	91 837	240 161	453 466	616 088	551 700	381 593	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
1 504 998	2 669 485	4 644 736	7 113 203	8 946 924	10 329 699	10 466 732	9 253 915	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>96 490</b>	<b>94 444</b>	<b>129 914</b>	<b>256 561</b>	<b>479 039</b>	<b>620 543</b>	<b>634 541</b>	<b>555 268</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>10 542</b>	<b>12 833</b>	<b>16 938</b>	<b>31 493</b>	<b>61 127</b>	<b>92 581</b>	<b>100 252</b>	<b>96 380</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
168	231	148	269	509	811	769	724	Burundi*(1)
29	52	43	99	233	284	278	(e)232	Comores*
213	215	207	277	374	719	803	(e)739	Djibouti (2)
—	—	471	(e)490	(e)660	(e)824	(e)966	(e)880	Érythrée (3)
722	1 081	—	—	—	—	—	—	Éthiopie (...1991)
—	—	1 260	4 095	8 602	14 899	21 914	25 815	Éthiopie
2 125	2 223	3 105	5 846	12 093	16 358	18 396	16 093	Kenya
600	651	(b)1 097	1 706	2 584	3 260	3 227	2 961	Madagascar*
439	575	532	1 165	2 173	2 845	2 774	2 312	Malawi
614	1 618	2 207	3 157	4 386	5 397	5 610	4 792	Maurice
800	878	1 158	2 408	(e)4 600	10 099	8 747	(e)8 357	Mozambique
262	287	213	(b)430	1 431	2 302	2 563	(e)2 248	Rwanda
99	187	342	675	984	1 083	1 143	991	Seychelles
435	(e)95	(e)343	(e)626	(e)840	(e)1 300	(e)1 250	(e)1 100	Somalie
293	288	1 536	2 054	4 664	5 818	6 074	5 780	Ouganda
1 258	1 364	1 524	3 287	7 874	12 120	11 998	(e)10 789	République-Unie de Tanzanie
1 088	1 255	888	2 558	5 321	10 162	9 539	8 451	Zambie (4)
1 396	1 833	1 863	(e)2 350	(e)3 800	4 300	4 200	(e)4 116	Zimbabwe
<b>5 884</b>	<b>6 778</b>	<b>7 537</b>	<b>19 038</b>	<b>41 295</b>	<b>60 507</b>	<b>65 422</b>	<b>53 784</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
1 328	1 578	3 040	8 353	16 667	26 344	28 587	(e)21 664	Angola*(5)
1 602	1 400	1 484	2 735	5 133	6 649	7 579	(e)6 441	Cameroun*(6)
81	154	117	175	(e)300	213	(e)144	(e)130	République centrafricaine*(6)
74	285	317	950	(e)2 400	(e)3 205	(e)3 755	(e)2 855	Tchad*(5)
562	621	(b)465	1 304	(e)4 000	6 080	7 475	(e)7 724	Congo*(6)
1 519	1 739	683	2 690	(e)4 500	6 300	6 500	(e)5 139	Rép. dém. du Congo*
26	61	451	1 310	(e)5 200	(e)7 809	(e)7 355	(e)5 955	Guinée équatoriale (5)
674	918	950	1 471	2 983	3 754	3 857	(e)3 735	Gabon*(7)
19	21	30	50	112	152	170	142	Sao Tomé-et-Principe*
<b>31 552</b>	<b>37 374</b>	<b>49 135</b>	<b>89 609</b>	<b>178 712</b>	<b>223 051</b>	<b>225 970</b>	<b>196 514</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
10 558	9 770	9 171	20 357	40 473	55 028	58 580	51 501	Algérie*
4 860	9 216	(b)14 578	22 449	52 923	59 662	(e)66 785	(e)60 528	Égypte
6 777	5 336	3 732	6 079	17 674	(e)28 986	(e)20 734	(e)18 166	Libye
4 255	6 922	11 534	20 790	35 381	45 190	45 832	37 514	Maroc*
1 576	619	1 553	6 757	10 045	—	—	—	Soudan (...2011) (8)
—	—	—	—	—	9 918	9 211	(e)8 585	Soudan
3 526	5 513	8 567	13 177	22 215	24 266	24 828	20 221	Tunisie
<b>22 499</b>	<b>22 846</b>	<b>35 187</b>	<b>71 353</b>	<b>112 322</b>	<b>126 296</b>	<b>124 558</b>	<b>108 466</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
693	1 947	2 081	3 161	5 657	8 352	8 071	7 090	Botswana*
427	673	809	1 410	(e)2 300	(e)2 160	(e)2 128	(e)1 984	Lesotho
1 156	1 163	1 550	2 577	(e)5 570	7 143	7 883	(e)7 606	Namibie
19 598	18 399	29 695	62 304	96 835	106 950	104 789	90 357	Afrique du Sud
625	664	1 052	(e)1 900	(e)1 960	1 691	1 687	(e)1 429	Swaziland
<b>26 013</b>	<b>14 613</b>	<b>21 118</b>	<b>45 068</b>	<b>85 582</b>	<b>118 109</b>	<b>118 339</b>	<b>100 123</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
331	265	613	1 018	2 054	3 010	(e)3 797	(e)3 570	Bénin*
359	536	611	(e)1 260	2 048	4 365	3 575	2 980	Burkina Faso
68	136	230	438	742	725	772	606	Cabo Verde (9)
2 991	2 098	2 482	5 865	7 849	12 483	11 178	9 915	Côte d'Ivoire*
165	188	187	260	285	350	387	(e)410	Gambie (10)
1 129	1 205	2 976	5 347	10 922	17 600	14 600	13 465	Ghana
360	723	612	(e)820	1 405	2 150	2 115	(e)1 844	Guinée*
55	86	60	123	196	183	(e)176	(e)172	Guinée-Bissau
535	(e)570	(e)668	310	710	1 150	2 100	2 237	Libéria*
439	602	806	1 544	3 428	3 807	3 956	(e)3 114	Mali*
286	220	454	1 428	1 935	3 044	2 646	1 948	Mauritanie*
594	389	395	943	2 476	(e)1 983	(e)2 337	(e)2 586	Niger*
16 660	5 627	8 721	20 754	44 235	(e)56 000	(e)60 000	(e)48 000	Nigéria
(e)13	(e)19	(e)39	(e)56	(e)61	(e)49	(e)46	(e)43	Sainte-Hélène
1 052	1 220	1 553	(b)3 498	4 782	6 659	6 557	5 595	Sénégal (11)
427	149	149	345	770	1 780	1 568	(e)1 511	Sierra Leone*
551	581	562	1 060	1 683	2 769	2 529	2 127	Togo*

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.1 Merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>111 503</b>	<b>145 622</b>	<b>367 998</b>	<b>586 481</b>	<b>891 598</b>	<b>1 114 337</b>	<b>1 085 496</b>	<b>930 446</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>22 627</b>	<b>13 317</b>	<b>19 016</b>	<b>26 756</b>	<b>27 235</b>	<b>33 535</b>	<b>32 205</b>	<b>29 990</b>
Anguilla	..	..	4	15	13	(e)19	(e)19	(e)17
Antigua and Barbuda	26	21	52	83	46	68	55	(e)55
Aruba (12)	..	155	2 524	4 416	265	279	259	334
Bahamas (13)	5 009	(b)238	576	549	702	955	859	(e)629
Barbados	228	215	272	359	429	457	435	483
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	–	–	–	–	–	(e)3	(e)1	(e)1
British Virgin Islands	(e)1	(e)3	(e)27	(e)35	(e)38	(e)39	(e)39	(e)30
Cayman Islands	(e)3	(e)18	(e)19	(e)59	(e)13	(e)30	(e)26	(e)25
Cuba*	5 577	(b)5 100	1 676	2 319	4 914	5 566	5 187	(e)4 400
Curaçao	–	–	–	–	–	705	702	(e)605
Dominica*	10	55	54	42	37	35	36	30
Dominican Republic (14)	(b)1 217	2 170	5 737	6 145	6 754	9 651	(b)9 920	(e)9 523
Grenada*	17	26	48	28	25	38	37	34
Haiti	226	160	318	470	579	885	951	1 029
Jamaica	963	1 158	1 295	1 532	1 328	1 569	1 452	1 261
Montserrat*	1	2	1	1	1	6	3	3
Netherlands Antilles*(15)	5 162	1 790	2 009	608	807	–	–	–
Saint Kitts and Nevis*	24	28	33	34	32	45	46	(e)44
Saint Lucia*	70	134	43	64	215	174	161	(e)179
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*	15	83	47	40	42	49	48	46
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	–	–	–	–	–	164	132	129
Trinidad and Tobago*	4 077	1 960	4 274	9 942	10 982	12 770	11 806	(e)11 100
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	9	15	16	(e)27	(e)30	(e)32
<b>Central America</b>	<b>23 271</b>	<b>45 638</b>	<b>183 149</b>	<b>244 104</b>	<b>341 695</b>	<b>436 921</b>	<b>454 876</b>	<b>437 079</b>
Belize	111	129	196	319	478	609	589	538
Costa Rica*	1 002	1 448	5 850	7 026	9 448	11 603	11 252	9 624
El Salvador (16)	967	582	2 941	3 418	4 499	5 491	5 273	5 485
Guatemala (17)	1 520	1 163	2 711	5 381	8 463	10 028	10 834	10 752
Honduras (18)	829	934	3 343	5 048	6 264	7 805	8 072	(e)8 041
Mexico	(b)18 031	40 711	166 368	214 207	298 305	380 015	397 129	380 772
Nicaragua (19)	451	331	881	1 654	3 251	4 794	5 126	4 839
Panama, excluding Canal Zone	361	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama*(20)	–	340	859	(b)7 050	10 987	(e)16 576	(e)16 603	(e)17 028
<b>South America</b>	<b>65 605</b>	<b>86 668</b>	<b>165 833</b>	<b>315 622</b>	<b>522 668</b>	<b>643 881</b>	<b>598 414</b>	<b>463 377</b>
Argentina*	8 021	12 353	26 341	40 351	68 187	75 963	68 335	56 752
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	942	926	1 230	2 827	6 402	11 657	12 266	8 261
Brazil	20 132	31 414	55 119	118 529	201 915	242 034	225 101	191 134
Chile*	4 705	8 373	19 210	41 267	71 109	76 477	75 675	63 362
Colombia	3 924	6 721	13 043	21 190	39 713	58 824	54 795	35 691
Ecuador	2 481	2 714	4 927	10 100	17 490	24 848	25 724	18 331
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	(e)8	(e)17	(e)87	(e)150	(e)170	(e)173	(e)190	(e)189
Guyana*	389	251	502	553	880	1 375	1 167	1 170
Paraguay	310	959	2 200	3 153	6 505	9 456	9 636	8 361
Peru*	3 898	3 280	6 955	17 368	35 803	42 861	39 533	34 157
Suriname	514	472	396	997	2 026	2 394	2 145	1 666
Uruguay	1 059	1 693	2 295	3 422	6 724	9 067	9 133	7 675
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	19 221	17 497	33 529	55 716	65 745	88 753	74 714	(e)36 627
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>373 191</b>	<b>589 790</b>	<b>1 538 457</b>	<b>2 903 639</b>	<b>5 016 322</b>	<b>6 699 357</b>	<b>6 824 578</b>	<b>6 072 792</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>77 692</b>	<b>280 961</b>	<b>779 294</b>	<b>1 541 802</b>	<b>2 725 755</b>	<b>3 624 494</b>	<b>3 770 495</b>	<b>3 607 539</b>
China	18 099	62 091	249 203	761 953	1 577 754	2 209 005	2 342 293	2 274 949
China, Hong Kong SAR	20 323	82 390	202 683	292 119	400 692	535 187	524 065	510 596
China, Macao SAR	613	1 701	2 539	2 476	870	1 138	1 241	1 339
China, Taiwan Province of	19 842	67 245	151 357	198 432	274 601	311 428	320 092	285 421
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	(e)900	(e)1 857	(e)708	(e)1 338	(e)2 555	(e)3 835	(e)4 365	(e)3 810
Korea, Republic of (21)	17 512	65 016	172 268	284 419	466 384	559 632	572 664	526 755
Mongolia	403	661	536	1 065	2 899	4 269	5 775	4 670
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>26 137</b>	<b>47 033</b>	<b>93 119</b>	<b>189 230</b>	<b>378 956</b>	<b>464 059</b>	<b>480 071</b>	<b>397 233</b>
Afghanistan	670	235	137	384	388	515	571	571
Bangladesh	759	1 671	6 389	9 297	19 194	29 114	30 405	32 379
Bhutan	17	70	103	258	641	544	409	(e)443
India (22)	8 586	17 969	42 379	99 616	226 351	314 848	322 694	267 147
Iran (Islamic Republic of)*	12 338	19 305	28 739	56 252	101 316	(e)82 500	(e)88 800	(e)63 100
Maldives	8	(b)78	109	162	198	331	301	240
Nepal	80	204	804	863	856	879	889	660
Pakistan	2 618	5 589	9 028	16 051	21 410	25 121	24 706	22 188
Sri Lanka	1 062	1 912	5 430	6 347	8 602	10 208	11 298	(e)10 505

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.



## 1.1 Exportations et importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>123 809</b>	<b>124 886</b>	<b>388 886</b>	<b>537 829</b>	<b>895 898</b>	<b>1 161 465</b>	<b>1 151 340</b>	<b>1 028 193</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>27 504</b>	<b>16 955</b>	<b>33 316</b>	<b>43 888</b>	<b>53 944</b>	<b>63 358</b>	<b>61 641</b>	<b>60 611</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
..	..	95	130	158	(e)142	(e)147	(e)151	Anguilla
88	255	407	506	501	503	500	(e)457	Antigua-et-Barbuda
..	581	2 582	4 288	1 394	1 377	1 350	1 254	Aruba (12)
7 546	(b)1 112	2 074	2 312	2 591	3 166	3 309	3 161	Bahamas (13)
525	704	1 156	1 604	1 569	1 759	1 739	1 618	Barbade
..	..	..	..	..	(e)65	(e)70	(e)75	Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba
(e)40	(e)115	(e)237	(e)280	(e)300	(e)320	(e)290	(e)230	Îles Vierges britanniques
(e)101	(e)288	(e)665	(e)1 214	(e)828	(e)929	(e)976	(e)1 100	Îles Caïmanes
6 505	(b)4 600	4 843	8 084	11 496	14 773	13 114	(e)15 090	Cuba*
..	..	..	..	..	1 906	1 819	1 499	Curaçao
48	118	148	165	224	203	230	218	Dominique*
(b)1 964	3 006	9 479	9 869	15 489	16 873	(b)17 288	(e)16 863	République dominicaine (14)
50	105	239	328	318	368	340	353	Grenade*
375	332	1 036	1 454	3 146	3 403	3 733	3 445	Haïti
1 171	1 928	3 301	4 739	5 225	6 219	5 838	(e)4 862	Jamaïque
12	44	22	30	29	42	41	39	Montserrat*
5 676	2 141	2 862	1 950	2 622	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises*(15)
45	110	196	210	270	249	268	(e)280	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*
124	271	355	486	662	620	627	570	Sainte-Lucie*
57	136	163	240	338	370	362	334	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*
..	..	..	..	..	924	959	888	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
3 178	1 109	3 308	5 694	6 480	8 871	8 386	(e)7 900	Trinité-et-Tobago*
..	..	149	304	302	(e)275	(e)254	(e)225	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>29 743</b>	<b>51 774</b>	<b>205 663</b>	<b>274 947</b>	<b>377 171</b>	<b>477 590</b>	<b>497 718</b>	<b>486 718</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
150	211	524	593	706	928	1 004	961	Belize
1 540	1 990	6 389	9 824	13 570	18 014	17 186	15 503	Costa Rica*
966	1 263	4 947	6 690	8 416	10 772	10 513	10 416	El Salvador (16)
1 598	1 649	5 171	10 499	13 838	17 515	18 276	17 636	Guatemala (17)
1 009	938	3 988	6 545	8 907	10 953	11 070	(e)11 097	Honduras (18)
(b)22 144	43 548	179 464	228 240	310 205	390 965	411 581	405 280	Mexique
887	637	1 802	2 956	4 792	6 688	6 946	(e)6 903	Nicaragua (19)
1 449	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Panama, sans la zone du canal
..	1 539	3 379	(b)9 600	16 737	(e)21 754	(e)21 142	(e)18 922	Panama*(20)
<b>66 562</b>	<b>56 157</b>	<b>149 906</b>	<b>218 995</b>	<b>464 784</b>	<b>620 518</b>	<b>591 981</b>	<b>480 864</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
10 545	4 078	25 154	28 689	56 793	74 442	65 229	59 787	Argentine*
665	687	1 830	2 431	5 590	9 338	10 519	9 602	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
24 961	22 522	58 643	77 628	191 537	250 556	239 152	178 798	Brésil
5 797	7 940	18 507	32 735	59 207	79 249	72 159	63 039	Chili*
4 739	5 589	11 539	21 204	40 486	59 381	64 029	54 058	Colombie
2 253	1 862	3 721	10 287	20 591	27 146	27 726	21 518	Équateur
(e)6	(e)32	(e)59	(e)60	(e)100	(e)131	(e)194	(e)244	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
396	311	573	788	1 397	1 875	1 791	1 475	Guyana*
615	1 352	2 260	3 715	10 033	12 142	12 169	10 291	Paraguay
2 573	2 634	7 415	12 502	30 030	43 670	42 346	37 850	Pérou*
504	472	526	1 050	1 398	2 174	2 012	1 973	Suriname
1 680	1 343	3 466	3 879	8 622	11 642	11 485	9 489	Uruguay
11 827	7 335	16 213	24 027	(e)39 000	48 773	(e)43 169	(e)32 740	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>278 759</b>	<b>575 213</b>	<b>1 392 999</b>	<b>2 619 780</b>	<b>4 631 138</b>	<b>6 164 788</b>	<b>6 176 897</b>	<b>5 375 274</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>87 273</b>	<b>268 089</b>	<b>745 115</b>	<b>1 412 382</b>	<b>2 526 502</b>	<b>3 386 623</b>	<b>3 388 835</b>	<b>2 934 586</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
19 941	53 345	225 024	659 953	1 396 247	1 949 990	1 959 233	1 681 951	Chine
22 994	84 725	214 042	300 160	441 369	621 417	600 613	559 427	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
544	1 539	2 625	4 514	5 629	10 140	11 396	10 603	Chine (RAS de Macao)
19 754	54 782	140 642	182 614	251 236	278 010	281 850	237 549	Province chinoise de Taiwan
(e)1 200	(e)2 930	(e)1 686	(e)2 718	(e)3 530	(e)5 124	(e)4 993	(e)4 760	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
22 292	69 844	160 481	261 238	425 212	515 584	525 514	436 499	Corée, République de (21)
548	924	615	1 184	3 278	6 358	5 237	3 797	Mongolie
<b>38 359</b>	<b>59 408</b>	<b>94 762</b>	<b>236 876</b>	<b>507 009</b>	<b>632 269</b>	<b>641 238</b>	<b>553 886</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
841	936	1 176	2 471	5 154	8 724	7 729	7 723	Afghanistan
2 599	3 618	8 883	13 889	27 821	37 085	42 268	(e)39 460	Bangladesh
50	81	175	386	854	909	927	997	Bhoutan
14 864	23 580	51 523	142 870	350 233	465 397	462 910	391 977	Inde (22)
12 246	20 322	13 898	40 041	65 404	(e)49 200	(e)51 000	(e)41 800	Iran (République islamique d)*
29	137	389	745	1 091	1 733	1 993	(e)2 265	Maldives
342	672	1 573	2 283	5 133	6 571	7 561	6 511	Népal
5 350	7 376	10 864	25 357	37 807	44 647	47 434	44 219	Pakistan
2 037	2 685	6 281	8 834	13 512	18 003	19 417	(e)18 935	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.1 Merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>71 915</b>	<b>144 148</b>	<b>430 203</b>	<b>656 582</b>	<b>1 050 066</b>	<b>1 272 576</b>	<b>1 295 121</b>	<b>1 168 356</b>
Brunei Darussalam*	4 581	2 213	3 903	6 249	8 907	11 447	10 509	6 353
Cambodia (5)	16	86	1 389	3 092	5 143	9 248	10 800	(e)12 325
Indonesia (...2002)	21 909	25 674	65 403	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	86 996	158 074	182 552	176 293	150 282
Lao People's Dem. Rep.*	28	79	330	553	1 746	2 264	2 662	2 769
Malaysia	12 945	29 452	98 229	141 626	198 612	228 331	233 927	199 869
Myanmar	477	325	1 620	3 776	8 661	11 233	11 031	(e)11 106
Philippines	5 741	8 117	38 078	41 255	51 496	56 698	62 100	58 648
Singapore (23)	19 375	52 730	137 804	229 649	351 867	410 250	409 787	350 506
Thailand*	6 505	23 068	68 963	110 936	193 306	228 505	227 524	214 375
Timor-Leste (24)	—	—	—	8	16	16	14	(e)16
Viet Nam	338	2 404	14 483	32 442	72 237	132 033	150 475	162 107
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>197 446</b>	<b>117 648</b>	<b>235 843</b>	<b>516 025</b>	<b>861 545</b>	<b>1 338 228</b>	<b>1 278 890</b>	<b>899 663</b>
Bahrain (5)	3 606	3 761	6 194	10 242	14 971	20 927	(e)20 520	(e)11 300
Iraq*	26 349	10 314	20 380	23 697	52 483	89 742	88 968	(e)49 320
Jordan	574	1 064	1 899	4 302	7 028	7 913	8 385	7 829
Kuwait*	19 663	7 042	19 436	44 869	69 978	115 105	104 315	(e)54 997
Lebanon (25)	955	494	715	2 337	5 021	5 170	4 548	3 982
Oman	3 748	5 508	11 319	18 692	36 601	56 429	53 221	34 734
Qatar*	5 680	3 641	11 594	25 762	74 964	136 767	126 703	77 294
Saudi Arabia*(26)	109 083	44 417	77 583	180 711	251 143	375 873	342 299	202 237
State of Palestine	..	..	401	335	576	(e)1 001	(e)1 099	(e)825
Syrian Arab Republic*	2 108	4 212	4 633	8 708	12 796	3 000	(e)3 666	(e)1 349
Turkey*	2 910	12 959	27 775	73 476	113 883	151 803	157 610	143 883
United Arab Emirates	(e)21 970	23 544	49 835	117 287	(e)214 000	365 000	359 000	(e)310 636
Yemen, Arab Republic	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen, Democratic	777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen*	—	692	4 079	5 608	(e)8 100	9 500	(e)8 557	—
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>9 078</b>	<b>9 691</b>	<b>13 164</b>	<b>11 899</b>
American Samoa*(27)	127	311	346	374	(e)320	388	(e)380	(e)215
Cook Islands	4	5	9	5	5	11	18	(e)16
Fiji	377	497	585	701	841	1 108	1 373	(e)824
French Polynesia*	30	111	221	217	153	151	170	130
Guam	61	(e)82	74	52	46	45	41	(e)35
Kiribati	3	3	4	4	4	7	(e)7	(e)11
Marshall Islands	—	3	9	25	32	(e)101	(e)73	(e)47
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	4	22	19	30	35	(e)32	(e)20
Nauru	65	60	(e)29	(e)3	(e)50	(e)70	(e)30	(e)24
New Caledonia*	418	449	606	1 093	1 493	1 226	1 602	1 314
Niue	0	0	0	0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0
Northern Mariana Islands	—	..	(e)1 017	(e)691	(e)5	(e)20	(e)74	(e)60
Palau	—	..	12	13	(e)6	(e)11	(e)15	(e)20
Papua New Guinea	1 031	1 144	2 070	3 273	5 742	5 951	8 761	(e)8 651
Samoa (25)	17	9	(b)65	87	70	62	50	53
Solomon Islands*	74	70	69	103	224	448	456	402
Tokelau	..	..	..	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0
Tonga	7	11	9	10	8	17	19	(e)16
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0
Vanuatu	36	19	26	38	49	39	63	(e)62
Wallis and Futuna Islands	..	..	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>85 478</b>	<b>118 378</b>	<b>149 573</b>	<b>353 871</b>	<b>609 145</b>	<b>808 075</b>	<b>764 569</b>	<b>525 951</b>
Albania	..	230	261	658	1 545	2 332	2 431	1 930
Armenia*	—	—	294	974	1 011	1 479	1 547	1 487
Azerbaijan (28)	—	—	1 745	7 649	26 476	31 703	28 260	15 586
Belarus	—	—	7 326	15 979	25 284	37 203	36 081	26 676
Bosnia and Herzegovina*(29)	—	—	1 069	2 400	4 803	5 687	5 891	5 099
Georgia	—	—	323	865	1 677	2 910	2 861	2 204
Kazakhstan*(30)	—	—	8 812	27 849	59 971	84 700	79 460	45 726
Kyrgyzstan	—	—	511	672	1 756	2 007	1 884	1 676
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	437	494	441	353
Republic of Moldova	—	—	472	1 091	1 541	2 428	2 340	1 967
Russian Federation (31)	—	—	105 033	243 798	400 630	523 276	497 764	340 349
Serbia and Montenegro*	—	—	1 723	(e)5 065	—	—	—	—
Serbia	—	—	—	—	9 795	14 613	14 845	13 355
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	8 978	14 308	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tajikistan	—	—	785	909	1 195	1 162	977	891
TFYR of Macedonia*	—	—	1 323	2 041	3 351	4 299	4 934	4 490
Turkmenistan	—	—	2 506	4 944	(e)6 500	(e)16 800	(e)17 500	(e)14 000

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.



## 1.1 Exportations et importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>65 640</b>	<b>162 346</b>	<b>380 640</b>	<b>602 840</b>	<b>953 359</b>	<b>1 246 265</b>	<b>1 236 459</b>	<b>1 094 823</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
572	1 001	1 107	1 491	2 538	3 612	3 599	3 229	Brunéi Darussalam*
180	164	1 936	3 927	6 791	13 000	13 500	(e)13 810	Cambodge (5)
10 834	21 768	43 595	—	—	—	—	—	Indonésie (...2002)
—	—	—	75 725	135 323	186 629	178 179	142 695	Indonésie
92	185	535	882	2 060	3 081	4 271	5 233	Rép. dém. populaire lao*
10 779	29 258	81 963	114 324	164 622	205 897	208 851	175 961	Malaisie
357	270	2 371	1 908	4 760	12 043	16 226	(e)17 505	Myanmar
8 291	13 004	37 027	49 487	58 468	65 705	67 719	70 153	Philippines
24 007	60 899	134 545	200 047	310 791	373 016	366 247	296 745	Singapour (23)
9 214	33 045	61 923	118 178	182 921	250 407	227 748	202 654	Thaïlande*
—	—	—	109	246	843	858	(e)734	Timor-Leste (24)
1 314	2 752	15 638	36 761	84 839	132 033	149 261	166 103	Viet Nam
<b>87 487</b>	<b>85 370</b>	<b>172 482</b>	<b>367 682</b>	<b>644 269</b>	<b>899 631</b>	<b>910 364</b>	<b>791 978</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
3 483	3 712	4 633	9 393	(e)12 260	(e)14 350	(e)13 910	(e)9 900	Bahreïn (5)
13 942	6 526	13 210	23 532	43 915	61 000	59 000	(e)52 000	Iraq*
2 402	2 600	4 597	10 498	15 564	22 067	(e)22 930	20 332	Jordanie
6 530	3 972	7 157	15 801	22 675	29 299	31 484	(e)31 906	Koweït*
3 650	2 525	6 230	9 633	18 460	22 024	21 135	18 438	Liban (25)
1 732	2 798	5 131	8 971	19 973	35 577	29 305	29 007	Oman
1 423	1 695	3 252	10 061	23 240	27 034	30 448	32 610	Qatar*
30 166	24 069	30 238	59 459	106 863	168 155	173 834	169 968	Arabie saoudite*(26)
..	..	2 383	2 667	3 959	5 164	5 683	(e)6 158	État de Palestine
4 124	2 400	3 815	10 862	17 562	5 800	(e)6 417	(e)4 768	République arabe syrienne*
7 910	22 303	54 503	116 774	185 544	251 661	242 177	207 199	Turquie*
8 746	11 199	35 009	84 654	(e)165 000	245 000	262 000	(e)197 690	Émirats arabes unis
1 853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, République arabe du
1 527	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, Démocratique
—	1 571	2 324	5 378	9 255	12 500	12 042	-	Yémen*
<b>3 358</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>6 196</b>	<b>10 107</b>	<b>14 047</b>	<b>16 139</b>	<b>15 301</b>	<b>12 994</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
95	360	506	506	361	374	(e)427	(e)402	Samoa américaines*(27)
23	52	51	81	91	114	111	(e)95	Îles Cook
562	754	830	1 607	1 808	2 826	3 250	(e)2 590	Fidji
547	930	971	1 723	1 726	1 815	1 762	1 527	Polynésie française*
200	460	420	900	(e)950	(e)938	(e)1 195	(e)785	Guam
17	27	40	74	73	97	116	(e)121	Kiribati
—	56	55	(e)94	(e)150	(e)157	(e)133	(e)138	Îles Marshall
—	84	107	130	168	188	154	(e)179	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
12	34	(e)26	(e)25	(e)20	(e)141	(e)95	(e)63	Nauru
456	883	922	1 774	3 312	3 240	3 323	2 715	Nouvelle-Calédonie*
3	4	2	(e)10	(e)6	(e)9	(e)11	(e)12	Nioué
—	..	(e)607	(e)591	(e)90	(e)94	(e)124	(e)130	Îles Mariannes du Nord
—	..	127	105	107	169	165	150	Palaos
1 176	1 118	1 151	1 729	(e)3 950	4 500	(e)2 932	(e)2 665	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
63	81	90	239	310	367	384	334	Samoa (25)
89	91	92	185	404	521	509	418	Îles Salomon*
..	..	1	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	(e)0	Tokélaou
38	62	69	121	159	198	219	(e)205	Tonga
4	5	5	13	(e)16	(e)14	(e)12	(e)11	Tuvalu
73	96	87	149	285	313	313	(e)388	Vanuatu
..	..	37	51	(e)60	(e)65	(e)66	(e)65	Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
<b>83 591</b>	<b>140 131</b>	<b>91 837</b>	<b>240 161</b>	<b>453 466</b>	<b>616 088</b>	<b>551 700</b>	<b>381 593</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
..	380	1 091	2 618	4 406	4 902	5 230	4 318	Albanie
—	—	882	1 802	3 783	4 386	4 424	3 254	Arménie*
—	—	1 172	4 350	6 746	10 321	9 332	9 774	Azerbaïdjan (28)
—	—	8 646	16 708	34 884	43 023	40 502	30 312	Bélarus
—	—	3 181	7 070	9 223	10 295	10 990	8 994	Bosnie-Herzégovine*(29)
—	—	709	2 490	5 257	8 012	8 593	7 724	Géorgie
—	—	5 040	17 353	31 107	48 806	41 296	30 186	Kazakhstan*(30)
—	—	558	1 102	3 223	6 070	5 735	4 070	Kirghizistan
—	—	—	—	2 182	2 349	2 367	2 049	Monténégro
—	—	777	2 292	3 855	5 492	5 317	3 987	République de Moldova
—	—	44 862	125 434	248 634	341 335	308 027	194 087	Fédération de Russie (31)
—	—	3 711	(e)11 635	—	—	—	—	Serbie-et-Monténégro*
—	—	—	—	16 735	20 543	20 609	18 173	Serbie
15 076	18 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	République socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie
—	—	675	1 330	2 657	4 151	4 297	(e)3 885	Tadjikistan
—	—	2 094	3 228	5 474	6 620	7 277	6 400	LERY de Macédoine*
—	—	1 786	2 947	(e)5 700	(e)10 000	(e)10 300	(e)7 800	Turkménistan

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.1 Merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Ukraine	–	–	14 573	34 228	51 478	64 338	54 199	37 859
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	76 500	(e)103 840	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	–	–	2 817	4 749	11 695	12 643	(e)13 156	(e)12 304
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>293 529</b>	<b>521 759</b>	<b>1 058 865</b>	<b>1 262 015</b>	<b>1 666 377</b>	<b>2 038 438</b>	<b>2 095 816</b>	<b>1 913 893</b>
Bermuda (5)	37	60	51	49	15	12	21	(e)29
Canada	67 734	127 629	276 617	360 475	387 481	458 318	474 725	408 475
Greenland	186	452	273	402	380	512	537	(e)475
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	26	(e)6	7	6	3	2	(e)0
United States	225 566	393 592	781 918	901 082	1 278 495	1 579 593	1 620 532	1 504 914
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>135 979</b>	<b>299 660</b>	<b>510 700</b>	<b>637 711</b>	<b>828 187</b>	<b>781 878</b>	<b>759 182</b>	<b>689 001</b>
Israel*	5 538	12 080	31 404	42 770	58 413	66 781	68 965	64 062
Japan	130 441	287 580	479 296	594 941	769 774	715 097	690 217	624 939
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>899 457</b>	<b>1 663 665</b>	<b>2 596 480</b>	<b>4 313 106</b>	<b>5 515 966</b>	<b>6 594 517</b>	<b>6 617 014</b>	<b>5 788 843</b>
Andorra*	..	..	45	143	92	99	95	(e)89
Austria*	17 489	41 135	67 543	125 182	152 560	175 156	178 248	152 335
Belgium*	64 540	117 703	187 906	334 400	407 692	468 760	472 319	398 158
Bulgaria*	10 390	(b)5 030	4 852	11 739	20 630	29 579	29 285	25 690
Croatia*	–	–	4 432	8 773	11 806	12 659	13 858	12 903
Cyprus*	532	957	951	1 465	1 402	2 019	1 811	1 829
Czechoslovakia (32)	14 930	11 880	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic*(33)	–	–	29 094	78 110	132 982	162 274	175 095	158 164
Denmark*(34)	16 749	36 870	51 166	85 121	96 440	110 107	110 887	95 293
Estonia*	–	–	3 830	7 716	11 591	16 321	16 052	12 906
Faeroe Islands	178	418	474	599	839	1 087	1 128	(e)1 202
Finland*	14 150	26 571	45 989	65 498	69 518	74 437	74 361	59 445
France*	116 423	217 262	326 802	463 428	523 767	580 963	580 471	505 897
Germany, Democratic Republic of	18 590	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany, Federal Republic of	192 860	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany*	–	(b)421 100	550 447	970 914	1 258 924	1 445 067	1 494 608	1 329 469
Gibraltar (35)	10	83	127	(e)200	(e)258	(e)278	(e)267	(e)250
Greece*	5 153	8 105	11 722	17 278	27 950	36 601	36 163	28 617
Hungary*(36)	8 610	(e)10 000	28 192	62 936	95 483	107 503	110 619	98 578
Iceland*	918	1 592	1 901	3 091	4 604	4 998	5 053	4 745
Ireland*	8 398	23 747	77 222	109 657	116 497	114 356	118 908	120 439
Italy*	78 104	170 304	240 518	373 135	447 301	518 268	529 899	459 068
Latvia*	–	–	1 868	5 161	9 532	14 467	14 557	12 054
Lithuania*	–	–	3 809	11 807	20 748	32 598	32 364	25 573
Luxembourg*	3 005	6 305	8 357	18 797	19 748	18 445	19 243	17 298
Malta*	483	1 130	2 453	2 399	3 586	3 637	2 930	2 576
Netherlands*	84 948	131 775	232 554	406 372	574 251	671 556	672 671	567 217
Norway	18 543	34 047	60 058	103 759	130 657	156 022	144 591	105 372
Poland*	17 020	(e)14 320	31 747	89 437	159 724	204 984	220 152	198 243
Portugal*	4 640	16 422	24 303	38 150	49 406	62 823	63 907	55 271
Romania*	11 400	(e)4 960	10 412	27 688	49 579	65 835	69 737	60 586
Slovakia*	–	–	11 832	31 889	64 664	85 750	86 460	75 584
Slovenia*	–	–	8 770	19 248	29 200	34 019	35 969	31 949
Spain*	20 720	55 521	114 966	192 644	254 418	317 833	324 536	281 836
Sweden*	30 906	57 538	86 917	130 962	158 549	167 550	164 362	139 889
Switzerland*	29 632	63 784	80 500	130 930	195 609	357 851	311 203	289 874
United Kingdom*	110 137	185 107	284 720	384 477	415 959	540 616	505 205	460 446
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>27 365</b>	<b>49 146</b>	<b>77 168</b>	<b>127 827</b>	<b>244 031</b>	<b>292 426</b>	<b>282 860</b>	<b>222 804</b>
Australia	21 944	39 752	63 870	106 097	212 634	252 981	241 238	188 445
New Zealand	5 421	9 394	13 297	21 730	31 396	39 445	41 622	34 359
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	590 223	780 977	1 810 329	3 046 004	4 860 680	6 215 050	6 133 919	5 136 150
Developing economies excluding LDCs	593 052	824 794	2 023 450	3 725 650	6 276 062	8 210 389	8 268 839	7 250 240
High-income developing economies	500 364	718 134	1 778 729	3 321 675	5 541 670	7 270 871	7 292 847	6 395 040
Middle-income developing economies	95 119	109 842	259 646	448 525	829 207	1 056 044	1 079 171	916 754
Low-income developing economies	12 840	15 092	21 157	37 758	67 556	97 139	104 194	99 305
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	19 630	19 865	25 797	49 945	93 757	127 687	131 298	107 835
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	8 386	10 708	33 984	78 160	164 596	230 949	227 362	160 359
SIDS (Small island developing States)	12 547	7 096	11 479	19 639	23 844	27 905	29 439	27 222
LDCs (Least developed countries)	15 271	18 274	36 082	82 307	162 371	213 666	207 373	160 860

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.

## 1.1 Exportations et importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
—	—	13 956	36 136	60 911	76 787	54 330	36 317	Ukraine
68 515	120 880	—	—	—	—	—	—	Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques
—	—	2 697	3 666	8 689	12 998	(e)13 075	(e)10 264	Ouzbékistan
<b>320 211</b>	<b>641 357</b>	<b>1 505 232</b>	<b>2 056 779</b>	<b>2 373 753</b>	<b>2 806 874</b>	<b>2 894 382</b>	<b>2 745 990</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
312	595	719	985	972	1 012	969	935	Bermudes (5)
62 544	123 244	244 778	322 411	402 690	475 778	479 985	436 372	Canada
328	445	365	593	808	902	764	(e)647	Groenland
42	86	(e)70	85	99	122	117	(e)90	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
256 985	516 987	1 259 300	1 732 706	1 969 184	2 329 060	2 412 547	2 307 946	États-Unis
<b>151 080</b>	<b>252 162</b>	<b>417 196</b>	<b>563 008</b>	<b>755 268</b>	<b>908 027</b>	<b>887 668</b>	<b>713 484</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
9 784	16 794	37 686	47 142	61 209	74 861	75 483	64 990	Israël*
141 296	235 368	379 510	515 866	694 059	833 166	812 185	648 494	Japon
<b>1 005 836</b>	<b>1 724 480</b>	<b>2 636 875</b>	<b>4 341 916</b>	<b>5 585 647</b>	<b>6 333 017</b>	<b>6 405 231</b>	<b>5 549 460</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
..	..	1 012	1 802	1 541	1 487	1 556	(e)1 258	Andorre*
24 444	49 088	72 215	127 327	159 009	183 277	182 006	155 235	Autriche*
71 860	119 702	177 073	318 700	391 177	451 677	454 632	375 267	Belgique*
9 670	(b)5 100	6 544	18 163	25 513	34 303	34 698	29 298	Bulgarie*
—	—	7 887	18 560	20 067	22 022	22 790	20 460	Croatie*
1 202	2 568	3 846	6 316	8 569	6 314	6 761	5 567	Chypre*
15 180	12 460	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tchécoslovaquie (32)
—	—	31 974	76 512	126 652	144 259	154 375	140 479	République tchèque*(33)
19 340	33 333	45 445	75 581	83 052	96 589	99 349	85 522	Danemark*(34)
—	—	5 052	10 238	12 287	18 459	18 301	14 510	Estonie*
223	338	533	743	780	1 115	1 065	(e)1 001	Îles Féroé
15 635	27 001	34 358	58 766	68 803	77 570	76 747	60 089	Finlande*
137 532	240 803	338 103	504 124	611 070	681 467	676 603	572 661	France*
19 080	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allemagne, Rép. dém. d'
188 002	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allemagne, Rép. fédérale d'
—	(b)355 686	495 970	777 073	1 054 814	1 181 233	1 207 041	1 050 025	Allemagne*
110	362	481	502	628	(e)748	(e)705	(e)700	Gibraltar (35)
10 548	19 777	33 397	54 436	66 913	62 166	63 774	48 417	Grèce*
9 190	(e)10 340	32 172	66 552	88 178	100 111	104 923	92 600	Hongrie*(36)
999	1 680	2 589	4 979	3 920	5 020	5 375	5 295	Islande*
11 153	20 682	50 915	68 565	60 276	65 853	73 089	71 336	Irlande*
100 741	181 968	238 757	384 790	487 049	479 447	474 193	408 932	Italie*
—	—	3 202	8 697	11 691	17 865	17 650	14 312	Lettonie*
—	—	5 456	15 548	23 403	34 806	34 394	28 278	Lituanie*
3 612	7 596	11 250	21 893	25 092	26 916	26 701	23 431	Luxembourg*
938	1 961	3 413	3 681	5 062	6 142	6 818	5 772	Malte*
88 419	126 475	217 728	363 822	516 409	589 697	589 440	505 806	Pays-Bas*
16 926	27 231	34 391	55 488	77 330	89 808	89 185	76 228	Norvège
19 120	(e)11 570	49 029	101 639	178 049	207 607	223 674	192 601	Pologne*
9 309	25 264	39 854	61 184	77 749	75 719	78 350	66 701	Portugal*
13 200	(e)7 600	13 148	40 518	62 109	73 481	77 790	69 867	Roumanie*
—	—	12 760	34 649	65 026	81 735	81 953	73 509	Slovaquie*
—	—	10 147	20 337	30 094	33 373	33 945	29 706	Slovénie*
34 078	87 554	155 757	288 786	327 016	340 598	358 924	309 292	Espagne*
33 438	54 245	72 700	111 697	148 946	160 609	162 217	137 625	Suède*
36 341	69 681	82 521	126 574	176 281	321 509	275 742	251 873	Suisse*
115 545	224 416	347 198	513 673	591 095	660 034	690 466	625 806	Royaume-Uni*
<b>27 871</b>	<b>51 486</b>	<b>85 433</b>	<b>151 500</b>	<b>232 256</b>	<b>281 781</b>	<b>279 451</b>	<b>244 982</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
22 399	41 985	71 529	125 281	201 639	242 140	236 933	208 419	Australie
5 472	9 501	13 904	26 219	30 617	39 641	42 518	36 563	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
482 475	746 294	1 692 971	2 764 324	4 623 876	6 012 946	6 018 846	5 289 778	Économies en développement sans la Chine
477 506	773 959	1 874 672	3 337 401	5 850 962	7 711 036	7 707 518	6 718 437	Économies en développement sans les PMA
379 973	648 922	1 619 647	2 838 958	4 887 217	6 458 748	6 430 522	5 571 547	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
103 096	126 383	262 954	522 042	1 012 105	1 329 255	1 357 118	1 219 585	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
19 347	24 334	35 395	63 277	120 801	174 933	190 440	180 597	Économies en développement à revenu faible
22 962	23 556	34 027	66 440	123 966	187 514	192 816	181 818	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
10 813	15 639	36 473	75 686	150 406	222 879	222 951	195 386	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
15 722	10 405	17 267	26 029	33 423	42 036	40 706	36 777	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
24 910	25 680	43 323	86 876	169 160	251 900	270 561	253 292	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.2 Annual average growth rates of merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Percentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-12.9</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	14.0	5.8	14.4	9.2	2.7	28.6	22.7	4.2	2.4	0.6	-12.6
<b>TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-31.2</b>
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	10.0	2.8	9.5	4.1	0.8	16.5	16.6	-1.9	2.8	0.5	-11.7
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>-28.4</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-13.1</b>
Burundi*(1)	19.5	-8.5	4.6	9.6	(e)2.3	50.2	22.0	8.1	-31.8	45.1	(e)-6.5
Comoros*	-24.1	6.7	0.0	9.5	(e)1.7	37.8	25.2	-24.4	5.2	14.4	(e)3.4
Djibouti (2)	-4.8	11.9	4.9	15.4	(e)9.4	10.0	8.9	27.3	1.4	8.0	(e)0.8
Eritrea (3)	74.9	-24.0	-23.8	(e)0.6	(e)73.1	(e)18.2	(e)3207.7	(e)11.6	(e)-29.8	(e)97.1	(e)-24.7
Ethiopia	(b)40.2	2.9	13.2	19.7	19.5	44.0	23.4	0.6	41.0	39.0	-11.3
Kenya	12.3	-2.6	13.7	8.9	2.3	15.8	11.3	6.5	-4.4	4.4	-3.4
Madagascar*	17.5	8.6	2.7	5.1	(e)14.3	9.3	(e)38.3	(e)-4.7	26.8	14.2	(e)4.6
Malawi	1.4	-2.1	5.7	16.8	-0.3	-10.2	33.7	-17.0	2.1	11.1	-19.5
Mauritius	5.5	-0.8	6.7	-0.6	1.7	16.7	13.4	3.3	8.3	-7.6	-7.3
Mozambique	7.7	13.6	34.9	(e)7.1	(e)3.4	(e)39.7	(e)20.1	7.0	4.4	17.4	-32.4
Rwanda	-14.3	-0.7	14.2	19.3	17.6	26.5	56.1	27.3	19.0	2.9	-5.5
Seychelles	3.4	21.0	11.7	3.2	2.4	1.2	20.7	2.8	16.4	-6.8	-20.4
Somalia	(e)13.3	(e)2.3	(e)-1.1	(e)13.2	(e)-0.6	(e)3.4	(e)15.6	(e)3.8	(e)-3.7	(e)-1.9	(e)-13.7
Uganda	54.5	-3.2	14.6	15.9	5.3	3.3	33.4	9.2	2.1	-6.1	-0.8
United Republic of Tanzania	17.6	(b)-2.8	(b)18.7	18.9	6.4	35.8	16.9	17.2	-20.5	29.3	2.6
Zambia (4)	(e)12.5	-1.5	15.2	(b)23.6	0.5	67.0	25.0	4.0	13.1	-8.6	-28.1
Zimbabwe	14.2	-4.0	(e)2.8	(e)9.0	-3.7	41.0	9.8	10.5	-9.7	-12.6	-11.4
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>-37.6</b>
Angola*(5)	-3.1	10.8	25.2	14.7	-7.0	23.9	33.0	5.6	-4.0	-13.3	-44.0
Cameroon*(6)	-5.8	1.6	10.5	5.0	(e)0.7	9.2	16.5	-5.4	5.6	14.6	(e)-28.4
Central African Republic*(6)	18.8	-1.1	-4.1	(e)-1.5	(e)-3.0	(e)16.7	(e)35.7	(e)6.9	-42.9	-17.5	(e)99.6
Chad*(5)	10.4	-3.5	91.0	(e)1.1	(e)-3.0	(e)28.6	(e)33.3	(e)0.0	(e)-6.3	-6.7	(e)-23.8
Congo*(6)	-1.2	12.1	15.1	(e)11.5	(e)-9.8	(e)54.1	(e)26.1	-13.3	-12.1	-0.6	(e)-38.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo*	8.0	-14.0	25.6	(e)15.6	(e)1.4	(e)51.4	(e)24.5	(e)-4.5	(e)0.0	4.8	(e)-11.3
Equatorial Guinea (5)	33.4	49.2	43.0	(e)7.2	(e)-7.7	(e)9.9	(e)35.0	(e)14.8	(e)-9.7	-17.1	(e)-45.1
Gabon*(7)	8.5	-4.3	14.5	(e)9.1	(e)-4.2	62.2	12.4	-2.8	-5.7	-5.3	(e)-16.4
Sao Tome and Principe*	-0.9	-13.6	20.6	8.9	(e)6.4	34.7	1.0	10.2	5.9	33.6	(e)-26.0
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-14.1</b>	<b>-31.3</b>
Algeria*	-4.9	10.0	16.6	2.3	-7.2	26.3	28.8	-2.2	-9.6	-3.2	-39.9
Egypt	4.8	(b)5.7	(b)21.6	14.9	(e)-5.0	14.6	15.5	-3.7	-3.1	(e)-5.8	(e)-25.3
Libya	-2.6	1.8	21.3	6.5	(e)-20.2	31.7	-61.0	220.8	-27.8	-52.3	(e)-52.1
Morocco*	(b)22.8	1.9	9.4	8.6	3.9	26.4	21.9	-1.0	2.5	8.4	-8.1
Sudan (...2011) (8)	20.3	20.7	24.2	17.7	-	38.1	-10.6	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.8	-7.0	-28.8
Tunisia	12.1	1.6	12.8	9.3	-2.7	13.7	8.6	-4.7	0.3	-1.8	-16.0
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-11.6</b>
Botswana*	6.9	2.6	11.1	-1.6	8.5	35.8	25.3	1.5	32.5	7.6	-26.3
Lesotho	13.1	3.9	27.4	5.3	-3.9	19.5	33.6	-17.0	-12.9	-2.4	2.1
Namibia	2.0	-2.3	11.2	11.8	0.5	27.9	9.5	-0.4	5.5	-0.2	-13.1
South Africa	5.8	(b)-0.2	13.0	9.5	-3.2	48.1	19.1	-8.5	-3.7	-5.1	-10.3
Swaziland	11.2	1.6	(e)17.4	(e)-0.7	(e)-2.2	(e)8.4	(e)6.1	(e)0.8	(e)-1.3	-5.1	(e)-11.4
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-36.2</b>
Benin*	7.4	-3.0	10.2	17.7	(e)17.1	4.6	10.0	2.3	37.4	29.3	(e)-1.0
Burkina Faso	62.2	-2.3	20.7	23.9	(e)2.7	76.7	50.8	-9.0	7.9	4.1	(e)-23.8
Cabo Verde (9)	21.7	1.3	11.4	21.2	(e)4.7	26.7	54.0	-17.8	22.3	17.0	(e)-33.6
Côte d'Ivoire*	9.4	0.8	16.0	9.0	-0.1	0.7	10.7	-4.0	9.3	-5.1	-11.3
Gambia (10)	-35.6	-4.0	-8.3	59.5	(e)7.3	3.6	39.0	25.2	-10.6	-2.1	(e)4.1
Ghana	14.2	(e)0.1	(e)11.7	21.4	4.2	36.3	60.6	6.0	1.5	-3.9	-21.6
Guinea*	8.7	-1.6	3.3	8.6	(e)7.9	40.1	-2.6	34.5	-2.1	(e)5.8	(e)3.2
Guinea-Bissau	70.7	18.6	7.6	10.2	(e)1.8	4.1	91.2	-45.9	16.6	8.7	(e)5.2
Liberia*	(e)8.0	(e)-14.5	(b)-15.0	7.8	7.1	49.2	65.3	25.2	21.7	5.0	-55.8
Mali*	4.1	5.5	13.6	11.1	(e)4.5	12.6	18.9	9.9	-10.4	18.8	(e)-8.9
Mauritania*	3.9	-7.3	10.3	19.4	-8.4	52.0	32.6	-3.9	0.4	-27.0	-28.3
Niger*	-6.6	-0.7	13.4	(e)20.8	(e)2.2	(e)15.0	(e)8.7	(e)16.0	(e)9.5	(e)-2.2	(e)-25.7
Nigeria	0.6	5.1	22.0	(e)8.0	(e)-8.7	(e)48.0	(e)38.1	(e)-1.1	(e)-10.7	(e)-8.0	(e)-45.5
Saint Helena	(e)-16.0	(e)11.7	(e)19.4	(e)10.9	(e)13.4	(e)0.5	(e)19.7	(e)19.7	(e)9.0	(e)11.7	(e)8.4
Senegal (11)	13.7	-0.6	12.4	7.5	3.8	7.1	17.6	-0.4	5.3	5.5	-7.2
Sierra Leone*	-31.6	-30.7	66.4	11.2	(e)22.3	47.9	2.5	220.8	70.9	-19.0	(e)-67.0
Togo*	(b)20.2	-1.6	14.9	9.8	4.8	8.1	20.7	11.5	15.8	-12.9	-7.4

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.

## 1.2 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et des importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>10.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-12.6</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
13.9	3.1	13.5	10.4	3.0	29.5	22.0	4.6	3.7	0.2	-12.6	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
<b>16.3</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>-30.8</b>	<b>ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION</b>
9.2	4.6	10.0	3.2	0.5	16.6	17.2	-1.5	0.0	1.3	-11.6	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
3.1	-6.2	11.8	9.6	5.6	26.5	47.9	-0.2	8.0	-5.2	-5.9	Burundi*(1)
-3.7	-5.5	18.6	19.9	(e)0.1	10.6	18.9	-1.2	4.1	-2.2	(e)-16.6	Comores*
-6.9	3.6	7.5	7.6	(e)15.4	-17.0	36.6	10.5	27.5	11.6	(e)-7.9	Djibouti (2)
11.7	-0.2	(e)1.0	(e)6.4	(e)3.9	(e)11.9	(e)43.9	(e)2.1	(e)-15.0	(e)17.2	(e)-8.9	Érythrée (3)
(b)12.8	3.1	25.0	16.1	27.2	12.2	3.4	33.9	25.1	47.1	17.8	Éthiopie
17.6	0.1	13.3	15.0	6.2	18.5	22.2	10.2	0.4	12.5	-12.5	Kenya
9.7	(b)9.8	(b)12.6	12.6	3.0	-19.2	12.4	6.5	5.3	-1.0	-8.3	Madagascar*
-13.2	1.1	17.2	15.8	2.6	7.5	11.7	-2.8	20.5	-2.5	-16.7	Malawi
7.3	1.3	8.6	5.6	2.0	17.5	17.4	4.0	0.8	3.9	-14.6	Maurice
-5.0	11.4	17.8	(e)13.1	(e)12.5	(e)22.2	(e)37.2	37.6	16.2	-13.4	(e)-4.5	Mozambique
-14.5	-1.8	(b)10.8	(b)29.5	(e)8.8	9.4	42.5	12.8	0.1	11.3	(e)-12.3	Rwanda
4.5	7.3	10.5	6.7	0.9	24.0	6.6	2.0	1.2	5.6	-13.3	Seychelles
(e)53.3	(e)4.5	(e)12.3	(e)3.8	(e)4.5	(e)12.0	(e)42.9	(e)0.0	(e)8.3	(e)-3.8	(e)-12.0	Somalie
31.1	6.8	5.8	18.3	3.7	9.8	20.7	7.3	-3.7	4.4	-4.8	Ouganda
3.2	-0.1	17.0	(e)18.6	(e)5.7	22.8	37.1	5.1	6.8	-1.0	(e)-10.1	République-Unie de Tanzanie
-5.9	4.3	24.6	(b)13.9	9.9	38.9	34.9	22.7	15.4	-6.1	-11.4	Zambie (4)
8.1	-9.9	(e)5.5	(e)9.7	(e)0.7	(e)31.0	(e)15.8	(e)0.0	(e)-2.3	-2.3	(e)-2.0	Zimbabwe
<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-17.8</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
-8.8	14.3	23.0	21.2	(e)7.3	-26.4	21.4	17.2	11.1	8.5	(e)-24.2	Angola*(5)
0.8	4.0	12.1	13.3	(e)4.3	15.6	32.5	-4.2	2.1	14.0	(e)-15.0	Cameroun*(6)
6.7	-6.0	9.1	(e)11.3	(e)-17.8	(e)11.1	(e)3.3	(e)4.3	-34.1	(e)-32.2	(e)-9.8	République centrafricaine*(6)
11.6	-2.2	17.9	(e)18.4	(e)4.1	(e)20.0	(e)37.5	(e)-15.2	(e)14.5	(e)17.1	(e)-24.0	Tchad*(5)
13.5	(b)-10.7	(b)20.1	(e)21.8	(e)14.0	(e)37.9	(e)25.2	9.6	10.8	22.9	(e)3.3	Congo*(6)
-1.3	-7.7	33.2	(e)11.2	(e)3.5	(e)15.4	(e)22.2	(e)10.9	(e)3.3	3.2	(e)-20.9	Rép. dém. du Congo*
20.0	24.5	21.4	(e)33.2	(e)3.4	(e)0.0	(e)25.0	(e)6.2	(e)13.2	(e)-5.8	(e)-19.0	Guinée équatoriale (5)
6.0	0.0	9.4	14.8	(e)3.8	19.3	22.9	-1.0	3.4	2.8	(e)-3.2	Gabon*(7)
-0.4	5.0	12.0	17.2	6.0	8.6	19.2	-1.8	15.8	11.6	-16.4	Sao Tomé-et-Principe*
<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
6.5	-1.1	18.1	17.4	5.7	3.0	16.7	6.6	9.2	6.5	-12.1	Algérie*
13.6	(b)5.6	(b)8.0	(e)18.9	(e)2.6	17.7	11.3	17.5	-13.8	(e)11.9	(e)-9.4	Égypte
-1.2	-8.2	10.6	25.4	(e)9.8	37.4	(e)-54.7	(e)175.0	(e)31.8	(e)-28.5	(e)-12.4	Libye
(b)12.0	2.6	13.9	11.7	1.2	7.6	25.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	-18.1	Maroc*
15.6	3.3	32.0	7.7	-	3.7	-8.1	-	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011) (8)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-7.1	(e)-6.8	Soudan
7.1	2.1	9.5	10.8	-1.1	16.3	7.8	2.2	-0.8	2.3	-18.6	Tunisie
<b>13.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
-0.4	3.5	12.5	13.5	4.3	19.6	28.6	10.4	4.1	-3.4	-12.2	Botswana*
6.2	-7.0	15.6	(e)9.3	(e)-3.9	(e)24.3	(e)8.7	(e)4.1	(e)-17.0	(e)-1.5	(e)-6.8	Lesotho
7.8	-1.1	(e)12.6	(e)17.7	(e)6.1	(e)11.8	(e)18.4	10.1	-1.6	10.4	(e)-3.5	Namibie
15.8	(b)-1.8	18.4	6.4	-2.9	30.8	28.5	2.2	-15.9	-2.0	-13.8	Afrique du Sud
5.4	0.7	(e)15.4	(e)-0.6	(e)-5.8	(e)10.1	(e)-0.5	(e)-5.2	(e)-8.5	-0.2	(e)-15.3	Swaziland
<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
4.9	-1.4	11.6	16.0	(e)14.5	-0.5	3.6	9.9	28.7	(e)26.1	(e)-6.0	Bénin*
-4.4	5.4	(e)18.1	(e)9.8	(e)10.2	9.5	17.5	(e)30.0	(e)39.5	-18.1	-16.7	Burkina Faso
14.1	-1.0	16.3	10.6	-4.7	4.7	27.6	-19.2	-5.3	6.4	-21.4	Cabo Verde (9)
5.9	-2.0	20.0	6.4	8.8	12.8	-14.4	45.4	27.8	-10.5	-11.3	Côte d'Ivoire*
-7.2	-2.7	9.6	2.7	(e)6.2	-6.2	19.5	11.6	-7.8	10.6	(e)5.9	Gambie (10)
(e)-5.7	11.5	11.7	13.2	2.3	35.7	45.0	12.2	-0.9	-17.0	-7.8	Ghana
2.7	-5.7	(e)6.5	(e)9.3	(e)3.9	32.5	49.9	7.0	-4.6	-1.6	(e)-12.8	Guinée*
21.5	-15.7	(b)14.1	10.5	(e)-4.5	-2.9	22.2	-24.3	0.6	(e)-3.7	(e)-2.3	Guinée-Bissau
(e)9.5	(e)2.6	(b)-7.5	15.8	25.6	28.8	47.1	-3.8	14.4	82.7	6.5	Libéria*
6.7	1.3	13.8	16.5	(e)0.3	37.9	-2.2	5.1	8.0	3.9	(e)-21.3	Mali*
-0.3	-0.8	25.7	7.6	0.6	29.2	27.5	26.8	-2.7	-13.1	-26.4	Mauritanie*
-8.4	0.7	(e)20.2	(e)24.7	(e)1.3	(e)12.5	(e)-11.5	(e)-13.2	(e)4.4	(e)17.8	(e)10.6	Niger*
1.6	3.3	16.4	15.0	(e)2.0	30.5	(e)26.6	(e)-8.9	(e)9.8	(e)7.1	(e)-20.0	Nigéria
(e)-2.8	(e)8.6	(e)6.5	(e)-5.1	(e)-6.7	(e)33.3	(e)-8.6	(e)-8.6	(e)-4.1	(e)-7.0	(e)-5.6	Sainte-Hélène
9.1	2.6	(b)17.8	(b)7.7	3.3	1.5	23.6	8.9	3.5	-1.5	-14.7	Sénégal (11)
-2.3	-6.3	17.6	15.6	(e)9.6	48.0	122.9	-6.6	11.0	-11.9	(e)-3.7	Sierra Leone*
(b)15.5	(b)-1.9	(e)14.8	10.5	5.2	11.5	30.0	8.8	16.3	-8.7	-15.9	Togo*

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.2 Annual average growth rates of merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Percentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-14.3</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
Anguilla	..	26.6	27.3	3.7	(e)5.5	-45.1	29.5	(e)29.5	(e)-12.3	(e)1.2	(e)-7.5
Antigua and Barbuda	-8.9	-0.4	10.4	-10.8	(e)2.7	-10.0	22.8	12.1	7.6	-18.5	(e)-0.3
Aruba (12)	7.3	6.1	12.6	-37.9	-23.6	-86.4	1857.4	-73.2	-79.9	-7.0	28.7
Bahamas (13)	-2.4	30.3	0.2	4.3	(e)-1.4	-1.2	18.7	18.1	-3.0	-10.0	(e)-26.8
Barbados	6.8	1.0	4.8	-0.2	0.3	13.3	10.8	18.9	-19.0	-4.9	10.9
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(e)-25.3	(e)-33.9	(e)-51.3	(e)0.0
British Virgin Islands	(e)7.1	(e)6.9	(e)5.1	(e)1.4	(e)-3.2	(e)2.4	(e)1.9	(e)3.9	(e)-2.5	(e)0.0	(e)-23.1
Cayman Islands	(e)12.4	(e)-4.7	(e)22.7	(e)-21.8	(e)12.5	(e)-30.6	(e)63.1	(e)-6.1	(e)48.8	(e)-13.4	(e)-4.9
Cuba*	(e)3.3	-2.4	8.4	11.1	(e)-3.5	58.9	31.1	-8.4	-5.6	-6.8	(e)-15.2
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-25.7	-0.4	(e)-13.8
Dominica*	-5.1	3.7	-4.1	-3.3	-0.8	10.0	-21.3	16.8	4.9	1.4	-16.1
Dominican Republic (14)	9.9	8.6	2.2	-0.4	(b)6.6	23.2	25.7	6.8	6.4	(b)2.8	(b)-4.0
Grenada*	4.2	19.2	-9.8	-0.5	6.1	-14.4	25.4	10.5	8.7	-1.7	-8.6
Haiti	13.3	31.7	9.7	3.9	10.8	0.5	32.4	6.3	8.6	7.4	8.2
Jamaica	11.1	-2.4	3.8	-5.0	-1.9	0.9	22.2	5.5	-8.3	-7.5	-13.1
Montserrat*	12.9	-18.7	21.5	4.9	22.7	-65.1	121.4	-26.4	232.9	-43.4	-11.8
Netherlands Antilles*(15)	0.0	4.5	(b)-26.7	6.9	-	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis*	-10.8	9.1	3.2	-0.3	(e)4.8	-15.0	40.2	(e)2.5	(e)-2.2	2.2	(e)-4.3
Saint Lucia*	-6.9	-15.1	12.5	(e)26.6	(e)-2.6	29.3	-25.4	14.0	-4.4	-7.9	(e)11.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*	-17.7	2.1	-3.3	3.0	3.8	-15.4	-7.4	12.0	14.1	-2.0	-5.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	25.8	-19.6	-2.6
Trinidad and Tobago*	13.1	8.9	17.9	-1.4	(e)-1.9	20.3	36.1	-13.1	-1.6	-7.5	(e)-6.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	-	12.8	3.9	(e)14.6	-22.9	(e)25.0	(e)25.0	(e)6.5	(e)12.4	(e)7.3
<b>Central America</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
Belize	6.4	4.2	(b)13.1	5.4	1.4	25.5	26.2	3.9	-2.9	-3.3	-8.6
Costa Rica*	(b)22.1	13.9	5.1	5.0	1.0	7.6	10.2	9.8	1.5	-3.0	-14.5
El Salvador (16)	(b)26.9	11.8	3.6	4.8	2.9	16.4	18.0	0.6	2.8	-4.0	4.0
Guatemala (17)	15.4	6.5	(b)17.5	8.7	3.9	17.3	22.9	-4.1	0.5	8.0	-0.8
Honduras (18)	19.5	13.2	8.7	2.6	(e)3.5	29.8	27.3	4.8	-6.6	3.4	(e)-0.4
Mexico	19.6	14.7	5.3	4.3	4.8	29.9	17.2	6.1	2.5	4.5	-4.1
Nicaragua (19)	27.4	11.0	13.9	12.6	7.9	36.0	27.1	13.4	2.3	6.9	-5.6
Panama*(20)	7.4	7.4	(b)35.6	(b)9.5	(e)7.7	2.5	32.5	(e)11.4	(e)2.2	(e)0.2	(e)2.6
<b>South America</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-22.6</b>
Argentina*	19.8	3.1	9.2	10.2	-4.4	22.5	23.3	-4.8	-5.0	-10.0	-17.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	18.1	0.8	18.5	15.8	7.3	29.1	30.6	34.6	3.6	5.2	-32.7
Brazil	9.5	2.4	17.1	9.5	-1.9	32.0	26.8	-5.3	-0.2	-7.0	-15.1
Chile*	17.9	2.6	17.8	7.4	-2.3	28.2	14.5	-4.5	-1.7	-1.0	-16.3
Colombia	14.2	4.3	10.1	12.9	-1.9	20.9	43.3	5.6	-2.2	-6.8	-34.9
Ecuador	14.5	0.5	16.4	9.8	2.0	26.2	27.6	6.5	4.6	3.5	-28.7
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	(e)36.7	(e)24.2	(e)13.8	(e)2.6	(e)1.6	(e)21.4	(e)5.9	(e)11.1	(e)-13.5	(e)9.9	(e)-0.4
Guyana*	14.4	-0.1	3.5	9.8	4.4	15.4	28.3	25.4	-2.9	-15.1	0.2
Paraguay	(b)53.8	0.4	7.4	15.6	6.4	28.1	19.3	-6.2	29.8	1.9	-13.2
Peru*	16.8	3.2	20.6	12.4	-2.3	32.8	29.5	2.2	-9.6	-7.8	-13.6
Suriname	(e)4.2	-7.4	23.0	13.1	-4.2	44.5	21.8	9.2	-11.2	-10.4	-22.4
Uruguay	8.2	0.7	9.7	13.9	3.3	24.4	17.7	10.1	4.1	0.7	-16.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	9.2	7.1	11.3	2.1	(e)-9.9	14.1	41.2	4.9	-8.8	-15.8	(e)-51.0
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-11.0</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-4.3</b>
China	21.6	10.0	26.7	13.5	7.5	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	13.1	1.7	8.8	5.0	5.0	21.6	13.7	8.2	8.6	-2.1	-2.6
China, Macao SAR	4.2	4.3	1.6	-21.4	10.0	-9.5	0.0	17.5	11.5	9.1	7.9
China, Taiwan Province of	11.1	4.5	7.6	4.0	0.9	34.8	12.3	-0.6	1.6	2.8	-10.8
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	(e)-1.4	(e)-8.5	(e)13.9	(e)13.3	(e)7.3	(e)28.1	(e)45.0	(e)6.7	(e)-3.0	(e)13.8	(e)-12.7
Korea, Republic of (21)	17.6	5.5	12.9	8.7	2.1	28.3	19.0	-1.3	2.1	2.3	-8.0
Mongolia	5.5	1.8	15.8	18.5	8.6	52.4	66.2	-9.0	-2.6	35.3	-19.1
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-17.3</b>
Afghanistan	-19.3	-0.2	33.1	0.4	10.1	-3.7	-3.3	14.1	20.1	10.8	0.2
Bangladesh	18.4	11.6	8.8	14.0	10.3	27.3	27.3	2.8	15.9	4.4	6.5
Bhutan	14.5	1.0	20.1	14.8	(e)-9.1	29.3	5.2	-20.7	1.6	-24.8	(e)8.3
India (22)	16.0	5.3	19.3	16.3	3.1	37.3	33.8	-2.0	6.1	2.5	-17.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)*	-1.6	5.0	15.3	9.8	(e)-10.3	28.5	(e)30.3	(e)-21.2	(e)-20.7	(e)7.6	(e)-28.9
Maldives	12.3	4.9	10.9	1.5	1.7	16.9	75.4	-9.2	5.3	-9.1	-20.3
Nepal	-2.6	17.8	1.9	-0.1	-4.0	4.0	7.4	-0.9	-3.5	1.2	-25.7
Pakistan	3.7	0.8	12.7	4.9	0.3	22.2	18.6	-3.2	2.3	-1.7	-10.2
Sri Lanka	15.3	6.4	4.1	5.3	(e)4.0	17.1	19.0	-8.4	8.8	10.7	(e)-7.0

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.



## 1.2 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et des importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>13.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
..	13.0	7.4	0.6	(e)-1.1	-6.5	-2.9	(e)-2.9	(e)-4.4	(e)3.1	(e)3.0	Anguilla
3.7	3.5	4.8	-1.4	(e)0.0	-6.1	-14.1	14.4	2.2	-0.6	(e)-8.6	Antigua-et-Barbuda
6.5	5.9	12.0	-19.1	-14.2	-43.1	324.4	-65.4	-32.7	-1.9	-7.2	Aruba (12)
6.7	10.3	1.6	1.2	3.7	2.2	14.5	14.2	-6.5	4.5	-4.5	Bahamas (13)
13.0	8.6	7.6	-1.4	0.1	8.3	15.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-7.0	Barbade
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(e)9.2	(e)8.4	(e)7.7	(e)7.2	Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba
(e)6.6	(e)10.9	(e)5.3	(e)1.2	(e)-4.4	(e)3.4	(e)6.7	(e)-3.1	(e)3.2	(e)-9.4	(e)-20.7	Îles Vierges britanniques
(e)6.1	(e)11.1	(e)12.3	(e)-6.6	(e)4.8	(e)-7.3	(e)10.0	(e)-0.1	(e)2.1	(e)5.0	(e)12.7	Îles Caïmanes
(e)24.8	11.1	9.3	5.6	(e)3.4	19.5	23.9	-2.6	6.5	-11.2	(e)15.1	Cuba*
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-15.4	-4.6	-17.6	Curaçao
2.4	4.3	2.7	7.9	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	-7.9	-2.6	13.4	-5.4	Dominique*
9.7	12.7	-0.8	7.2	(b)1.0	26.0	12.4	1.9	-4.9	(b)2.5	(b)-2.5	République dominicaine (14)
4.6	13.0	6.3	-1.0	1.8	12.8	5.5	1.7	8.0	-7.8	4.0	Grenade*
24.8	11.5	7.4	15.3	3.4	48.1	-4.0	5.0	7.4	9.7	-7.7	Haïti
17.4	2.0	6.8	1.0	(e)-1.9	3.2	23.2	-1.7	-1.8	-6.1	(e)-16.7	Jamaïque
-2.3	-8.5	8.6	0.4	6.3	-0.9	13.9	10.5	13.9	-2.0	-6.3	Montserrat*
-1.4	3.2	(b)-8.9	6.4	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises*(15)
11.5	6.0	0.7	5.7	(e)1.5	-8.8	-8.6	-8.5	10.3	7.9	(e)4.3	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*
-0.5	3.2	6.9	3.6	-3.1	27.3	5.2	-7.6	-3.6	1.1	-9.1	Sainte-Lucie*
0.5	6.5	7.9	7.3	0.7	1.3	-1.8	7.3	3.9	-2.2	-7.8	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	20.4	3.7	-7.4	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
11.2	12.2	11.2	3.1	(e)1.7	-6.8	46.8	-4.7	-2.1	-5.5	(e)-5.8	Trinité-et-Tobago*
..	-	13.9	-2.4	(e)-6.2	-19.6	(e)4.6	(e)-2.1	(e)-11.1	(e)-7.5	(e)-11.7	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>7.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
-2.6	14.4	2.0	3.2	6.4	5.5	17.8	3.6	7.7	8.2	-4.3	Belize
(b)17.6	10.9	8.7	5.1	2.5	19.1	19.5	8.5	2.4	-4.6	-9.8	Costa Rica*
(b)21.2	8.2	6.8	3.3	3.7	14.9	18.4	2.9	5.0	-2.4	-0.9	El Salvador (16)
8.9	10.7	(b)15.9	3.9	4.5	20.0	20.1	2.3	3.1	4.3	-3.5	Guatemala (17)
18.6	16.9	10.8	5.1	(e)3.0	20.8	24.9	2.2	-3.7	1.1	(e)0.2	Honduras (18)
6.6	18.4	4.9	4.0	5.1	28.4	16.4	5.4	2.8	5.3	-1.5	Mexique
5.5	13.8	10.5	9.0	(e)6.1	22.0	32.6	6.7	-1.3	3.9	(e)-0.6	Nicaragua (19)
7.7	6.8	(b)18.1	(b)11.2	(e)1.4	20.6	30.3	(e)4.7	(e)-4.7	(e)-2.8	(e)-10.5	Panama*(20)
<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
12.3	4.0	4.0	12.3	-0.1	46.4	30.9	-8.5	9.5	-12.4	-8.3	Argentine*
8.4	4.5	4.7	18.2	11.0	23.0	41.8	8.2	8.9	12.6	-8.7	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
32.6	0.2	5.3	18.3	-0.7	43.3	23.7	-1.5	7.4	-4.6	-25.2	Brésil
15.0	0.5	12.2	10.8	0.6	38.3	26.2	7.2	-1.0	-8.9	-12.6	Chili*
(b)27.4	-4.8	11.9	12.5	5.7	23.1	34.0	8.9	0.6	7.8	-15.6	Colombie
21.1	-3.6	20.1	13.5	1.9	36.5	18.7	4.3	6.6	2.1	-22.4	Équateur
(e)8.7	(e)2.4	(e)4.8	(e)5.6	(e)14.3	(e)81.8	(e)80.0	(e)-27.8	(e)0.5	(e)48.6	(e)25.6	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
5.9	-1.2	5.7	11.7	0.7	20.4	26.7	12.8	-6.1	-4.5	-17.7	Guyana*
31.5	-9.2	11.5	20.6	0.4	44.6	23.2	-6.6	5.1	0.2	-15.4	Paraguay
25.0	-1.7	11.1	18.1	4.5	37.7	25.7	12.7	2.6	-3.0	-10.6	Pérou*
0.1	-2.2	16.1	7.7	7.2	0.5	17.2	21.7	9.0	-7.4	-2.0	Suriname
12.7	2.9	2.1	17.2	2.0	24.8	24.4	8.6	-0.1	-1.4	-17.4	Uruguay
-6.1	7.0	3.9	(e)9.4	(e)-3.5	(e)-6.1	(e)23.1	(e)6.9	-5.0	(e)-11.5	(e)-24.2	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>14.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>15.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
17.2	9.5	26.5	14.2	3.9	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.5	-14.2	Chine
15.7	-0.1	8.0	6.3	5.2	25.3	15.7	8.3	12.3	-3.3	-6.9	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
1.0	3.6	11.8	2.3	13.3	18.5	40.8	13.3	12.9	12.4	-7.0	Chine (RAS de Macao)
12.6	4.9	8.3	3.6	-0.8	44.1	12.0	-1.5	0.2	1.4	-15.7	Province chinoise de Taiwan
(e)-8.7	(e)1.0	(e)9.3	(e)4.9	(e)5.7	(e)14.1	(e)23.8	(e)10.4	(e)6.2	(e)-2.6	(e)-4.7	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
18.6	-0.7	12.1	8.2	0.4	31.6	23.3	-0.9	-0.8	1.9	-16.9	Corée, République de (21)
-4.2	7.4	14.8	21.1	0.0	53.8	101.3	2.1	-5.6	-17.6	-27.5	Mongolie
<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
-2.5	20.6	13.1	12.9	7.4	54.5	26.4	39.2	-3.8	-11.4	-0.1	Afghanistan
20.9	5.7	9.9	14.2	(e)6.8	27.4	30.2	-5.6	8.5	14.0	(e)-6.6	Bangladesh
-3.0	9.8	20.4	14.4	1.0	61.3	22.2	-5.0	-8.3	1.9	7.6	Bhoutan
14.2	7.9	23.5	18.4	1.4	36.2	32.6	5.4	-5.0	-0.5	-15.3	Inde (22)
-20.6	-1.7	23.6	10.1	(e)-8.1	28.8	-5.6	-7.6	(e)-13.8	(e)3.7	(e)-18.0	Iran (République islamique d)*
12.6	8.1	15.1	6.7	(e)14.3	13.3	34.3	6.1	11.5	14.9	(e)13.7	Maldives
20.7	1.6	8.6	18.3	6.1	17.1	12.5	5.0	8.3	15.1	-13.9	Népal
5.5	-2.8	19.0	7.2	3.0	19.4	16.4	0.2	1.2	6.2	-6.8	Pakistan
15.1	3.5	7.9	6.7	(e)4.4	34.5	50.0	-5.3	-6.2	7.9	(e)-2.5	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.2 Annual average growth rates of merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Percentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
Brunei Darussalam*	0.2	7.0	10.6	5.6	-6.4	23.7	39.9	4.3	-12.0	-8.2	-39.5
Cambodia (5)	50.1	12.7	18.6	9.2	(e)18.6	22.6	30.3	16.9	18.0	16.8	(e)14.1
Indonesia (...2002)	10.9	(b)5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	10.8	-2.0	32.1	28.7	-6.6	-3.9	-3.4	-14.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.*	32.0	0.6	9.2	20.2	8.6	65.9	25.4	3.7	-0.3	17.6	4.0
Malaysia	22.2	4.6	9.0	5.1	0.3	26.3	14.8	-0.2	0.3	2.5	-14.6
Myanmar	18.8	14.2	12.2	16.7	(e)5.9	30.0	6.7	-3.9	26.5	-1.8	(e)0.7
Philippines	21.3	18.0	3.1	1.3	4.3	34.0	-6.2	7.9	8.8	9.5	-5.6
Singapore (23)	23.8	1.1	(b)13.0	6.6	0.0	30.4	16.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	-14.5
Thailand*	20.5	3.2	11.2	10.2	1.7	26.8	15.1	2.9	-0.3	-0.4	-5.8
Timor-Leste (24)	-	-	-	12.1	(e)-1.6	93.1	-19.5	133.2	-47.9	-13.5	(e)16.7
Viet Nam	29.0	19.7	18.4	16.5	17.0	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	14.0	7.7
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-29.7</b>
Bahrain (5)	5.0	4.5	10.7	6.0	(e)-3.4	26.1	31.3	0.6	5.9	(e)-1.9	(e)-44.9
Iraq*	-1.4	118.8	4.4	16.8	(e)-0.5	25.2	58.6	13.4	-4.9	-0.9	(e)-44.6
Jordan	13.5	1.0	17.9	10.2	2.0	10.2	13.9	-1.5	0.3	6.0	-6.6
Kuwait*	23.3	3.2	19.3	7.2	(e)-3.3	29.6	45.9	16.5	-3.2	-9.4	(e)-47.3
Lebanon (25)	5.3	0.6	(b)27.1	16.1	-5.3	19.9	12.8	-0.9	-7.9	-12.0	-12.5
Oman	3.9	8.2	9.3	13.8	0.5	32.4	28.7	10.7	8.2	-5.7	-34.7
Qatar*	-2.4	23.0	18.1	21.6	1.4	56.2	52.7	16.2	2.9	-7.4	-39.0
Saudi Arabia*(26)	-0.1	3.5	19.8	4.9	-3.7	30.6	45.2	6.5	-3.2	-8.9	-40.9
State of Palestine	..	1.1	-1.5	11.5	(e)8.7	11.0	31.9	(e)31.9	(e)0.0	(e)9.8	(e)-24.9
Syrian Arab Republic*	4.0	1.7	(b)12.3	6.5	(e)-34.5	17.9	(e)-14.0	(e)-63.6	(e)-25.0	(e)22.2	(e)-63.2
Turkey*	14.1	4.9	23.0	8.7	4.8	11.5	18.5	13.0	-0.4	3.8	-8.7
United Arab Emirates	(b)4.5	7.6	20.1	(e)12.5	(e)7.2	(e)11.5	(e)41.1	(e)15.6	(e)4.6	-1.6	(e)-13.5
Yemen*	47.1	8.7	6.7	(e)5.4	(e)-23.7	(e)29.4	(e)19.8	(e)-14.4	(e)14.5	(e)-9.9	-
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>-9.6</b>
American Samoa*(27)	-10.3	4.3	4.6	(e)-1.3	(e)-3.8	(e)-33.8	(e)-6.3	(e)40.6	-7.9	(e)-2.2	(e)-43.4
Cook Islands	11.5	11.9	-5.7	-2.8	(e)39.2	86.3	-39.3	70.0	99.2	69.0	(e)-10.9
Fiji	13.2	-3.1	5.7	2.4	(e)1.6	33.6	27.1	14.1	-9.2	23.9	(e)-40.0
French Polynesia*	24.7	2.2	-0.5	-8.6	-2.0	3.3	9.7	-17.3	9.1	12.3	-23.5
Guam	0.6	-1.7	-6.5	-1.7	(e)-4.2	-11.1	-4.9	6.4	-1.9	-8.8	(e)-15.2
Kiribati	20.0	-6.2	-3.0	-2.3	(e)15.7	-38.0	120.8	-32.4	14.8	(e)11.7	(e)53.7
Marshall Islands	46.3	-21.2	20.4	5.2	(e)8.7	55.3	55.1	113.2	(e)-5.2	(e)-28.2	(e)-35.5
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-13.0	1.6	-5.5	11.2	(e)-13.1	20.7	142.3	-28.4	-33.5	(e)-7.7	(e)-37.5
Nauru	(e)-6.5	(e)1.4	(e)-27.1	(e)85.1	(e)-17.0	(e)100.0	(e)40.0	(e)35.7	(e)-26.3	(e)-57.1	(e)-20.0
New Caledonia*	10.4	-1.2	18.6	0.4	-2.3	50.3	11.4	-20.2	-7.5	30.6	-18.0
Niue	39.2	-7.1	-1.5	(e)-55.9	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	(e)0.6	(e)20.3	(e)-6.5	(e)-66.0	(e)103.3	(e)-44.4	(e)-60.0	(e)100.0	(e)408.0	(e)262.1	(e)-19.1
Palau	(e)27.3	(e)-8.1	-8.8	(e)-17.1	(e)28.6	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)50.0	(e)18.3	(e)39.5	(e)31.8
Papua New Guinea	12.4	-6.2	10.9	9.5	(e)8.0	30.7	20.3	-8.4	-6.0	47.2	(e)-1.3
Samoa (25)	7.0	(b)41.2	(b)7.7	-6.7	-6.8	52.8	-5.7	14.8	-18.4	-18.7	4.6
Solomon Islands*	17.2	-14.5	13.6	15.4	9.2	35.8	86.9	19.5	-10.4	1.7	-11.8
Tokelau	..	..	(e)-42.0	(e)-19.8	(e)8.8	(e)-40.0	(e)60.7	(e)-16.9	(e)19.4	(e)-0.4	(e)10.7
Tonga	2.9	-6.8	9.7	-4.0	(e)12.8	5.2	74.3	8.3	10.1	10.5	(e)15.6
Tuvalu	5.7	-23.5	54.4	(e)48.7	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)0.0
Vanuatu	6.7	-2.7	12.2	5.5	(e)1.8	-14.0	38.1	-18.7	-29.6	62.9	(e)-1.3
Wallis and Futuna Islands	..	..	(e)-1.6	(e)0.2	(e)23.3	(e)50.0	(e)-35.7	(e)66.7	(e)44.6	(e)30.1	(e)0.4
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-31.2</b>
Albania	39.2	9.7	21.9	16.8	5.7	41.6	26.3	0.9	18.5	4.3	-20.6
Armenia*	47.3	-0.9	27.6	-2.5	7.2	42.4	31.9	3.4	7.1	4.6	-3.9
Azerbaijan (28)	-26.9	18.6	29.0	25.8	-8.9	25.5	30.3	-5.4	-2.9	-10.9	-44.8
Belarus	12.1	6.5	18.6	8.4	-1.0	18.7	63.8	11.2	-19.2	-3.0	-26.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina*(29)	(e)-16.7	(e)41.8	18.7	12.7	1.2	21.5	21.8	-11.8	10.2	3.6	-13.4
Georgia	37.7	12.5	23.3	12.4	7.0	47.9	30.5	8.5	22.5	-1.7	-23.0
Kazakhstan*(30)	(e)15.4	7.0	27.8	14.0	-4.3	38.8	40.6	2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-42.5
Kyrgyzstan	7.9	2.0	8.3	22.3	-0.9	5.0	12.7	-4.3	6.0	-6.1	-11.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-5.7	12.7	43.7	-25.3	5.5	-10.9	-19.9
Republic of Moldova	16.6	-11.4	18.9	7.4	4.4	20.1	43.8	-2.5	12.3	-3.7	-15.9
Russian Federation (31)	(b)27.6	1.6	19.4	8.2	-2.7	32.1	30.3	1.4	-1.1	-4.9	-31.6
Serbia and Montenegro*	-10.9	0.5	(e)24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	7.4	17.4	20.3	-4.7	30.1	1.6	-10.0
Tajikistan	83.5	-0.9	5.4	1.0	-6.6	18.3	5.1	8.2	-14.6	-15.9	-8.9
TFYR of Macedonia*	0.4	1.8	10.5	9.0	5.3	23.7	33.6	-10.3	7.1	14.8	-9.0
Turkmenistan	34.6	-0.5	14.4	(e)1.7	(e)14.5	(e)30.0	(e)100.0	(e)26.9	(e)1.8	(e)4.2	(e)-20.0
Ukraine	(b)19.1	(b)-0.7	20.8	7.3	-6.4	29.4	33.0	0.1	-6.1	-15.8	-30.1
Uzbekistan	(e)6.3	-5.3	12.8	21.1	(e)1.0	8.9	13.3	-15.4	12.8	(e)4.1	(e)-6.5

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.3.



## 1.2 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et des importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>21.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
11.1	-14.3	5.7	12.1	3.5	3.6	43.0	-1.6	1.1	-0.4	-10.3	Brunéi Darussalam*
40.7	11.2	15.0	10.6	(e)14.7	16.5	(e)37.0	(e)22.0	(e)14.5	3.8	(e)2.3	Cambodge (5)
14.0	(b)-2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Indonésie (...2002)
-	-	-	11.1	0.7	44.3	31.1	8.0	-2.6	-4.5	-19.9	Indonésie
29.8	-4.3	10.6	17.0	20.0	41.0	16.7	27.1	0.8	38.6	22.5	Rép. dém. populaire lao*
25.5	-1.6	8.2	5.1	2.0	33.0	13.9	4.8	4.8	1.4	-15.7	Malaisie
25.1	14.4	-5.6	20.3	(e)27.6	9.5	89.5	2.0	30.9	34.7	(e)7.9	Myanmar
22.2	2.9	(b)6.9	1.1	3.2	27.4	8.9	2.6	0.5	3.1	3.6	Philippines
20.0	-1.1	(b)10.0	7.4	-0.7	26.4	17.7	3.8	-1.8	-1.8	-19.0	Singapour (23)
20.1	-5.9	14.2	7.5	1.4	36.8	25.1	8.9	0.5	-9.0	-11.0	Thaïlande*
-	-	-	24.5	(e)28.1	-16.5	29.4	108.3	26.9	1.9	(e)-14.5	Timor-Leste (24)
49.2	10.2	20.6	17.9	13.8	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	13.0	11.3	Viet Nam
<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
-4.3	1.6	16.3	(e)4.3	(e)-2.0	(e)21.4	(e)3.8	(e)0.8	(e)11.8	(e)-3.1	(e)-28.8	Bahreïn (5)
2.3	70.3	13.2	(e)16.6	(e)4.6	14.3	8.9	17.6	8.5	-3.3	(e)-11.9	Iraq*
3.4	1.7	18.0	8.4	(e)5.8	9.3	21.6	9.6	6.3	(e)3.9	(e)-11.3	Jordanie
1.6	-1.9	17.3	7.1	(e)7.3	14.0	10.7	8.6	7.5	7.5	(e)1.3	Koweït*
20.4	-4.0	9.2	16.0	0.2	11.4	12.4	5.8	0.4	-4.0	-12.8	Liban (25)
2.8	2.8	12.3	18.1	8.0	11.4	20.3	19.2	24.2	-17.6	-1.0	Oman
17.2	-1.7	23.0	17.4	(e)4.4	-6.7	28.6	(e)14.4	(e)-21.0	12.6	7.1	Qatar*
-7.1	1.3	15.0	12.5	9.7	11.8	23.1	18.2	8.1	3.4	-2.2	Arabie saoudite*(26)
..	9.2	3.5	8.6	(e)8.7	9.9	13.5	(e)13.5	(e)1.3	10.1	(e)8.4	État de Palestine
12.5	-5.8	(b)22.4	10.5	(e)-24.1	13.7	(e)-4.3	(e)-56.5	(e)-20.5	(e)10.6	(e)-25.7	République arabe syrienne*
11.6	5.3	21.0	7.5	1.8	31.7	29.8	-1.8	6.4	-3.8	-14.4	Turquie*
10.7	5.9	20.7	(e)15.2	(e)5.1	(e)10.0	(e)23.0	(e)11.3	(e)8.4	6.9	(e)-24.5	Émirats arabes unis
-16.3	5.7	18.2	12.7	(e)4.2	0.8	21.7	17.9	-5.8	-3.7	-	Yémen*
<b>5.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
0.5	2.3	2.0	-5.5	(e)3.3	-25.1	-4.5	14.9	-5.5	(e)14.2	(e)-5.8	Samoa américaines*(27)
-4.8	-0.3	12.7	-1.1	(e)0.7	27.0	21.3	1.2	1.8	-2.5	(e)-14.4	Îles Cook
12.7	-2.6	15.6	0.4	(e)9.6	25.6	20.6	3.2	25.4	15.0	(e)-20.3	Fidji
4.0	-1.1	12.5	0.8	-1.7	0.5	4.1	-5.1	6.4	-2.9	-13.3	Polynésie française*
7.3	-1.6	17.3	(e)-1.7	(e)-2.7	(e)11.8	(e)15.8	(e)10.9	(e)-23.1	(e)27.4	(e)-34.3	Guam
-2.0	1.7	13.1	0.7	(e)9.3	9.1	25.5	18.3	-10.5	19.5	(e)4.3	Kiribati
7.3	-4.5	(e)12.2	(e)8.2	(e)-0.6	(e)42.9	(e)-13.3	(e)7.7	(e)12.1	(e)-15.1	(e)3.8	Îles Marshall
-4.1	2.4	4.6	6.0	(e)-0.8	-2.2	12.0	3.0	-3.1	-17.7	(e)16.2	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
(e)-34.5	(e)-7.7	(e)-3.4	(e)-2.5	(e)34.7	(e)-33.3	(e)50.0	(e)33.3	(e)253.0	(e)-33.0	(e)-33.7	Nauru
1.3	-0.3	16.6	11.6	-3.7	28.7	11.6	-12.3	-0.2	2.6	-18.3	Nouvelle-Calédonie*
(e)0.2	(e)-12.7	(e)54.3	(e)-2.7	(e)14.3	(e)2.6	(e)33.3	(e)-12.5	(e)28.6	(e)22.2	(e)9.1	Nioué
(e)0.1	(e)19.3	(e)1.2	(e)-36.5	(e)8.4	(e)28.6	(e)0.0	(e)0.0	(e)4.4	(e)31.8	(e)4.7	Îles Mariannes du Nord
(e)23.2	(e)15.7	-2.3	-1.5	7.7	19.3	20.5	9.8	18.8	-2.1	-8.9	Palaos
1.7	-7.2	10.7	(e)16.5	(e)-9.8	(e)23.1	(e)20.5	(e)12.0	(e)-15.6	(e)-34.9	(e)-9.1	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
-6.7	0.4	19.7	2.5	2.2	34.4	11.6	-0.1	6.1	4.8	-13.1	Samoa (25)
10.3	-10.1	14.5	14.2	1.4	50.8	15.9	3.7	7.2	-2.3	-17.9	Îles Salomon*
..	-	(e)-11.7	(e)-29.4	(e)-3.6	(e)-24.6	(e)2.3	(e)2.3	(e)-9.0	(e)-3.7	(e)-8.1	Tokélaou
7.8	-1.9	11.8	6.5	(e)4.8	9.7	21.5	3.2	-0.5	10.4	(e)-6.3	Tonga
6.0	2.6	24.8	(e)5.5	(e)-12.9	(e)14.3	(e)56.2	(e)20.0	(e)-53.3	(e)-14.3	(e)-8.3	Tuvalu
5.9	-1.3	11.8	13.6	(e)4.9	-3.1	6.7	-2.6	5.7	-0.1	(e)23.9	Vanuatu
..	..	9.4	(e)1.9	(e)1.5	(e)18.3	(e)5.0	(e)3.2	(e)-0.1	(e)1.7	(e)-1.8	Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
<b>16.3</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>-30.8</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
9.3	8.8	19.6	12.2	-0.5	-3.2	22.5	-9.5	0.4	6.7	-17.4	Albanie
49.1	3.3	15.8	16.2	-1.5	13.9	9.6	2.8	2.9	0.9	-26.5	Arménie*
-9.5	10.0	32.0	9.1	4.6	3.6	50.7	2.5	-0.9	-9.6	4.7	Azerbaïdjan (28)
17.2	6.1	17.3	14.5	-3.2	22.1	31.2	1.4	-7.3	-5.9	-25.2	Bélarus
(e)52.2	(e)23.2	18.4	6.1	-0.3	5.1	19.8	-9.3	2.8	6.8	-18.2	Bosnie-Herzégovine*(29)
26.5	8.7	30.5	13.8	7.4	16.8	34.4	13.8	-0.3	7.3	-10.1	Géorgie
(e)2.1	2.8	27.4	10.9	0.7	9.5	18.6	25.6	5.3	-15.4	-26.9	Kazakhstan*(30)
3.7	-1.2	17.7	22.5	6.4	6.0	32.2	26.1	12.9	-5.5	-29.0	Kirghizistan
-	-	-	-	-1.5	-5.7	16.6	-8.2	0.5	0.8	-13.4	Monténégro
9.0	-6.5	24.8	10.4	0.8	17.6	34.7	0.4	5.4	-3.2	-25.0	République de Moldova
(b)17.6	-9.5	22.6	12.6	-3.8	29.6	30.2	3.6	1.8	-9.8	-37.0	Fédération de Russie (31)
-5.7	2.9	(e)27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Serbie-et-Monténégro*
-	-	-	-	1.7	4.3	18.7	-4.7	8.5	0.3	-11.8	Serbie
75.2	-2.8	16.1	15.2	(e)8.6	3.4	20.7	17.8	9.9	3.5	(e)-9.6	Tadjikistan
13.6	3.9	12.0	11.5	2.6	7.9	28.4	-7.2	1.5	9.9	-12.1	LERV de Macédoine*
46.8	4.3	11.6	(e)21.0	(e)7.4	(e)-16.2	(e)33.3	(e)30.3	(e)1.0	(e)3.0	(e)-24.3	Turkménistan
(b)27.9	(b)-5.2	21.7	8.9	-10.6	33.9	35.6	2.5	-9.3	-29.2	-33.2	Ukraine
(e)-2.0	-4.4	6.5	21.7	(e)4.6	-3.7	20.5	14.9	8.0	(e)0.6	(e)-21.5	Ouzbékistan

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.3.

## 1.2 Annual average growth rates of merchandise exports and imports

Region, country or territory	Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.) Percentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-8.7</b>
Bermuda (5)	-12.2	-4.4	5.4	-15.7	(e)14.7	-48.8	-8.1	-18.5	9.1	75.0	(e)37.8
Canada	12.8	6.9	5.9	-0.5	1.2	22.6	16.5	0.9	0.6	3.6	-14.0
Greenland	2.3	-7.0	9.4	-1.3	(e)4.2	5.6	29.3	-3.2	7.7	4.8	(e)-11.5
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	(e)-17.4	(e)-5.8	(e)8.4	-5.9	(e)-30.0	6.8	-55.7	-39.8	73.9	-23.0	(e)-76.4
United States	9.4	5.2	3.2	5.7	3.2	21.1	16.0	4.3	2.2	2.6	-7.1
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
Israel*	13.3	9.6	7.3	5.1	1.6	21.9	16.1	-6.9	5.8	3.3	-7.1
Japan	9.3	1.1	6.5	3.1	-4.7	32.6	6.9	-3.0	-10.5	-3.5	-9.5
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-12.5</b>
Andorra*	(e)10.5	-0.9	28.0	-10.2	(e)-2.3	-8.1	23.5	-7.1	-6.6	-4.2	(e)-6.4
Austria*	9.2	3.6	14.8	3.2	0.2	11.4	16.3	-6.1	5.1	1.8	-14.5
Belgium*	13.1	1.0	13.7	3.2	-0.3	10.1	16.7	-6.3	5.1	0.8	-15.7
Bulgaria*	(e)14.4	-3.5	21.0	9.7	3.8	26.4	36.7	-5.4	10.8	-1.0	-12.3
Croatia*	0.7	-0.6	16.3	4.8	1.7	12.7	13.0	-7.3	2.3	9.5	-6.9
Cyprus*	8.0	-6.8	6.4	-0.7	4.3	11.5	29.7	-4.3	16.1	-10.3	1.0
Czech Republic*(33)	-	6.5	23.4	10.1	3.2	17.7	22.5	-3.6	3.3	7.9	-9.7
Denmark*(34)	(b)7.5	-0.1	11.8	2.3	-0.1	2.6	16.0	-5.7	4.4	0.7	-14.1
Estonia*	60.8	15.0	(b)15.1	5.7	1.2	28.1	44.2	-3.7	1.5	-1.6	-19.6
Faeroe Islands	-5.6	5.3	5.3	6.8	(e)6.7	10.1	20.1	-5.5	14.2	3.7	(e)6.6
Finland*	19.8	2.2	8.9	-0.7	-2.7	10.6	13.8	-7.7	1.9	-0.1	-20.1
France*	(b)8.9	1.9	8.7	1.8	-0.7	8.0	13.9	-4.7	2.2	-0.1	-12.8
Germany*	(b)7.3	1.2	13.5	4.1	1.0	12.4	17.1	-4.9	3.1	3.4	-11.0
Gibraltar (35)	24.6	3.3	(e)11.3	(e)4.3	(e)0.5	(e)-2.2	(e)-4.6	(e)2.1	(e)10.7	(e)-4.1	(e)-6.3
Greece*	(b)4.6	0.3	9.2	7.3	1.0	36.5	21.0	4.8	3.3	-1.2	-20.9
Hungary*(36)	(e)7.6	(b)17.0	18.8	7.4	0.4	15.0	17.6	-7.8	3.8	2.9	-10.9
Iceland*	6.6	1.4	10.6	7.7	-0.1	13.5	16.1	-5.3	-1.3	1.1	-6.1
Ireland*	(b)16.3	12.4	7.4	1.5	-0.1	0.5	7.9	-7.1	-2.1	4.0	1.3
Italy*	(b)9.8	-0.1	10.4	2.7	0.6	9.9	17.0	-4.2	3.4	2.2	-13.4
Latvia*	16.7	7.1	23.5	11.9	4.4	23.8	37.7	7.5	2.5	0.6	-17.2
Lithuania*	(b)9.0	(b)3.9	(b)25.9	10.8	4.6	26.1	35.2	5.6	10.1	-0.7	-21.0
Luxembourg*	6.7	2.6	18.2	0.5	-2.6	-7.5	5.7	-9.7	-2.1	4.3	-10.1
Malta*	8.3	5.1	2.8	6.5	-8.3	25.5	22.3	-3.1	-14.4	-19.4	-12.1
Netherlands*	(b)14.1	2.4	13.1	6.2	0.0	15.3	16.2	-1.8	2.5	0.2	-15.7
Norway	6.4	3.9	11.7	3.6	-4.0	11.9	22.8	0.3	-3.1	-7.3	-27.1
Poland*	(e)17.0	(b)6.1	24.4	11.2	4.8	17.0	18.1	-1.8	10.6	7.4	-10.0
Portugal*	(b)8.3	1.0	11.0	4.2	2.5	11.8	20.7	-2.6	8.1	1.7	-13.5
Romania*	(e)21.2	4.4	23.2	11.4	4.2	22.2	27.1	-8.2	13.8	5.9	-13.1
Slovakia*	-	(b)6.3	24.8	14.1	3.1	15.3	23.5	1.0	6.4	0.8	-12.6
Slovenia*	8.0	1.2	18.2	7.6	1.8	11.5	18.8	-7.3	5.8	5.7	-11.2
Spain*	(b)15.1	2.4	12.6	4.9	2.2	11.9	20.5	-3.7	7.6	2.1	-13.2
Sweden*	14.5	1.2	11.3	1.9	-2.9	21.2	17.9	-7.8	-2.8	-1.9	-14.9
Switzerland*	7.9	0.0	11.4	7.8	(b)8.8	13.4	20.0	(b)33.1	(b)14.5	-13.0	-6.9
United Kingdom*	(b)8.1	3.0	6.8	-0.8	1.8	17.2	21.8	-6.7	14.3	-6.6	-8.9
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-21.2</b>
Australia	7.8	1.7	10.7	13.5	-2.7	37.8	27.8	-5.5	-1.4	-4.6	-21.9
New Zealand	12.1	-2.0	11.4	6.8	2.3	25.9	20.0	-1.0	5.7	5.5	-17.5
<b>Memo items</b>											
Developing economies excluding China	13.2	5.2	12.2	8.0	1.0	27.8	23.5	3.0	0.6	-1.3	-16.3
Developing economies excluding LDCs	14.0	5.7	14.3	9.1	2.8	28.6	22.6	4.2	2.3	0.7	-12.3
High-income developing economies	14.2	5.7	14.7	8.9	2.8	28.2	22.1	5.0	2.3	0.3	-12.3
Middle-income developing economies	12.8	6.8	12.4	11.4	1.8	31.9	26.1	-1.6	2.6	2.2	-15.1
Low-income developing economies	12.2	1.8	13.2	11.1	7.8	25.1	25.3	5.5	8.8	7.3	-4.7
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	9.4	1.7	15.0	11.8	3.0	28.2	26.4	4.5	3.1	2.8	-17.9
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	12.9	1.7	19.0	14.0	-0.1	30.8	34.3	1.9	2.6	-1.6	-29.5
SIDS (Small island developing States)	9.7	1.5	11.6	1.3	1.5	20.1	27.9	-5.9	-2.7	5.5	-7.5
LDCs (Least developed countries)	12.0	6.4	18.1	13.1	0.2	27.2	24.9	1.2	4.1	-2.9	-22.4

## 1.2 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et des importations des marchandises

Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.) En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
-0.3	6.0	7.8	-0.4	0.4	-8.6	-7.4	0.0	12.4	-4.2	-3.5	Bermudes (5)
9.4	7.7	6.1	2.7	1.5	22.1	15.1	2.7	-0.1	0.9	-9.1	Canada
-1.0	-3.5	12.6	6.1	(e)-4.5	8.9	13.2	-6.0	4.8	-15.4	(e)-15.3	Groenland
(e)1.1	(e)-0.6	(e)4.6	3.9	(e)-0.3	19.0	11.6	-7.8	20.1	-3.9	(e)-23.3	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
11.9	9.8	7.3	0.5	2.8	22.7	15.1	3.1	-0.3	3.6	-4.3	États-Unis
<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-19.6</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
13.3	3.8	5.0	4.0	0.8	24.2	23.9	-0.6	-0.7	0.8	-13.9	Israël*
13.0	0.2	7.3	4.5	-1.6	25.7	23.2	3.6	-5.9	-2.5	-20.2	Japon
<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
(e)10.8	0.0	14.3	-3.1	(e)-3.0	-4.3	5.0	-12.4	4.9	4.6	(e)-19.1	Andorre*
7.5	1.8	13.7	4.0	-0.7	11.1	20.4	-6.7	2.7	-0.7	-14.7	Autriche*
9.7	1.0	13.8	3.4	-0.7	10.7	19.4	-6.0	2.9	0.7	-17.5	Belgique*
(e)8.5	2.8	23.8	5.7	2.7	8.4	27.7	0.4	4.9	1.2	-15.6	Bulgarie*
18.2	0.8	19.9	1.5	0.5	-5.4	12.9	-8.1	5.7	3.5	-10.2	Croatie*
4.9	-0.3	10.8	6.2	-8.3	9.4	1.3	-15.9	-13.5	7.1	-17.7	Chypre*
-	3.9	20.7	9.1	1.7	20.6	20.1	-7.0	2.0	7.0	-9.0	République tchèque*(33)
(b)9.6	0.1	11.8	1.4	0.9	-0.1	15.2	-3.9	5.1	2.9	-13.9	Danemark*(34)
83.6	12.8	(b)16.1	0.2	2.9	21.2	42.1	3.6	2.1	-0.9	-20.7	Estonie*
-0.7	10.3	8.2	0.5	(e)4.2	-0.4	26.6	16.8	-3.3	-4.5	(e)-6.0	Îles Féroé
13.2	2.5	13.0	1.5	-2.7	13.0	22.5	-9.3	1.4	-1.1	-21.7	Finlande*
(b)7.1	2.7	9.8	3.5	-1.4	8.9	17.8	-6.3	1.0	-0.7	-15.4	France*
(b)5.0	1.4	10.9	5.0	-0.3	13.9	19.0	-8.0	2.3	2.2	-13.0	Allemagne*
-2.9	3.9	3.0	3.7	(e)2.2	-7.1	(e)11.9	(e)-14.2	(e)24.0	(e)-5.8	(e)-0.7	Gibraltar (35)
(b)3.1	4.8	13.0	4.3	-5.0	-3.7	0.8	-6.1	-1.8	2.6	-24.1	Grèce*
(e)12.2	(b)15.9	17.5	4.4	1.1	13.4	16.2	-7.1	5.2	4.8	-11.7	Hongrie*(36)
2.2	8.2	15.1	-7.9	5.5	8.8	23.5	-1.4	5.2	7.1	-1.5	Islande*
(b)13.7	10.0	6.2	-3.1	3.4	-3.9	10.5	-5.8	4.9	11.0	-2.4	Irlande*
(b)4.1	2.8	11.5	3.1	-3.9	17.3	14.7	-12.6	-1.9	-1.1	-13.8	Italie*
32.9	11.2	23.4	3.0	3.7	19.2	39.3	5.8	3.7	-1.2	-18.9	Lettonie*
(b)16.5	(b)6.5	(b)23.8	6.2	3.7	27.9	35.8	0.6	8.9	-1.2	-17.8	Lituanie*
6.2	3.6	15.5	2.0	-1.7	-0.9	15.0	-4.6	-2.3	-0.8	-12.2	Luxembourg*
8.2	2.4	4.9	5.3	2.4	13.1	24.3	4.9	-6.9	11.0	-15.3	Malte*
(b)12.7	3.1	12.2	6.2	-0.4	16.5	15.1	-1.3	0.5	0.0	-14.2	Pays-Bas*
8.7	0.4	11.1	5.8	-0.3	12.1	17.4	-3.8	2.9	-0.7	-14.5	Norvège
(e)15.8	(b)10.1	17.3	10.6	1.8	19.1	18.3	-5.5	4.3	7.7	-13.9	Pologne*
(b)3.3	4.3	9.9	4.5	-2.5	8.5	6.6	-12.6	4.5	3.5	-14.9	Portugal*
17.0	2.9	26.2	7.4	2.0	14.3	23.1	-8.2	4.7	5.9	-10.2	Roumanie*
-	(b)6.0	23.6	12.1	2.2	16.8	22.8	-3.1	5.6	0.3	-10.3	Slovaquie*
15.3	1.8	16.6	7.1	-0.5	13.5	18.1	-9.8	4.2	1.7	-12.5	Slovénie*
(b)5.4	6.1	14.9	1.0	-1.2	11.5	15.2	-10.4	1.0	5.4	-13.8	Espagne*
11.0	2.0	11.3	3.9	-1.9	24.2	18.9	-7.1	-2.3	1.0	-15.2	Suède*
7.3	0.7	9.7	6.1	(b)8.0	13.5	18.1	(b)42.1	(b)8.6	-14.2	-8.7	Suisse*
(b)7.0	5.1	8.9	0.8	0.8	13.9	14.5	2.7	-5.1	4.6	-9.4	Royaume-Uni*
<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
12.4	2.7	14.1	9.2	0.0	21.9	20.9	7.1	-7.2	-2.2	-12.0	Australie
15.7	-0.7	15.5	2.3	3.9	19.7	21.2	3.1	3.6	7.3	-14.0	Nouvelle-Zélande
											<b>Pour mémoire</b>
13.7	2.5	11.3	9.4	2.6	27.0	21.1	4.7	2.6	0.1	-12.1	Économies en développement sans la Chine
14.1	3.1	13.5	10.3	2.8	30.2	21.9	4.4	3.5	0.0	-12.8	Économies en développement sans les PMA
14.2	3.1	13.3	9.8	2.7	30.1	21.1	4.5	4.5	-0.4	-13.4	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
13.0	3.2	15.2	13.2	3.2	28.3	26.1	4.7	-0.5	2.1	-10.1	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
10.3	2.5	12.5	13.6	8.4	19.0	22.9	8.6	8.5	8.9	-5.2	Économies en développement à revenu faible
4.5	4.4	14.4	12.9	7.9	20.2	23.9	13.1	8.0	2.8	-5.7	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
7.7	0.2	16.2	14.6	5.6	14.9	23.8	13.1	5.8	0.0	-12.4	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
8.8	3.9	8.8	4.4	1.3	7.6	23.2	2.5	-0.4	-3.2	-9.7	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
7.2	4.7	15.0	14.9	8.6	10.2	23.8	10.0	9.4	7.4	-6.4	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

### 1.3 Merchandise trade balance of main country groups

Value and percentage of imports

Region, country or territory	Trade balance - Millions of dollars (average of three consecutive years) Balance commerciale - Millions de dollars (moyenne de trois années consécutives)								
	1989-91	1994-96	1999-01	2004-06	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>-115 125</b>	<b>-67 756</b>	<b>-184 743</b>	<b>-252 543</b>	<b>-109 616</b>	<b>-107 529</b>	<b>-57 849</b>	<b>-32 580</b>	<b>-8 613</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	15 557	-61 966	104 763	388 174	444 601	508 056	522 326	502 660	466 207
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	-8 958	13 562	43 584	109 033	158 655	195 781	207 884	204 320	183 071
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	-121 724	-19 352	-333 090	-749 750	-712 873	-811 367	-788 059	-739 560	-657 891
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>-6 813</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>49 792</b>	<b>22 890</b>	<b>36 817</b>	<b>16 060</b>	<b>-25 799</b>	<b>-86 916</b>
Eastern Africa	-4 763	-6 063	-7 308	-14 472	-30 774	-36 095	-42 968	-49 041	-53 255
Middle Africa	4 491	5 232	7 088	28 911	48 268	61 255	62 870	53 465	35 122
Northern Africa	-3 972	-8 943	-1 632	25 538	-12 225	-11 754	-25 358	-42 456	-67 150
Southern Africa	3 537	-1 337	-10	-13 132	-15 619	-21 386	-23 217	-22 281	-15 628
Western Africa	3 836	4 298	5 288	22 947	33 239	44 796	44 733	34 515	13 995
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>14 065</b>	<b>-21 748</b>	<b>-25 612</b>	<b>47 334</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>-12 577</b>	<b>-39 119</b>	<b>-70 240</b>
Caribbean	-4 815	-7 524	-13 766	-16 424	-26 599	-28 033	-29 071	-29 565	-29 960
Central America	-7 644	-10 161	-21 956	-30 996	-35 407	-38 747	-40 478	-41 084	-44 383
South America	26 525	-4 063	10 110	94 754	68 732	68 480	56 972	31 531	4 103
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>-32 259</b>	<b>128 222</b>	<b>294 480</b>	<b>419 955</b>	<b>474 906</b>	<b>524 700</b>	<b>572 439</b>	<b>626 589</b>
Eastern Asia	7 026	-9 533	43 308	130 698	194 830	187 634	200 507	278 482	430 828
Southern Asia	-14 264	-6 308	-6 339	-40 282	-122 480	-157 376	-170 763	-176 406	-162 010
South-Eastern Asia	-14 066	-29 387	47 235	63 667	89 387	70 477	47 011	38 264	52 835
Western Asia	21 801	12 968	44 018	140 397	258 218	374 171	447 945	432 099	304 936
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-2 133</b>	<b>-1 145</b>	<b>-1 273</b>	<b>-3 431</b>	<b>-4 971</b>	<b>-5 365</b>	<b>-5 857</b>	<b>-4 861</b>	<b>-3 226</b>
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>-110 673</b>	<b>-166 818</b>	<b>-403 639</b>	<b>-778 070</b>	<b>-689 726</b>	<b>-772 505</b>	<b>-792 859</b>	<b>-793 301</b>	<b>-799 700</b>
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>59 832</b>	<b>87 050</b>	<b>81 166</b>	<b>81 903</b>	<b>20 028</b>	<b>-22 280</b>	<b>-88 635</b>	<b>-118 054</b>	<b>-93 039</b>
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>-68 012</b>	<b>66 948</b>	<b>-2 861</b>	<b>-30 524</b>	<b>-52 705</b>	<b>-28 301</b>	<b>82 093</b>	<b>168 848</b>	<b>237 556</b>
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-2 871</b>	<b>-6 533</b>	<b>-7 756</b>	<b>-23 058</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>11 342</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>-2 708</b>
<b>Memo items</b>									
Developing economies excluding China	12 136	-73 358	79 474	284 303	267 237	319 152	307 585	211 865	54 516
Developing economies excluding LDCs	23 340	-52 124	115 125	392 217	457 710	520 932	545 683	544 846	530 826
High-income developing economies	43 636	-16 977	131 880	476 196	690 757	811 203	863 759	867 309	832 647
Middle-income developing economies	-19 313	-34 129	-12 486	-63 062	-191 279	-240 093	-270 197	-285 954	-284 663
Low-income developing economies	-8 766	-10 860	-14 631	-24 960	-54 877	-63 053	-71 236	-78 695	-81 777
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	-3 542	-4 894	-9 537	-14 867	-31 764	-38 370	-48 242	-57 047	-65 109
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	-4 145	-6 141	-4 604	3 745	14 627	21 174	19 134	9 012	-7 515
SIDS (Small island developing States)	-3 557	-3 960	-6 196	-6 117	-10 491	-11 257	-12 774	-12 971	-11 651
LDCs (Least developed countries)	-7 784	-9 842	-10 362	-4 043	-13 109	-12 876	-23 358	-42 186	-64 618

For sources and notes, see next page.

### 1.3 Balance commerciale des marchandises des principaux groupes de pays Valeur et pourcentage des importations

1

Percentage of imports (average of three consecutive years) Pourcentage des importations (moyenne de trois années consécutives)									Régions, pays ou territoires
1989-91	1994-96	1999-01	2004-06	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	
<b>-3.31</b>	<b>-1.34</b>	<b>-2.91</b>	<b>-2.36</b>	<b>-0.75</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
2.03	-4.27	5.81	10.96	7.42	7.23	6.84	6.39	6.11	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
-5.95	14.16	46.99	43.64	32.85	35.42	34.37	34.54	35.86	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
-4.75	-0.55	-7.46	-10.34	-7.86	-8.16	-7.59	-7.13	-6.58	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>3.44</b>	<b>-5.87</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>18.78</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>-4.05</b>	<b>-14.92</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
-40.05	-38.42	-42.40	-45.55	-49.16	-48.60	-50.70	-52.80	-55.23	Afrique orientale
72.24	86.59	88.72	150.55	104.85	123.87	113.64	89.98	57.22	Afrique centrale
-8.64	-20.28	-3.30	27.40	-7.00	-5.80	-11.86	-18.93	-31.78	Afrique septentrionale
15.34	-3.37	-0.05	-17.16	-14.02	-15.36	-16.50	-16.45	-13.05	Afrique australe
26.57	23.39	24.14	52.72	36.52	44.43	41.01	30.61	11.29	Afrique occidentale
<b>11.59</b>	<b>-9.04</b>	<b>-7.05</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>-3.39</b>	<b>-6.43</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
-26.27	-36.72	-44.20	-37.78	-47.24	-45.39	-44.57	-46.83	-48.45	Caraïbes
-14.01	-10.49	-11.40	-11.28	-9.54	-9.05	-8.75	-8.54	-9.11	Amérique centrale
47.26	-2.77	6.83	42.88	15.15	12.49	9.60	5.24	0.41	Amérique du Sud
<b>0.20</b>	<b>-2.89</b>	<b>10.05</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>10.71</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
2.53	-1.72	6.66	8.80	8.47	6.48	6.20	8.35	13.74	Asie orientale
-24.58	-8.46	-6.99	-17.36	-24.24	-25.98	-26.43	-27.31	-26.67	Asie méridionale
-8.51	-8.56	13.79	10.53	9.80	6.64	3.97	3.10	4.52	Asie du Sud-Est
25.89	10.49	26.46	37.17	37.32	48.14	53.15	49.03	34.28	Asie occidentale
<b>-41.36</b>	<b>-18.26</b>	<b>-20.59</b>	<b>-33.44</b>	<b>-35.94</b>	<b>-34.62</b>	<b>-36.15</b>	<b>-30.16</b>	<b>-20.78</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
<b>-17.60</b>	<b>-18.06</b>	<b>-28.80</b>	<b>-37.98</b>	<b>-29.38</b>	<b>-29.29</b>	<b>-28.48</b>	<b>-27.95</b>	<b>-28.42</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
<b>24.61</b>	<b>25.88</b>	<b>21.54</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>-9.52</b>	<b>-12.91</b>	<b>-10.60</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
<b>-4.07</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-0.93</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
<b>-5.34</b>	<b>-8.91</b>	<b>-9.22</b>	<b>-15.65</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>-1.35</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
									<b>Pour mémoire</b>
1.79	-5.53	4.96	10.08	5.59	5.91	5.33	3.57	0.79	Économies en développement sans la Chine
3.10	-3.67	6.56	11.38	7.91	7.62	7.36	7.15	7.22	Économies en développement sans les PMA
6.82	-1.42	8.78	16.21	14.28	14.26	13.99	13.66	13.59	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
-15.39	-16.66	-5.05	-12.04	-18.82	-19.70	-20.53	-21.33	-21.96	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
-38.23	-37.54	-41.29	-39.40	-44.63	-43.92	-44.05	-44.81	-44.92	Économies en développement à revenu faible
-16.02	-18.13	-27.20	-22.62	-25.43	-25.30	-27.81	-30.83	-34.83	PPTÉ (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
-28.48	-18.12	-12.52	3.70	8.07	11.67	9.74	4.17	-4.11	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
-31.74	-28.91	-36.74	-24.21	-30.23	-28.87	-30.52	-31.11	-29.09	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
-31.43	-30.12	-23.71	-5.71	-8.02	-6.04	-9.76	-16.48	-25.01	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 1.3 Merchandise trade balance of main country groups

### Value and percentage of imports

#### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *UN Comtrade* database
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates and calculations
- WTO, *Statistics Database*
- WTO estimates
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- Eurostat, *Comext*
- World Bank, *World Development Indicators*
- OECD, *OECD.Stat*
- OPEC, *Annual Statistical Bulletin*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- Other international, regional and national sources

For data from 2011 onward, the compilation has been synchronized with WTO.

#### Notes:

- \* Special Trade System.
- (1) Excluding exports of gold.
- (2) From 1996 onwards, imports f.o.b.
- (3) From 2011 onwards, including commercial mining.
- (4) Prior to 2008, special trade. Prior to 1965, data refer to Northern Rhodesia.
- (5) Imports f.o.b.
- (6) Excluding trade with member countries of CEMAC. Imports f.o.b.
- (7) Excluding trade with member countries of CEMAC.
- (8) Prior to 1995, data refer to fiscal year ending in June.
- (9) Excluding re-exports (oil for bunkering).
- (10) Prior to 2009, excluding re-exports.
- (11) Prior to 2005, special trade.
- (12) Prior to 1986, included in Netherlands Antilles. Including exports and imports of crude oil and oil products. Prior to 2000, free zone trade is excluded. Imports f.o.b.
- (13) From 1990 onwards, trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. Imports f.o.b.
- (14) Prior to 1993, excluding free trade processing zones. Imports f.o.b.
- (15) Prior to 1986, data refer to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
- (16) Prior to 1992, excluding free trade processing zones.
- (17) Prior to 2002, special trade.
- (18) From 1990 onwards, including goods for processing. Imports f.o.b.
- (19) Excluding free trade processing zones.
- (20) Prior to 2005, excluding customs free zones.
- (21) Excluding imports of goods financed through foreign aid.
- (22) Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships and aircrafts.
- (23) Including trans-shipments to and from Peninsular Malaysia.
- (24) Excluding exports of oil and gas.
- (25) Prior to 2001, special trade.
- (26) Excluding defence imports.
- (27) Data refer to fiscal year ending in September.
- (28) Excluding military goods, precious metals and goods procured in foreign ports.
- (29) Prior to 1998, data refer to the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina only. The other entity of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, is not included.
- (30) As of 2011, adjusted to include bilateral trade with Russian Federation.
- (31) Prior to 1994, excluding trade with the independent republics of the former USSR.
- (32) From 1985 onwards, data are not comparable to those shown for prior periods due to revisions of the koruna-to-US dollar exchange rate.
- (33) From 1995 onwards, including goods for processing.
- (34) Prior to 1988, excluding ships.
- (35) Excluding petroleum products.
- (36) Prior to 1996, excluding customs free zones.

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Annuaire statistique du commerce international*
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *UN Comtrade*
- Estimations et calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED
- OMC, *Base de données statistiques*
- Estimations de l'OMC
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales*
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Eurostat, *Comext*
- Banque mondiale, *World Development Indicators*
- OCDE, *OECD.Stat*
- OPEP, *Bulletin statistique annuel*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- Autres sources internationales, régionales et nationales

La compilation des données à partir de 2011 a été synchronisée avec l'OMC.

Notes :

- \* Système du commerce spécial.
- (1) Non-compris les exportations d'or.
- (2) À partir de 1996, importations f.a.b.
- (3) À partir de 2011, y compris l'exploitation minière commerciale.
- (4) Avant 2008, commerce spécial. Avant 1965, les données relatives à la Rhodésie du Nord.
- (5) Importations f.a.b.
- (6) Non-compris le commerce avec les pays membres de la CEMAC. Importations f.a.b.
- (7) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC.
- (8) Avant 1995, les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant en juin.
- (9) Non-compris les réexportations (huile pour mise en soute).
- (10) Avant 2009, non-compris les réexportations.
- (11) Avant 2005, commerce spécial.
- (12) Avant 1986 compris dans Antilles néerlandaises. Les données comprennent les exportations et importations de pétrole brut et produits dérivés. Avant 2000, non-compris les zones franches douanières. Importations f.a.b.
- (13) À partir de 1990, certains produits pétroliers et chimiques ne sont plus inclus dans les statistiques du commerce. Importations f.a.b.
- (14) Avant 1993, non-compris les zones franches douanières. Importations f.a.b.
- (15) Avant 1986, données relatives aux Antilles Néerlandaises et à Aruba.
- (16) Avant 1992, non-compris les zones franches douanières.
- (17) Avant 2002, commerce spécial.
- (18) À partir de 1990, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations. Importations f.a.b.
- (19) Non-compris les zones franches douanières.
- (20) Avant 2005, non-compris les zones franches douanières.
- (21) Non-compris les biens d'importation financés par l'aide à l'étranger.
- (22) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, le matériel fissile, le combustible de soute et l'avitaillement des navires et aéronefs.
- (23) Y compris les transbordements vers et en provenance de la Malaisie péninsulaire.
- (24) Non-compris les exportations de pétrole et le gaz.
- (25) Avant 2001, commerce spécial.
- (26) Non-compris les importations de la défense.
- (27) Les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant en septembre.
- (28) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, les métaux précieux et les biens fournis dans les ports étrangers.
- (29) Avant 1998, les données se réfèrent uniquement à la Fédération de la Bosnie-Herzégovine. L'autre entité de la Bosnie-Herzégovine, Republika Srpska, n'est pas incluse.
- (30) À partir de 2011, y compris le commerce bilatéral avec la Fédération de Russie.
- (31) Avant 1994, non-compris le commerce avec les républiques indépendantes de l'ancienne URSS.
- (32) À partir de 1985, les chiffres ne sont pas comparables à ceux des années antérieures à cause des révisions du taux de change de la couronne par rapport au dollar des États-Unis.
- (33) À partir de 1995, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations.
- (34) Avant 1988, non-compris les navires.
- (35) Non-compris les produits pétroliers.
- (36) Avant 1996, non-compris les zones franches douanières.

## 1.4 Merchandise intra-trade of trade groups

Trade group	Value of intra-trade (exports in millions of dollars) Valeur du commerce interne au groupement (exportations en millions de dollars)						Intra-trade of groups regional exports Commerce interne des exportations régionales		
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	1995	2000	2005
<b>AFRICA</b>									
AMU	1 232	1 092	1 915	3 438	5 375	3 599	71.3	71.7	60.2
CEMAC	104	96	323	973	729	591	38.0	34.7	37.8
CEPGL	5	4	25	91	180	222	3.5	12.6	9.5
COMESA	1 372	1 434	3 369	8 815	9 517	8 889	44.2	44.7	51.9
EAC	537	484	1 127	2 091	2 630	2 731	59.3	59.7	55.1
ECCAS	141	152	437	1 586	1 238	1 188	33.1	47.1	29.8
ECOWAS	2 301	2 678	5 992	9 447	11 908	10 024	79.7	74.0	72.4
MRU	103	111	239	162	209	149	11.4	8.8	10.9
SADC	6 630	5 513	9 781	31 258	37 968	30 620	85.2	83.8	78.6
WAEMU	1 055	975	1 703	2 367	3 443	3 023	58.0	49.5	43.4
<b>AMERICA</b>									
CACM	1 440	2 449	3 892	5 785	8 095	7 819	22.6	20.2	22.2
CAN	1 801	2 034	4 572	7 897	9 843	7 688	14.5	11.2	12.5
CARICOM	842	1 249	1 983	2 478	2 754	2 635	22.7	21.5	16.9
FTAA	528 456	867 244	1 116 061	1 396 215	1 770 154	1 575 062	99.2	99.1	98.7
LAIA	37 555	46 793	79 227	140 438	154 707	121 581	26.3	18.1	20.6
MERCOSUR	17 308	20 924	25 393	51 386	50 992	40 118	33.9	27.7	19.9
NAFTA	392 902	681 396	824 515	956 720	1 250 453	1 154 775	87.2	90.8	90.4
OAS	529 672	869 152	1 120 045	1 403 280	1 777 761	1 580 666	99.3	99.3	99.0
OECS	31	28	33	55	64	62	19.9	20.7	26.4
<b>ASIA</b>									
APTA	21 984	37 784	128 115	278 473	366 266	358 011	12.8	15.8	22.2
ASEAN	80 056	98 178	165 386	262 971	330 856	283 858	41.9	39.0	39.4
ECO	4 889	4 809	14 884	33 253	43 511	33 910	24.4	16.7	20.8
GCC	6 978	8 536	19 413	38 367	64 573	75 288	9.5	6.9	6.9
SAARC	2 431	2 933	9 114	16 555	26 067	23 187	13.7	13.7	15.8
<b>EUROPE</b>									
EFTA	927	842	1 253	2 084	2 646	1 981	1.0	0.8	0.7
EU28	1 460 564	1 625 120	2 746 473	3 351 506	3 835 974	3 358 777	91.6	92.5	91.2
Euro area	930 175	965 889	1 640 299	1 969 249	2 146 990	1 851 261	71.7	70.0	69.1
<b>OCEANIA</b>									
MSG	..	19	43	73	116	103	..	1.7	2.3
<b>INTERREGIONAL</b>									
ACP	12 534	12 890	26 201	66 225	78 638	63 799	..	..	..
APEC	1 679 828	2 268 266	3 314 017	4 878 364	6 251 446	5 767 009	..	..	..
CIS	29 287	29 154	61 102	97 065	109 654	73 746	..	..	..

Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.



## 1.4 Commerce interne des marchandises par groupements commerciaux

as percentage of of each group du groupement en pourcentage de chaque groupement			Intra-trade of groups as percentage of total exports of each group Commerce interne du groupement en pourcentage des exportations totales de chaque groupement						Groupements commerciaux
2010	2014	2015	1995	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	
									<b>AFRIQUE</b>
56.5	65.5	55.4	3.9	2.3	1.9	2.4	4.2	4.4	UMA
51.7	47.3	45.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	CEMAC
6.1	9.3	11.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.3	CEPGL
61.9	57.2	58.2	5.6	4.8	5.1	7.4	10.0	12.2	COMESA
50.1	48.0	49.7	17.2	17.7	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.8	CAE
28.3	22.9	26.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.8	CEEAC
50.5	51.9	59.3	10.4	8.9	9.7	8.1	8.2	10.8	CEDEAO
4.8	4.8	4.3	1.9	2.4	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	UFM
85.5	87.6	86.1	15.0	11.7	10.5	18.2	18.8	20.9	SADC
34.9	41.0	44.1	16.1	15.2	14.1	12.1	12.9	12.6	UEMOA
									<b>AMÉRIQUE</b>
24.1	25.5	26.0	15.4	16.0	17.2	18.4	20.1	20.3	MCAC
12.7	12.6	14.1	8.5	7.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.0	CAN
18.9	19.7	20.3	14.5	15.4	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.5	CARICOM
99.2	99.2	99.4	52.8	61.3	60.5	54.8	55.8	55.5	ZLEA
27.1	24.9	22.4	17.9	14.2	14.7	16.9	15.3	14.1	ALADI
33.5	33.8	35.2	19.1	17.9	11.5	14.9	13.2	13.4	MERCOSUR
85.4	85.3	86.5	46.0	55.7	55.7	48.7	50.2	50.4	ALÉNA
99.5	99.5	99.6	52.8	61.3	60.7	55.0	56.0	55.6	OEA
27.0	28.4	27.7	9.8	9.1	9.7	12.7	14.8	14.6	OECO
									<b>ASIE</b>
24.5	21.3	22.1	7.0	7.9	11.0	12.1	11.2	11.5	APTA
36.8	37.4	36.3	24.9	23.0	25.3	25.0	25.6	24.5	ASEAN
21.3	22.5	23.6	8.1	5.9	7.6	9.7	10.6	10.8	ECO
7.4	8.0	13.6	6.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	6.3	10.6	CCG
12.2	14.4	15.5	5.1	4.6	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.0	ASACR
									<b>EUROPE</b>
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	AELE
89.6	89.0	89.9	67.8	67.7	67.8	64.8	62.6	61.6	UE28
67.8	65.1	64.8	54.1	51.9	51.8	48.9	45.4	44.1	Zone euro
									<b>OCÉANIE</b>
2.4	2.9	3.4	..	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	Groupe du fer de lance mélanésien
									<b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>
..	..	..	13.7	11.9	12.1	17.2	17.3	19.5	ACP
..	..	..	71.7	73.0	70.8	67.4	68.6	69.3	CEAP
..	..	..	26.7	20.4	17.9	16.7	15.0	14.8	CEI

Sources :

Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.



# 2

## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STRUCTURE

## STRUCTURE DU COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL DES MARCHANDISES

**South-South trade** accounted for **one quarter** of global trade in **2015**.

Le **commerce Sud-Sud** a représenté **un quart** du commerce mondial en **2015**.

North-North  
Nord-Nord  
39%



North-South  
Nord-Sud  
35%

**South-South  
Sud-Sud  
26%**



Decline in global trade in 2015 was mainly driven by a **decline in the exchange of fuels** and other primary products.

La baisse du commerce mondial en 2015 est due principalement à une **baisse des échanges de combustibles** et d'autres produits primaires.



Percentage change of global exports in 2015  
Variation en pourcentage des exportations mondiales en 2015



## 2.1.A Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Africa

Destination	Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Product group			Millions of dollars							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>111 076</b>	<b>80 955</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>56 659</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>16 310</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>574</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>301 446</b>	<b>210 721</b>	<b>130 405</b>	<b>125 757</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>63 990</b>	<b>8 616</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>1 334</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>387 719</b>	<b>186 839</b>	<b>144 606</b>	<b>135 071</b>	<b>3 854</b>	<b>23 806</b>	<b>11 528</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>2 520</b>
			Share by destination (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	72.9	61.0	59.5	0.8	3.9	6.4	0.8	1.5
	2005	100.0	63.9	52.9	51.8	0.8	5.4	3.5	1.1	2.7
	2015	100.0	45.7	37.2	36.5	0.9	4.7	1.9	1.0	3.0
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	58.7	48.9	47.9	0.2	3.2	5.9	0.6	0.1
	2005	100.0	50.4	41.5	40.2	0.2	3.3	5.1	0.3	0.3
	2015	100.0	36.7	30.7	29.6	0.3	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	78.1	55.2	51.0	0.9	11.5	9.4	1.1	0.4
	2005	100.0	72.7	50.8	43.6	1.0	9.6	9.4	1.9	1.3
	2015	100.0	47.4	35.3	23.3	1.3	5.1	4.8	0.9	0.7
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	80.5	51.7	50.1	1.5	26.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
	2005	100.0	73.6	40.2	39.2	2.0	29.7	1.4	0.3	0.0
	2015	100.0	49.9	37.8	37.2	1.2	6.9	3.7	0.3	0.0
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	61.3	48.0	47.6	0.7	8.8	1.9	1.9	0.4
	2005	100.0	63.0	46.2	45.7	0.6	9.3	3.6	3.3	0.5
	2015	100.0	48.3	38.5	38.0	0.6	6.6	1.2	1.5	0.4
			Share by major product group (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	15.0	15.0	17.4	17.5	11.1	4.0	27.7	12.0	43.0
	2005	7.8	7.1	9.5	9.7	4.4	2.0	9.6	8.2	46.9
	2015	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	12.4	10.6	8.7	18.0	64.2
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.9	0.9	1.1	8.9	3.1	1.2
	2005	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.4	4.5	0.7	1.8
	2015	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	15.5	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.1	12.1	42.2	16.5	10.5
	2005	10.0	10.4	11.7	10.4	6.5	4.5	32.8	17.6	30.4
	2015	16.1	15.9	15.2	10.8	21.0	13.4	26.1	18.4	16.2
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	37.7	41.6	37.0	37.0	56.0	66.7	7.1	21.3	23.7
	2005	60.5	63.7	56.3	56.9	81.1	84.7	29.5	16.5	1.4
	2015	43.7	45.3	44.3	46.7	52.7	49.4	54.5	16.6	3.3
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	25.6	21.5	23.3	23.9	17.8	15.3	13.7	46.5	20.6
	2005	18.4	16.6	19.7	20.2	7.6	8.0	23.4	56.9	18.8
	2015	22.9	23.0	23.7	25.1	12.9	24.5	9.0	43.1	13.0

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

## 2.1.A Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Afrique

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Destinations  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
28 403	13 745	2 210	12 434	9 705	1 369	2 729	14	5 481	4 428	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
86 196	27 654	11 311	47 204	37 333	18 893	9 871	27	11 597	6 496	2005	
192 979	68 538	12 641	111 653	89 819	41 180	21 835	147	26 477	20 379	2015	
<b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>											
25.6	12.4	2.0	11.2	8.7	1.2	2.5	0.0	4.9	4.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
28.6	9.2	3.8	15.7	12.4	6.3	3.3	0.0	3.8	2.2	2005	
49.8	17.7	3.3	28.8	23.2	10.6	5.6	0.0	6.8	5.3	2015	
25.1	15.9	0.4	8.8	4.6	0.3	4.1	0.0	6.8	4.2	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
32.8	17.6	0.5	14.6	7.8	1.4	6.8	0.1	8.6	4.9	2005	
50.9	24.9	0.6	25.3	14.9	4.2	10.4	0.0	12.1	7.4	2015	
40.5	14.1	2.4	24.0	21.6	4.8	2.4	0.0	3.3	1.1	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
49.2	10.0	0.7	38.5	35.5	17.5	2.9	0.0	5.1	1.1	2005	
62.6	9.0	1.3	52.3	48.0	25.9	4.2	0.0	4.5	1.7	2015	
21.1	3.3	1.2	16.6	14.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
26.0	8.0	0.7	17.2	14.4	5.8	2.8	0.0	0.9	2.3	2005	
48.7	9.4	0.8	38.5	29.9	15.5	8.7	0.0	2.7	4.3	2015	
17.3	6.1	3.0	8.3	6.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	2.2	1.5	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
25.5	5.3	5.2	15.0	12.6	8.0	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	2005	
48.8	10.7	5.7	32.3	30.1	14.5	2.2	0.1	2.4	1.6	2015	
37.7	24.8	1.9	10.9	8.7	1.0	2.3	0.0	10.5	9.9	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
35.9	19.1	2.4	14.4	9.8	1.5	4.6	0.0	10.4	5.9	2005	
50.7	33.7	2.2	14.8	7.5	2.0	7.3	0.0	15.3	12.0	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
14.7	19.3	3.0	11.8	8.0	4.0	25.2	27.3	20.7	15.7	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
8.9	14.9	1.1	7.2	4.9	1.8	16.1	50.6	17.4	17.7	2005	
14.1	19.5	2.7	12.1	8.9	5.5	25.6	11.0	24.4	19.4	2015	
8.2	5.9	6.3	11.1	12.8	20.1	5.1	3.2	3.5	1.4	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
4.4	2.8	0.5	6.2	7.3	7.1	2.3	6.8	3.4	1.3	2005	
3.6	1.5	1.2	5.2	6.0	7.0	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.0	2015	
12.8	4.1	9.5	23.0	25.8	26.6	13.3	4.6	2.9	4.3	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
9.0	8.7	1.9	11.0	11.6	9.2	8.6	1.4	2.2	10.5	2005	
15.8	8.6	3.8	21.5	20.8	23.5	24.8	4.0	6.4	13.2	2015	
25.6	18.5	56.5	27.9	26.5	19.0	32.7	17.5	17.0	13.8	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
54.0	34.9	84.4	58.0	61.6	77.7	44.3	2.6	26.8	20.2	2005	
42.9	26.5	76.8	49.1	56.8	59.5	17.3	68.9	15.4	13.5	2015	
37.7	51.3	24.6	25.0	25.4	20.1	23.5	47.1	54.7	63.7	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
23.2	38.4	11.8	17.0	14.6	4.3	26.1	38.5	49.8	50.3	2005	
23.4	43.7	15.4	11.8	7.5	4.2	29.8	14.6	51.5	52.6	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.A Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Africa

Product group	Origin Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
<b>Millions of dollars</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>123 933</b>	<b>79 371</b>	<b>58 862</b>	<b>56 887</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>11 530</b>	<b>5 923</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>1 470</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>248 952</b>	<b>129 221</b>	<b>98 037</b>	<b>94 944</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>17 662</b>	<b>8 410</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>6 451</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>543 813</b>	<b>224 555</b>	<b>175 733</b>	<b>169 828</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>30 420</b>	<b>9 953</b>	<b>5 007</b>	<b>13 500</b>
<b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	60.7	39.2	38.0	3.8	15.5	0.2	2.0	0.6
	2005	100.0	45.2	29.5	28.4	1.8	11.2	0.1	2.5	3.8
	2015	100.0	38.8	28.4	27.2	2.1	5.2	0.2	2.9	5.6
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	62.2	47.7	47.2	1.9	9.4	0.8	2.4	6.2
	2005	100.0	57.6	45.6	44.8	2.8	6.1	1.4	1.7	6.4
	2015	100.0	61.6	46.7	46.3	1.4	8.6	1.7	3.2	5.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	67.6	46.3	41.7	3.4	3.2	1.0	13.7	3.1
	2005	100.0	38.3	24.8	23.2	0.9	3.3	0.3	9.1	5.0
	2015	100.0	39.2	32.9	28.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	2.9	4.2
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	19.0	14.0	13.9	0.2	3.2	0.0	1.6	1.4
	2005	100.0	18.0	15.6	14.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.7	4.4
	2015	100.0	30.3	26.0	25.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.5	4.1
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	71.0	54.5	52.6	0.5	9.3	5.8	0.7	1.1
	2005	100.0	59.3	46.2	44.7	0.5	7.7	4.2	0.7	1.9
	2015	100.0	42.5	33.6	32.6	0.4	5.8	2.4	0.4	1.4
<b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	15.3	14.5	12.6	12.6	52.2	25.5	0.5	22.9	7.4
	2005	12.9	11.2	9.7	9.6	34.2	20.4	0.4	23.5	19.0
	2015	14.1	13.2	12.3	12.3	47.2	13.1	1.4	44.0	31.7
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.4	2.6	0.4	4.4	13.3
	2005	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	6.5	1.4	0.7	2.0	4.0
	2015	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	4.5	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	8.2	0.9	0.5	26.4	6.8
	2005	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.8	1.3	0.2	18.5	5.4
	2015	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	7.2	0.9	0.3	9.5	5.0
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	8.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.9	0.0	9.6	9.6
	2005	12.1	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.0	2.3	0.5	6.4	20.6
	2015	12.6	9.2	10.1	10.1	2.5	8.2	0.2	6.5	20.8
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	66.6	73.8	76.4	76.4	33.1	66.8	81.5	36.1	62.7
	2005	66.7	76.1	78.1	78.2	50.2	72.3	82.0	36.6	49.2
	2015	67.0	69.0	69.6	69.9	39.5	69.4	86.5	30.8	39.0

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.



2.1.A Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits  
Économies en développement : Afrique

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Origines  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2) Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en dévelop- pement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
39 546	14 051	3 468	22 011	16 096	3 226	5 915	15	1 485	1 324	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
109 862	33 662	9 796	66 317	47 193	18 089	19 124	88	5 383	3 589	2005	
304 373	73 857	17 342	212 803	165 808	98 881	46 995	370	14 176	8 132	2015	
<b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>											
31.9	11.3	2.8	17.8	13.0	2.6	4.8	0.0	1.2	1.1	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
44.1	13.5	3.9	26.6	19.0	7.3	7.7	0.0	2.2	1.4	2005	
56.0	13.6	3.2	39.1	30.5	18.2	8.6	0.1	2.6	1.5	2015	
37.6	13.3	9.9	14.4	11.9	1.7	2.5	0.0	2.8	2.4	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
50.7	16.2	16.2	18.3	15.3	2.0	3.0	0.1	4.2	2.8	2005	
55.5	17.7	14.7	23.1	19.0	3.3	4.1	0.0	4.8	3.5	2015	
31.0	15.6	3.6	11.8	8.7	0.5	3.1	0.0	5.8	4.4	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
35.8	18.5	2.8	14.5	11.8	1.9	2.7	0.0	9.9	8.8	2005	
33.2	11.4	3.2	18.6	15.4	6.0	3.2	0.1	3.6	3.4	2015	
28.6	14.5	3.8	10.2	4.0	1.2	6.2	0.1	3.8	4.9	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres pré- cieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
52.5	33.9	5.9	12.6	6.3	2.5	6.3	0.0	12.5	19.5	2005	
55.6	28.1	4.8	22.7	12.0	8.1	10.7	0.0	13.2	5.8	2015	
78.2	28.6	1.3	48.3	16.3	0.5	32.0	..	1.6	0.6	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
77.5	32.8	1.6	43.1	11.8	0.4	31.4	0.0	3.8	0.2	2005	
65.3	29.9	0.9	34.5	11.6	0.7	22.9	0.0	5.2	1.2	2015	
26.8	9.1	1.4	16.3	14.1	3.4	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
38.3	9.2	1.9	27.2	22.3	10.2	4.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	2005	
55.8	9.4	1.1	45.1	38.0	25.8	7.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
18.0	17.9	54.0	12.4	14.0	10.2	8.0	12.9	35.1	33.9	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
14.8	15.4	53.0	8.8	10.4	3.6	5.0	26.4	25.1	25.4	2005	
13.9	18.3	64.6	8.3	8.8	2.5	6.7	0.7	25.9	33.2	2015	
2.5	3.5	3.3	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.4	12.3	10.4	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	7.3	9.8	2005	
0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.9	2015	
2.3	3.3	3.5	1.5	0.8	1.2	3.4	12.6	8.2	12.0	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres pré- cieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
3.3	7.0	4.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.3	0.5	16.0	37.6	2005	
3.0	6.2	4.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.7	0.1	15.2	11.6	2015	
20.3	20.8	3.7	22.5	10.4	1.5	55.4	..	10.9	4.8	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
21.2	29.2	5.0	19.5	7.5	0.7	49.2	1.6	21.2	2.0	2005	
14.7	27.6	3.6	11.1	4.8	0.5	33.3	0.4	25.3	10.5	2015	
55.9	53.5	32.9	61.1	72.0	86.2	31.3	73.8	33.1	37.9	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
57.9	45.3	32.6	68.0	78.6	93.5	42.0	70.8	30.0	23.8	2005	
66.8	46.5	24.1	77.2	83.4	94.9	55.3	96.7	31.2	41.4	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.B Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: America

Destination	Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Product group			Millions of dollars							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>231 386</b>	<b>162 483</b>	<b>41 507</b>	<b>39 198</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>106 616</b>	<b>9 197</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 489</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>585 951</b>	<b>404 611</b>	<b>78 279</b>	<b>75 083</b>	<b>12 286</b>	<b>299 682</b>	<b>12 103</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>5 310</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>928 726</b>	<b>567 675</b>	<b>111 283</b>	<b>99 719</b>	<b>21 954</b>	<b>411 586</b>	<b>17 854</b>	<b>4 999</b>	<b>7 343</b>
			Share by destination (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	65.0	34.5	33.5	1.1	23.3	5.4	0.8	2.5
	2005	100.0	57.1	28.3	27.6	1.3	22.8	3.9	0.8	4.9
	2015	100.0	45.6	19.8	19.3	1.4	20.6	2.8	1.0	2.9
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	64.0	29.9	28.4	0.4	24.0	9.6	0.2	0.1
	2005	100.0	65.3	26.1	24.9	0.9	32.1	5.7	0.6	0.8
	2015	100.0	48.4	20.8	20.5	0.7	22.0	3.9	1.0	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	74.2	34.4	30.7	2.8	20.5	16.2	0.3	0.4
	2005	100.0	60.7	25.7	22.5	4.9	19.5	10.4	0.2	0.3
	2015	100.0	49.0	21.0	13.4	6.3	15.0	6.2	0.5	0.5
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	71.5	9.0	9.0	1.5	59.0	1.6	0.3	0.0
	2005	100.0	73.1	7.6	7.6	1.6	63.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	2015	100.0	47.2	10.3	10.3	0.4	35.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	72.2	8.7	8.0	2.1	59.9	1.1	0.4	0.1
	2005	100.0	73.5	7.9	7.8	1.9	62.8	0.5	0.4	0.1
	2015	100.0	74.8	6.6	6.2	2.3	64.9	0.6	0.4	0.1
			Share by major product group (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	22.5	20.8	43.2	44.4	13.3	11.4	30.3	39.5	87.3
	2005	16.2	13.4	34.3	35.0	10.1	7.2	30.9	33.3	87.6
	2015	21.9	16.3	36.1	39.2	12.8	10.2	32.1	42.4	80.5
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	3.9	3.5	6.4	6.5	0.8	2.0	9.3	1.8	0.3
	2005	2.0	1.9	4.0	3.9	0.9	1.3	5.5	2.9	1.9
	2015	2.2	1.8	3.9	4.3	0.7	1.1	4.6	3.9	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	10.0	10.6	19.2	18.2	15.5	4.5	40.8	6.5	6.8
	2005	10.1	8.8	19.4	17.7	23.7	3.8	50.7	4.2	3.6
	2015	11.9	9.5	20.8	14.9	31.7	4.0	38.4	11.5	7.2
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	14.3	14.6	7.2	7.6	12.3	18.3	5.9	10.0	0.6
	2005	20.9	22.2	11.9	12.4	16.2	26.1	0.1	13.9	0.0
	2015	12.7	9.8	11.0	12.2	2.1	10.1	7.9	5.4	0.8
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	48.8	50.2	23.7	23.1	57.8	63.4	13.5	42.1	5.0
	2005	49.8	53.1	29.6	30.2	45.0	61.2	12.6	45.6	6.8
	2015	50.1	61.3	27.6	28.7	49.4	73.4	15.3	36.5	7.8

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

2.1.B Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits  
Économies en développement : Amérique

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Destinations  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
66 544	3 037	47 432	16 054	14 138	2 679	1 916	21	711	3 276	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
172 123	9 741	111 177	51 170	45 008	20 112	6 161	34	2 604	4 128	2005	
347 381	15 838	160 558	170 925	155 237	82 139	15 689	61	6 362	9 887	2015	
<b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>											
28.8	1.3	20.5	6.9	6.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.4	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
29.4	1.7	19.0	8.7	7.7	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	2005	
37.4	1.7	17.3	18.4	16.7	8.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	2015	
32.3	3.5	17.6	11.2	9.4	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.8	1.5	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
37.7	5.3	15.0	17.3	13.8	6.2	3.5	0.0	1.7	0.7	2005	
50.9	5.2	15.2	30.4	26.2	13.4	4.2	0.0	2.0	0.7	2015	
35.8	1.0	16.8	17.9	16.3	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
33.7	0.7	12.7	20.2	18.9	10.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	2005	
47.7	0.7	9.7	37.3	35.2	20.2	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	2015	
25.3	0.7	10.8	13.8	12.9	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
38.9	1.1	11.1	26.7	25.3	14.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	2005	
50.5	0.7	5.9	43.9	41.2	27.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	2015	
28.2	0.4	26.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
26.5	0.6	22.6	3.3	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	2005	
52.1	0.4	24.8	26.9	26.2	10.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	2015	
27.7	0.7	22.5	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
26.2	1.1	20.8	4.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	2005	
25.0	0.8	19.7	4.5	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
25.2	59.8	19.2	36.4	34.4	54.0	51.0	38.8	60.0	23.2	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
20.8	52.0	12.9	32.2	29.2	29.5	54.5	62.3	61.1	15.8	2005	
29.8	67.2	19.3	36.2	34.3	33.3	54.7	38.8	63.1	15.3	2015	
4.8	3.0	3.2	10.0	10.3	12.2	7.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
2.3	0.9	1.4	4.7	5.0	6.2	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	2005	
2.8	1.0	1.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	2.8	5.0	1.2	1.2	2015	
8.8	5.2	5.3	20.0	21.1	17.6	11.6	0.1	0.4	1.7	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
13.3	6.7	5.9	30.8	33.1	41.8	13.5	0.2	1.4	2.1	2005	
16.0	5.1	4.0	28.3	29.3	37.0	18.5	0.4	1.4	1.9	2015	
14.0	4.2	18.6	2.6	2.9	0.2	0.4	4.2	6.9	6.2	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
18.9	7.7	24.9	7.8	8.5	5.6	3.1	1.4	1.0	10.3	2005	
17.8	3.1	18.3	18.6	20.0	15.4	5.3	3.5	2.8	9.2	2015	
46.9	27.6	53.5	31.0	31.2	16.0	29.4	56.4	29.4	68.2	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
44.4	32.6	54.7	24.4	24.2	16.8	25.7	34.9	35.6	70.5	2005	
33.4	23.3	56.9	12.3	11.7	9.2	18.3	48.6	31.3	72.3	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.B Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: America

Product group	Origin Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
<b>Millions of dollars</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>244 687</b>	<b>173 945</b>	<b>48 657</b>	<b>45 601</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>104 624</b>	<b>13 687</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 092</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>524 335</b>	<b>308 435</b>	<b>79 771</b>	<b>75 063</b>	<b>10 344</b>	<b>188 085</b>	<b>26 030</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>4 073</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>1 007 249</b>	<b>523 621</b>	<b>146 734</b>	<b>138 335</b>	<b>18 020</b>	<b>319 239</b>	<b>33 552</b>	<b>6 076</b>	<b>9 093</b>
<b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	57.9	15.7	14.6	5.0	35.2	0.1	1.9	0.1
	2005	100.0	57.6	9.3	8.7	4.9	41.1	0.0	2.2	0.1
	2015	100.0	54.8	9.3	8.8	4.7	39.5	0.0	1.2	0.3
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	60.8	7.6	7.3	3.5	47.2	0.5	2.1	1.6
	2005	100.0	63.3	8.4	8.3	2.8	50.4	0.6	1.1	0.5
	2015	100.0	57.1	9.3	9.2	2.4	43.3	1.0	1.0	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	53.3	11.2	10.0	5.6	34.1	0.8	1.6	0.3
	2005	100.0	43.6	8.0	7.7	3.2	31.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
	2015	100.0	46.0	7.7	7.3	4.5	31.7	0.5	1.6	5.0
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	30.3	6.8	6.7	1.4	20.0	0.3	1.8	1.8
	2005	100.0	31.9	5.0	4.0	0.7	23.9	0.3	2.1	1.6
	2015	100.0	54.3	6.3	5.6	0.4	46.2	0.4	1.2	1.3
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	76.5	22.5	21.1	1.7	45.3	6.6	0.4	0.4
	2005	100.0	63.5	17.6	16.7	1.9	37.2	6.3	0.5	0.7
	2015	100.0	51.6	16.7	15.8	1.6	28.6	4.2	0.4	0.7
<b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	9.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	21.9	7.8	0.1	27.7	1.7
	2005	7.0	6.9	4.3	4.3	17.6	8.1	0.1	19.3	0.5
	2015	7.9	8.4	5.1	5.1	20.8	9.9	0.1	16.3	2.4
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.9	3.7	2.5	0.2	7.2	8.5
	2005	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.8
	2015	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.7	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	6.1	1.9	0.3	5.9	1.4
	2005	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	4.0	2.2	0.2	2.4	2.7
	2015	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	5.3	2.1	0.3	5.6	11.8
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	6.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	4.3	3.2	0.4	18.5	27.3
	2005	11.3	6.1	3.7	3.1	4.0	7.5	0.6	29.0	23.1
	2015	10.9	11.4	4.7	4.5	2.3	15.9	1.2	21.3	16.1
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	76.0	81.8	86.2	86.1	59.8	80.6	89.2	40.6	61.1
	2005	76.5	82.6	88.5	89.0	72.1	79.4	97.5	44.8	70.2
	2015	76.1	75.4	87.2	87.4	68.5	68.6	96.3	53.8	55.1

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

## 2.1.B Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Amérique

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Origines  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2) Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries) PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries) LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China Chine	Western Asia Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
68 271	2 520	46 258	19 477	17 408	2 868	2 069	16	469	1 355	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
208 297	11 317	111 107	85 843	82 593	37 354	3 249	31	2 105	3 177	2005	
467 353	13 656	166 138	287 513	278 435	175 427	9 078	46	2 148	8 510	2015	
<b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>											
27.9	1.0	18.9	8.0	7.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
39.7	2.2	21.2	16.4	15.8	7.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	2005	
46.4	1.4	16.5	28.5	27.6	17.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.8	2015	
41.7	0.4	38.7	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
42.2	0.2	38.2	3.7	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.3	2005	
44.6	0.4	38.9	5.3	5.0	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	3.8	2015	
37.2	2.4	25.7	9.1	9.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	7.2	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
36.2	0.7	24.0	11.5	11.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	2005	
41.1	2.3	22.6	16.1	15.8	5.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	2015	
46.3	3.0	41.5	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
55.5	2.0	49.2	4.2	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	2005	
48.8	2.4	33.3	13.1	11.7	6.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	2015	
67.6	8.7	45.4	13.5	3.0	0.9	10.5	..	1.6	1.0	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
65.3	16.1	41.6	7.6	3.5	1.0	4.2	..	3.2	2.5	2005	
43.1	9.2	26.7	7.2	3.7	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.8	3.9	2015	
22.6	0.4	13.8	8.5	8.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
35.3	0.3	15.8	19.2	19.0	8.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	2005	
47.2	0.3	12.4	34.5	33.9	21.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
14.2	3.5	19.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.3	5.7	1.7	43.4	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
7.5	0.8	12.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	44.1	1.7	37.8	2005	
7.6	2.3	18.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	28.8	3.3	35.5	2015	
3.1	5.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	18.4	29.8	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	12.0	0.8	2.2	2005	
0.9	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	22.8	1.2	0.6	2015	
4.0	7.1	5.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	13.2	2.8	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
3.5	2.4	5.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	4.2	0.6	3.1	2005	
2.2	3.7	4.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.4	1.0	3.8	3.6	2015	
16.5	57.8	16.3	11.6	2.9	5.3	84.7	..	57.3	12.1	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
18.6	84.0	22.2	5.3	2.5	1.6	76.3	..	88.8	46.4	2005	
10.2	74.4	17.7	2.7	1.4	0.7	42.4	0.0	43.5	49.9	2015	
61.6	26.0	55.3	81.0	89.4	89.5	10.1	93.5	8.6	11.6	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
68.0	12.1	57.1	89.5	92.3	95.1	18.8	36.1	8.1	10.6	2005	
77.3	17.2	57.3	91.8	93.2	95.5	50.7	42.8	48.0	10.2	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.C Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Asia and Oceania

Destination	Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Product group			Millions of dollars							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1 088 725</b>	<b>565 767</b>	<b>185 905</b>	<b>179 571</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>196 473</b>	<b>151 687</b>	<b>20 649</b>	<b>10 996</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2 901 944</b>	<b>1 371 152</b>	<b>506 237</b>	<b>493 505</b>	<b>28 921</b>	<b>458 879</b>	<b>312 519</b>	<b>64 596</b>	<b>40 223</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>6 090 897</b>	<b>2 214 556</b>	<b>842 215</b>	<b>799 442</b>	<b>54 832</b>	<b>786 293</b>	<b>386 121</b>	<b>145 094</b>	<b>98 722</b>
			Share by destination (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	47.3	15.7	15.0	0.8	7.4	21.9	1.5	3.3
	2005	100.0	44.1	16.5	16.2	1.1	9.8	14.6	2.1	3.3
	2015	100.0	31.2	12.0	11.7	1.1	8.4	7.4	2.3	2.8
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	44.5	15.6	15.4	0.8	9.4	17.4	1.3	0.4
	2005	100.0	38.8	15.3	15.2	1.3	9.7	11.2	1.3	0.7
	2015	100.0	28.9	11.5	11.3	0.7	8.2	7.2	1.3	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	41.5	12.0	11.0	0.2	7.3	19.1	2.9	1.3
	2005	100.0	33.8	14.2	12.3	0.5	6.5	8.4	4.1	0.6
	2015	100.0	26.1	12.8	7.8	0.2	5.5	4.8	2.8	0.4
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	55.6	13.8	13.8	0.4	7.7	31.5	2.2	0.1
	2005	100.0	47.7	11.8	11.8	0.5	10.0	22.6	2.7	0.1
	2015	100.0	28.9	6.7	6.5	0.4	5.2	13.7	2.9	0.1
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	52.4	18.1	17.4	1.2	21.4	9.9	1.9	1.0
	2005	100.0	48.2	19.1	18.7	1.1	18.2	7.7	2.0	1.7
	2015	100.0	38.7	15.2	14.6	1.0	15.0	5.2	2.3	1.9
			Share by major product group (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.5	2.8	10.7	5.4	22.3
	2005	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	2.4	5.3	3.7	9.3
	2015	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.9	3.2	5.7	4.8	8.5
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.9	1.5	0.8
	2005	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6
	2015	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.6	5.1	4.2
	2005	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.7	6.3	1.4
	2015	4.7	3.4	4.4	2.8	1.2	2.0	3.6	5.5	1.1
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	12.8	13.7	10.3	10.7	4.4	5.5	28.9	15.0	1.2
	2005	18.6	18.8	12.6	12.9	10.1	11.8	39.1	22.8	0.9
	2015	12.1	9.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.9	26.2	14.7	0.9
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	73.4	74.1	77.7	77.5	86.5	87.2	52.0	72.1	70.8
	2005	72.2	73.7	79.3	79.3	82.3	83.2	51.5	65.3	87.3
	2015	76.7	81.6	84.0	85.4	86.3	89.0	63.2	74.0	88.8

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.



2.1.C Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits  
Économies en développement : Asie et Océanie

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Destinations  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2) Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries) PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries) LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China Chine	Western Asia Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
506 672	21 183	25 023	459 689	423 012	79 143	36 677	778	15 832	5 696	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
1 483 088	73 577	63 473	1 340 699	1 214 628	327 484	126 071	5 338	46 011	18 999	2005	
3 752 540	234 089	225 676	3 272 765	2 876 799	761 917	395 966	20 009	172 493	68 314	2015	
<b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>											
46.5	1.9	2.3	42.2	38.9	7.3	3.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
51.1	2.5	2.2	46.2	41.9	11.3	4.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	2005	
61.6	3.8	3.7	53.7	47.2	12.5	6.5	0.3	2.8	1.1	2015	
49.0	3.3	0.6	44.9	37.3	6.9	7.7	0.1	3.4	1.2	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
52.1	5.4	1.1	45.3	34.0	4.8	11.4	0.3	4.9	1.4	2005	
65.5	6.4	1.5	57.3	44.1	7.3	13.2	0.3	7.0	1.9	2015	
55.0	1.7	1.9	51.4	49.1	12.6	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
60.1	1.7	2.2	56.1	52.8	23.9	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	2005	
70.2	2.1	2.4	65.7	61.8	27.0	3.9	0.0	4.3	0.5	2015	
56.6	0.7	0.2	55.6	52.1	8.5	3.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
65.4	1.0	0.3	64.1	55.8	15.1	8.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	2005	
72.3	1.5	0.7	70.0	59.4	23.6	10.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	2015	
43.4	2.0	1.5	39.8	36.9	3.6	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
51.9	2.8	1.0	47.8	44.7	7.2	3.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	2005	
70.3	3.4	1.0	65.6	61.6	13.7	3.9	0.3	2.5	0.7	2015	
46.3	1.9	2.7	41.7	38.6	7.8	3.1	0.1	1.4	0.6	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
50.0	2.4	2.5	44.9	40.9	12.4	4.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	2005	
59.1	3.9	4.4	50.5	44.4	11.9	6.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
7.1	11.6	1.9	7.2	6.5	6.4	15.5	9.9	15.9	15.0	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
4.0	8.2	2.0	3.8	3.2	1.7	10.2	6.2	12.0	8.3	2005	
5.2	8.1	2.0	5.2	4.6	2.9	9.9	4.5	12.0	8.2	2015	
2.7	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.9	4.0	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	2005	
1.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.4	2015	
4.1	1.2	0.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	0.5	2.0	1.2	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
4.4	1.3	0.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	6.5	0.2	1.1	1.3	2005	
5.6	1.9	1.0	6.2	6.0	8.9	7.7	0.4	2.2	1.8	2015	
11.9	13.0	8.1	12.1	12.1	6.3	11.3	15.4	6.8	4.4	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
18.9	20.6	8.4	19.3	19.9	11.8	13.2	32.0	15.7	9.3	2005	
13.8	10.7	3.2	14.8	15.8	13.3	7.4	11.3	10.6	7.3	2015	
73.1	70.6	85.9	72.5	72.9	78.6	67.7	69.2	71.8	77.9	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
70.6	67.1	84.2	70.2	70.6	79.5	66.5	55.3	67.7	79.7	2005	
73.6	77.5	91.0	72.1	72.0	72.7	72.8	73.5	71.8	81.9	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.C Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Asia and Oceania

Product group	Origin Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
<b>Millions of dollars</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1 134 003</b>	<b>641 863</b>	<b>221 200</b>	<b>203 236</b>	<b>12 831</b>	<b>153 719</b>	<b>223 179</b>	<b>30 935</b>	<b>19 702</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2 619 134</b>	<b>1 084 215</b>	<b>427 966</b>	<b>392 135</b>	<b>19 460</b>	<b>221 463</b>	<b>340 089</b>	<b>75 236</b>	<b>66 538</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>5 372 274</b>	<b>1 892 063</b>	<b>833 359</b>	<b>706 224</b>	<b>50 023</b>	<b>430 477</b>	<b>403 551</b>	<b>174 652</b>	<b>136 242</b>
<b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	53.1	17.4	16.8	3.3	21.4	2.3	8.8	1.1
	2005	100.0	39.7	13.7	12.9	2.3	12.6	1.8	9.3	2.5
	2015	100.0	38.2	13.0	12.2	2.8	13.2	1.0	8.2	4.0
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	51.7	9.6	9.2	5.0	22.7	5.2	9.2	5.0
	2005	100.0	48.9	13.1	12.8	5.3	18.1	4.6	7.8	8.4
	2015	100.0	46.9	13.2	13.0	6.5	15.7	3.8	7.7	7.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	55.6	22.4	16.3	2.5	10.4	7.8	12.4	4.5
	2005	100.0	45.6	19.1	13.3	1.5	5.2	5.8	14.0	5.3
	2015	100.0	44.0	18.5	9.3	1.3	5.2	4.1	14.8	3.6
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	13.0	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.9	2.1	4.8	2.0
	2005	100.0	8.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	4.4	5.2
	2015	100.0	10.4	3.2	3.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	4.3	8.6
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	60.9	21.4	19.9	0.7	13.4	24.3	1.0	1.4
	2005	100.0	46.4	18.6	17.5	0.5	9.5	16.9	0.8	1.4
	2015	100.0	37.4	17.3	16.0	0.4	8.8	10.2	0.7	0.8
<b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.5	20.3	10.9	0.8	22.2	4.3
	2005	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	15.3	7.4	0.7	16.0	4.9
	2015	7.1	7.7	6.0	6.6	21.7	11.7	1.0	18.0	11.3
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	13.9	5.3	0.8	10.7	9.2
	2005	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	14.8	4.4	0.7	5.6	6.8
	2015	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.0	14.1	4.0	1.0	4.8	5.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.2	12.7	4.3	2.3	25.8	14.6
	2005	7.3	8.1	8.6	6.5	15.2	4.5	3.3	35.6	15.2
	2015	9.0	11.3	10.7	6.4	13.1	5.8	5.0	41.0	12.7
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	6.5	1.5	0.8	0.9	3.5	1.4	0.7	11.6	7.4
	2005	12.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.4	1.5	0.8	19.2	25.7
	2015	12.7	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.3	2.0	16.7	42.8
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	75.9	81.7	83.2	84.2	49.1	75.1	93.9	28.3	62.3
	2005	72.1	80.8	82.2	84.3	50.0	80.8	94.0	20.9	40.9
	2015	66.7	70.8	74.4	81.4	31.6	72.9	90.6	13.6	20.3

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

## 2.1.C Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement : Asie et Océanie

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Origines  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
461 803	15 118	19 884	425 953	375 015	98 288	50 937	848	6 126	3 390	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
1 462 631	53 552	60 893	1 346 161	1 138 590	360 479	207 571	2 025	29 348	12 803	2005	
3 322 371	152 679	196 279	2 967 311	2 509 821	971 690	457 490	6 102	76 778	45 751	2015	
<b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>											
40.7	1.3	1.8	37.6	33.1	8.7	4.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
55.8	2.0	2.3	51.4	43.5	13.8	7.9	0.1	1.1	0.5	2005	
61.8	2.8	3.7	55.2	46.7	18.1	8.5	0.1	1.4	0.9	2015	
45.2	2.1	8.2	34.6	30.9	6.1	3.7	0.3	1.6	0.3	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
57.6	3.1	15.3	38.9	32.0	6.8	6.9	0.4	2.1	0.8	2005	
57.7	3.7	17.1	36.6	30.0	5.6	6.6	0.2	2.6	1.4	2015	
43.0	4.5	5.0	32.6	31.7	4.1	0.9	0.8	4.4	3.2	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
42.7	5.6	5.1	30.9	29.8	2.9	1.2	1.0	5.1	3.7	2005	
46.0	5.2	8.8	30.8	29.7	3.2	1.1	1.3	4.5	3.8	2015	
39.3	5.7	7.3	26.1	21.7	3.7	4.4	0.3	1.5	1.8	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
49.0	5.2	9.9	33.9	27.5	4.9	6.4	0.1	1.2	2.4	2005	
52.4	8.6	11.7	31.9	24.0	4.4	7.9	0.2	3.4	3.0	2015	
84.9	6.2	0.7	77.9	34.6	3.4	43.4	0.1	2.2	0.2	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
86.2	7.7	0.9	77.5	34.0	3.4	43.5	0.1	5.9	0.7	2005	
81.1	8.7	5.0	67.1	27.5	2.5	39.5	0.3	5.3	2.3	2015	
37.0	0.4	0.7	35.8	34.4	10.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
51.9	0.5	0.9	50.5	48.3	17.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	2005	
61.6	0.5	0.8	60.3	56.9	25.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
7.7	11.0	32.3	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.7	27.8	20.2	7.1	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
5.1	7.5	32.5	3.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	26.2	9.4	8.5	2005	
6.6	9.4	33.4	4.7	4.6	2.2	5.5	13.2	13.0	11.4	2015	
3.4	10.8	9.1	2.8	3.0	1.5	0.7	33.5	25.8	34.3	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.6	5.6	4.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	27.3	9.4	15.5	2005	
1.5	3.7	4.9	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	22.3	6.3	9.0	2015	
5.5	24.2	23.6	3.9	3.7	2.4	5.5	20.4	15.8	35.0	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
6.4	18.5	31.0	4.8	4.6	2.6	5.9	11.1	8.0	35.8	2005	
7.6	27.3	28.8	5.2	4.6	2.2	8.4	13.2	21.2	31.3	2015	
13.6	30.2	2.5	13.6	6.8	2.5	63.1	8.5	26.0	4.5	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
19.3	47.0	4.9	18.9	9.8	3.1	68.6	8.9	65.6	18.7	2005	
16.6	38.8	17.3	15.4	7.5	1.7	58.9	38.1	46.9	34.8	2015	
68.9	21.8	32.0	72.4	78.9	88.0	24.8	9.4	11.9	18.9	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
67.0	18.4	26.8	70.8	80.1	91.2	20.0	25.7	7.3	21.1	2005	
66.4	10.9	15.4	72.7	81.2	93.2	26.3	12.8	12.4	13.5	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.D Export structure by partner and product group

### Transition economies

Destination	Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Product group			Millions of dollars							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>112 995</b>	<b>51 823</b>	<b>44 731</b>	<b>40 584</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>30 982</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>351 456</b>	<b>218 028</b>	<b>200 980</b>	<b>182 715</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>9 007</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>66 031</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>525 889</b>	<b>254 625</b>	<b>223 229</b>	<b>213 292</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>10 511</b>	<b>15 300</b>	<b>3 734</b>	<b>82 771</b>
			Share by destination (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	30.2	24.9	24.1	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.0	60.6
	2005	100.0	23.9	20.9	20.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	53.3
	2015	100.0	23.1	20.2	19.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	33.9
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	63.4	54.0	52.1	0.0	1.0	8.3	0.1	7.2
	2005	100.0	47.4	40.3	40.1	0.1	0.7	6.0	0.3	11.3
	2015	100.0	32.2	27.8	27.6	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.2	10.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	80.7	58.7	50.9	0.0	10.4	11.5	0.1	10.7
	2005	100.0	69.4	57.0	45.6	0.2	5.4	5.3	1.4	11.0
	2015	100.0	59.0	50.0	38.4	0.5	3.9	3.1	1.5	10.9
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	62.2	60.2	54.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	22.6
	2005	100.0	67.1	64.2	58.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	7.4
	2015	100.0	57.4	50.8	49.6	0.4	1.2	4.2	0.7	6.9
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	35.4	27.5	25.4	0.3	6.6	0.8	0.3	32.2
	2005	100.0	36.1	30.5	29.6	0.4	4.3	0.5	0.4	31.4
	2015	100.0	39.8	34.4	33.5	0.3	3.8	0.9	0.4	32.3
			Share by major product group (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	5.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.6	6.0	16.9	12.0
	2005	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	3.3	5.9	10.9
	2015	8.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.9	3.2	14.7	18.0
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	5.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	0.6	1.5	20.5	2.4	1.5
	2005	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.8	14.3	0.9	1.7
	2015	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.3	0.7	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	10.4	18.3	15.4	14.7	2.5	30.1	52.7	3.1	4.0
	2005	7.8	8.7	7.8	6.9	5.1	16.6	35.5	13.3	4.6
	2015	8.0	9.8	9.4	7.6	10.4	15.7	8.6	16.6	5.5
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	33.7	45.7	51.3	50.8	14.1	7.9	9.5	51.5	27.8
	2005	53.9	58.3	60.5	60.3	56.5	24.7	31.7	46.5	21.3
	2015	54.3	64.3	65.0	66.4	62.1	32.9	78.4	55.3	23.9
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	31.6	24.4	21.9	22.3	79.9	57.8	11.3	26.1	37.2
	2005	25.4	14.8	13.6	14.5	35.8	42.6	9.8	13.3	42.4
	2015	24.6	20.2	19.9	20.3	24.2	46.6	7.5	12.6	50.4

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

## 2.1.D Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en transition

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Destinations  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
17 203	872	2 911	13 419	10 400	4 762	3 019	1	260	7 218	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
66 693	5 259	6 659	54 759	35 911	17 486	18 848	16	1 835	16 777	2005	
134 263	12 137	6 035	116 055	89 050	48 966	27 005	36	4 094	29 831	2015	
<b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>											
15.2	0.8	2.6	11.9	9.2	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.2	6.4	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
19.0	1.5	1.9	15.6	10.2	5.0	5.4	0.0	0.5	4.8	2005	
25.5	2.3	1.1	22.1	16.9	9.3	5.1	0.0	0.8	5.7	2015	
6.8	1.2	0.2	5.4	1.5	0.6	3.9	0.0	0.4	14.4	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
22.1	7.8	0.2	14.0	6.4	1.1	7.7	0.0	2.0	13.8	2005	
42.8	9.9	0.4	32.5	19.2	6.1	13.4	0.0	3.3	14.4	2015	
25.0	1.0	1.5	22.4	16.4	6.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
41.2	2.3	0.1	38.8	34.1	25.8	4.7	..	3.3	4.4	2005	
57.7	3.1	1.0	53.6	45.2	36.1	8.4	0.0	2.6	5.3	2015	
7.1	0.1	0.1	6.8	5.3	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
19.6	0.6	0.2	18.8	11.9	7.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	2005	
29.9	0.8	0.6	28.5	16.6	9.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2015	
9.8	0.1	5.6	4.2	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
9.4	0.2	2.2	7.1	4.4	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.0	2005	
20.9	0.5	0.3	20.1	17.9	10.9	2.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	2015	
29.8	1.9	1.9	26.0	21.8	11.6	4.1	0.0	0.5	10.6	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
32.6	3.5	2.7	26.3	19.1	6.5	7.2	0.0	0.9	10.8	2005	
27.8	4.3	3.7	19.8	13.1	5.3	6.7	0.0	1.1	12.3	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
2.4	8.1	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.8	8.0	14.9	8.5	12.2	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
4.5	20.2	0.4	3.5	2.4	0.9	5.5	0.0	15.0	11.1	2005	
14.0	35.8	2.8	12.3	9.5	5.5	21.8	2.6	35.2	21.2	2015	
9.1	7.3	3.2	10.5	9.9	8.9	12.5	18.1	0.7	2.3	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
6.1	4.4	0.2	7.0	9.4	14.6	2.4	..	17.8	2.6	2005	
5.1	3.1	2.0	5.5	6.1	8.8	3.7	0.0	7.6	2.1	2015	
4.8	2.0	0.4	6.0	6.0	2.8	5.9	0.5	0.5	4.4	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
8.1	3.0	1.0	9.4	9.1	11.4	10.1	0.1	0.2	3.9	2005	
9.4	2.7	4.1	10.4	7.9	8.4	18.7	1.5	0.5	3.3	2015	
21.8	3.3	72.8	11.9	8.2	0.8	24.7	8.5	15.6	28.7	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
26.8	7.3	61.7	24.4	23.0	28.6	27.0	0.2	13.4	22.9	2005	
44.4	11.7	12.2	49.5	57.4	63.4	23.4	45.9	21.1	19.4	2015	
61.8	79.2	23.1	69.1	75.0	86.7	48.9	58.0	74.3	52.3	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
43.6	59.6	36.6	42.9	47.6	33.4	33.9	99.7	43.0	57.4	2005	
26.8	45.7	78.9	22.1	19.0	13.9	32.2	49.9	33.8	53.4	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.D Import structure by partner and product group

### Transition economies

Product group	Origin Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
<b>Millions of dollars</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>102 246</b>	<b>43 343</b>	<b>37 051</b>	<b>35 963</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>33 656</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>238 681</b>	<b>123 879</b>	<b>107 534</b>	<b>104 177</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>7 547</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>68 387</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>370 949</b>	<b>172 882</b>	<b>147 489</b>	<b>141 617</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>14 109</b>	<b>8 007</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>87 090</b>
<b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	54.8	44.9	43.6	0.3	8.1	0.0	1.5	23.4
	2005	100.0	41.8	36.0	32.8	0.5	4.5	0.1	0.9	25.5
	2015	100.0	30.9	27.3	25.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.4	31.0
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	33.2	28.9	28.3	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.5	57.3
	2005	100.0	43.3	38.2	37.8	0.4	3.5	0.4	0.9	43.3
	2015	100.0	47.2	39.4	39.0	0.2	4.6	2.2	0.7	30.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	24.5	19.0	17.9	0.4	2.6	0.0	2.6	50.9
	2005	100.0	30.3	24.6	22.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	3.5	49.7
	2015	100.0	25.5	23.2	21.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3	50.3
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	11.6	10.6	10.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	86.1
	2005	100.0	9.1	8.7	8.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	89.0
	2015	100.0	25.3	22.7	20.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	70.0
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	60.9	52.8	51.3	0.4	4.6	2.6	0.4	23.8
	2005	100.0	61.4	53.4	52.1	0.4	3.4	3.9	0.3	18.7
	2015	100.0	52.1	44.7	43.3	0.3	3.8	2.9	0.3	15.1
<b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	17.9	23.1	22.2	22.2	17.7	36.5	0.6	45.5	12.7
	2005	12.5	10.1	10.0	9.4	15.2	17.6	0.4	20.6	11.1
	2015	12.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	10.5	6.3	0.4	29.5	16.4
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	3.3	2.2
	2005	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.8
	2015	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.7	1.9	0.0	12.8	4.5
	2005	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	21.4	5.5
	2015	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	6.6	6.2
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	11.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.5	30.4
	2005	10.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	33.9
	2015	9.4	5.1	5.4	4.9	11.8	3.4	0.8	10.9	28.0
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	47.9	68.8	69.8	69.8	75.5	55.3	95.0	35.4	34.6
	2005	70.6	83.5	83.6	84.3	77.7	76.6	98.2	41.0	46.0
	2015	71.5	79.9	80.4	81.1	74.2	72.2	96.5	38.2	46.0

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.



## 2.1.D Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en transition

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Origines  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
11 140	575	1 713	8 846	6 688	1 632	2 158	6	224	8 550	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
45 203	1 557	6 241	37 381	31 041	18 064	6 340	24	570	12 338	2005	
109 811	3 751	8 838	97 214	81 861	56 938	15 354	7	1 221	14 107	2015	
<b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>											
10.9	0.6	1.7	8.7	6.5	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.2	8.4	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
18.9	0.7	2.6	15.7	13.0	7.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	5.2	2005	
29.6	1.0	2.4	26.2	22.1	15.3	4.1	0.0	0.3	3.8	2015	
20.5	1.4	7.6	11.5	8.4	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.2	9.0	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
32.5	2.6	17.6	12.2	9.4	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.5	6.9	2005	
38.0	4.9	14.9	18.1	13.1	4.8	5.0	0.0	0.8	8.3	2015	
7.8	0.5	1.5	5.8	5.5	0.5	0.4	..	0.4	25.5	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
13.3	1.0	4.0	8.3	7.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	13.1	2005	
22.1	2.4	6.9	12.8	11.0	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.3	3.7	2015	
22.4	4.0	5.9	12.4	10.8	1.9	1.7	0.0	3.2	28.3	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
19.9	7.3	3.8	8.6	6.2	3.1	2.4	0.3	4.7	21.0	2005	
24.2	6.0	5.5	12.6	8.0	6.2	4.6	0.0	1.3	24.3	2015	
1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	..	0.0	28.8	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
1.8	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	..	0.0	20.5	2005	
3.4	0.5	0.1	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.4	..	0.0	8.7	2015	
13.0	0.3	0.2	12.5	9.4	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.2	4.7	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
19.5	0.1	0.3	19.2	16.1	9.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2005	
32.8	0.2	0.4	32.2	27.7	20.1	4.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
33.7	44.1	81.4	23.8	23.0	31.0	26.4	16.7	19.1	19.3	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
21.4	50.6	84.1	9.7	9.0	4.7	13.4	13.7	27.6	16.7	2005	
15.9	60.6	77.8	8.6	7.4	3.9	14.9	85.1	29.8	27.2	2015	
0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	..	2.1	3.9	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
0.8	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	3.0	2005	
0.9	2.7	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.1	2015	
5.9	20.6	10.3	4.2	4.8	3.5	2.3	0.0	41.9	9.8	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
3.3	35.4	4.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.9	80.7	62.7	12.8	2005	
2.4	17.3	6.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	3.3	0.8	11.2	18.6	2015	
2.0	11.2	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.6	..	0.4	40.2	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	..	0.0	43.1	2005	
1.1	5.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	..	0.0	21.4	2015	
57.0	22.8	6.0	69.0	68.6	63.1	70.3	82.4	36.4	26.8	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
72.8	10.0	7.5	86.4	87.5	92.7	81.0	4.5	6.3	23.0	2005	
79.3	13.8	11.3	88.0	89.6	93.5	79.2	12.6	57.7	30.1	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.E Export structure by partner and product group

### Developed economies

Destination	Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Product group			Millions of dollars							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>3 583 068</b>	<b>2 666 251</b>	<b>1 882 542</b>	<b>1 773 041</b>	<b>148 609</b>	<b>430 300</b>	<b>135 226</b>	<b>69 573</b>	<b>47 082</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>6 318 937</b>	<b>4 736 168</b>	<b>3 421 650</b>	<b>3 239 591</b>	<b>257 829</b>	<b>799 664</b>	<b>147 586</b>	<b>109 438</b>	<b>131 159</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>8 675 722</b>	<b>5 837 885</b>	<b>4 254 865</b>	<b>3 970 976</b>	<b>334 642</b>	<b>930 870</b>	<b>174 720</b>	<b>142 788</b>	<b>175 506</b>
			Share by destination (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	76.0	59.7	57.9	2.6	5.1	7.5	1.1	3.7
	2005	100.0	79.1	61.7	59.8	3.4	7.6	5.1	1.3	2.8
	2015	100.0	70.9	54.9	52.9	3.8	7.2	3.4	1.6	1.9
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	76.2	48.9	46.6	2.8	12.0	11.3	1.1	0.4
	2005	100.0	70.3	48.0	46.0	3.1	13.4	4.9	0.9	1.2
	2015	100.0	57.5	43.4	41.8	2.4	7.9	3.1	0.8	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	74.4	49.6	44.7	3.3	11.4	6.7	3.4	0.5
	2005	100.0	68.1	45.8	41.2	2.7	12.1	3.9	3.6	0.8
	2015	100.0	51.8	39.2	30.0	1.8	6.9	2.2	1.7	0.5
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	81.2	55.1	51.4	2.8	18.2	4.5	0.7	1.1
	2005	100.0	84.2	54.6	52.1	3.3	23.3	2.4	0.6	0.6
	2015	100.0	68.5	46.7	43.7	4.0	14.9	2.1	0.7	1.1
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	73.6	51.5	48.4	4.5	12.6	3.0	2.0	1.1
	2005	100.0	74.0	53.8	50.9	4.3	12.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
	2015	100.0	68.9	50.1	47.1	4.0	11.3	1.6	1.7	2.3
			Share by major product group (percentage)							
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	8.8	9.0	10.0	10.3	5.4	3.8	17.6	5.0	24.7
	2005	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.1	5.7	4.2	15.2	5.3	9.6
	2015	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.2	8.7	5.9	15.0	8.6	8.2
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.6	7.8	1.4	0.8
	2005	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.5	0.9	0.9
	2015	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.9	7.3	7.3	1.5
	2005	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.1	8.8	1.6
	2015	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.1	3.0	4.0	6.9	6.5	1.6
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.2	5.0	4.0	1.2	2.8
	2005	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.7	5.3	12.1	6.7	2.1	1.8
	2015	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.1	9.6	7.2	3.0	3.8
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	77.4	76.6	75.9	75.7	84.2	81.1	61.3	81.3	66.0
	2005	76.5	75.5	76.0	76.0	81.5	73.7	62.6	78.3	83.8
	2015	71.7	73.4	73.3	73.7	75.0	75.8	58.0	76.0	81.8

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.1.E.

## 2.1.E Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies développées

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Destinations  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
831 534	81 356	168 807	577 456	498 152	59 262	79 304	3 915	18 600	11 717	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
1 416 935	135 359	304 689	970 553	784 669	209 351	185 884	6 334	28 789	21 497	2005	
2 581 010	229 670	581 812	1 758 829	1 391 789	525 467	367 040	10 699	58 448	44 135	2015	
<b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>											
23.2	2.3	4.7	16.1	13.9	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
22.4	2.1	4.8	15.4	12.4	3.3	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	2005	
29.7	2.6	6.7	20.3	16.0	6.1	4.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	2015	
18.8	3.5	4.0	11.1	8.4	1.2	2.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
17.1	2.9	4.4	9.6	7.2	1.6	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	2005	
26.8	3.7	5.4	17.5	14.0	5.4	3.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	2015	
22.9	2.0	3.3	17.5	15.9	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
27.7	2.0	4.1	21.5	19.1	9.4	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	2005	
40.9	3.1	4.3	33.4	30.5	18.8	2.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	2015	
22.6	0.9	1.7	20.0	18.2	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
28.8	1.1	2.1	25.7	23.4	7.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	2005	
46.4	1.0	2.3	43.1	39.4	15.7	3.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	2015	
12.9	1.5	3.7	7.4	6.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
11.0	1.7	3.6	5.6	4.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2005	
23.9	4.0	10.0	9.9	7.8	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2015	
24.3	2.2	5.0	16.9	14.7	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
23.3	2.2	5.1	15.9	12.7	3.3	3.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	2005	
28.6	2.6	6.9	18.9	14.4	5.3	4.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
7.2	13.8	7.5	6.1	5.4	6.5	10.5	15.3	18.1	15.6	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
5.3	9.4	6.4	4.4	4.0	3.4	5.8	14.0	14.2	8.4	2005	
7.9	12.2	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.4	13.1	15.8	7.5	2015	
2.6	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	5.6	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.7	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
2.1	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.6	4.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.0	2005	
2.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	3.0	5.0	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.8	2015	
4.0	1.6	1.4	5.1	5.4	3.1	3.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
5.4	2.1	1.8	7.1	8.0	9.5	3.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	2005	
9.7	2.3	2.2	13.3	15.3	16.2	5.5	0.7	1.5	4.3	2015	
1.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	7.1	1.9	1.0	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
3.2	5.3	4.9	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.9	7.7	4.1	2.2	2005	
5.5	10.3	10.3	3.3	3.4	2.1	3.3	4.3	9.6	3.3	2015	
81.0	76.1	82.9	81.1	81.6	79.4	78.2	73.3	73.4	76.1	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
79.4	77.6	81.5	79.1	78.3	76.5	82.5	70.2	73.2	82.9	2005	
68.8	70.1	73.8	66.9	64.4	62.9	76.4	76.2	64.6	77.5	2015	

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.1.E.

## 2.1.E Import structure by partner and product group

### Developed economies

Product group	Origin Year Année	World (1) Monde (1)	Developed economies - Économies développées							Transition economies Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
<b>Millions of dollars</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>3 585 074</b>	<b>2 645 340</b>	<b>1 819 239</b>	<b>1 704 676</b>	<b>177 538</b>	<b>361 110</b>	<b>233 670</b>	<b>53 783</b>	<b>62 488</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>7 086 901</b>	<b>4 599 319</b>	<b>3 365 117</b>	<b>3 155 758</b>	<b>331 867</b>	<b>506 339</b>	<b>294 061</b>	<b>101 934</b>	<b>222 701</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>9 273 645</b>	<b>5 586 317</b>	<b>4 171 664</b>	<b>3 892 619</b>	<b>349 866</b>	<b>682 719</b>	<b>255 314</b>	<b>126 755</b>	<b>289 036</b>
<b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	70.9	53.4	51.3	3.6	10.6	0.2	3.2	1.0
	2005	100.0	70.7	55.3	53.3	4.1	7.1	0.2	4.0	1.0
	2015	100.0	67.8	53.6	50.9	4.2	6.7	0.2	3.0	1.6
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	72.4	38.4	37.0	15.8	13.2	0.5	4.4	4.7
	2005	100.0	69.3	44.3	43.2	13.6	7.7	0.6	3.1	4.5
	2015	100.0	66.1	46.5	45.3	8.8	7.6	0.9	2.2	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	63.8	41.0	35.2	8.0	7.1	0.6	7.1	8.1
	2005	100.0	58.5	38.0	33.3	7.0	5.1	0.6	8.0	8.2
	2015	100.0	58.2	38.8	34.1	6.7	6.5	0.7	5.5	5.6
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	36.7	25.8	18.1	5.9	2.3	0.1	2.5	7.8
	2005	100.0	36.0	25.7	19.1	6.9	1.5	0.1	1.8	13.6
	2015	100.0	41.6	26.5	21.0	7.9	4.2	0.4	2.6	17.8
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	78.3	53.4	50.7	4.3	11.0	8.8	0.7	0.5
	2005	100.0	69.9	51.3	49.2	3.8	8.4	5.7	0.7	0.7
	2015	100.0	61.5	46.5	44.1	2.7	8.0	3.6	0.7	0.8
<b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>										
<b>All products (3)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	9.4	9.0	9.9	10.1	6.8	9.8	0.3	20.0	5.4
	2005	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	6.1	6.9	0.3	19.3	2.3
	2015	8.3	9.4	9.9	10.1	9.2	7.6	0.5	18.5	4.3
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	9.2	3.8	0.2	8.6	7.7
	2005	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	4.5	1.7	0.2	3.3	2.2
	2015	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.7	8.1	3.6	0.5	23.9	23.3
	2005	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	6.4	3.0	0.6	23.6	11.2
	2015	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.2	9.2	4.6	1.3	20.7	9.2
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	7.4	3.7	3.8	2.8	8.9	1.7	0.1	12.6	33.2
	2005	14.0	7.8	7.6	6.0	20.7	2.9	0.5	17.5	60.9
	2015	10.6	7.3	6.2	5.3	22.0	6.0	1.4	20.4	60.2
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	72.2	76.5	76.0	77.0	62.6	79.1	97.6	32.8	22.6
	2005	70.3	75.7	76.0	77.7	56.9	82.3	96.4	33.3	16.2
	2015	72.1	73.6	74.5	75.7	51.7	78.2	94.5	36.2	19.0

#### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

#### Notes:

- (1) Includes destinations of exports and origins of imports which could not be specified ("World n.e.s."). Therefore, the sum of partner groups may not add up to the world total.
- (2) Trade structure and partner distribution for certain countries might vary considerably from one year to another. Users are advised to read the coverage and limitations of the main data sources available at: <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>
- (3) Including trade not classified according to kind (codes 911 and 931 of SITC Rev.3).

## 2.1.E Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies développées

Developing economies - Économies en développement										Year Année	Origines  Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania (2)  Océanie (2)	LDCs (Least developed countries)  PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)  LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia  Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China  Chine	Western Asia  Asie occidentale					
<b>Millions de dollars</b>											
846 217	83 982	174 823	583 569	510 627	127 319	72 942	3 843	17 452	10 659	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
2 229 223	221 813	440 881	1 561 493	1 322 821	646 101	238 672	5 036	47 155	35 473	2005	
3 309 791	208 109	629 569	2 463 726	2 204 058	1 247 524	259 667	8 388	80 643	61 445	2015	
<b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>											
23.6	2.3	4.9	16.3	14.2	3.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
31.5	3.1	6.2	22.0	18.7	9.1	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	2005	
35.7	2.2	6.8	26.6	23.8	13.5	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.7	2015	
27.9	4.1	12.2	11.3	10.4	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
28.2	3.7	13.3	10.9	9.8	3.2	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	2005	
30.2	3.6	14.2	12.2	11.1	3.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	2015	
22.7	3.9	6.0	12.4	11.9	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
26.0	4.1	8.6	13.3	12.8	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	2005	
30.0	3.5	10.5	16.0	15.4	4.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	2015	
25.1	6.0	10.0	8.4	7.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.4	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
32.4	8.4	12.4	11.1	9.6	2.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	2.2	2005	
35.3	7.2	12.9	14.6	10.5	2.4	4.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	2015	
52.0	13.5	8.8	29.4	10.4	1.2	19.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
47.2	13.4	9.9	23.8	7.4	0.6	16.4	0.1	2.1	1.9	2005	
36.3	9.0	6.8	20.2	6.6	0.3	13.6	0.3	1.6	3.4	2015	
20.5	0.6	3.2	16.7	16.1	4.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
29.2	0.8	4.4	24.1	22.8	12.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	2005	
36.9	0.8	5.4	30.7	29.3	17.9	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	2015	
<b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b>											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	<b>Total tous produits (3)</b>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2005	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2015	
11.1	16.4	23.4	6.5	6.9	5.6	4.1	25.6	22.9	26.5	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
6.2	8.3	14.9	3.5	3.7	2.4	2.4	21.5	8.6	8.2	2005	
7.0	13.5	17.4	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.4	18.0	8.4	9.7	2015	
2.8	4.8	3.6	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.7	11.4	5.5	17.4	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.3	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2005	
1.1	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	2015	
5.4	13.0	10.4	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	32.4	21.5	23.2	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
4.4	11.5	8.5	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	32.7	10.7	18.4	2005	
5.1	16.4	9.8	2.8	2.3	0.9	7.7	32.7	11.2	19.1	2015	
16.4	43.0	13.4	13.5	5.4	2.5	69.6	15.0	21.0	2.4	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
21.1	60.1	22.5	15.2	5.6	0.9	68.4	19.0	43.6	52.2	2005	
10.7	42.1	10.6	8.0	2.9	0.2	51.1	33.1	19.4	53.5	2015	
62.7	19.2	47.0	74.0	81.3	87.9	22.4	14.8	26.0	27.1	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
65.4	17.2	49.4	76.8	86.0	94.0	26.2	21.7	34.5	17.0	2005	
74.4	24.3	57.6	83.2	88.7	95.8	36.2	14.4	57.7	15.2	2015	

### Sources :

Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

### Notes :

- (1) Y compris des destinations et des origines non-spécifiées ("Monde n.d.a"). Par conséquent, la somme des groupes de partenaires pourrait ne pas être égale au total du monde.
- (2) La structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays peuvent varier considérablement d'une année à l'autre. Le lecteur est invité à prendre connaissance de la couverture ainsi que des limites des principales sources de données du tableau disponibles sur : <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>
- (3) Y compris le commerce non classé par catégorie (codes 911 et 931 de la CTCI Rév.3).

## 2.2.A Export structure by product Developing economies

## 2.2.A Structure des exportations par produits Économies en développement

Products ranked by average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2005			2015			Growth per year (%) Croissance annuelle (%) 2005-2015	
	Value (millions of dollars)	% of the country group exports (1)	% of world product exports (2)	Value (millions of dollars)	% of the country group exports (1)	% of world product exports (2)	Value	Difference from world
	Valeur (millions de dollars)	En % des exportations du groupe de pays (1)	En % des exportations mondiales des produits (2)	Valeur (millions de dollars)	En % des exportations du groupe de pays (1)	En % des exportations mondiales des produits (2)	Valeur	Différence par rapport au monde
<b>All commodity groups</b>	<b>3 789 341</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>36.23</b>	<b>7 407 342</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>44.60</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>2.51</b>
333 Crude petroleum and bituminous oils	570 733	15.06	72.56	552 052	7.45	68.46	3.08	-0.47
776 Thermionic, cathode, valve, tubes, parts	214 584	5.66	58.35	495 534	6.69	78.93	8.72	3.25
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	181 693	4.79	50.91	478 129	6.45	74.63	10.06	4.29
334 Heavy petroleum and bituminous oils	174 252	4.60	46.11	270 041	3.65	42.63	7.46	-0.73
752 Computer equipment, nes	154 008	4.06	56.01	230 720	3.11	70.89	4.98	2.53
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	49 860	1.32	33.23	112 407	1.52	43.28	12.04	3.89
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public transport	62 424	1.65	12.78	128 672	1.74	18.89	7.55	4.38
971 Gold, non-monetary excl. ores & concentrates	17 411	0.46	45.70	128 944	1.74	41.45	24.37	-2.50
778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes	60 807	1.60	41.12	128 416	1.73	54.15	7.88	2.89
772 Electrical circuit equipment	54 659	1.44	38.36	118 224	1.60	48.13	8.34	2.59
845 Articles of apparel of textile fabrics, nes	64 567	1.70	67.03	110 365	1.49	73.05	4.87	0.60
784 Motor vehicles parts and accessories	42 622	1.12	18.12	111 252	1.50	30.59	10.42	5.56
759 Office equipment parts and accessories	113 728	3.00	56.52	103 731	1.40	61.22	-1.14	0.83
897 Jewellery, precious, semiprecious, nes	19 828	0.52	48.24	75 208	1.02	59.01	19.81	4.74
793 Ships, boats, and floating structures	31 090	0.82	43.47	91 918	1.24	62.87	10.95	4.81
821 Furniture and parts; bedding furnishings	34 397	0.91	35.12	89 829	1.21	53.36	10.44	4.91
851 Footwear	37 726	1.00	56.33	86 344	1.17	64.80	9.31	1.63
667 Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones	36 891	0.97	39.03	77 700	1.05	52.97	10.92	4.25
871 Optical instruments and apparatus, nes	33 929	0.90	75.79	72 394	0.98	80.04	7.52	0.16
893 Articles of plastics, nes	28 085	0.74	32.44	68 416	0.92	45.07	10.27	4.12
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	42 705	1.13	65.00	66 770	0.90	69.79	4.31	0.76
773 Electric distribution equipment, nes	24 657	0.65	39.80	64 247	0.87	53.30	9.64	3.27
699 Manufactures of base metal, nes	25 872	0.68	28.38	62 030	0.84	41.11	8.72	4.04
894 Baby carriages, toys, games, sporting goods	38 318	1.01	59.12	62 900	0.85	64.25	4.05	0.87
775 Household-type equipment, nes	27 811	0.73	43.31	59 897	0.81	59.72	8.09	3.50
682 Copper	30 425	0.80	47.34	55 345	0.75	52.76	4.65	1.04
761 Television, video receivers, projectors	33 449	0.88	57.93	55 971	0.76	66.53	3.98	1.88
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	34 963	0.92	64.94	56 023	0.76	71.66	4.93	1.03
782 Goods and special-purpose vehicles	20 187	0.53	22.33	53 984	0.73	42.08	10.89	7.50
771 Electric power machinery excl. 716 and parts	23 428	0.62	51.05	53 501	0.72	58.60	8.30	1.45
057 Fruits, nuts (excl. oil), fresh or dried	21 934	0.58	45.07	54 209	0.73	53.37	9.92	1.85
874 Measuring, analysing, controlling devices, nes	16 633	0.44	14.93	49 730	0.67	27.00	12.02	6.49
728 Special industrial machines and parts, nes	15 753	0.42	15.98	47 799	0.65	27.82	12.55	6.97
741 Heating and cooling equipment and parts, nes	19 665	0.52	28.49	48 475	0.65	43.71	8.83	4.61
844 Female clothing, knitted or crocheted	18 967	0.50	72.61	45 555	0.62	78.58	9.42	0.84
658 Made-up textile articles, nes	22 265	0.59	70.02	44 036	0.59	77.94	7.84	1.30
684 Aluminium	21 540	0.57	26.99	42 387	0.57	37.17	6.04	3.77
571 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	16 755	0.44	39.35	41 127	0.56	52.10	11.60	4.57
575 Other plastics, in primary forms	14 195	0.37	21.30	39 889	0.54	36.57	12.83	7.05
743 Gas pumps, compressor, fan, filter and parts	16 001	0.42	22.88	41 238	0.56	32.33	10.12	3.81
813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	8 705	0.23	45.32	43 144	0.58	71.92	18.43	6.12
342 Liquefied propane and butane	20 212	0.53	68.23	32 358	0.44	68.61	7.08	-0.19
511 Hydrocarbons, halogenated, nitrated derivatives	16 108	0.43	31.58	33 727	0.46	46.92	10.14	4.45
831 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14 326	0.38	60.26	40 486	0.55	65.63	11.88	1.10
713 Internal combustion piston engines, parts, nes	16 259	0.43	14.34	38 075	0.51	24.84	9.54	6.16
651 Textile yarn	22 663	0.60	55.45	35 459	0.48	68.16	5.77	2.48
676 Iron and steel bars, rods, sections piling	14 929	0.39	28.12	34 615	0.47	46.19	6.72	4.07
422 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, excluding "soft"	11 747	0.31	85.79	33 552	0.45	88.64	11.73	0.39
716 Rotating electric plant and parts, nes	16 533	0.44	31.90	35 779	0.48	39.90	8.18	2.65
679 Iron or steel tubes, pipes and fittings	14 887	0.39	27.36	32 385	0.44	43.20	7.31	4.43
283 Copper ores and concentrates, mattes and cement	15 593	0.41	79.71	33 749	0.46	72.14	6.84	-1.39
653 Man-made woven fabrics	19 832	0.52	61.30	35 423	0.48	77.50	6.66	2.60
625 Rubber tyres, incl. inner tubes for wheels	13 760	0.36	31.16	33 519	0.45	43.47	10.78	3.82
222 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits for soft oil	10 946	0.29	49.62	33 686	0.45	48.81	14.30	0.23
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment and parts	13 614	0.36	19.58	32 373	0.44	35.72	9.48	6.78
582 Plastic sheet, film, foil and strips	12 212	0.32	20.98	34 079	0.46	34.67	11.99	6.32
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	13 518	0.36	30.39	35 309	0.48	38.93	10.37	2.81
081 Feeding stuff for animal, excl. unmilled cereals	12 292	0.32	39.61	30 560	0.41	40.62	11.35	0.71
542 Medicaments including veterinary	9 907	0.26	4.77	33 745	0.46	9.94	12.44	7.88
281 Iron ore and concentrates	14 643	0.39	50.89	22 608	0.31	33.05	10.66	-4.24

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

#### Notes:

- (1) Share in total exports of the developing economies.
- (2) Share of developing economies in world exports.

Sources : Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

#### Notes :

- (1) Part des exportations totales des économies en développement.
- (2) Part des économies en développement dans les exportations mondiales.



## 2.2.B Export structure by product Developed economies

## 2.2.B Structure des exportations par produits Économies développées

Products ranked by average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2005			2015			Growth per year (%) Croissance annuelle (%) 2005-2015	
	Value (millions of dollars)	% of the country group exports (1)	% of world product exports (2)	Value (millions of dollars)	% of the country group exports (1)	% of world product exports (2)	Value	Difference from world
	Valeur (millions de dollars)	En % des exportations du groupe de pays (1)	En % des exportations mondiales des produits (2)	Valeur (millions de dollars)	En % des exportations du groupe de pays (1)	En % des exportations mondiales des produits (2)	Valeur	Différence par rapport au monde
<b>All commodity groups</b>	<b>6 318 937</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>60.41</b>	<b>8 675 722</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>52.24</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>-1.86</b>
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public transport	424 764	6.72	86.99	548 655	6.32	80.54	2.29	-0.88
334 Heavy petroleum and bituminous oils	159 399	2.52	42.18	285 425	3.29	45.06	8.75	0.56
542 Medicaments including veterinary	197 209	3.12	95.02	304 582	3.51	89.71	3.94	-0.62
784 Motor vehicles parts and accessories	191 728	3.03	81.50	251 481	2.90	69.14	3.16	-1.70
792 Aircraft, spacecraft vehicles and parts	117 136	1.85	91.05	199 599	2.30	85.80	2.77	-0.84
971 Gold, non-monetary excl. ores & concentrates	19 978	0.32	52.44	176 962	2.04	56.89	28.80	1.93
541 Medicinal & Pharmaceuticals, excl. medicaments	59 370	0.94	89.72	171 992	1.98	89.55	11.72	0.01
333 Crude petroleum and bituminous oils	113 605	1.80	14.44	122 474	1.41	15.19	3.63	0.09
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	174 601	2.76	48.93	161 330	1.86	25.18	-1.28	-7.05
874 Measuring, analysing, controlling devices, nes	94 075	1.49	84.45	133 442	1.54	72.45	3.90	-1.62
776 Thermionic, cathode, valve, tubes, parts	152 987	2.42	41.60	131 906	1.52	21.01	-1.71	-7.19
772 Electrical circuit equipment	87 323	1.38	61.28	126 467	1.46	51.49	3.82	-1.93
728 Special industrial machines and parts, nes	82 471	1.31	83.65	123 556	1.42	71.91	3.79	-1.79
713 Internal combustion piston engines, parts, nes	96 573	1.53	85.15	114 747	1.32	74.85	1.97	-1.41
778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes	86 391	1.37	58.43	107 667	1.24	45.40	2.38	-2.61
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	65 007	1.03	43.33	87 554	1.01	33.71	5.10	-3.05
752 Computer equipment, nes	120 806	1.91	43.94	94 062	1.08	28.90	-2.17	-4.62
598 Miscellaneous chemical products, nes	53 856	0.85	83.84	86 874	1.00	73.05	5.04	-1.49
699 Manufactures of base metal, nes	64 207	1.02	70.44	87 126	1.00	57.75	2.62	-2.06
743 Gas pumps, compressor, fan, filter and parts	53 433	0.85	76.41	85 150	0.98	66.76	4.87	-1.44
893 Articles of plastics, nes	58 062	0.92	67.07	82 114	0.95	54.09	3.62	-2.53
641 Paper and paperboard	83 523	1.32	85.79	78 129	0.90	75.52	-0.44	-1.31
515 Organo-inorganic compounds, nucleic acids & salt	69 582	1.10	87.14	82 356	0.95	77.09	1.29	-1.59
821 Furniture and parts; bedding furnishings	62 689	0.99	64.00	76 647	0.88	45.53	1.69	-3.84
872 Medical instruments and appliances, nes	43 058	0.68	81.49	76 567	0.88	74.08	6.35	-0.93
714 Non-electric engines excluding 712, 713, 718	62 559	0.99	90.75	76 879	0.89	76.60	1.36	-1.81
782 Goods and special-purpose vehicles	68 778	1.09	76.07	72 500	0.84	56.51	-0.01	-3.40
575 Other plastics, in primary forms	52 098	0.82	78.19	68 147	0.79	62.47	2.98	-2.80
667 Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones	55 686	0.88	58.91	64 999	0.75	44.31	2.82	-3.85
759 Office equipment parts and accessories	87 443	1.38	43.46	64 477	0.74	38.05	-3.28	-1.31
582 Plastic sheet, film, foil and strips	45 800	0.72	78.67	63 506	0.73	64.60	3.30	-2.36
684 Aluminium	51 594	0.82	64.65	63 172	0.73	55.40	0.63	-1.64
741 Heating and cooling equipment and parts, nes	48 926	0.77	70.88	61 665	0.71	55.61	1.72	-2.50
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment and parts	55 318	0.88	79.57	57 787	0.67	63.76	0.29	-2.42
744 Mechanical handling equipment and parts, nes	44 672	0.71	85.28	59 925	0.69	71.30	2.09	-1.83
553 Perfumery, toilet, cosmetics, excl. soap	36 679	0.58	83.49	60 109	0.69	71.41	5.20	-1.71
112 Alcoholic beverages	38 660	0.61	83.08	58 539	0.67	77.01	4.55	-0.81
747 Pipe, boiler, tank, vat appliances & the like	32 189	0.51	78.33	55 708	0.64	66.76	5.52	-1.51
716 Rotating electric plant and parts, nes	34 937	0.55	67.40	52 968	0.61	59.07	4.07	-1.47
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	30 891	0.49	69.44	55 252	0.64	60.91	6.12	-1.43
773 Electric distribution equipment, nes	36 667	0.58	59.18	53 491	0.62	44.37	3.27	-3.10
281 Iron ore and concentrates	11 617	0.18	40.37	41 994	0.48	61.40	19.29	4.38
012 Other meat and edible meat offal	32 589	0.52	81.36	49 578	0.57	75.41	5.91	-0.73
098 Edible products and preparations, nes	26 048	0.41	78.39	50 191	0.58	69.36	7.23	-1.49
897 Jewellery, precious, semiprecious, nes	21 181	0.34	51.53	51 274	0.59	40.23	8.69	-6.38
793 Ships, boats, and floating structures	39 163	0.62	54.76	52 783	0.61	36.10	0.40	-5.74
851 Footwear	28 541	0.45	42.61	45 359	0.52	34.04	5.15	-2.53
742 Liquid pumps; liquid elevators and parts	29 108	0.46	85.74	44 082	0.51	73.63	4.61	-1.58
682 Copper	29 002	0.46	45.13	42 243	0.49	40.27	2.47	-1.15
057 Fruits, nuts (excl. oil), fresh or dried	25 866	0.41	53.14	45 312	0.52	44.61	6.22	-1.85
679 Iron or steel tubes, pipes and fittings	36 662	0.58	67.39	40 611	0.47	54.17	0.65	-2.23
625 Rubber tyres, incl. inner tubes for wheels	29 465	0.47	66.72	41 841	0.48	54.26	4.65	-2.31
081 Feeding stuff for animal, excl. unmilled cereals	18 443	0.29	59.43	42 416	0.49	56.38	9.70	-0.95
533 Pigments, paints, varnishes & related materials	32 159	0.51	82.36	41 478	0.48	75.33	3.08	-1.09
321 Coal, excluding non-agglomerated	25 947	0.41	56.16	38 901	0.45	50.55	7.08	-1.10
511 Hydrocarbons, halogenated, nitrated derivatives	33 697	0.53	66.06	36 625	0.42	50.96	2.82	-2.87
745 Mechanical & non-electrical machinery, part, nes	33 679	0.53	84.70	40 272	0.46	72.52	2.01	-1.51
748 Mechanical transmission equipment and parts	25 227	0.40	84.99	40 075	0.46	72.80	4.94	-1.69
845 Articles of apparel of textile fabrics, nes	31 241	0.49	32.43	39 777	0.46	26.33	2.79	-1.48
775 Household-type equipment, nes	35 817	0.57	55.78	39 294	0.45	39.18	0.75	-3.84

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

Notes:

- (1) Share in total exports of the developed economies.
- (2) Share of developed economies in world exports.

Sources : Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

Notes :

- (1) Part des exportations totales des économies développées.
- (2) Part des économies développées dans les exportations mondiales.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015					Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage					Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage			
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde	of country total du total du pays			of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde		
<b>Afghanistan (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Angola (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	570 969	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	46 167 193	100.0	0.58	0.26		
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	94 842	16.6	0.18	0.09	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	43 388 920	94.0	5.40	3.75		
263 Cotton	55 849	9.8	0.76	0.35	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	1 424 604	3.1	1.72	0.91		
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	50 149	8.8	0.35	0.12	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	546 030	1.2	0.16	0.07		
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	37 709	6.6	0.12	0.04	342 Liquefied propane and butane	255 745	0.6	0.63	0.42		
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	23 789	4.2	0.09	0.04	243 Natural gas, liquefied or not	200 857	0.4	0.14	0.06		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	23 628	4.1	0.44	0.07	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	134 067	0.3	0.15	0.10		
075 Spices	20 161	3.5	0.23	0.19	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	50 704	0.1	0.95	0.14		
212 Raw furskins and furskin pieces	13 702	2.4	1.82	0.27	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	27 109	0.1	0.30	0.07		
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	13 537	2.4	0.01	0.00	273 Stone, sand and gravel	21 971	0.0	0.38	0.20		
659 Floor coverings, etc	13 521	2.4	0.16	0.08	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	13 792	0.0	0.05	0.02		
Remainder	224 082	39.2			Remainder	103 394	0.2				
<b>Albania - Albanie (**=Transition) (2)</b>					<b>Anguilla (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	2 180 190	100.0	0.34	0.01	All commodity groups	18 107	100.0	0.00	0.00		
851 Footwear	355 801	16.3	20.64	0.26	112 Alcoholic beverages	2 449	13.5	0.02	0.00		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	302 896	13.9	0.17	0.03	723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	2 428	13.4	0.01	0.00		
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	121 360	5.6	12.40	0.15	772 Electrical circuit equipment	2 090	11.5	0.00	0.00		
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	105 850	4.9	7.16	0.38	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	730	4.0	0.00	0.00		
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	77 299	3.5	7.62	0.05	896 Work of art, collections; antiques	611	3.4	0.02	0.00		
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	51 257	2.4	5.43	0.05	744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	593	3.3	0.00	0.00		
642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	46 288	2.1	5.08	0.07	691 Iron, steel, aluminium structures	538	3.0	0.00	0.00		
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	44 809	2.1	0.59	0.14	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	535	3.0	0.00	0.00		
351 Electric current	40 467	1.9	2.32	0.12	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	468	2.6	0.00	0.00		
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	34 776	1.6	8.07	0.06	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	435	2.4	0.00	0.00		
Remainder	999 387	45.7			Remainder	7 230	39.9				
<b>Algeria - Algérie (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	49 011 867	100.0	0.62	0.28	All commodity groups	55 093	100.0	0.00	0.00		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	18 134 138	37.0	2.26	1.57	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	24 664	44.8	0.03	0.02		
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	15 077 584	30.8	10.44	4.78	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	10 614	19.3	0.00	0.00		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	9 140 690	18.6	2.66	1.14	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	3 533	6.4	0.01	0.00		
342 Liquefied propane and butane	4 353 436	8.9	10.68	7.20	042 Rice	831	1.5	0.00	0.00		
335 Residual petroleum products, nes	735 240	1.5	3.55	1.56	044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	772	1.4	0.01	0.00		
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	562 646	1.1	2.11	1.05	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	746	1.4	0.03	0.00		
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	357 502	0.7	1.38	0.56	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	723	1.3	0.00	0.00		
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	190 785	0.4	0.82	0.55	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	719	1.3	0.01	0.00		
272 Crude fertilizer, excl.manufactured	96 066	0.2	3.64	2.48	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	566	1.0	0.00	0.00		
511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	92 825	0.2	0.23	0.11	673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	561	1.0	0.00	0.00		
Remainder	270 955	0.6			Remainder	11 364	20.6				
<b>American Samoa - Samoa américaines (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Argentina - Argentine (**=Developing)</b>						
All commodity groups	297 500	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	62 543 753	100.0	0.79	0.35		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	45 559	15.3	0.01	0.00	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	11 754 894	18.8	34.64	14.51		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	40 953	13.8	0.12	0.01	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	4 395 270	7.0	12.35	5.89		
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	34 221	11.5	0.10	0.04	421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	4 233 531	6.8	39.53	12.10		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	32 372	10.9	0.11	0.05	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	3 449 983	5.5	6.15	2.57		
541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	25 666	8.6	0.13	0.01	044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	3 328 076	5.3	31.81	10.79		
712 Steam vapour turbines, parts, nes	24 857	8.4	1.49	0.37	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	2 499 926	4.0	1.92	0.36		
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	9 259	3.1	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	2 053 068	3.3	1.59	0.65		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	8 026	2.7	0.15	0.02	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	1 164 601	1.9	3.61	0.92		
411 Animals oils and fats	7 961	2.7	0.64	0.16	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	1 145 524	1.8	0.14	0.10		
728 Special industrial machinery, parts	6 884	2.3	0.01	0.00	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1 000 225	1.6	0.90	0.27		
Remainder	61 742	20.7			Remainder	27 518 655	44.0				
<b>Andorra - Andorre (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Armenia - Arménie (**=Transition) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	91 757	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	1 486 429	100.0	0.23	0.01		
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	13 287	14.5	0.00	0.00	283 Copper ores and concentrates	308 185	20.7	24.17	0.61		
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	11 944	13.0	0.01	0.00	122 Manufactured tobacco	142 747	9.6	8.88	0.42		
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	10 746	11.7	0.02	0.01	112 Alcoholic beverages	135 038	9.1	10.34	0.17		
885 Watches and clocks	4 932	5.4	0.01	0.01	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	93 666	6.3	1.58	0.03		
898 Music instrument excl. 763, 883	3 948	4.3	0.02	0.01	684 Aluminium	93 628	6.3	1.13	0.08		
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	3 118	3.4	0.01	0.00	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	85 946	5.8	1.14	0.27		
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	3 105	3.4	0.01	0.00	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	85 940	5.8	1.84	0.05		
892 Printed matter	2 712	3.0	0.01	0.01	682 Copper	64 187	4.3	0.81	0.06		
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	2 515	2.7	0.00	0.00	351 Electric current	58 488	3.9	3.36	0.18		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	1 998	2.2	0.01	0.01	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	33 860	2.3	3.46	0.04		
Remainder	33 452	36.4			Remainder	384 744	25.9				

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Aruba (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Bahrain - Bahreïn (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	296 788	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	15 910 000	100.0	0.20	0.09
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	185 521	62.5	0.05	0.02	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	5 391 647	33.9	1.57	0.67
342 Liquefied propane and butane	20 050	6.8	0.05	0.03	684 Aluminium	3 092 773	19.4	7.09	2.63
335 Residual petroleum products, nes	15 542	5.2	0.08	0.03	897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	486 583	3.1	0.51	0.33
112 Alcoholic beverages	14 119	4.8	0.09	0.02	281 Iron ore and concentrates	374 704	2.4	1.13	0.40
274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	12 240	4.1	0.50	0.28	693 Wire products and fencing grills	348 809	2.2	4.68	2.28
122 Manufactured tobacco	6 226	2.1	0.04	0.02	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	342 086	2.2	1.32	0.54
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	4 897	1.6	0.02	0.00	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	305 138	1.9	1.47	0.65
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	2 560	0.9	0.00	0.00	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	300 985	1.9	1.85	0.94
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	1 806	0.6	0.01	0.01	512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	260 517	1.6	0.87	0.49
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	1 013	0.3	0.02	0.00	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	208 151	1.3	0.16	0.03
Remainder	32 814	11.1			Remainder	4 798 607	30.1		
<b>Australia - Australie (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Bangladesh (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	214 118 418	100.0	2.33	1.20	All commodity groups	31 230 798	100.0	0.39	0.18
281 Iron ore and concentrates	48 454 919	22.6	87.46	51.78	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	10 260 461	32.9	9.19	6.61
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	31 424 493	14.7	70.86	35.96	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	7 785 904	24.9	13.83	9.76
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	14 262 136	6.7	13.93	4.52	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	3 525 114	11.3	5.25	3.62
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	11 539 302	5.4	6.36	3.64	844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	1 788 056	5.7	3.78	2.96
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	7 101 759	3.3	4.18	0.61	843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	1 649 573	5.3	6.39	5.23
011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	6 998 358	3.3	23.67	15.11	658 Made-up textile articles, nes	1 046 813	3.4	2.32	1.80
285 Aluminium ores, concentrate, alumina	5 667 710	2.6	65.60	35.78	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	679 650	2.2	2.51	1.72
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	4 857 456	2.3	14.84	11.19	851 Footwear	590 623	1.9	0.68	0.43
283 Copper ores and concentrates	4 285 408	2.0	32.75	8.51	651 Textile yarn	579 296	1.9	1.56	1.06
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	3 812 563	1.8	36.45	13.80	611 Leather	422 699	1.4	2.96	1.66
Remainder	75 714 314	35.3			Remainder	2 902 609	9.1		
<b>Austria - Autriche (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Barbados - Barbade (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	157 496 148	100.0	1.71	0.89	All commodity groups	481 753	100.0	0.01	0.00
713 Internal combustion engines & parts	6 096 584	3.9	4.99	3.77	542 Medicaments including veterinary	57 158	11.9	0.17	0.02
542 Medicaments including veterinary	5 505 906	3.5	1.77	1.59	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	43 534	9.0	0.01	0.00
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	5 240 356	3.3	0.94	0.75	112 Alcoholic beverages	43 028	8.9	0.26	0.05
541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	4 777 325	3.0	2.75	2.47	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	21 543	4.5	0.01	0.00
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4 774 976	3.0	1.82	1.27	661 Lime, cement, construction material	20 218	4.2	0.10	0.06
699 Base metal manufactures, nes	4 388 212	2.8	4.77	2.81	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	18 442	3.8	0.02	0.01
728 Special industrial machinery, parts	4 332 757	2.8	3.35	2.43	091 Margarine and shortening	16 116	3.3	0.80	0.27
641 Paper and paperboard	3 493 430	2.2	4.14	3.15	899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	14 917	3.1	0.04	0.02
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	3 080 515	2.0	1.85	0.49	892 Printed matter	14 273	3.0	0.10	0.03
772 Electrical circuit equipment	2 880 751	1.8	2.17	1.14	591 Household and garden chemicals	11 172	2.3	0.10	0.03
Remainder	112 925 336	71.7			Remainder	221 352	46.0		
<b>Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan (**=Transition) (2)</b>					<b>Belarus - Bélarus (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	21 922 865	100.0	3.40	0.12	All commodity groups	31 370 466	100.0	4.86	0.18
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	18 719 234	85.4	10.23	1.62	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	8 319 836	26.5	7.89	1.03
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 019 433	4.7	0.97	0.13	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	3 118 135	9.9	23.36	4.91
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	241 303	1.1	27.31	0.70	022 Milk products excl. butter & cheese	995 166	3.2	67.52	2.17
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	230 956	1.1	11.23	0.23	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	851 804	2.7	0.47	0.07
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	166 072	0.8	0.24	0.05	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	812 346	2.6	40.53	0.61
571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	109 234	0.5	11.60	0.13	024 Cheese and curd	720 945	2.3	76.80	2.34
684 Aluminium	104 463	0.5	1.27	0.09	722 Tractors	572 973	1.8	85.91	2.73
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	103 503	0.5	7.33	0.16	011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	494 605	1.6	77.54	1.07
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	79 042	0.4	1.33	0.02	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	491 460	1.6	9.36	0.60
431 Processed animal, veg fats, oils	77 594	0.4	49.31	0.64	821 Bedding furniture and parts	433 741	1.4	21.25	0.25
Remainder	1 072 031	4.6			Remainder	14 559 455	46.4		
<b>Bahamas (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Belgium - Belgique (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	743 900	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	434 970 215	100.0	4.73	2.44
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	287 786	38.7	0.32	0.21	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	32 552 173	7.5	9.16	4.05
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	227 737	30.6	0.07	0.03	542 Medicaments including veterinary	29 286 161	6.7	9.39	8.45
572 Styrene polymers in primary form	37 967	5.1	0.30	0.17	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	29 014 802	6.7	5.18	4.18
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	36 145	4.9	0.00	0.00	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	20 277 454	4.7	11.68	10.48
335 Residual petroleum products, nes	23 967	3.2	0.12	0.05	667 Pearls, precious & semiprecious stone	18 028 031	4.1	25.85	11.47
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	20 787	2.8	0.08	0.05	515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt	11 408 147	2.6	14.03	10.75
515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt	16 404	2.2	0.07	0.02	575 Other plastics, in primary forms	9 952 684	2.3	13.52	8.47
896 Work of art, collections; antiques	15 663	2.1	0.57	0.04	872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	6 600 708	1.5	8.46	6.35
553 Perfumery, cosmetics excl. soap	6 046	0.8	0.03	0.01	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	6 466 911	1.5	6.32	2.05
278 Other crude minerals	4 937	0.7	0.06	0.03	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	6 426 699	1.5	2.45	1.71
Remainder	66 461	8.9			Remainder	264 956 445	60.9		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde			of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde
<b>Belize (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Bonaire, Sint Eustatius &amp; Saba - Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba (**=Developing)(2)</b>				
All commodity groups	563 300	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	1 422	100.0	0.00	0.00
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	87 510	15.5	0.01	0.01	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	764	53.8	0.00	0.00
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	85 178	15.1	0.16	0.08	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	386	27.1	0.00	0.00
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	79 520	14.1	0.34	0.23	278 Other crude minerals	194	13.7	0.00	0.00
059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	64 590	11.5	0.90	0.41	899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	26	1.8	0.00	0.00
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	45 772	8.1	0.16	0.07	872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	15	1.0	0.00	0.00
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	44 813	8.0	0.17	0.11	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	9	0.6	0.00	0.00
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	15 780	2.8	0.02	0.01	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	4	0.3	0.00	0.00
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	11 938	2.1	0.04	0.02	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	3	0.2	0.00	0.00
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	9 310	1.7	0.03	0.01	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	3	0.2	0.00	0.00
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	9 096	1.6	0.03	0.01	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	2	0.1	0.00	0.00
Remainder	109 793	19.5			Remainder	16	1.2		
<b>Benin - Bénin (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine (**=Transition) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 550 895	100.0	0.03	0.01	All commodity groups	5 494 919	100.0	0.85	0.03
263 Cotton	578 701	22.7	7.91	3.62	851 Footwear	502 959	9.2	29.18	0.37
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	527 460	20.7	0.41	0.17	821 Bedding furniture and parts	341 158	6.2	16.71	0.20
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	322 170	12.6	0.60	0.32	684 Aluminium	242 563	4.4	2.94	0.21
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	175 958	6.9	2.76	1.03	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	191 976	3.5	3.66	0.23
676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	162 898	6.4	0.44	0.20	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	185 432	3.4	4.27	0.45
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	121 668	4.8	0.04	0.02	351 Electric current	164 178	3.0	9.43	0.51
223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	94 661	3.7	8.40	2.31	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	132 539	2.4	11.14	0.04
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	82 751	3.2	0.90	0.22	893 Articles of plastics, nes	121 530	2.2	8.26	0.08
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	57 770	2.3	1.08	0.16	743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	115 557	2.1	9.66	0.09
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	45 472	1.8	0.51	0.11	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	113 593	2.1	3.84	0.09
Remainder	381 386	14.9			Remainder	3 383 434	61.5		
<b>Bermuda - Bermudes (**=Developed) (2)</b>					<b>Botswana (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	24 967	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	7 117 330	100.0	0.09	0.04
342 Liquefied propane and butane	12 428	49.8	0.07	0.02	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	5 725 929	80.5	6.92	3.64
542 Medicaments including veterinary	3 890	15.6	0.00	0.00	284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc	426 465	6.0	8.42	4.92
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	1 103	4.4	0.00	0.00	283 Copper ores and concentrates	134 708	1.9	0.37	0.27
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	447	1.8	0.00	0.00	011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	89 211	1.3	0.55	0.19
575 Other plastics, in primary forms	365	1.5	0.00	0.00	277 Natural abrasives, nes	85 239	1.2	10.69	6.27
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	286	1.1	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	68 761	1.0	0.05	0.02
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	283	1.1	0.00	0.00	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	44 032	0.6	0.07	0.04
112 Alcoholic beverages	241	1.0	0.00	0.00	523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	40 320	0.6	0.42	0.19
059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	199	0.8	0.00	0.00	278 Other crude minerals	30 180	0.4	0.38	0.17
344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas, nes	112	0.4	0.00	0.00	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	29 688	0.4	0.56	0.08
Remainder	5 613	22.5			Remainder	442 797	6.1		
<b>Bhutan - Bhoutan (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Brazil - Brésil (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	422 643	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	208 112 646	100.0	2.62	1.17
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	163 886	38.8	1.01	0.51	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	22 258 048	10.7	62.53	29.84
351 Electric current	51 936	12.3	0.84	0.16	281 Iron ore and concentrates	19 947 597	9.6	60.32	21.32
524 Other inorganic chemicals	35 705	8.4	1.11	0.31	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	14 069 055	6.8	1.75	1.22
273 Stone, sand and gravel	19 301	4.6	0.33	0.17	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	8 650 518	4.2	36.96	24.98
682 Copper	15 404	3.6	0.03	0.01	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	8 487 309	4.1	52.34	11.80
676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	14 404	3.4	0.04	0.02	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	6 767 625	3.3	19.94	8.36
075 Spices	14 260	3.4	0.16	0.13	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	6 410 307	3.1	27.39	16.36
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	12 848	3.0	0.02	0.01	251 Pulp and waste paper	5 450 775	2.6	42.36	12.19
278 Other crude minerals	12 617	3.0	0.16	0.07	011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	5 229 185	2.5	32.44	11.29
661 Lime, cement, construction material	12 287	2.9	0.06	0.04	044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	4 470 439	2.1	42.73	14.50
Remainder	69 995	16.6			Remainder	106 371 788	51.0		
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) (**=Developing)</b>					<b>British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	10 882 360	100.0	0.14	0.06	All commodity groups	34 500	100.0	0.00	0.00
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	5 018 429	46.1	3.48	1.59	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	16 074	46.6	0.02	0.01
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 066 307	9.8	0.83	0.34	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	4 580	13.3	0.01	0.00
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	1 026 057	9.4	6.54	3.71	896 Work of art, collections; antiques	4 377	12.7	0.16	0.01
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	654 579	6.0	1.93	0.81	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 144	3.3	0.00	0.00
289 Precious metal ores excl. gold	443 186	4.1	7.54	3.06	897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	1 118	3.2	0.00	0.00
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	412 495	3.8	0.05	0.04	575 Other plastics, in primary forms	666	1.9	0.00	0.00
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	348 610	3.2	3.26	1.00	571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	607	1.8	0.00	0.00
687 Tin	289 997	2.7	6.04	5.01	573 Vinyl chloride etc polymers	603	1.7	0.01	0.00
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	217 973	2.0	0.41	0.21	511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	533	1.5	0.00	0.00
045 Grain, excl.wheat rice barley maize	149 679	1.4	18.97	3.03	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	477	1.4	0.00	0.00
Remainder	1 255 048	11.5			Remainder	4 321	12.6		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015					Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage					Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage			
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde	of country total du total du pays			of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde		
<b>Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Cambodia - Cambodge (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	8 430 748	100.0	0.11	0.05	All commodity groups	11 562 534	100.0	0.15	0.06		
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	4 315 624	51.2	2.99	1.37	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	3 211 280	27.8	2.88	2.07		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	3 627 099	43.0	0.45	0.31	844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	1 845 145	16.0	3.90	3.05		
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	172 080	2.0	0.57	0.32	851 Footwear	1 062 544	9.2	1.21	0.78		
541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	33 425	0.4	0.17	0.02	843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	865 633	7.5	3.36	2.75		
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	26 639	0.3	0.03	0.02	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	819 926	7.1	1.46	1.03		
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	22 086	0.3	0.07	0.01	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	808 649	7.0	1.20	0.83		
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	15 580	0.2	0.03	0.01	785 Motorcycle, cycle, invalid carriage	306 572	2.7	1.03	0.59		
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	12 558	0.1	0.04	0.01	042 Rice	293 981	2.5	1.47	1.21		
513 Carboxylic acids and derivatives	12 392	0.1	0.06	0.03	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	213 633	1.8	0.77	0.32		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	10 530	0.1	0.20	0.03	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	211 777	1.8	0.05	0.03		
Remainder	182 735	2.3			Remainder	1 923 394	16.6				
<b>Bulgaria - Bulgarie (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Cameroon - Cameroun (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	27 582 643	100.0	0.30	0.16	All commodity groups	4 606 081	100.0	0.06	0.03		
682 Copper	2 463 757	8.9	5.23	2.13	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	1 919 401	41.7	0.24	0.17		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 216 280	8.0	0.62	0.28	072 Cocoa	525 038	11.4	3.75	2.42		
772 Electrical circuit equipment	944 523	3.4	0.71	0.37	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	383 834	8.3	0.11	0.05		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	894 170	3.2	0.29	0.26	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	360 386	7.8	4.03	0.88		
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	672 083	2.4	2.05	1.55	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	250 560	5.4	3.93	1.47		
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	607 003	2.2	1.64	0.81	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	237 196	5.1	0.44	0.23		
351 Electric current	563 912	2.0	2.30	1.74	263 Cotton	142 415	3.1	1.95	0.89		
821 Bedding furniture and parts	504 757	1.8	0.63	0.29	684 Aluminium	125 166	2.7	0.29	0.11		
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	476 544	1.7	0.84	0.38	231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	76 797	1.7	0.52	0.49		
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	446 202	1.6	1.52	0.46	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	52 362	1.1	0.22	0.13		
Remainder	17 793 412	64.8			Remainder	532 926	11.7				
<b>Burkina Faso (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Canada (**=Developed)</b>						
All commodity groups	2 160 654	100.0	0.03	0.01	All commodity groups	441 180 246	100.0	4.79	2.48		
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 330 163	61.6	1.03	0.42	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	69 154 656	15.7	40.70	5.98		
263 Cotton	347 818	16.1	4.75	2.17	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	44 874 978	10.2	8.01	6.46		
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	95 798	4.4	0.27	0.13	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	14 275 808	3.2	7.86	4.51		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	60 557	2.8	0.02	0.01	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	13 309 487	3.0	3.75	1.65		
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	59 936	2.8	0.11	0.06	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	12 375 059	2.8	6.61	5.63		
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	48 774	2.3	0.31	0.18	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	11 181 339	2.5	10.92	3.55		
686 Zinc	23 263	1.1	0.55	0.18	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	11 169 255	2.5	4.26	2.98		
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	22 601	1.0	0.03	0.02	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	7 579 084	1.7	27.17	18.41		
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	19 452	0.9	0.06	0.02	684 Aluminium	6 980 234	1.6	10.60	5.93		
223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	18 492	0.9	1.64	0.45	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	6 704 849	1.5	20.48	15.45		
Remainder	133 800	6.1			Remainder	243 575 497	55.3				
<b>Burundi (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	127 646	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	25 640	100.0	0.00	0.00		
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	49 493	38.8	0.04	0.02	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	23 189	90.4	0.03	0.02		
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	29 754	23.3	0.13	0.08	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	236	0.9	0.00	0.00		
074 Tea and mate	12 571	9.8	0.18	0.14	714 Non-electric engine excl.712,713,718	193	0.8	0.00	0.00		
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	4 356	3.4	0.03	0.02	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	120	0.5	0.00	0.00		
554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing	4 062	3.2	0.03	0.01	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	100	0.4	0.00	0.00		
122 Manufactured tobacco	2 876	2.3	0.02	0.01	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	68	0.3	0.00	0.00		
112 Alcoholic beverages	2 571	2.0	0.02	0.00	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	64	0.2	0.00	0.00		
611 Leather	2 407	1.9	0.02	0.01	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	50	0.2	0.00	0.00		
893 Articles of plastics, nes	2 380	1.9	0.00	0.00	896 Work of art, collections; antiques	47	0.2	0.00	0.00		
046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	2 199	1.7	0.08	0.04	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	41	0.2	0.00	0.00		
Remainder	14 977	11.7			Remainder	1 532	5.9				
<b>Cabo Verde (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Central African Republic - République centrafricaine (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	67 061	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	143 320	100.0	0.00	0.00		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	19 273	28.7	0.07	0.03	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	37 854	26.4	0.59	0.22		
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	13 473	20.1	0.07	0.05	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	27 694	19.3	0.03	0.02		
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	5 111	7.6	0.01	0.01	263 Cotton	20 844	14.5	0.28	0.13		
786 Trailers, semi & special containers	5 004	7.5	0.03	0.01	277 Natural abrasives, nes	17 484	12.2	2.19	1.29		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	4 487	6.7	0.00	0.00	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	15 568	10.9	0.17	0.04		
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	2 677	4.0	0.00	0.00	684 Aluminium	3 283	2.3	0.01	0.00		
661 Lime, cement, construction material	2 185	3.3	0.01	0.01	727 Food-process machines excl.domestic	2 532	1.8	0.08	0.02		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	1 719	2.6	0.03	0.00	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	1 638	1.1	0.01	0.00		
851 Footwear	1 715	2.6	0.00	0.00	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	1 514	1.1	0.00	0.00		
744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	1 602	2.4	0.01	0.00	652 Cotton, woven fabrics, excl.special	1 267	0.9	0.01	0.00		
Remainder	9 815	14.5			Remainder	13 642	9.5				

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of ** (1)	of world			of country total	of ** (1)	of world
Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde	
<b>Chad - Tchad (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	3 700 000	100.0	0.05	0.02	All commodity groups	296 791 305	100.0	3.74	1.67
332 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	3 340 896	90.3	0.42	0.29	776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	79 779 688	26.9	16.19	12.70
263 Cotton	104 603	2.8	1.43	0.65	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	15 193 807	5.1	4.42	1.89
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	89 228	2.4	0.03	0.01	871 Optical instruments, apparatus, nes	11 988 531	4.0	15.76	12.62
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	43 295	1.2	0.30	0.11	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	11 213 731	3.8	2.40	1.77
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	35 671	1.0	0.10	0.05	772 Electrical circuit equipment	8 773 965	3.0	7.38	3.47
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	9 505	0.3	0.03	0.00	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	7 273 785	2.5	5.69	3.02
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	8 046	0.2	0.00	0.00	898 Music instrument excl. 763, 883	6 211 329	2.1	24.75	12.14
896 Work of art, collections; antiques	7 773	0.2	0.28	0.02	759 Office equipment part & accessories	5 955 510	2.0	5.49	3.35
657 Special yarn & textile fabrics, etc	7 294	0.2	0.03	0.01	785 Motorcycle, cycle, invalid carriage	4 877 987	1.6	16.41	9.44
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	6 720	0.2	0.01	0.01	728 Special industrial machinery, parts	4 598 416	1.5	9.49	2.58
Remainder	46 969	1.2			Remainder	140 924 566	47.5		
<b>Chile - Chili (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Colombia - Colombie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	69 999 656	100.0	0.88	0.39	All commodity groups	45 242 789	100.0	0.57	0.25
682 Copper	19 323 880	27.6	31.77	16.69	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	19 297 573	42.7	2.40	1.67
283 Copper ores and concentrates	15 385 635	22.0	42.76	30.56	321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	5 342 041	11.8	16.82	6.11
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	5 182 777	7.4	9.66	5.08	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	2 774 081	6.1	11.85	7.08
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	4 152 603	5.9	14.69	6.54	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 068 133	4.6	0.60	0.26
251 Pulp and waste paper	2 733 637	3.9	21.25	6.11	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	1 372 053	3.0	9.58	3.34
112 Alcoholic beverages	1 880 916	2.7	11.54	2.38	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 338 775	3.0	1.04	0.42
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	1 188 543	1.7	13.30	2.89	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	902 881	2.0	1.68	0.88
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	1 035 183	1.5	6.60	3.75	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	536 593	1.2	3.30	1.68
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	933 517	1.3	0.72	0.29	575 Other plastics, in primary forms	487 586	1.1	1.14	0.41
281 Iron ore and concentrates	928 897	1.3	2.81	0.99	542 Medicaments including veterinary	467 914	1.0	1.40	0.13
Remainder	17 254 068	24.7			Remainder	10 655 159	23.5		
<b>China - Chine (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Comoros - Comores (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 312 099 467	100.0	29.10	12.99	All commodity groups	23 868	100.0	0.00	0.00
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	236 363 565	10.2	50.59	37.25	075 Spices	16 669	69.8	0.19	0.16
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	153 944 279	6.7	62.60	44.39	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	2 863	12.0	0.00	0.00
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	99 502 925	4.3	20.20	15.84	551 Essential oils, perfumes, flavours	1 717	7.2	0.03	0.01
821 Bedding furniture and parts	60 317 073	2.6	67.75	35.25	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	371	1.6	0.01	0.00
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	55 912 782	2.4	43.74	23.25	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	335	1.4	0.00	0.00
851 Footwear	54 929 096	2.4	62.78	40.10	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	326	1.4	0.00	0.00
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	50 415 704	2.2	45.14	32.50	072 Cocoa	247	1.0	0.00	0.00
894 Baby carriage, toy, game, sport goods	43 652 940	1.9	71.33	44.82	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	104	0.4	0.00	0.00
897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	41 435 221	1.8	43.80	28.19	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	90	0.4	0.00	0.00
772 Electrical circuit equipment	40 810 651	1.8	34.31	16.15	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	89	0.4	0.00	0.00
Remainder	1 474 815 231	63.7			Remainder	1 057	4.4		
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong) (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Congo (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	517 298 944	100.0	6.51	2.91	All commodity groups	7 247 915	100.0	0.09	0.04
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	94 012 237	18.2	19.08	14.97	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	5 091 841	70.3	0.63	0.44
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	90 295 955	17.5	19.33	14.23	682 Copper	758 604	10.5	1.25	0.66
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	47 554 700	9.2	36.84	15.02	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	352 547	4.9	0.39	0.25
759 Office equipment part & accessories	32 323 473	6.2	29.78	18.17	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	208 580	2.9	0.06	0.03
772 Electrical circuit equipment	21 385 091	4.1	17.98	8.46	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	199 391	2.8	3.12	1.17
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	18 911 947	3.7	22.86	12.04	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	143 601	2.0	1.61	0.35
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	18 357 615	3.5	7.46	5.29	634 Veneer, plywood, other wood, nes	82 282	1.1	0.50	0.23
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	12 535 601	2.4	9.81	5.21	342 Liquefied propane and butane	74 167	1.0	0.18	0.12
771 Electric power machine excl. 716	10 812 380	2.1	19.82	11.47	685 Lead	51 599	0.7	2.28	0.80
885 Watches and clocks	10 156 119	2.0	50.42	17.98	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	35 670	0.5	0.23	0.13
Remainder	160 953 826	31.1			Remainder	249 633	3.3		
<b>China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao) (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Cook Islands - Îles Cook (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 289 521	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	16 919	100.0	0.00	0.00
885 Watches and clocks	146 479	11.4	0.73	0.26	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	7 501	44.3	0.03	0.01
897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	96 575	7.5	0.10	0.07	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	5 166	30.5	0.01	0.00
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	69 644	5.4	0.05	0.03	059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	1 613	9.5	0.02	0.01
641 Paper and paperboard	69 542	5.4	0.30	0.06	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	283	1.7	0.00	0.00
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	64 759	5.0	0.01	0.01	716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	269	1.6	0.00	0.00
684 Aluminium	54 911	4.3	0.13	0.05	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	238	1.4	0.00	0.00
579 Plastic waste, parings and scrap	40 496	3.1	1.60	0.60	662 Clay and refractory materials	173	1.0	0.00	0.00
772 Electrical circuit equipment	39 587	3.1	0.03	0.02	112 Alcoholic beverages	123	0.7	0.00	0.00
122 Manufactured tobacco	37 437	2.9	0.26	0.11	961 Coins, non-gold and non-currency	110	0.7	0.21	0.03
523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	31 293	2.4	0.33	0.14	785 Motorcycle, cycle, invalid carriage	98	0.6	0.00	0.00
Remainder	638 798	49.5			Remainder	1 345	8.0		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of ** (1)	of world			of country total	of ** (1)	of world
Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde	Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde
<b>Costa Rica (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Czech Republic - République tchèque (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	10 369 899	100.0	0.13	0.06	All commodity groups	164 978 568	100.0	1.79	0.93
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	2 408 366	23.2	0.49	0.38	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	17 365 417	10.5	3.10	2.50
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 617 077	15.6	3.01	1.58	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	12 952 329	7.9	4.94	3.45
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	1 018 148	9.8	3.97	0.98	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	9 365 218	5.7	9.39	2.70
098 Edible products & preparations, nes	394 314	3.8	1.82	0.52	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	5 707 772	3.5	3.44	0.90
759 Office equipment part & accessories	355 880	3.4	0.33	0.20	772 Electrical circuit equipment	5 231 643	3.2	3.94	2.07
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	273 213	2.6	0.79	0.30	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	4 708 314	2.9	4.23	1.96
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	242 074	2.3	1.03	0.62	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	4 596 201	2.8	5.00	2.95
772 Electrical circuit equipment	195 730	1.9	0.16	0.08	821 Bedding furniture and parts	3 396 555	2.1	4.24	1.98
893 Articles of plastics, nes	171 625	1.7	0.25	0.11	894 Baby carriage, toy, game, sport goods	3 304 581	2.0	9.21	3.39
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	170 766	1.6	0.26	0.14	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	3 085 071	1.9	5.47	2.48
Remainder	3 522 706	34.1			Remainder	95 265 467	57.5		
<b>Côte d'Ivoire (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	12 414 906	100.0	0.16	0.07	All commodity groups	6 228 294	100.0	0.08	0.04
072 Cocoa	4 791 187	38.6	34.23	22.12	682 Copper	2 653 558	42.6	4.36	2.29
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 507 961	12.1	0.44	0.19	283 Copper ores and concentrates	1 087 170	17.5	3.02	2.16
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	962 071	7.7	1.79	0.94	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	728 765	11.7	0.09	0.06
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	729 681	5.9	0.57	0.23	689 Misc. non-ferrous base metals	492 892	7.9	13.18	5.78
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	598 664	4.8	0.07	0.05	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	488 622	7.8	3.12	1.77
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	552 118	4.4	3.72	3.51	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	202 299	3.2	0.24	0.13
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	295 022	2.4	0.33	0.21	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	165 621	2.7	0.62	0.31
263 Cotton	279 506	2.3	3.82	1.75	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	76 996	1.2	1.21	0.45
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	200 705	1.6	0.55	0.49	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	41 169	0.7	0.46	0.10
553 Perfumery, cosmetics excl. soap	200 637	1.6	0.87	0.23	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	36 122	0.6	0.04	0.03
Remainder	2 297 354	18.6			Remainder	255 080	4.1		
<b>Croatia - Croatie (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Denmark - Danemark (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	13 343 715	100.0	0.15	0.07	All commodity groups	102 683 816	100.0	1.12	0.58
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	979 662	7.3	0.28	0.12	716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	4 119 491	4.0	7.25	4.38
542 Medicaments including veterinary	471 698	3.5	0.15	0.14	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	3 616 871	3.5	2.08	1.87
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	458 023	3.4	1.64	1.11	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	3 368 096	3.3	6.13	4.68
351 Electric current	435 973	3.3	1.78	1.34	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	3 174 423	3.1	0.89	0.39
821 Bedding furniture and parts	423 275	3.2	0.53	0.25	542 Medicaments including veterinary	2 976 029	2.9	0.95	0.86
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	321 987	2.4	0.66	0.23	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	2 409 320	2.3	1.42	0.21
771 Electric power machine excl. 716	311 272	2.3	0.79	0.33	821 Bedding furniture and parts	2 299 954	2.2	2.87	1.34
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	288 112	2.2	1.19	0.45	098 Edible products & preparations, nes	1 984 902	1.9	3.80	2.64
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	261 545	2.0	0.62	0.17	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	1 624 799	1.6	4.94	2.56
098 Edible products & preparations, nes	234 968	1.8	0.45	0.31	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	1 599 248	1.6	1.15	0.84
Remainder	9 157 200	68.6			Remainder	75 510 683	73.6		
<b>Cuba (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Djibouti (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 522 748	100.0	0.06	0.03	All commodity groups	129 682	100.0	0.00	0.00
284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc	595 103	13.2	11.74	6.87	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	19 966	15.4	0.10	0.04
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	556 425	12.3	2.38	1.61	001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	18 113	14.0	0.35	0.08
542 Medicaments including veterinary	528 604	11.7	1.58	0.15	245 Fuel wood excl. waste; wood charcoal	6 013	4.6	0.87	0.40
122 Manufactured tobacco	372 304	8.2	2.63	1.10	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	5 772	4.5	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	342 090	7.6	0.10	0.04	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	4 918	3.8	0.00	0.00
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	134 198	3.0	0.15	0.10	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	4 917	3.8	0.02	0.00
541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	121 955	2.7	0.62	0.06	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	4 006	3.1	0.02	0.01
672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products	107 769	2.4	1.38	0.38	269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag	2 097	1.6	0.10	0.04
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	99 274	2.2	0.37	0.25	674 Flat, plated iron, non-alloy steel	1 848	1.4	0.01	0.00
112 Alcoholic beverages	81 528	1.8	0.50	0.10	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 723	1.3	0.01	0.00
Remainder	1 583 498	34.9			Remainder	60 309	46.5		
<b>Cyprus - Chypre (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Dominica - Dominique (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 927 486	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	36 199	100.0	0.00	0.00
542 Medicaments including veterinary	289 786	15.0	0.09	0.08	554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing	14 946	41.3	0.12	0.04
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	207 595	10.8	0.06	0.03	892 Printed matter	3 703	10.2	0.03	0.01
024 Cheese and curd	121 219	6.3	0.44	0.39	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	3 467	9.6	0.01	0.00
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	94 768	4.9	0.06	0.01	273 Stone, sand and gravel	2 649	7.3	0.05	0.02
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	91 725	4.8	0.05	0.04	533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related	1 915	5.3	0.01	0.00
661 Lime, cement, construction material	67 214	3.5	0.57	0.20	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 538	4.2	0.01	0.00
772 Electrical circuit equipment	62 180	3.2	0.05	0.02	763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer	1 039	2.9	0.00	0.00
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	59 272	3.1	0.16	0.09	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	865	2.4	0.00	0.00
122 Manufactured tobacco	50 473	2.6	0.28	0.15	716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	508	1.4	0.00	0.00
515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt	49 252	2.6	0.06	0.05	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	442	1.2	0.00	0.00
Remainder	834 002	43.2			Remainder	5 127	14.2		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde			of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde
<b>Dominican Republic - République dominicaine (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Eritrea - Érythrée (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	9 725 548	100.0	0.12	0.05	All commodity groups	565 942	100.0	0.01	0.00
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 436 881	14.8	1.11	0.45	283 Copper ores and concentrates	204 198	36.1	0.57	0.41
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	964 944	9.9	3.76	0.93	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	95 069	16.8	0.35	0.24
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	597 186	6.1	0.53	0.38	211 Raw hides & skins, excl. furskins	58 209	10.3	5.48	0.71
122 Manufactured tobacco	566 942	5.8	4.00	1.67	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	54 218	9.6	0.20	0.08
772 Electrical circuit equipment	474 913	4.9	0.40	0.19	263 Cotton	39 069	6.9	0.53	0.24
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	452 706	4.7	0.84	0.44	611 Leather	28 539	5.0	0.20	0.11
851 Footwear	376 794	3.9	0.43	0.28	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	13 070	2.3	0.24	0.04
893 Articles of plastics, nes	371 791	3.8	0.54	0.24	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	8 132	1.4	0.02	0.00
652 Cotton, woven fabrics, excl.special	334 033	3.4	1.37	1.07	289 Precious metal ores excl. gold	7 121	1.3	0.12	0.05
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	239 463	2.5	0.25	0.16	673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	4 042	0.7	0.02	0.01
Remainder	3 909 895	40.2			Remainder	54 275	9.6		
<b>Ecuador - Équateur (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Estonia - Estonie (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	22 030 358	100.0	0.28	0.12	All commodity groups	15 766 821	100.0	0.17	0.09
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	9 685 627	44.0	1.21	0.84	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	1 725 727	10.9	1.04	0.27
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	2 797 706	12.7	5.21	2.74	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 259 079	8.0	0.35	0.16
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	2 438 265	11.1	8.99	6.18	821 Bedding furniture and parts	555 215	3.5	0.69	0.32
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	1 107 278	5.0	5.91	4.16	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	402 846	2.6	1.44	0.98
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	818 711	3.7	5.72	1.99	635 Wood manufactures, nes	377 238	2.4	2.27	1.27
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	768 189	3.5	0.60	0.24	772 Electrical circuit equipment	348 834	2.2	0.26	0.14
072 Cocoa	737 970	3.3	5.27	3.41	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	346 158	2.2	0.61	0.28
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	274 469	1.2	0.97	0.43	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	326 849	2.1	0.06	0.05
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	243 417	1.1	0.67	0.59	811 Prefabricated buildings	324 150	2.1	5.65	3.62
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	243 324	1.1	0.07	0.03	351 Electric current	282 169	1.8	1.15	0.87
Remainder	2 915 402	13.3			Remainder	9 818 556	62.2		
<b>Egypt - Égypte (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Ethiopia - Éthiopie (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	24 389 759	100.0	0.31	0.14	All commodity groups	5 347 218	100.0	0.07	0.03
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	3 882 170	15.9	0.48	0.34	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	1 021 247	19.1	4.36	2.61
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 745 878	7.2	0.51	0.22	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	903 748	16.9	3.26	1.37
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 052 441	4.3	3.80	1.60	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	885 784	16.6	0.26	0.11
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 029 974	4.2	1.92	1.01	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	724 357	13.5	5.06	1.76
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	779 978	3.2	1.20	0.63	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	617 231	11.5	1.73	0.83
761 Television receiver, projector, etc	697 680	2.9	1.21	0.80	001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	332 214	6.2	6.47	1.47
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	607 760	2.5	0.47	0.19	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	157 112	2.9	0.12	0.05
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	546 745	2.2	2.10	0.86	611 Leather	97 778	1.8	0.69	0.38
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	474 532	1.9	0.42	0.31	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	97 081	1.8	0.60	0.13
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	465 590	1.9	0.83	0.58	851 Footwear	35 787	0.7	0.04	0.03
Remainder	13 107 011	53.8			Remainder	474 879	9.0		
<b>El Salvador (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	5 378 799	100.0	0.07	0.03	All commodity groups	1 164 808	100.0	0.01	0.01
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	1 182 043	22.0	1.06	0.76	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	730 869	62.7	2.22	1.15
843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	342 924	6.4	1.33	1.09	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	99 680	8.6	0.03	0.01
846 Clothing accessories (excl.babies')	266 939	5.0	1.25	0.86	035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	99 185	8.5	2.33	1.67
893 Articles of plastics, nes	256 852	4.8	0.38	0.16	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	79 926	6.9	0.16	0.06
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	236 779	4.4	1.01	0.68	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	50 854	4.4	0.11	0.06
642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	209 847	3.9	0.85	0.32	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	39 167	3.4	0.33	0.10
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	178 697	3.3	0.14	0.07	291 Crude animal materials, nes	18 353	1.6	0.32	0.19
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	159 614	3.0	0.34	0.26	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	6 022	0.5	0.00	0.00
048 Cereal, flour & starch preparations	140 281	2.6	1.26	0.28	251 Pulp and waste paper	4 461	0.4	0.01	0.01
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	133 944	2.5	0.57	0.34	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	4 310	0.4	0.06	0.02
Remainder	2 270 879	42.1			Remainder	31 981	2.6		
<b>Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas) (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	8 986 744	100.0	0.11	0.05	All commodity groups	189 821	100.0	0.00	0.00
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	6 281 399	69.9	0.78	0.54	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	129 731	68.3	0.48	0.33
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 760 690	19.6	1.22	0.56	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	42 924	22.6	0.15	0.07
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	265 430	3.0	0.88	0.50	268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops	8 551	4.5	0.37	0.14
342 Liquefied propane and butane	207 994	2.3	0.51	0.34	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	2 459	1.3	0.02	0.00
344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas, nes	169 536	1.9	4.17	2.22	723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	252	0.1	0.00	0.00
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	86 894	1.0	1.36	0.51	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	215	0.1	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	83 317	0.9	0.02	0.01	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	166	0.1	0.00	0.00
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	47 757	0.5	0.16	0.02	072 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	161	0.1	0.00	0.00
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	30 833	0.3	0.03	0.02	045 Grain, excl.wheat rice barley maize	99	0.1	0.01	0.00
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	12 014	0.1	0.01	0.00	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	67	0.0	0.00	0.00
Remainder	40 880	0.5			Remainder	5 196	2.8		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Fiji - Fidji (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Gambia - Gambie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 134 212	100.0	0.01	0.01	All commodity groups	106 045	100.0	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	242 885	21.4	0.07	0.03	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	34 824	32.8	0.55	0.20
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	117 891	10.4	2.06	0.53	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	18 575	17.5	0.03	0.02
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	102 794	9.1	0.44	0.30	653 Man-made woven fabrics	14 108	13.3	0.04	0.03
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	88 866	7.8	0.31	0.14	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	7 521	7.1	0.05	0.03
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	47 182	4.2	0.04	0.01	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	2 876	2.7	0.05	0.01
048 Cereal, flour & starch preparations	44 173	3.9	0.40	0.09	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	2 551	2.4	0.00	0.00
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	37 331	3.3	0.20	0.14	421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	2 189	2.1	0.02	0.01
046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	25 886	2.3	0.94	0.48	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	2 030	1.9	0.01	0.00
246 Wood chips, particles and waste	25 604	2.3	0.98	0.34	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	1 977	1.9	0.01	0.00
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	22 980	2.0	0.02	0.01	634 Veneer, plywood, other wood, nes	1 593	1.5	0.01	0.00
Remainder	378 620	33.3			Remainder	17 801	16.8		
<b>Finland - Finlande (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Georgia - Géorgie (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	67 010 572	100.0	0.73	0.38	All commodity groups	2 532 147	100.0	0.39	0.01
641 Paper and paperboard	8 417 649	12.6	9.97	7.60	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	348 716	13.8	7.56	0.05
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	5 744 921	8.6	1.62	0.71	283 Copper ores and concentrates	259 305	10.2	20.33	0.52
675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel	3 105 997	4.6	7.62	4.59	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	240 192	9.5	3.19	0.75
251 Pulp and waste paper	2 070 623	3.1	6.76	4.63	112 Alcoholic beverages	220 735	8.7	16.90	0.28
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	1 918 722	2.9	6.88	4.66	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	201 766	8.0	9.81	0.20
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	1 652 495	2.5	0.30	0.24	111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	133 443	5.3	25.15	0.60
716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	1 629 601	2.4	2.87	1.73	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	123 757	4.9	0.93	0.19
728 Special industrial machinery, parts	1 359 618	2.0	1.05	0.76	542 Medicaments including veterinary	117 232	4.6	9.00	0.03
771 Electric power machine excl. 716	1 186 216	1.8	3.03	1.26	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	60 429	2.4	0.03	0.01
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	1 126 422	1.7	1.76	1.13	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	50 718	2.0	0.85	0.02
Remainder	38 798 308	57.8			Remainder	775 854	30.6		
<b>France (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Germany - Allemagne (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	569 855 857	100.0	6.19	3.20	All commodity groups	1 414 675 725	100.0	15.37	7.95
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	67 208 865	11.8	35.92	30.60	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	156 499 023	11.1	27.95	22.52
542 Medicaments including veterinary	25 236 497	4.4	8.09	7.28	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58 060 649	4.1	22.14	15.48
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	18 763 319	3.3	3.35	2.70	542 Medicaments including veterinary	50 574 704	3.6	16.22	14.59
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16 045 269	2.8	6.12	4.28	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	43 421 570	3.1	23.21	19.77
112 Alcoholic beverages	14 839 575	2.6	24.13	18.76	772 Electrical circuit equipment	32 125 023	2.3	24.22	12.71
553 Perfumery, cosmetics excl. soap	14 015 314	2.5	22.38	16.22	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	30 861 789	2.2	22.21	16.27
714 Non-electric engine excl. 712,713,718	13 976 778	2.5	18.01	13.91	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	27 524 490	1.9	15.86	14.23
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	12 921 244	2.3	3.64	1.61	713 Internal combustion engines & parts	27 039 021	1.9	22.14	16.70
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	9 104 117	1.6	6.75	1.45	728 Special industrial machinery, parts	24 989 974	1.8	19.33	14.02
772 Electrical circuit equipment	8 860 010	1.6	6.68	3.51	743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	22 204 541	1.6	24.55	16.64
Remainder	368 884 869	64.6			Remainder	941 374 941	66.4		
<b>French Polynesia - Polynésie française (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Ghana (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	150 145	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	10 836 594	100.0	0.14	0.06
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	95 851	63.8	0.12	0.06	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	3 227 542	29.8	2.50	1.02
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	9 795	6.5	0.03	0.02	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	2 618 924	24.2	0.33	0.23
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	4 879	3.2	0.02	0.00	072 Cocoa	2 582 493	23.8	18.45	11.93
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	4 135	2.8	0.01	0.01	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	324 608	3.0	0.61	0.32
058 Fruit and preparations excl. juice	3 722	2.5	0.04	0.02	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	183 744	1.7	1.17	0.67
896 Work of art, collections; antiques	2 993	2.0	0.11	0.01	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	142 102	1.3	2.23	0.83
075 Spices	2 351	1.6	0.03	0.02	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	111 222	1.0	0.59	0.42
897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	2 152	1.4	0.00	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	87 233	0.8	0.03	0.01
291 Crude animal materials, nes	1 996	1.3	0.05	0.02	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	85 205	0.8	0.23	0.21
553 Perfumery, cosmetics excl. soap	1 899	1.3	0.01	0.00	342 Liquefied propane and butane	78 586	0.7	0.19	0.13
Remainder	20 372	13.6			Remainder	1 394 935	12.9		
<b>Gabon (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Gibraltar (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	7 778 315	100.0	0.10	0.04	All commodity groups	258 448	100.0	0.00	0.00
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	5 475 891	70.4	0.68	0.47	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	187 340	72.5	0.05	0.02
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	474 727	6.1	7.44	2.78	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	45 357	17.5	0.09	0.03
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	412 020	5.3	2.63	1.49	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	8 371	3.2	0.00	0.00
634 Veneer, plywood, other wood, nes	235 252	3.0	1.43	0.65	896 Work of art, collections; antiques	2 824	1.1	0.01	0.01
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	168 943	2.2	0.72	0.43	723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	1 973	0.8	0.00	0.00
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	168 246	2.2	1.88	0.41	716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	1 280	0.5	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	152 459	2.0	0.04	0.02	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	1 114	0.4	0.00	0.00
744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	140 750	1.8	0.59	0.16	891 Arms and ammunition	741	0.3	0.01	0.01
699 Base metal manufactures, nes	126 778	1.6	0.20	0.08	885 Watches and clocks	696	0.3	0.00	0.00
597 Additive e.g. lubricate, antifreeze	95 528	1.2	2.39	0.41	727 Food-process machines excl. domestic	633	0.2	0.00	0.00
Remainder	327 721	4.2			Remainder	8 119	3.2		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015					Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage			of world du monde		Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage			of world du monde
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde				of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde	
<b>Greece - Grèce (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Guinea - Guinée (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	32 022 304	100.0	0.35	0.18	All commodity groups	2 002 965	100.0	0.03	0.01		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	10 592 656	33.1	2.98	1.32	285 Aluminium ores, concentrate, alumina	777 944	38.8	12.05	4.91		
684 Aluminium	1 494 347	4.7	2.27	1.27	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	426 697	21.3	0.05	0.04		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	1 204 343	3.8	0.39	0.35	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	356 276	17.8	0.28	0.11		
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	926 971	2.9	2.00	0.91	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	118 522	5.9	0.08	0.04		
056 Vegetables, roots, tubers, nes	632 491	2.0	3.16	1.99	892 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	47 982	2.4	0.17	0.08		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	586 239	1.8	1.78	0.92	231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	30 502	1.5	0.21	0.19		
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	571 157	1.8	3.11	1.63	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	24 508	1.2	0.10	0.06		
682 Copper	536 017	1.7	1.14	0.46	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	24 181	1.2	0.03	0.02		
058 Fruit and preparations excl. juice	475 820	1.5	4.51	2.19	892 Printed matter	22 793	1.1	0.16	0.05		
661 Lime, cement, construction material	439 802	1.4	3.75	1.32	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	19 255	1.0	0.04	0.02		
Remainder	14 562 461	45.3			Remainder	154 305	7.8				
<b>Greenland - Groenland (**=Developed) (2)</b>					<b>Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	507 742	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	170 369	100.0	0.00	0.00		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	182 680	36.0	0.56	0.29	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	149 425	87.7	0.28	0.15		
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	165 687	32.6	1.42	0.42	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	9 199	5.4	0.00	0.00		
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	102 261	20.1	1.34	0.38	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	4 759	2.8	0.02	0.01		
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	9 627	1.9	0.01	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	1 632	1.0	0.01	0.00		
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	6 028	1.2	0.14	0.10	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	943	0.6	0.01	0.01		
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	5 708	1.1	0.01	0.00	672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products	758	0.4	0.01	0.00		
291 Crude animal materials, nes	4 994	1.0	0.09	0.05	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	576	0.3	0.01	0.00		
541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	2 910	0.6	0.00	0.00	263 Cotton	453	0.3	0.01	0.00		
613 Furskins, tanned or dressed, etc	1 216	0.2	0.17	0.06	035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	367	0.2	0.02	0.01		
896 Work of art, collections; antiques	718	0.1	0.00	0.00	342 Liquefied propane and butane	208	0.1	0.00	0.00		
Remainder	25 913	5.2			Remainder	2 049	1.2				
<b>Grenada - Grenade (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Guyana (**=Developing)</b>						
All commodity groups	35 356	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	1 229 939	100.0	0.02	0.01		
046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	4 459	12.6	0.16	0.08	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	502 715	40.9	0.39	0.16		
075 Spices	3 865	10.9	0.04	0.04	042 Rice	187 789	15.3	0.94	0.77		
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	3 164	9.0	0.00	0.00	285 Aluminium ores, concentrate, alumina	133 474	10.9	2.07	0.84		
581 Tubes, pipes and hoses of plastics	2 802	7.9	0.04	0.01	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	100 043	8.1	0.43	0.29		
684 Aluminium	2 598	7.3	0.01	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	43 222	3.5	0.16	0.11		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	2 388	6.8	0.01	0.00	112 Alcoholic beverages	35 242	2.9	0.22	0.04		
892 Printed matter	1 835	5.2	0.01	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	30 671	2.5	0.11	0.05		
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	1 618	4.6	0.00	0.00	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	29 386	2.4	0.46	0.17		
642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	1 578	4.5	0.01	0.00	786 Trailers, semi & special containers	25 557	2.1	0.16	0.07		
748 Mechanical transmission equipment	1 310	3.7	0.01	0.00	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	19 782	1.6	0.22	0.05		
Remainder	9 739	27.5			Remainder	122 058	9.8				
<b>Guam (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Haiti - Haïti (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	38 134	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	996 862	100.0	0.01	0.01		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	15 174	39.8	0.00	0.00	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	508 847	51.0	0.46	0.33		
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	2 745	7.2	0.05	0.01	844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	75 168	7.5	0.16	0.12		
885 Watches and clocks	803	2.1	0.00	0.00	843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	65 495	6.6	0.25	0.21		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	618	1.6	0.00	0.00	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	63 409	6.4	0.11	0.08		
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	601	1.6	0.00	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	32 702	3.3	0.06	0.03		
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	576	1.5	0.00	0.00	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	23 737	2.4	0.04	0.02		
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	505	1.3	0.01	0.00	846 Clothing accessories (excl. babies')	17 836	1.8	0.08	0.06		
897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	365	1.0	0.00	0.00	072 Cocoa	16 578	1.7	0.12	0.08		
831 Case bag: storage travel shopping	335	0.9	0.00	0.00	658 Made-up textile articles, nes	14 380	1.4	0.03	0.02		
112 Alcoholic beverages	332	0.9	0.00	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	13 476	1.4	0.05	0.03		
Remainder	16 080	42.1			Remainder	165 234	16.5				
<b>Guatemala (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Honduras (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	10 843 857	100.0	0.14	0.06	All commodity groups	8 056 500	100.0	0.10	0.05		
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 247 197	11.5	2.32	1.22	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	1 307 597	16.2	1.17	0.84		
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	941 681	8.7	4.02	2.72	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	1 148 769	14.3	4.91	2.93		
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	735 098	6.8	3.14	1.88	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	689 800	8.6	1.06	0.55		
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	592 334	5.5	0.53	0.38	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	489 173	6.1	0.91	0.48		
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	323 614	3.0	0.89	0.79	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	381 364	4.7	1.04	0.93		
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	296 728	2.7	0.63	0.49	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	325 200	4.0	1.20	0.82		
075 Spices	281 649	2.6	3.25	2.66	843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	216 337	2.7	0.84	0.69		
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	279 420	2.6	1.01	0.42	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	210 517	2.6	0.16	0.07		
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	251 387	2.3	1.60	0.91	342 Liquefied propane and butane	191 121	2.4	0.47	0.32		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	231 716	2.1	0.69	0.07	122 Manufactured tobacco	165 163	2.1	1.17	0.49		
Remainder	5 663 033	52.2			Remainder	2 931 459	36.3				

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015					Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage			Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)		As percentage En pourcentage				
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde		
<b>Hungary - Hongrie (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Iraq (**=Developing) (2)</b>						
All commodity groups	106 181 399	100.0	1.15	0.60	All commodity groups	66 954 309	100.0	0.84	0.38		
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	11 119 419	10.5	1.99	1.60	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	65 215 678	97.4	8.12	5.64		
713 Internal combustion engines & parts	7 508 867	7.1	6.15	4.64	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	501 674	0.7	0.15	0.06		
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5 309 162	5.0	2.02	1.42	516 Other organic chemicals	478 275	0.7	3.21	1.20		
772 Electrical circuit equipment	4 554 446	4.3	3.43	1.80	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	179 750	0.3	0.14	0.06		
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	4 225 463	4.0	2.54	0.67	611 Leather	110 453	0.2	0.77	0.43		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	3 515 893	3.3	1.13	1.01	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	98 354	0.1	0.18	0.10		
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	2 929 551	2.8	2.63	1.22	211 Raw hides & skins, excl. furskins	34 444	0.1	3.24	0.42		
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	2 772 053	2.6	2.78	0.80	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	26 857	0.0	0.10	0.05		
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	2 658 348	2.5	1.91	1.40	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	25 914	0.0	0.08	0.02		
761 Television receiver, projector, etc	2 541 582	2.4	8.74	2.91	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	14 166	0.0	0.07	0.03		
Remainder	59 046 615	55.5			Remainder	268 744	0.5				
<b>Iceland - Islande (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Ireland - Irlande (**=Developed)</b>						
All commodity groups	4 886 642	100.0	0.05	0.03	All commodity groups	120 996 417	100.0	1.31	0.68		
684 Aluminium	1 904 977	39.0	2.89	1.62	515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt	22 206 136	18.4	27.31	20.92		
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	1 328 562	27.2	4.04	2.09	542 Medicaments including veterinary	21 004 173	17.4	6.74	6.06		
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	340 485	7.0	7.98	5.74	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	10 410 051	8.6	6.00	5.38		
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	182 154	3.7	0.41	0.22	551 Essential oils, perfumes, flavours	8 248 463	6.8	38.25	30.02		
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	150 600	3.1	1.84	0.47	792 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	5 141 259	4.2	6.59	4.95		
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	129 842	2.7	1.70	0.49	899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	4 955 452	4.1	8.77	5.42		
411 Animals oils and fats	92 120	1.9	2.51	1.86	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	3 642 390	3.0	3.65	1.05		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	88 205	1.8	0.02	0.01	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	3 328 320	2.8	3.60	2.64		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	76 911	1.6	0.02	0.02	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	2 888 234	2.4	1.54	1.31		
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	72 949	1.5	0.15	0.05	098 Edible products & preparations, nes	2 428 891	2.0	4.65	3.23		
Remainder	519 837	10.5			Remainder	36 743 048	30.3				
<b>India - Inde (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Israel - Israël (**=Developed)</b>						
All commodity groups	290 962 823	100.0	3.66	1.64	All commodity groups	66 513 613	100.0	0.72	0.37		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	45 646 793	15.7	13.27	5.67	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	19 221 466	28.9	27.56	12.23		
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	23 398 228	8.0	28.29	14.89	542 Medicaments including veterinary	6 154 910	9.3	1.97	1.78		
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	11 864 995	4.1	12.54	8.07	776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	4 874 948	7.3	3.61	0.78		
542 Medicaments including veterinary	11 128 295	3.8	33.25	3.21	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	3 278 273	4.9	3.54	2.60		
042 Rice	7 142 866	2.5	35.75	29.38	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	2 364 631	3.6	1.26	1.08		
651 Textile yarn	5 981 670	2.1	16.14	10.92	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	2 219 908	3.3	1.34	0.35		
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	5 845 911	2.0	5.23	3.77	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	1 567 867	2.4	1.13	0.83		
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	5 580 938	1.9	4.28	0.80	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	1 349 596	2.0	5.59	2.13		
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	5 251 929	1.8	17.24	2.39	872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	1 046 405	1.6	1.34	1.01		
658 Made-up textile articles, nes	4 499 345	1.5	9.97	7.72	591 Household and garden chemicals	989 304	1.5	4.30	2.92		
Remainder	164 621 853	56.6			Remainder	23 446 305	35.2				
<b>Indonesia - Indonésie (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Italy - Italie (**=Developed)</b>						
All commodity groups	163 049 973	100.0	2.05	0.92	All commodity groups	494 139 986	100.0	5.37	2.78		
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	18 536 476	11.4	50.74	45.13	542 Medicaments including veterinary	20 694 531	4.2	6.64	5.97		
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	17 033 081	10.4	53.63	19.49	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	15 289 391	3.1	4.30	1.90		
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	14 318 502	8.8	9.92	4.54	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13 833 322	2.8	5.27	3.69		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	7 162 240	4.4	0.89	0.62	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	12 803 154	2.6	2.29	1.84		
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	4 315 126	2.6	29.04	27.41	728 Special industrial machinery, parts	12 171 673	2.5	9.42	6.83		
851 Footwear	4 051 700	2.5	4.63	2.96	851 Footwear	11 322 911	2.3	23.71	8.27		
641 Paper and paperboard	3 140 829	1.9	13.37	2.84	821 Bedding furniture and parts	11 151 304	2.3	13.93	6.52		
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	2 586 099	1.6	1.99	0.37	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	9 489 129	1.9	10.32	6.08		
651 Textile yarn	2 361 181	1.4	6.37	4.31	741 Heating, cooling equipment & parts	9 399 994	1.9	14.35	8.20		
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	2 288 075	1.4	2.05	1.47	745 Other non-electrical machinery, nes	8 660 753	1.8	20.12	14.81		
Remainder	87 256 664	53.6			Remainder	369 323 824	74.6				
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Jamaica - Jamaïque (**=Developing)</b>						
All commodity groups	75 112 248	100.0	0.95	0.42	All commodity groups	1 357 287	100.0	0.02	0.01		
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	40 703 041	54.2	5.07	3.52	285 Aluminium ores,concentrate, alumina	666 412	49.1	10.32	4.21		
571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	3 210 832	4.3	7.44	3.86	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	246 020	18.1	0.07	0.03		
342 Liquefied propane and butane	2 446 695	3.3	6.00	4.05	112 Alcoholic beverages	62 923	4.6	0.39	0.08		
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	2 287 620	3.0	7.63	4.29	098 Fertilile products & preparations, nes	30 599	2.3	0.14	0.04		
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	2 093 033	2.8	3.90	2.05	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	26 938	2.0	0.10	0.04		
281 Iron ore and concentrates	1 678 219	2.2	5.07	1.79	661 Lime, cement, construction material	26 303	1.9	0.13	0.08		
511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	1 594 646	2.1	3.97	1.85	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	22 129	1.6	0.09	0.06		
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 155 344	1.5	0.34	0.14	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	14 680	1.1	0.27	0.04		
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	801 880	1.1	3.09	1.26	058 Fruit and preparations excl. juice	14 020	1.0	0.13	0.06		
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	797 596	1.1	3.00	1.48	048 Cereal, flour & starch preparations	13 469	1.0	0.12	0.03		
Remainder	18 343 342	24.4			Remainder	233 794	17.3				

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Japan - Japon (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	657 545 487	100.0	7.15	3.70
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	87 294 909	13.3	15.59	12.56
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	33 601 069	5.1	24.90	5.35
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	31 288 015	4.8	11.93	8.34
728 Special industrial machinery, parts	24 021 244	3.7	18.58	13.47
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	19 806 549	3.0	17.78	8.24
772 Electrical circuit equipment	16 371 258	2.5	12.34	6.48
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	16 213 826	2.5	11.67	8.55
713 Internal combustion engines & parts	15 340 792	2.3	12.56	9.48
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	12 160 134	1.8	24.91	8.66
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	11 485 741	1.7	3.23	1.43
Remainder	389 961 950	59.3		
<b>Jordan - Jordanie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	8 109 153	100.0	0.10	0.05
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	897 221	11.1	3.45	1.41
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	876 284	10.8	0.78	0.56
542 Medicaments including veterinary	653 565	8.1	1.95	0.19
272 Crude fertilizer, excl.manufactured	521 962	6.4	19.77	13.46
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	448 311	5.5	1.62	0.68
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	384 054	4.7	1.44	0.71
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	197 619	2.4	0.65	0.09
001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	190 818	2.4	3.72	0.84
523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	173 046	2.1	1.82	0.80
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	139 462	1.7	0.21	0.11
Remainder	3 626 811	44.8		
<b>Kazakhstan (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	60 654 294	100.0	9.40	0.34
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	40 946 752	67.5	22.38	3.54
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 269 890	3.7	2.15	0.28
525 Radio active & associated materials	1 610 472	2.7	56.20	14.56
682 Copper	1 475 908	2.4	18.74	1.27
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 431 543	2.4	2.09	0.45
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	1 375 337	2.3	18.24	4.30
342 Liquefied propane and butane	928 597	1.5	38.04	1.54
281 Iron ore and concentrates	895 173	1.5	17.53	0.96
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	762 253	1.3	9.65	1.76
673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	595 404	1.0	8.61	0.90
Remainder	8 362 965	13.7		
<b>Kenya (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	5 683 613	100.0	0.07	0.03
074 Tea and mate	1 043 882	18.4	15.35	11.72
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	647 288	11.4	4.52	1.57
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	260 135	4.6	0.08	0.03
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	244 602	4.3	0.88	0.37
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	242 175	4.3	1.03	0.62
523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	134 951	2.4	1.42	0.62
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	111 477	2.0	0.09	0.04
661 Lime, cement, construction material	103 416	1.8	0.50	0.31
893 Articles of plastics, nes	97 328	1.7	0.14	0.06
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	96 004	1.7	0.14	0.10
Remainder	2 702 355	47.4		
<b>Kiribati (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	9 454	100.0	0.00	0.00
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	8 102	85.7	0.03	0.01
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	324	3.4	0.00	0.00
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	251	2.7	0.00	0.00
263 Cotton	201	2.1	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	86	0.9	0.00	0.00
223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	67	0.7	0.01	0.00
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	62	0.7	0.00	0.00
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	46	0.5	0.00	0.00
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	41	0.4	0.00	0.00
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	29	0.3	0.00	0.00
Remainder	245	2.6		
<b>Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 087 500	100.0	0.05	0.02
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	1 572 238	38.5	4.95	1.80
281 Iron ore and concentrates	325 433	8.0	0.98	0.35
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	273 790	6.7	0.49	0.34
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	213 745	5.2	0.32	0.22
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	123 750	3.0	0.46	0.31
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	122 351	3.0	0.11	0.08
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	109 100	2.7	0.67	0.34
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	100 425	2.5	0.03	0.01
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	79 100	1.9	0.50	0.29
686 Zinc	56 633	1.4	1.35	0.44
Remainder	1 110 935	27.1		
<b>Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	549 986 005	100.0	6.92	3.09
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	57 069 036	10.4	11.58	9.09
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	43 284 410	7.9	33.23	6.23
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	39 886 652	7.3	11.60	4.96
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	38 387 064	7.0	42.56	27.35
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	36 744 543	6.7	7.87	5.79
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23 730 485	4.3	21.28	6.33
871 Optical instruments, apparatus, nes	23 233 655	4.2	30.54	24.45
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	17 085 913	3.1	13.37	7.11
511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	12 482 890	2.3	31.09	14.49
772 Electrical circuit equipment	12 467 952	2.3	10.48	4.93
Remainder	245 613 405	44.5		
<b>Kuwait - Koweït (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	78 146 787	100.0	0.98	0.44
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	50 374 839	64.5	6.27	4.36
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	13 027 441	16.7	3.79	1.62
342 Liquefied propane and butane	3 237 100	4.1	7.94	5.36
511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	1 650 642	2.1	4.11	1.92
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	1 480 266	1.9	4.93	2.78
571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	1 314 385	1.7	3.05	1.58
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	556 054	0.7	0.43	0.08
269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag	491 236	0.6	23.09	8.74
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	483 516	0.6	1.86	0.76
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	291 579	0.4	0.52	0.22
Remainder	5 239 729	6.7		
<b>Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 779 850	100.0	0.28	0.01
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	573 226	32.2	9.64	0.18
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	97 062	5.5	0.09	0.01
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	88 673	5.0	4.42	0.07
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	74 786	4.2	5.30	0.11
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	53 646	3.0	5.68	0.06
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	43 293	2.4	9.77	0.12
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	39 601	2.2	1.93	0.04
625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	34 532	1.9	1.85	0.04
289 Precious metal ores excl. gold	31 492	1.8	4.67	0.22
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	29 471	1.7	2.48	0.01
Remainder	714 068	40.1		
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 715 505	100.0	0.03	0.02
682 Copper	523 404	19.3	0.86	0.45
351 Electric current	424 350	15.6	6.86	1.31
283 Copper ores and concentrates	333 433	12.3	0.93	0.66
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	331 460	12.2	3.71	0.81
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	267 825	9.9	4.20	1.57
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	92 004	3.4	0.16	0.12
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	68 918	2.5	0.46	0.44
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	65 442	2.4	0.28	0.17
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	46 860	1.7	0.18	0.09
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	42 977	1.6	0.04	0.03
Remainder	518 832	19.1		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde			of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde
<b>Latvia - Lettonie (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Lithuania - Lituanie (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	12 549 450	100.0	0.14	0.07	All commodity groups	28 902 659	100.0	0.31	0.16
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	775 790	6.2	0.47	0.12	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	4 631 919	16.0	1.30	0.58
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	743 596	5.9	2.67	1.81	821 Bedding furniture and parts	1 641 236	5.7	2.05	0.96
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	594 893	4.7	0.17	0.07	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	1 067 110	3.7	4.42	1.68
112 Alcoholic beverages	530 433	4.2	0.86	0.67	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	575 004	2.0	1.76	1.32
634 Veneer, plywood, other wood, nes	423 847	3.4	2.37	1.16	542 Medicaments including veterinary	568 918	2.0	0.18	0.16
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	360 985	2.9	1.10	0.83	574 Polyacetals and polyesters, etc	548 016	1.9	1.84	0.99
542 Medicaments including veterinary	343 421	2.7	0.11	0.10	893 Articles of plastics, nes	524 271	1.8	0.61	0.34
246 Wood chips, particles and waste	299 750	2.4	6.78	4.04	122 Manufactured tobacco	424 201	1.5	2.33	1.25
635 Wood manufactures, nes	260 668	2.1	1.57	0.88	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	423 783	1.5	0.91	0.42
761 Television receiver, projector, etc	251 308	2.0	0.86	0.29	635 Wood manufactures, nes	423 070	1.5	2.55	1.43
Remainder	7 964 759	63.5			Remainder	18 075 131	62.4		
<b>Lebanon - Liban (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Luxembourg (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 264 770	100.0	0.05	0.02	All commodity groups	18 270 613	100.0	0.20	0.10
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	370 627	8.7	0.29	0.12	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	1 851 683	10.1	4.59	2.25
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	280 810	6.6	0.30	0.19	674 Flat, plated iron, non-alloy steel	740 980	4.1	2.87	1.44
716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	190 794	4.5	0.52	0.20	893 Articles of plastics, nes	730 314	4.0	0.85	0.47
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	181 818	4.3	1.98	0.49	625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	707 469	3.9	1.57	0.85
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	166 194	3.9	0.20	0.11	582 Plastic sheet, film, foil, strip	619 082	3.4	0.93	0.60
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	140 991	3.3	0.26	0.14	872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	605 100	3.3	0.78	0.58
892 Printed matter	134 152	3.1	0.91	0.27	657 Special yarn & textile fabrics, etc	519 803	2.8	2.01	1.07
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	118 051	2.8	2.21	0.33	684 Aluminium	505 383	2.8	0.77	0.43
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	117 872	2.8	0.43	0.18	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	454 708	2.5	0.08	0.07
642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	98 637	2.3	0.40	0.15	641 Paper and paperboard	396 215	2.2	0.47	0.36
Remainder	2 464 824	57.7			Remainder	11 139 876	60.9		
<b>Lesotho (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Madagascar (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	835 242	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	2 203 825	100.0	0.03	0.01
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	215 374	25.8	0.26	0.14	683 Nickel	553 555	25.1	8.94	2.57
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	121 192	14.5	0.22	0.15	075 Spices	349 665	15.9	4.03	3.30
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	80 180	9.6	0.07	0.05	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	234 303	10.6	0.21	0.15
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	79 361	9.5	0.17	0.13	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	111 721	5.1	0.20	0.14
772 Electrical circuit equipment	57 931	6.9	0.05	0.02	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	97 282	4.4	0.62	0.35
843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	48 872	5.9	0.19	0.16	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	94 824	4.3	0.35	0.24
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	39 408	4.7	0.06	0.04	689 Misc. non-ferrous base metals	72 351	3.3	1.93	0.85
851 Footwear	33 816	4.0	0.04	0.02	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	66 794	3.0	0.10	0.07
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	31 904	3.8	0.56	0.14	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	42 040	1.9	0.22	0.16
268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops	16 867	2.0	0.73	0.27	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	40 615	1.8	0.15	0.06
Remainder	110 337	13.3			Remainder	540 675	24.6		
<b>Liberia - Libéria (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Malawi (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	423 300	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	1 210 999	100.0	0.02	0.01
281 Iron ore and concentrates	115 896	27.4	0.35	0.12	121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	620 190	51.2	7.81	5.12
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	104 298	24.6	0.12	0.07	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	84 356	7.0	0.36	0.24
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	75 522	17.8	0.51	0.48	074 Tea and mate	79 612	6.6	1.17	0.89
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	43 061	10.2	0.03	0.01	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	70 676	5.8	0.25	0.11
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	19 748	4.7	0.01	0.00	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	33 612	2.8	0.09	0.05
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	18 865	4.5	0.30	0.11	263 Cotton	33 274	2.7	0.45	0.21
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	10 248	2.4	0.00	0.00	525 Radio active & associated materials	28 802	2.4	1.92	0.26
072 Cocoa	7 776	1.8	0.06	0.04	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	28 666	2.4	0.08	0.04
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	3 356	0.8	0.06	0.01	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	23 086	1.9	0.04	0.02
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	2 547	0.6	0.00	0.00	893 Articles of plastics, nes	17 396	1.4	0.03	0.01
Remainder	21 983	5.2			Remainder	191 329	15.8		
<b>Libya - Libye (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Malaysia - Malaisie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	15 528 953	100.0	0.20	0.09	All commodity groups	217 172 924	100.0	2.73	1.22
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	11 254 196	72.5	1.40	0.97	776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	37 241 652	17.1	7.56	5.93
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 443 326	9.3	1.00	0.46	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	15 865 125	7.3	10.99	5.03
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	885 194	5.7	0.26	0.11	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	14 550 511	6.7	4.23	1.81
342 Liquefied propane and butane	329 788	2.1	0.81	0.55	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	11 729 468	5.4	32.11	28.56
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	324 852	2.1	0.25	0.10	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	8 685 588	4.0	1.08	0.75
344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas, nes	323 953	2.1	7.97	4.24	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	8 027 381	3.7	3.26	2.31
695 Tools for use in hand or in machine	110 253	0.7	0.57	0.22	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	6 917 140	3.2	1.48	1.09
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	105 067	0.7	0.40	0.17	772 Electrical circuit equipment	5 057 381	2.3	4.25	2.00
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	71 384	0.5	0.27	0.13	759 Office equipment part & accessories	4 892 246	2.3	4.51	2.75
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	57 065	0.4	0.19	0.11	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	4 344 885	2.0	8.77	2.29
Remainder	623 875	3.9			Remainder	99 861 547	46.0		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Maldives (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Mauritius - Maurice (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	270 305	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	2 572 046	100.0	0.03	0.01
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	214 643	79.4	0.76	0.34	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	313 430	12.2	0.28	0.20
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	19 075	7.1	0.10	0.07	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	295 367	11.5	0.06	0.05
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	10 830	4.0	0.72	0.18	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	288 780	11.2	0.51	0.36
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	3 092	1.1	0.06	0.01	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	288 134	11.2	1.54	1.08
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	2 289	0.8	0.01	0.01	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	240 998	9.4	1.03	0.70
743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	2 081	0.8	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	131 605	5.1	0.47	0.21
411 Animals oils and fats	1 750	0.6	0.14	0.04	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	118 491	4.6	0.14	0.08
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	1 422	0.5	0.02	0.00	844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	74 321	2.9	0.16	0.12
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	922	0.3	0.00	0.00	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	57 743	2.2	0.09	0.06
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	845	0.3	0.00	0.00	897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	46 633	1.8	0.05	0.03
Remainder	13 356	5.1			Remainder	716 544	27.9		
<b>Mali (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Mexico - Mexique (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 655 932	100.0	0.03	0.01	All commodity groups	388 924 371	100.0	4.89	2.19
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 725 503	65.0	1.34	0.54	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	32 617 290	8.4	25.04	4.69
263 Cotton	491 453	18.5	6.71	3.07	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	27 317 448	7.0	3.40	2.36
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	83 554	3.1	0.32	0.13	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	24 083 967	6.2	21.60	6.42
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	54 626	2.1	0.02	0.01	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	21 672 524	5.6	38.63	16.16
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	49 394	1.9	0.14	0.07	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	20 029 354	5.1	4.29	3.16
001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	41 549	1.6	0.81	0.18	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	19 656 326	5.1	7.99	5.67
611 Leather	25 812	1.0	0.18	0.10	761 Television receiver, projector, etc	16 730 039	4.3	29.01	19.15
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	15 168	0.6	0.04	0.02	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	11 336 650	2.9	17.38	9.09
281 Iron ore and concentrates	14 984	0.6	0.05	0.02	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	10 336 088	2.7	8.09	4.30
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	13 382	0.5	0.02	0.01	713 Internal combustion engines & parts	9 353 544	2.4	23.88	5.78
Remainder	140 507	5.1			Remainder	195 791 141	50.3		
<b>Malta - Malte (**=Developed) (2)</b>					<b>Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 755 514	100.0	0.03	0.02	All commodity groups	26 000	100.0	0.00	0.00
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	832 500	30.2	0.23	0.10	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	15 924	61.2	0.03	0.02
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	574 563	20.9	0.43	0.09	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	3 189	12.3	0.01	0.01
542 Medicaments including veterinary	243 674	8.8	0.08	0.07	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	2 160	8.3	0.01	0.00
772 Electrical circuit equipment	115 681	4.2	0.09	0.05	098 Edible products & preparations, nes	1 543	5.9	0.01	0.00
894 Baby carriage, toy, game, sport goods	88 626	3.2	0.25	0.09	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	531	2.0	0.00	0.00
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	70 309	2.6	0.21	0.11	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	273	1.1	0.00	0.00
892 Printed matter	63 578	2.3	0.19	0.13	899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	270	1.0	0.00	0.00
098 Edible products & preparations, nes	56 636	2.1	0.11	0.08	223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	234	0.9	0.02	0.01
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	39 817	1.4	0.02	0.01	291 Crude animal materials, nes	110	0.4	0.00	0.00
893 Articles of plastics, nes	38 800	1.4	0.05	0.02	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	72	0.3	0.00	0.00
Remainder	631 330	22.9			Remainder	1 694	6.6		
<b>Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Mongolia - Mongolie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	59 759	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	5 221 806	100.0	0.07	0.03
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	45 249	75.7	0.05	0.03	283 Copper ores and concentrates	2 475 632	47.4	6.88	4.92
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	11 155	18.7	0.04	0.02	321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	726 013	13.9	2.29	0.83
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 679	2.8	0.00	0.00	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	522 723	10.0	0.07	0.05
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	379	0.6	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	425 904	8.2	0.33	0.13
411 Animals oils and fats	143	0.2	0.01	0.00	281 Iron ore and concentrates	350 859	6.7	1.06	0.37
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	98	0.2	0.00	0.00	268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops	231 206	4.4	9.97	3.66
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	95	0.2	0.00	0.00	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	141 909	2.7	0.90	0.51
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	90	0.2	0.00	0.00	278 Other crude minerals	67 406	1.3	0.85	0.39
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	77	0.1	0.00	0.00	682 Copper	53 649	1.0	0.09	0.05
714 Non-electric engine excl.712,713,718	56	0.1	0.00	0.00	611 Leather	26 561	0.5	0.19	0.10
Remainder	738	1.2			Remainder	199 944	3.9		
<b>Mauritania - Mauritanie (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Montenegro - Monténégro (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 837 513	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	396 869	100.0	0.06	0.00
281 Iron ore and concentrates	655 376	35.7	1.98	0.70	684 Aluminium	85 560	21.6	1.04	0.07
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	337 356	18.4	1.19	0.53	351 Electric current	41 487	10.5	2.38	0.13
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	199 580	10.9	0.74	0.51	112 Alcoholic beverages	23 899	6.0	1.83	0.03
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	198 420	10.8	0.15	0.06	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	21 730	5.5	2.70	0.03
283 Copper ores and concentrates	179 439	9.8	0.50	0.36	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	19 727	5.0	0.45	0.05
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	113 532	6.2	0.01	0.01	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	14 503	3.7	0.01	0.00
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	49 694	2.7	0.15	0.06	748 Mechanical transmission equipment	13 526	3.4	3.44	0.02
411 Animals oils and fats	29 909	1.6	2.39	0.60	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	13 379	3.4	0.25	0.02
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	14 825	0.8	0.00	0.00	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	11 676	2.9	0.79	0.04
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	9 987	0.5	0.19	0.03	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	10 525	2.7	0.52	0.03
Remainder	49 395	2.6			Remainder	140 857	35.3		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Montserrat (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Nauru (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	3 178	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	27 000	100.0	0.00	0.00
273 Stone, sand and gravel	641	20.2	0.01	0.01	272 Crude fertilizer, excl.manufactured	25 066	92.8	0.95	0.65
786 Trailers, semi & special containers	302	9.5	0.00	0.00	683 Nickel	183	0.7	0.00	0.00
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	213	6.7	0.00	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	120	0.4	0.00	0.00
679 Iron or steel tube, pipe & fitting	181	5.7	0.00	0.00	813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	120	0.4	0.00	0.00
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	149	4.7	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	98	0.4	0.00	0.00
699 Base metal manufactures, nes	148	4.6	0.00	0.00	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	87	0.3	0.00	0.00
695 Tools for use in hand or in machine	126	4.0	0.00	0.00	763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer	70	0.3	0.00	0.00
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	94	3.0	0.00	0.00	772 Electrical circuit equipment	68	0.3	0.00	0.00
744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	88	2.8	0.00	0.00	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	62	0.2	0.00	0.00
743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	70	2.2	0.00	0.00	882 Photo & cinematographic supplies	57	0.2	0.00	0.00
Remainder	1 166	36.6			Remainder	1 069	4.0		
<b>Morocco - Maroc (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Nepal - Népal (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	22 926 318	100.0	0.29	0.13	All commodity groups	780 520	100.0	0.01	0.00
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	2 322 126	10.1	3.56	1.86	659 Floor coverings, etc	69 264	8.9	0.81	0.42
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	1 950 148	8.5	1.50	0.28	651 Textile yarn	60 850	7.8	0.16	0.11
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	1 884 943	8.2	7.26	2.97	653 Man-made woven fabrics	46 179	5.9	0.13	0.10
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	1 586 434	6.9	2.36	1.63	075 Spices	44 098	5.6	0.51	0.42
522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	1 539 219	6.7	5.78	2.86	059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	39 716	5.1	0.55	0.25
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 056 279	4.6	3.81	1.60	674 Flat, plated iron, non-alloy steel	39 602	5.1	0.16	0.08
272 Crude fertilizer, excl.manufactured	952 311	4.2	36.08	24.56	658 Made-up textile articles, nes	32 719	4.2	0.07	0.06
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	784 728	3.4	0.70	0.51	679 Iron or steel tube, pipe & fitting	27 872	3.6	0.08	0.03
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	764 750	3.3	1.43	0.75	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	27 151	3.5	0.05	0.03
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	667 713	2.9	2.46	1.69	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	24 982	3.2	0.04	0.03
Remainder	9 417 667	41.2			Remainder	368 087	47.1		
<b>Mozambique (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Netherlands - Pays-Bas (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	3 960 707	100.0	0.05	0.02	All commodity groups	619 944 251	100.0	6.74	3.48
684 Aluminium	975 893	24.6	2.24	0.83	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	64 819 353	10.5	18.25	8.06
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	337 803	8.5	0.41	0.21	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	21 798 734	3.5	13.12	3.43
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	319 314	8.1	0.22	0.10	542 Medicaments including veterinary	19 565 487	3.2	6.27	5.64
321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	270 503	6.8	0.85	0.31	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	18 049 799	2.9	10.62	1.56
351 Electric current	259 482	6.6	4.19	0.80	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	16 979 282	2.7	17.03	4.90
121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	220 070	5.6	2.77	1.82	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	15 044 566	2.4	8.67	7.78
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	179 260	4.5	0.05	0.02	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	14 432 122	2.3	14.10	4.58
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	179 253	4.5	2.81	1.05	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	13 269 582	2.1	50.21	32.26
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	163 645	4.1	1.04	0.59	759 Office equipment part & accessories	12 502 312	2.0	18.30	7.03
325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon	154 061	3.9	6.43	2.79	728 Special industrial machinery, parts	11 476 247	1.9	8.88	6.44
Remainder	901 423	22.8			Remainder	412 006 767	66.5		
<b>Myanmar (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	11 068 401	100.0	0.14	0.06	All commodity groups	1 428 967	100.0	0.02	0.01
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	4 231 243	38.2	2.93	1.34	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	668 934	46.8	4.11	2.09
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	1 857 093	16.8	2.25	1.18	284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc	530 030	37.1	10.46	6.12
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 196 133	10.8	4.31	1.82	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	45 957	3.2	0.17	0.09
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	1 026 482	9.3	16.08	6.02	281 Iron ore and concentrates	31 729	2.2	0.10	0.03
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	291 782	2.6	1.08	0.74	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	13 355	0.9	0.05	0.03
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	237 696	2.1	0.42	0.30	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	10 572	0.7	0.20	0.03
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	210 255	1.9	0.19	0.14	523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	6 574	0.5	0.07	0.03
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	178 244	1.6	1.20	1.13	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	5 854	0.4	0.01	0.00
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	170 064	1.5	0.60	0.27	683 Nickel	5 820	0.4	0.09	0.03
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	168 619	1.5	1.89	0.41	689 Misc. non-ferrous base metals	5 560	0.4	0.15	0.07
Remainder	1 500 790	13.7			Remainder	104 582	7.4		
<b>Namibia - Namibie (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 317 566	100.0	0.05	0.02	All commodity groups	37 996 491	100.0	0.41	0.21
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	853 064	19.8	1.03	0.54	022 Milk products excl. butter & cheese	6 988 083	18.4	18.84	15.20
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	583 306	13.5	2.06	0.92	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	2 682 963	7.1	4.89	3.73
286 Uranium, thorium ores, concentrates	353 116	8.2	53.33	53.23	011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	2 175 767	5.7	7.36	4.70
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	276 830	6.4	0.31	0.20	023 Butter & fats derived from milk	1 893 804	5.0	26.85	23.86
682 Copper	230 338	5.3	0.38	0.20	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	1 643 354	4.3	18.76	9.64
686 Zinc	197 555	4.6	4.70	1.54	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 529 846	4.0	3.30	1.50
525 Radio active & associated materials	180 589	4.2	12.07	1.63	024 Cheese and curd	1 222 941	3.2	4.39	3.97
112 Alcoholic beverages	158 569	3.7	0.97	0.20	098 Edible products & preparations, nes	1 166 734	3.1	2.23	1.55
011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	89 962	2.1	0.56	0.19	112 Alcoholic beverages	1 164 707	3.1	1.89	1.47
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	79 825	1.8	0.51	0.29	592 Starches, gluten, glues, etc	1 119 952	2.9	6.04	3.97
Remainder	1 314 412	30.4			Remainder	16 408 340	43.2		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Nicaragua (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Norway - Norvège (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 820 434	100.0	0.06	0.03	All commodity groups	124 705 672	100.0	1.36	0.70
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	714 916	14.8	1.10	0.57	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	35 803 489	28.7	21.07	3.10
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	686 757	14.2	0.61	0.44	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	31 616 415	25.4	30.88	10.03
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	409 614	8.5	1.75	1.05	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	8 724 334	7.0	26.53	13.75
011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	406 164	8.4	2.52	0.88	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	6 323 224	5.1	1.78	0.79
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	338 002	7.0	0.26	0.11	684 Aluminium	3 691 385	3.0	5.60	3.14
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	293 788	6.1	0.52	0.37	342 Liquefied propane and butane	2 287 584	1.8	13.27	3.79
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	242 590	5.0	0.89	0.62	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	1 909 009	1.5	1.37	1.01
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	183 606	3.8	0.78	0.53	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	1 338 611	1.1	2.74	0.95
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	157 684	3.3	0.23	0.16	683 Nickel	1 314 729	1.1	10.89	6.10
122 Manufactured tobacco	139 562	2.9	0.98	0.41	723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	1 107 763	0.9	1.73	1.11
Remainder	1 247 751	26.0			Remainder	30 589 129	24.4		
<b>Niger (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Oman (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 353 947	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	41 322 420	100.0	0.52	0.23
525 Radio active & associated materials	427 635	31.6	28.57	3.87	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	22 952 384	55.5	2.86	1.99
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	304 507	22.5	0.09	0.04	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	3 536 295	8.6	2.45	1.12
286 Uranium, thorium ores, concentrates	294 138	21.7	44.42	44.34	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 899 164	7.0	0.84	0.36
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	65 353	4.8	0.18	0.09	684 Aluminium	955 746	2.3	2.19	0.81
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	62 879	4.6	0.05	0.02	511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	866 934	2.1	2.16	1.01
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	28 937	2.1	0.10	0.04	281 Iron ore and concentrates	757 043	1.8	2.29	0.81
001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	15 647	1.2	0.30	0.07	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	658 247	1.6	2.53	1.04
342 Liquefied propane and butane	15 458	1.1	0.04	0.03	512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	579 505	1.4	1.93	1.09
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	15 130	1.1	0.04	0.04	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	522 665	1.3	0.80	0.42
122 Manufactured tobacco	9 118	0.7	0.06	0.03	582 Plastic sheet, film, foil, strip	407 914	1.0	1.17	0.40
Remainder	115 145	8.6			Remainder	7 186 523	17.4		
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Pakistan (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	79 452 345	100.0	1.00	0.45	All commodity groups	23 405 600	100.0	0.29	0.13
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	60 203 028	75.8	7.50	5.21	658 Made-up textile articles, nes	3 793 819	16.2	8.41	6.51
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	8 963 565	11.3	6.21	2.84	652 Cotton, woven fabrics, excl. special	2 449 591	10.5	10.02	7.85
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	3 151 410	4.0	0.92	0.39	042 Rice	2 063 418	8.8	10.33	8.49
342 Liquefied propane and butane	1 070 951	1.3	2.63	1.77	651 Textile yarn	1 783 574	7.6	4.81	3.26
072 Cocoa	926 437	1.2	6.62	4.28	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	1 215 423	5.2	2.16	1.52
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	611 780	0.8	0.68	0.44	843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	1 070 695	4.6	4.15	3.40
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	379 850	0.5	1.07	0.51	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	768 471	3.3	1.14	0.79
344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas, nes	336 925	0.4	8.29	4.41	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	600 390	2.6	0.54	0.39
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	303 571	0.4	0.87	0.33	848 Non-textile clothing, headgear	570 004	2.4	2.51	1.77
611 Leather	285 349	0.4	2.00	1.12	846 Clothing accessories (excl. babies')	512 764	2.2	2.40	1.64
Remainder	3 219 479	3.9			Remainder	8 577 451	36.6		
<b>Niue - Nioué (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Palau - Palaos (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	20	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	17 216	100.0	0.00	0.00
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	4	19.6	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	15 976	92.8	0.06	0.03
046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	3	13.5	0.00	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	178	1.0	0.00	0.00
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	2	12.3	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	99	0.6	0.00	0.00
691 Iron, steel, aluminium structures	1	7.0	0.00	0.00	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	98	0.6	0.00	0.00
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	1	3.1	0.00	0.00	112 Alcoholic beverages	97	0.6	0.00	0.00
775 Household equipment nes	1	2.7	0.00	0.00	571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	61	0.4	0.00	0.00
059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	0	2.5	0.00	0.00	059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	56	0.3	0.00	0.00
745 Other non-electrical machinery, nes	0	2.4	0.00	0.00	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	53	0.3	0.00	0.00
723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	0	2.3	0.00	0.00	048 Cereal, flour & starch preparations	50	0.3	0.00	0.00
751 Office machines	0	2.2	0.00	0.00	553 Perfumery, cosmetics excl. soap	34	0.2	0.00	0.00
Remainder	8	32.4			Remainder	514	2.9		
<b>Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes du Nord (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Panama (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	66 554	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	16 815 444	100.0	0.21	0.09
625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	8 202	12.3	0.02	0.01	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	2 304 753	13.7	2.56	1.64
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	7 051	10.6	0.13	0.02	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 613 926	9.6	0.47	0.20
017 Meat, offal, preserved, nes	5 319	8.0	0.08	0.03	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	1 489 140	8.9	7.20	3.15
533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related	4 295	6.5	0.03	0.01	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 044 221	6.2	1.95	1.02
761 Television receiver, projector, etc	3 815	5.7	0.01	0.00	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	700 567	4.2	0.09	0.06
895 Office and stationery supplies, nes	3 674	5.5	0.06	0.02	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	649 598	3.9	2.01	0.51
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	3 291	4.9	0.06	0.01	342 Liquefied propane and butane	607 783	3.6	1.49	1.01
641 Paper and paperboard	2 655	4.0	0.01	0.00	542 Medicaments including veterinary	569 547	3.4	1.70	0.16
831 Case bag; storage travel shopping	1 977	3.0	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	470 428	2.8	1.66	0.74
542 Medicaments including veterinary	1 826	2.7	0.01	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	321 486	1.9	1.19	0.82
Remainder	24 449	36.8			Remainder	7 043 995	41.8		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Portugal (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	8 705 611	100.0	0.11	0.05	All commodity groups	59 596 918	100.0	0.65	0.33
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 870 795	21.5	1.30	0.59	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	4 259 501	7.1	1.20	0.53
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 548 227	17.8	1.20	0.49	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2 580 169	4.3	0.98	0.69
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	944 826	10.9	0.12	0.08	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	2 467 904	4.1	0.44	0.36
283 Copper ores and concentrates	854 656	9.8	2.38	1.70	851 Footwear	2 323 026	3.9	4.86	1.70
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	732 958	8.4	11.48	4.30	821 Bedding furniture and parts	1 767 906	3.0	2.21	1.03
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	577 876	6.6	1.58	1.41	641 Paper and paperboard	1 734 037	2.9	2.05	1.57
681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals	543 703	6.2	3.02	1.20	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	1 587 867	2.7	3.74	1.02
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	204 329	2.3	0.87	0.52	112 Alcoholic beverages	1 182 597	2.0	1.92	1.49
289 Precious metal ores excl. gold	184 959	2.1	3.15	1.28	625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	1 078 373	1.8	2.39	1.30
514 Nitrogen function compounds	143 603	1.6	0.78	0.28	633 Cork manufactures	991 888	1.7	70.51	65.82
Remainder	1 099 679	12.8			Remainder	39 623 650	66.5		
<b>Paraguay (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Qatar (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	8 998 450	100.0	0.11	0.05	All commodity groups	104 781 316	100.0	1.32	0.59
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	2 190 919	24.3	6.16	2.94	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	50 409 827	48.1	34.91	15.99
351 Electric current	1 731 477	19.2	27.99	5.34	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	24 488 224	23.4	3.05	2.12
011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	1 256 760	14.0	7.80	2.71	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	7 635 811	7.3	2.22	0.95
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	1 193 728	13.3	3.52	1.47	342 Liquefied propane and butane	6 182 478	5.9	15.17	10.23
044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	449 274	5.0	4.29	1.46	571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	2 035 642	1.9	4.72	2.45
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	439 754	4.9	4.11	1.26	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	1 187 075	1.1	4.57	1.87
611 Leather	200 212	2.2	1.40	0.79	684 Aluminium	1 099 247	1.0	2.52	0.93
042 Rice	125 728	1.4	0.63	0.52	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	633 772	0.6	2.38	1.18
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	86 573	1.0	3.13	0.20	511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	559 722	0.5	1.39	0.65
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	85 101	0.9	0.36	0.25	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	333 577	0.3	0.91	0.41
Remainder	1 238 924	13.8			Remainder	10 215 941	9.9		
<b>Peru - Pérou (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	35 852 062	100.0	0.45	0.20	All commodity groups	2 153 184	100.0	0.33	0.01
283 Copper ores and concentrates	6 762 006	18.9	18.79	13.43	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	221 373	10.3	7.49	0.18
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	5 641 857	15.7	4.37	1.78	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	195 854	9.1	9.38	0.26
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 530 720	7.1	0.74	0.31	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	195 083	9.1	9.48	0.19
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	2 527 270	7.0	16.11	9.15	112 Alcoholic beverages	138 512	6.4	10.61	0.18
682 Copper	2 111 355	5.9	3.47	1.82	821 Bedding furniture and parts	92 315	4.3	4.52	0.05
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 531 997	4.3	2.86	1.50	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	79 827	3.7	8.46	0.08
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	1 426 546	4.0	4.20	1.76	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	77 306	3.6	1.47	0.09
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	659 631	1.8	2.82	1.68	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	74 960	3.5	0.95	0.17
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	617 719	1.7	0.43	0.20	421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	69 102	3.2	1.17	0.20
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	608 002	1.7	2.19	0.92	044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	65 895	3.1	1.51	0.21
Remainder	11 434 959	31.9			Remainder	942 957	43.7		
<b>Philippines (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Romania - Roumanie (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	60 228 919	100.0	0.76	0.34	All commodity groups	65 241 469	100.0	0.71	0.37
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	16 253 637	27.0	3.30	2.59	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5 134 797	7.9	1.96	1.37
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	4 740 222	7.9	1.93	1.37	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	3 814 323	5.8	6.76	3.06
635 Wood manufactures, nes	2 877 873	4.8	23.29	9.70	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	3 603 508	5.5	0.64	0.52
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	2 219 522	3.7	3.40	1.78	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 632 513	4.0	0.74	0.33
759 Office equipment part & accessories	2 081 700	3.5	1.92	1.17	772 Electrical circuit equipment	2 398 679	3.7	1.81	0.95
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	1 693 960	2.8	1.33	0.70	821 Bedding furniture and parts	2 314 594	3.5	2.89	1.35
284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc	1 553 193	2.6	30.65	17.92	851 Footwear	1 613 159	2.5	3.38	1.18
771 Electric power machine excl. 716	1 550 770	2.6	2.84	1.64	625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	1 499 034	2.3	3.33	1.81
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	1 548 360	2.6	1.72	1.10	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	1 308 472	2.0	0.79	0.21
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1 389 803	2.3	1.25	0.37	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	1 281 632	2.0	4.36	1.32
Remainder	24 319 879	40.2			Remainder	39 640 758	60.8		
<b>Poland - Pologne (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie (**=Transition)</b>				
All commodity groups	204 468 976	100.0	2.22	1.15	All commodity groups	420 870 590	100.0	65.24	2.37
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	10 415 467	5.1	3.97	2.78	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	121 732 213	28.9	66.53	10.53
821 Bedding furniture and parts	10 387 078	5.1	12.98	6.07	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	91 605 402	21.8	86.91	11.39
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	6 523 099	3.2	1.16	0.94	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	53 437 160	12.7	77.97	16.95
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	5 545 171	2.7	11.36	3.95	321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	10 561 294	2.5	93.54	12.08
775 Household equipment nes	5 032 933	2.5	12.25	4.86	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude	8 917 139	2.1	66.80	14.05
761 Television receiver, projector, etc	5 001 956	2.4	17.21	5.73	684 Aluminium	6 527 573	1.6	79.06	5.54
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	4 905 784	2.4	2.95	0.77	672 Ingots, iron steel primary products	5 937 289	1.4	59.34	21.15
713 Internal combustion engines & parts	4 531 467	2.2	3.71	2.80	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	4 685 925	1.1	59.32	10.80
893 Articles of plastics, nes	4 301 373	2.1	4.99	2.76	682 Copper	4 593 706	1.1	58.31	3.97
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	3 929 146	1.9	1.11	0.49	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	4 578 675	1.1	97.96	2.91
Remainder	143 895 502	70.4			Remainder	108 294 214	25.7		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of ** (1)	of world			of country total	of ** (1)	of world
Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde	Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des ** (1)	du monde
<b>Rwanda (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Saint Vincent &amp; the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (**=Developing)(2)</b>				
All commodity groups	668 518	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	46 951	100.0	0.00	0.00
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	235 725	35.3	1.50	0.85	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	15 121	32.2	0.02	0.01
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	86 041	12.9	0.37	0.22	046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	7 474	15.9	0.27	0.14
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	63 196	9.5	0.02	0.01	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	3 952	8.4	0.01	0.01
074 Tea and mate	60 364	9.0	0.89	0.68	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	2 347	5.0	0.01	0.00
046 Wheat meal, flour, meslin flour	14 455	2.2	0.53	0.27	042 Rice	1 773	3.8	0.01	0.01
042 Rice	12 441	1.9	0.06	0.05	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 629	3.5	0.00	0.00
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	10 639	1.6	0.01	0.00	111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	1 429	3.0	0.02	0.01
211 Raw hides & skins, excl. furskins	7 902	1.2	0.74	0.10	112 Alcoholic beverages	1 180	2.5	0.01	0.00
658 Made-up textile articles, nes	7 554	1.1	0.02	0.01	674 Flat, plated iron, non-alloy steel	998	2.1	0.00	0.00
431 Processed animal, veg fats, oils	7 498	1.1	0.10	0.06	642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	942	2.0	0.00	0.00
Remainder	162 703	24.2			Remainder	10 106	21.6		
<b>Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Samoa (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	56 116	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	51 861	100.0	0.00	0.00
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	18 439	32.9	0.07	0.05	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	10 164	19.6	0.02	0.01
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	13 253	23.6	0.05	0.02	112 Alcoholic beverages	8 634	16.6	0.05	0.01
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	7 680	13.7	0.03	0.00	772 Electrical circuit equipment	4 973	9.6	0.00	0.00
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	2 140	3.8	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	4 718	9.1	0.02	0.01
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	1 709	3.0	0.00	0.00	728 Special industrial machinery, parts	2 252	4.3	0.00	0.00
562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	1 174	2.1	0.00	0.00	884 Optical goods, fibres, nes	1 731	3.3	0.01	0.00
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	979	1.7	0.00	0.00	821 Bedding furniture and parts	1 251	2.4	0.00	0.00
684 Aluminium	875	1.6	0.00	0.00	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	1 070	2.1	0.00	0.00
714 Non-electric engine excl.712,713,718	805	1.4	0.00	0.00	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	948	1.8	0.00	0.00
582 Plastic sheet, film, foil, strip	648	1.2	0.00	0.00	059 Fruit & vegetable juice unfermented	651	1.3	0.01	0.00
Remainder	8 414	15.0			Remainder	15 469	29.9		
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	45 000	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	14 986	100.0	0.00	0.00
772 Electrical circuit equipment	12 477	27.7	0.01	0.00	072 Cocoa	8 615	57.5	0.06	0.04
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	7 145	15.9	0.00	0.00	885 Watches and clocks	1 054	7.0	0.01	0.00
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	4 799	10.7	0.01	0.00	897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	616	4.1	0.00	0.00
542 Medicaments including veterinary	2 783	6.2	0.01	0.00	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	376	2.5	0.00	0.00
716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	2 246	5.0	0.01	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	337	2.3	0.00	0.00
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	1 413	3.1	0.00	0.00	223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	308	2.1	0.03	0.01
892 Printed matter	1 385	3.1	0.01	0.00	073 Chocolate & cocoa preparations, nes	283	1.9	0.01	0.00
771 Electric power machine excl. 716	1 167	2.6	0.00	0.00	772 Electrical circuit equipment	255	1.7	0.00	0.00
112 Alcoholic beverages	1 120	2.5	0.01	0.00	674 Flat, plated iron, non-alloy steel	207	1.4	0.00	0.00
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	1 109	2.5	0.00	0.00	793 Ships, boats, floating structures	206	1.4	0.00	0.00
Remainder	9 356	20.7			Remainder	2 729	18.1		
<b>Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	154 800	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	271 719 471	100.0	3.42	1.53
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	46 933	30.3	0.01	0.01	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	180 089 717	66.3	22.43	15.58
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	31 294	20.2	0.06	0.03	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	21 748 687	8.0	6.32	2.70
112 Alcoholic beverages	12 530	8.1	0.08	0.02	571 Ethylene polymers in primary form	12 324 817	4.5	28.57	14.81
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	4 977	3.2	0.00	0.00	575 Other plastics, in primary forms	7 632 421	2.8	17.82	6.49
642 Cut paper and paperboard articles	4 974	3.2	0.02	0.01	512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	6 956 165	2.6	23.19	13.04
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	3 263	2.1	0.01	0.00	342 Liquefied propane and butane	5 615 917	2.1	13.78	9.29
885 Watches and clocks	3 081	2.0	0.02	0.01	511 Hydrocarbons, nes; and derivatives	3 478 016	1.3	8.66	4.04
772 Electrical circuit equipment	2 683	1.7	0.00	0.00	516 Other organic chemicals	3 074 088	1.1	20.62	7.72
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	2 603	1.7	0.05	0.01	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	2 056 966	0.8	7.92	3.24
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	2 386	1.5	0.00	0.00	684 Aluminium	1 652 881	0.6	3.79	1.40
Remainder	40 076	26.0			Remainder	27 089 796	9.9		
<b>Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon (**=Developed) (2)</b>					<b>Senegal - Sénégal (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 264	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	2 712 667	100.0	0.03	0.02
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	378	29.9	0.00	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	460 490	17.0	0.13	0.06
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	242	19.1	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	315 614	11.6	0.24	0.10
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	164	13.0	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	291 239	10.7	1.03	0.46
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	65	5.1	0.00	0.00	661 Lime, cement, construction material	154 677	5.7	0.74	0.46
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	63	5.0	0.00	0.00	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	152 578	5.6	0.57	0.28
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	58	4.6	0.00	0.00	098 Edible products & preparations, nes	111 392	4.1	0.51	0.15
724 Textile-leather machine, parts, nes	38	3.0	0.00	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	100 416	3.7	0.37	0.25
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	27	2.1	0.00	0.00	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	73 063	2.7	0.26	0.11
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22	1.8	0.00	0.00	122 Manufactured tobacco	68 914	2.5	0.49	0.20
682 Copper	11	0.9	0.00	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	59 406	2.2	0.11	0.06
Remainder	196	15.5			Remainder	924 878	34.2		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Serbia - Serbie (**=Transition)</b>					<b>Slovakia - Slovaquie (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	14 111 141	100.0	2.19	0.08	All commodity groups	80 616 572	100.0	0.88	0.45
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	1 540 420	10.9	33.40	0.22	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	14 470 967	18.0	2.58	2.08
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	531 324	3.8	17.97	0.43	761 Television receiver, projector, etc	6 418 092	8.0	22.08	7.35
044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	448 401	3.2	10.27	1.45	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5 916 463	7.3	2.26	1.58
625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	407 962	2.9	21.90	0.49	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	4 721 146	5.9	2.84	0.74
058 Fruit and preparations excl. juice	398 247	2.8	53.83	1.83	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 564 289	3.2	0.72	0.32
682 Copper	343 663	2.4	4.36	0.30	625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	1 748 650	2.2	3.88	2.11
821 Bedding furniture and parts	325 730	2.3	15.96	0.19	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	1 642 215	2.0	1.79	1.05
775 Household equipment nes	311 894	2.2	24.86	0.30	673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	1 410 332	1.7	3.77	2.14
716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	309 094	2.2	30.59	0.33	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	1 297 245	1.6	2.30	1.04
893 Articles of plastics, nes	294 930	2.1	20.05	0.19	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	1 272 626	1.6	1.28	0.37
Remainder	9 199 476	65.2			Remainder	39 154 547	48.5		
<b>Seychelles (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Slovenia - Slovénie (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	512 550	100.0	0.01	0.00	All commodity groups	33 959 394	100.0	0.37	0.19
037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	292 029	57.0	1.56	1.10	542 Medicaments including veterinary	2 696 474	7.9	0.86	0.78
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	94 483	18.4	0.33	0.15	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	2 490 538	7.3	0.44	0.36
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	53 972	10.5	0.02	0.01	778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	1 025 644	3.0	0.92	0.43
661 Lime, cement, construction material	13 713	2.7	0.07	0.04	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	992 981	2.9	0.28	0.12
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	7 434	1.5	0.02	0.01	775 Household equipment nes	967 229	2.8	2.35	0.93
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	5 870	1.1	0.02	0.01	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	858 159	2.5	0.33	0.23
411 Animals oils and fats	4 205	0.8	0.34	0.08	684 Aluminium	689 586	2.0	1.05	0.59
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	2 615	0.5	0.00	0.00	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	653 633	1.9	0.71	0.42
744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	1 943	0.4	0.01	0.00	821 Bedding furniture and parts	634 285	1.9	0.79	0.37
035 Fish, dried, salted or smoked	1 617	0.3	0.11	0.03	716 Rotating electric plant, parts nes	567 596	1.7	1.00	0.60
Remainder	34 669	6.8			Remainder	22 383 269	66.1		
<b>Sierra Leone (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 031 845	100.0	0.01	0.01	All commodity groups	429 459	100.0	0.01	0.00
281 Iron ore and concentrates	703 169	68.1	2.13	0.75	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	232 868	54.2	3.65	1.37
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	86 947	8.4	0.11	0.06	037 Fish, shellfish, preserved, nes	28 154	6.6	0.15	0.11
287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	67 472	6.5	0.43	0.24	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	25 892	6.0	0.07	0.06
285 Aluminium ores, concentrate, alumina	25 121	2.4	0.39	0.16	072 Cocoa	8 190	1.9	0.06	0.04
697 Base metal household equipment, nes	13 564	1.3	0.06	0.04	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	8 188	1.9	0.03	0.01
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	12 943	1.3	0.01	0.01	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	7 743	1.8	0.01	0.00
072 Cocoa	12 828	1.2	0.09	0.06	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	4 910	1.1	0.05	0.01
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	8 681	0.8	0.14	0.05	285 Aluminium ores, concentrate, alumina	4 382	1.0	0.07	0.03
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	5 200	0.5	0.10	0.01	634 Veneer, plywood, other wood, nes	1 754	0.4	0.01	0.00
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	2 693	0.3	0.03	0.01	223 Oil seeds for non soft oil	1 739	0.4	0.15	0.04
Remainder	93 227	9.2			Remainder	105 639	24.7		
<b>Singapore - Singapour (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Somalia - Somalie (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	378 203 347	100.0	4.76	2.13	All commodity groups	475 000	100.0	0.01	0.00
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	88 228 418	23.3	17.91	14.05	001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	317 710	66.9	6.19	1.40
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	54 061 507	14.3	15.72	6.72	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	47 365	10.0	0.04	0.01
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	11 279 220	3.0	2.41	1.78	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	31 901	6.7	0.09	0.04
759 Office equipment part & accessories	10 285 402	2.7	9.48	5.78	245 Fuel wood excl.waste; wood charcoal	22 592	4.8	3.28	1.49
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	9 929 551	2.6	4.04	2.86	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	10 966	2.3	0.02	0.01
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	7 376 862	2.0	14.89	3.89	751 Office machines	6 102	1.3	0.02	0.01
728 Special industrial machinery, parts	7 265 695	1.9	14.99	4.07	611 Leather	5 647	1.2	0.04	0.02
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	6 753 012	1.8	5.28	2.81	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	5 362	1.1	0.04	0.01
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	6 138 796	1.6	20.15	2.79	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	4 794	1.0	0.03	0.01
772 Electrical circuit equipment	5 637 852	1.5	4.74	2.23	211 Raw hides & skins, excl. furskins	4 236	0.9	0.40	0.05
Remainder	171 247 032	45.3			Remainder	18 325	3.8		
<b>Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	130 593	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	80 121 593	100.0	1.01	0.45
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	18 925	14.5	0.02	0.01	681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals	6 508 135	8.1	36.13	14.40
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	13 250	10.1	0.01	0.00	281 Iron ore and concentrates	4 695 433	5.9	14.20	5.02
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	8 599	6.6	0.00	0.00	321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	4 688 180	5.9	14.76	5.36
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	1 469	1.1	0.02	0.00	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	4 549 346	5.7	3.49	0.65
112 Alcoholic beverages	1 393	1.1	0.01	0.00	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	3 700 777	4.6	22.77	11.58
763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer	990	0.8	0.00	0.00	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	3 676 622	4.6	23.44	13.31
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	557	0.4	0.01	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	3 484 455	4.3	2.70	1.10
897 Jewellery, precious, semi-precious	537	0.4	0.00	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 937 524	3.7	0.85	0.37
785 Motorcycle, cycle, invalid carriage	400	0.3	0.00	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	2 812 956	3.5	5.24	2.76
885 Watches and clocks	324	0.2	0.00	0.00	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	2 695 918	3.4	4.81	2.01
Remainder	84 149	64.5			Remainder	40 372 247	50.3		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.C Export structure by product**  
Individual economies

**2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde			of country total  du total du pays	of ** (1)  des ** (1)	of world  du monde
<b>Spain - Espagne (**=Developed)</b>					<b>Swaziland (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	298 385 661	100.0	3.24	1.68	All commodity groups	1 700 720	100.0	0.02	0.01
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	32 531 621	10.9	5.81	4.68	551 Essential oils, perfumes, flavours	284 322	16.7	4.85	1.03
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	11 857 508	4.0	3.34	1.47	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	196 691	11.6	0.84	0.57
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	10 303 334	3.5	3.93	2.75	251 Pulp and waste paper	170 864	10.0	1.33	0.38
542 Medicaments including veterinary	9 019 348	3.0	2.89	2.60	598 Misc. chemical products, nes	168 014	9.9	0.52	0.13
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	9 017 369	3.0	19.43	8.83	513 Carboxylic acids and derivatives	45 143	2.7	0.21	0.11
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	6 145 161	2.1	16.75	9.33	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	44 630	2.6	0.08	0.04
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	5 410 148	1.8	7.12	4.03	523 Metal salt, inorganic acid, peroxy	37 869	2.2	0.40	0.18
792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	4 973 123	1.7	2.66	2.26	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	36 344	2.1	0.41	0.09
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	4 363 897	1.5	14.86	4.48	321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated	26 490	1.6	0.08	0.03
676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	4 206 656	1.4	10.43	5.11	842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	26 044	1.5	0.04	0.03
Remainder	200 557 496	67.1			Remainder	664 309	39.1		
<b>Sri Lanka (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Sweden - Suède (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	10 867 608	100.0	0.14	0.06	All commodity groups	152 273 853	100.0	1.65	0.86
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	1 560 449	14.4	1.40	1.01	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	9 098 075	6.0	2.56	1.13
074 Tea and mate	1 482 915	13.6	21.80	16.66	641 Paper and paperboard	8 531 132	5.6	10.11	7.70
844 Female clothing, knitted, crocheted	1 036 726	9.5	2.19	1.71	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	7 074 375	4.6	4.26	1.11
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	756 227	7.0	1.13	0.78	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	6 267 939	4.1	2.39	1.67
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	654 857	6.0	1.16	0.82	542 Medicaments including veterinary	6 207 616	4.1	1.99	1.79
625 Rubber for wheels, incl. inner tube	518 859	4.8	1.44	0.63	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	5 607 023	3.7	1.00	0.81
843 Male clothing, knitted, crocheted	327 080	3.0	1.27	1.04	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	3 334 912	2.2	10.14	5.25
075 Spices	293 190	2.7	3.38	2.77	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	3 306 706	2.2	11.86	8.03
846 Clothing accessories (excl.babies')	279 239	2.6	1.31	0.90	713 Internal combustion engines & parts	3 255 715	2.1	2.67	2.01
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	276 887	2.5	0.33	0.18	675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel	2 599 311	1.7	6.38	3.84
Remainder	3 681 179	33.9			Remainder	96 991 049	63.7		
<b>State of Palestine - État de Palestine (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Switzerland - Suisse (**=Developed) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	950 764	100.0	0.01	0.01	All commodity groups	301 552 539	100.0	3.28	1.69
661 Lime, cement, construction material	166 829	17.5	0.80	0.50	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	73 432 845	24.4	40.44	23.19
821 Bedding furniture and parts	102 443	10.8	0.12	0.06	542 Medicaments including veterinary	35 285 146	11.7	11.32	10.18
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	59 230	6.2	0.21	0.09	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	30 739 817	10.2	17.71	15.89
893 Articles of plastics, nes	55 688	5.9	0.08	0.04	885 Watches and clocks	23 413 330	7.8	64.49	41.44
851 Footwear	41 175	4.3	0.05	0.03	897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	11 162 717	3.7	21.99	7.59
122 Manufactured tobacco	37 746	4.0	0.27	0.11	515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt	8 766 258	2.9	10.78	8.26
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	29 266	3.1	0.27	0.08	899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	6 633 762	2.2	11.75	7.26
282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	27 883	2.9	0.52	0.08	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	4 657 123	1.5	3.35	2.46
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	22 825	2.4	0.25	0.06	772 Electrical circuit equipment	4 189 426	1.4	3.16	1.66
635 Wood manufactures, nes	18 649	2.0	0.15	0.06	514 Nitrogen function compounds	3 696 696	1.2	11.63	7.33
Remainder	389 030	40.9			Remainder	99 575 419	33.0		
<b>Sudan - Soudan (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	3 811 330	100.0	0.05	0.02	All commodity groups	2 507 426	100.0	0.03	0.01
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	2 115 366	55.5	0.26	0.18	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	312 417	12.5	0.58	0.31
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	818 112	21.5	0.63	0.26	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	219 695	8.8	0.79	0.33
001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean	247 973	6.5	4.83	1.09	081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	185 333	7.4	0.55	0.23
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	237 488	6.2	0.67	0.32	111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes	127 623	5.1	2.23	0.57
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	51 300	1.3	0.01	0.01	554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing	119 424	4.8	0.95	0.28
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	46 918	1.2	0.33	0.11	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	78 412	3.1	0.01	0.01
012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	40 333	1.1	0.25	0.06	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	73 516	2.9	0.51	0.18
061 Sugars, molasses and honey	33 382	0.9	0.14	0.10	893 Articles of plastics, nes	68 664	2.7	0.10	0.04
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	28 773	0.8	0.08	0.04	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	64 895	2.6	0.02	0.01
054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	16 977	0.4	0.06	0.03	025 Birds' eggs, yolks and albumin	57 845	2.3	4.15	0.94
Remainder	174 708	4.6			Remainder	1 199 602	47.8		
<b>Suriname (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Tajikistan - Tadjikistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 703 337	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	916 694	100.0	0.14	0.01
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	700 396	41.1	0.54	0.22	684 Aluminium	441 206	48.1	5.34	0.37
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	186 857	11.0	0.05	0.02	263 Cotton	146 905	16.0	6.11	0.92
285 Aluminium ores,concentrate, alumina	177 001	10.4	2.74	1.12	287 Base metal ores, concentrates, nes	44 008	4.8	2.98	0.16
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	42 207	2.5	0.15	0.07	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	35 272	3.8	0.59	0.01
247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	35 370	2.1	0.55	0.21	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	19 706	2.1	0.96	0.02
042 Rice	32 475	1.9	0.16	0.13	652 Cotton, woven fabrics, excl.special	18 621	2.0	5.75	0.06
057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	29 960	1.8	0.06	0.03	351 Electric current	17 112	1.9	0.98	0.05
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	14 624	0.9	0.05	0.04	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	12 431	1.4	1.27	0.02
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	12 080	0.7	0.00	0.00	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	9 157	1.0	2.07	0.02
248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	10 338	0.6	0.12	0.03	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	8 653	0.9	0.61	0.01
Remainder	462 029	27.0			Remainder	163 623	18.0		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine (**=Transition)</b>					<b>Tonga (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	4 711 889	100.0	0.73	0.03	All commodity groups	17 409	100.0	0.00	0.00
598 Misc. chemical products, nes	863 326	18.3	61.72	0.68	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	5 598	32.2	0.02	0.01
743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	450 013	9.6	37.63	0.34	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	2 243	12.9	0.01	0.00
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	342 410	7.3	4.54	1.07	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	1 109	6.4	0.00	0.00
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	272 066	5.8	9.20	0.22	292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	934	5.4	0.01	0.00
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	218 332	4.6	23.13	0.22	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	883	5.1	0.00	0.00
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	214 860	4.6	21.95	0.27	282 Ferrous iron, steel, waste, scrap	677	3.9	0.01	0.00
821 Bedding furniture and parts	115 246	2.4	5.65	0.07	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	445	2.6	0.00	0.00
121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	111 866	2.4	43.83	0.92	532 Dyeing and tanning extracts	438	2.5	0.06	0.02
673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	107 227	2.3	1.55	0.16	288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	353	2.0	0.00	0.00
783 Road motor vehicles, nes	100 822	2.1	22.85	0.20	533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related	295	1.7	0.00	0.00
Remainder	1 915 721	40.6			Remainder	4 434	25.3		
<b>Thailand - Thaïlande (**=Developing)</b>					<b>Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	219 228 073	100.0	2.76	1.23	All commodity groups	11 452 864	100.0	0.14	0.06
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	11 800 209	5.4	4.80	3.40	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	3 084 709	26.9	2.14	0.98
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	9 302 412	4.2	16.58	6.94	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 370 325	20.7	0.69	0.29
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	8 483 812	3.9	1.72	1.35	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	2 053 171	17.9	7.72	3.81
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	8 310 492	3.8	2.42	1.03	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	1 097 520	9.6	0.14	0.09
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	7 959 026	3.6	6.11	1.15	512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	782 604	6.8	2.61	1.47
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	6 792 601	3.1	6.09	1.81	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	317 985	2.8	1.96	0.99
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	5 499 117	2.5	37.01	34.93	342 Liquefied propane and butane	279 371	2.4	0.69	0.46
741 Heating, cooling equipment & parts	5 167 652	2.4	10.69	4.51	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	224 309	2.0	0.86	0.35
042 Rice	4 991 414	2.3	24.98	20.53	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	158 928	1.4	0.43	0.19
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	4 170 165	1.9	4.41	2.84	281 Iron ore and concentrates	109 417	1.0	0.33	0.12
Remainder	146 751 173	66.9			Remainder	974 525	8.5		
<b>Timor-Leste (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Tunisia - Tunisie (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	15 030	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	15 416 618	100.0	0.19	0.09
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	14 008	93.2	0.00	0.00	773 Electric distribution equipment nes	1 730 335	11.2	2.65	1.39
342 Liquefied propane and butane	431	2.9	0.00	0.00	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	1 327 102	8.6	1.19	0.86
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	297	2.0	0.00	0.00	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	1 034 003	6.7	0.13	0.09
269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag	50	0.3	0.00	0.00	772 Electrical circuit equipment	770 322	5.0	0.65	0.30
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste, nes	23	0.2	0.00	0.00	421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	670 979	4.4	6.26	1.92
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	21	0.1	0.00	0.00	841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	605 201	3.9	1.08	0.76
748 Mechanical transmission equipment	13	0.1	0.00	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	512 410	3.3	0.15	0.06
745 Other non-electrical machinery, nes	12	0.1	0.00	0.00	851 Footwear	425 288	2.8	0.49	0.31
782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	10	0.1	0.00	0.00	761 Television receiver, projector, etc	381 084	2.5	0.66	0.44
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	10	0.1	0.00	0.00	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	378 106	2.5	1.46	0.60
Remainder	155	0.9			Remainder	7 581 788	49.1		
<b>Togo (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Turkey - Turquie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	1 276 482	100.0	0.02	0.01	All commodity groups	150 730 267	100.0	1.90	0.85
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	281 722	22.1	0.22	0.09	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	7 077 867	4.7	5.43	1.02
661 Lime, cement, construction material	144 854	11.3	0.70	0.43	845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	5 566 231	3.7	4.98	3.59
272 Crude fertilizer, excl.manufactured	112 902	8.8	4.28	2.91	676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	5 372 455	3.6	14.66	6.53
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	94 249	7.4	0.03	0.01	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	5 296 561	3.5	4.10	1.67
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	63 154	4.9	0.07	0.04	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	4 723 219	3.1	1.37	0.59
351 Electric current	51 432	4.0	0.83	0.16	782 Goods and special purpose vehicles	4 359 674	2.9	7.77	3.25
263 Cotton	40 319	3.2	0.55	0.25	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	4 273 343	2.8	7.97	4.19
335 Residual petroleum products, nes	30 836	2.4	0.15	0.07	897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	4 078 513	2.7	4.31	2.77
893 Articles of plastics, nes	26 649	2.1	0.04	0.02	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4 038 416	2.7	3.62	1.08
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	25 243	2.0	0.07	0.06	775 Household equipment nes	3 909 456	2.6	6.40	3.78
Remainder	405 122	31.8			Remainder	102 034 532	67.7		
<b>Tokelau - Tokélaou (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Turkmenistan - Turkménistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	126	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	15 750 000	100.0	2.44	0.09
821 Bedding furniture and parts	17	13.3	0.00	0.00	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	12 023 966	76.3	17.54	3.81
774 Electro-diagnostic apparatus	11	8.7	0.00	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	1 120 357	7.1	1.06	0.14
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	7	5.2	0.00	0.00	263 Cotton	836 506	5.3	34.79	5.23
891 Arms and ammunition	6	4.5	0.00	0.00	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	336 824	2.1	0.18	0.03
684 Aluminium	5	4.1	0.00	0.00	651 Textile yarn	206 565	1.3	16.47	0.38
694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets	4	3.1	0.00	0.00	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	178 181	1.1	8.95	0.38
741 Heating, cooling equipment & parts	4	3.1	0.00	0.00	322 Briquettes, lignite and peat	117 781	0.7	32.82	3.07
658 Made-up textile articles, nes	4	2.8	0.00	0.00	575 Other plastics, in primary forms	112 681	0.7	10.58	0.10
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	3	2.8	0.00	0.00	652 Cotton, woven fabrics, excl.special	106 466	0.7	32.87	0.34
714 Non-electric engine excl.712,713,718	3	2.4	0.00	0.00	351 Electric current	68 605	0.4	3.94	0.21
Remainder	62	50.0			Remainder	642 068	4.3		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	31 036	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	488 533 526	100.0	5.31	2.75
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	3 613	11.6	0.01	0.01	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	40 657 544	8.3	7.26	5.85
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	2 688	8.7	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	38 528 239	7.9	21.22	12.17
892 Printed matter	1 812	5.8	0.01	0.00	542 Medicaments including veterinary	24 537 695	5.0	7.87	7.08
581 Tubes, pipes and hoses of plastics	1 521	4.9	0.02	0.01	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	22 456 348	4.6	13.22	1.94
042 Rice	1 358	4.4	0.01	0.01	714 Non-electric engine excl.712,713,718	20 519 301	4.2	26.44	20.43
081 Animal feed excl. unmilled cereal	1 127	3.6	0.00	0.00	792 Aircraft, spacecraft, equipment	17 563 273	3.6	9.39	8.00
635 Wood manufactures, nes	979	3.2	0.01	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	15 830 265	3.2	4.46	1.97
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	880	2.8	0.01	0.00	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	11 065 505	2.3	6.38	5.72
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	844	2.7	0.00	0.00	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	10 495 368	2.1	7.55	5.53
661 Lime, cement, construction material	800	2.6	0.00	0.00	112 Alcoholic beverages	9 524 808	1.9	15.49	12.04
Remainder	15 414	49.7			Remainder	277 355 180	56.9		
<b>Tuvalu (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	297	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	5 779 442	100.0	0.07	0.03
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	209	70.2	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	1 215 996	21.0	0.94	0.38
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	28	9.4	0.00	0.00	121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	405 632	7.0	5.11	3.35
776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	8	2.6	0.00	0.00	289 Precious metal ores excl. gold	380 890	6.6	6.48	2.63
811 Prefabricated buildings	5	1.6	0.00	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	306 289	5.3	0.57	0.30
684 Aluminium	4	1.4	0.00	0.00	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	261 959	4.5	0.94	0.40
744 Mechanical handling equipment, nes	4	1.3	0.00	0.00	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	243 615	4.2	0.68	0.33
821 Bedding furniture and parts	4	1.3	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	194 955	3.4	0.69	0.31
516 Other organic chemicals	3	1.0	0.00	0.00	281 Coffee and coffee substitutes	188 995	3.3	0.81	0.48
231 Natural rubber, and in primary form	3	0.9	0.00	0.00	073 Copper ores and concentrates	168 543	2.9	0.47	0.33
692 Storage, transport metal container	2	0.6	0.00	0.00	422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	124 947	2.2	0.34	0.30
Remainder	27	9.7			Remainder	2 287 621	39.6		
<b>Uganda - Ouganda (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>United States - États-Unis (**=Developed)</b>				
All commodity groups	2 264 487	100.0	0.03	0.01	All commodity groups	1 561 806 651	100.0	16.97	8.78
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	436 229	19.3	1.86	1.11	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	92 361 102	5.9	26.00	11.48
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	108 425	4.8	0.38	0.17	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	58 509 540	3.7	10.45	8.42
121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	92 797	4.1	1.17	0.77	764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	45 055 226	2.9	27.12	7.10
661 Lime, cement, construction material	92 781	4.1	0.45	0.28	784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	44 083 194	2.8	16.81	11.76
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	75 333	3.3	0.21	0.10	776 Thermionic, cathode, valves, tubes	42 148 072	2.7	31.23	6.71
072 Cocoa	70 200	3.1	0.50	0.32	874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	32 744 295	2.1	23.56	17.26
074 Tea and mate	69 910	3.1	1.03	0.79	752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	26 726 532	1.7	26.80	7.71
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	68 921	3.0	0.48	0.17	542 Medicaments including veterinary	25 853 568	1.7	8.29	7.46
611 Leather	66 083	2.9	0.46	0.26	541 Pharmaceuticals excl. medicaments	24 589 610	1.6	14.17	12.71
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	60 039	2.7	0.05	0.02	772 Electrical circuit equipment	23 736 563	1.5	17.89	9.39
Remainder	1 123 769	49.6			Remainder	1 145 998 949	73.4		
<b>Ukraine (**=Transition)</b>					<b>Uruguay (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	46 020 171	100.0	7.13	0.26	All commodity groups	8 417 611	100.0	0.11	0.05
421 Fixed veg fats, oils, "soft"	3 493 250	7.6	59.39	9.98	011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	1 430 716	17.0	8.88	3.09
672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products	3 477 787	7.6	34.76	12.39	222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	1 371 408	16.3	3.85	1.84
044 Maize unmilled, excl. sweet corn	3 176 598	6.9	72.73	10.30	247 Wood in rough or roughly squared	504 982	6.0	7.91	2.96
281 Iron ore and concentrates	2 703 698	5.9	52.94	2.89	042 Rice	437 269	5.2	2.19	1.80
673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products	2 480 153	5.4	35.88	3.77	022 Milk products excl. butter & cheese	426 821	5.1	5.77	0.93
676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	2 301 224	5.0	43.84	2.80	611 Leather	304 207	3.6	2.13	1.20
041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	2 264 468	4.9	28.67	5.22	268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops	245 257	2.9	10.58	3.88
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	1 674 531	3.6	22.21	5.24	041 Wheat incl. spelt, meslin, unmilled	230 056	2.7	8.31	0.53
222 Oil seeds, oleaginous for soft oil	1 526 301	3.3	73.10	2.05	012 Meat nes, fresh, chilled, frozen	197 117	2.3	1.22	0.27
773 Electric distribution equipment nes	1 130 100	2.5	38.22	0.91	024 Cheese and curd	191 071	2.3	9.34	0.62
Remainder	21 792 061	47.3			Remainder	3 078 707	36.6		
<b>United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	354 720 136	100.0	4.46	1.99	All commodity groups	12 730 145	100.0	1.97	0.07
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	104 719 893	29.5	13.04	9.06	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	2 471 056	19.4	41.57	0.78
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	29 452 287	8.3	8.56	3.66	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 459 838	11.5	2.13	0.46
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	20 962 879	5.9	16.24	6.62	263 Cotton	1 327 519	10.4	55.21	8.30
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	17 129 860	4.8	3.67	2.70	781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	1 259 652	9.9	27.31	0.18
667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	16 578 335	4.7	20.04	10.55	682 Copper	1 183 840	9.3	15.03	1.02
342 Liquefied propane and butane	13 137 121	3.7	32.24	21.74	651 Textile yarn	694 684	5.5	55.40	1.27
897 Jewellery, precious,semi-precious	12 609 985	3.6	13.33	8.58	525 Radio active & associated materials	692 948	5.4	24.18	6.27
343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	9 440 211	2.7	6.54	2.99	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	651 751	5.1	31.68	0.64
781 Passenger & race cars, excl. public	9 131 178	2.6	7.01	1.31	562 Manufactured fertilizer excl.crude	398 782	3.1	2.99	0.63
684 Aluminium	7 250 141	2.0	16.63	6.16	054 Vegetables, vegetable products, nes	294 468	2.3	20.85	0.45
Remainder	114 308 246	32.2			Remainder	2 295 607	18.1		

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.2.C Export structure by product Individual economies

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par produits Économies individuelles

Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015				Leading products exported based on average 2014-2015 values SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)  Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2014-2015 CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)  Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde			of country total du total du pays	of ** (1) des ** (1)	of world du monde
<b>Vanuatu (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Yemen - Yémen (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	58 834	100.0	0.00	0.00	All commodity groups	4 917 875	100.0	0.06	0.03
034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	38 336	65.2	0.14	0.06	333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	2 439 795	49.6	0.30	0.21
793 Ships, boats, floating structures	11 805	20.1	0.01	0.01	343 Natural gas, liquefied or not	1 383 210	28.1	0.96	0.44
292 Crude vegetable materials, nes	933	1.6	0.01	0.00	334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	303 502	6.2	0.09	0.04
899 Misc. manufactured articles, nes	897	1.5	0.00	0.00	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	88 518	1.8	0.07	0.03
851 Footwear	757	1.3	0.00	0.00	034 Fish live, dead, chilled, frozen	83 550	1.7	0.30	0.13
011 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	689	1.2	0.00	0.00	335 Residual petroleum products, nes	82 386	1.7	0.40	0.17
072 Cocoa	608	1.0	0.00	0.00	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	58 751	1.2	0.11	0.06
784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories	536	0.9	0.00	0.00	122 Manufactured tobacco	24 705	0.5	0.17	0.07
778 Electrical machines, apparatus, nes	364	0.6	0.00	0.00	036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	20 522	0.4	0.08	0.05
422 Fixed veg fats, oils, excl. "soft"	343	0.6	0.00	0.00	554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing	19 331	0.4	0.15	0.05
Remainder	3 566	6.0			Remainder	413 605	8.4		
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)-Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) (**=Developing)(2)</b>					<b>Zambia - Zambie (**=Developing)</b>				
All commodity groups	55 173 850	100.0	0.69	0.31	All commodity groups	8 324 444	100.0	0.10	0.05
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	41 123 221	74.5	5.12	3.56	682 Copper	5 666 068	68.1	9.31	4.89
334 Heavy petroleum, bituminous oil	8 392 033	15.2	2.44	1.04	522 Inorganic chemicals, oxides, salt	304 387	3.7	1.14	0.57
786 Trailers, semi & special containers	707 904	1.3	4.36	1.99	121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	222 583	2.7	2.80	1.84
512 Alcohols, phenols; and derivatives	502 835	0.9	1.68	0.94	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	162 934	2.0	0.70	0.47
621 Rubber material (plates, tubes,...)	393 444	0.7	5.21	1.70	661 Lime, cement, construction material	134 339	1.6	0.65	0.40
671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	355 453	0.6	2.19	1.11	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	127 864	1.5	0.10	0.04
971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	310 767	0.6	0.24	0.10	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	125 933	1.5	0.15	0.08
335 Residual petroleum products, nes	287 892	0.5	1.39	0.61	699 Base metal manufactures, nes	85 426	1.0	0.14	0.05
665 Glassware	279 548	0.5	2.16	1.05	689 Misc. non-ferrous base metals	83 626	1.0	2.24	0.98
281 Iron ore and concentrates	270 745	0.5	0.82	0.29	723 Civil engineering plant, equipment	79 258	1.0	0.22	0.08
Remainder	2 550 008	4.7			Remainder	1 332 026	15.9		
<b>Viet Nam (**=Developing) (2)</b>					<b>Zimbabwe (**=Developing) (2)</b>				
All commodity groups	156 022 729	100.0	1.96	0.88	All commodity groups	2 883 919	100.0	0.04	0.02
764 Telecom equipment, parts, nes	26 017 396	16.7	5.57	4.10	121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	961 634	33.3	12.11	7.94
851 Footwear	11 601 134	7.4	13.26	8.47	351 Electric current	323 926	11.2	5.24	1.00
845 Articles of apparel of textile, nes	6 637 925	4.3	5.94	4.28	671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc	239 601	8.3	1.47	0.75
333 Crude petroleum, bituminous oil	6 140 968	3.9	0.76	0.53	061 Sugars, molasses and honey	173 694	6.0	0.74	0.50
821 Bedding furniture and parts	5 237 819	3.4	5.88	3.06	284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc	151 922	5.3	3.00	1.75
841 Men's or boys' clothing, woven	5 025 111	3.2	8.93	6.30	971 Gold, non-monetary excluding ores	123 319	4.3	0.10	0.04
842 Women's or girls' clothing, woven	4 642 261	3.0	6.92	4.76	667 Pearls, precious&semiprecious stone	118 491	4.1	0.14	0.08
752 Data processing machine, parts, nes	3 797 717	2.4	1.54	1.10	263 Cotton	68 629	2.4	0.94	0.43
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	3 337 844	2.1	14.26	8.52	057 Fruit, nut excl. oils, fresh, dried	45 584	1.6	0.08	0.04
036 Crustacean & aquatic invertebrates	3 309 285	2.1	12.21	8.39	248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper	44 921	1.6	0.50	0.11
Remainder	80 275 269	51.5			Remainder	632 198	21.9		
<b>Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna (**=Developing) (2)</b>									
All commodity groups	85	100.0	0.00	0.00					
676 Iron & steel bars, rods, sections	42	49.8	0.00	0.00					
772 Electrical circuit equipment	20	24.1	0.00	0.00					
598 Misc. chemical products, nes	6	7.1	0.00	0.00					
592 Starches, gluten, glues, etc	3	3.3	0.00	0.00					
759 Office equipment part & accessories	3	3.2	0.00	0.00					
872 Medical instrument, appliance, nes	2	1.9	0.00	0.00					
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	1	1.3	0.00	0.00					
741 Heating, cooling equipment & parts	1	0.9	0.00	0.00					
743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter	0	0.5	0.00	0.00					
874 Measuring, controlling devices, nes	0	0.5	0.00	0.00					
Remainder	7	7.4							

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

Notes:

- (1) The symbol \*\* indicates the grouping to which the country belongs and to which the percentage share shown applies. The percentage represents a country's export share in the total exports of the commodity of the group to which the country belongs (i.e. "developing" or "developed" or "transition" economies).
- (2) Data are estimated at least for one of the reference years.

Sources : Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

Notes :

- (1) Le symbole \*\* indique le groupement auquel le pays appartient et par rapport auquel est calculé le pourcentage. Ce pourcentage est la part que représentent les exportations du produit par le pays par rapport aux exportations du même produit par le groupement auquel le pays appartient (économies "en développement" ou "développées" ou "en transition").
- (2) Données estimées pour au moins une des années de référence.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>012 - Other meat and edible meat offal</b>					<b>098 - Edible products and preparations, nes</b>				
World	71 940 386	0.40	—	100.00	World	75 108 792	0.42	—	100.00
Developed economies	54 921 479	0.60	—	76.34	Developed economies	52 256 823	0.57	—	69.57
Transition economies	804 530	0.12	—	1.12	Transition economies	1 181 259	0.18	—	1.57
Developing economies	16 214 377	0.20	100.00	22.54	Developing economies	21 670 710	0.27	100.00	28.85
Brazil	8 487 309	4.08	52.34	11.80	China	3 477 543	0.15	16.05	4.63
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 717 265	0.33	10.59	2.39	Singapore	3 119 566	0.82	14.40	4.15
China	1 059 996	0.05	6.54	1.47	Thailand	2 325 589	1.06	10.73	3.10
Chile	865 042	1.24	5.34	1.20	Malaysia	1 552 262	0.71	7.16	2.07
Argentina	645 717	1.03	3.98	0.90	Korea, Republic of	1 223 421	0.22	5.65	1.63
Turkey	555 179	0.37	3.42	0.77	Mexico	1 071 258	0.28	4.94	1.43
Mexico	494 053	0.13	3.05	0.69	Indonesia	758 135	0.46	3.50	1.01
Thailand	439 180	0.20	2.71	0.61	Turkey	724 511	0.48	3.34	0.96
India	261 110	0.09	1.61	0.36	United Arab Emirates	622 236	0.18	2.87	0.83
United Arab Emirates	199 457	0.06	1.23	0.28	China, Taiwan Province of	587 570	0.20	2.71	0.78
<b>054 - Vegetable and edible vegetable products, nes</b>					<b>112 - Alcoholic beverages</b>				
World	65 829 381	0.37	—	100.00	World	79 108 274	0.44	—	100.00
Developed economies	36 692 914	0.40	—	55.74	Developed economies	61 496 417	0.67	—	77.74
Transition economies	1 412 126	0.22	—	2.15	Transition economies	1 305 765	0.20	—	1.65
Developing economies	27 724 340	0.35	100.00	42.12	Developing economies	16 306 092	0.21	100.00	20.61
China	6 576 476	0.28	23.72	9.99	Mexico	3 804 399	0.98	23.33	4.81
Mexico	5 521 851	1.42	19.92	8.39	Singapore	2 625 716	0.69	16.10	3.32
Thailand	1 798 697	0.82	6.49	2.73	Chile	1 880 916	2.69	11.54	2.38
Myanmar	1 196 133	10.81	4.31	1.82	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 047 557	0.20	6.42	1.32
Morocco	1 056 279	4.61	3.81	1.60	South Africa	1 041 591	1.30	6.39	1.32
Egypt	1 052 441	4.32	3.80	1.60	China	994 481	0.04	6.10	1.26
Turkey	1 008 050	0.67	3.64	1.53	Argentina	882 212	1.41	5.41	1.12
India	1 004 677	0.35	3.62	1.53	United Arab Emirates	568 427	0.16	3.49	0.72
Viet Nam	965 544	0.62	3.48	1.47	Malaysia	459 411	0.21	2.82	0.58
Ethiopia	903 748	16.90	3.26	1.37	Thailand	408 093	0.19	2.50	0.52
<b>057 - Fruits, nuts (excl. oil), fresh or dried</b>					<b>222 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits for soft oil</b>				
World	102 103 251	0.57	—	100.00	World	74 582 174	0.42	—	100.00
Developed economies	46 397 658	0.50	—	45.44	Developed economies	36 901 112	0.40	—	49.48
Transition economies	2 056 982	0.32	—	2.01	Transition economies	2 087 842	0.32	—	2.80
Developing economies	53 648 611	0.68	100.00	52.54	Developing economies	35 593 220	0.45	100.00	47.72
Chile	5 182 777	7.40	9.66	5.08	Brazil	22 258 048	10.70	62.53	29.84
China	4 471 818	0.19	8.34	4.38	Argentina	4 395 270	7.03	12.35	5.89
Turkey	4 273 343	2.84	7.97	4.19	Paraguay	2 190 919	24.35	6.16	2.94
Mexico	4 029 713	1.04	7.51	3.95	India	1 472 850	0.51	4.14	1.97
Viet Nam	2 901 676	1.86	5.41	2.84	Uruguay	1 371 408	16.29	3.85	1.84
South Africa	2 812 956	3.51	5.24	2.76	China	806 794	0.03	2.27	1.08
Ecuador	2 797 706	12.70	5.21	2.74	Ethiopia	617 231	11.54	1.73	0.83
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2 093 033	2.79	3.90	2.05	Nigeria	379 850	0.48	1.07	0.51
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 872 908	0.36	3.49	1.83	United Republic of Tanzania	243 615	4.22	0.68	0.33
Costa Rica	1 617 077	15.59	3.01	1.58	Sudan	237 488	6.23	0.67	0.32
<b>081 - Feeding stuff for animal, excl. unmilled cereals</b>					<b>281 - Iron ore and concentrates</b>				
World	80 989 966	0.46	—	100.00	World	93 581 851	0.53	—	100.00
Developed economies	44 556 768	0.48	—	55.02	Developed economies	55 402 860	0.60	—	59.20
Transition economies	2 499 289	0.39	—	3.09	Transition economies	5 107 143	0.79	—	5.46
Developing economies	33 933 909	0.43	100.00	41.90	Developing economies	33 071 848	0.42	100.00	35.34
Argentina	11 754 894	18.79	34.64	14.51	Brazil	19 947 597	9.58	60.32	21.32
Brazil	6 767 625	3.25	19.94	8.36	South Africa	4 695 433	5.86	14.20	5.02
China	2 977 936	0.13	8.78	3.68	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 678 219	2.23	5.07	1.79
India	1 554 761	0.53	4.58	1.92	Chile	928 897	1.33	2.81	0.99
Thailand	1 518 973	0.69	4.48	1.88	Oman	757 043	1.83	2.29	0.81
Peru	1 426 546	3.98	4.20	1.76	Sierra Leone	703 169	68.15	2.13	0.75
Paraguay	1 193 728	13.27	3.52	1.47	Mauritania	655 376	35.67	1.98	0.70
Indonesia	709 075	0.43	2.09	0.88	India	542 536	0.19	1.64	0.58
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	654 579	6.02	1.93	0.81	Peru	498 354	1.39	1.51	0.53
United Arab Emirates	530 320	0.15	1.56	0.65	Malaysia	469 405	0.22	1.42	0.50

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>321 - Coal, excluding non-agglomerated</b>					<b>511 - Hydrocarbons, halogenated, nitrated derivatives</b>				
World	87 394 791	0.49	—	100.00	World	86 165 211	0.48	—	100.00
Developed economies	44 346 736	0.48	—	50.74	Developed economies	44 010 098	0.48	—	51.08
Transition economies	11 290 112	1.75	—	12.92	Transition economies	2 010 359	0.31	—	2.33
Developing economies	31 757 943	0.40	100.00	36.34	Developing economies	40 144 754	0.51	100.00	46.59
Indonesia	17 033 081	10.45	53.63	19.49	Korea, Republic of	12 482 890	2.27	31.09	14.49
Colombia	5 342 041	11.81	16.82	6.11	China, Taiwan Province of	4 150 238	1.40	10.34	4.82
South Africa	4 688 180	5.85	14.76	5.36	Singapore	3 849 883	1.02	9.59	4.47
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1 572 238	38.46	4.95	1.80	Saudi Arabia	3 478 016	1.28	8.66	4.04
Viet Nam	732 195	0.47	2.31	0.84	China	2 539 099	0.11	6.32	2.95
Mongolia	726 013	13.90	2.29	0.83	India	2 164 455	0.74	5.39	2.51
China	565 815	0.02	1.78	0.65	Thailand	1 988 743	0.91	4.95	2.31
Mozambique	270 503	6.83	0.85	0.31	Kuwait	1 650 642	2.11	4.11	1.92
Philippines	245 759	0.41	0.77	0.28	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 594 646	2.12	3.97	1.85
India	97 969	0.03	0.31	0.11	Brazil	964 946	0.46	2.40	1.12
<b>333 - Crude petroleum and bituminous oils</b>					<b>515 - Organo-inorganic compounds, nucleic acids &amp; salt</b>				
World	1 155 780 016	6.50	—	100.00	World	106 151 081	0.60	—	100.00
Developed economies	169 908 041	1.85	—	14.70	Developed economies	81 305 797	0.88	—	76.59
Transition economies	182 977 173	28.36	—	15.83	Transition economies	520 555	0.08	—	0.49
Developing economies	802 894 802	10.10	100.00	69.47	Developing economies	24 324 729	0.31	100.00	22.92
Saudi Arabia	180 089 717	66.28	22.43	15.58	China	14 578 719	0.63	59.93	13.73
United Arab Emirates	104 719 893	29.52	13.04	9.06	Singapore	4 081 925	1.08	16.78	3.85
Iraq	65 215 678	97.40	8.12	5.64	India	2 599 165	0.89	10.69	2.45
Nigeria	60 203 028	75.77	7.50	5.21	Korea, Republic of	811 549	0.15	3.34	0.76
Kuwait	50 374 839	64.46	6.27	4.36	Mexico	409 391	0.11	1.68	0.39
Angola	43 388 920	93.98	5.40	3.75	China, Taiwan Province of	339 986	0.11	1.40	0.32
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	41 123 221	74.53	5.12	3.56	Brazil	208 101	0.10	0.86	0.20
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	40 703 041	54.19	5.07	3.52	Malaysia	205 504	0.09	0.84	0.19
Mexico	27 317 448	7.02	3.40	2.36	United Arab Emirates	179 908	0.05	0.74	0.17
Qatar	24 488 224	23.37	3.05	2.12	Thailand	173 571	0.08	0.71	0.16
<b>334 - Heavy petroleum and bituminous oils</b>					<b>541 - Medicinal &amp; Pharmaceuticals, excl. medicaments</b>				
World	804 476 310	4.52	—	100.00	World	193 487 661	1.09	—	100.00
Developed economies	355 188 360	3.86	—	44.15	Developed economies	173 562 399	1.89	—	89.70
Transition economies	105 397 248	16.34	—	13.10	Transition economies	296 088	0.05	—	0.15
Developing economies	343 890 702	4.33	100.00	42.75	Developing economies	19 629 174	0.25	100.00	10.14
Singapore	54 061 507	14.29	15.72	6.72	China	10 124 142	0.44	51.58	5.23
India	45 646 793	15.69	13.27	5.67	Singapore	2 499 386	0.66	12.73	1.29
Korea, Republic of	39 886 652	7.25	11.60	4.96	India	2 290 911	0.79	11.67	1.18
United Arab Emirates	29 452 287	8.30	8.56	3.66	Korea, Republic of	1 196 635	0.22	6.10	0.62
China	22 435 716	0.97	6.52	2.79	Mexico	491 620	0.13	2.50	0.25
Saudi Arabia	21 748 687	8.00	6.32	2.70	Brazil	423 236	0.20	2.16	0.22
China, Taiwan Province of	15 193 807	5.12	4.42	1.89	Turkey	278 850	0.18	1.42	0.14
Malaysia	14 550 511	6.70	4.23	1.81	Argentina	278 792	0.45	1.42	0.14
Kuwait	13 027 441	16.67	3.79	1.62	Thailand	191 484	0.09	0.98	0.10
Algeria	9 140 690	18.65	2.66	1.14	China, Hong Kong SAR	173 680	0.03	0.88	0.09
<b>343 - Natural gas, liquefied or not</b>					<b>542 - Medicaments including veterinary</b>				
World	315 305 790	1.77	—	100.00	World	346 604 715	1.95	—	100.00
Developed economies	102 390 731	1.11	—	32.47	Developed economies	311 836 067	3.39	—	89.97
Transition economies	68 534 822	10.62	—	21.74	Transition economies	1 303 239	0.20	—	0.38
Developing economies	144 380 237	1.82	100.00	45.79	Developing economies	33 465 409	0.42	100.00	9.66
Qatar	50 409 827	48.11	34.91	15.99	India	11 128 295	3.82	33.25	3.21
Malaysia	15 865 125	7.31	10.99	5.03	Singapore	5 398 247	1.43	16.13	1.56
Algeria	15 077 584	30.76	10.44	4.78	China	3 302 657	0.14	9.87	0.95
Indonesia	14 318 502	8.78	9.92	4.54	Mexico	1 570 321	0.40	4.69	0.45
United Arab Emirates	9 440 211	2.66	6.54	2.99	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 269 745	0.25	3.79	0.37
Nigeria	8 963 565	11.28	6.21	2.84	Brazil	1 100 840	0.53	3.29	0.32
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5 018 429	46.12	3.48	1.59	United Arab Emirates	1 050 132	0.30	3.14	0.30
Brunei Darussalam	4 315 624	51.19	2.99	1.37	Korea, Republic of	859 846	0.16	2.57	0.25
Myanmar	4 231 243	38.23	2.93	1.34	Argentina	761 532	1.22	2.28	0.22
Oman	3 536 295	8.56	2.45	1.12	Jordan	653 565	8.06	1.95	0.19

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>553 - Perfumery, toilet, cosmetics, excl. soap</b>					<b>582 - Plastic sheet, film, foil and strips</b>				
World	86 411 918	0.49	—	100.00	World	102 522 523	0.58	—	100.00
Developed economies	62 612 398	0.68	—	72.46	Developed economies	66 853 778	0.73	—	65.21
Transition economies	760 017	0.12	—	0.88	Transition economies	770 913	0.12	—	0.75
Developing economies	23 039 503	0.29	100.00	26.66	Developing economies	34 897 832	0.44	100.00	34.04
China	3 425 433	0.15	14.87	3.96	China	10 264 390	0.44	29.41	10.01
Singapore	3 369 416	0.89	14.62	3.90	Korea, Republic of	5 612 945	1.02	16.08	5.47
Korea, Republic of	2 400 841	0.44	10.42	2.78	China, Taiwan Province of	3 381 253	1.14	9.69	3.30
Mexico	2 103 885	0.54	9.13	2.43	China, Hong Kong SAR	2 585 206	0.50	7.41	2.52
United Arab Emirates	1 847 479	0.52	8.02	2.14	Turkey	1 475 245	0.98	4.23	1.44
Thailand	1 714 866	0.78	7.44	1.98	Malaysia	1 320 579	0.61	3.78	1.29
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 682 056	0.33	7.30	1.95	Thailand	1 271 587	0.58	3.64	1.24
Turkey	627 912	0.42	2.73	0.73	Mexico	1 209 413	0.31	3.47	1.18
India	619 085	0.21	2.69	0.72	India	1 069 392	0.37	3.06	1.04
China, Taiwan Province of	585 702	0.20	2.54	0.68	United Arab Emirates	985 004	0.28	2.82	0.96
<b>562 - Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)</b>					<b>598 - Miscellaneous chemical products, nes</b>				
World	63 473 213	0.36	—	100.00	World	126 226 609	0.71	—	100.00
Developed economies	24 150 227	0.26	—	38.05	Developed economies	92 577 878	1.01	—	73.34
Transition economies	13 348 120	2.07	—	21.03	Transition economies	1 398 869	0.22	—	1.11
Developing economies	25 974 865	0.33	100.00	40.92	Developing economies	32 249 862	0.41	100.00	25.55
China	9 859 243	0.43	37.96	15.53	China	9 557 846	0.41	29.64	7.57
Saudi Arabia	2 056 966	0.76	7.92	3.24	China, Taiwan Province of	3 451 109	1.16	10.70	2.73
Morocco	1 884 943	8.22	7.26	2.97	Korea, Republic of	3 035 695	0.55	9.41	2.40
Qatar	1 187 075	1.13	4.57	1.87	Singapore	2 727 223	0.72	8.46	2.16
United Arab Emirates	977 347	0.28	3.76	1.54	Indonesia	1 594 543	0.98	4.94	1.26
Jordan	897 221	11.06	3.45	1.41	Malaysia	1 550 160	0.71	4.81	1.23
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	801 880	1.07	3.09	1.26	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 360 359	0.26	4.22	1.08
Chile	715 610	1.02	2.76	1.13	Argentina	1 164 601	1.86	3.61	0.92
Oman	658 247	1.59	2.53	1.04	India	827 730	0.28	2.57	0.66
Egypt	546 745	2.24	2.10	0.86	United Arab Emirates	728 670	0.21	2.26	0.58
<b>571 - Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms</b>					<b>625 - Rubber tyres, incl. inner tubes for wheels</b>				
World	83 229 032	0.47	—	100.00	World	82 809 732	0.47	—	100.00
Developed economies	39 145 398	0.43	—	47.03	Developed economies	45 037 454	0.49	—	54.39
Transition economies	941 704	0.15	—	1.13	Transition economies	1 862 850	0.29	—	2.25
Developing economies	43 141 931	0.54	100.00	51.84	Developing economies	35 909 429	0.45	100.00	43.36
Saudi Arabia	12 324 817	4.54	28.57	14.81	China	15 915 820	0.69	44.32	19.22
Singapore	5 317 314	1.41	12.33	6.39	Korea, Republic of	3 939 391	0.72	10.97	4.76
Korea, Republic of	4 370 499	0.79	10.13	5.25	Thailand	3 639 566	1.66	10.14	4.40
United Arab Emirates	3 988 879	1.12	9.25	4.79	India	1 631 002	0.56	4.54	1.97
Thailand	3 801 969	1.73	8.81	4.57	Indonesia	1 567 421	0.96	4.36	1.89
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3 210 832	4.27	7.44	3.86	United Arab Emirates	1 443 592	0.41	4.02	1.74
Qatar	2 035 642	1.94	4.72	2.45	Brazil	1 222 482	0.59	3.40	1.48
Kuwait	1 314 385	1.68	3.05	1.58	Turkey	1 079 160	0.72	3.01	1.30
Brazil	1 234 348	0.59	2.86	1.48	China, Taiwan Province of	1 045 743	0.35	2.91	1.26
Malaysia	1 187 020	0.55	2.75	1.43	Mexico	1 009 378	0.26	2.81	1.22
<b>575 - Other plastics, in primary forms</b>					<b>641 - Paper and paperboard</b>				
World	117 521 287	0.66	—	100.00	World	110 749 775	0.62	—	100.00
Developed economies	73 614 950	0.80	—	62.64	Developed economies	84 410 505	0.92	—	76.22
Transition economies	1 065 203	0.17	—	0.91	Transition economies	2 846 474	0.44	—	2.57
Developing economies	42 841 134	0.54	100.00	36.45	Developing economies	23 492 796	0.30	100.00	21.21
Korea, Republic of	7 736 398	1.41	18.06	6.58	China	7 523 579	0.33	32.03	6.79
Saudi Arabia	7 632 421	2.81	17.82	6.49	Indonesia	3 140 829	1.93	13.37	2.84
China	5 456 944	0.24	12.74	4.64	Korea, Republic of	2 526 360	0.46	10.75	2.28
Singapore	4 819 743	1.27	11.25	4.10	Brazil	1 766 309	0.85	7.52	1.59
China, Taiwan Province of	3 659 139	1.23	8.54	3.11	Singapore	1 209 850	0.32	5.15	1.09
Thailand	2 086 073	0.95	4.87	1.78	Thailand	933 160	0.43	3.97	0.84
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 028 735	0.39	4.74	1.73	China, Taiwan Province of	833 178	0.28	3.55	0.75
United Arab Emirates	1 841 277	0.52	4.30	1.57	India	616 205	0.21	2.62	0.56
India	1 500 718	0.52	3.50	1.28	Turkey	579 097	0.38	2.46	0.52
Malaysia	1 100 638	0.51	2.57	0.94	Chile	477 600	0.68	2.03	0.43

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>642 - Paper and paperboard articles, cut to size</b>					<b>676 - Iron and steel bars, rods, sections piling</b>				
World	65 991 395	0.37	—	100.00	World	82 249 789	0.46	—	100.00
Developed economies	40 502 189	0.44	—	61.37	Developed economies	40 350 504	0.44	—	49.06
Transition economies	911 546	0.14	—	1.38	Transition economies	5 249 654	0.81	—	6.38
Developing economies	24 577 659	0.31	100.00	37.24	Developing economies	36 649 631	0.46	100.00	44.56
China	11 704 979	0.51	47.62	17.74	China	19 036 453	0.82	51.94	23.14
Mexico	1 423 690	0.37	5.79	2.16	Turkey	5 372 455	3.56	14.66	6.53
Turkey	1 397 427	0.93	5.69	2.12	Korea, Republic of	2 254 822	0.41	6.15	2.74
Saudi Arabia	916 069	0.34	3.73	1.39	United Arab Emirates	1 663 823	0.47	4.54	2.02
China, Hong Kong SAR	717 390	0.14	2.92	1.09	China, Taiwan Province of	1 325 686	0.45	3.62	1.61
China, Taiwan Province of	664 049	0.22	2.70	1.01	India	1 078 114	0.37	2.94	1.31
Thailand	659 988	0.30	2.69	1.00	Mexico	794 497	0.20	2.17	0.97
Malaysia	602 459	0.28	2.45	0.91	Brazil	726 804	0.35	1.98	0.88
Korea, Republic of	553 907	0.10	2.25	0.84	Singapore	544 766	0.14	1.49	0.66
Indonesia	548 979	0.34	2.23	0.83	Thailand	412 023	0.19	1.12	0.50
<b>667 - Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones</b>					<b>679 - Iron or steel tubes, pipes and fittings</b>				
World	157 130 194	0.88	—	100.00	World	84 453 859	0.47	—	100.00
Developed economies	69 742 072	0.76	—	44.38	Developed economies	45 482 014	0.49	—	53.85
Transition economies	4 674 098	0.72	—	2.97	Transition economies	2 713 192	0.42	—	3.21
Developing economies	82 714 024	1.04	100.00	52.64	Developing economies	36 258 653	0.46	100.00	42.93
India	23 398 228	8.04	28.29	14.89	China	14 834 615	0.64	40.91	17.57
China, Hong Kong SAR	18 911 947	3.66	22.86	12.04	Korea, Republic of	4 316 450	0.78	11.90	5.11
United Arab Emirates	16 578 335	4.67	20.04	10.55	India	2 186 228	0.75	6.03	2.59
Botswana	5 725 929	80.45	6.92	3.64	United Arab Emirates	1 880 230	0.53	5.19	2.23
China	3 508 183	0.15	4.24	2.23	Mexico	1 826 827	0.47	5.04	2.16
Thailand	2 893 502	1.32	3.50	1.84	Turkey	1 564 294	1.04	4.31	1.85
South Africa	2 015 630	2.52	2.44	1.28	Malaysia	1 362 151	0.63	3.76	1.61
Singapore	1 863 048	0.49	2.25	1.19	Singapore	1 293 007	0.34	3.57	1.53
Myanmar	1 857 093	16.78	2.25	1.18	Brazil	1 159 600	0.56	3.20	1.37
Angola	1 424 604	3.09	1.72	0.91	China, Taiwan Province of	1 144 876	0.39	3.16	1.36
<b>673 - Flat-rolled iron, non-alloy steel, not coated</b>					<b>682 - Copper</b>				
World	65 807 154	0.37	—	100.00	World	115 783 443	0.65	—	100.00
Developed economies	37 440 263	0.41	—	56.89	Developed economies	47 074 289	0.51	—	40.66
Transition economies	6 912 693	1.07	—	10.50	Transition economies	7 877 783	1.22	—	6.80
Developing economies	21 454 197	0.27	100.00	32.60	Developing economies	60 831 371	0.77	100.00	52.54
Korea, Republic of	8 124 786	1.48	37.87	12.35	Chile	19 323 880	27.61	31.77	16.69
China, Taiwan Province of	2 965 262	1.00	13.82	4.51	Zambia	5 666 068	68.07	9.31	4.89
China	2 920 163	0.13	13.61	4.44	China	5 482 172	0.24	9.01	4.73
India	1 478 663	0.51	6.89	2.25	Korea, Republic of	3 925 004	0.71	6.45	3.39
Brazil	1 031 329	0.50	4.81	1.57	China, Taiwan Province of	2 953 294	1.00	4.85	2.55
Turkey	1 028 521	0.68	4.79	1.56	United Arab Emirates	2 836 381	0.80	4.66	2.45
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	567 720	0.76	2.65	0.86	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 653 558	42.60	4.36	2.29
United Arab Emirates	511 657	0.14	2.38	0.78	India	2 473 242	0.85	4.07	2.14
South Africa	458 822	0.57	2.14	0.70	Peru	2 111 355	5.89	3.47	1.82
Mexico	429 803	0.11	2.00	0.65	Malaysia	1 985 073	0.91	3.26	1.71
<b>675 - Flat rolled products of alloy steel</b>					<b>684 - Aluminium</b>				
World	67 636 833	0.38	—	100.00	World	117 732 444	0.66	—	100.00
Developed economies	40 751 588	0.44	—	60.25	Developed economies	65 877 297	0.72	—	55.96
Transition economies	877 560	0.14	—	1.30	Transition economies	8 256 575	1.28	—	7.01
Developing economies	26 007 686	0.33	100.00	38.45	Developing economies	43 598 573	0.55	100.00	37.03
China	15 376 690	0.67	59.12	22.73	China	13 766 992	0.60	31.58	11.69
Korea, Republic of	4 149 396	0.75	15.95	6.13	United Arab Emirates	7 250 141	2.04	16.63	6.16
China, Taiwan Province of	2 493 151	0.84	9.59	3.69	Bahrain	3 092 773	19.44	7.09	2.63
India	747 359	0.26	2.87	1.10	Korea, Republic of	2 138 591	0.39	4.91	1.82
South Africa	599 975	0.75	2.31	0.89	India	1 828 907	0.63	4.19	1.55
Brazil	376 969	0.18	1.45	0.56	Saudi Arabia	1 652 881	0.61	3.79	1.40
China, Hong Kong SAR	359 509	0.07	1.38	0.53	Turkey	1 611 499	1.07	3.70	1.37
Malaysia	310 128	0.14	1.19	0.46	Malaysia	1 577 112	0.73	3.62	1.34
Turkey	279 435	0.19	1.07	0.41	South Africa	1 388 018	1.73	3.18	1.18
Singapore	248 402	0.07	0.96	0.37	Qatar	1 099 247	1.05	2.52	0.93

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>699 - Manufactures of base metal, nes</b>					<b>723 - Civil engineering plant, equipment and parts</b>				
World	156 017 764	0.88	—	100.00	World	99 990 130	0.56	—	100.00
Developed economies	91 987 438	1.00	—	58.96	Developed economies	64 097 297	0.70	—	64.10
Transition economies	1 935 545	0.30	—	1.24	Transition economies	542 441	0.08	—	0.54
Developing economies	62 094 780	0.78	100.00	39.80	Developing economies	35 350 392	0.44	100.00	35.35
China	30 018 958	1.30	48.34	19.24	China	11 831 299	0.51	33.47	11.83
Mexico	4 719 991	1.21	7.60	3.03	Korea, Republic of	5 214 848	0.95	14.75	5.22
China, Taiwan Province of	4 090 368	1.38	6.59	2.62	Singapore	5 133 738	1.36	14.52	5.13
Korea, Republic of	3 819 108	0.69	6.15	2.45	United Arab Emirates	2 854 722	0.80	8.08	2.86
India	3 448 710	1.19	5.55	2.21	Brazil	1 726 356	0.83	4.88	1.73
Thailand	2 531 799	1.15	4.08	1.62	Mexico	1 240 165	0.32	3.51	1.24
Turkey	2 069 054	1.37	3.33	1.33	India	1 010 071	0.35	2.86	1.01
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 898 013	0.37	3.06	1.22	Malaysia	945 494	0.44	2.67	0.95
Brazil	1 748 950	0.84	2.82	1.12	Thailand	805 870	0.37	2.28	0.81
Singapore	1 528 417	0.40	2.46	0.98	Indonesia	663 967	0.41	1.88	0.66
<b>713 - Internal combustion piston engines, parts, nes</b>					<b>728 - Special industrial machines and parts, nes</b>				
World	161 872 934	0.91	—	100.00	World	178 301 131	1.00	—	100.00
Developed economies	122 114 362	1.33	—	75.44	Developed economies	129 261 554	1.40	—	72.50
Transition economies	591 942	0.09	—	0.37	Transition economies	582 988	0.09	—	0.33
Developing economies	39 166 631	0.49	100.00	24.20	Developing economies	48 456 589	0.61	100.00	27.18
Mexico	9 353 544	2.40	23.88	5.78	China	14 084 591	0.61	29.07	7.90
China	8 806 533	0.38	22.48	5.44	Korea, Republic of	10 484 052	1.91	21.64	5.88
Korea, Republic of	5 258 461	0.96	13.43	3.25	Singapore	7 265 695	1.92	14.99	4.07
Thailand	3 256 369	1.49	8.31	2.01	China, Taiwan Province of	4 598 416	1.55	9.49	2.58
Singapore	2 149 335	0.57	5.49	1.33	China, Hong Kong SAR	2 986 040	0.58	6.16	1.67
Brazil	2 100 913	1.01	5.36	1.30	Malaysia	1 785 964	0.82	3.69	1.00
India	2 098 448	0.72	5.36	1.30	Mexico	1 393 461	0.36	2.88	0.78
Turkey	1 853 233	1.23	4.73	1.14	India	1 176 695	0.40	2.43	0.66
United Arab Emirates	1 140 132	0.32	2.91	0.70	Turkey	917 925	0.61	1.89	0.51
South Africa	551 035	0.69	1.41	0.34	United Arab Emirates	859 691	0.24	1.77	0.48
<b>714 - Non-electric engines excluding 712, 713, 718</b>					<b>741 - Heating and cooling equipment and parts, nes</b>				
World	100 459 669	0.56	—	100.00	World	114 650 493	0.64	—	100.00
Developed economies	77 621 311	0.84	—	77.27	Developed economies	65 526 087	0.71	—	57.15
Transition economies	2 797 779	0.43	—	2.78	Transition economies	795 355	0.12	—	0.69
Developing economies	20 040 578	0.25	100.00	19.95	Developing economies	48 329 051	0.61	100.00	42.15
Singapore	4 586 238	1.21	22.88	4.57	China	21 926 533	0.95	45.37	19.12
China, Hong Kong SAR	3 226 286	0.62	16.10	3.21	Mexico	5 195 358	1.34	10.75	4.53
China	3 157 503	0.14	15.76	3.14	Thailand	5 167 652	2.36	10.69	4.51
Mexico	2 193 250	0.56	10.94	2.18	Korea, Republic of	4 895 003	0.89	10.13	4.27
Brazil	1 891 091	0.91	9.44	1.88	Malaysia	1 811 356	0.83	3.75	1.58
United Arab Emirates	1 588 229	0.45	7.93	1.58	United Arab Emirates	1 573 501	0.44	3.26	1.37
Thailand	517 581	0.24	2.58	0.52	Singapore	1 506 067	0.40	3.12	1.31
Korea, Republic of	514 740	0.09	2.57	0.51	Turkey	1 023 238	0.68	2.12	0.89
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	509 112	0.68	2.54	0.51	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 016 301	0.20	2.10	0.89
China, Taiwan Province of	402 964	0.14	2.01	0.40	India	927 539	0.32	1.92	0.81
<b>716 - Rotating electric plant and parts, nes</b>					<b>743 - Gas pumps, compressor, fan, filter and parts</b>				
World	94 151 130	0.53	—	100.00	World	133 471 925	0.75	—	100.00
Developed economies	56 793 358	0.62	—	60.32	Developed economies	90 447 599	0.98	—	67.77
Transition economies	1 010 283	0.16	—	1.07	Transition economies	1 195 848	0.19	—	0.90
Developing economies	36 347 489	0.46	100.00	38.61	Developing economies	41 828 479	0.53	100.00	31.34
China	18 822 163	0.81	51.78	19.99	China	17 855 512	0.77	42.69	13.38
Mexico	3 409 273	0.88	9.38	3.62	Mexico	4 667 716	1.20	11.16	3.50
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 163 333	0.42	5.95	2.30	Korea, Republic of	3 955 649	0.72	9.46	2.96
Korea, Republic of	1 779 081	0.32	4.89	1.89	Thailand	2 590 764	1.18	6.19	1.94
Thailand	1 330 313	0.61	3.66	1.41	Singapore	1 814 696	0.48	4.34	1.36
Brazil	1 296 373	0.62	3.57	1.38	South Africa	1 745 481	2.18	4.17	1.31
Viet Nam	1 230 395	0.79	3.39	1.31	China, Taiwan Province of	1 357 396	0.46	3.25	1.02
Singapore	1 134 880	0.30	3.12	1.21	India	1 216 981	0.42	2.91	0.91
China, Taiwan Province of	1 023 006	0.34	2.81	1.09	Brazil	1 150 985	0.55	2.75	0.86
India	909 166	0.31	2.50	0.97	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 056 768	0.20	2.53	0.79

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	of country total	of developing economies	of world
		Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	of du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement					
<b>744 - Mechanical handling equipment and parts, nes</b>					<b>761 - Television, video receivers, projectors</b>				
World	87 365 788	0.49	—	100.00	World	87 346 289	0.49	—	100.00
Developed economies	63 132 842	0.69	—	72.26	Developed economies	29 064 874	0.32	—	33.28
Transition economies	561 102	0.09	—	0.64	Transition economies	621 227	0.10	—	0.71
Developing economies	23 671 844	0.30	100.00	27.10	Developing economies	57 660 189	0.73	100.00	66.01
China	14 125 217	0.61	59.67	16.17	China	25 664 479	1.11	44.51	29.38
Korea, Republic of	2 326 086	0.42	9.83	2.66	Mexico	16 730 039	4.30	29.01	19.15
Singapore	1 053 724	0.28	4.45	1.21	Malaysia	2 945 134	1.36	5.11	3.37
Mexico	842 225	0.22	3.56	0.96	Korea, Republic of	2 087 475	0.38	3.62	2.39
China, Taiwan Province of	753 720	0.25	3.18	0.86	Turkey	1 756 229	1.17	3.05	2.01
United Arab Emirates	733 739	0.21	3.10	0.84	Thailand	1 651 289	0.75	2.86	1.89
Thailand	544 872	0.25	2.30	0.62	United Arab Emirates	1 453 035	0.41	2.52	1.66
Malaysia	526 102	0.24	2.22	0.60	China, Taiwan Province of	1 057 089	0.36	1.83	1.21
Turkey	429 725	0.29	1.82	0.49	Indonesia	1 005 922	0.62	1.74	1.15
India	359 800	0.12	1.52	0.41	Egypt	697 680	2.86	1.21	0.80
<b>747 - Pipe, boiler, tank, vat appliances &amp; the like</b>					<b>764 - Telecom equipment, parts, nes</b>				
World	87 332 511	0.49	—	100.00	World	634 610 137	3.57	—	100.00
Developed economies	59 385 897	0.65	—	68.00	Developed economies	166 106 530	1.81	—	26.17
Transition economies	558 575	0.09	—	0.64	Transition economies	1 330 804	0.21	—	0.21
Developing economies	27 388 039	0.34	100.00	31.36	Developing economies	467 172 803	5.88	100.00	73.62
China	14 883 696	0.64	54.34	17.04	China	236 363 565	10.22	50.59	37.25
Mexico	2 358 280	0.61	8.61	2.70	China, Hong Kong SAR	90 295 955	17.46	19.33	14.23
Korea, Republic of	1 895 151	0.34	6.92	2.17	Korea, Republic of	36 744 543	6.68	7.87	5.79
Singapore	1 402 349	0.37	5.12	1.61	Viet Nam	26 017 396	16.68	5.57	4.10
China, Taiwan Province of	1 162 248	0.39	4.24	1.33	Mexico	20 029 354	5.15	4.29	3.16
India	1 154 184	0.40	4.21	1.32	United Arab Emirates	17 129 860	4.83	3.67	2.70
United Arab Emirates	751 768	0.21	2.74	0.86	Singapore	11 279 220	2.98	2.41	1.78
Brazil	729 324	0.35	2.66	0.84	China, Taiwan Province of	11 213 731	3.78	2.40	1.77
Thailand	685 191	0.31	2.50	0.78	Malaysia	6 917 140	3.19	1.48	1.09
Turkey	545 521	0.36	1.99	0.62	Thailand	3 741 171	1.71	0.80	0.59
<b>752 - Computer equipment, nes</b>					<b>771 - Electric power machinery excl. 716 and parts</b>				
World	346 806 860	1.95	—	100.00	World	94 297 163	0.53	—	100.00
Developed economies	99 728 513	1.08	—	28.76	Developed economies	39 194 671	0.43	—	41.57
Transition economies	1 154 826	0.18	—	0.33	Transition economies	553 040	0.09	—	0.59
Developing economies	245 923 521	3.09	100.00	70.91	Developing economies	54 549 451	0.69	100.00	57.85
China	153 944 279	6.66	62.60	44.39	China	27 147 282	1.17	49.77	28.79
Mexico	19 656 326	5.05	7.99	5.67	China, Hong Kong SAR	10 812 380	2.09	19.82	11.47
China, Hong Kong SAR	18 357 615	3.55	7.46	5.29	Mexico	2 757 817	0.71	5.06	2.92
Thailand	11 800 209	5.38	4.80	3.40	Korea, Republic of	2 361 082	0.43	4.33	2.50
Singapore	9 929 551	2.63	4.04	2.86	China, Taiwan Province of	1 566 990	0.53	2.87	1.66
Malaysia	8 027 381	3.70	3.26	2.31	Philippines	1 550 770	2.57	2.84	1.64
United Arab Emirates	5 468 226	1.54	2.22	1.58	Thailand	1 452 635	0.66	2.66	1.54
Korea, Republic of	4 961 800	0.90	2.02	1.43	Singapore	1 345 540	0.36	2.47	1.43
Philippines	4 740 222	7.87	1.93	1.37	India	1 119 509	0.38	2.05	1.19
Viet Nam	3 797 717	2.43	1.54	1.10	Turkey	802 531	0.53	1.47	0.85
<b>759 - Office equipment parts and accessories</b>					<b>772 - Electrical circuit equipment</b>				
World	177 877 566	1.00	—	100.00	World	252 678 923	1.42	—	100.00
Developed economies	68 333 803	0.74	—	38.42	Developed economies	132 660 687	1.44	—	52.50
Transition economies	1 006 624	0.16	—	0.57	Transition economies	1 062 651	0.16	—	0.42
Developing economies	108 537 138	1.37	100.00	61.02	Developing economies	118 955 585	1.50	100.00	47.08
China	38 052 209	1.65	35.06	21.39	China	40 810 651	1.77	34.31	16.15
China, Hong Kong SAR	32 323 473	6.25	29.78	18.17	China, Hong Kong SAR	21 385 091	4.13	17.98	8.46
Singapore	10 285 402	2.72	9.48	5.78	Korea, Republic of	12 467 952	2.27	10.48	4.93
China, Taiwan Province of	5 955 510	2.01	5.49	3.35	Mexico	8 958 988	2.30	7.53	3.55
Korea, Republic of	5 951 483	1.08	5.48	3.35	China, Taiwan Province of	8 773 965	2.96	7.38	3.47
Malaysia	4 892 246	2.25	4.51	2.75	Singapore	5 637 852	1.49	4.74	2.23
Thailand	3 822 912	1.74	3.52	2.15	Malaysia	5 057 381	2.33	4.25	2.00
Philippines	2 081 700	3.46	1.92	1.17	Thailand	4 090 919	1.87	3.44	1.62
Mexico	1 775 917	0.46	1.64	1.00	India	1 899 744	0.65	1.60	0.75
United Arab Emirates	1 210 098	0.34	1.11	0.68	Turkey	1 371 578	0.91	1.15	0.54

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>773 - Electric distribution equipment, nes</b>					<b>781 - Passenger &amp; race cars, excl. public transport</b>				
World	124 647 532	0.70	—	100.00	World	694 860 785	3.91	—	100.00
Developed economies	56 447 285	0.61	—	45.29	Developed economies	559 996 895	6.09	—	80.59
Transition economies	2 956 702	0.46	—	2.37	Transition economies	4 612 390	0.72	—	0.66
Developing economies	65 243 545	0.82	100.00	52.34	Developing economies	130 251 500	1.64	100.00	18.74
China	22 863 895	0.99	35.04	18.34	Korea, Republic of	43 284 410	7.87	33.23	6.23
Mexico	11 336 650	2.91	17.38	9.09	Mexico	32 617 290	8.39	25.04	4.69
China, Hong Kong SAR	3 847 973	0.74	5.90	3.09	United Arab Emirates	9 131 178	2.57	7.01	1.31
Korea, Republic of	3 716 970	0.68	5.70	2.98	Thailand	7 959 026	3.63	6.11	1.15
Viet Nam	2 899 737	1.86	4.44	2.33	Turkey	7 077 867	4.70	5.43	1.02
Morocco	2 322 126	10.13	3.56	1.86	India	5 580 938	1.92	4.28	0.80
Turkey	2 230 501	1.48	3.42	1.79	South Africa	4 549 346	5.68	3.49	0.65
Philippines	2 219 522	3.69	3.40	1.78	China	4 343 643	0.19	3.33	0.63
Tunisia	1 730 335	11.22	2.65	1.39	Brazil	3 280 794	1.58	2.52	0.47
Thailand	1 127 794	0.51	1.73	0.90	Indonesia	2 586 099	1.59	1.99	0.37
<b>775 - Household-type equipment, nes</b>					<b>782 - Goods and special-purpose vehicles</b>				
World	103 451 953	0.58	—	100.00	World	134 082 126	0.75	—	100.00
Developed economies	41 086 097	0.45	—	39.72	Developed economies	75 980 815	0.83	—	56.67
Transition economies	1 254 464	0.19	—	1.21	Transition economies	2 004 218	0.31	—	1.49
Developing economies	61 111 391	0.77	100.00	59.07	Developing economies	56 097 092	0.71	100.00	41.84
China	37 568 005	1.62	61.47	36.31	Mexico	21 672 524	5.57	38.63	16.16
Mexico	4 891 768	1.26	8.00	4.73	Thailand	9 302 412	4.24	16.58	6.94
Turkey	3 909 456	2.59	6.40	3.78	China	5 551 940	0.24	9.90	4.14
Korea, Republic of	3 407 305	0.62	5.58	3.29	Turkey	4 359 674	2.89	7.77	3.25
Thailand	3 189 879	1.46	5.22	3.08	Argentina	3 449 983	5.52	6.15	2.57
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 886 289	0.36	3.09	1.82	South Africa	2 695 918	3.36	4.81	2.01
Malaysia	1 710 451	0.79	2.80	1.65	Korea, Republic of	2 385 195	0.43	4.25	1.78
United Arab Emirates	1 293 006	0.36	2.12	1.25	United Arab Emirates	1 884 634	0.53	3.36	1.41
Indonesia	642 712	0.39	1.05	0.62	Brazil	1 586 185	0.76	2.83	1.18
Viet Nam	524 119	0.34	0.86	0.51	India	776 381	0.27	1.38	0.58
<b>776 - Thermionic, cathode, valve, tubes, parts</b>					<b>784 - Motor vehicles parts and accessories</b>				
World	628 031 535	3.53	—	100.00	World	374 984 595	2.11	—	100.00
Developed economies	134 943 581	1.47	—	21.49	Developed economies	262 271 836	2.85	—	69.94
Transition economies	423 995	0.07	—	0.07	Transition economies	1 189 525	0.18	—	0.32
Developing economies	492 663 959	6.20	100.00	78.45	Developing economies	111 523 234	1.40	100.00	29.74
China	99 502 925	4.30	20.20	15.84	China	28 609 843	1.24	25.65	7.63
China, Hong Kong SAR	94 012 237	18.17	19.08	14.97	Mexico	24 083 967	6.19	21.60	6.42
Singapore	88 228 418	23.33	17.91	14.05	Korea, Republic of	23 730 485	4.31	21.28	6.33
China, Taiwan Province of	79 779 688	26.88	16.19	12.70	Thailand	6 792 601	3.10	6.09	1.81
Korea, Republic of	57 069 036	10.38	11.58	9.09	India	4 296 336	1.48	3.85	1.15
Malaysia	37 241 652	17.15	7.56	5.93	Turkey	4 038 416	2.68	3.62	1.08
Philippines	16 253 637	26.99	3.30	2.59	China, Taiwan Province of	3 904 509	1.32	3.50	1.04
Thailand	8 483 812	3.87	1.72	1.35	Brazil	3 323 867	1.60	2.98	0.89
Viet Nam	3 155 564	2.02	0.64	0.50	Singapore	2 086 477	0.55	1.87	0.56
Mexico	3 123 438	0.80	0.63	0.50	United Arab Emirates	1 946 301	0.55	1.75	0.52
<b>778 - Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes</b>					<b>792 - Aircraft, spacecraft vehicles and parts</b>				
World	240 459 064	1.35	—	100.00	World	219 643 340	1.23	—	100.00
Developed economies	111 401 936	1.21	—	46.33	Developed economies	187 118 144	2.03	—	85.19
Transition economies	1 228 165	0.19	—	0.51	Transition economies	2 054 972	0.32	—	0.94
Developing economies	127 828 962	1.61	100.00	53.16	Developing economies	30 470 223	0.38	100.00	13.87
China	55 912 782	2.42	43.74	23.25	Singapore	6 138 796	1.62	20.15	2.79
Korea, Republic of	17 085 913	3.11	13.37	7.11	India	5 251 929	1.81	17.24	2.39
China, Hong Kong SAR	12 535 601	2.42	9.81	5.21	Brazil	4 275 565	2.05	14.03	1.95
Mexico	10 336 088	2.66	8.09	4.30	China	3 060 197	0.13	10.04	1.39
China, Taiwan Province of	7 273 785	2.45	5.69	3.02	United Arab Emirates	2 074 685	0.58	6.81	0.94
Singapore	6 753 012	1.79	5.28	2.81	Korea, Republic of	1 755 094	0.32	5.76	0.80
Thailand	3 712 634	1.69	2.90	1.54	Malaysia	974 538	0.45	3.20	0.44
Malaysia	3 672 703	1.69	2.87	1.53	Mexico	908 625	0.23	2.98	0.41
Indonesia	1 737 645	1.07	1.36	0.72	Thailand	750 668	0.34	2.46	0.34
Philippines	1 693 960	2.81	1.33	0.70	Turkey	642 108	0.43	2.11	0.29

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	
<b>793 - Ships, boats, and floating structures</b>					<b>845 - Articles of apparel of textile fabrics, nes</b>				
World	140 373 311	0.79	—	100.00	World	155 135 816	0.87	—	100.00
Developed economies	48 809 757	0.53	—	34.77	Developed economies	42 431 266	0.46	—	27.35
Transition economies	1 372 366	0.21	—	0.98	Transition economies	1 014 615	0.16	—	0.65
Developing economies	90 191 188	1.14	100.00	64.25	Developing economies	111 689 934	1.41	100.00	71.99
Korea, Republic of	38 387 064	6.98	42.56	27.35	China	50 415 704	2.18	45.14	32.50
China	26 998 610	1.17	29.93	19.23	Bangladesh	10 260 461	32.85	9.19	6.61
India	4 310 151	1.48	4.78	3.07	China, Hong Kong SAR	8 577 076	1.66	7.68	5.53
Panama	2 304 753	13.71	2.56	1.64	Viet Nam	6 637 925	4.25	5.94	4.28
Brazil	2 076 329	1.00	2.30	1.48	India	5 845 911	2.01	5.23	3.77
Singapore	1 638 402	0.43	1.82	1.17	Turkey	5 566 231	3.69	4.98	3.59
Philippines	1 548 360	2.57	1.72	1.10	Cambodia	3 211 280	27.77	2.88	2.07
Saudi Arabia	1 442 691	0.53	1.60	1.03	Indonesia	2 288 075	1.40	2.05	1.47
Thailand	1 350 739	0.62	1.50	0.96	Mexico	1 609 661	0.41	1.44	1.04
United Arab Emirates	1 316 648	0.37	1.46	0.94	Sri Lanka	1 560 449	14.36	1.40	1.01
<b>821 - Furniture and parts; bedding furnishings</b>					<b>851 - Footwear</b>				
World	171 130 042	0.96	—	100.00	World	136 979 592	0.77	—	100.00
Developed economies	80 053 685	0.87	—	46.78	Developed economies	47 759 087	0.52	—	34.87
Transition economies	2 041 524	0.32	—	1.19	Transition economies	1 723 557	0.27	—	1.26
Developing economies	89 034 834	1.12	100.00	52.03	Developing economies	87 496 948	1.10	100.00	63.88
China	60 317 073	2.61	67.75	35.25	China	54 929 096	2.38	62.78	40.10
Mexico	7 539 133	1.94	8.47	4.41	Viet Nam	11 601 134	7.44	13.26	8.47
Viet Nam	5 237 819	3.36	5.88	3.06	China, Hong Kong SAR	4 128 769	0.80	4.72	3.01
Malaysia	2 478 847	1.14	2.78	1.45	Indonesia	4 051 700	2.48	4.63	2.96
Turkey	2 301 933	1.53	2.59	1.35	India	2 880 877	0.99	3.29	2.10
Indonesia	1 814 391	1.11	2.04	1.06	Brazil	1 175 960	0.57	1.34	0.86
China, Taiwan Province of	1 527 145	0.51	1.72	0.89	Cambodia	1 062 544	9.19	1.21	0.78
Thailand	1 116 620	0.51	1.25	0.65	Singapore	746 239	0.20	0.85	0.54
Korea, Republic of	1 090 548	0.20	1.22	0.64	Thailand	715 058	0.33	0.82	0.52
India	1 024 314	0.35	1.15	0.60	Turkey	694 851	0.46	0.79	0.51
<b>841 - Men's or boys' clothing, woven</b>					<b>871 - Optical instruments and apparatus, nes</b>				
World	79 787 651	0.45	—	100.00	World	95 026 013	0.53	—	100.00
Developed economies	22 525 730	0.24	—	28.23	Developed economies	18 548 157	0.20	—	19.52
Transition economies	978 781	0.15	—	1.23	Transition economies	395 790	0.06	—	0.42
Developing economies	56 283 139	0.71	100.00	70.54	Developing economies	76 082 066	0.96	100.00	80.06
China	24 532 044	1.06	43.59	30.75	China	34 898 455	1.51	45.87	36.73
Bangladesh	7 785 904	24.93	13.83	9.76	Korea, Republic of	23 233 655	4.22	30.54	24.45
Viet Nam	5 025 111	3.22	8.93	6.30	China, Taiwan Province of	11 988 531	4.04	15.76	12.62
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 430 108	0.47	4.32	3.05	China, Hong Kong SAR	3 267 710	0.63	4.29	3.44
India	2 429 957	0.84	4.32	3.05	Thailand	1 084 358	0.49	1.43	1.14
Turkey	2 292 606	1.52	4.07	2.87	Singapore	571 219	0.15	0.75	0.60
Mexico	1 889 127	0.49	3.36	2.37	Mexico	386 892	0.10	0.51	0.41
Indonesia	1 679 368	1.03	2.98	2.10	Malaysia	288 086	0.13	0.38	0.30
Pakistan	1 215 423	5.19	2.16	1.52	United Arab Emirates	76 402	0.02	0.10	0.08
Cambodia	819 926	7.09	1.46	1.03	Cambodia	70 313	0.61	0.09	0.07
<b>842 - Women's or girls' clothing, woven</b>					<b>872 - Medical instruments and appliances, nes</b>				
World	97 443 177	0.55	—	100.00	World	103 906 920	0.58	—	100.00
Developed economies	29 373 877	0.32	—	30.14	Developed economies	78 046 623	0.85	—	75.11
Transition economies	943 880	0.15	—	0.97	Transition economies	227 859	0.04	—	0.22
Developing economies	67 125 420	0.84	100.00	68.89	Developing economies	25 632 438	0.32	100.00	24.67
China	37 598 586	1.63	56.01	38.59	China	7 008 383	0.30	27.34	6.74
Viet Nam	4 642 261	2.98	6.92	4.76	Mexico	6 334 526	1.63	24.71	6.10
India	4 435 959	1.52	6.61	4.55	Singapore	3 341 363	0.88	13.04	3.22
China, Hong Kong SAR	3 924 887	0.76	5.85	4.03	Malaysia	1 049 968	0.48	4.10	1.01
Bangladesh	3 525 114	11.29	5.25	3.62	Costa Rica	1 018 148	9.82	3.97	0.98
Turkey	3 386 053	2.25	5.04	3.47	China, Hong Kong SAR	975 670	0.19	3.81	0.94
Morocco	1 586 434	6.92	2.36	1.63	Dominican Republic	964 944	9.92	3.76	0.93
Indonesia	1 571 503	0.96	2.34	1.61	Korea, Republic of	897 652	0.16	3.50	0.86
Cambodia	808 649	6.99	1.20	0.83	China, Taiwan Province of	539 279	0.18	2.10	0.52
Pakistan	768 471	3.28	1.14	0.79	India	521 999	0.18	2.04	0.50

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.2.D Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**2.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015				Leading exporting developing economies (1) based on average 2014-15 exports (2) SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)	2014-2015			
	Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage				Value (f.o.b., thousands of dollars)	As percentage En pourcentage		
		of country total	of developing economies	of world			of country total	of developing economies	of world
Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde	Principales économies en développement exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des exportations de 2014-15 (2) CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)	Valeur (f.a.b., milliers de dollars)	du total du pays	des économies en déve- loppement	du monde
<b>874 - Measuring, analysing, controlling devices, nes</b>					<b>897 - Jewellery, precious, semiprecious, nes</b>				
World	189 665 031	1.07	—	100.00	World	147 002 763	0.83	—	100.00
Developed economies	138 969 188	1.51	—	73.27	Developed economies	50 771 260	0.55	—	34.54
Transition economies	1 160 924	0.18	—	0.61	Transition economies	1 636 514	0.25	—	1.11
Developing economies	49 534 920	0.62	100.00	26.12	Developing economies	94 594 988	1.19	100.00	64.35
China	14 474 264	0.63	29.22	7.63	China	41 435 221	1.79	43.80	28.19
Singapore	7 376 862	1.95	14.89	3.89	United Arab Emirates	12 609 985	3.55	13.33	8.58
China, Hong Kong SAR	5 391 425	1.04	10.88	2.84	India	11 864 995	4.08	12.54	8.07
Mexico	4 618 102	1.19	9.32	2.43	China, Hong Kong SAR	8 642 852	1.67	9.14	5.88
Korea, Republic of	4 403 833	0.80	8.89	2.32	Thailand	4 170 165	1.90	4.41	2.84
Malaysia	4 344 885	2.00	8.77	2.29	Turkey	4 078 513	2.71	4.31	2.77
China, Taiwan Province of	2 339 819	0.79	4.72	1.23	Singapore	3 503 669	0.93	3.70	2.38
Thailand	1 258 873	0.57	2.54	0.66	Malaysia	2 040 374	0.94	2.16	1.39
United Arab Emirates	1 151 463	0.32	2.32	0.61	Indonesia	1 482 365	0.91	1.57	1.01
India	895 912	0.31	1.81	0.47	Mexico	625 876	0.16	0.66	0.43
<b>893 - Articles of plastics, nes</b>					<b>899 - Misc. manufactured articles, nes</b>				
World	156 041 963	0.88	—	100.00	World	91 375 103	0.51	—	100.00
Developed economies	86 204 448	0.94	—	55.24	Developed economies	56 473 892	0.61	—	61.80
Transition economies	1 470 829	0.23	—	0.94	Transition economies	161 277	0.03	—	0.18
Developing economies	68 366 685	0.86	100.00	43.81	Developing economies	34 739 934	0.44	100.00	38.02
China	37 460 672	1.62	54.79	24.01	China	22 967 433	0.99	66.11	25.14
Mexico	4 081 577	1.05	5.97	2.62	China, Hong Kong SAR	1 934 108	0.37	5.57	2.12
China, Taiwan Province of	3 454 341	1.16	5.05	2.21	Singapore	1 448 469	0.38	4.17	1.59
Korea, Republic of	3 023 613	0.55	4.42	1.94	Mexico	1 257 213	0.32	3.62	1.38
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 918 816	0.56	4.27	1.87	Viet Nam	920 639	0.59	2.65	1.01
Thailand	2 283 729	1.04	3.34	1.46	Korea, Republic of	768 489	0.14	2.21	0.84
Turkey	1 998 847	1.33	2.92	1.28	India	719 184	0.25	2.07	0.79
Malaysia	1 976 064	0.91	2.89	1.27	Indonesia	675 888	0.41	1.95	0.74
Viet Nam	1 698 789	1.09	2.48	1.09	China, Taiwan Province of	633 248	0.21	1.82	0.69
India	1 441 690	0.50	2.11	0.92	Malaysia	460 859	0.21	1.33	0.50
<b>894 - Baby carriages, toys, games, sporting goods</b>					<b>971 - Gold, non-monetary excl. ores &amp; concentrates</b>				
World	97 385 455	0.55	—	100.00	World	316 611 432	1.78	—	100.00
Developed economies	35 868 963	0.39	—	36.83	Developed economies	181 571 740	1.97	—	57.35
Transition economies	319 954	0.05	—	0.33	Transition economies	5 944 801	0.92	—	1.88
Developing economies	61 196 538	0.77	100.00	62.84	Developing economies	129 094 891	1.62	100.00	40.77
China	43 652 940	1.89	71.33	44.82	China, Hong Kong SAR	47 554 700	9.19	36.84	15.02
China, Hong Kong SAR	7 835 149	1.51	12.80	8.05	United Arab Emirates	20 962 879	5.91	16.24	6.62
China, Taiwan Province of	2 208 413	0.74	3.61	2.27	Peru	5 641 857	15.74	4.37	1.78
Mexico	1 594 185	0.41	2.61	1.64	Turkey	5 296 561	3.51	4.10	1.67
Thailand	863 906	0.39	1.41	0.89	Mexico	4 565 933	1.17	3.54	1.44
Viet Nam	749 804	0.48	1.23	0.77	India	3 890 864	1.34	3.01	1.23
Indonesia	633 747	0.39	1.04	0.65	South Africa	3 484 455	4.35	2.70	1.10
Singapore	606 649	0.16	0.99	0.62	Thailand	3 302 026	1.51	2.56	1.04
United Arab Emirates	529 615	0.15	0.87	0.54	Ghana	3 227 542	29.78	2.50	1.02
Korea, Republic of	395 674	0.07	0.65	0.41	Brazil	2 333 995	1.12	1.81	0.74

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

Notes:

- (1) In addition, for each product group the world total exports and the exports from developed, transition and developing economies are presented.
- (2) Commodity groups are selected on the basis of ranking by value.

Sources : Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

Notes :

- (1) Les exportations mondiales totales et les exportations des économies développées, en transition et en développement sont également présentées pour chaque groupe de produits.
- (2) Les groupes de produits sont sélectionnés d'après le classement par valeur.

**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products**  
Exports

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits**  
Exportations

	SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
		Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
		2005	2010	2015	1995=0	
		2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
345	Coal gas, water gas, producer gas, similar gas (exclude other gas hydrocarbons)	0.683	0.478	0.775	0.793	0.828
264	Jute, other textile bast fibres n.e.s., raw, processed, not spun; waste of	0.827	0.791	0.752	0.085	0.136
261	Silk	0.737	0.658	0.746	0.293	0.201
666	Pottery	0.353	0.490	0.681	0.276	0.555
633	Cork manufactures	0.604	0.621	0.646	0.073	0.092
286	Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates	0.765	0.553	0.634	0.194	0.521
813	Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.276	0.387	0.598	0.258	0.563
281	Iron ore and concentrates	0.359	0.461	0.539	0.165	0.330
244	Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)	0.585	0.563	0.519	0.096	0.085
422	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft"	0.459	0.520	0.499	0.180	0.238
697	Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	0.269	0.362	0.486	0.289	0.503
652	Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	0.260	0.381	0.457	0.184	0.419
831	Cases bags(storage hand executive equipment instrument gun travel shopping back)	0.363	0.449	0.455	0.218	0.359
045	Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)	0.365	0.328	0.454	0.174	0.296
894	Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	0.344	0.363	0.448	0.240	0.426
658	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	0.313	0.416	0.448	0.258	0.371
653	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textiles (excluding narrow or special fabrics)	0.250	0.328	0.447	0.293	0.510
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.441	0.441	0.443	0.162	0.320
871	Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.379	0.429	0.435	0.551	0.611
655	Knitted, crocheted fabric (include tubular knit, pile, openwork fabric), n.e.s.	0.259	0.342	0.434	0.250	0.459
844	Women's textiles, knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)	0.233	0.415	0.433	0.319	0.547
846	Clothing accessories of textiles, knitted or crocheted or not (excluding babies)	0.259	0.368	0.426	0.260	0.469
885	Watches & clocks	0.431	0.442	0.424	0.168	0.227
752	Automatic data-processing transcribing machines; magnetic optical readers, n.e.s.	0.285	0.446	0.416	0.434	0.619
231	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle, natural gums	0.444	0.418	0.414	0.158	0.239
321	Coal, whether or not pulverized, excluding agglomerated	0.355	0.394	0.403	0.211	0.296
222	Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit for soft fixed vegetable oils (exclude flours, meals)	0.370	0.387	0.393	0.299	0.340
322	Briquettes, lignites and peat	0.295	0.251	0.390	0.262	0.329
851	Footwear	0.295	0.358	0.389	0.273	0.443
848	Apparel articles accessories other than textile fabrics; headgear (all material)	0.373	0.346	0.388	0.213	0.283
662	Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials	0.296	0.296	0.386	0.225	0.471
764	Telecommunications equipment and parts, n.e.s.; accessories within division 76	0.214	0.308	0.385	0.295	0.564
763	Sound or television image recorder reproducer; prepared unrecorded media	0.370	0.348	0.380	0.407	0.517
891	Arms and ammunition	0.409	0.403	0.379	0.248	0.369
843	Men's textile, knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)	0.242	0.415	0.375	0.329	0.490
696	Cutlery	0.300	0.316	0.373	0.322	0.537
842	Women's textiles not knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)	0.241	0.310	0.371	0.229	0.396
786	Trailers semi-trailers vehicles not mechanically-propelled; transport containers	0.338	0.373	0.359	0.245	0.320
792	Aircraft, associated equipment; spacecraft, satellites, launch vehicles; parts	0.422	0.382	0.355	0.155	0.388
775	Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.	0.235	0.297	0.354	0.273	0.517
268	Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	0.343	0.355	0.351	0.165	0.245
656	Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	0.209	0.283	0.350	0.214	0.417
285	Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	0.310	0.342	0.347	0.161	0.262
751	Office machines	0.320	0.360	0.345	0.375	0.476
821	Furniture and parts; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions	0.201	0.292	0.344	0.255	0.477
044	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	0.442	0.423	0.343	0.289	0.489
325	Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon	0.376	0.268	0.343	0.271	0.315
212	Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211	0.340	0.367	0.342	0.219	0.259
042	Rice	0.305	0.313	0.341	0.186	0.238
761	Television receiver, video monitor projector, w wo radio video-record reproduce	0.222	0.285	0.334	0.365	0.598
762	Radio-broadcast receivers, with without sound-recording reproducing or clock	0.246	0.258	0.324	0.321	0.536
654	Other textile fabrics, woven n.e.s.	0.271	0.290	0.322	0.185	0.307
265	Vegetable textile fibre (exclu cotton, jute), raw, processed, not spun; waste of	0.369	0.333	0.316	0.221	0.301
785	Motor cycles, mopeds, cycles, motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages	0.290	0.290	0.313	0.253	0.449
793	Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures	0.268	0.353	0.309	0.307	0.458
881	Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s. (3)	0.338	0.203	0.309	0.226	0.546
882	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	0.281	0.310	0.308	0.137	0.266
613	Furskin, tanned, dressed, unassembled, assembled (without other materials)	0.309	0.292	0.308	0.412	0.471
687	Tin	0.304	0.303	0.307	0.269	0.267
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	0.369	0.312	0.306	0.326	0.350
583	Plastic monofilament, cross-section > 1 mm, rods, sticks, profile shapes	0.356	0.362	0.306	0.159	0.288
883	Cinematographic film, exposed developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack	0.493	0.454	0.306	0.538	0.612
845	Articles of apparel, textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted or not, n.e.s.	0.241	0.306	0.306	0.251	0.422
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.362	0.331	0.304	0.089	0.174

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.3 Importations.



**2.3 Market concentration and structural change indices of products**  
Exports

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement structurel des marchés de produits**  
Exportations

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)  Indice de concentration (1)			Structural change index (2)  Indice de changement structurel (2)  1995=0	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
	263 Cotton	0.344	0.343	0.303	0.239
593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	0.309	0.290	0.301	0.238	0.296
841 Men's textile, not knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)	0.214	0.280	0.299	0.222	0.365
283 Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	0.389	0.310	0.299	0.256	0.265
431 Animal, vegetable fats, oils, processed; waxes; inedible preparations of, n.e.s.	0.281	0.333	0.298	0.203	0.261
284 Nickel ores, concentrates; mattes, oxide sinters, intermediate product of	0.306	0.339	0.297	0.174	0.263
731 Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	0.320	0.306	0.297	0.093	0.204
771 Electric power machinery parts (excluding rotating electric plant, group 716)	0.224	0.252	0.294	0.214	0.324
774 Electrodiagnostic apparatus, medical surgical dental veterinary radiological	0.327	0.314	0.286	0.106	0.200
812 Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.211	0.207	0.285	0.212	0.471
759 Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752	0.230	0.254	0.284	0.317	0.427
023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.229	0.255	0.282	0.173	0.251
267 Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres	0.370	0.270	0.281	0.173	0.441
072 Cocoa	0.284	0.284	0.280	0.107	0.112
597 Prepared additives: mineral oil; transmission; anti-freeze, de-ice; lubricating	0.286	0.274	0.279	0.125	0.191
899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.222	0.244	0.279	0.228	0.324
776 Thermionic cold cathode photo-cathode valves tubes; diodes, transistors	0.235	0.255	0.278	0.249	0.428
712 Steam turbines and other vapour turbines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.314	0.272	0.277	0.259	0.316
342 Liquefied propane and butane	0.217	0.186	0.277	0.198	0.401
971 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.199	0.168	0.273	0.390	0.640
016 Meat, edible meat offal (salted dried); flours, meals	0.304	0.260	0.272	0.201	0.387
531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, preparations based thereon	0.231	0.235	0.271	0.211	0.430
272 Fertilizers, crude (excluding those of division 56)	0.308	0.279	0.271	0.209	0.299
895 Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	0.204	0.237	0.271	0.219	0.354
223 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit to extract other vegetable oil; flour, meal of n.e.s.	0.281	0.244	0.270	0.401	0.471
665 Glassware	0.179	0.216	0.266	0.221	0.391
711 Steam vapour superheated water boiler, auxiliary plant for use with; parts of	0.189	0.319	0.264	0.263	0.514
515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids-salts, sulphonamides	0.279	0.268	0.264	0.280	0.305
037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.237	0.254	0.263	0.239	0.341
667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	0.267	0.274	0.262	0.209	0.398
211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	0.265	0.296	0.262	0.197	0.197
724 Textile and leather machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.255	0.247	0.260	0.182	0.400
726 Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof	0.353	0.302	0.258	0.134	0.212
745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.280	0.265	0.257	0.105	0.234
657 Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products	0.182	0.220	0.257	0.179	0.355
781 Vehicles to transport less than 10 persons, including station-wagons race cars	0.273	0.272	0.255	0.124	0.221
043 Barley, unmilled	0.264	0.245	0.255	0.310	0.419
748 Transmission shaft camshaft crankshaft; bearing housing; gearbox speed changer	0.281	0.266	0.253	0.143	0.281
778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.200	0.225	0.252	0.204	0.320
541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding medicines of group 542	0.246	0.256	0.252	0.137	0.193
251 Pulp and waste paper	0.262	0.248	0.251	0.136	0.222
689 Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	0.261	0.230	0.250	0.312	0.318
893 Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	0.186	0.197	0.250	0.173	0.318
714 Engines, motors, non-electric (exclude group 712, 713 and 718); parts of, n.e.s.	0.353	0.253	0.249	0.126	0.294
674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	0.180	0.195	0.248	0.204	0.424
661 Lime, cement, fabricated construction material (excluding glass, clay material)	0.173	0.187	0.247	0.285	0.442
525 Radio-actives and associated materials	0.318	0.275	0.247	0.245	0.398
691 Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	0.178	0.214	0.247	0.253	0.407
872 Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., (medical, surgical, dental or veterinary)	0.244	0.254	0.245	0.166	0.243
695 Tools for use in the hand or in machine	0.212	0.216	0.245	0.140	0.257
672 Ingots, other primary forms of iron or steel; semi-finished products of	0.209	0.231	0.245	0.216	0.327
056 Vegetables, roots and tubers (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.203	0.220	0.245	0.162	0.219
961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.318	0.375	0.245	0.351	0.551
676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	0.143	0.144	0.244	0.182	0.347
659 Floor coverings, etc.	0.233	0.225	0.244	0.167	0.361
523 Metallic salts and peroxy salts, of inorganic acids	0.213	0.217	0.243	0.202	0.283
747 Appliances for pipes boiler shells tanks vats; pressure and temperature valves	0.223	0.233	0.243	0.165	0.314
897 Jewellery, articles of goldsmiths' silversmiths' B2 semiprecious, n.e.s.	0.205	0.200	0.243	0.234	0.377
884 Optical goods, n.e.s.	0.278	0.244	0.242	0.170	0.313
725 Paper mill pulp mill paper-cutting other paper manufacture machines; parts of	0.252	0.246	0.242	0.140	0.274
675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	0.189	0.200	0.242	0.221	0.378
694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	0.223	0.232	0.241	0.131	0.210
041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.287	0.262	0.241	0.207	0.328
737 Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools), and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.223	0.236	0.240	0.146	0.251

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.3 Importations.



**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products  
Exports**

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Exportations**

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
	Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
791 Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment	0.233	0.229	0.240	0.263	0.395
074 Tea and maté	0.240	0.246	0.239	0.203	0.250
783 Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	0.247	0.213	0.237	0.217	0.388
733 Machine tool to work metal sintered metal carbide cermet, not removing material	0.249	0.233	0.237	0.157	0.239
025 Eggs, birds', yolks, fresh, dried, preserved, sweetened or not; albumin	0.285	0.287	0.236	0.206	0.289
612 Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness	0.218	0.213	0.236	0.361	0.409
722 Tractors (excluding headings 714.14 & 744.15)	0.262	0.244	0.234	0.157	0.227
874 Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.274	0.249	0.233	0.122	0.234
746 Ball or roller bearings	0.223	0.235	0.232	0.140	0.261
664 Glass	0.181	0.208	0.231	0.167	0.355
716 Rotating electric plant, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.188	0.211	0.230	0.191	0.317
735 Parts, n.e.s. and accessories for machines of groups 731, 733; tool holder	0.244	0.228	0.230	0.134	0.205
728 Other machinery or specialized industrial equipment; parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.261	0.259	0.229	0.089	0.241
727 Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof	0.249	0.234	0.229	0.105	0.187
274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	0.254	0.196	0.229	0.259	0.517
061 Sugar, molasses and honey	0.206	0.312	0.228	0.316	0.398
742 Liquid pump, with without a fitted measuring device; liquid elevator; parts for	0.254	0.232	0.228	0.156	0.288
266 Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	0.219	0.224	0.228	0.197	0.337
677 Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel	0.197	0.210	0.227	0.228	0.310
743 Pump (non liquid), air gas compressor, fan ventilation filter; centrifuge; parts	0.218	0.214	0.226	0.146	0.271
246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	0.220	0.175	0.226	0.331	0.480
651 Textile yarn	0.168	0.203	0.225	0.164	0.385
291 Crude animal materials, nes	0.221	0.219	0.224	0.155	0.183
741 Heating and cooling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.192	0.208	0.224	0.216	0.362
744 Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.212	0.218	0.224	0.138	0.254
699 Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.195	0.196	0.223	0.156	0.299
112 Alcoholic beverages	0.248	0.229	0.223	0.143	0.200
721 Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors), and parts thereof	0.246	0.228	0.223	0.110	0.203
514 Nitrogen-function compounds	0.189	0.204	0.222	0.254	0.362
524 Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.252	0.218	0.221	0.212	0.274
573 Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	0.185	0.227	0.220	0.164	0.263
749 Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.	0.202	0.205	0.220	0.142	0.298
024 Cheese and curd	0.239	0.228	0.220	0.174	0.246
772 Electrical apparatus to switch protect circuits or make circuit connections	0.200	0.211	0.219	0.186	0.329
663 Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.200	0.208	0.218	0.140	0.322
782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	0.219	0.210	0.218	0.199	0.354
635 Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	0.182	0.188	0.218	0.235	0.342
572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	0.216	0.239	0.218	0.172	0.271
681 Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	0.276	0.231	0.217	0.192	0.340
513 Carboxylic acid, anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids; halogenate derivatives	0.189	0.197	0.216	0.289	0.369
343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0.260	0.224	0.216	0.269	0.367
075 Spices	0.161	0.198	0.216	0.205	0.298
634 Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	0.186	0.186	0.215	0.234	0.342
516 Other organic chemicals	0.201	0.215	0.215	0.186	0.226
562 Fertilizers (excluding group 272)	0.183	0.179	0.215	0.206	0.371
081 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	0.212	0.219	0.215	0.145	0.239
011 Meat of bovine animals (fresh chilled frozen)	0.213	0.191	0.214	0.301	0.368
892 Printed matter	0.212	0.190	0.212	0.122	0.279
718 Power-generating machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.223	0.216	0.212	0.192	0.329
898 Musical instrument, parts accessory; tape, sound recording (excluding 763 & 883)	0.207	0.210	0.212	0.244	0.418
693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills	0.166	0.184	0.211	0.209	0.371
232 Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings, scrap of unhardened rubber	0.222	0.222	0.211	0.182	0.277
873 Meters and counters, n.e.s.	0.222	0.201	0.211	0.259	0.451
713 Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.239	0.222	0.211	0.198	0.284
598 Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	0.234	0.211	0.210	0.116	0.214
287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	0.212	0.196	0.209	0.269	0.250
542 Medicines (including veterinary medicines)	0.229	0.216	0.208	0.183	0.202
784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783	0.215	0.207	0.207	0.208	0.378
248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	0.250	0.188	0.206	0.210	0.281
642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard	0.182	0.176	0.206	0.168	0.335
678 Wire of iron or steel	0.146	0.175	0.206	0.189	0.341
591 Insecticide, rodenticide, fungicide, herbicide, plant-growth reg, disinfectant	0.209	0.195	0.205	0.190	0.284
723 Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof	0.242	0.229	0.205	0.125	0.300
511 Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated, nitrosated derivatives	0.207	0.197	0.205	0.161	0.321

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.3 Importations.

**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products**  
Exports

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits**  
Exportations

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
	Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
	2005	2010	2015	1995=0	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.255	0.247	0.204	0.253	0.353
679 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	0.176	0.184	0.203	0.161	0.315
773 Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	0.167	0.170	0.201	0.230	0.381
012 Other meat and edible meat offal (fresh chilled frozen)	0.207	0.207	0.201	0.279	0.353
581 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics	0.204	0.203	0.200	0.204	0.315
121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	0.242	0.238	0.200	0.262	0.324
625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps, inner tubes for wheels	0.171	0.186	0.200	0.189	0.368
073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	0.200	0.197	0.200	0.175	0.251
611 Leather	0.221	0.209	0.199	0.194	0.215
533 Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	0.210	0.206	0.197	0.103	0.188
553 Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)	0.253	0.217	0.195	0.157	0.270
282 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.201	0.217	0.195	0.232	0.226
091 Margarine and shortening	0.174	0.179	0.194	0.246	0.285
673 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated	0.157	0.185	0.193	0.172	0.213
592 Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoid substances; glues	0.197	0.192	0.193	0.130	0.239
022 Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	0.209	0.201	0.191	0.205	0.320
035 Fish (dried, salted, in brine, smoked); flours, meals, pellets for human consump	0.204	0.207	0.190	0.241	0.405
575 Other plastics, in primary forms	0.232	0.195	0.190	0.138	0.283
289 Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste of (excluding gold)	0.269	0.413	0.190	0.321	0.468
017 Meat, edible meat offal (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.188	0.193	0.189	0.273	0.341
277 Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	0.173	0.177	0.188	0.419	0.540
629 Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	0.191	0.187	0.188	0.157	0.294
054 Vegetables and veg products (fresh chilled frozen preserved dried edible) n.e.s.	0.211	0.194	0.188	0.140	0.244
571 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.180	0.180	0.188	0.218	0.354
683 Nickel	0.280	0.271	0.187	0.129	0.332
269 Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags	0.203	0.200	0.186	0.288	0.379
582 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics	0.201	0.198	0.186	0.128	0.260
621 Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	0.217	0.193	0.185	0.128	0.303
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	0.205	0.203	0.185	0.221	0.301
574 Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin; polycarbonate, alkyd resin, polyester	0.188	0.179	0.184	0.181	0.266
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	0.186	0.195	0.184	0.200	0.227
046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	0.181	0.176	0.183	0.409	0.470
421 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated	0.225	0.206	0.182	0.217	0.346
811 Prefabricated buildings	0.145	0.185	0.182	0.240	0.412
333 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.182	0.173	0.182	0.146	0.275
122 Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)	0.269	0.238	0.182	0.400	0.557
036 Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	0.132	0.147	0.181	0.227	0.311
641 Paper and paperboard	0.201	0.187	0.180	0.115	0.234
512 Alcohol, phenol, phenol-alcohol;halogenate, sulphonate, nitrate, nitrosate deriv	0.165	0.170	0.178	0.219	0.347
059 Fruit and vegetable juice (unfermented, no added spirit, sweetened or not)	0.186	0.187	0.177	0.208	0.260
001 Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.197	0.187	0.175	0.166	0.230
034 Fish, fresh (live dead chilled frozen)	0.151	0.171	0.175	0.182	0.317
682 Copper	0.191	0.201	0.171	0.186	0.274
522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	0.173	0.178	0.170	0.160	0.259
671 Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron steel granules, powders, ferro-alloys	0.185	0.170	0.169	0.240	0.323
351 Electric current	0.204	0.159	0.169	0.350	0.396
278 Other crude minerals	0.166	0.168	0.169	0.163	0.248
334 Petroleum oil, oil from bituminous (excl crude); preparations, n.e.s., > 70% oil	0.128	0.152	0.168	0.183	0.290
047 Other cereal meals and flours	0.209	0.183	0.168	0.309	0.377
554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	0.182	0.167	0.166	0.128	0.224
058 Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	0.157	0.164	0.166	0.190	0.283
692 Metal containers for storage or transport	0.158	0.156	0.162	0.184	0.330
532 Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials	0.172	0.171	0.162	0.203	0.286
048 Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	0.189	0.172	0.161	0.142	0.229
411 Animals oils and fats	0.206	0.230	0.161	0.224	0.318
247 Wood in the rough or roughly squared	0.264	0.189	0.161	0.321	0.336
685 Lead	0.212	0.163	0.160	0.206	0.332
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	0.196	0.172	0.160	0.276	0.325
098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.170	0.155	0.159	0.209	0.262
684 Aluminium	0.142	0.137	0.157	0.137	0.311
057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.165	0.158	0.157	0.161	0.227
686 Zinc	0.156	0.156	0.154	0.240	0.306
335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	0.164	0.191	0.153	0.211	0.353
273 Stone, sand and gravel	0.138	0.137	0.152	0.223	0.358
062 Sugar confectionery	0.138	0.130	0.142	0.199	0.269
344 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	0.382	0.160	0.135	0.455	0.619
245 Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	0.097	0.117	0.122	0.312	0.367

For sources and notes, see end of table 2.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 2.3 Importations.

**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products  
Imports**

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
	Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
	2005	2010	2015	1995=0	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
286 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates	0.884	0.950	0.898	0.273	0.477
281 Iron ore and concentrates	0.430	0.584	0.622	0.375	0.552
871 Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.596	0.620	0.580	0.640	0.680
579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.499	0.607	0.559	0.359	0.554
244 Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)	0.528	0.492	0.517	0.299	0.329
265 Vegetable textile fibre (exclu cotton, jute), raw, processed, not spun; waste of	0.358	0.465	0.512	0.417	0.560
045 Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)	0.271	0.229	0.502	0.250	0.584
961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.172	0.434	0.499	0.448	0.361
222 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit for soft fixed vegetable oils (exclude flours, meals)	0.305	0.427	0.486	0.388	0.588
322 Briquettes, lignites and peat	0.213	0.417	0.477	0.263	0.594
247 Wood in the rough or roughly squared	0.261	0.390	0.475	0.395	0.625
896 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.440	0.427	0.449	0.133	0.430
613 Furskin, tanned, dressed, unassembled, assembled (without other materials)	0.376	0.487	0.434	0.402	0.534
268 Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	0.295	0.385	0.423	0.273	0.433
283 Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	0.332	0.363	0.421	0.358	0.538
211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw	0.276	0.336	0.416	0.308	0.447
284 Nickel ores, concentrates; mattes, oxide sinters, intermediate product of	0.302	0.358	0.413	0.222	0.434
345 Coal gas, water gas, producer gas, similar gas (exclude other gas hydrocarbons)	0.441	0.401	0.377	0.813	0.830
274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	0.347	0.374	0.367	0.431	0.485
776 Thermionic cold cathode photo-cathode valves tubes; diodes, transistors	0.249	0.300	0.365	0.313	0.478
261 Silk	0.431	0.400	0.354	0.400	0.405
043 Barley, unmilled	0.263	0.326	0.351	0.248	0.379
287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	0.218	0.363	0.343	0.239	0.414
212 Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211	0.377	0.382	0.340	0.296	0.354
251 Pulp and waste paper	0.226	0.280	0.340	0.235	0.406
971 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.242	0.252	0.329	0.519	0.609
246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste	0.525	0.375	0.325	0.238	0.552
667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	0.294	0.318	0.301	0.209	0.400
511 Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated, nitrosated derivatives	0.191	0.220	0.297	0.196	0.323
762 Radio-broadcast receivers, with without sound-recording reproducing or clock	0.274	0.250	0.295	0.170	0.259
288 Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	0.254	0.347	0.291	0.268	0.369
761 Television receiver, video monitor projector, w wo radio video-record reproduce	0.336	0.285	0.289	0.317	0.337
264 Jute, other textile bast fibres n.e.s., raw, processed, not spun; waste of	0.347	0.333	0.285	0.328	0.302
821 Furniture and parts; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions	0.303	0.250	0.284	0.214	0.262
525 Radio-actives and associated materials	0.318	0.294	0.280	0.226	0.351
231 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle, natural gums	0.242	0.256	0.280	0.193	0.392
289 Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste of (excluding gold)	0.366	0.308	0.279	0.274	0.404
894 Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	0.314	0.278	0.278	0.100	0.156
285 Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	0.247	0.216	0.272	0.245	0.420
263 Cotton	0.291	0.342	0.272	0.358	0.479
658 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	0.297	0.262	0.270	0.198	0.236
016 Meat, edible meat offal (salted dried); flours, meals	0.380	0.336	0.266	0.193	0.337
335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	0.164	0.174	0.263	0.253	0.440
891 Arms and ammunition	0.250	0.333	0.262	0.311	0.366
682 Copper	0.184	0.250	0.257	0.219	0.368
633 Cork manufactures	0.251	0.246	0.257	0.160	0.275
843 Men's textile, knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)	0.314	0.257	0.252	0.181	0.216
321 Coal, whether or not pulverized, excluding agglomerated	0.233	0.250	0.247	0.160	0.339
036 Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	0.299	0.264	0.246	0.233	0.307
844 Women's textiles, knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)	0.283	0.237	0.245	0.158	0.228
515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids-salts, sulphonamides	0.267	0.241	0.244	0.214	0.272
681 Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	0.270	0.266	0.243	0.227	0.329
848 Apparel articles accessories other than textile fabrics; headgear (all material)	0.273	0.238	0.243	0.166	0.190
792 Aircraft, associated equipment; spacecraft, satellites, launch vehicles; parts	0.214	0.226	0.241	0.308	0.351
752 Automatic data-processing transcribing machines; magnetic optical readers, n.e.s.	0.231	0.234	0.241	0.139	0.253
697 Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.	0.266	0.214	0.240	0.180	0.202
781 Vehicles to transport less than 10 persons, including station-wagons race cars	0.258	0.209	0.240	0.168	0.225
512 Alcohol, phenol, phenol-alcohol;halogenate, sulphonate, nitrate, nitrosate deriv	0.209	0.251	0.240	0.257	0.325
763 Sound or television image recorder reproducer; prepared unrecorded media	0.259	0.206	0.240	0.139	0.336
845 Articles of apparel, textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted or not, n.e.s.	0.268	0.239	0.238	0.167	0.211
683 Nickel	0.202	0.243	0.235	0.187	0.453
897 Jewellery, articles of goldsmiths' silversmiths' B2 semiprecious, n.e.s.	0.269	0.244	0.233	0.159	0.356
112 Alcoholic beverages	0.259	0.221	0.233	0.180	0.239
774 Electrodiagnostic apparatus, medical surgical dental veterinary radiological	0.244	0.210	0.230	0.175	0.207

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products  
Imports**

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
	Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
884 Optical goods, n.e.s.	0.214	0.221	0.230	0.290	0.313
689 Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	0.249	0.226	0.228	0.129	0.238
248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	0.284	0.169	0.225	0.216	0.344
272 Fertilizers, crude (excluding those of division 56)	0.179	0.165	0.223	0.243	0.377
759 Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752	0.205	0.217	0.223	0.235	0.338
714 Engines, motors, non-electric (exclude group 712, 713 and 718); parts of, n.e.s.	0.226	0.203	0.223	0.151	0.229
731 Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	0.199	0.267	0.222	0.201	0.274
333 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.241	0.232	0.222	0.122	0.278
572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	0.248	0.262	0.221	0.200	0.298
813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.273	0.198	0.220	0.186	0.216
841 Men's textile, not knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)	0.275	0.228	0.218	0.145	0.212
873 Meters and counters, n.e.s.	0.201	0.178	0.218	0.163	0.161
851 Footwear	0.252	0.215	0.217	0.142	0.201
611 Leather	0.227	0.225	0.216	0.204	0.278
883 Cinematographic film, exposed developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack	0.508	0.450	0.215	0.364	0.636
751 Office machines	0.249	0.209	0.215	0.117	0.175
342 Liquefied propane and butane	0.268	0.213	0.214	0.265	0.412
831 Cases bags(storage hand executive equipment instrument gun travel shopping back)	0.265	0.219	0.213	0.168	0.252
885 Watches & clocks	0.232	0.224	0.213	0.121	0.152
017 Meat, edible meat offal (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.232	0.215	0.209	0.204	0.259
343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0.264	0.208	0.209	0.325	0.380
072 Cocoa	0.225	0.210	0.208	0.131	0.166
764 Telecommunications equipment and parts, n.e.s.; accessories within division 76	0.184	0.189	0.208	0.159	0.243
635 Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	0.269	0.194	0.207	0.227	0.200
058 Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	0.217	0.192	0.205	0.151	0.263
687 Tin	0.208	0.194	0.205	0.337	0.276
784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783	0.212	0.177	0.204	0.151	0.262
842 Women's textiles not knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)	0.281	0.224	0.204	0.173	0.277
671 Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron steel granules, powders, ferro-alloys	0.192	0.197	0.204	0.163	0.263
037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.247	0.214	0.204	0.168	0.239
899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.201	0.197	0.203	0.163	0.207
666 Pottery	0.250	0.198	0.201	0.153	0.267
872 Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., (medical, surgical, dental or veterinary)	0.208	0.186	0.199	0.181	0.214
722 Tractors (excluding headings 714.14 & 744.15)	0.213	0.152	0.199	0.180	0.206
713 Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.209	0.173	0.198	0.184	0.261
846 Clothing accessories of textiles, knitted or crocheted or not (excluding babies)	0.194	0.181	0.198	0.206	0.273
659 Floor coverings, etc.	0.217	0.174	0.196	0.245	0.304
718 Power-generating machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.188	0.185	0.195	0.229	0.311
344 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	0.234	0.204	0.195	0.500	0.551
771 Electric power machinery parts (excluding rotating electric plant, group 716)	0.193	0.186	0.194	0.164	0.229
593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	0.222	0.190	0.192	0.266	0.336
232 Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings, scrap of unhardened rubber	0.165	0.189	0.192	0.168	0.328
775 Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.	0.188	0.173	0.192	0.186	0.230
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	0.211	0.203	0.190	0.116	0.155
882 Photographic and cinematographic supplies	0.148	0.158	0.189	0.198	0.345
874 Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.171	0.175	0.188	0.122	0.211
542 Medicines (including veterinary medicines)	0.197	0.178	0.187	0.219	0.218
685 Lead	0.160	0.157	0.187	0.246	0.328
571 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.160	0.167	0.187	0.197	0.301
778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.169	0.173	0.187	0.162	0.233
541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding medicines of group 542	0.196	0.183	0.186	0.158	0.207
696 Cutlery	0.192	0.166	0.186	0.183	0.266
422 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft"	0.175	0.190	0.186	0.206	0.287
273 Stone, sand and gravel	0.152	0.204	0.185	0.256	0.443
783 Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	0.136	0.118	0.185	0.290	0.310
282 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.179	0.189	0.185	0.260	0.325
772 Electrical apparatus to switch protect circuits or make circuit connections	0.172	0.184	0.185	0.216	0.291
748 Transmission shaft camshaft crankshaft; bearing housing; gearbox speed changer	0.178	0.169	0.184	0.159	0.233
035 Fish (dried, salted, in brine, smoked); flours, meals, pellets for human consump	0.194	0.180	0.184	0.163	0.293
735 Parts, n.e.s. and accessories for machines of groups 731, 733; tool holder	0.168	0.164	0.183	0.162	0.228
625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps, inner tubes for wheels	0.186	0.162	0.183	0.151	0.234
782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	0.194	0.142	0.183	0.184	0.228
895 Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	0.177	0.161	0.183	0.148	0.215
898 Musical instrument, parts accessory; tape, sound recording (excluding 763 & 883)	0.171	0.151	0.182	0.156	0.287

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.3 Market concentration and structural change indices of products Imports**

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement structurel des marchés de produits Importations**

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)  Indice de concentration (1)			Structural change index (2)  Indice de changement structurel (2)  1995=0	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
	277 Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	0.179	0.186	0.182	0.264
514 Nitrogen-function compounds	0.158	0.168	0.181	0.172	0.236
728 Other machinery or specialized industrial equipment; parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.159	0.199	0.179	0.152	0.179
059 Fruit and vegetable juice (unfermented, no added spirit, sweetened or not)	0.190	0.178	0.179	0.154	0.214
612 Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness	0.217	0.189	0.177	0.277	0.327
812 Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.183	0.168	0.177	0.242	0.279
773 Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	0.185	0.154	0.175	0.149	0.198
292 Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.193	0.173	0.174	0.126	0.211
747 Appliances for pipes boiler shells tanks vats; pressure and temperature valves	0.173	0.155	0.174	0.165	0.224
267 Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres	0.167	0.190	0.174	0.234	0.350
655 Knitted, crocheted fabric (include tubular knit, pile, openwork fabric), n.e.s.	0.161	0.144	0.173	0.306	0.473
746 Ball or roller bearings	0.160	0.164	0.171	0.142	0.224
686 Zinc	0.179	0.175	0.170	0.237	0.270
733 Machine tool to work metal sintered metal carbide cermet, not removing material	0.188	0.175	0.170	0.227	0.261
001 Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.200	0.164	0.169	0.223	0.282
621 Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	0.155	0.200	0.169	0.170	0.299
011 Meat of bovine animals (fresh chilled frozen)	0.203	0.155	0.169	0.245	0.341
524 Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.169	0.168	0.169	0.142	0.256
651 Textile yarn	0.149	0.144	0.168	0.202	0.388
034 Fish, fresh (live dead chilled frozen)	0.210	0.175	0.168	0.190	0.287
694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	0.194	0.155	0.167	0.149	0.250
724 Textile and leather machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.174	0.190	0.167	0.191	0.236
075 Spices	0.166	0.149	0.166	0.139	0.200
742 Liquid pump, with without a fitted measuring device; liquid elevator; parts for	0.151	0.143	0.165	0.162	0.251
223 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit to extract other vegetable oil; flour, meal of n.e.s.	0.192	0.168	0.164	0.370	0.389
893 Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	0.174	0.155	0.164	0.142	0.189
786 Trailers semi-trailers vehicles not mechanically-propelled; transport containers	0.163	0.150	0.163	0.192	0.245
291 Crude animal materials, nes	0.184	0.165	0.163	0.204	0.271
629 Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	0.172	0.150	0.162	0.134	0.214
695 Tools for use in the hand or in machine	0.162	0.147	0.162	0.138	0.211
054 Vegetables and veg products (fresh chilled frozen preserved dried edible) n.e.s.	0.188	0.154	0.161	0.175	0.302
025 Eggs, birds', yolks, fresh, dried, preserved, sweetened or not; albumin	0.214	0.215	0.161	0.189	0.343
266 Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	0.187	0.149	0.160	0.167	0.291
551 Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	0.184	0.158	0.160	0.218	0.251
057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.175	0.157	0.159	0.161	0.247
024 Cheese and curd	0.193	0.171	0.159	0.193	0.246
664 Glass	0.147	0.136	0.159	0.167	0.225
325 Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon	0.195	0.167	0.159	0.284	0.434
892 Printed matter	0.155	0.135	0.158	0.130	0.194
881 Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s. (3)	0.225	0.154	0.158	0.245	0.285
634 Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	0.243	0.138	0.158	0.287	0.301
711 Steam vapour superheated water boiler, auxiliary plant for use with; parts of	0.125	0.162	0.156	0.298	0.420
111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	0.165	0.144	0.155	0.279	0.343
574 Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin; polycarbonate, alkyd resin, polyester	0.144	0.165	0.155	0.233	0.329
562 Fertilizers (excluding group 272)	0.147	0.161	0.155	0.213	0.301
793 Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures	0.125	0.163	0.154	0.433	0.416
592 Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues	0.142	0.140	0.154	0.137	0.245
421 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated	0.147	0.129	0.154	0.242	0.263
062 Sugar confectionery	0.183	0.149	0.154	0.201	0.244
516 Other organic chemicals	0.163	0.155	0.153	0.144	0.223
522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	0.175	0.159	0.153	0.135	0.207
656 Tullies, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	0.124	0.116	0.153	0.231	0.361
684 Aluminium	0.178	0.150	0.150	0.148	0.205
672 Ingots, other primary forms of iron or steel; semi-finished products of	0.165	0.149	0.150	0.231	0.380
663 Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.163	0.139	0.150	0.160	0.198
743 Pump (non liquid), air gas compressor, fan ventilation filter; centrifuge; parts	0.158	0.138	0.150	0.139	0.184
023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.185	0.156	0.149	0.247	0.310
056 Vegetables, roots and tubers (prepared preserved) n.e.s.	0.184	0.157	0.149	0.157	0.215
121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	0.147	0.126	0.148	0.253	0.402
575 Other plastics, in primary forms	0.148	0.159	0.147	0.162	0.274
699 Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.169	0.137	0.147	0.125	0.188
737 Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools), and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.180	0.152	0.146	0.193	0.246
598 Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	0.147	0.145	0.145	0.146	0.220
745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.153	0.139	0.144	0.138	0.185

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.3 Market concentration and structural change  
indices of products  
Imports**

**2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

SITC group Revision 3 (3-digit level) ranked according to the concentration index in 2015  Groupes de la CTCI Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2015	Concentration index (1)			Structural change index (2)	
	Indice de concentration (1)			Indice de changement structurel (2)	
	2005	2010	2015	2005	2015
749 Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.	0.146	0.138	0.144	0.163	0.229
716 Rotating electric plant, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.165	0.132	0.144	0.173	0.221
721 Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors), and parts thereof	0.150	0.136	0.144	0.150	0.191
073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	0.155	0.138	0.143	0.194	0.240
665 Glassware	0.152	0.130	0.143	0.184	0.198
652 Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	0.128	0.119	0.143	0.242	0.401
513 Carboxylic acid, anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids; halogenate derivatives	0.217	0.188	0.142	0.243	0.216
047 Other cereal meals and flours	0.125	0.108	0.142	0.402	0.396
675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	0.191	0.140	0.142	0.243	0.271
245 Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal	0.174	0.148	0.141	0.208	0.288
048 Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	0.152	0.134	0.140	0.210	0.261
411 Animals oils and fats	0.129	0.137	0.140	0.282	0.310
744 Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.157	0.114	0.140	0.171	0.197
741 Heating and cooling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.127	0.115	0.139	0.182	0.245
725 Paper mill pulp mill paper-cutting other paper manufacture machines; parts of	0.139	0.160	0.139	0.197	0.200
785 Motor cycles, mopeds, cycles, motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages	0.201	0.141	0.138	0.233	0.205
582 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics	0.136	0.142	0.137	0.165	0.254
597 Prepared additives: mineral oil; transmission; anti-freeze, de-ice; lubricating	0.113	0.124	0.137	0.151	0.213
044 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	0.193	0.164	0.134	0.195	0.286
012 Other meat and edible meat offal (fresh chilled frozen)	0.182	0.144	0.134	0.236	0.391
532 Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials	0.139	0.138	0.133	0.202	0.251
278 Other crude minerals	0.142	0.135	0.132	0.137	0.240
642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard	0.148	0.129	0.132	0.135	0.206
573 Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	0.151	0.138	0.130	0.257	0.341
679 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	0.130	0.120	0.129	0.192	0.282
657 Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products	0.133	0.123	0.128	0.157	0.260
654 Other textile fabrics, woven n.e.s.	0.140	0.138	0.128	0.240	0.261
661 Lime, cement, fabricated construction material (excluding glass, clay material)	0.227	0.101	0.127	0.338	0.354
431 Animal, vegetable fats, oils, processed; waxes; inedible preparations of, n.e.s.	0.125	0.111	0.126	0.217	0.278
677 Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel	0.139	0.126	0.126	0.298	0.411
678 Wire of iron or steel	0.151	0.125	0.125	0.157	0.260
726 Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof	0.149	0.130	0.125	0.162	0.246
553 Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)	0.133	0.115	0.124	0.140	0.210
531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, preparations based thereon	0.127	0.124	0.124	0.147	0.271
641 Paper and paperboard	0.164	0.128	0.123	0.124	0.235
122 Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)	0.185	0.161	0.123	0.283	0.326
712 Steam turbines and other vapour turbines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.160	0.147	0.121	0.394	0.422
791 Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment	0.138	0.141	0.120	0.314	0.377
351 Electric current	0.181	0.144	0.120	0.339	0.338
583 Plastic monofilament, cross-section > 1 mm, rods, sticks, profile shapes	0.146	0.123	0.117	0.303	0.311
723 Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof	0.147	0.113	0.117	0.192	0.219
074 Tea and maté	0.130	0.123	0.115	0.212	0.230
673 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated	0.137	0.123	0.115	0.245	0.271
334 Petroleum oil, oil from bituminous (excl crude); preparations, n.e.s., > 70% oil	0.168	0.133	0.115	0.230	0.266
674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	0.142	0.113	0.114	0.208	0.296
653 Fabrics, woven, of man-made textiles (excluding narrow or special fabrics)	0.116	0.110	0.112	0.245	0.384
581 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics	0.122	0.102	0.112	0.179	0.228
691 Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	0.124	0.101	0.109	0.264	0.339
591 Insecticide, rodenticide, fungicide, herbicide, plant-growth reg, disinfectant	0.114	0.100	0.108	0.156	0.260
693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills	0.148	0.112	0.107	0.170	0.263
692 Metal containers for storage or transport	0.117	0.095	0.105	0.162	0.248
081 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	0.122	0.110	0.105	0.149	0.282
811 Prefabricated buildings	0.127	0.104	0.101	0.450	0.433
046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	0.127	0.115	0.100	0.461	0.500
523 Metallic salts and peroxyacids, of inorganic acids	0.106	0.099	0.100	0.116	0.194
061 Sugar, molasses and honey	0.106	0.086	0.099	0.214	0.247
022 Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	0.121	0.103	0.099	0.255	0.345
098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.110	0.095	0.098	0.166	0.263
727 Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof	0.103	0.087	0.098	0.197	0.226
533 Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	0.110	0.102	0.097	0.130	0.188
091 Margarine and shortening	0.116	0.102	0.096	0.377	0.424
676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	0.122	0.098	0.095	0.209	0.290
554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	0.114	0.095	0.095	0.135	0.205
041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.103	0.091	0.093	0.269	0.316
042 Rice	0.088	0.103	0.091	0.295	0.294
662 Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials	0.145	0.088	0.090	0.253	0.342
269 Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags	0.075	0.069	0.073	0.357	0.403

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.3 Market concentration and structural change indices of products

### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

### Notes:

#### (1) Market concentration index:

The normalized formula of Herfindahl-Hirschmann index (Market HHI) is used to measure the degree of market concentration.

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

where

$H_i$  = value of concentration index for product  $i$

$x_{ij}$  = value of export for country  $j$  and product  $i$

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$$

$n$  = number of individual markets (countries)

An index value closer to 1 indicates highly concentrated markets. On the contrary, a value closer to 0 reflects a more homogeneous distribution of market shares among countries.

#### (2) Structural change index:

The structural change index is a measure of changes in the market structure of a product.

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

where:

$I_i$  = value of structure index for product  $i$  (ranking from 0 to 1)

$S_{ij}^0$  = share of trade of product  $i$  for country  $j$  for the benchmark year (1995)

$S_{ij}^1$  = share of trade of product  $i$  for country  $j$  in the concerned year

A value close to 1 for a product indicates a significant change in the market shares among exporters (or importers), compared to a benchmark year.

#### (3) Break in series in 2007 due to a change in the underlying classification system.

## 2.3 Indices de concentration et de changement structurel des marchés de produits

### Sources :

Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD ou disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

### Notes :

#### (1) Indice de concentration des marchés :

La formule normalisée de l'indice de Herfindahl-Hirschmann (HHI du marché), mesure le degré de concentration du marché.

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

avec

$H_i$  = valeur de l'indice de concentration pour le produit  $i$

$x_{ij}$  = valeur des exportations du pays  $j$  pour le produit  $i$

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$$

$n$  = nombre de marchés (pays)

Une valeur de l'indice proche de 1 indique un marché très concentré. En revanche, une valeur proche de 0 démontre une répartition plus homogène des parts de marché entre les pays.

#### (2) Indice de changement structurel :

L'indice de changement structurel mesure les changements de structure du marché d'un produit.

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

où

$I_i$  = valeur de l'indice de changement structurel, pour le produit  $i$  (comprise entre 0 et 1)

$S_{ij}^0$  = part du commerce du produit  $i$  pour le pays  $j$ , par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année de référence (1995)

$S_{ij}^1$  = part du commerce du produit  $i$  pour le pays  $j$ , par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année concernée

Une valeur proche de 1 indique un grand changement des parts de marché au sein des exportateurs ou des importateurs, par rapport à l'année de référence.

#### (3) Rupture de série en 2007 due à un changement de système de classification.



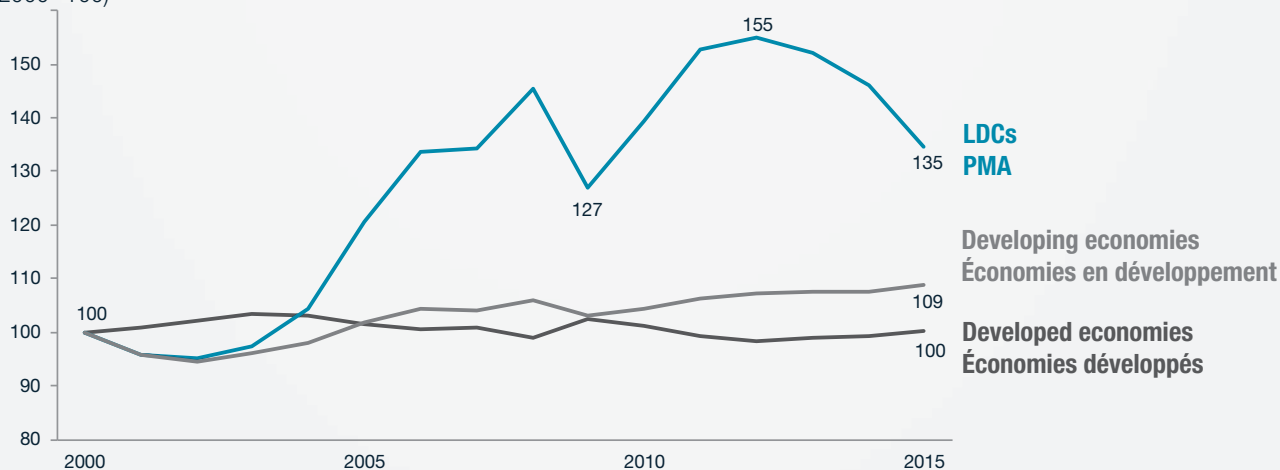
## 3

INTERNATIONAL  
MERCHANDISE  
TRADE INDICATORSINDICATEURS DU COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
MARCHANDISES

The ratio of export **prices** to import prices in **LDCs returned** to levels of before **global financial crisis** after a sharp increase from 2009 to 2012.

Dans les **PMA**, les **prix** des exportations par rapport aux prix des importations **ont retrouvé** leurs niveaux d'**avant la crise financière**, après une forte hausse de 2009 à 2012.

Terms-of-trade index  
Indice des termes de l'échange  
(2000=100)



Over the last ten years, the export structure by product of **developing economies** became more **diversified**, whereas in **developed economies** the concentration index remained **unchanged**.

Au cours des dix dernières années, la structure des exportations des **pays en développement** s'est **diversifiée**, alors que dans les **pays développés** l'indice de concentration reste **inchangé**.

Product concentration index of exports  
Indice de concentration des produits à l'exportation



### 3.1 Product concentration and diversification indices by economy

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations					
	2005			2015		
	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)
	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.076</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.064</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	260	0.246	0.138	260	0.193	0.090
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	256	0.593	0.300	256	0.572	0.274
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	260	0.159	0.066	260	0.175	0.067
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.598</b>	<b>0.434</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.544</b>	<b>0.274</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>0.678</b>	<b>0.116</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0.657</b>	<b>0.131</b>
Burundi	17	(e)0.784	(e)0.596	36	(e)0.821	(e)0.443
Comoros	15	(e)0.672	(e)0.529	11	0.803	0.701
Djibouti	55	(e)0.658	(e)0.165	92	(e)0.633	(e)0.206
Eritrea	47	(e)0.645	(e)0.194	..	..	..
Ethiopia	52	0.644	0.379	127	0.785	0.313
Kenya	226	(e)0.714	(e)0.210	238	0.638	0.199
Madagascar	119	(e)0.740	(e)0.230	128	(e)0.829	(e)0.305
Malawi	69	(e)0.825	(e)0.570	105	(e)0.807	(e)0.508
Mauritius	166	0.703	0.280	165	0.684	0.211
Mozambique	104	(e)0.809	(e)0.608	147	(e)0.814	(e)0.286
Rwanda	40	(e)0.755	(e)0.447	120	(e)0.742	(e)0.301
Seychelles	42	(e)0.841	(e)0.439	81	(e)0.825	(e)0.594
Somalia	42	0.776	0.563	30	(e)0.843	(e)0.660
Uganda	145	(e)0.752	(e)0.264	186	(e)0.715	(e)0.177
United Republic of Tanzania	179	(e)0.758	(e)0.231	208	(e)0.769	(e)0.199
Zambia	123	(e)0.870	(e)0.520	197	(e)0.834	(e)0.647
Zimbabwe	172	(e)0.755	(e)0.211	175	(e)0.841	(e)0.355
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>0.834</b>	<b>0.820</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>0.838</b>	<b>0.739</b>
Angola	71	0.836	0.944	72	(e)0.895	(e)0.934
Cameroon	145	(e)0.762	(e)0.417	174	(e)0.791	(e)0.382
Central African Republic	31	(e)0.794	(e)0.439	50	(e)0.806	(e)0.348
Chad	49	(e)0.757	(e)0.728	76	(e)0.844	(e)0.880
Congo	84	(e)0.830	(e)0.815	117	(e)0.852	(e)0.664
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	92	0.787	0.417	121	(e)0.864	(e)0.449
Equatorial Guinea	32	0.788	0.921	32	(e)0.800	(e)0.691
Gabon	83	(e)0.855	(e)0.765	110	(e)0.853	(e)0.688
Sao Tome and Principe	17	(e)0.687	(e)0.636	29	(e)0.660	(e)0.565
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>0.687</b>	<b>0.472</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0.577</b>	<b>0.236</b>
Algeria	108	0.812	0.588	91	0.783	0.485
Egypt	237	(e)0.616	(e)0.232	244	(e)0.574	(e)0.140
Libya	113	(e)0.819	(e)0.834	109	(e)0.801	(e)0.640
Morocco	217	(e)0.667	(e)0.157	229	(e)0.661	(e)0.163
Sudan (...2011)	75	(e)0.809	(e)0.604	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	74	(e)0.837	(e)0.494
Tunisia	200	0.600	0.180	211	0.517	0.141
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.562</b>	<b>0.144</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0.513</b>	<b>0.123</b>
Botswana	136	(e)0.916	(e)0.774	159	(e)0.911	(e)0.799
Lesotho	46	0.849	0.405	64	0.838	0.302
Namibia	193	(e)0.807	(e)0.308	209	(e)0.759	(e)0.232
South Africa	253	0.566	0.138	251	0.502	0.121
Swaziland	182	(e)0.763	(e)0.221	185	(e)0.736	(e)0.240
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>0.758</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0.740</b>	<b>0.454</b>
Benin	85	(e)0.786	(e)0.437	128	(e)0.787	(e)0.308
Burkina Faso	86	(e)0.821	(e)0.748	97	(e)0.876	(e)0.652
Cabo Verde	21	(e)0.715	(e)0.425	32	(e)0.772	(e)0.341
Côte d'Ivoire	161	0.731	0.319	186	0.752	0.418
Gambia	30	(e)0.698	(e)0.352	41	(e)0.790	(e)0.363
Ghana	173	(e)0.819	(e)0.417	214	(e)0.813	(e)0.440
Guinea	49	(e)0.846	(e)0.637	104	(e)0.834	(e)0.448
Guinea-Bissau	10	(e)0.659	(e)0.895	17	0.739	0.868
Liberia	8	0.853	0.839	40	(e)0.832	(e)0.400
Mali	118	(e)0.823	(e)0.581	150	0.858	0.657
Mauritania	37	(e)0.847	(e)0.536	75	(e)0.855	(e)0.362
Niger	99	(e)0.783	(e)0.320	86	(e)0.842	(e)0.418
Nigeria	191	(e)0.856	(e)0.886	231	(e)0.830	(e)0.717

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des produits par économies

Imports - Importations						Régions, pays ou territoires
2005			2015			
Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	
Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	
<b>260</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.074</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.066</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
260	0.192	0.091	260	0.147	0.088	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
258	0.253	0.055	259	0.228	0.047	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
260	0.091	0.080	260	0.106	0.065	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>259</b>	<b>0.268</b>	<b>0.066</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.280</b>	<b>0.066</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>255</b>	<b>0.392</b>	<b>0.097</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.368</b>	<b>0.098</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
157	(e)0.491	(e)0.105	186	(e)0.506	(e)0.162	Burundi
104	(e)0.551	(e)0.115	146	0.536	0.133	Comores
171	(e)0.560	(e)0.261	210	(e)0.530	(e)0.088	Djibouti
213	(e)0.521	(e)0.090	218	(e)0.510	(e)0.066	Érythrée
221	(e)0.468	(e)0.125	239	(e)0.448	(e)0.103	Éthiopie
243	(e)0.409	(e)0.134	247	0.367	0.106	Kenya
207	(e)0.526	(e)0.139	214	(e)0.469	(e)0.093	Madagascar
201	(e)0.536	(e)0.116	216	(e)0.486	(e)0.094	Malawi
218	0.450	0.140	217	0.386	0.122	Maurice
223	(e)0.514	(e)0.161	233	(e)0.464	(e)0.133	Mozambique
178	(e)0.414	(e)0.095	212	(e)0.443	(e)0.073	Rwanda
192	(e)0.579	(e)0.238	190	(e)0.509	(e)0.136	Seychelles
137	0.696	0.165	162	(e)0.690	(e)0.199	Somalie
213	(e)0.478	(e)0.148	233	(e)0.455	(e)0.142	Ouganda
226	(e)0.439	(e)0.115	237	(e)0.456	(e)0.222	République-Unie de Tanzanie
228	(e)0.445	(e)0.085	232	(e)0.513	(e)0.143	Zambie
233	(e)0.540	(e)0.130	236	(e)0.434	(e)0.075	Zimbabwe
<b>246</b>	<b>0.453</b>	<b>0.097</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>0.426</b>	<b>0.066</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
222	0.566	0.182	231	(e)0.438	(e)0.070	Angola
218	(e)0.463	(e)0.181	222	(e)0.432	(e)0.127	Cameroun
131	(e)0.488	(e)0.144	97	(e)0.581	(e)0.400	République centrafricaine
198	(e)0.533	(e)0.109	218	(e)0.501	(e)0.113	Tchad
214	(e)0.476	(e)0.062	230	(e)0.507	(e)0.120	Congo
222	0.491	0.122	225	(e)0.488	(e)0.068	Rép. dém. du Congo
176	0.620	0.212	206	(e)0.551	(e)0.159	Guinée équatoriale
204	(e)0.445	(e)0.071	226	(e)0.471	(e)0.078	Gabon
60	0.580	0.203	116	(e)0.547	(e)0.229	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>258</b>	<b>0.310</b>	<b>0.061</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0.319</b>	<b>0.059</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
236	0.455	0.086	236	0.392	0.069	Algérie
248	(e)0.398	(e)0.120	250	(e)0.331	(e)0.069	Égypte
236	(e)0.459	(e)0.095	245	(e)0.438	(e)0.065	Libye
249	0.355	0.109	248	0.364	0.080	Maroc
228	(e)0.455	(e)0.081	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
-	-	-	224	(e)0.465	(e)0.066	Soudan
242	0.396	0.087	243	0.386	0.080	Tunisie
<b>257</b>	<b>0.235</b>	<b>0.111</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.244</b>	<b>0.103</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
236	(e)0.428	(e)0.101	237	(e)0.534	(e)0.284	Botswana
185	0.786	0.322	218	0.491	0.085	Lesotho
235	(e)0.391	(e)0.071	242	(e)0.415	(e)0.094	Namibie
252	0.251	0.130	255	0.250	0.120	Afrique du Sud
234	(e)0.478	(e)0.104	235	(e)0.493	(e)0.111	Swaziland
<b>254</b>	<b>0.406</b>	<b>0.078</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.381</b>	<b>0.088</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
188	(e)0.551	(e)0.143	205	(e)0.588	(e)0.163	Bénin
189	(e)0.521	(e)0.121	199	(e)0.518	(e)0.167	Burkina Faso
181	(e)0.459	(e)0.099	186	(e)0.519	(e)0.209	Cabo Verde
211	0.527	0.254	218	0.467	0.145	Côte d'Ivoire
149	(e)0.583	(e)0.138	170	(e)0.635	(e)0.147	Gambie
226	(e)0.412	(e)0.130	240	0.389	0.083	Ghana
190	(e)0.560	(e)0.142	204	(e)0.552	(e)0.215	Guinée
92	(e)0.608	(e)0.335	130	(e)0.575	(e)0.147	Guinée-Bissau
73	0.853	0.744	160	(e)0.828	(e)0.601	Libéria
204	(e)0.540	(e)0.136	219	0.485	0.106	Mali
210	(e)0.488	(e)0.090	215	(e)0.526	(e)0.084	Mauritanie
198	(e)0.506	(e)0.099	195	(e)0.496	(e)0.125	Niger
245	0.494	0.081	254	0.393	0.097	Nigéria

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.1 Product concentration and diversification indices by economy

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations					
	2005			2015		
	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)
	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)
Saint Helena	35	0.556	0.270	33	(e)0.639	(e)0.383
Senegal	180	(e)0.686	(e)0.208	192	(e)0.721	(e)0.200
Sierra Leone	102	(e)0.700	(e)0.540	..	..	..
Togo	142	(e)0.723	(e)0.215	144	(e)0.747	(e)0.241
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>0.327</b>	<b>0.122</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.346</b>	<b>0.086</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.271</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>0.584</b>	<b>0.152</b>
Anguilla	43	(e)0.551	(e)0.243	42	(e)0.578	(e)0.196
Antigua and Barbuda	25	(e)0.786	(e)0.813	32	(e)0.742	(e)0.485
Aruba	101	(e)0.834	(e)0.923	47	(e)0.808	(e)0.582
Bahamas	47	(e)0.795	(e)0.459	65	(e)0.807	(e)0.499
Barbados	98	(e)0.662	(e)0.366	144	(e)0.594	(e)0.156
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	–	–	–	9	0.682	0.657
British Virgin Islands	12	0.804	0.729	19	(e)0.762	(e)0.415
Cayman Islands	12	(e)0.860	(e)0.853	7	(e)0.863	(e)0.902
Cuba	127	(c)0.789	(c)0.374	183	(e)0.711	(e)0.218
Dominica	20	0.729	0.356	25	0.723	0.407
Dominican Republic	193	(e)0.718	(e)0.173	223	(e)0.685	(e)0.172
Grenada	24	(e)0.701	(e)0.316	27	0.708	0.193
Haiti	58	0.771	0.554	83	0.763	0.516
Jamaica	111	0.785	0.657	109	0.767	0.526
Montserrat	28	(e)0.498	(e)0.237	32	(e)0.640	(e)0.245
Netherlands Antilles	93	(e)0.803	(e)0.722	–	–	–
Saint Kitts and Nevis	18	(e)0.695	(e)0.379	24	(e)0.668	(e)0.313
Saint Lucia	36	(e)0.677	(e)0.529	88	(e)0.648	(e)0.334
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16	(e)0.832	(e)0.689	35	(e)0.756	(e)0.338
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	–	–	–	19	(a)0.734	(a)0.619
Trinidad and Tobago	181	(e)0.766	(e)0.371	197	0.791	0.359
Turks and Caicos Islands	16	(e)0.716	(e)0.438	42	(e)0.645	(e)0.212
<b>Central America</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>0.356</b>	<b>0.125</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0.375</b>	<b>0.105</b>
Belize	80	(e)0.801	(e)0.315	116	(e)0.743	(e)0.255
Costa Rica	206	(e)0.657	(e)0.268	216	(e)0.656	(e)0.229
El Salvador	185	(e)0.731	(e)0.260	200	(e)0.662	(e)0.210
Guatemala	216	(e)0.680	(e)0.157	228	(e)0.684	(e)0.143
Honduras	182	(e)0.796	(e)0.287	220	0.738	0.214
Mexico	252	0.388	0.144	250	0.414	0.122
Nicaragua	144	(e)0.773	(e)0.187	157	(e)0.818	(e)0.227
Panama	218	(e)0.603	(e)0.227	225	(e)0.588	(e)0.189
<b>South America</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>0.488</b>	<b>0.152</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.549</b>	<b>0.132</b>
Argentina	243	0.556	0.136	240	0.651	0.196
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	150	(e)0.769	(e)0.394	155	(e)0.838	(e)0.436
Brazil	250	0.476	0.087	252	0.548	0.128
Chile	229	0.744	0.322	230	0.768	0.324
Colombia	231	0.583	0.210	232	0.658	0.354
Ecuador	170	0.747	0.535	200	0.793	0.372
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	10	0.699	0.785	10	(e)0.738	(e)0.685
Guyana	77	(e)0.820	(e)0.291	89	(e)0.856	(e)0.388
Paraguay	144	(e)0.805	(e)0.349	161	(e)0.851	(e)0.317
Peru	215	0.787	0.243	233	0.746	0.247
Suriname	79	(e)0.787	(e)0.454	113	0.834	0.566
Uruguay	182	0.668	0.209	192	0.709	0.218
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	234	(e)0.774	(e)0.646	183	(e)0.847	(e)0.748
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.282</b>	<b>0.128</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.236</b>	<b>0.097</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.396</b>	<b>0.107</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.364</b>	<b>0.117</b>
China	256	0.460	0.110	257	0.422	0.104
China, Hong Kong SAR	242	0.513	0.150	245	0.561	0.250
China, Macao SAR	151	(e)0.756	(e)0.335	127	(e)0.610	(e)0.163
China, Taiwan Province of	240	0.456	0.156	244	0.483	0.250
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	185	0.473	0.103	195	(e)0.690	(e)0.369
Korea, Republic of	242	0.441	0.161	246	0.436	0.148
Mongolia	80	(e)0.865	(e)0.398	118	(e)0.834	(e)0.501
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.536</b>	<b>0.222</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.446</b>	<b>0.106</b>
Afghanistan	131	(e)0.725	(e)0.270	78	(e)0.791	(e)0.267
Bangladesh	158	(e)0.832	(e)0.382	206	(e)0.882	(e)0.401

For sources and notes, see end of table.



### 3.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des produits par économies

Imports - Importations						Régions, pays ou territoires
2005			2015			
Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	
Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	
66	0.611	0.289	58	(e)0.584	(e)0.261	Sainte-Hélène
223	(e)0.413	(e)0.130	229	(e)0.411	(e)0.103	Sénégal
181	0.623	0.358	219	(e)0.495	(e)0.123	Sierra Leone
186	(e)0.613	(e)0.204	205	(e)0.633	(e)0.396	Togo
<b>259</b>	<b>0.195</b>	<b>0.064</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.201</b>	<b>0.065</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>255</b>	<b>0.368</b>	<b>0.160</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.356</b>	<b>0.102</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
126	(e)0.531	(e)0.161	127	(e)0.596	(e)0.174	Anguilla
162	(e)0.634	(e)0.357	153	(e)0.648	(e)0.314	Antigua-et-Barbuda
201	(e)0.646	(e)0.489	184	(e)0.601	(e)0.427	Aruba
206	(e)0.633	(e)0.406	205	(e)0.617	(e)0.350	Bahamas
214	(e)0.437	(e)0.162	213	(e)0.534	(e)0.329	Barbade
—	—	—	78	0.573	0.313	Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba
60	0.788	0.495	90	(e)0.740	(e)0.525	Îles Vierges britanniques
184	(e)0.565	(e)0.289	176	(e)0.635	(e)0.371	Îles Caïmanes
235	(e)0.425	(e)0.135	246	(e)0.469	(e)0.130	Cuba
145	0.414	0.100	154	0.488	0.099	Dominique
244	(e)0.381	(e)0.074	247	(e)0.367	(e)0.086	République dominicaine
156	0.460	0.080	170	0.494	0.114	Grenade
207	0.586	0.135	224	0.595	0.137	Haïti
217	0.428	0.203	222	0.388	0.131	Jamaïque
71	(e)0.473	(e)0.147	73	(e)0.516	(e)0.192	Montserrat
192	(e)0.701	(e)0.675	—	—	—	Antilles néerlandaises
144	0.412	0.084	162	(e)0.466	(e)0.068	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
172	(e)0.507	(e)0.271	145	(e)0.711	(e)0.677	Sainte-Lucie
141	(e)0.588	(e)0.294	161	(e)0.600	(e)0.197	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
—	—	—	157	0.609	0.322	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
226	0.446	0.275	235	0.397	0.154	Trinité-et-Tobago
161	(e)0.523	(e)0.177	155	0.479	0.113	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>257</b>	<b>0.255</b>	<b>0.072</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>0.255</b>	<b>0.080</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
197	(e)0.491	(e)0.187	200	(e)0.590	(e)0.238	Belize
238	(e)0.346	(e)0.144	240	(e)0.311	(e)0.087	Costa Rica
237	(e)0.409	(e)0.080	237	(e)0.423	(e)0.092	El Salvador
235	0.430	0.112	239	0.406	0.095	Guatemala
234	(e)0.492	(e)0.119	235	0.437	0.098	Honduras
254	0.243	0.079	253	0.285	0.086	Mexique
216	(e)0.395	(e)0.096	225	(e)0.410	(e)0.085	Nicaragua
231	(e)0.554	(e)0.342	240	(e)0.445	(e)0.190	Panama
<b>258</b>	<b>0.208</b>	<b>0.068</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.213</b>	<b>0.063</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
244	0.324	0.071	239	0.316	0.086	Argentine
222	(e)0.424	(e)0.081	233	(e)0.394	(e)0.082	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
250	0.293	0.100	253	0.268	0.072	Brésil
250	0.293	0.107	250	0.266	0.074	Chili
240	0.341	0.072	242	0.313	0.092	Colombie
232	0.388	0.080	241	0.391	0.101	Équateur
14	(a)0.747	(a)0.832	124	(e)0.535	(e)0.300	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
196	(e)0.529	(e)0.220	199	(e)0.501	(e)0.202	Guyana
208	0.455	0.150	224	0.417	0.119	Paraguay
242	0.340	0.114	245	0.303	0.068	Pérou
159	(a)0.503	(a)0.320	198	0.450	0.158	Suriname
233	0.358	0.171	239	0.324	0.082	Uruguay
241	(e)0.338	(e)0.073	249	(e)0.377	(e)0.070	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>260</b>	<b>0.232</b>	<b>0.107</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.191</b>	<b>0.105</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>259</b>	<b>0.308</b>	<b>0.129</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.299</b>	<b>0.145</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
258	0.387	0.140	258	0.361	0.152	Chine
249	0.441	0.153	251	0.509	0.240	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
203	0.502	0.121	195	0.496	0.143	Chine (RAS de Macao)
256	0.376	0.156	254	0.327	0.145	Province chinoise de Taiwan
230	0.447	0.159	234	(e)0.468	(e)0.118	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
256	0.353	0.155	255	0.292	0.126	Corée, République de
188	0.501	0.226	214	0.486	0.161	Mongolie
<b>258</b>	<b>0.354</b>	<b>0.079</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.354</b>	<b>0.120</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
224	(e)0.500	(e)0.137	218	(e)0.531	(e)0.146	Afghanistan
242	(e)0.528	(e)0.112	251	0.544	0.104	Bangladesh

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.1 Product concentration and diversification indices by economy

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations					
	2005			2015		
	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)
	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)
Bhutan	54	(e)0.770	(e)0.299	65	(e)0.822	(e)0.393
India	252	0.542	0.133	254	0.436	0.120
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	245	(e)0.756	(e)0.759	252	(e)0.735	(e)0.455
Maldives	35	(e)0.762	(e)0.539	32	(e)0.840	(e)0.789
Nepal	100	0.520	0.137	94	0.654	0.137
Pakistan	207	0.769	0.226	216	0.768	0.202
Sri Lanka	169	0.747	0.211	196	0.731	0.204
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>0.346</b>	<b>0.152</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.302</b>	<b>0.116</b>
Brunei Darussalam	108	0.829	0.638	118	(e)0.873	(e)0.647
Cambodia	90	(e)0.829	(e)0.355	166	(e)0.820	(e)0.312
Indonesia	247	0.494	0.130	243	0.525	0.137
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	75	0.769	0.267	116	(e)0.800	(e)0.274
Malaysia	252	0.467	0.186	254	0.440	0.170
Myanmar	150	0.826	0.337	176	(e)0.821	(e)0.405
Philippines	227	0.621	0.356	237	0.574	0.279
Singapore	246	0.488	0.246	249	0.479	0.244
Thailand	245	0.389	0.086	250	0.370	0.077
Timor-Leste	12	(e)0.779	(e)0.806	4	(e)0.881	(e)0.930
Viet Nam	229	0.639	0.226	251	0.552	0.159
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.586</b>	<b>0.508</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.496</b>	<b>0.310</b>
Bahrain	211	(e)0.762	(e)0.432	217	(e)0.672	(e)0.312
Iraq	87	(e)0.815	(e)0.947	96	(e)0.914	(e)0.972
Jordan	221	(e)0.594	(e)0.135	216	(e)0.652	(e)0.159
Kuwait	223	0.815	0.620	218	(e)0.787	(e)0.598
Lebanon	209	(e)0.629	(e)0.104	232	0.598	0.118
Oman	194	(e)0.774	(e)0.692	219	(e)0.716	(e)0.447
Qatar	171	(e)0.790	(e)0.567	211	(e)0.798	(e)0.508
Saudi Arabia	248	(e)0.809	(e)0.743	247	(e)0.757	(e)0.529
State of Palestine	124	(e)0.572	(e)0.172	144	(e)0.676	(e)0.186
Syrian Arab Republic	211	(e)0.670	(e)0.368	181	(e)0.662	(e)0.154
Turkey	246	0.528	0.091	251	0.437	0.073
United Arab Emirates	257	(e)0.576	(e)0.427	258	(e)0.485	(e)0.243
Yemen	130	(e)0.824	(e)0.823	73	(e)0.783	(e)0.533
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>0.691</b>	<b>0.184</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>0.747</b>	<b>0.235</b>
American Samoa	116	(e)0.636	(e)0.240	79	(e)0.692	(e)0.248
Cook Islands	17	(e)0.655	(e)0.557	17	(e)0.771	(e)0.502
Fiji	135	(e)0.767	(e)0.234	156	(e)0.721	(e)0.205
French Polynesia	40	(e)0.765	(e)0.558	38	(e)0.764	(e)0.581
Guam	40	(c)0.704	(c)0.386	28	(e)0.707	(e)0.433
Kiribati	21	(e)0.633	(e)0.302	10	(e)0.795	(e)0.849
Marshall Islands	5	0.821	0.865	7	(e)0.866	(e)0.752
Micronesia (Federated States of)	14	(e)0.475	(e)0.454	11	(e)0.548	(e)0.542
Nauru	43	0.561	0.228	8	(e)0.794	(e)0.914
New Caledonia	83	(e)0.874	(e)0.650	107	(e)0.868	(e)0.566
Niue	30	0.518	0.267	38	(e)0.638	(e)0.247
Northern Mariana Islands	93	0.661	0.332	61	(e)0.656	(e)0.168
Palau	12	(e)0.675	(e)0.830	8	(e)0.829	(e)0.923
Papua New Guinea	110	(e)0.827	(e)0.337	156	(e)0.841	(e)0.318
Samoa	26	(c)0.751	(c)0.483	44	(e)0.713	(e)0.258
Solomon Islands	16	(e)0.823	(e)0.710	31	(e)0.847	(e)0.617
Tokelau	40	0.585	0.302	58	(e)0.511	(e)0.123
Tonga	19	(e)0.669	(e)0.418	35	(e)0.714	(e)0.317
Tuvalu	37	(e)0.526	(e)0.198	18	(e)0.682	(e)0.698
Vanuatu	15	(e)0.783	(e)0.563	20	(e)0.835	(e)0.679
Wallis and Futuna Islands	12	(e)0.524	(e)0.498	14	(e)0.541	(e)0.480
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.593</b>	<b>0.300</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.572</b>	<b>0.274</b>
Albania	134	(e)0.730	(e)0.269	162	(e)0.707	(e)0.222
Armenia	127	(e)0.777	(e)0.355	159	(e)0.791	(e)0.253
Azerbaijan	172	(e)0.764	(e)0.573	155	(e)0.816	(e)0.815
Belarus	214	0.569	0.276	232	0.553	0.245
Bosnia and Herzegovina	201	(e)0.658	(e)0.136	218	(e)0.609	(e)0.100
Georgia	122	0.747	0.198	184	0.645	0.183
Kazakhstan	195	0.758	0.605	217	(e)0.793	(e)0.658
Kyrgyzstan	143	(e)0.719	(e)0.241	173	(e)0.615	(e)0.320

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des produits par économies

Imports - Importations						Régions, pays ou territoires
2005			2015			
Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	
Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	
184	(e)0.463	(e)0.094	205	(e)0.495	(e)0.110	Bhoutan
257	(e)0.421	(e)0.113	258	(e)0.428	(e)0.173	Inde
250	(e)0.428	(e)0.087	253	0.391	0.049	Iran (République islamique d')
170	0.500	0.123	190	(e)0.526	(e)0.227	Maldives
220	0.561	0.195	225	0.472	0.091	Népal
243	0.439	0.128	250	0.438	0.123	Pakistan
234	0.445	0.094	239	0.419	0.090	Sri Lanka
<b>258</b>	<b>0.287</b>	<b>0.162</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.238</b>	<b>0.118</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
210	0.468	0.078	210	0.440	0.102	Brunéi Darussalam
209	(e)0.551	(e)0.161	230	(e)0.528	(e)0.123	Cambodge
255	(e)0.341	(e)0.136	255	0.313	0.081	Indonésie
185	0.465	0.142	230	(e)0.446	(e)0.147	Rép. dém. populaire lao
255	0.373	0.221	258	0.313	0.148	Malaisie
221	0.473	0.118	245	(e)0.532	(e)0.179	Myanmar
250	0.469	0.319	249	0.328	0.181	Philippines
250	0.380	0.217	252	0.370	0.214	Singapour
254	0.321	0.135	255	0.265	0.094	Thaïlande
114	(e)0.549	(e)0.236	182	(e)0.539	(e)0.141	Timor-Leste
249	0.455	0.114	253	0.399	0.104	Viet Nam
<b>259</b>	<b>0.244</b>	<b>0.063</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.241</b>	<b>0.068</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
240	(e)0.409	(e)0.237	240	(e)0.438	(e)0.109	Bahreïn
238	(e)0.499	(e)0.069	249	(e)0.450	(e)0.058	Iraq
232	0.348	0.143	236	0.342	0.086	Jordanie
198	0.416	0.057	243	0.366	0.097	Koweït
245	(e)0.421	(e)0.171	247	(e)0.399	(e)0.145	Liban
244	(e)0.417	(e)0.140	245	(e)0.376	(e)0.092	Oman
247	0.445	0.105	246	0.422	0.090	Qatar
249	0.339	0.093	245	0.326	0.094	Arabie saoudite
204	(e)0.508	(e)0.179	213	(e)0.560	(e)0.135	État de Palestine
238	(e)0.446	(e)0.090	241	0.463	0.090	République arabe syrienne
251	0.288	0.083	252	0.288	0.105	Turquie
257	(e)0.368	(e)0.118	259	(e)0.327	(e)0.101	Émirats arabes unis
229	(e)0.525	(e)0.172	225	(e)0.540	(e)0.175	Yémen
<b>247</b>	<b>0.432</b>	<b>0.177</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>0.421</b>	<b>0.154</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
136	(e)0.558	(e)0.248	108	(e)0.744	(e)0.386	Samoa américaines
122	(e)0.486	(e)0.074	117	(e)0.579	(e)0.172	Îles Cook
207	0.477	0.244	202	0.480	0.230	Fidji
201	0.425	0.103	196	0.379	0.103	Polynésie française
145	(e)0.663	(e)0.552	138	(e)0.654	(e)0.492	Guam
102	(e)0.553	(e)0.150	116	(e)0.615	(e)0.225	Kiribati
6	0.846	0.842	5	(e)0.875	(e)0.754	Îles Marshall
126	(e)0.570	(e)0.156	136	(e)0.587	(e)0.209	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
32	0.593	0.467	61	(e)0.602	(e)0.280	Nauru
208	0.417	0.129	212	(e)0.412	(e)0.191	Nouvelle-Calédonie
63	0.482	0.110	66	(e)0.514	(e)0.185	Nioué
112	0.709	0.389	83	(e)0.606	(e)0.254	Îles Mariannes du Nord
123	(e)0.477	(e)0.090	134	(e)0.550	(e)0.222	Palaos
219	0.499	0.198	228	0.457	0.102	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
152	(e)0.593	(e)0.176	173	(e)0.537	(e)0.151	Samoa
150	(e)0.527	(e)0.219	182	(e)0.536	(e)0.198	Îles Salomon
36	(e)0.595	(e)0.267	40	(e)0.636	(e)0.446	Tokélaou
105	(e)0.631	(e)0.260	149	(e)0.507	(e)0.169	Tonga
37	(e)0.643	(e)0.387	27	(c)0.688	(c)0.433	Tuvalu
150	0.513	0.169	161	(e)0.610	(e)0.339	Vanuatu
95	(e)0.473	(e)0.092	101	(e)0.470	(e)0.098	Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
<b>258</b>	<b>0.253</b>	<b>0.055</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.228</b>	<b>0.047</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
225	0.448	0.071	216	0.404	0.128	Albanie
212	0.489	0.160	224	0.417	0.117	Arménie
216	0.484	0.126	229	0.483	0.096	Azerbaïdjan
241	0.415	0.225	241	0.383	0.173	Bélarus
244	(e)0.399	(e)0.076	246	(e)0.383	(e)0.055	Bosnie-Herzégovine
215	0.449	0.127	237	0.420	0.114	Géorgie
247	(e)0.361	(e)0.065	250	(e)0.320	(e)0.061	Kazakhstan
206	0.532	0.201	219	0.464	0.132	Kirghizistan

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.1 Product concentration and diversification indices by economy

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations					
	2005			2015		
	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)
	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)
Montenegro	–	–	–	101	0.691	0.223
Republic of Moldova	161	(e)0.723	(e)0.255	179	(e)0.716	(e)0.168
Russian Federation	248	0.662	0.352	253	0.644	0.316
Serbia and Montenegro	235	0.579	0.105	–	–	–
Serbia	–	–	–	244	0.500	0.091
Tajikistan	72	(e)0.837	(e)0.558	107	(e)0.863	(e)0.512
TFYR of Macedonia	185	0.647	0.174	198	0.669	0.205
Turkmenistan	95	(e)0.769	(e)0.663	141	(e)0.847	(e)0.749
Ukraine	246	0.609	0.144	244	0.682	0.135
Uzbekistan	145	0.720	0.273	175	(e)0.777	(e)0.262
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.225</b>	<b>0.072</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0.213</b>	<b>0.091</b>
Bermuda	22	(e)0.758	(e)0.480	12	(e)0.781	(e)0.546
Canada	256	0.365	0.126	255	0.377	0.140
Greenland	28	(e)0.815	(e)0.479	23	(e)0.819	(e)0.487
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	14	0.630	0.436	21	(e)0.621	(e)0.338
United States	257	0.267	0.074	258	0.246	0.097
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>0.400</b>	<b>0.127</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>0.405</b>	<b>0.125</b>
Israel	214	0.615	0.365	227	0.571	0.273
Japan	247	0.417	0.135	243	0.433	0.135
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.178</b>	<b>0.065</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.198</b>	<b>0.065</b>
Andorra	71	0.631	0.258	64	(e)0.547	(e)0.193
Austria	251	0.326	0.072	247	0.362	0.062
Belgium	256	0.356	0.105	258	0.371	0.096
Bulgaria	233	0.495	0.120	243	0.466	0.093
Croatia	232	0.458	0.110	241	0.435	0.069
Cyprus	160	0.548	0.245	154	0.569	0.214
Czech Republic	251	0.398	0.093	252	0.407	0.118
Denmark	246	0.409	0.085	247	0.427	0.095
Estonia	231	0.455	0.144	237	0.470	0.117
Faeroe Islands	14	0.533	0.577	42	0.753	0.607
Finland	236	0.520	0.194	237	0.506	0.141
France	258	0.298	0.082	257	0.354	0.114
Germany	258	0.292	0.096	257	0.321	0.107
Gibraltar	40	0.689	0.552	32	(e)0.795	(e)0.727
Greece	234	0.488	0.100	244	0.561	0.253
Hungary	244	0.397	0.140	247	0.413	0.125
Iceland	120	0.778	0.385	132	0.808	0.450
Ireland	246	0.655	0.224	239	0.683	0.244
Italy	258	0.368	0.055	258	0.351	0.054
Latvia	218	0.525	0.124	242	0.424	0.089
Lithuania	236	0.530	0.213	244	0.457	0.133
Luxembourg	242	(e)0.526	(e)0.128	245	(e)0.534	(e)0.102
Malta	164	(e)0.616	(e)0.415	173	(e)0.637	(e)0.310
Netherlands	257	(e)0.349	(e)0.101	256	(e)0.325	(e)0.083
Norway	232	0.647	0.453	236	0.637	0.334
Poland	254	0.437	0.081	254	0.374	0.065
Portugal	245	0.382	0.082	246	0.426	0.078
Romania	235	0.505	0.124	244	0.424	0.103
Slovakia	239	0.397	0.119	246	0.456	0.185
Slovenia	236	0.497	0.119	239	0.438	0.167
Spain	256	0.349	0.110	255	0.337	0.102
Sweden	251	0.381	0.117	252	0.347	0.089
Switzerland	245	0.538	0.135	246	0.639	0.267
United Kingdom	258	0.261	0.100	258	0.342	0.112
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>0.575</b>	<b>0.139</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.191</b>
Australia	255	0.590	0.167	251	0.663	0.228
New Zealand	236	0.638	0.130	233	0.687	0.167
<b>Memo items</b>						
Developing economies excluding China	260	0.258	0.170	260	0.215	0.111
Developing economies excluding LDCs	259	0.243	0.133	260	0.190	0.090
High-income developing economies	259	0.247	0.140	260	0.198	0.098
Middle-income developing economies	259	0.418	0.151	260	0.353	0.075

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des produits par économies

Imports - Importations						Régions, pays ou territoires
2005			2015			
Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	
Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	
–	–	–	219	0.428	0.072	Monténégro
230	(e)0.455	(e)0.098	229	(e)0.455	(e)0.113	République de Moldova
256	(e)0.336	(e)0.062	256	(e)0.274	(e)0.052	Fédération de Russie
248	0.315	0.084	–	–	–	Serbie-et-Monténégro
–	–	–	250	0.317	0.084	Serbie
202	(e)0.580	(e)0.159	227	(e)0.526	(e)0.084	Tadjikistan
234	0.391	0.103	238	0.429	0.105	LERY de Macédoine
229	(e)0.493	(e)0.126	235	(e)0.474	(e)0.075	Turkménistan
249	0.336	0.135	249	0.435	0.126	Ukraine
220	0.408	0.089	232	(e)0.434	(e)0.081	Ouzbékistan
<b>260</b>	<b>0.166</b>	<b>0.105</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.185</b>	<b>0.084</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
169	(e)0.585	(e)0.324	152	(e)0.751	(e)0.532	Bermudes
258	0.212	0.082	257	0.216	0.069	Canada
171	(e)0.460	(e)0.176	166	(e)0.486	(e)0.206	Groenland
104	0.392	0.072	110	(e)0.448	(e)0.097	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
259	0.188	0.112	259	0.201	0.089	États-Unis
<b>257</b>	<b>0.267</b>	<b>0.126</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>0.237</b>	<b>0.085</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
248	0.298	0.198	245	0.236	0.114	Israël
257	0.282	0.131	257	0.256	0.089	Japon
<b>260</b>	<b>0.103</b>	<b>0.069</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>0.119</b>	<b>0.059</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
192	(e)0.510	(e)0.106	183	(e)0.478	(e)0.116	Andorre
258	0.226	0.062	256	0.237	0.055	Autriche
258	0.284	0.099	256	0.302	0.094	Belgique
245	0.338	0.143	252	0.316	0.078	Bulgarie
249	0.245	0.075	247	0.292	0.058	Croatie
226	0.370	0.152	227	0.441	0.181	Chypre
256	0.246	0.062	256	0.290	0.074	République tchèque
253	0.250	0.053	255	0.266	0.053	Danemark
246	(e)0.332	(e)0.112	252	(e)0.303	(e)0.103	Estonie
184	0.479	0.191	197	0.477	0.080	Îles Féroé
254	0.196	0.085	250	0.220	0.094	Finlande
259	0.159	0.073	258	0.230	0.081	France
258	0.145	0.072	257	0.174	0.067	Allemagne
102	0.726	0.584	59	(e)0.866	(e)0.828	Gibraltar
254	0.282	0.116	253	0.359	0.153	Grèce
254	0.277	0.101	253	0.294	0.084	Hongrie
229	0.399	0.102	232	0.419	0.139	Islande
256	0.300	0.113	252	0.367	0.143	Irlande
257	0.211	0.096	259	0.227	0.065	Italie
243	0.345	0.098	247	0.321	0.087	Lettonie
251	0.331	0.179	251	0.322	0.098	Lituanie
247	(e)0.371	(e)0.112	247	(e)0.355	(e)0.098	Luxembourg
225	(e)0.438	(e)0.204	223	(e)0.557	(e)0.328	Malte
258	(e)0.225	(e)0.107	259	(e)0.228	(e)0.087	Pays-Bas
252	0.298	0.059	252	0.317	0.069	Norvège
257	0.239	0.061	256	0.210	0.054	Pologne
254	0.183	0.077	255	0.270	0.076	Portugal
247	0.288	0.074	248	0.266	0.059	Roumanie
251	0.279	0.075	253	0.314	0.112	Slovaquie
249	0.308	0.066	250	0.298	0.118	Slovénie
258	0.178	0.091	258	0.238	0.085	Espagne
253	0.174	0.076	255	0.203	0.081	Suède
253	0.293	0.076	257	0.445	0.256	Suisse
257	0.210	0.081	257	0.221	0.077	Royaume-Uni
<b>257</b>	<b>0.229</b>	<b>0.091</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>0.246</b>	<b>0.088</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
253	0.229	0.091	254	0.258	0.091	Australie
249	0.267	0.095	249	0.288	0.087	Nouvelle-Zélande
						<b>Pour mémoire</b>
260	0.168	0.084	260	0.143	0.077	Économies en développement sans la Chine
260	0.193	0.093	260	0.149	0.090	Économies en développement sans les PMA
260	0.195	0.099	260	0.150	0.098	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
259	0.260	0.074	260	0.247	0.077	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.1 Product concentration and diversification indices by economy

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations					
	2005			2015		
	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)
	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)
Low-income developing economies	257	0.631	0.141	258	0.668	0.166
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	254	0.639	0.183	256	0.635	0.158
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	259	0.623	0.297	256	0.649	0.279
SIDS (Small island developing States)	235	0.666	0.211	245	0.669	0.213
LDCs (Least developed countries)	257	0.691	0.459	257	0.684	0.256

Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix. For the sources of the Trade Matrix, please refer to the table summary on the accompanying DVD or to *UNCTADstat*.

Notes:

- (a) More than 30% of total trade under SITC Revision 3, code 931: "Special transactions & commodities not classified".
- (c) Estimated. More than 30% of total trade under SITC Revision 3, code 931: "Special transactions & commodities not classified".
- (1) Number of products exported (or imported) at the three-digit SITC, Revision 3 level.
- (2) The diversification index is computed by measuring the absolute deviation of the trade structure of a country from world structure:

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

where

$h_{ij}$  = share of product  $i$  in total exports or imports of country or country group  $j$

$h_i$  = share of product  $i$  in total world exports or imports

The diversification index takes values between 0 and 1. A value closer to 1 indicates greater divergence from the world pattern.

This index is a modified Finger-Kreinin measure of similarity in trade. For more information, please consult the article of Finger, J. M. and M. E. Kreinin (1979), "A measure of 'export similarity' and its possible uses" in the *Economic Journal*, 89: 905-12.

- (3) Product concentration is measured by a Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index that can take values between 0 and 1. The following formula has been applied:

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{x_{ij}}{X_j} \right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$$

where

$H_j$  = country or country group index

$x_{ij}$  = value of exports for country  $j$  and product  $i$

$$X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$$

and

$n$  = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at three-digit group level)

An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.



### 3.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des produits par économies

Imports - Importations						Régions, pays ou territoires
2005			2015			
Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	Number of products exported (1)	Diversification index (2)	Concentration index (3)	
Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	Nombre de produits exportés (1)	Indice de diversification (2)	Indice de concentration (3)	
258	0.410	0.095	260	0.391	0.073	Économies en développement à revenu faible PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI) LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral) SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement) PMA (Pays les moins avancés)
257	0.368	0.085	260	0.365	0.080	
259	0.339	0.066	260	0.321	0.066	
253	0.366	0.153	253	0.370	0.129	
258	0.423	0.085	260	0.390	0.078	

Sources :

Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, basés sur la matrice du commerce de marchandises de *UNCTADstat* de la CNUCED. Pour les sources de la matrice du commerce, veuillez vous référer au sommaire du tableau inclus dans le DVD et disponible en ligne dans *UNCTADstat*.

Notes :

- (a) Plus de 30% du commerce sous la position 931 de la CTCl révision 3 : "Transactions et articles spéciaux non classés".
- (c) Estimé. Plus de 30% du commerce sous la position 931 de la CTCl révision 3 : "Transactions et articles spéciaux non classés"
- (1) Nombre de produits au niveau de groupes de la CTCl (révision 3, position à trois chiffres) exportés (ou importés) par chaque pays.
- (2) L'indice de diversification mesure la déviation absolue de la structure du pays par rapport à la structure mondiale :

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

avec

$h_{ij}$  = part du produit  $i$  dans le total des exportations ou importations du pays ou groupe de pays  $j$

$h_i$  = part du produit  $i$  dans le total des exportations ou importations mondiales

La valeur de l'indice de diversification est comprise entre de 0 et 1. Plus l'indice est proche de 1, plus la divergence par rapport à la structure mondiale est élevée.

Cet indice modifié de Finger-Kreinin mesure la similitude dans le commerce. Pour plus d'informations, veuillez consulter l'article de Finger, JM et ME Kreinin (1979), "A measure of 'export similarity' and its possible uses", the Economic Journal, 89: 905-12.

- (3) L'indice de concentration des produits est mesuré par l'indice de Herfindahl-Hirschmann qui peut prendre des valeurs comprises entre 0 et 1. La formule suivante a été appliquée :

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{x_{ij}}{X_j} \right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$$

avec

$H_j$  = indice du pays ou groupe de pays

$x_{ij}$  = valeur des exportations du pays  $j$  pour le produit  $i$

$$X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$$

et

$n$  = nombre de produits (de la CTCl Révision 3, position à trois chiffres)

Une valeur de l'indice proche de 1 indique que les exportations ou les importations d'un pays sont très concentrées sur quelques produits. Au contraire, des valeurs proches de 0 reflètent une répartition plus homogène des parts entre les produits.

### 3.2 Volume indices of exports and imports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Exports (1) - Exportations (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>185</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	211	195	230	249	262	274	283	285
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	182	173	184	189	191	195	196	198
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	130	110	125	130	133	135	138	141
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>421</b>
Burundi	58	69	86	82	96	77	110	110
Comoros	46	106	123	110	81	87	83	79
Djibouti	127	170	175	158	201	213	231	274
Eritrea (2)	22	22	23	661	717	521	1 008	895
Ethiopia	170	180	228	228	242	360	479	501
Kenya	184	164	178	172	186	190	200	192
Madagascar	139	115	115	130	125	166	178	203
Malawi	174	206	175	204	177	183	197	161
Mauritius	151	139	161	164	166	176	169	178
Mozambique	383	389	452	474	548	610	728	588
Rwanda	149	158	174	253	350	443	483	543
Seychelles	153	144	132	139	137	164	154	133
Somalia	123	128	127	130	131	124	124	132
Uganda	254	238	219	241	289	316	282	305
United Republic of Tanzania	211	203	234	220	263	227	303	341
Zambia	203	213	260	276	313	375	361	313
Zimbabwe	59	60	74	71	86	79	68	67
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>252</b>
Angola	251	244	242	228	238	236	229	228
Cameroon	107	85	75	72	71	78	90	85
Central African Republic	70	60	63	76	86	49	39	89
Chad	687	707	712	697	695	670	682	923
Congo	102	107	131	125	118	115	126	108
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	230	252	298	315	326	345	386	444
Equatorial Guinea	411	377	343	348	385	360	319	299
Gabon	112	92	120	104	102	98	97	127
Sao Tome and Principe	166	125	162	155	192	205	233	173
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>163</b>
Algeria	97	86	84	82	78	73	76	86
Egypt	196	205	211	199	192	191	184	193
Libya	134	127	129	39	116	85	46	36
Morocco	133	112	132	138	142	148	163	181
Sudan (...2011)	202	204	223	143	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	166	142	156	147	147	143	140	144
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>156</b>
Botswana	144	109	133	152	154	209	219	171
Lesotho	389	323	380	454	368	330	323	339
Namibia	138	151	176	173	175	194	192	179
South Africa	130	102	123	129	127	132	140	149
Swaziland	107	98	99	94	99	100	94	93
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>155</b>
Benin	185	193	166	142	161	233	308	356
Burkina Faso	217	301	391	447	457	536	601	521
Cabo Verde	185	208	245	334	271	339	398	276
Côte d'Ivoire	98	116	99	94	100	117	105	103
Gambia	46	246	233	297	378	338	326	391
Ghana	121	132	160	226	250	267	251	230
Guinea	96	104	122	99	141	148	165	206
Guinea-Bissau	135	127	126	216	116	144	155	162
Liberia	46	28	31	42	59	79	95	53
Mali	191	158	138	127	145	145	188	192
Mauritania	203	191	210	242	260	255	212	189
Niger	117	149	161	141	162	187	198	162
Nigeria	120	120	143	146	142	131	129	127
Saint Helena	392	379	360	398	489	500	531	593
Senegal	122	132	125	114	113	122	131	141
Sierra Leone	1 138	1 290	1 725	1 652	5 689	9 468	9 778	4 009
Togo	109	127	127	131	150	186	168	178

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.2 Indices du volume des exportations et des importations 2000 = 100

Imports (1) - Importations (1)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>158</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
218	200	239	259	274	290	298	298	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
387	281	330	384	408	407	375	300	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
130	111	124	128	129	129	133	137	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>255</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>240</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
174	184	224	280	278	307	297	323	Burundi
255	321	339	360	361	384	381	351	Comores
140	123	94	112	129	169	189	192	Djibouti
74	76	78	94	97	84	100	103	Érythrée (2)
395	413	437	386	524	671	999	1 333	Éthiopie
196	202	221	227	253	260	297	298	Kenya
214	197	149	142	154	166	167	173	Madagascar
249	246	255	255	251	305	300	281	Malawi
159	152	161	165	170	178	191	209	Maurice
192	201	230	271	380	449	397	441	Mozambique
347	413	432	541	623	639	719	696	Rwanda
172	141	159	145	147	154	164	164	Seychelles
153	129	135	168	174	192	189	187	Somalie
176	184	190	201	218	215	227	245	Ouganda
288	270	307	358	379	416	417	443	République-Unie de Tanzanie
355	304	374	438	546	643	616	630	Zambie
77	85	105	106	108	108	107	119	Zimbabwe
<b>522</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
517	587	417	453	533	601	662	579	Angola
207	180	190	221	213	221	259	259	Cameroun
158	152	150	122	128	86	60	68	République centrafricaine
409	428	487	586	511	592	697	574	Tchad
444	424	551	628	688	815	1 004	1 119	Congo
391	381	418	453	508	530	556	492	Rép. dém. du Congo
563	1 038	894	927	987	1 153	1 086	965	Guinée équatoriale
187	192	219	242	240	252	258	274	Gabon
212	218	222	232	228	269	306	302	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>226</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
269	309	322	331	382	423	459	492	Algérie
193	197	215	206	249	218	247	258	Égypte
150	224	293	116	320	427	310	321	Libye
207	180	178	191	238	240	248	239	Maroc
422	461	452	369	-	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
177	150	162	152	156	158	164	158	Tunisie
<b>202</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
159	157	176	199	220	233	227	224	Botswana
162	181	209	194	206	172	171	179	Lesotho
204	246	257	275	305	311	345	367	Namibie
205	163	185	219	237	205	210	222	Afrique du Sud
87	105	108	91	87	81	82	81	Swaziland
<b>302</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
223	225	200	172	193	256	329	339	Bénin
198	206	211	217	285	404	336	323	Burkina Faso
219	209	204	222	181	173	186	163	Cabo Verde
164	168	173	126	184	252	231	246	Côte d'Ivoire
99	101	86	87	102	96	108	129	Gambie
207	178	228	289	327	334	281	293	Ghana
131	112	137	174	187	182	184	187	Guinée
181	187	172	180	137	142	140	157	Guinée-Bissau
93	57	66	91	84	122	225	250	Libéria
247	204	260	220	235	255	268	238	Mali
258	223	263	282	364	362	319	266	Mauritanie
257	364	392	306	271	287	343	419	Niger
361	266	332	372	342	384	418	376	Nigéria
82	79	92	71	65	63	59	65	Sainte-Hélène
209	176	163	168	185	195	197	206	Sénégal
155	185	242	440	408	469	422	455	Sierra Leone
146	158	161	182	201	238	222	242	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2 Volume indices of exports and imports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Exports (1) - Exportations (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>285</b>
Anguilla	184	390	218	242	318	282	284	280
Antigua and Barbuda	92	71	63	71	80	102	85	95
Aruba	67	37	4	64	17	3	3	6
Bahamas	100	92	77	74	85	98	90	81
Barbados	88	73	78	73	89	75	72	89
British Virgin Islands	113	109	104	95	95	101	101	83
Cayman Islands	66	78	48	76	68	136	119	113
Cuba	98	77	101	121	120	122	113	110
Dominica	46	37	40	29	34	38	39	35
Dominican Republic	92	80	94	110	118	132	137	141
Grenada	49	51	40	43	48	55	53	51
Haiti	127	138	140	182	175	201	212	228
Jamaica	106	72	61	64	71	69	64	64
Montserrat	275	232	80	117	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	20	21	17	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	145	109	93	126	127	133	135	133
Saint Lucia	186	217	258	164	186	184	173	224
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	74	64	50	42	46	59	58	59
Trinidad and Tobago	143	99	107	107	87	88	85	109
Turks and Caicos Islands	271	237	175	186	239	264	293	346
<b>Central America</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>194</b>
Belize	156	136	150	159	168	169	162	166
Costa Rica	167	164	180	192	212	219	213	230
El Salvador	137	115	132	142	141	148	139	143
Guatemala	218	210	227	249	253	265	292	308
Honduras	173	145	166	171	205	209	217	225
Mexico	111	102	118	121	132	136	148	155
Nicaragua	233	231	285	302	338	382	409	397
Panama (3)	988	1 101	1 096	1 356	1 490	1 547	1 549	1 610
<b>South America</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>165</b>
Argentina	137	122	138	144	134	129	118	116
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	218	196	220	229	275	292	319	271
Brazil	191	170	186	192	191	197	193	209
Chile	149	145	145	151	153	159	163	161
Colombia	159	159	163	185	203	214	224	230
Ecuador	202	193	203	214	225	236	255	254
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	201	183	200	177	205	155	155	172
Guyana	82	78	77	83	104	113	103	115
Paraguay	206	185	226	241	222	292	301	281
Peru	168	167	170	181	189	182	180	183
Suriname	218	191	224	223	239	235	220	194
Uruguay	159	165	189	191	203	213	216	204
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	85	77	70	75	77	72	73	67
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>323</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>424</b>
China	450	403	517	562	597	643	687	681
China, Hong Kong SAR	177	155	181	191	199	213	205	199
China, Macao SAR	72	34	30	28	34	38	42	48
China, Taiwan Province of	170	152	192	200	204	212	222	218
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	183	193	226	272	311	333	409	419
Korea, Republic of	253	255	305	347	357	370	387	403
Mongolia	138	125	145	201	197	211	317	321
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>267</b>
Afghanistan	187	144	124	103	125	154	171	185
Bangladesh	228	220	272	317	320	383	404	437
Bhutan	206	240	277	245	217	234	179	224
India	283	266	335	385	378	410	424	415
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	125	128	133	132	104	84	96	100
Maldives	226	118	124	202	186	193	171	140
Nepal	78	72	71	66	66	66	66	50
Pakistan	182	168	181	181	175	183	174	164
Sri Lanka	132	115	122	130	129	141	152	156

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.2 Indices du volume des exportations et des importations 2000 = 100

Imports (1) - Importations (1)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>180</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>131</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
189	121	107	94	92	93	96	105	Anguilla
108	77	64	45	50	56	56	56	Antigua-et-Barbuda
96	43	22	76	26	18	17	22	Aruba
84	74	66	63	70	71	75	86	Bahamas
99	83	78	72	75	76	76	86	Barbade
58	50	46	45	42	52	48	41	Îles Vierges britanniques
95	74	62	63	61	72	76	93	Îles Caïmanes
196	140	152	157	153	165	150	205	Cuba
105	107	99	86	80	78	89	96	Dominique
123	110	127	126	128	124	131	149	République dominicaine
102	88	91	83	85	93	86	102	Grenade
116	126	181	141	139	148	164	169	Haïti
137	96	90	91	89	89	86	87	Jamaïque
106	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	Montserrat
38	38	34	..	..	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises
115	110	97	81	75	83	90	102	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
87	96	100	80	73	72	77	106	Sainte-Lucie
144	136	126	106	114	118	117	125	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
145	122	100	122	118	117	114	127	Trinité-et-Tobago
274	190	144	129	126	114	105	104	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>143</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
91	85	82	84	87	96	105	112	Belize
202	164	192	214	232	242	235	253	Costa Rica
123	104	111	117	120	126	125	136	El Salvador
184	164	180	191	196	206	221	236	Guatemala
187	152	167	182	186	184	190	209	Honduras
130	103	127	137	143	148	154	157	Mexique
158	148	168	197	209	209	221	253	Nicaragua
346	326	375	446	463	445	442	416	Panama (3)
<b>235</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
164	125	176	214	199	207	181	188	Argentine
173	176	198	264	243	228	225	211	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
182	150	207	224	218	237	231	196	Brésil
253	204	268	311	332	336	312	301	Chili
278	249	302	368	393	396	437	427	Colombie
332	305	382	412	430	466	470	381	Équateur
71	78	134	196	142	145	216	298	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
121	124	136	146	165	156	151	153	Guyana
303	259	356	402	371	394	401	379	Paraguay
235	191	245	271	304	314	309	304	Pérou
148	175	164	160	194	216	201	227	Suriname
155	144	165	180	196	201	207	197	Uruguay
233	209	185	209	221	210	189	154	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>223</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>212</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
331	341	415	452	468	514	534	522	Chine
171	153	181	194	203	226	214	200	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
170	146	167	217	253	289	328	327	Chine (RAS de Macao)
115	97	124	121	121	128	135	137	Province chinoise de Taiwan
104	103	105	111	124	135	133	145	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
145	131	149	158	160	167	177	186	Corée, République de
323	216	306	528	542	518	433	363	Mongolie
<b>274</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
157	194	277	303	425	421	381	425	Afghanistan
150	153	173	190	189	209	240	255	Bangladesh
176	190	290	311	302	284	293	359	Bhoutan
313	325	398	437	462	461	475	523	Inde
244	224	278	236	222	198	208	186	Iran (République islamique d')
222	172	179	208	221	251	290	377	Maldives
111	151	162	155	164	187	221	218	Népal
182	164	172	161	154	153	163	164	Pakistan
181	153	182	223	225	221	242	268	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2 Volume indices of exports and imports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Exports (1) - Exportations (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>244</b>
Brunei Darussalam	75	79	86	91	89	82	81	77
Cambodia	309	274	318	379	440	543	651	759
Indonesia	95	95	109	115	112	117	115	113
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	184	208	277	299	339	354	432	534
Malaysia	144	125	138	145	139	142	150	152
Myanmar	195	220	280	253	233	304	303	368
Philippines	143	117	151	133	145	161	166	167
Singapore	286	249	321	365	368	380	388	357
Thailand	187	160	185	202	207	207	208	201
Viet Nam	229	237	271	304	361	426	480	578
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>205</b>
Bahrain	114	104	107	117	119	120	120	121
Iraq	81	91	89	102	114	112	124	141
Jordan	160	138	178	180	165	179	181	183
Kuwait	142	134	139	153	176	173	165	163
Lebanon	370	359	405	398	399	381	336	320
Oman	88	115	113	108	112	126	122	119
Qatar	169	181	255	301	334	352	340	306
Saudi Arabia	131	121	130	140	146	143	141	144
State of Palestine	95	92	96	113	154	157	172	138
Syrian Arab Republic	143	121	125	86	32	16	16	17
Turkey	265	244	263	280	325	323	341	344
United Arab Emirates	197	193	185	210	212	240	223	233
Yemen	58	69	73	66	55	65	63	-
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>143</b>
American Samoa	42	62	37	33	46	42	42	27
Fiji	95	64	77	80	92	87	109	74
French Polynesia	76	60	60	60	49	55	60	47
Guam	73	37	30	23	25	25	23	26
Kiribati	137	118	67	135	94	106	114	182
Marshall Islands	163	157	217	321	660	774	554	363
Micronesia (Federated States of)	97	93	105	232	167	114	104	65
Nauru	93	37	71	71	100	88	42	35
New Caledonia	76	59	70	70	67	69	87	90
Niue	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	6
Northern Mariana Islands	9	1	0	0	0	1	5	4
Palau	67	42	39	37	56	65	88	119
Papua New Guinea	87	77	77	70	67	70	106	136
Samoa	79	54	77	66	77	64	51	56
Solomon Islands	170	158	191	313	385	343	311	358
Tokelau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	71	62	60	95	104	116	124	110
Vanuatu	156	159	124	160	129	90	141	143
Wallis and Futuna Islands	59	51	73	30	57	88	115	127
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>198</b>
Albania	366	323	416	458	468	569	612	558
Armenia	195	145	173	202	223	254	273	293
Azerbaijan	571	601	596	574	535	537	520	499
Belarus	176	156	160	213	236	195	203	207
Bosnia and Herzegovina	290	249	278	293	268	303	317	299
Georgia	214	171	231	267	299	379	377	326
Kazakhstan	239	203	225	242	251	253	255	241
Kyrgyzstan	189	175	164	156	150	168	164	161
Republic of Moldova	242	224	261	351	353	405	418	418
Russian Federation	159	155	166	163	163	168	170	175
Serbia	357	293	320	340	333	444	456	447
Tajikistan	91	86	77	68	88	79	68	71
TFYR of Macedonia	181	125	146	174	161	176	202	199
Turkmenistan	138	82	98	150	176	189	210	235
Ukraine	207	168	173	183	187	173	154	131
Uzbekistan	152	195	169	154	138	164	178	190
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>142</b>
Bermuda	31	50	23	20	18	16	27	48
Canada	95	81	86	91	94	96	101	106
Greenland	162	126	122	137	131	137	137	131
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	151	83	79	34	21	34	25	6
United States	134	115	133	143	148	152	158	158

For sources and notes, see end of table.



### 3.2 Indices du volume des exportations et des importations 2000 = 100

Imports (1) - Importations (1)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>196</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
161	160	157	196	193	197	198	192	Brunéi Darussalam
228	219	224	259	327	383	402	461	Cambodge
163	135	179	202	220	219	212	196	Indonésie
160	185	245	246	315	322	447	622	Rép. dém. populaire lao
148	113	134	140	140	148	155	155	Malaisie
101	115	116	180	187	250	342	444	Myanmar
120	101	121	115	118	120	121	141	Philippines
220	184	231	259	270	273	276	256	Singapour
197	151	191	217	233	239	221	221	Thaïlande
341	335	384	402	430	511	584	748	Viet Nam
<b>278</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
189	132	148	130	134	153	153	125	Bahreïn
160	198	217	209	247	272	264	246	Iraq
167	159	140	139	150	161	158	156	Jordanie
249	203	224	222	243	266	289	313	Koweït
155	168	172	164	176	181	176	176	Liban
302	245	260	280	338	426	357	385	Oman
623	562	506	591	683	548	621	706	Qatar
245	214	242	276	344	344	355	376	Arabie saoudite
70	85	87	84	97	101	115	150	État de Palestine
276	256	269	221	98	79	88	75	République arabe syrienne
190	165	201	227	229	247	245	248	Turquie
407	314	331	364	410	461	501	406	Émirats arabes unis
238	239	221	221	263	252	248	-	Yémen
<b>156</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
73	66	46	36	41	39	45	52	Samoa américaines
149	110	125	129	134	168	195	180	Fidji
152	130	123	113	108	116	113	112	Polynésie française
100	119	117	110	120	93	121	102	Guam
106	102	100	110	131	126	152	179	Kiribati
143	132	167	139	143	215	183	194	Îles Marshall
90	104	97	92	95	93	77	107	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
171	83	49	61	82	287	192	147	Nauru
230	199	242	237	208	211	218	202	Nouvelle-Calédonie
252	212	183	182	160	211	258	331	Nioué
15	8	9	8	8	8	11	12	Îles Mariannes du Nord
68	54	59	60	65	80	78	83	Palaos
154	158	182	192	214	183	121	124	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
190	171	212	205	207	222	233	232	Samoa
191	177	250	243	251	275	273	252	Îles Salomon
7	6	4	4	4	4	4	6	Tokélaou
135	133	132	137	142	142	155	169	Tonga
217	211	186	177	170	199	200	274	Vanuatu
137	104	114	103	107	108	110	125	Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
<b>387</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
302	287	261	279	260	265	284	263	Albanie
313	254	274	264	272	288	295	248	Arménie
400	351	352	482	503	514	471	530	Azerbaïdjan
201	176	190	220	241	223	222	197	Bélarus
234	184	180	188	173	181	195	181	Bosnie-Herzégovine
523	413	452	538	615	625	680	695	Géorgie
482	378	403	433	548	587	502	405	Kazakhstan
393	309	303	347	439	505	482	390	Kirghizistan
360	271	309	378	384	408	412	371	République de Moldova
455	303	386	461	491	488	448	324	Fédération de Russie
378	276	268	278	269	298	302	302	Serbie
238	209	197	206	246	275	292	311	Tadjikistan
179	141	139	149	144	152	171	172	LERY de Macédoine
224	276	228	275	359	373	386	313	Turkménistan
308	193	219	246	228	205	147	110	Ukraine
232	237	218	238	276	306	313	273	Ouzbékistan
<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
107	95	78	68	67	91	88	88	Bermudes
128	108	125	133	137	140	145	146	Canada
155	140	141	138	130	139	118	118	Groenland
111	90	102	106	100	122	117	97	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
129	107	123	128	131	132	138	144	États-Unis

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 3.2 Volume indices of exports and imports

2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Exports (1) - Exportations (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>107</b>
Israel	133	112	132	143	128	133	139	136
Japan	128	94	117	112	107	105	106	105
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>145</b>
Andorra	229	169	154	184	173	165	154	150
Austria	148	121	138	146	146	149	152	152
Belgium	133	118	128	133	132	135	138	140
Bulgaria	205	174	208	247	244	272	276	292
Croatia	161	137	153	151	147	151	167	190
Cyprus	83	81	87	100	101	118	108	140
Czech Republic	250	210	247	271	275	277	297	309
Denmark	129	115	117	122	119	119	122	124
Estonia	170	140	174	220	224	223	222	217
Faeroe Islands	124	114	114	128	122	136	137	157
Finland	119	88	93	94	92	92	93	90
France	100	86	94	96	96	95	95	97
Germany	147	120	137	146	145	145	148	152
Gibraltar	166	200	166	129	128	152	149	196
Greece	114	106	136	141	156	160	164	172
Hungary	242	200	225	242	238	238	248	260
Iceland	170	171	168	180	182	185	184	189
Ireland	106	106	106	106	103	98	103	118
Italy	112	91	100	105	104	104	105	107
Latvia	255	228	271	330	371	367	374	379
Lithuania	292	249	293	333	361	389	395	390
Luxembourg	211	202	187	178	172	165	173	184
Malta	85	69	82	85	96	79	64	66
Netherlands	155	139	155	156	162	163	164	169
Norway	108	100	101	97	98	94	97	100
Poland	266	240	275	295	306	329	355	374
Portugal	133	113	126	135	139	145	148	153
Romania	227	209	248	274	266	296	315	323
Slovakia	312	271	323	361	394	411	430	440
Slovenia	204	172	191	204	201	209	225	239
Spain	127	113	126	136	137	145	150	156
Sweden	122	98	113	121	117	112	112	114
Switzerland (4)	139	118	128	139	192	218	184	183
United Kingdom	87	76	84	91	86	96	91	97
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>156</b>
Australia	120	114	129	130	133	141	149	154
New Zealand	123	129	133	136	143	144	148	155
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	175	164	187	203	212	220	224	227
Developing economies excluding LDCs	210	194	229	248	261	273	282	283
High-income developing economies	217	200	235	256	270	281	290	290
Middle-income developing economies	165	160	188	200	202	217	225	232
Low-income developing economies	230	230	261	319	354	410	457	490
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	181	187	205	216	243	270	288	287
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	248	234	254	274	284	305	320	314
SIDS (Small island developing States)	132	103	109	108	102	104	119	143
LDCs (Least developed countries)	250	252	273	287	302	333	347	366

### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat estimates, based on:

- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* External trade deflator

- EUROSTAT, online database, Trade unit value indices by reporting country

- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, prices and unit value indices

- National sources

- Price indices from Bank of Japan; FAO; Germany, Bundesamt; United Kingdom, ONS and United States, BLS; and unit value indices from Japan, Ministry of Finance

- UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix and Commodity Price Statistics

- WTO, estimates

### Notes:

- (1) Volume index: The ratio of the export or import value index to the corresponding unit value index. Aggregate volume indices have been revised by switching to a chain-weighted method. They are therefore not comparable with those in previous issues.
- (2) From 2011 onwards, including commercial mining.
- (3) From 2005 onwards, including customs free zones.
- (4) Excluding gold.

### 3.2 Indices du volume des exportations et des importations 2000 = 100

Imports (1) - Importations (1)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>118</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
114	98	113	122	125	125	128	128	Israël
119	102	116	119	121	122	123	119	Japon
<b>130</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Andorre
129	111	123	131	128	128	127	128	Autriche
135	118	126	132	130	131	134	134	Belgique
266	203	209	229	241	252	261	277	Bulgarie
196	155	147	145	138	145	153	169	Croatie
143	121	128	113	98	84	92	96	Chypre
226	188	222	238	229	229	246	260	République tchèque
138	114	113	117	116	118	122	124	Danemark
157	117	137	168	180	181	180	174	Estonie
123	104	96	105	122	120	115	119	Îles Féroé
136	105	112	118	112	113	114	114	Finlande
105	92	98	101	97	95	96	97	France
124	109	123	129	123	124	128	132	Allemagne
61	78	60	50	42	53	52	80	Gibraltar
127	110	102	88	85	83	89	91	Grèce
197	157	177	189	186	193	205	216	Hongrie
137	94	97	106	106	115	124	137	Islande
103	85	82	80	77	78	87	99	Irlande
114	95	107	106	97	94	95	99	Italie
246	175	206	251	270	274	275	277	Lettonie
256	187	218	247	255	273	283	296	Lituanie
162	148	141	142	139	133	132	138	Luxembourg
102	96	110	119	128	120	136	148	Malte
142	124	136	137	140	139	142	150	Pays-Bas
155	133	144	150	147	145	154	159	Norvège
212	177	202	211	208	212	230	236	Pologne
121	106	113	105	96	99	104	109	Portugal
324	238	266	287	277	282	299	322	Roumanie
285	244	282	311	320	331	354	370	Slovaquie
184	149	164	172	164	169	175	186	Slovénie
129	104	112	111	103	102	109	116	Espagne
126	102	120	126	122	117	121	124	Suède
124	111	121	125	184	195	163	167	Suisse (4)
103	93	101	101	105	99	103	106	Royaume-Uni
<b>195</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
200	178	195	208	219	213	216	226	Australie
164	142	153	165	168	181	201	210	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
199	176	209	227	241	253	258	261	Économies en développement sans la Chine
216	197	237	257	270	286	293	293	Économies en développement sans les PMA
214	194	233	253	266	283	289	283	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
239	226	268	289	308	317	331	358	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
214	222	245	261	294	329	372	405	Économies en développement à revenu faible
258	250	283	313	360	400	428	464	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
317	302	334	374	432	466	483	487	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
143	123	121	128	131	135	136	148	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
279	299	314	341	386	435	485	526	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

**Sources :**

Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :

- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT* Déflateur du commerce extérieur

- EUROSTAT, base de données en ligne, Indices de valeur unitaire par pays déclarant

- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales*, indices des prix et de valeur unitaire

- Sources nationales

- Indices de prix de : Banque du Japon ; FAO ; Allemagne, Bundesamt ; Royaume-Uni, ONS et États-Unis, BLS ; ainsi que les indices de valeurs unitaires du commerce du Japon, Ministère des Finances

- CNUCED, *UNCTADstat* Matrice du commerce de marchandises et Statistiques des prix des produits de base

- OMC, estimations

**Notes :**

(1) Indice du volume : représente le rapport de l'indice de la valeur des exportations ou des importations à l'indice de la valeur unitaire correspondant. Les indices de volume des agrégats ont été révisés et deviennent des indices pondérés en chaîne. Ces indices ne sont donc pas comparables à ceux des précédentes versions.

(2) À partir de 2011, y compris l'exploitation minière commerciale.

(3) À partir de 2005, y compris les zones franches douanières.

(4) Non-compris l'or.

### 3.2 Terms of trade and purchasing power indices of exports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	106	103	104	106	107	107	107	109
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	171	125	145	169	172	164	158	124
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	99	103	101	99	98	99	99	100
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>
Burundi	128	131	154	165	152	132	137	148
Comoros	64	69	78	97	101	101	123	147
Djibouti	86	81	80	84	88	86	86	80
Eritrea (3)	79	80	85	82	85	84	87	83
Ethiopia	117	126	135	142	136	132	140	134
Kenya	86	96	95	92	92	88	88	102
Madagascar	71	75	77	80	80	79	85	88
Malawi	80	98	100	103	100	99	103	114
Mauritius	76	81	73	71	72	76	75	86
Mozambique	106	94	106	104	98	93	94	91
Rwanda	213	189	207	196	184	177	169	157
Seychelles	79	86	86	85	88	88	89	94
Somalia	104	104	101	99	106	110	110	101
Uganda	101	109	115	122	112	107	114	119
United Republic of Tanzania	115	128	140	148	147	138	136	147
Zambia	175	160	193	198	185	178	172	165
Zimbabwe	94	108	116	116	107	107	111	113
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>140</b>
Angola	240	166	201	254	257	253	230	149
Cameroon	144	137	155	166	159	157	159	141
Central African Republic	82	82	81	72	68	69	74	81
Chad	215	147	178	212	218	215	198	121
Congo	222	156	185	223	203	197	179	138
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	148	115	140	146	136	130	124	107
Equatorial Guinea	227	198	206	228	237	236	221	142
Gabon	229	163	194	226	227	223	213	150
Sao Tome and Principe	118	136	133	122	109	111	132	156
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>162</b>
Algeria	231	171	225	263	291	283	269	174
Egypt	148	137	140	149	152	151	149	122
Libya	224	149	184	207	224	224	202	147
Morocco	116	106	105	105	124	123	122	119
Sudan (...2011)	225	165	198	244	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	123	117	113	113	108	114	115	111
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>130</b>
Botswana	82	82	85	83	83	82	85	90
Lesotho	75	82	77	74	77	75	76	83
Namibia	126	121	124	125	124	122	123	127
South Africa	124	132	141	146	145	137	129	133
Swaziland	99	115	115	109	105	104	107	112
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>156</b>
Benin	106	108	117	125	115	113	113	106
Burkina Faso	91	96	122	141	127	119	112	114
Cabo Verde	96	104	104	100	103	101	102	109
Côte d'Ivoire	141	150	163	160	146	145	158	171
Gambia	106	103	102	95	98	100	103	101
Ghana	157	174	184	184	177	175	181	174
Guinea	123	98	108	110	104	99	97	93
Guinea-Bissau	73	85	84	81	82	79	81	94
Liberia	121	112	134	153	133	153	134	111
Mali	121	136	162	181	177	161	148	149
Mauritania	150	136	171	167	151	158	141	128
Niger	165	155	158	173	179	171	161	161
Nigeria	217	154	184	219	225	223	211	132
Saint Helena	58	60	55	51	50	53	56	63
Senegal	96	96	99	106	108	109	109	115
Sierra Leone	63	73	71	62	58	61	49	44
Togo	117	115	113	115	114	109	107	121

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.2 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations 2000 = 100

Purchasing power of exports (2) - Pouvoir d'achat des exportations (2)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>152</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
204	181	213	231	241	252	258	256	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
300	205	253	301	308	300	289	226	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
125	110	122	125	125	128	131	134	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>227</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>162</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
74	91	132	136	146	102	150	163	Burundi
29	72	95	107	82	88	102	117	Comores
110	138	141	133	176	184	199	221	Djibouti
18	18	20	542	610	438	873	743	Érythrée (3)
198	226	307	323	330	477	670	674	Éthiopie
158	158	169	158	170	167	177	196	Kenya
99	86	88	104	100	130	151	179	Madagascar
139	203	176	210	176	182	204	184	Malawi
115	112	117	117	119	134	128	152	Maurice
404	364	478	493	537	570	682	537	Mozambique
318	299	361	495	644	785	816	851	Rwanda
120	124	114	118	121	145	136	125	Seychelles
128	133	128	129	139	136	137	133	Somalie
256	259	251	294	324	339	322	363	Ouganda
242	261	327	326	385	314	412	499	République-Unie de Tanzanie
356	341	503	547	578	667	622	516	Zambie
56	65	85	82	92	85	76	76	Zimbabwe
<b>437</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
604	406	486	579	613	597	526	340	Angola
154	116	116	119	113	122	143	120	Cameroun
57	49	51	54	59	34	29	73	République centrafricaine
1 477	1 037	1 265	1 478	1 518	1 440	1 351	1 114	Tchad
226	167	242	278	241	226	225	149	Congo
339	290	417	460	444	449	478	474	Rép. dém. du Congo
931	747	706	791	912	850	704	425	Guinée équatoriale
256	150	233	236	230	220	207	190	Gabon
196	170	215	190	209	226	308	270	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>238</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
225	148	189	214	227	208	205	150	Algérie
289	280	296	295	292	288	275	236	Égypte
299	189	237	81	260	190	92	52	Libye
154	119	139	145	176	181	200	217	Maroc
453	338	441	350	-	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
204	167	176	166	159	162	162	161	Tunisie
<b>158</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
118	89	114	125	127	172	186	154	Botswana
291	264	292	334	283	248	244	280	Lesotho
173	182	218	216	216	236	238	228	Namibie
161	134	173	189	184	182	181	198	Afrique du Sud
107	113	114	102	104	104	101	104	Swaziland
<b>216</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
195	209	195	178	186	263	348	377	Bénin
198	290	478	631	582	637	674	593	Burkina Faso
177	216	255	336	279	343	405	300	Cabo Verde
138	174	160	151	146	171	166	176	Côte d'Ivoire
49	253	238	283	370	338	336	394	Gambie
189	230	295	416	444	465	453	401	Ghana
118	102	132	109	147	147	160	192	Guinée
98	108	106	174	95	113	126	152	Guinée-Bissau
56	31	42	65	78	120	128	59	Libéria
230	215	224	230	257	232	279	286	Mali
304	260	360	402	393	404	299	243	Mauritanie
193	231	254	244	289	320	319	261	Niger
259	185	262	321	320	292	273	167	Nigéria
227	227	198	201	243	267	299	376	Sainte-Hélène
117	127	124	122	123	132	143	163	Sénégal
716	942	1 227	1 028	3 274	5 793	4 783	1 768	Sierra Leone
127	146	144	151	171	202	180	216	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2 Terms of trade and purchasing power indices of exports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>128</b>
Anguilla	101	99	92	97	96	101	101	101
Antigua and Barbuda	81	80	72	64	63	58	57	55
Aruba	133	94	98	107	110	115	110	102
Bahamas	90	82	83	86	86	78	78	76
Barbados	121	125	117	110	114	112	112	121
British Virgin Islands	53	51	49	50	50	55	56	57
Cayman Islands	71	74	74	71	72	62	62	67
Cuba	148	169	186	169	156	147	152	157
Dominica	104	118	112	106	106	101	98	105
Dominican Republic	94	101	98	92	91	89	91	98
Grenada	87	88	90	90	89	86	88	95
Haiti	62	80	78	65	67	63	65	73
Jamaica	95	88	95	92	86	83	85	90
Montserrat	79	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	98	81	85	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	75	77	75	71	73	69	69	72
Saint Lucia	97	117	103	93	92	91	94	123
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	94	108	108	101	103	93	92	100
Trinidad and Tobago	152	125	122	140	149	149	146	126
Turks and Caicos Islands	71	75	73	74	72	70	71	72
<b>Central America</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>101</b>
Belize	87	95	100	103	101	100	101	101
Costa Rica	82	84	81	78	78	78	79	74
El Salvador	71	80	76	74	74	73	76	84
Guatemala	86	93	92	92	87	85	85	89
Honduras	77	82	84	91	80	75	76	80
Mexico	116	103	111	118	114	114	108	103
Nicaragua	74	80	82	87	87	80	82	91
Panama (4)	86	90	88	86	87	86	88	91
<b>South America</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>135</b>
Argentina	140	141	146	161	167	156	153	147
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	152	146	153	181	172	145	123	100
Brazil	110	107	124	134	126	124	120	106
Chile	168	175	214	217	203	197	193	181
Colombia	147	139	161	185	174	162	148	108
Ecuador	124	110	121	133	135	137	129	97
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	68	74	77	75	72	84	92	91
Guyana	102	119	127	128	129	116	109	120
Paraguay	107	105	105	107	109	108	108	113
Peru	155	151	183	196	191	181	171	160
Suriname	120	123	140	143	146	135	130	131
Uruguay	97	103	103	105	109	111	115	117
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	249	182	216	260	262	257	216	125
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>
China	84	91	82	79	80	82	84	94
China, Hong Kong SAR	96	97	96	96	96	96	96	97
China, Macao SAR	83	91	89	88	88	87	87	90
China, Taiwan Province of	67	69	66	61	61	63	64	70
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	78	82	80	82	78	72	68	66
Korea, Republic of	52	54	50	45	44	46	46	52
Mongolia	189	176	215	220	205	189	172	159
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>117</b>
Afghanistan	129	139	144	145	138	138	141	145
Bangladesh	59	67	61	56	60	60	59	67
Bhutan	140	126	133	140	128	123	123	121
India	82	95	93	90	90	92	95	104
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	187	132	156	184	188	190	182	135
Maldives	84	91	93	87	86	89	92	102
Nepal	73	77	74	73	73	75	77	86
Pakistan	58	65	65	62	59	57	59	60
Sri Lanka	96	112	110	100	98	103	107	110

For sources and notes, see end of table.



### 3.2 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations 2000 = 100

Purchasing power of exports (2) - Pouvoir d'achat des exportations (2)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>168</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>120</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
187	385	201	235	306	285	288	284	Anguilla
75	57	46	46	50	59	48	53	Antigua-et-Barbuda
89	35	4	68	18	4	3	6	Aruba
90	75	64	63	73	77	70	62	Bahamas
106	92	91	80	102	84	81	109	Barbade
59	56	51	47	48	56	56	47	Îles Vierges britanniques
47	57	36	54	49	84	74	76	Îles Caïmanes
145	130	188	205	188	180	172	173	Cuba
47	44	45	30	36	38	38	37	Dominique
86	81	92	101	108	117	124	139	République dominicaine
43	45	36	39	43	47	46	49	Grenade
79	111	109	117	117	126	137	165	Haïti
101	64	58	59	61	57	54	57	Jamaïque
218	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	Montserrat
19	17	15	-	-	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises
109	85	70	89	92	91	92	96	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
180	253	266	152	171	167	162	276	Sainte-Lucie
70	69	54	42	48	54	54	59	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
218	123	131	149	131	130	124	138	Trinité-et-Tobago
193	176	128	137	172	185	208	249	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>132</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
136	130	150	163	170	169	164	167	Belize
136	138	146	150	165	170	168	171	Costa Rica
97	93	100	105	105	108	105	121	El Salvador
186	195	210	229	219	225	249	275	Guatemala
133	119	140	156	163	156	165	180	Honduras
129	106	131	144	151	155	161	159	Mexique
173	185	233	262	295	307	334	362	Nicaragua
849	991	967	1 172	1 292	1 334	1 364	1 472	Panama (4)
<b>214</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
191	172	201	231	223	202	181	171	Argentine
331	286	337	414	474	424	391	271	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
210	183	232	257	241	244	231	223	Brésil
250	254	310	326	311	313	315	291	Chili
233	220	262	341	354	347	331	249	Colombie
250	212	245	284	303	322	329	245	Équateur
137	135	154	133	148	130	143	157	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
83	93	98	106	134	131	113	139	Guyana
221	195	237	259	241	315	326	316	Paraguay
260	252	311	355	362	329	308	293	Pérou
262	234	315	320	349	316	285	254	Suriname
153	170	194	200	222	237	249	240	Uruguay
212	140	151	195	203	185	158	83	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>211</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>219</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
377	367	424	444	476	526	577	638	Chine
171	151	173	183	191	205	197	193	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
60	30	27	25	30	34	37	43	Chine (RAS de Macao)
114	105	126	123	125	133	143	153	Province chinoise de Taiwan
142	158	180	224	242	240	277	276	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
131	138	153	156	158	169	180	209	Corée, République de
261	221	310	442	404	399	547	511	Mongolie
<b>202</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
241	200	179	150	172	213	241	269	Afghanistan
134	147	166	178	193	228	240	291	Bangladesh
288	303	370	342	277	289	220	271	Bhoutan
231	253	313	346	340	379	403	434	Inde
234	168	208	244	195	161	175	136	Iran (République islamique d')
189	108	116	175	160	171	157	143	Maldives
57	56	53	48	48	49	51	43	Népal
105	109	117	112	104	104	102	99	Pakistan
126	129	134	130	127	145	163	172	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2 Terms of trade and purchasing power indices of exports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>
Brunei Darussalam	244	168	181	210	225	216	202	140
Cambodia	74	80	74	69	71	70	69	76
Indonesia	126	120	128	135	130	123	122	122
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	110	104	121	121	112	108	104	100
Malaysia	109	96	98	98	97	97	96	97
Myanmar	122	117	110	107	113	112	113	112
Philippines	66	71	69	64	63	62	65	69
Singapore	79	79	80	78	77	77	78	83
Thailand	94	97	98	94	93	94	95	104
Viet Nam	125	124	130	130	130	130	132	136
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>142</b>
Bahrain	143	111	126	128	130	139	140	88
Iraq	237	153	189	232	236	231	209	107
Jordan	118	124	86	79	84	78	77	79
Kuwait	227	152	183	218	222	223	213	122
Lebanon	97	103	100	98	98	97	98	104
Oman	254	149	192	231	249	243	241	175
Qatar	249	168	179	211	223	221	213	153
Saudi Arabia	198	138	170	213	229	210	193	121
State of Palestine	69	79	78	74	74	74	77	87
Syrian Arab Republic	135	123	130	138	139	210	255	102
Turkey	92	96	92	89	89	90	92	98
United Arab Emirates	173	147	163	181	209	201	216	193
Yemen	169	135	150	163	172	167	161	-
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>154</b>
American Samoa	152	154	158	139	140	141	139	150
Fiji	91	106	107	112	112	107	107	110
French Polynesia	79	83	79	78	78	78	80	89
Guam	90	109	108	107	105	104	103	101
Kiribati	85	89	88	84	82	90	94	103
Marshall Islands	107	100	100	100	99	107	108	108
Micronesia (Federated States of)	80	80	81	76	75	74	76	90
Nauru	201	169	155	180	173	145	130	142
New Caledonia	184	197	237	232	194	176	184	166
Niue	77	83	73	65	65	63	61	65
Northern Mariana Islands	73	85	87	87	83	82	82	78
Palau	87	95	92	83	81	85	89	100
Papua New Guinea	160	157	190	222	209	192	188	165
Samoa	83	87	87	82	82	81	83	90
Solomon Islands	96	91	96	92	89	92	105	90
Tokelau	95	96	111	160	164	163	172	249
Tonga	83	91	91	85	84	83	86	95
Vanuatu	84	86	86	82	81	91	95	102
Wallis and Futuna Islands	119	104	100	137	120	113	113	118
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>124</b>
Albania	89	89	92	92	93	92	90	88
Armenia	115	112	127	126	119	115	113	116
Azerbaijan	190	127	155	191	198	197	184	114
Belarus	112	99	101	110	119	117	115	99
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	99	100	101	99	98	98	102
Georgia	127	133	137	137	134	132	132	134
Kazakhstan	217	162	197	233	233	230	216	146
Kyrgyzstan	104	106	110	113	113	109	105	109
Republic of Moldova	80	78	78	76	74	73	71	72
Russian Federation	198	132	160	195	203	190	182	138
Serbia	103	105	105	104	103	103	103	107
Tajikistan	97	82	99	102	86	84	84	87
TFYR of Macedonia	91	95	92	87	87	88	91	96
Turkmenistan	247	176	190	223	242	235	222	170
Ukraine	112	96	102	107	95	95	91	84
Uzbekistan	162	138	166	187	179	174	169	165
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
Bermuda	103	71	72	70	64	96	101	80
Canada	130	114	123	126	123	125	125	114
Greenland	70	72	72	73	74	77	81	88
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	93	89	95	92	93	99	106	105
United States	92	99	97	95	94	95	94	96

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 3.2 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations 2000 = 100

Purchasing power of exports (2) - Pouvoir d'achat des exportations (2)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>175</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
184	133	157	191	199	177	164	107	Brunéi Darussalam
230	220	236	260	314	380	448	574	Cambodge
119	114	139	154	146	143	140	138	Indonésie
202	216	336	363	380	384	451	534	Rép. dém. populaire lao
158	120	135	142	135	137	145	147	Malaisie
238	257	308	270	264	341	341	412	Myanmar
95	82	104	85	92	100	108	114	Philippines
227	197	255	283	283	293	301	295	Singapour
176	155	181	190	192	196	199	210	Thaïlande
286	295	353	394	467	552	636	788	Viet Nam
<b>255</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
163	116	136	150	154	167	169	106	Bahreïn
193	140	168	236	269	260	258	151	Iraq
189	172	153	142	138	140	140	145	Jordanie
323	203	254	332	390	385	353	199	Koweït
360	370	407	391	392	370	330	332	Liban
223	171	216	249	279	306	294	209	Oman
422	304	458	634	745	777	725	469	Qatar
260	168	221	298	335	300	272	174	Arabie saoudite
65	73	75	84	114	116	132	119	État de Palestine
193	148	162	119	44	34	41	17	République arabe syrienne
244	235	242	249	289	293	313	338	Turquie
341	283	301	381	445	483	482	448	Émirats arabes unis
97	93	110	108	94	109	101	-	Yémen
<b>104</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
63	96	59	46	64	59	58	40	Samoa américaines
86	68	83	90	103	94	117	81	Fidji
60	49	48	46	39	43	48	42	Polynésie française
66	41	32	25	26	26	24	26	Guam
116	105	59	114	77	95	107	186	Kiribati
173	156	216	321	655	831	600	393	Îles Marshall
78	75	85	176	126	85	79	59	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
188	62	110	128	174	128	54	50	Nauru
141	117	166	162	129	122	160	149	Nouvelle-Calédonie
4	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	Nioué
7	1	0	0	0	1	4	3	Îles Mariannes du Nord
58	40	36	31	46	56	78	119	Palaos
140	121	147	155	141	135	201	224	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
66	47	67	55	63	52	43	51	Samoa
163	145	184	289	344	316	326	323	Îles Salomon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tokélaou
59	57	54	81	88	97	106	104	Tonga
131	136	106	131	105	82	134	146	Vanuatu
71	53	73	41	68	100	130	150	Îles Wallis-et-Futuna
<b>300</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
325	287	382	420	437	526	551	491	Albanie
224	163	219	255	265	291	309	340	Arménie
1 086	764	927	1 098	1 059	1 060	959	567	Azerbaïdjan
196	155	162	235	282	228	234	205	Bélarus
287	246	279	297	266	297	311	305	Bosnie-Herzégovine
273	228	317	366	399	499	497	435	Géorgie
518	329	444	566	584	583	552	351	Kazakhstan
196	186	180	176	169	182	173	175	Kirghizistan
193	174	203	266	262	297	298	301	République de Moldova
314	205	266	318	331	319	309	243	Fédération de Russie
367	309	337	355	344	456	468	478	Serbie
88	71	76	69	76	66	57	61	Tadjikistan
165	119	135	151	140	156	184	191	LERY de Macédoine
341	145	185	335	426	446	467	400	Turkménistan
231	161	177	195	177	164	141	109	Ukraine
246	270	281	288	246	285	301	313	Ouzbékistan
<b>123</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
31	36	17	14	11	15	27	38	Bermudes
123	92	106	114	116	120	127	121	Canada
113	91	89	99	96	106	111	115	Groenland
142	74	75	31	19	34	26	7	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
123	114	129	135	139	144	149	151	États-Unis

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2 Terms of trade and purchasing power indices of exports 2000 = 100

Region, country or territory	Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1)							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>89</b>
Israel	93	102	98	91	98	101	101	112
Japan	75	90	87	81	81	79	78	87
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>
Austria	92	94	91	89	87	88	88	88
Belgium	96	98	96	95	95	95	95	96
Bulgaria	106	109	110	108	108	108	108	112
Croatia	99	100	100	101	99	98	99	100
Cyprus	106	97	98	96	94	92	92	92
Czech Republic	103	106	104	103	102	102	103	104
Denmark	101	99	100	100	100	100	99	100
Estonia	95	98	98	97	94	95	94	94
Faeroe Islands	96	100	102	94	93	96	99	102
Finland	90	92	91	88	87	88	89	93
France	93	96	93	90	89	89	89	91
Germany	93	99	96	93	92	94	96	99
Gibraltar	51	58	56	51	51	49	50	55
Greece	90	88	89	89	87	87	87	89
Hungary	93	95	97	98	97	99	100	101
Iceland	95	84	92	89	84	85	86	89
Ireland	95	98	98	93	92	91	90	94
Italy	97	102	98	95	95	97	100	103
Latvia	104	103	106	105	102	103	104	105
Lithuania	96	97	94	94	94	94	96	98
Luxembourg	82	83	80	78	75	74	74	75
Malta	110	123	132	136	120	126	127	140
Netherlands	94	94	92	92	91	91	92	93
Norway	156	129	139	157	158	153	148	126
Poland	101	104	102	99	98	98	99	100
Portugal	91	95	93	92	92	93	94	97
Romania	106	108	108	109	108	108	107	109
Slovakia	95	98	94	93	91	91	94	93
Slovenia	96	99	96	95	95	95	96	97
Spain	93	97	94	90	89	89	89	92
Sweden	94	95	95	92	92	92	92	92
Switzerland (5)	100	107	108	104	104	102	103	108
United Kingdom	104	103	103	101	101	103	101	98
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>146</b>
Australia	175	163	179	200	182	177	165	148
New Zealand	125	112	123	129	120	131	139	133
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	112	106	111	115	116	115	114	110
Developing economies excluding LDCs	105	103	104	106	106	107	107	108
High-income developing economies	106	103	103	106	107	107	107	108
Middle-income developing economies	113	114	118	120	120	119	120	121
Low-income developing economies	91	96	98	98	97	95	94	98
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	134	131	146	155	148	142	140	135
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	167	140	162	182	181	177	169	142
SIDS (Small island developing States)	138	126	130	143	146	143	141	132
LDCs (Least developed countries)	145	127	140	153	155	152	146	135

#### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat estimates, based on:

- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* External trade deflator
- EUROSTAT, online database, Trade unit value indices by reporting country
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, prices and unit value indices
- National sources
- Price indices from Bank of Japan; FAO; Germany, Bundesamt; United Kingdom, ONS and United States, BLS; and unit value indices from Japan, Ministry of Finance
- UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat* Merchandise Trade Matrix and Commodity Price Statistics
- WTO, estimates

#### Notes:

- (1) The "net barter" terms of trade, defined as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.
- (2) The purchasing power index of exports is the value index of exports deflated by the import unit value index.
- (3) From 2011 onwards, including commercial mining.
- (4) From 2005 onwards, including customs free zones.
- (5) Excluding gold.

### 3.2 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations 2000 = 100

Purchasing power of exports (2) - Pouvoir d'achat des exportations (2)								Régions, pays ou territoires
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>98</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
124	114	129	131	125	134	141	152	Israël
96	85	102	90	87	83	82	91	Japon
<b>126</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
136	113	126	130	128	131	133	135	Autriche
129	116	123	127	125	128	132	134	Belgique
217	190	228	267	265	293	298	328	Bulgarie
160	136	154	152	146	148	165	189	Croatie
88	78	85	96	95	109	99	128	Chypre
257	222	256	280	280	283	306	322	République tchèque
131	114	117	121	119	120	121	123	Danemark
161	138	170	212	211	211	208	204	Estonie
119	114	116	120	113	132	136	161	Îles Féroé
107	81	85	83	80	81	83	84	Finlande
94	82	87	86	85	84	85	89	France
137	119	133	136	135	136	142	151	Allemagne
85	116	93	67	66	75	74	108	Gibraltar
103	92	121	126	135	139	143	153	Grèce
224	191	219	237	232	237	247	262	Hongrie
162	144	155	160	153	156	159	167	Islande
101	104	104	99	95	90	93	111	Irlande
109	93	98	99	99	101	105	110	Italie
265	236	288	346	379	380	389	399	Lettonie
279	240	277	312	338	367	381	384	Lituanie
174	167	149	138	128	123	128	137	Luxembourg
93	85	108	116	115	99	81	92	Malte
146	131	142	144	147	149	152	158	Pays-Bas
169	129	139	152	155	144	143	126	Norvège
268	250	280	293	299	324	350	376	Pologne
120	107	117	124	127	135	140	148	Portugal
241	225	268	299	288	319	338	353	Roumanie
296	265	302	335	359	374	403	410	Slovaquie
196	171	184	195	190	199	215	231	Slovénie
117	110	118	123	122	129	134	144	Espagne
114	93	107	111	107	102	102	105	Suède
139	126	138	144	199	222	189	197	Suisse (5)
91	78	86	92	87	99	92	95	Royaume-Uni
<b>199</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
210	186	230	260	241	249	247	229	Australie
153	144	164	175	172	189	206	206	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
180	155	184	201	208	213	213	203	Économies en développement sans la Chine
203	180	212	230	240	250	257	256	Économies en développement sans les PMA
212	185	217	236	248	258	265	261	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
172	165	199	212	211	223	231	233	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
157	160	183	196	211	235	255	276	Économies en développement à revenu faible
191	186	221	243	254	266	276	257	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
327	246	305	362	370	385	381	301	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
162	111	120	129	122	121	131	144	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
278	234	274	293	302	321	316	278	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

#### Sources :

Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :

- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT* Déflateur du commerce extérieur

- EUROSTAT, base de données en ligne, Indices de valeur unitaire par pays déclarant

- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales*, indices des prix et de valeur unitaire

- Sources nationales

- Indices de prix de : Banque du Japon ; FAO; Allemagne, Bundesamt ; Royaume-Uni, ONS et États-Unis, BLS ; ainsi que les indices de valeurs unitaires du commerce du Japon, Ministère des Finances

- CNUCED, *UNCTADstat* Matrice du commerce de marchandises et Statistiques des prix des produits de base

- OMC, estimations

#### Notes :

(1) Il s'agit des termes de l'échange net, définis comme étant le rapport de l'indice de la valeur unitaire des exportations et de l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.

(2) Le pouvoir d'achat des exportations est l'indice de la valeur des exportations corrigé par l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.

(3) À partir de 2011, y compris l'exploitation minière commerciale.

(4) À partir de 2005, y compris les zones franches douanières.

(5) Non-compris l'or.

**3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Afghanistan	2013	5.8	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.9	6.7	7.0	8.5	7.0	4.2	8.2	6.6
Albania - Albanie	2000	10.5	8.3	10.6	7.8	6.0	13.8	12.0	9.2	12.1	8.7	8.2	14.8
	2005	5.9	2.5	6.1	2.1	2.6	9.2	7.4	0.9	7.6	3.2	4.2	10.7
	2010	4.8	1.2	5.0	1.7	1.6	7.8	4.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	1.8	7.2
	2013	3.4	1.2	3.5	1.6	1.6	5.1	2.9	0.9	3.0	2.4	1.7	3.9
	2014	3.4	1.2	3.5	1.6	1.6	5.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.5
	2015	3.3	1.2	3.5	1.6	1.6	5.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.5
Algeria - Algérie	2005	18.1	11.9	18.5	14.3	11.8	23.0	11.9	9.3	12.0	8.8	10.5	16.7
	2014	17.8	11.8	18.2	14.3	11.3	22.7	12.7	10.1	12.7	9.4	10.3	18.6
	2015	17.7	11.8	18.1	14.3	11.3	22.6	12.0	10.0	12.1	9.6	9.8	17.2
Angola	2005	6.4	7.3	6.3	4.9	3.0	8.3	5.1	6.4	5.1	8.0	2.8	9.9
	2010	6.4	7.2	6.4	4.8	3.0	8.4	6.3	5.3	6.3	8.6	3.1	10.8
	2013	6.4	7.2	6.4	4.8	3.0	8.4	6.4	5.6	6.4	8.0	3.2	10.4
	2014	8.5	10.1	8.4	4.9	4.5	11.5	9.8	12.0	9.7	10.8	5.4	14.9
	2015	8.5	10.1	8.4	4.9	4.5	11.5	7.8	11.5	7.8	8.7	3.9	12.4
Anguilla	2013	17.4	15.7	17.5	14.9	21.6	16.8	13.9	8.9	13.9	17.6	12.6	15.6
	2014	17.4	15.7	17.5	14.9	21.6	16.8	13.9	8.9	14.0	17.3	12.7	15.7
	2015	17.8	15.8	17.9	14.9	22.7	17.0	21.9	15.8	21.9	18.2	25.5	18.9
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	2000	10.1	4.2	10.5	6.6	8.9	12.7	15.3	10.0	15.4	16.7	13.6	17.0
	2005	8.7	3.9	9.1	6.1	7.9	10.7	13.8	6.3	13.9	12.7	14.4	13.6
	2010	8.8	5.3	9.0	6.1	7.9	10.6	14.7	9.1	14.7	13.4	14.2	15.4
	2013	8.8	3.9	9.1	6.2	8.0	10.8	15.0	9.2	15.1	14.3	14.3	15.7
	2014	8.6	3.9	8.9	6.1	7.9	10.5	14.7	9.1	14.8	13.3	14.3	15.5
	2015	8.6	3.9	8.9	6.1	7.9	10.5	14.8	7.0	14.9	13.6	14.6	15.5
Argentina - Argentine	2000	15.7	9.0	16.1	11.5	14.7	18.6	15.1	8.2	15.3	12.6	15.1	18.0
	2005	11.6	5.8	12.0	8.1	8.5	15.1	12.5	4.0	12.8	8.7	14.3	13.6
	2010	13.2	5.7	13.7	8.0	8.5	18.2	13.7	3.9	14.1	8.5	15.7	15.2
	2013	14.5	5.7	15.1	8.0	13.2	18.8	13.0	4.4	13.3	8.6	14.1	15.8
	2014	14.7	5.7	15.3	8.0	13.7	19.0	13.5	4.4	13.8	8.6	14.5	17.3
	2015	14.7	5.7	15.3	8.0	13.7	19.0	13.0	4.9	13.3	8.6	13.7	17.0
Armenia - Arménie	2005	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.0	1.9	3.4	2.5	0.1	2.6	0.0	2.7	3.7
	2010	2.2	0.4	2.3	0.1	2.0	3.3	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.2	2.3	3.9
	2013	2.9	1.7	2.9	0.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.6	4.8
	2014	2.9	1.7	3.0	0.1	3.0	4.1	3.4	0.1	3.5	0.2	4.1	4.6
	2015	6.2	5.9	6.2	4.1	4.0	8.3	4.6	1.6	4.8	2.4	3.4	7.6
Aruba	2013	10.5	8.5	10.6	8.9	12.7	10.4	10.9	6.1	11.0	7.3	16.7	8.5
	2015	10.5	8.5	10.6	8.9	12.7	10.4	11.0	6.5	11.1	7.2	16.5	8.9
Australia - Australie	2000	5.2	1.2	5.4	2.0	3.9	7.5	4.7	2.5	4.7	1.8	4.1	7.1
	2005	4.0	1.0	4.2	1.5	3.0	5.8	3.8	2.6	3.8	1.6	3.4	5.6
	2010	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.2	2.0	3.2	1.6	3.1	4.3
	2013	3.2	1.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	1.6	3.4	1.8	3.2	4.5
	2014	3.2	1.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.2	4.5
	2015	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.6	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.9
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	2005	8.6	4.3	8.9	4.0	6.0	11.7	5.8	2.1	6.0	5.7	2.9	10.8
	2013	8.1	4.5	8.3	4.1	4.8	11.6	6.1	3.7	6.1	5.0	3.8	10.0
	2014	8.1	4.5	8.3	4.1	4.8	11.6	6.2	2.4	6.3	5.2	4.1	10.2
	2015	8.1	4.5	8.3	4.1	4.8	11.6	6.2	2.4	6.3	5.2	4.0	10.2
Bahamas	2010	38.6	42.4	38.3	41.5	38.2	37.0	31.3	30.9	31.3	25.9	33.4	32.4
	2013	38.1	42.3	37.9	41.2	36.9	36.9	27.6	37.9	27.5	34.4	25.9	30.4
	2014	38.1	42.3	37.8	41.2	36.9	36.9	28.5	32.3	28.5	30.1	25.1	30.4
	2015	36.8	42.0	36.5	41.0	36.5	34.6	28.2	34.6	28.2	31.2	24.0	30.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

### 3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Bahrain - Bahreïn	2000	7.8	5.4	7.9	5.3	9.5	8.3	9.0	5.4	9.6	6.2	12.4	7.9
	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.1	5.0	5.0
	2010	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.1	5.1
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.9
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.9
	2015	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.9
Bangladesh	2000	21.6	14.3	22.1	16.8	13.4	27.8	18.8	11.7	19.0	11.6	10.8	26.9
	2005	15.0	9.8	15.4	11.6	10.7	18.9	29.0	8.4	30.0	8.6	19.7	49.4
	2010	14.0	10.0	14.3	10.4	8.9	18.2	12.6	8.2	12.7	6.2	8.9	18.8
	2013	13.2	8.9	13.4	9.4	7.8	17.5	13.7	7.3	13.9	7.3	8.7	19.2
	2015	13.1	8.8	13.3	9.4	7.4	17.6	13.7	7.0	13.9	6.9	8.5	19.3
Barbados - Barbade	2000	17.8	16.2	17.8	11.6	16.4	19.2	21.5	18.2	21.5	14.4	26.1	21.1
	2010	9.0	5.6	9.2	6.1	7.7	11.1	13.2	5.5	13.3	11.6	12.0	15.2
	2013	8.9	5.8	9.1	6.1	7.6	11.0	13.3	6.7	13.4	11.4	10.8	17.4
	2015	8.9	5.8	9.1	6.1	7.6	11.0	13.3	6.7	13.4	11.4	10.8	17.4
Belarus - Bélarus	2000	10.0	8.2	10.2	6.6	10.2	11.9	9.2	7.6	9.3	8.2	8.9	10.2
	2010	8.6	7.3	8.6	6.5	5.2	11.0	7.0	4.1	7.3	8.1	4.5	9.8
	2013	8.4	7.2	8.5	6.4	5.2	10.8	7.3	4.7	7.4	8.0	5.3	9.7
	2014	7.4	6.8	7.4	5.5	4.6	9.7	5.9	4.1	6.0	6.9	3.3	8.6
	2015	6.9	6.5	6.9	5.2	4.3	9.0	5.2	4.1	5.3	5.8	3.0	7.6
Belize	2010	8.6	4.0	8.9	5.7	7.4	10.9	13.2	11.0	13.3	9.1	10.2	16.0
	2013	8.6	4.0	8.9	5.6	7.3	11.0	10.5	1.1	10.8	8.4	8.9	13.1
	2014	8.6	4.0	8.9	5.6	7.3	11.0	10.5	1.1	10.8	8.4	8.9	13.2
	2015	8.6	4.0	8.9	5.6	7.3	11.0	12.0	11.2	12.0	8.4	9.9	14.7
Benin - Bénin	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	13.7	7.1	13.8	4.7	11.7	16.9
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	12.2	7.3	12.3	4.8	12.1	14.9
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	16.7	12.2	16.7	7.3	15.5	18.5
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	10.4	7.2	10.5	5.5	9.0	14.6
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	14.4	6.3	14.4	7.6	13.8	19.7
Bermuda - Bermudes	2005	19.3	20.0	19.3	20.2	23.7	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	19.3	20.0	19.2	20.2	23.5	17.0	18.8	17.5	18.8	13.1	28.2	14.2
	2013	19.3	20.0	19.2	20.2	23.4	17.0	16.7	19.5	16.7	13.8	26.3	12.7
	2014	19.2	20.0	19.2	20.2	23.2	16.9	17.3	12.9	17.4	13.8	26.7	13.2
	2015	19.2	20.0	19.2	20.2	23.2	16.9	17.0	18.7	16.9	13.8	27.2	12.2
Bhutan - Bhoutan	2005	19.0	24.1	18.7	13.8	11.7	23.6	15.8	18.3	15.6	21.4	10.5	19.4
	2015	18.6	23.7	18.2	12.8	11.6	23.3	18.1	23.7	17.4	19.3	11.6	21.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	2000	9.2	9.9	9.1	9.9	6.7	9.9	8.2	10.0	8.2	9.7	6.4	9.7
	2005	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.4	5.6	9.4	8.4	9.5	8.4	9.5	6.6	9.5
	2010	10.9	6.4	11.2	6.8	5.5	15.4	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.5	6.0	12.1
	2013	11.3	6.4	11.7	6.8	5.3	16.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.5	5.5	12.9
	2014	11.3	6.4	11.7	6.8	5.3	16.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.5	5.4	12.8
	2015	11.3	6.4	11.7	6.8	5.3	16.4	8.6	7.9	8.7	8.6	6.0	13.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	2010	6.2	1.7	6.5	2.8	5.7	8.3	7.1	4.3	7.3	5.7	7.0	8.1
	2013	6.1	1.7	6.4	2.8	5.7	8.3	7.1	4.7	7.2	5.6	7.0	8.0
	2014	6.1	1.7	6.4	2.8	5.7	8.2	7.1	4.7	7.2	5.5	7.0	8.1
	2015	6.1	1.7	6.4	2.8	5.7	8.3	7.1	4.7	7.2	5.6	7.0	8.1
Botswana (4)	2005	8.1	1.2	8.6	2.5	3.0	13.3	9.6	0.7	10.0	7.3	8.2	13.1
	2010	7.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	2.8	13.0	9.0	0.7	9.3	6.4	7.3	12.6
	2013	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	9.6	0.9	9.8	5.7	7.3	14.2
	2014	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	8.9	0.6	9.2	5.4	7.6	12.8
	2015	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	8.1	0.2	9.1	5.5	7.5	12.9

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Brazil - Brésil	2000	16.3	9.0	16.8	11.5	17.6	18.5	14.7	8.2	15.0	11.1	16.1	16.5
	2005	13.0	5.8	13.5	8.1	13.9	15.4	10.5	4.8	10.8	7.4	11.6	13.5
	2010	14.6	5.7	15.2	8.0	13.7	18.8	12.2	5.2	12.6	7.3	13.9	15.0
	2013	14.6	5.7	15.2	8.0	13.8	18.8	12.5	5.1	12.8	7.1	14.1	16.7
	2014	14.7	5.7	15.3	8.0	13.8	18.9	12.4	5.2	12.7	7.2	13.8	17.0
	2015	14.7	5.7	15.2	8.0	13.8	18.8	12.1	5.0	12.4	7.2	13.4	17.2
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	2000	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.3	9.5	1.7	6.9	0.0	7.0	0.8	17.3	0.8
	2005	3.0	0.0	3.2	0.2	9.5	1.8	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.8	11.3	1.1
	2010	2.9	0.0	3.1	0.2	9.0	1.8	3.1	0.0	3.2	0.7	5.4	1.9
	2014	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.2	3.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4
Burkina Faso	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	11.0	7.8	11.1	5.7	10.7	15.3
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	10.7	7.8	10.7	5.8	10.4	13.8
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.7	8.0	9.7	4.3	9.2	13.7
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.8	8.5	9.8	4.1	9.9	13.6
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	8.1	8.8	8.1	2.8	7.8	13.6
Burundi	2005	18.1	11.3	18.6	12.2	14.8	22.7	19.4	10.4	19.9	15.6	20.2	21.3
	2010	11.3	6.6	11.6	3.3	5.9	17.5	14.9	16.9	14.9	4.6	8.0	26.0
	2013	11.2	6.3	11.5	3.3	5.7	17.4	10.9	22.0	10.8	4.0	5.4	19.8
	2014	11.0	6.3	11.3	3.3	5.7	17.1	10.6	22.0	10.5	4.0	5.1	19.7
	2015	11.1	6.3	11.4	3.3	5.7	17.2	9.0	15.9	8.9	2.1	4.8	18.5
Cabo Verde	2005	10.0	0.9	10.6	2.5	7.4	15.2	13.4	1.5	13.5	11.4	12.9	14.6
	2010	9.6	0.9	10.2	2.5	6.0	15.1	10.1	1.6	10.2	8.6	9.3	11.7
	2013	9.5	0.9	10.1	2.5	5.7	15.1	11.1	1.6	11.2	8.8	11.1	12.1
	2015	9.4	0.9	10.0	2.5	5.5	15.0	10.3	1.4	10.4	8.7	8.1	13.2
Cambodia - Cambodge	2005	13.9	8.9	14.2	10.1	17.3	14.6	11.0	8.3	11.0	5.9	16.2	10.1
	2010	11.6	4.6	12.1	7.2	15.0	12.8	9.6	1.7	9.7	4.1	15.1	8.2
	2014	10.3	4.2	10.7	7.1	14.6	10.4	8.0	1.3	8.1	4.3	14.2	6.2
Cameroon - Cameroun	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	14.8	10.7	15.1	7.8	16.5	17.7
	2010	16.9	11.8	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.4	15.4	17.0	15.4	9.3	14.7	19.3
	2013	16.9	11.8	17.2	10.7	13.8	21.4	15.6	12.6	15.7	9.0	13.8	20.8
	2014	17.1	11.9	17.5	11.0	13.9	21.7	15.6	12.6	15.7	7.6	13.9	21.2
Canada	2000	4.7	0.7	5.0	2.9	2.2	7.0	3.1	0.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.7
	2005	4.2	0.7	4.4	2.6	2.2	6.0	3.1	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.8	4.2
	2010	2.8	0.0	2.9	0.9	1.3	4.5	2.6	0.0	2.7	1.6	2.2	4.1
	2013	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.3	3.9	2.5	0.0	2.6	1.5	2.2	4.0
	2014	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.3	3.8	2.5	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	3.9
	2015	2.3	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.3	3.7	2.5	0.0	2.6	1.1	2.2	4.1
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	29.5	30.0	14.4	9.2	17.3	14.4
	2010	16.9	11.8	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.4	15.3	18.0	15.2	7.9	16.1	19.5
	2013	16.9	11.8	17.2	10.7	13.8	21.4	13.1	11.3	13.1	6.0	14.2	19.7
	2015	16.9	11.9	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.5	13.2	6.5	13.2	6.6	15.7	12.1
Chad - Tchad	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	11.8	14.5	11.8	9.2	11.0	16.7
	2010	16.9	11.8	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.4	14.2	8.8	14.2	9.4	12.9	18.1
	2013	16.9	11.8	17.2	10.7	13.8	21.4	13.5	11.1	13.5	8.2	12.4	17.9
	2015	17.0	11.9	17.4	10.7	13.8	21.6	13.3	10.3	13.3	7.1	12.3	19.2
Chile - Chili	2000	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
	2005	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
	2010	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.0
	2013	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0
	2015	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
China - Chine	2000	15.8	5.3	16.5	11.1	16.2	18.7	13.2	5.2	13.8	13.1	12.8	16.2
	2005	9.2	3.7	9.6	6.9	9.2	10.8	5.0	1.8	5.4	7.3	4.0	7.4
	2010	8.8	3.3	9.2	6.5	8.5	10.6	4.3	0.4	5.1	5.8	4.1	7.7
	2014	8.7	3.1	9.0	6.4	8.3	10.5	4.0	0.3	4.8	5.2	3.9	7.2
	2015	8.7	3.1	9.1	6.4	8.3	10.5	4.1	0.4	4.6	5.3	3.7	7.2
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan	2000	6.1	1.5	6.4	4.0	6.0	7.5	2.9	1.4	3.0	3.4	2.5	4.1
	2005	4.4	0.8	4.6	2.8	4.4	5.5	2.3	0.6	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.2
	2010	4.3	0.8	4.5	2.8	4.0	5.4	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.4
	2014	4.2	0.8	4.5	2.9	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6
	2015	4.2	0.8	4.5	2.9	3.9	5.4	2.1	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.8
Colombia - Colombie	2000	11.8	6.4	12.1	8.0	9.9	14.7	10.5	6.6	10.6	8.0	10.7	13.0
	2005	11.8	6.3	12.2	8.0	9.8	14.8	11.1	6.4	11.2	8.2	11.7	13.2
	2010	11.7	6.3	12.1	7.9	9.8	14.8	11.5	6.7	11.6	7.5	12.5	13.3
	2013	5.1	0.7	5.4	2.5	3.4	7.4	6.9	1.3	7.1	3.5	8.1	8.1
	2014	4.6	0.5	4.9	2.2	3.0	6.8	6.7	1.0	6.8	3.2	7.9	7.8
Comoros - Comores	2010	12.5	14.8	12.3	13.6	13.7	11.2	8.4	7.5	8.4	7.3	8.1	8.8
	2013	16.3	19.7	16.1	17.9	17.5	14.7	7.2	9.5	7.2	8.0	9.4	5.5
	2014	16.8	19.8	16.6	18.0	17.3	15.8	11.2	15.0	11.2	5.1	14.5	10.5
	2015	16.3	19.7	16.1	17.9	17.5	14.7	8.8	5.9	8.8	6.9	11.6	5.0
	Congo	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	11.4	15.6	11.4	9.6	10.8
2010		16.9	11.8	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.4	15.7	16.1	15.7	11.2	13.5	20.6
2013		17.0	11.9	17.3	10.7	13.9	21.5	15.4	13.9	15.4	11.1	13.7	19.1
2014		17.0	11.9	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.5	15.3	13.9	15.3	11.1	13.6	19.2
2015		11.5	8.0	11.7	6.7	8.2	15.3	10.2	9.6	10.2	8.9	8.7	12.5
Cook Islands - Îles Cook	2010	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
	2013	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.4	0.0
	2015	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Costa Rica	2000	4.6	1.4	4.8	1.3	2.1	7.3	3.8	1.6	3.9	3.1	1.9	6.9
	2005	4.8	1.0	5.1	1.4	2.2	7.8	3.6	1.3	3.7	3.0	1.9	6.8
	2010	4.4	1.0	4.6	1.4	1.8	7.2	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.7	1.4	5.9
	2013	4.4	0.9	4.6	1.4	1.7	7.1	3.3	1.0	3.4	3.2	1.4	6.4
	2014	4.4	0.9	4.6	1.4	1.8	7.1	3.3	1.0	3.4	3.2	1.5	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	10.4	7.0	10.4	5.1	8.2	15.3
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	8.8	6.7	8.8	5.5	8.3	12.9
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.2	7.0	9.3	5.1	9.1	13.3
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	7.9	6.9	8.0	5.2	7.0	13.5
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	9.5	8.3	9.5	6.2	7.8	13.0
Cuba	2000	11.2	5.3	11.5	9.2	9.9	13.2	10.5	3.7	10.6	8.0	10.0	12.3
	2005	11.2	5.1	11.6	9.1	9.9	13.3	9.8	3.9	9.9	8.1	9.3	11.4
	2010	11.1	5.0	11.5	9.1	9.8	13.2	10.1	4.4	10.2	9.0	9.8	11.4
	2013	10.6	5.0	11.0	9.2	9.8	12.2	9.4	3.6	9.5	8.7	8.8	10.9
	2015	10.6	5.0	11.0	9.1	9.8	12.2	9.7	3.5	9.9	9.1	9.6	10.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	2010	10.9	7.6	11.1	7.1	8.1	14.0	11.3	6.1	11.6	11.7	8.4	14.5
	2014	10.9	7.6	11.1	7.1	8.2	14.0	9.9	7.2	9.9	10.1	8.2	11.9
Djibouti	2005	29.3	30.7	29.2	31.2	29.2	28.4	29.1	23.1	29.2	26.7	30.7	27.8
	2014	22.1	24.3	21.9	24.5	21.1	21.2	19.6	16.1	19.6	20.9	18.9	20.3
Dominica - Dominique	2000	13.0	13.7	13.0	9.3	12.4	14.5	15.0	14.4	15.0	10.3	21.8	12.5
	2010	8.7	5.4	8.9	6.1	7.6	10.6	11.4	7.2	11.4	11.9	10.9	11.7
	2013	7.8	3.6	8.0	6.3	5.7	9.8	13.2	8.3	13.3	16.0	11.2	13.8
	2015	7.6	3.6	7.9	6.2	5.6	9.6	12.0	8.3	12.0	14.5	11.1	11.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	2000	17.5	9.1	18.1	10.1	13.1	23.2	17.5	13.6	17.6	9.8	17.8	21.3
	2005	7.7	4.5	7.9	4.6	5.4	10.3	9.4	4.6	9.5	5.2	9.9	10.3
	2010	6.0	2.3	6.2	2.3	3.5	9.0	7.7	6.3	7.7	3.4	8.2	9.0
	2013	5.9	2.3	6.1	2.3	3.5	8.9	7.5	5.4	7.5	3.4	8.4	8.8
	2015	5.9	2.3	6.1	2.3	3.5	8.9	7.6	5.6	7.6	3.6	8.2	8.9
Ecuador - Équateur	2000	11.5	5.9	11.9	7.3	9.0	14.9	10.0	5.7	10.1	6.3	11.3	12.3
	2005	11.3	5.9	11.6	7.1	8.3	14.9	10.3	6.6	10.4	7.1	10.5	12.5
	2010	9.9	0.7	10.5	2.9	5.0	16.0	7.6	2.6	7.7	4.2	7.2	11.4
	2014	8.8	0.7	9.4	3.0	5.9	14.2	8.4	2.1	8.6	4.6	9.8	10.1
	2015	9.1	0.7	9.7	3.0	6.5	14.6	8.7	1.4	8.8	4.7	10.2	10.8
Egypt - Égypte	2000	21.7	13.0	22.2	14.1	14.1	28.8	18.3	6.3	20.0	15.8	19.7	22.5
	2005	12.9	5.1	13.4	6.5	8.0	18.4	10.4	2.0	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8
	2010	9.7	4.2	10.0	5.0	6.7	13.5	12.5	2.1	13.2	12.7	15.4	11.2
	2013	9.7	4.2	10.0	5.0	6.8	13.5	11.7	1.8	12.6	14.2	13.8	10.4
	2015	9.7	4.2	10.1	5.1	6.8	13.5	12.3	1.8	13.2	8.3	18.4	10.5
El Salvador	2000	6.6	1.1	7.0	1.5	2.2	11.2	5.9	1.6	6.0	4.5	4.0	9.0
	2005	5.0	1.0	5.3	1.5	2.2	8.1	7.3	1.0	7.4	6.3	4.6	9.1
	2010	4.9	1.0	5.1	1.6	2.0	7.9	6.0	1.7	6.1	4.6	3.5	8.2
	2013	4.8	1.0	5.1	1.6	1.9	7.9	6.1	1.3	6.1	5.1	3.9	7.9
	2015	4.8	1.0	5.1	1.6	1.9	7.9	5.9	1.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	7.9
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	14.3	10.2	14.3	16.5	12.9	18.3
Ethiopia - Éthiopie	2010	16.9	9.4	17.4	10.5	11.3	22.8	12.5	6.7	12.6	6.6	11.1	18.3
	2015	16.8	9.4	17.3	10.7	11.1	22.8	13.1	7.7	13.2	7.5	10.2	19.3
EU28 - UE28 (5)	2000	4.2	1.6	4.4	4.2	2.3	5.4	3.1	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.0	5.4
	2005	3.9	1.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.6	3.3	3.2	2.4	4.9
	2010	3.9	1.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	4.6	3.1	1.3	3.2	3.0	2.1	5.0
	2013	3.9	1.6	4.1	4.7	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.3	3.3	3.0	2.1	5.1
	2015	3.9	1.6	4.1	4.7	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.4	3.4	3.0	2.2	5.1
Fiji - Fidji	2010	10.0	5.7	10.3	6.6	8.4	12.6	12.1	5.0	12.3	7.8	11.9	14.3
	2013	9.7	5.7	9.9	6.8	7.9	12.1	11.9	5.0	12.0	7.9	11.7	14.0
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	2013	9.8	8.2	9.9	8.9	8.5	10.9	9.9	9.2	9.9	12.7	8.7	9.9
	2014	9.8	8.2	9.9	8.9	8.5	10.9	9.9	9.2	9.9	12.7	8.7	9.9
	2015	9.8	8.2	9.9	8.9	8.5	10.9	9.7	9.3	9.7	12.7	8.2	10.1
Gabon	2000	17.2	11.6	17.6	10.6	13.9	21.9	13.3	17.7	13.3	8.7	12.1	18.1
	2005	17.3	11.8	17.7	11.0	14.1	21.9	15.4	16.4	15.3	9.7	15.2	17.7
	2010	16.9	11.8	17.3	10.7	13.8	21.4	14.6	16.3	14.6	11.5	13.3	18.6
	2013	16.9	11.7	17.3	10.6	13.8	21.5	14.5	15.1	14.5	11.4	13.2	17.8
	2015	16.9	11.7	17.3	10.6	13.8	21.5	14.0	17.0	14.0	12.6	12.8	17.8
Gambia - Gambie	2010	13.5	8.8	13.8	10.4	10.2	16.7	12.9	8.5	13.0	6.5	15.1	12.9
	2013	13.4	8.8	13.7	10.4	10.2	16.6	13.3	5.2	13.5	9.1	15.7	12.2
Georgia - Géorgie	2005	6.5	7.1	6.4	5.8	4.0	7.7	5.7	8.3	5.7	4.0	5.2	7.1
	2010	0.4	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	2013	0.7	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.0	2.1
	2015	0.7	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Ghana	2000	13.8	11.7	13.9	11.8	5.3	18.4	8.9	10.2	8.9	11.4	5.2	13.3
	2010	12.4	12.6	12.3	11.2	5.6	15.7	9.1	12.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	13.7
	2013	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.4	5.5	15.7	8.8	12.6	8.8	10.3	5.2	13.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)		5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)
Grenada - Grenade	2000	8.7	5.6	8.9	6.2	7.6	10.6	10.3	8.8	10.3	13.0	8.6	11.6
	2010	8.7	5.6	8.9	6.2	7.7	10.4	11.9	6.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.8
	2013	8.7	5.6	8.9	6.2	7.7	10.4	11.4	6.0	11.5	8.5	11.2	13.0
	2015	8.6	5.6	8.8	6.2	7.7	10.4	11.0	5.2	11.0	8.6	11.6	11.8
Guatemala	2000	6.6	1.1	7.0	1.4	2.5	11.1	5.1	2.0	5.2	3.5	4.7	7.0
	2005	5.0	1.0	5.2	1.5	2.4	7.9	5.9	1.7	6.0	3.2	5.5	7.7
	2010	4.9	1.0	5.1	1.6	2.3	7.7	5.3	2.1	5.3	3.5	4.5	7.1
	2013	4.7	1.0	5.0	1.8	1.8	7.7	5.2	2.2	5.2	7.1	1.9	6.9
	2014	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.6	1.8	7.7	4.3	2.2	4.3	3.6	1.9	7.0
	2015	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.6	1.7	7.7	4.3	2.2	4.3	3.6	1.9	7.0
Guinea - Guinée	2005	11.6	7.5	11.9	6.5	8.4	15.5	11.1	10.1	11.1	5.4	9.7	14.3
	2010	11.5	7.4	11.8	6.3	8.4	15.5	10.2	9.9	10.2	5.2	8.9	14.7
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	11.0	10.2	17.2
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	13.6	10.6	13.6	11.0	10.1	16.3
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	12.2	8.1	12.3	5.9	9.4	16.9
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	13.5	8.2	13.5	8.2	10.0	17.3
Guyana	2000	17.9	15.8	17.9	12.7	16.4	19.2	16.1	16.2	16.1	12.2	20.3	14.9
	2010	8.7	5.7	8.9	6.3	6.4	11.0	9.6	6.4	9.6	10.9	7.8	11.1
	2013	9.0	5.8	9.2	6.4	7.6	11.0	10.1	9.0	10.2	10.5	9.3	11.1
	2015	8.7	5.6	8.9	6.3	6.4	11.0	9.5	6.7	9.5	10.6	8.0	11.1
Haiti - Haïti	2010	4.6	1.6	4.8	3.0	3.6	6.1	6.7	1.7	6.8	6.3	4.9	7.8
	2013	4.4	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.1	5.9	6.3	4.1	6.4	6.8	5.0	7.4
	2014	4.4	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.1	5.9	7.0	4.2	7.1	6.7	4.7	8.0
	2015	4.4	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.1	5.9	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.7	6.9
Honduras	2000	6.7	2.0	7.0	2.3	3.4	10.4	6.0	3.8	6.0	2.5	8.0	8.7
	2005	4.9	1.0	5.2	1.4	2.4	7.9	5.3	2.6	5.4	2.8	5.0	7.6
	2010	4.8	1.0	5.0	1.5	2.1	7.7	5.6	2.4	5.6	3.1	5.0	8.2
	2013	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.4	2.0	7.7	5.1	2.3	5.2	2.8	4.2	8.1
	2015	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.4	2.0	7.7	5.1	2.6	5.1	3.1	3.8	8.0
Iceland - Islande	2000	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.3	4.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	3.2	0.7	5.8
	2005	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.3	4.0	2.5	0.0	2.6	3.1	0.6	5.5
	2010	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.6	5.4
	2013	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	0.0	2.6	2.7	0.6	5.5
	2014	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.5	5.6
	2015	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.9	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	0.6	5.6
India - Inde	2000	32.6	28.6	32.9	37.2	27.9	33.4	26.8	27.2	26.8	32.2	21.8	29.6
	2005	15.2	13.7	15.3	15.9	15.1	15.2	12.5	14.1	12.3	14.5	9.9	14.9
	2010	8.3	5.1	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.8	6.2	3.8	6.5	6.9	5.8	7.4
	2013	8.8	5.2	9.0	8.4	9.1	9.3	6.5	4.9	6.8	7.3	5.8	8.4
Indonesia (...2002) - Indonésie (...2002)	2000	8.7	4.8	9.0	6.1	5.4	11.6	6.5	2.9	6.7	5.6	6.1	8.9
Indonesia - Indonésie	2005	6.9	4.4	7.1	5.1	4.8	8.9	6.3	2.2	6.6	4.4	7.0	8.0
	2010	7.1	4.3	7.3	5.4	6.0	8.6	5.8	2.9	6.0	6.1	5.2	7.5
	2013	7.1	4.3	7.2	5.3	6.0	8.6	6.1	2.8	6.3	6.0	5.7	7.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')	2000	64.8	18.9	67.8	19.5	44.0	96.9	28.1	13.3	28.6	12.7	34.8	28.9
Israel - Israël	2000	3.9	0.8	4.2	2.1	3.6	5.4	3.7	1.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	5.1
	2005	4.5	0.6	4.8	1.9	3.6	6.4	3.7	0.5	3.9	3.0	2.6	6.5
	2013	3.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	3.0	4.0	2.9	0.7	2.9	1.2	2.6	4.4
	2014	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.4	3.1	4.0	3.1	0.7	3.2	1.2	2.6	5.3
	2015	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.4	3.1	4.0	3.2	0.7	3.3	1.3	2.6	5.6
Jamaica - Jamaïque	2000	5.4	1.4	5.6	2.1	3.8	7.8	9.9	1.1	10.0	6.9	10.4	10.9
	2010	5.2	1.4	5.4	2.1	3.8	7.5	10.1	3.2	10.2	9.8	9.9	10.7
	2013	8.6	5.6	8.8	6.2	7.4	10.4	13.0	7.5	13.1	14.7	12.2	12.7

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Japan - Japon	2000	2.8	1.2	2.9	2.8	0.1	4.2	2.0	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.1	5.1
	2005	2.5	1.2	2.6	2.7	0.1	3.6	1.7	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1	4.1
	2010	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.8	0.1	3.5	1.5	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.1	4.0
	2013	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.5	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.0	4.1
	2014	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.7	0.0	3.5	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.0	4.0
	2015	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.5	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.0	4.0
Jordan - Jordanie	2000	21.8	16.1	22.2	18.2	14.5	27.1	19.8	14.3	19.9	14.1	18.7	24.9
	2005	12.5	7.4	12.9	2.6	10.9	17.8	12.1	6.6	12.3	4.3	12.4	15.2
	2010	8.4	5.7	8.6	1.2	7.6	12.0	7.2	5.1	7.3	1.8	6.5	10.9
	2013	8.2	5.6	8.4	1.2	7.6	12.0	6.7	5.1	6.8	2.0	6.2	9.7
	2014	9.0	5.8	9.2	1.4	7.9	13.0	7.1	5.8	7.1	2.2	6.3	10.4
	2015	8.8	5.6	9.0	1.2	7.7	12.8	7.0	5.6	7.1	2.1	6.5	10.2
Kazakhstan	2010	8.1	6.5	8.2	5.7	4.7	10.8	6.8	3.7	6.9	4.7	4.7	11.1
	2013	8.2	7.1	8.3	5.6	5.2	10.7	7.4	5.3	7.4	5.3	5.2	10.7
	2014	7.4	6.8	7.4	5.5	4.6	9.7	6.1	4.0	6.2	7.2	4.0	9.4
	2015	6.9	6.5	6.9	5.2	4.3	9.0	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.8	3.2	7.9
Kenya	2000	19.3	12.7	19.7	11.9	13.6	25.6	13.2	7.7	13.3	7.2	12.3	20.3
	2005	11.6	6.6	11.9	3.3	6.2	17.8	6.9	3.4	7.0	3.4	4.7	13.4
	2010	11.3	6.6	11.6	3.3	5.9	17.5	6.8	4.9	6.9	3.0	5.1	12.9
	2013	11.1	6.3	11.4	3.3	5.7	17.2	9.9	6.0	9.9	3.6	6.9	15.6
	2014	11.1	6.3	11.5	3.3	5.8	17.3	9.9	6.0	9.9	3.5	6.7	15.9
	2015	11.2	6.3	11.6	3.3	5.8	17.4	7.7	4.2	7.8	2.8	6.9	13.9
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	2000	8.3	4.2	8.5	11.1	6.4	8.4	4.8	2.9	4.9	8.7	3.4	6.6
	2005	7.2	4.1	7.5	9.3	5.9	7.3	4.2	2.7	4.4	7.0	3.5	4.7
	2010	7.2	3.6	7.4	9.3	6.0	7.2	4.1	1.4	4.4	6.6	3.6	4.7
	2013	7.1	3.6	7.4	9.3	6.0	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.9	6.8	3.8	5.5
	2014	7.1	3.6	7.4	9.3	6.0	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.9	6.9	3.8	5.5
	2015	7.1	3.6	7.4	9.3	6.0	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.8	7.0	3.6	5.5
Kuwait - Koweït	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.9	5.0
	2010	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.2	2.9	4.1	4.9
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.2	2.6	4.1	4.8
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.2	2.9	4.0	4.9
	2015	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.1	3.7	4.8
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	2000	4.6	3.8	4.7	0.1	5.1	6.3	2.9	1.7	2.9	0.0	3.4	4.0
	2010	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.9	5.2	3.9	2.7	4.0	0.4	4.2	5.3
	2013	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.3	2.6	4.3	0.3	5.1	5.1
	2014	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.9	5.2	3.9	2.4	3.9	0.4	4.9	4.4
	2015	6.7	6.2	6.8	5.0	4.1	8.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.7	3.9	7.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao	2000	8.0	5.8	8.1	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.2	5.0	12.3	10.6	16.8	7.9
	2005	8.1	6.0	8.3	6.5	7.5	9.3	12.1	5.0	12.2	11.7	15.4	8.4
	2014	8.1	5.9	8.2	6.6	7.5	9.2	12.5	5.7	12.5	12.2	14.4	8.1
	2015	8.1	5.9	8.2	6.6	7.5	9.2	15.6	5.9	15.8	7.2	19.3	8.6
Lebanon - Liban	2000	13.7	6.5	14.2	7.6	11.5	17.9	16.1	6.4	16.6	10.7	15.7	19.6
	2005	4.1	1.8	4.2	2.4	3.6	5.3	6.0	1.8	6.2	5.5	4.7	7.7
	2014	3.8	1.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	4.9	5.3	3.6	5.4	5.5	4.7	6.2
	2015	3.8	1.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	4.9	5.5	3.4	5.6	5.5	5.0	6.1
Lesotho (4)	2005	8.1	1.2	8.6	2.5	3.0	13.3	17.4	2.4	17.5	2.8	8.0	20.2
	2010	7.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	2.8	13.0	10.8	0.1	10.8	1.8	3.9	14.9
	2013	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	12.9	2.8	13.0	7.8	8.2	17.0
	2014	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	12.8	2.8	13.0	7.7	8.0	17.0
	2015	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	8.2	0.2	8.2	0.0	5.9	18.3
Liberia - Libéria	2013	10.1	7.9	10.2	6.5	8.1	12.6	12.7	5.4	12.7	6.5	12.9	9.8
	2014	10.1	7.9	10.2	6.5	8.1	12.6	12.7	5.4	12.7	6.5	12.9	9.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Madagascar	2000	5.9	1.5	6.2	0.6	5.2	8.8	6.3	0.9	6.3	0.9	5.6	7.9
	2005	11.1	11.0	11.1	9.7	6.7	13.5	6.1	8.4	6.1	7.9	4.9	6.5
	2010	11.1	8.0	11.4	6.7	8.2	14.6	9.0	9.3	9.0	6.2	7.1	11.5
	2013	10.9	8.0	11.1	6.6	7.9	14.3	9.6	6.8	9.7	5.1	9.1	11.8
	2014	10.9	8.0	11.1	6.6	7.9	14.3	9.8	6.4	10.0	5.2	8.6	12.5
Malawi	2000	13.3	8.0	13.7	6.2	10.9	17.8	13.0	2.8	13.1	5.3	12.6	17.4
	2010	11.9	9.1	12.1	3.0	7.6	17.7	8.3	6.1	8.4	2.2	8.1	14.4
	2013	11.4	9.0	11.6	2.9	5.8	17.5	6.8	5.7	6.9	1.8	6.9	13.8
	2014	11.3	9.0	11.5	3.0	5.7	17.5	8.8	6.5	8.9	2.4	7.3	15.5
	2015	11.3	9.0	11.5	3.0	5.7	17.5	7.3	4.0	7.3	2.4	6.1	13.6
Malaysia - Malaisie	2000	8.9	2.4	9.3	3.4	7.0	12.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	3.7	8.8
	2005	8.4	2.3	8.8	2.8	5.7	12.4	4.8	4.0	4.8	5.1	2.7	13.3
	2010	6.1	2.4	6.3	2.5	4.6	8.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.7	9.4
	2013	5.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	4.5	8.4	4.4	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.2	8.9
	2014	5.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	4.5	8.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.1	8.4
Maldives	2000	20.6	24.3	20.3	14.8	23.9	21.0	21.4	19.2	21.5	19.5	23.8	20.0
	2005	20.6	24.3	20.3	14.8	23.9	21.0	21.9	20.1	22.0	20.3	23.7	20.3
	2010	20.8	24.3	20.6	14.9	24.7	21.0	21.3	18.0	21.4	20.7	22.6	20.5
Mali	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	10.6	8.1	10.6	5.2	9.7	15.4
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	10.7	7.8	10.7	4.5	9.9	15.6
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.9	7.5	9.9	3.7	8.9	15.6
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.9	7.5	9.9	3.7	8.9	15.6
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	10.5	9.2	10.5	3.4	8.0	17.9
Mauritania - Mauritanie	2010	9.2	5.6	9.5	5.0	7.3	12.2	6.8	5.1	6.9	5.7	6.3	8.6
	2014	11.9	8.3	12.2	6.2	9.2	15.9	11.8	13.9	11.8	6.6	8.5	15.7
	2015	11.9	8.3	12.2	6.2	9.2	15.9	10.6	6.6	10.7	6.5	8.3	14.9
Mauritius - Maurice	2000	19.3	1.2	20.5	6.1	14.5	28.7	12.9	2.1	13.0	13.4	13.2	12.8
	2005	5.7	1.1	6.0	3.6	5.2	7.2	4.9	1.7	4.9	6.0	3.6	6.1
	2010	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.6	2.7
	2013	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.9
	2014	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.9
	2015	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.9
Mexico - Mexique	2000	17.1	12.4	17.4	12.4	14.2	20.7	14.6	11.9	14.6	11.8	13.2	18.4
	2005	13.5	9.4	13.8	9.3	10.4	17.0	11.8	9.4	11.9	9.0	11.1	14.7
	2010	7.1	0.6	7.5	2.3	4.1	11.1	4.3	1.3	4.4	2.9	3.7	6.9
	2013	5.4	0.5	5.8	2.2	3.7	8.1	3.6	1.3	3.7	2.7	3.2	5.4
	2014	5.4	0.5	5.7	2.1	3.7	8.1	3.6	1.3	3.7	2.5	3.2	5.5
Mongolia - Mongolie	2000	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9
	2005	4.4	5.0	4.3	5.0	2.1	5.0	3.8	5.0	3.7	5.0	2.6	5.0
	2010	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
	2013	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
	2015	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0
Montenegro - Monténégro	2010	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2	2.4	5.5	5.0	2.0	5.2	4.6	2.9	7.1
	2013	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.7	1.6	4.3	3.6	1.9	3.7	2.9	2.0	5.2
	2014	2.9	0.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	5.2
	2015	2.9	0.7	3.0	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.4	1.3	3.4	2.8	2.0	4.8
Montserrat	2013	13.0	8.3	13.3	7.5	11.0	16.6	12.8	6.7	12.9	11.8	13.5	12.7
	2015	13.0	8.3	13.3	7.5	11.0	16.6	12.4	6.3	12.5	11.4	15.2	10.4
Morocco - Maroc	2000	28.0	23.8	28.2	26.5	13.2	35.4	24.0	11.3	24.5	26.3	12.7	36.2
	2005	23.0	12.8	23.7	17.1	10.9	31.8	21.1	6.9	21.9	19.4	14.6	30.2
	2010	13.3	7.5	13.7	9.1	7.3	18.3	12.2	4.6	12.6	8.6	10.4	17.3
	2014	8.8	4.4	9.1	5.6	5.2	12.1	9.4	2.7	9.8	5.8	9.2	12.5
	2015	8.8	4.2	9.1	5.5	5.3	12.2	9.9	4.1	10.2	6.8	9.4	12.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

### 3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Mozambique	2005	11.3	4.3	11.7	4.5	8.1	16.1	8.8	6.1	8.8	5.8	8.0	11.0
	2010	9.3	4.2	9.7	4.3	7.0	13.0	7.6	4.8	7.7	5.8	6.7	9.9
	2014	9.3	4.2	9.7	4.3	6.9	13.0	7.2	2.8	7.7	5.1	6.9	10.3
Myanmar	2000	5.0	3.2	5.1	1.9	2.9	7.2	4.3	2.1	4.4	2.1	2.1	7.4
	2005	5.0	3.1	5.2	1.9	3.0	7.4	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.4	4.9
	2010	4.9	3.2	5.0	1.9	2.9	7.2	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.4	4.9
	2013	4.9	3.2	5.0	1.9	2.8	7.2	5.1	2.8	5.1	2.9	5.3	5.6
	2015	4.9	3.2	5.0	1.9	2.8	7.2	6.2	4.9	6.2	2.4	7.5	5.5
Namibia - Namibie (4)	2005	8.1	1.2	8.6	2.5	3.0	13.3	11.1	1.9	11.3	6.0	10.6	14.0
	2010	7.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	2.8	13.0	10.1	0.4	10.5	6.3	9.1	13.7
	2013	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	8.1	0.1	9.2	6.3	7.0	13.9
	2014	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	8.0	0.1	9.1	6.3	7.0	13.6
	2015	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	7.2	0.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	13.3
Nepal - Népal	2000	13.5	9.5	13.8	12.5	11.8	15.2	19.5	5.4	20.4	12.1	33.2	12.5
	2005	14.1	10.4	14.3	12.8	11.4	16.1	16.4	7.2	17.0	14.8	19.6	16.4
	2010	12.3	9.8	12.4	11.4	9.5	14.1	13.0	7.1	13.3	12.6	16.0	10.8
	2013	12.2	9.6	12.4	11.3	9.5	14.1	15.8	9.7	15.8	12.7	15.3	16.6
	2014	12.3	9.7	12.4	11.3	9.5	14.2	12.8	7.3	13.2	13.5	15.5	11.4
	2015	12.2	9.7	12.4	11.3	9.5	14.1	12.9	6.7	13.4	13.0	15.0	12.2
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	2000	2.9	0.6	3.1	0.7	3.1	4.0	3.6	1.3	3.7	1.4	3.8	4.6
	2005	3.5	0.8	3.7	0.8	3.9	4.7	4.3	2.2	4.4	1.8	4.6	5.3
	2010	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.9	3.4
	2013	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.7
	2014	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.9	3.7
	2015	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	2.9	3.8
Nicaragua	2000	3.2	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.5	4.9
	2005	4.8	1.0	5.1	1.4	2.1	7.8	5.5	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.2	7.9
	2010	4.7	1.0	4.9	1.5	2.0	7.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	7.1
	2013	4.6	1.0	4.9	1.5	1.9	7.6	5.0	3.7	5.0	3.8	3.1	8.0
	2014	4.6	1.0	4.9	1.5	1.9	7.6	5.1	4.0	5.1	4.0	3.6	7.4
	2015	4.6	1.0	4.9	1.5	1.9	7.6	5.1	3.7	5.1	4.0	3.5	7.4
Niger	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	11.8	5.6	12.0	5.6	11.0	15.6
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	10.9	6.2	11.0	7.2	8.5	14.5
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	11.1	5.4	11.3	5.3	9.5	16.2
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.9	5.6	10.0	5.3	8.3	14.6
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	10.2	8.1	10.2	2.2	9.8	18.6
Nigeria - Nigéria	2000	25.2	18.8	25.6	17.8	16.4	32.7	18.2	15.4	18.2	17.0	17.6	20.5
	2005	11.4	6.9	11.7	6.9	6.0	16.1	8.2	9.1	8.1	6.9	5.2	14.3
	2010	11.2	6.5	11.5	6.8	7.5	15.2	10.9	9.7	10.9	8.0	9.8	14.2
	2013	11.2	6.5	11.5	6.8	7.4	15.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	7.2	10.1	12.2
	2014	11.5	6.9	11.8	6.7	8.0	15.5	11.2	16.2	11.0	8.1	10.4	14.6
	2015	11.4	7.0	11.7	6.5	8.1	15.4	9.6	9.0	9.6	6.9	8.9	13.6
Norway - Norvège	2000	2.4	0.3	2.6	1.5	0.3	4.0	1.6	0.3	1.7	3.3	0.2	3.9
	2005	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2
	2010	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2
	2013	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1
	2014	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
	2015	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0
Oman	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.8	5.0
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.9
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.9
	2015	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)		5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)
Pakistan	2000	24.7	18.3	25.1	16.8	22.7	29.4	25.5	13.8	26.0	15.8	32.3	28.7
	2005	14.4	8.4	14.8	9.8	13.5	17.3	14.4	9.4	14.7	8.5	18.0	14.9
	2010	13.9	6.9	14.4	9.4	12.7	17.1	12.6	4.9	13.0	7.1	16.5	14.7
	2013	13.8	6.9	14.2	9.3	12.5	17.0	12.4	5.8	12.8	7.0	17.1	13.2
	2014	13.7	6.9	14.1	9.3	12.3	16.9	12.5	6.5	12.9	7.4	16.2	14.1
	2015	12.6	7.0	13.0	9.0	12.0	15.0	12.7	6.1	13.2	7.3	17.1	13.5
Palau - Palaos	2005	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.0
	2010	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.0
	2015	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.0
Panama	2000	7.1	8.7	7.0	4.2	6.8	8.2	7.7	6.9	7.7	5.0	7.8	8.6
	2005	6.2	8.3	6.1	1.9	6.8	7.4	6.7	4.3	6.7	2.8	7.5	7.7
	2010	5.9	8.0	5.8	1.6	6.5	7.1	6.3	5.0	6.3	1.2	7.2	8.7
	2013	5.6	8.0	5.4	1.6	5.5	7.0	5.4	5.9	5.4	2.8	3.7	8.2
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	2000	4.9	0.1	5.2	1.2	0.3	8.8	2.5	5.0	2.4	2.4	0.1	5.3
	2005	4.1	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.3	7.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0	3.6
	2010	3.0	0.0	3.2	0.5	0.2	5.5	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.1	5.7
	2013	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.2	4.7	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.1	5.7
Paraguay	2000	13.5	8.8	13.8	10.8	8.7	17.1	11.7	8.9	11.7	11.2	10.0	14.1
	2005	10.9	5.8	11.3	7.8	5.9	14.9	9.5	6.3	9.5	7.4	7.8	13.5
	2010	10.5	5.7	10.9	7.7	4.9	14.7	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.2	5.5	11.4
	2013	10.4	5.6	10.7	7.5	4.7	14.6	8.3	7.4	8.3	6.4	6.3	13.4
	2014	10.3	5.6	10.6	7.5	4.5	14.5	8.1	7.2	8.1	6.2	6.0	13.0
	2015	10.3	5.6	10.6	7.5	4.5	14.5	8.5	7.1	8.5	6.4	6.7	13.0
Peru - Pérou	2000	13.2	12.0	13.3	12.0	12.3	14.2	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.8
	2005	9.6	8.8	9.7	6.7	6.1	12.4	8.2	9.4	8.1	6.9	7.3	10.2
	2010	5.4	4.1	5.5	2.8	1.6	8.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.1	5.0
	2013	3.4	1.6	3.6	1.8	1.0	5.4	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.8
	2014	3.4	1.6	3.6	1.8	1.0	5.4	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.8
Philippines	2000	7.2	3.3	7.5	3.9	5.0	9.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	5.2	1.8	7.7
	2005	5.8	2.5	6.0	3.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.7	1.7	6.3
	2010	5.8	2.5	6.0	3.6	3.6	8.0	4.2	3.1	4.3	4.7	3.7	6.5
	2013	5.7	2.5	5.9	3.5	3.5	7.9	5.6	2.9	5.8	5.2	4.9	7.5
Qatar	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.2	5.0	5.0
	2010	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.9
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.8
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.9
	2015	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.8
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	2000	4.3	2.0	4.4	3.5	1.5	6.0	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.2	4.1
	2005	4.2	0.9	4.4	2.9	1.6	6.2	3.1	0.7	3.2	1.8	1.2	5.0
	2010	3.8	0.9	4.0	2.9	1.8	5.3	3.1	0.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	4.6
	2013	8.9	0.9	9.4	25.6	1.8	6.1	8.5	1.2	8.6	19.0	2.3	8.0
	2014	3.8	0.9	4.0	2.9	1.8	5.3	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.9
	2015	4.6	1.4	4.8	3.8	3.4	5.9	4.2	0.5	4.3	2.7	4.0	5.4
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	2005	10.6	8.5	10.7	6.9	8.7	13.1	10.1	5.6	10.3	9.0	10.0	11.7
	2010	8.6	7.3	8.6	6.5	5.2	11.0	6.6	4.7	6.7	8.6	3.9	10.5
	2013	8.4	7.2	8.5	6.4	5.1	10.8	6.5	4.2	6.6	8.2	4.0	10.4
	2014	7.4	6.8	7.4	5.5	4.6	9.7	5.3	3.9	5.3	7.0	3.4	8.8
	2015	6.9	6.5	6.9	5.2	4.3	9.0	4.6	3.2	4.6	5.7	2.8	7.8
Rwanda	2000	9.6	6.9	9.7	5.7	7.3	12.4	7.3	5.7	7.4	4.8	8.7	7.2
	2005	19.6	10.9	20.2	15.0	18.5	23.1	17.4	8.5	17.7	10.1	16.6	22.4
	2010	11.3	6.6	11.6	3.3	5.9	17.5	12.7	11.0	12.8	6.5	8.8	19.6
	2013	11.2	6.3	11.5	3.3	5.7	17.4	10.6	17.1	10.5	5.7	6.9	17.0
	2014	11.0	6.3	11.3	3.3	5.7	17.1	10.9	17.8	10.8	5.8	6.9	17.2
	2015	11.1	6.3	11.4	3.3	5.7	17.2	11.1	15.7	11.0	7.6	5.3	17.2

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	2000	8.9	2.4	9.3	5.3	7.8	11.5	13.3	4.4	13.4	13.5	12.5	14.1
	2010	8.4	2.3	8.8	5.2	7.1	11.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	14.0	12.7	16.7
	2013	8.8	5.5	9.0	6.1	8.0	10.6	13.5	7.8	13.5	13.6	11.5	15.0
	2014	8.4	2.3	8.9	5.2	7.2	11.0	14.2	7.0	14.3	13.8	11.9	16.3
	2015	8.4	2.3	8.9	5.2	7.2	11.0	14.2	7.0	14.3	13.8	11.9	16.3
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	2000	17.2	13.3	17.2	11.8	17.3	18.1	17.7	13.1	17.7	14.3	24.3	15.6
	2005	7.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	4.9	10.0	13.3	2.8	13.5	13.2	12.5	14.2
	2010	8.8	5.4	9.0	6.1	7.9	10.6	12.8	6.9	12.9	10.7	12.9	13.4
	2013	8.7	5.6	9.0	6.2	7.8	10.5	12.6	6.3	12.7	9.5	11.9	14.2
	2014	6.6	2.1	6.9	5.1	4.0	8.9	10.8	2.9	10.8	8.5	8.8	13.1
	2015	6.6	2.1	6.9	5.2	4.1	8.8	10.9	5.1	11.0	11.9	9.8	11.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	2000	16.7	12.2	16.7	11.7	15.9	17.8	16.5	14.5	16.6	12.8	22.3	15.5
	2010	8.6	5.3	8.8	6.1	7.6	10.5	11.7	7.5	11.7	11.7	10.4	12.8
	2013	8.6	5.5	8.8	6.2	7.5	10.4	11.8	7.7	11.9	12.1	11.2	12.3
	2015	8.4	4.2	8.6	5.8	7.3	10.4	11.7	7.5	11.7	11.7	11.0	12.2
	2015	8.4	4.2	8.6	5.8	7.3	10.4	11.7	7.5	11.7	11.7	11.0	12.2
Samoa	2013	10.5	8.8	10.6	8.1	10.3	11.7	8.8	7.2	8.8	8.4	7.7	9.6
	2014	10.5	8.8	10.6	8.1	10.3	11.7	8.8	7.2	8.8	8.4	7.7	9.6
	2015	10.4	8.8	10.5	8.1	10.2	11.6	8.6	7.2	8.7	7.7	7.7	9.6
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	2000	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.4	11.4	13.1	11.4	8.6	11.4	12.4
	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	3.4	4.8	5.0
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.2	3.1	4.0	4.8
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.1	2.9	4.0	4.8
Senegal - Sénégal	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	10.2	6.0	10.4	5.8	10.1	13.6
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	10.5	6.0	10.6	5.9	10.1	13.8
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.5	5.7	9.8	5.5	9.4	13.5
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.9	6.7	10.0	5.6	9.3	13.8
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	11.8	7.3	11.9	6.7	8.4	17.4
Serbia - Serbie	2010	6.4	3.2	6.6	3.2	5.0	8.7	6.0	2.3	6.5	4.2	6.3	7.9
	2013	6.4	3.2	6.6	3.2	5.0	8.7	5.8	3.5	6.0	4.0	5.0	8.6
	2015	6.4	3.2	6.6	3.2	5.0	8.7	5.9	3.2	6.1	4.1	5.3	8.4
Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro	2005	6.5	3.1	6.7	3.2	5.1	8.7	6.4	2.3	6.8	4.2	7.2	7.9
Seychelles	2000	25.5	22.5	25.7	28.6	20.7	26.7	25.2	23.1	25.2	34.8	25.5	23.0
	2005	6.9	2.7	7.2	1.2	7.6	9.3	11.3	1.4	11.3	3.8	17.2	5.6
	2015	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.7	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.6
Sierra Leone	2010	11.3	5.5	11.6	6.8	8.7	14.9	9.2	5.6	9.2	7.5	8.3	11.9
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	2010	9.1	9.5	9.1	7.8	9.5	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2013	9.1	9.5	9.1	7.8	9.5	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2015	9.0	9.5	9.0	7.7	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.0	8.9
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	2000	5.4	1.4	5.7	2.7	3.2	8.7	5.4	0.9	5.6	2.7	5.7	7.6
	2005	8.1	1.2	8.5	2.5	3.0	13.2	7.2	0.6	7.4	3.1	7.0	10.9
	2010	7.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	2.8	13.0	6.9	0.4	7.1	2.2	6.3	11.8
	2013	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	7.0	0.5	7.2	2.4	6.3	12.1
	2014	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	6.9	0.4	7.1	2.4	6.0	12.4
	2015	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	6.9	0.4	7.2	2.3	5.9	12.9
Sri Lanka	2000	7.9	5.5	8.1	6.2	6.1	9.6	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.9	5.1
	2005	9.5	5.3	9.8	5.1	7.8	12.5	6.9	4.4	7.0	5.0	9.8	6.0
	2010	7.8	3.6	8.1	2.9	4.6	11.7	6.5	1.9	6.6	3.0	9.6	5.7
	2014	6.4	2.6	6.7	2.4	4.1	9.7	5.7	1.8	5.8	2.7	8.1	5.2
Sudan (...2011) - Soudan (...2011)	2010	17.9	13.7	18.2	7.0	10.6	25.9	17.4	13.2	17.4	9.9	12.8	27.2
Suriname	2000	12.1	13.7	12.0	9.8	8.7	13.9	11.2	13.7	11.1	9.3	10.3	12.5
	2010	8.6	5.6	8.7	6.3	7.3	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.6	8.1	9.5	10.4
	2013	8.6	5.6	8.8	6.3	7.3	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.3	10.2	10.5

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)		5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)
Swaziland (4)	2005	8.1	1.2	8.6	2.5	3.0	13.3	10.4	1.5	10.4	2.2	5.2	16.8
	2010	7.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	2.8	13.0	4.7	0.1	5.0	0.7	1.2	16.1
	2013	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	10.2	2.7	10.3	4.6	8.8	14.4
	2014	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	10.0	2.5	10.1	4.6	8.7	14.1
	2015	7.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	5.1	4.5	5.1	0.4	5.6	11.5
Switzerland - Suisse (6)	2000	4.5	2.9	4.5	2.0	1.3	7.2	2.5	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	5.3
	2005	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.0	1.5	7.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	4.8
	2010	4.7	1.9	4.9	1.6	1.3	7.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.0	4.1
	2013	5.4	2.2	5.6	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	4.3
	2014	5.5	2.2	5.7	2.2	2.3	8.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	0.8	1.3	4.4
	2015	5.4	2.3	5.6	2.2	2.0	8.7	2.3	2.8	2.3	0.9	1.2	4.1
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne	2010	13.2	3.1	13.9	4.5	8.0	20.1	9.1	1.6	9.5	5.4	14.2	7.3
	2013	15.6	3.2	16.4	4.6	8.9	24.6	19.9	4.3	20.0	7.3	23.1	23.8
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	2010	7.3	7.7	7.3	5.7	5.0	8.8	8.8	4.2	8.9	6.1	5.0	10.4
	2013	7.3	7.8	7.3	5.7	5.1	8.9	8.4	11.2	8.4	6.5	5.0	9.8
	2014	7.1	7.8	7.1	5.7	4.2	8.9	8.3	11.2	8.3	6.5	4.8	9.8
	2015	7.1	7.8	7.1	5.7	4.2	8.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.1	8.0
Thailand - Thaïlande	2000	15.6	6.5	16.2	11.3	12.1	19.8	10.1	5.4	10.3	10.6	8.8	14.0
	2005	10.2	2.4	10.8	4.7	8.0	14.3	6.5	2.0	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.9
	2010	8.3	1.1	8.8	2.9	7.1	12.3	6.0	1.3	6.4	4.1	6.6	7.2
	2013	8.4	1.1	8.9	3.0	7.4	12.4	6.8	1.5	7.1	4.9	7.3	7.8
	2014	8.4	1.1	8.9	3.0	7.4	12.4	6.5	1.6	6.8	4.8	6.7	8.0
	2015	7.9	0.9	8.4	2.9	6.4	12.0	6.3	1.6	6.5	5.1	6.1	8.0
TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine	2005	8.0	3.0	8.3	3.6	6.1	11.1	7.0	1.9	7.3	5.7	5.9	8.4
	2010	6.3	2.4	6.5	2.9	5.4	8.5	5.2	2.5	5.5	3.8	4.9	6.7
	2013	6.1	2.4	6.4	2.9	5.0	8.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	3.4	5.0	7.0
	2014	6.2	2.4	6.4	2.9	5.0	8.5	4.6	0.2	5.7	3.2	5.4	6.8
	2015	6.1	2.4	6.4	2.9	5.0	8.4	4.6	0.3	5.6	3.1	5.6	6.7
Timor-Leste	2013	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2014	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2015	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Togo	2000	11.8	7.6	12.1	6.5	8.6	15.8	11.7	6.8	11.9	7.4	12.5	13.0
	2005	11.8	7.4	12.1	6.4	8.6	15.8	10.8	5.6	11.0	4.3	10.7	13.1
	2010	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.5	8.3	15.7	10.9	5.9	11.0	4.2	11.4	13.1
	2013	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.6	6.7	9.7	5.0	9.2	13.0
	2014	11.6	7.2	11.9	6.4	8.3	15.7	9.6	6.7	9.7	5.0	9.2	13.0
	2015	11.5	7.2	11.8	6.7	8.2	15.5	13.7	6.3	13.7	6.3	9.6	19.7
Tonga	2010	11.6	14.8	11.3	13.3	3.8	13.8	7.3	11.5	7.2	8.2	1.9	12.1
	2013	11.9	14.6	11.7	12.9	5.7	13.8	8.1	9.1	8.1	7.4	4.2	11.7
	2015	11.9	14.6	11.7	13.0	5.7	13.8	8.8	9.6	8.8	7.3	7.0	11.7
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	2005	6.1	1.4	6.4	2.2	5.0	8.7	6.4	0.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.5
	2010	8.8	5.5	9.0	6.1	7.8	10.7	8.6	5.1	9.0	9.5	8.3	9.8
	2013	8.7	5.8	8.9	6.2	7.7	10.6	8.7	5.2	9.1	9.2	8.4	10.0
Tunisia - Tunisie	2000	25.3	21.7	25.6	20.7	16.9	31.2	23.5	19.8	23.6	19.3	16.5	31.5
	2005	21.2	15.6	21.6	14.4	14.1	27.7	20.2	9.3	20.7	13.1	16.8	26.5
	2010	15.2	4.4	15.9	10.9	9.9	20.5	15.2	6.1	15.6	10.1	13.1	21.0
	2013	11.6	3.7	12.2	4.8	8.4	16.8	12.6	6.0	12.9	7.3	11.9	17.0
	2015	11.7	3.7	12.2	4.8	8.4	16.9	12.6	6.0	12.9	7.3	11.8	17.0
Turkey - Turquie	2000	4.8	1.6	5.0	5.3	2.3	6.1	5.0	1.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	6.8
	2005	4.1	1.6	4.3	4.6	2.3	5.0	4.0	1.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.8
	2010	4.2	1.6	4.4	4.8	2.3	5.0	3.9	1.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	5.2
	2013	4.2	1.6	4.4	4.8	2.3	5.1	4.0	0.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	5.4
	2015	4.2	1.6	4.4	4.8	2.3	5.1	4.1	1.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manufactured products Produits manufacturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manufactured products Produits manufacturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Tuvalu	2010	7.8	1.7	8.2	2.2	4.5	12.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	4.9	0.2	2.5
Uganda - Ouganda	2000	8.5	8.0	8.5	7.3	3.8	11.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	5.0	6.4	8.6
	2005	11.6	6.6	11.9	3.3	6.2	17.8	11.5	12.5	11.5	6.1	8.1	17.7
	2010	11.3	6.6	11.6	3.3	5.9	17.5	10.6	12.6	10.5	4.5	6.9	18.7
	2013	11.0	6.3	11.3	3.1	5.7	17.1	8.1	12.3	8.1	3.2	6.2	13.8
	2014	11.0	6.3	11.3	3.2	5.7	17.1	8.4	12.3	8.3	3.5	6.0	14.4
	2015	11.1	6.3	11.4	3.2	5.7	17.2	8.0	10.0	8.0	4.1	5.6	14.5
Ukraine	2010	3.9	1.7	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.1	1.1	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.7
	2013	4.0	1.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.5	1.0	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.9
	2014	3.9	1.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.2	0.8	3.3	2.4	3.5	4.0
	2015	3.9	1.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.1	0.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	4.1
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis	2005	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0
	2013	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.9
	2014	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.8	4.9
	2015	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.9	3.5	3.8	2.8	4.8
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	2000	15.9	12.0	16.2	8.2	13.1	20.6	13.0	10.4	13.0	8.9	11.0	18.4
	2005	11.6	6.6	11.9	3.3	6.2	17.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	4.2	7.8	13.1
	2010	11.3	6.6	11.6	3.3	5.9	17.5	8.5	5.8	8.6	2.8	7.7	14.4
	2013	11.2	6.3	11.5	3.2	5.7	17.4	9.3	6.5	9.4	3.2	8.0	14.9
	2014	11.0	6.3	11.3	3.2	5.7	17.1	9.2	6.5	9.3	3.2	8.0	14.7
	2015	11.1	6.3	11.4	3.2	5.7	17.3	8.3	7.2	8.4	2.6	7.5	14.6
United States - États-Unis	2000	3.9	1.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	5.3	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	5.2
	2005	3.5	1.3	3.6	3.0	1.7	4.7	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.9	4.4
	2010	3.5	1.3	3.7	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.5	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.5	4.5
	2013	3.5	1.3	3.7	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	4.5
	2014	3.5	1.3	3.7	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	4.4
	2015	3.5	1.3	3.6	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	4.5
Uruguay	2000	14.4	9.0	14.7	11.0	10.4	18.2	14.4	9.6	14.5	12.6	12.8	17.6
	2005	11.2	5.8	11.5	8.0	6.3	15.1	10.5	4.5	10.6	9.2	8.7	14.2
	2010	10.8	5.3	11.2	7.5	6.1	14.9	10.5	3.2	10.7	7.6	9.7	15.0
	2013	10.9	5.3	11.3	7.5	6.1	15.0	10.5	4.5	10.5	7.8	9.3	15.0
	2014	10.9	5.3	11.2	7.5	6.2	14.9	10.5	4.5	10.5	7.8	9.3	15.0
	2015	10.9	5.3	11.2	7.5	6.2	15.0	10.1	5.2	10.1	7.8	8.3	15.1
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	2014	13.9	14.3	13.9	8.2	7.5	19.2	9.6	9.0	9.6	9.8	8.6	11.0
	2015	13.9	14.3	13.9	8.2	7.5	19.2	8.8	10.0	8.8	7.1	8.3	13.8
Vanuatu	2005	13.4	10.1	13.7	10.3	12.3	15.6	13.4	9.5	13.4	12.1	11.3	15.8
	2015	7.7	3.7	8.0	5.2	5.8	10.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	9.2	1.5	11.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	2000	12.0	6.7	12.4	8.3	10.3	14.8	13.3	8.5	13.4	9.5	14.0	14.4
	2005	12.0	6.7	12.4	8.3	10.4	14.9	13.5	8.7	13.5	10.1	14.4	13.7
	2010	12.8	6.6	13.2	8.2	10.5	16.4	11.4	8.8	11.5	9.0	10.5	15.5
	2013	12.8	6.6	13.2	8.2	10.5	16.4	10.6	8.3	10.6	8.7	9.5	14.6
	2014	12.5	6.3	12.9	8.2	10.7	15.8	12.3	9.9	12.4	9.6	12.1	15.7
	2015	12.9	6.3	13.4	8.2	12.4	15.9	13.2	7.7	13.2	9.5	14.1	15.1
Viet Nam	2005	15.7	1.9	16.6	4.3	9.9	24.3	13.0	1.1	13.5	3.9	12.5	19.0
	2010	8.7	2.0	9.1	3.1	6.8	12.5	6.3	1.1	6.6	2.8	6.6	8.6
	2013	8.2	1.6	8.6	2.9	6.3	12.0	5.0	0.8	5.3	2.5	3.8	8.8
	2014	8.3	1.8	8.7	2.9	6.4	12.1	5.0	1.2	5.2	2.9	3.4	9.0
	2015	8.3	1.8	8.7	2.9	6.4	12.1	5.1	1.3	5.3	3.0	3.7	8.8
Yemen - Yémen	2000	12.2	12.7	12.2	9.6	11.3	13.6	12.5	10.5	12.5	8.5	13.2	13.2
	2013	6.1	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.0	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	6.8
	2015	6.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.2	6.6	7.0	5.6	7.0	5.3	8.5	6.3
Zambia - Zambie	2005	12.9	9.1	13.2	6.4	10.4	17.0	9.8	3.6	10.0	3.9	11.2	12.4
	2010	12.2	8.6	12.4	5.2	9.6	16.5	7.4	3.2	8.8	3.2	8.9	15.2
	2013	11.5	8.7	11.7	5.1	7.0	16.5	7.0	0.4	8.6	3.5	7.0	15.9

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 3.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

### 3.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

Market Marchés	Year Année	MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)						MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)					
		Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :					Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers	of which: / dont :				
			Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :				Ores and metals Minerais et métaux	Manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés	Of which: / dont :		
					Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers				Chemical products Produits chimiques	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	Other manu-factured products Produits manu-facturés divers
SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	5+6+7+8 +27+28-667	27+28+68	(5+6+7+8) -(667+68)	5	7	(6+8) -(667+68)	
Zimbabwe	2000	20.3	9.4	21.0	9.4	13.8	28.5	15.2	8.5	15.6	8.7	17.8	20.0
	2010	12.0	6.5	12.4	6.8	8.9	16.7	15.5	6.1	16.0	11.5	16.6	18.5
	2015	11.7	6.5	12.1	6.8	8.8	16.2	11.7	7.6	11.8	9.3	10.7	16.2

Source:  
UNCTAD TRAINS / WITS

Source :  
CNUCED TRAINS / WITS

Notes:

This table presents tariff data for selected years only. For the complete information, please refer to the Handbook 2016 DVD.

Notes :

Ce tableau présente les tarifs pour une sélection d'années seulement. La série complète est disponible dans le DVD du Manuel 2016.

- (1) Product categories are defined in terms of SITC Revision 3, and all corresponding Harmonized System (HS) 6-digit codes have been aggregated for each category.
- (2) Simple average for a selected product group calculated from simple average at HS 6-digit level. It has been calculated dividing the sum of simple average rates by the actual number of simple average rates.
- (3) Weighted average for each product group calculated from simple average at HS 6-digit level. Country's own imports at HS 6-digit level for corresponding years are used as weights. Where imports are not reported, mirror imports have been compiled using exports of partner countries.
- (4) Before 2001, data included in the South Africa Customs Union (SACU).
- (5) For the European Union, data refer to the composition of the group during that year.
- (6) Specific tariff rates have been converted into ad valorem equivalents (AVE).

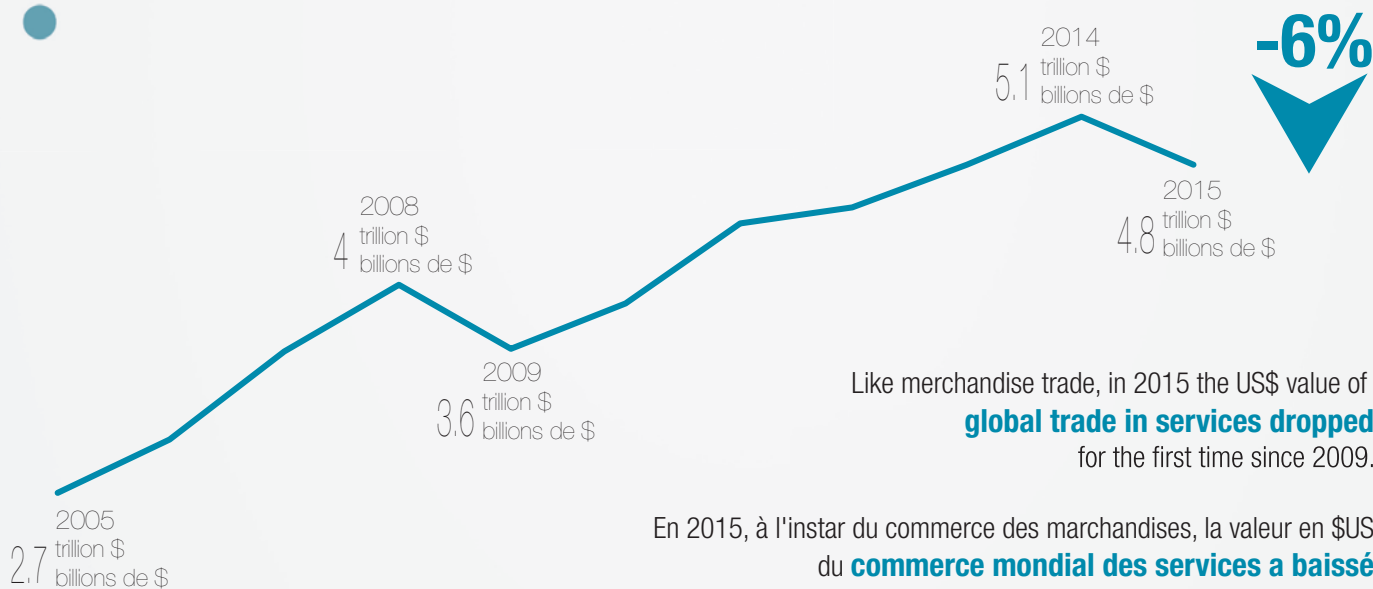
- (1) Les catégories de produits sont définies sur la base de la CTCI, révision 3, et pour chaque catégorie, les codes à 6 chiffres du Système harmonisé (SH) correspondants ont été agrégés.
- (2) Moyenne arithmétique simple pour un groupe de produits déterminés calculée à partir de moyennes arithmétiques simples au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du Système harmonisé. Elle est calculée en divisant la somme des taux moyens par le nombre de taux moyens.
- (3) Moyenne arithmétique pondérée, pour chaque catégorie de produits, calculée à partir des moyennes simples au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du SH. Pour chaque année, les coefficients de pondération sont les importations de chaque marché au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du SH. Lorsque les importations n'étaient pas disponibles, elles ont été évaluées par les données miroir basées sur les exportations des pays partenaires.
- (4) Avant 2001, données incluses dans l'Union douanière d'Afrique du Sud.
- (5) Pour une année donnée, les tarifs de l'Union européenne se réfèrent à la composition du groupe durant cette année.
- (6) Les droits de douane spécifiques ont été convertis en taux équivalents ad valorem (EAV).



# 4

## INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

## COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL DES SERVICES



Like merchandise trade, in 2015 the US\$ value of **global trade in services** dropped for the first time since 2009.

En 2015, à l'instar du commerce des marchandises, la valeur en \$US du **commerce mondial des services a baissé** pour la première fois depuis 2009.

### Country groups specialize in different categories of service exports

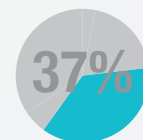
Chaque **groupe de pays se spécialise** dans les **exportation d'une catégories** donnée **de services**

**Developing** economies:

**Travel** = 37% of services exports

**Économies en développement :**

**Voyages** = 37% des exportations de services

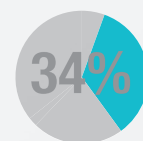


**Transition** economies:

**Transport** = 34% of services exports

**Économies en transition :**

**Transport** = 34% des exportations de services



**Developed** economies:

**Financial**, insurance and pension = 14% of services exports

**Économies développées :**

**Finance**, assurance et pension = 14% des exportations de services



## 4.1 Exports and imports of services

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations Millions of dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2 655 860</b>	<b>3 601 250</b>	<b>3 913 490</b>	<b>4 427 400</b>	<b>4 546 670</b>	<b>4 824 830</b>	<b>5 139 260</b>	<b>4 826 030</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	620 820	915 530	1 090 050	1 262 310	1 341 340	1 409 440	1 538 820	1 497 880
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	53 400	88 590	98 040	115 690	124 970	136 610	126 770	107 250
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	1 981 640	2 597 130	2 725 400	3 049 400	3 080 370	3 278 780	3 473 670	3 220 900
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>61 530</b>	<b>85 830</b>	<b>95 120</b>	<b>98 390</b>	<b>104 590</b>	<b>100 840</b>	<b>105 730</b>	<b>102 030</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>8 990</b>	<b>13 370</b>	<b>15 530</b>	<b>18 560</b>	<b>21 670</b>	<b>22 430</b>	<b>22 800</b>	<b>22 230</b>
Burundi	35	50	79	112	93	131	(e)78	-
Comoros	43	59	65	74	70	(e)78	(e)84	-
Djibouti	248	322	336	319	331	357	-	-
Ethiopia	1 012	1 735	2 165	2 786	2 736	(e)3 133	(e)2 978	(e)2 987
Kenya	1 883	2 893	3 772	4 115	4 861	4 974	4 935	(e)4 619
Madagascar	499	860	1 012	1 173	1 314	1 265	(e)1 306	(e)1 123
Malawi	67	79	80	86	105	111	100	(e)104
Mauritius	1 618	2 239	2 695	3 261	3 408	2 777	3 190	(e)2 681
Mozambique	342	612	245	366	792	645	725	(e)675
Rwanda	120	357	325	444	425	581	517	(e)560
Seychelles	370	418	441	466	674	827	834	(e)847
Uganda	526	1 027	1 304	1 779	2 118	2 498	2 007	(e)2 201
United Republic of Tanzania	1 269	1 855	2 046	2 300	2 786	3 175	3 392	(e)3 682
Zambia	549	529	571	665	990	758	851	-
Zimbabwe (1)	362	286	333	390	387	-	-	-
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>5 010</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>5 840</b>
Angola	177	623	857	732	780	1 316	1 681	(e)1 751
Cameroon	970	1 249	1 295	1 858	1 628	1 979	-	-
Central African Republic (1)	44	65	80	85	80	112	-	-
Chad (1)	108	457	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (1)	220	378	432	593	604	724	770	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	343	650	389	739	288	296	244	-
Equatorial Guinea (1)	36	50	80	86	81	86	88	-
Gabon (1)	146	-	198	324	421	468	489	-
Sao Tome and Principe	9	10	13	18	18	36	70	(e)68
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>30 970</b>	<b>45 330</b>	<b>48 320</b>	<b>44 140</b>	<b>47 150</b>	<b>42 660</b>	<b>47 340</b>	<b>41 310</b>
Algeria	2 507	2 935	3 489	3 608	3 749	3 773	3 537	(e)3 702
Egypt	14 643	21 520	23 807	19 140	21 767	18 262	21 898	(e)18 602
Libya	534	385	410	40	152	180	(e)79	-
Morocco	9 264	14 833	14 736	15 899	15 347	14 353	(e)15 631	(e)14 234
Sudan (...2011)	147	324	242	833	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	1 059	1 258	1 457	(e)1 525
Tunisia	3 877	5 334	5 632	4 618	5 077	4 831	4 734	(e)3 170
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>14 950</b>	<b>18 030</b>	<b>19 660</b>	<b>20 080</b>	<b>19 250</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>17 750</b>
Botswana	833	842	981	1 228	1 080	1 243	1 352	(e)1 214
Lesotho	34	42	46	46	41	33	31	-
Namibia	413	654	683	742	1 076	926	1 034	(e)1 111
South Africa	11 829	13 201	16 063	17 346	17 640	16 815	16 837	15 054
Swaziland	203	211	258	300	242	232	291	(e)341
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>8 530</b>	<b>9 360</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>11 230</b>	<b>10 940</b>	<b>10 120</b>	<b>14 900</b>
Benin	194	221	376	411	434	514	479	-
Burkina Faso	64	153	298	416	421	497	453	-
Cabo Verde	277	487	507	585	598	651	632	518
Côte d'Ivoire (1)	934	1 172	1 183	1 017	985	935	(e)944	-
Gambia	82	104	131	144	151	(e)205	-	-
Ghana	1 106	1 770	1 477	1 810	3 260	2 454	2 045	(e)5 906
Guinea	83	72	62	77	159	104	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	5	33	44	45	22	38	(e)47	-
Liberia	213	274	158	604	-	-	238	(e)245
Mali	274	356	384	411	345	429	(e)456	-
Mauritania	80	159	119	210	145	186	278	-
Niger	88	100	119	69	75	148	(e)283	-
Nigeria	1 793	2 218	3 081	3 387	2 400	2 396	1 975	(e)3 242
Senegal	762	1 018	1 048	1 167	(e)1 221	(e)1 329	(e)1 316	-
Sierra Leone	78	101	57	157	178	221	205	-
Togo	177	294	320	509	458	486	(e)489	-

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 4.1 Exportations et importations de services

Imports - Importations Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>2 586 180</b>	<b>3 486 300</b>	<b>3 817 100</b>	<b>4 285 790</b>	<b>4 437 300</b>	<b>4 701 100</b>	<b>5 044 210</b>	<b>4 729 460</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
726 880	1 106 150	1 318 330	1 533 050	1 630 240	1 731 020	1 920 840	1 854 000	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
67 950	106 060	122 220	143 460	167 710	192 060	186 170	145 110	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
1 791 350	2 274 090	2 376 540	2 609 270	2 639 350	2 778 020	2 937 190	2 730 350	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>76 890</b>	<b>136 880</b>	<b>153 130</b>	<b>170 100</b>	<b>172 170</b>	<b>175 490</b>	<b>184 700</b>	<b>167 410</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>8 750</b>	<b>13 720</b>	<b>16 020</b>	<b>20 120</b>	<b>23 970</b>	<b>24 580</b>	<b>25 960</b>	<b>24 950</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
134	177	168	213	212	234	(e)265	-	Burundi
46	84	94	108	104	(e)107	(e)113	-	Comores
84	128	119	148	145	178	-	-	Djibouti
1 194	2 224	2 546	3 322	3 583	(e)3 372	(e)4 234	(e)4 612	Éthiopie
1 152	1 840	2 089	2 186	2 447	2 422	2 934	(e)2 744	Kenya
657	1 214	1 226	1 302	1 245	1 334	(e)1 219	(e)1 114	Madagascar
159	167	240	250	227	245	269	(e)295	Malawi
1 198	1 607	1 979	2 470	2 443	2 211	2 498	(e)2 232	Maurice
649	1 044	1 214	2 251	4 498	3 904	3 657	(e)3 325	Mozambique
286	534	565	635	519	883	(e)774	(e)832	Rwanda
240	241	266	266	387	472	503	(e)498	Seychelles
609	1 393	1 803	2 435	2 485	2 774	2 729	(e)2 747	Ouganda
1 207	1 722	1 889	2 208	2 359	2 488	2 669	(e)2 637	République-Unie de Tanzanie
412	672	888	1 093	1 334	1 816	1 644	-	Zambie
636	614	864	1 153	968	-	-	-	Zimbabwe (1)
<b>14 480</b>	<b>31 590</b>	<b>33 930</b>	<b>40 780</b>	<b>38 200</b>	<b>40 360</b>	<b>43 200</b>	<b>35 090</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
6 791	19 169	18 754	23 670	22 119	22 846	24 928	(e)19 324	Angola
1 463	1 961	1 746	1 982	2 129	2 701	(e)2 813	-	Cameroun
105	156	197	201	194	162	-	-	République centrafricaine (1)
1 567	1 881	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tchad (1)
1 417	3 213	3 683	4 374	3 599	4 112	4 988	-	Congo (1)
1 169	1 817	2 663	2 889	2 332	2 595	3 043	-	Rép. dém. du Congo
921	2 092	2 606	2 646	3 119	2 685	2 936	-	Guinée équatoriale (1)
1 034	-	1 843	2 559	2 351	2 589	2 577	-	Gabon (1)
11	19	24	31	25	48	84	(e)67	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>25 130</b>	<b>42 500</b>	<b>45 830</b>	<b>45 130</b>	<b>47 760</b>	<b>48 580</b>	<b>51 430</b>	<b>48 530</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
4 823	11 634	11 847	12 586	10 873	10 795	11 804	(e)11 046	Algérie
10 508	13 935	14 718	14 070	16 450	16 408	17 510	(e)17 453	Égypte
2 349	5 063	6 127	4 386	6 996	8 472	(e)7 988	-	Libye
3 845	6 898	7 371	8 574	8 136	7 571	(e)8 668	(e)7 968	Maroc
1 503	2 101	2 533	2 338	-	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
-	-	-	-	2 109	2 030	2 064	(e)1 773	Soudan
2 106	2 872	3 234	3 178	3 196	3 304	3 400	(e)2 896	Tunisie
<b>13 880</b>	<b>17 760</b>	<b>22 400</b>	<b>24 100</b>	<b>21 760</b>	<b>20 960</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>18 130</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
585	795	956	1 088	839	894	774	(e)678	Botswana
368	430	447	488	455	373	332	-	Lesotho
369	576	731	783	726	934	1 138	(e)1 084	Namibie
12 151	15 397	19 592	20 866	18 914	18 054	17 042	15 531	Afrique du Sud
403	563	671	875	826	702	649	(e)540	Swaziland
<b>14 660</b>	<b>31 310</b>	<b>34 950</b>	<b>39 960</b>	<b>40 470</b>	<b>41 010</b>	<b>44 170</b>	<b>40 710</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
281	496	515	504	585	761	885	-	Bénin
359	561	833	1 143	1 219	1 426	1 309	-	Burkina Faso
215	326	308	334	370	347	369	306	Cabo Verde
2 271	2 775	2 987	2 801	2 931	3 221	(e)3 301	-	Côte d'Ivoire (1)
47	83	73	68	80	(e)78	-	-	Gambie
1 273	2 943	3 003	3 666	4 236	4 911	4 647	(e)5 998	Ghana
288	336	402	576	892	697	-	-	Guinée
42	87	103	100	73	87	(e)116	-	Guinée-Bissau
855	1 145	1 079	1 243	941	942	1 165	(e)1 134	Libéria
590	830	1 028	1 128	1 064	2 157	(e)2 176	-	Mali
379	638	670	761	1 017	999	899	-	Mauritanie
280	736	845	870	830	979	(e)1 042	-	Niger
6 623	18 697	21 332	24 571	23 941	21 803	24 260	(e)20 181	Nigéria
810	1 149	1 119	1 291	(e)1 329	(e)1 442	(e)1 450	-	Sénégal
91	132	252	428	526	689	1 208	-	Sierra Leone
251	375	404	474	442	471	(e)426	-	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 4.1 Exports and imports of services

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations Millions of dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>92 620</b>	<b>121 110</b>	<b>134 880</b>	<b>152 120</b>	<b>160 950</b>	<b>168 160</b>	<b>171 120</b>	<b>165 600</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>25 350</b>	<b>27 650</b>	<b>29 270</b>	<b>30 510</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>34 250</b>	<b>35 210</b>	<b>33 670</b>
Anguilla	99	111	115	130	129	139	(e)144	(e)150
Antigua and Barbuda	463	511	478	482	483	465	(e)480	(e)491
Aruba	1 308	1 538	1 560	1 681	1 762	1 887	2 045	(e)2 106
Bahamas	2 511	2 351	2 494	2 494	2 691	2 671	2 716	(e)2 740
Barbados	1 454	1 504	1 638	1 293	1 252	1 435	(e)1 410	(e)1 481
Cuba (1)	7 075	8 444	10 546	11 149	12 760	13 027	12 663	(e)10 551
Curaçao	-	-	-	1 355	1 509	1 647	1 768	(e)1 527
Dominica	86	111	137	155	122	129	(e)131	(e)144
Dominican Republic	6 182	6 293	5 531	5 823	6 140	6 449	7 045	(e)7 559
Grenada	116	152	153	159	164	163	(e)186	(e)196
Haiti	145	483	453	544	549	652	701	724
Jamaica	2 330	2 651	2 634	2 620	2 694	2 674	2 859	2 943
Montserrat	15	12	11	12	13	14	(e)16	(e)17
Netherlands Antilles	(e)1 919	(e)2 092	1 987	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	163	137	150	175	194	236	(e)253	(e)281
Saint Lucia	436	353	370	381	392	409	(e)447	(e)448
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	158	139	138	139	140	141	(e)143	(e)149
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	900	1 040	1 063	1 125	-
Trinidad and Tobago	897	765	874	(e)1 024	-	-	-	-
<b>Central America</b>	<b>27 950</b>	<b>30 750</b>	<b>33 560</b>	<b>36 810</b>	<b>40 010</b>	<b>45 860</b>	<b>48 280</b>	<b>51 310</b>
Belize	307	344	354	340	407	448	494	496
Costa Rica	3 640	3 939	4 751	5 517	6 322	6 764	6 922	(e)7 706
El Salvador	1 478	1 292	1 498	1 636	1 867	2 087	2 226	(e)2 324
Guatemala	1 308	2 089	2 268	2 239	2 435	2 534	2 830	2 764
Honduras	1 771	1 871	2 108	2 254	2 247	2 343	2 506	(e)2 677
Mexico	15 736	14 824	15 235	15 582	16 146	20 194	21 086	22 609
Nicaragua	531	894	935	1 134	1 244	1 325	1 388	1 437
Panama	3 175	5 495	6 412	8 109	9 347	10 162	10 826	11 294
<b>South America</b>	<b>39 320</b>	<b>62 710</b>	<b>72 050</b>	<b>84 790</b>	<b>87 880</b>	<b>88 050</b>	<b>87 630</b>	<b>80 620</b>
Argentina	6 458	10 677	13 359	15 290	15 013	14 561	13 695	13 861
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	657	720	708	948	1 125	1 214	1 347	(e)1 551
Brazil	(e)15 442	27 728	30 800	37 106	39 136	38 150	39 965	33 778
Chile	7 167	8 493	11 149	13 105	12 387	12 452	10 967	(e)9 737
Colombia	2 995	4 582	5 113	5 636	6 430	6 859	6 850	(e)7 238
Ecuador	1 018	1 343	1 478	1 593	1 813	2 035	2 340	(e)2 352
Guyana	148	170	248	298	298	165	181	-
Paraguay	281	615	723	800	827	928	990	(e)965
Peru	(e)2 291	(e)3 636	(e)3 693	(e)4 264	(e)4 915	(e)5 814	(e)5 874	(e)6 226
Suriname	204	287	241	201	172	172	203	177
Uruguay	1 311	2 320	2 688	3 642	3 601	3 481	3 346	3 002
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	1 346	2 144	1 848	1 912	2 160	2 216	1 873	(e)1 562
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>463 610</b>	<b>705 550</b>	<b>856 620</b>	<b>1 007 780</b>	<b>1 071 720</b>	<b>1 136 310</b>	<b>(b)1 258 060</b>	<b>1 226 530</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>211 500</b>	<b>310 950</b>	<b>388 080</b>	<b>469 490</b>	<b>498 770</b>	<b>520 740</b>	<b>(b)609 750</b>	<b>586 000</b>
China	78 469	122 563	(e)154 560	201 047	201 576	207 006	(b)280 477	286 540
China, Hong Kong SAR	47 374	64 670	80 539	91 305	98 502	104 738	106 653	(e)104 242
China, Macao SAR	8 679	18 977	29 007	39 844	45 364	53 619	53 134	(e)39 902
China, Taiwan Province of (2)	(e)25 835	(e)31 567	(e)40 229	(e)45 776	(e)48 836	(e)50 931	(e)56 800	(e)56 790
Korea, Republic of	50 730	72 752	83 260	90 900	103 533	103 739	112 106	97 877
Mongolia	414	417	486	621	963	711	576	(e)649
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>64 670</b>	<b>112 930</b>	<b>142 090</b>	<b>163 430</b>	<b>171 750</b>	<b>175 170</b>	<b>186 140</b>	<b>186 670</b>
Afghanistan	-	1 815	2 125	2 765	1 469	1 013	1 253	(e)911
Bangladesh	1 455	1 996	2 445	2 453	2 687	2 997	3 160	(e)3 271
Bhutan	42	56	69	82	102	123	124	124
India	52 179	92 890	117 068	138 528	145 525	148 649	156 252	(e)155 840
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (1)	4 999	8 074	8 853	8 442	8 485	8 997	9 581	(e)9 837
Maldives	323	1 543	1 810	2 104	2 179	2 592	3 027	(e)3 049
Nepal	380	705	671	863	925	1 190	1 361	(e)1 519
Pakistan	3 664	3 957	6 575	5 105	6 582	4 928	5 775	(e)5 726
Sri Lanka	1 540	1 892	2 474	3 084	3 800	4 685	5 605	(e)6 397
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>114 190</b>	<b>176 880</b>	<b>215 400</b>	<b>253 410</b>	<b>277 260</b>	<b>305 560</b>	<b>317 460</b>	<b>306 310</b>
Brunei Darussalam	616	915	462	502	483	493	557	(e)577
Cambodia	1 118	1 812	2 028	2 730	3 192	3 486	3 811	(e)3 943
Indonesia	12 997	(e)13 228	(e)16 887	21 888	23 660	22 944	23 531	(e)21 891
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	204	397	511	550	577	781	(e)765	(e)810
Malaysia	19 750	28 292	34 676	38 843	40 581	42 100	41 948	(e)34 844

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 4.1 Exportations et importations de services

Imports - Importations Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>97 050</b>	<b>146 390</b>	<b>174 300</b>	<b>206 950</b>	<b>217 910</b>	<b>228 890</b>	<b>231 900</b>	<b>206 720</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>9 500</b>	<b>10 960</b>	<b>13 080</b>	<b>13 490</b>	<b>13 980</b>	<b>13 990</b>	<b>14 140</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
56	70	55	55	56	56	(e)58	(e)58	Anguilla
227	228	225	211	204	220	(e)227	(e)246	Antigua-et-Barbuda
712	693	679	843	824	891	917	(e)886	Aruba
1 286	1 196	1 181	1 292	1 538	1 628	1 725	(e)1 206	Bahamas
656	711	734	520	505	701	(e)695	(e)701	Barbade
1 015	1 673	1 923	2 462	2 406	2 306	2 074	(e)2 125	Cuba (1)
-	-	-	823	890	910	889	(e)999	Curaçao
50	66	68	66	68	70	(e)73	(e)75	Dominique
1 478	1 857	3 287	2 899	2 939	2 761	2 818	(e)3 121	République dominicaine
96	98	94	100	95	99	(e)98	(e)99	Grenade
544	772	1 277	1 119	1 116	1 090	1 096	986	Haïti
1 722	1 881	1 824	1 946	2 163	2 042	2 233	2 137	Jamaïque
26	18	17	18	18	19	(e)19	(e)20	Montserrat
(e)734	(e)931	917	-	-	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises
95	100	111	115	120	126	(e)132	(e)146	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
177	190	204	203	190	187	(e)181	(e)183	Sainte-Lucie
79	94	91	84	87	91	(e)92	(e)94	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
-	-	-	238	264	263	289	-	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
545	383	389	(e)500	-	-	-	-	Trinité-et-Tobago
<b>30 110</b>	<b>33 690</b>	<b>35 970</b>	<b>42 660</b>	<b>43 200</b>	<b>45 410</b>	<b>47 930</b>	<b>46 750</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
159	162	162	171	188	208	225	221	Belize
1 434	1 487	1 837	1 821	2 078	2 115	2 200	(e)2 667	Costa Rica
1 115	984	1 100	1 187	1 335	1 469	1 487	(e)1 545	El Salvador
1 450	2 132	2 407	2 517	2 539	2 757	3 033	3 074	Guatemala
929	964	1 169	1 446	1 722	1 681	1 784	(e)1 794	Honduras
22 804	25 043	25 792	30 375	30 150	31 177	33 537	32 057	Mexique
448	732	713	842	899	1 071	1 036	948	Nicaragua
1 771	2 191	2 788	4 303	4 293	4 933	4 629	4 440	Panama
<b>57 450</b>	<b>101 740</b>	<b>125 260</b>	<b>150 790</b>	<b>160 730</b>	<b>169 490</b>	<b>169 820</b>	<b>146 170</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
7 497	12 081	14 614	17 469	17 991	18 282	16 765	17 818	Argentine
682	1 012	1 149	1 651	1 921	2 332	3 053	(e)2 390	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
23 471	46 974	60 828	74 149	78 984	84 383	88 072	70 756	Brésil
8 002	10 503	13 046	16 178	15 131	15 855	14 724	(e)13 444	Chili
5 318	7 982	9 363	10 838	12 244	12 802	13 507	(e)11 208	Colombie
2 148	2 624	3 001	3 156	3 204	3 531	3 562	(e)3 241	Équateur
201	272	344	434	526	503	426	-	Guyana
344	541	747	904	927	1 069	1 115	(e)1 104	Paraguay
3 147	4 818	6 044	6 512	7 340	7 619	7 679	7 963	Pérou
352	285	259	562	618	595	803	716	Suriname
939	1 295	1 531	2 050	2 411	3 240	3 203	2 669	Uruguay
5 345	13 348	14 336	16 890	19 428	19 285	16 916	(e)14 488	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>549 210</b>	<b>818 320</b>	<b>985 190</b>	<b>1 149 910</b>	<b>1 233 220</b>	<b>1 319 560</b>	<b>1 498 930</b>	<b>1 476 000</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>235 600</b>	<b>324 790</b>	<b>397 020</b>	<b>479 660</b>	<b>522 740</b>	<b>572 420</b>	<b>701 130</b>	<b>715 930</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
83 971	145 979	(e)182 971	247 844	281 300	330 608	452 832	468 896	Chine
56 245	61 107	70 397	74 259	76 616	75 195	73 952	(e)74 066	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
2 547	5 144	7 629	10 658	11 465	11 886	10 641	(e)10 459	Chine (RAS de Macao)
(e)32 497	(e)29 651	(e)37 734	(e)41 938	(e)42 545	(e)42 450	(e)45 759	(e)47 389	Province chinoise de Taiwan (2)
59 861	82 342	97 499	103 179	108 747	110 238	115 784	113 585	Corée, République de
476	572	789	1 785	2 065	2 039	2 163	(e)1 537	Mongolie
<b>70 850</b>	<b>112 590</b>	<b>151 150</b>	<b>164 260</b>	<b>167 980</b>	<b>166 130</b>	<b>169 680</b>	<b>164 670</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
-	714	1 380	2 023	2 311	2 055	1 850	(e)1 722	Afghanistan
2 297	3 395	4 389	5 271	5 578	6 568	7 551	(e)9 178	Bangladesh
128	99	140	177	197	178	190	184	Bhoutan
47 166	80 350	114 739	125 041	129 659	126 256	(e)127 668	(e)123 111	Inde
10 840	17 656	18 893	18 213	15 791	16 134	16 566	(e)14 454	Iran (République islamique d') (1)
213	398	451	581	571	697	797	(e)865	Maldives
435	842	870	782	896	985	1 173	(e)1 248	Népal
7 592	6 615	7 173	8 156	8 517	7 953	8 221	(e)7 947	Pakistan
2 089	2 522	3 113	4 012	(e)4 457	(e)5 306	(e)5 667	(e)5 965	Sri Lanka
<b>140 320</b>	<b>192 490</b>	<b>231 610</b>	<b>270 580</b>	<b>294 060</b>	<b>319 520</b>	<b>330 640</b>	<b>312 030</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
1 110	1 434	1 269	1 818	2 639	2 859	2 187	(e)2 225	Brunéi Darussalam
642	830	970	1 314	1 535	1 757	1 882	(e)1 907	Cambodge
22 197	23 152	26 461	31 691	34 224	35 015	33 541	(e)30 384	Indonésie
39	136	263	331	339	534	(e)489	(e)566	Rép. dém. populaire lao
21 956	27 472	32 645	38 345	43 349	45 137	45 352	(e)40 044	Malaisie

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 4.1 Exports and imports of services

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations Millions of dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Myanmar	281	349	369	758	1 231	2 746	4 212	-
Philippines	8 611	14 084	17 782	18 878	20 439	23 335	25 498	28 167
Singapore	46 427	81 828	100 832	118 925	127 764	140 257	150 750	139 611
Thailand	19 923	30 157	34 326	41 573	49 643	58 642	55 347	(e)60 643
Timor-Leste	-	52	68	73	69	70	74	73
Viet Nam (1)	4 265	5 766	7 460	8 691	9 620	10 710	10 970	(e)11 200
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>73 240</b>	<b>104 800</b>	<b>111 040</b>	<b>121 450</b>	<b>123 940</b>	<b>134 820</b>	<b>144 710</b>	<b>147 550</b>
Bahrain	3 155	3 831	4 233	3 296	3 085	3 302	3 335	-
Iraq	355	2 193	2 834	2 822	2 833	(e)3 297	(e)4 129	(e)5 289
Jordan	2 412	4 686	5 724	5 737	6 421	6 358	7 140	(e)6 152
Kuwait	4 775	11 466	9 009	10 097	8 837	6 180	6 268	(e)6 060
Lebanon	10 864	16 910	16 040	19 673	14 616	(e)15 101	13 761	-
Oman	939	1 620	1 808	2 330	2 689	2 931	3 066	-
Qatar	3 221	2 002	3 011	7 394	9 922	11 175	13 526	14 997
Saudi Arabia	11 410	9 749	10 689	11 489	11 050	11 845	12 516	14 474
State of Palestine	225	330	551	748	737	938	1 042	(e)1 114
Syrian Arab Republic	2 910	4 798	7 333	2 536	-	-	-	-
Turkey	27 822	35 815	36 453	41 258	43 567	48 198	51 856	46 736
United Arab Emirates (1)	4 784	10 157	11 736	12 798	16 065	21 239	23 826	27 229
Yemen	372	1 237	1 622	1 267	1 577	1 726	1 707	-
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>3 440</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>-</b>
Fiji	931	806	993	1 169	1 222	1 224	(e)1 267	(e)1 246
French Polynesia	1 074	1 015	970	1 125	1 007	1 018	1 078	-
Kiribati	11	13	13	15	14	14	12	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	19	32	35	32	34	34	38	-
New Caledonia	372	483	524	613	614	671	621	-
Papua New Guinea	305	185	310	424	479	418	209	(e)104
Samoa	130	162	172	181	200	206	196	-
Solomon Islands	41	59	92	118	119	126	112	101
Tonga	34	34	46	56	75	72	(e)50	(e)61
Tuvalu	2	3	4	4	4	4	-	-
Vanuatu	139	248	277	283	302	352	334	(e)307
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>53 400</b>	<b>88 590</b>	<b>98 040</b>	<b>115 690</b>	<b>124 970</b>	<b>136 610</b>	<b>126 770</b>	<b>107 250</b>
Albania	1 267	2 658	2 587	2 814	2 433	2 282	2 493	2 251
Armenia	430	786	1 013	1 311	1 402	1 520	1 621	1 513
Azerbaijan	741	2 101	2 494	3 043	4 809	4 131	4 297	4 444
Belarus	2 342	3 715	4 796	5 610	6 312	7 506	7 889	6 648
Bosnia and Herzegovina	989	1 885	1 864	1 871	1 728	1 770	1 835	1 642
Georgia	738	1 329	1 641	2 019	2 562	2 984	3 043	3 155
Kazakhstan	2 087	4 104	4 119	4 338	4 828	5 120	6 348	(e)6 181
Kyrgyzstan	259	638	600	860	967	1 043	897	(e)844
Montenegro	-	1 053	1 053	1 276	1 211	1 317	1 369	1 347
Republic of Moldova	446	786	783	998	1 021	1 138	1 128	975
Russian Federation	28 845	45 797	49 159	58 039	62 340	70 123	65 744	(e)51 791
Serbia	-	4 167	4 224	5 104	4 791	5 380	6 058	(e)5 100
Tajikistan	146	180	426	564	818	(e)797	310	(e)197
TFYR of Macedonia	687	1 104	989	1 456	1 367	1 534	1 695	1 519
Ukraine	10 442	14 946	18 327	21 269	22 089	22 613	14 884	12 369
Uzbekistan (1)	660	1 036	1 328	1 773	(e)2 343	(e)2 526	-	-
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>433 230</b>	<b>582 710</b>	<b>641 660</b>	<b>714 490</b>	<b>747 100</b>	<b>779 390</b>	<b>798 500</b>	<b>789 070</b>
Bermuda	-	1 327	1 401	1 458	1 389	1 378	1 379	(e)1 363
Canada	60 224	68 656	76 927	85 248	89 297	90 117	86 560	(e)77 540
United States	373 006	512 722	563 333	627 781	656 411	687 894	710 565	(e)710 171
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>118 900</b>	<b>143 400</b>	<b>159 790</b>	<b>170 270</b>	<b>169 850</b>	<b>169 710</b>	<b>198 450</b>	<b>196 650</b>
Israel	16 873	22 534	25 375	29 448	32 909	34 484	35 376	(e)34 474
Japan	102 029	120 865	134 413	140 827	136 939	135 227	163 075	(e)162 173
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>1 388 850</b>	<b>1 821 000</b>	<b>1 865 770</b>	<b>2 098 760</b>	<b>2 096 290</b>	<b>2 262 680</b>	<b>2 408 080</b>	<b>2 171 760</b>
Austria	41 462	53 927	52 739	59 166	57 866	64 543	67 279	(e)58 522
Belgium	59 226	92 306	98 342	105 204	106 381	112 574	123 859	(e)111 080
Bulgaria	-	8 346	8 078	8 998	8 796	9 104	8 954	(e)7 927
Croatia	10 253	12 626	(e)11 945	(e)13 073	(e)12 458	13 038	13 602	(e)12 510
Cyprus	-	9 294	9 215	10 012	9 346	10 367	10 123	(e)8 834
Czech Republic	13 152	20 607	21 494	24 718	24 348	24 612	25 225	(e)22 859
Denmark	43 830	57 098	61 406	67 182	67 219	71 253	72 796	(e)61 268
Estonia	3 473	4 613	4 718	5 627	(e)5 737	6 474	7 058	(e)5 867
Faeroe Islands	133	170	191	207	200	-	-	-
Finland	12 265	28 348	27 839	29 412	28 743	29 585	28 109	(e)24 351

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 4.1 Exportations et importations de services

Imports - Importations Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
497	617	789	1 090	1 459	2 187	2 602	-	Myanmar
6 463	9 186	12 017	12 316	14 261	16 320	20 922	23 924	Philippines
56 164	84 135	101 212	118 213	129 753	146 489	155 481	143 469	Singapour
26 803	36 515	45 029	52 136	52 986	54 890	53 231	(e)50 779	Thaïlande
-	825	1 035	1 464	989	508	452	543	Timor-Leste
4 450	8 187	9 921	11 859	12 520	13 820	14 500	(e)15 501	Viet Nam (1)
<b>102 440</b>	<b>188 440</b>	<b>205 410</b>	<b>235 410</b>	<b>248 450</b>	<b>261 500</b>	<b>297 480</b>	<b>283 370</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
1 416	1 741	1 905	1 778	1 480	1 560	1 618	-	Bahreïn
6 095	8 563	9 864	11 124	13 291	(e)14 656	(e)14 788	(e)12 457	Iraq
2 542	3 818	4 419	4 475	4 544	4 612	4 613	(e)4 666	Jordanie
8 715	13 743	15 785	19 013	21 097	21 004	23 788	(e)24 363	Koweït
7 890	14 043	13 034	12 963	11 445	12 853	12 521	-	Liban
3 145	5 484	6 364	7 724	8 767	9 808	10 228	-	Oman
4 144	5 918	8 780	16 867	23 906	27 479	32 859	30 775	Qatar
33 121	74 991	76 772	78 017	73 407	76 652	100 545	90 200	Arabie saoudite
457	767	993	891	1 029	988	1 130	(e)1 176	État de Palestine
2 359	2 734	3 533	2 906	-	-	-	-	République arabe syrienne
11 950	17 087	19 704	20 970	20 979	24 518	25 088	22 721	Turquie
19 367	37 433	42 100	56 518	63 254	62 192	64 860	66 848	Émirats arabes unis (1)
1 241	2 121	2 156	2 165	2 341	2 272	2 532	-	Yémen
<b>3 730</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>5 710</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>6 930</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
537	466	450	539	575	564	(e)562	(e)494	Fidji
722	706	598	557	506	488	488	-	Polynésie française
44	47	52	64	71	70	54	-	Kiribati
60	87	80	79	81	80	77	-	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
834	1 041	1 301	1 371	1 420	1 387	1 306	-	Nouvelle-Calédonie
1 278	1 840	2 757	2 965	3 733	3 888	2 286	(e)1 047	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
69	80	82	79	90	89	75	-	Samoa
58	105	188	187	203	248	224	177	Îles Salomon
40	51	47	71	81	92	(e)82	(e)75	Tonga
10	27	34	44	28	18	-	-	Tuvalu
74	109	125	145	146	149	145	(e)183	Vanuatu
<b>67 950</b>	<b>106 060</b>	<b>122 220</b>	<b>143 460</b>	<b>167 710</b>	<b>192 060</b>	<b>186 170</b>	<b>145 110</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
1 383	2 233	2 007	2 248	1 871	1 980	2 069	1 667	Albanie
578	1 062	1 274	1 376	1 504	1 637	1 714	1 577	Arménie
2 659	3 673	3 929	5 840	7 430	8 320	10 387	8 673	Azerbaïdjan
1 141	2 218	3 007	3 352	4 043	5 254	5 736	4 336	Bélarus
436	640	541	557	513	506	533	489	Bosnie-Herzégovine
636	978	1 093	1 265	1 447	1 562	1 725	1 685	Géorgie
7 521	10 082	11 369	10 973	12 758	12 215	12 783	(e)11 711	Kazakhstan
290	746	801	964	1 323	1 109	1 231	(e)957	Kirghizistan
-	467	451	448	449	453	451	470	Monténégro
426	717	709	839	912	991	1 007	831	République de Moldova
40 471	63 397	75 279	91 495	108 926	128 382	121 022	(e)88 402	Fédération de Russie
-	3 887	4 062	4 536	4 234	4 549	5 002	(e)4 024	Serbie
252	291	528	671	890	(e)1 071	610	(e)360	Tadjikistan
545	818	(e)816	(e)956	974	1 036	1 223	1 139	LERY de Macédoine
7 575	11 560	12 712	13 383	14 589	16 119	12 362	10 751	Ukraine
425	415	486	557	(e)943	(e)1 032	-	-	Ouzbékistan (1)
<b>369 610</b>	<b>470 760</b>	<b>508 760</b>	<b>543 930</b>	<b>564 850</b>	<b>577 220</b>	<b>586 120</b>	<b>587 770</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
-	984	1 013	897	899	895	968	(e)882	Bermudes
65 160	82 979	98 435	107 276	111 936	112 624	107 720	(e)96 270	Canada
304 448	386 801	409 313	435 761	452 013	463 700	477 428	(e)490 614	États-Unis
<b>152 860</b>	<b>173 170</b>	<b>183 510</b>	<b>195 960</b>	<b>205 500</b>	<b>191 720</b>	<b>214 660</b>	<b>198 050</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
13 826	17 440	18 807	20 303	20 798	20 846	22 518	(e)22 409	Israël
139 030	155 734	164 703	175 659	184 702	170 870	192 146	(e)175 641	Japon
<b>1 229 430</b>	<b>1 579 220</b>	<b>1 622 470</b>	<b>1 794 620</b>	<b>1 789 860</b>	<b>1 928 320</b>	<b>2 059 770</b>	<b>1 878 230</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
31 983	39 042	38 757	44 494	44 158	51 012	53 333	(e)45 608	Autriche
54 136	82 406	87 616	95 089	97 993	104 076	116 969	(e)105 665	Belgique
-	5 584	4 569	4 966	5 286	5 474	5 597	(e)4 928	Bulgarie
3 590	4 441	(e)3 865	(e)4 061	(e)3 975	4 076	4 040	(e)3 834	Croatie
-	5 048	5 050	5 327	5 110	6 205	6 232	(e)5 507	Chypre
10 352	16 273	17 465	20 163	20 364	20 923	22 525	(e)19 815	République tchèque
38 383	54 333	54 592	61 409	60 992	62 465	62 242	(e)53 637	Danemark
2 257	2 622	2 950	3 802	(e)4 016	4 722	4 829	(e)4 031	Estonie
230	343	366	394	200	-	-	-	Îles Féroé
17 344	27 853	27 317	29 626	31 125	31 506	30 523	(e)25 756	Finlande

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 4.1 Exports and imports of services

Region, country or territory	Exports - Exportations Millions of dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
France	153 264	194 002	202 108	236 195	234 648	256 429	275 943	(e)240 436
Germany	159 418	222 804	225 014	250 502	247 096	266 648	277 732	(e)252 199
Greece	33 866	37 951	(e)37 223	(e)39 279	(e)35 008	37 239	41 197	(e)30 924
Hungary	12 642	18 561	19 411	24 193	20 613	22 624	24 494	(e)21 537
Iceland	2 220	2 676	3 015	3 453	3 497	3 995	4 277	4 266
Ireland	56 579	85 491	90 231	105 069	109 895	123 086	134 995	(e)128 009
Italy	92 048	97 336	100 967	110 276	108 600	111 714	115 063	(e)99 651
Latvia	2 468	4 387	4 039	4 825	4 840	5 178	5 111	(e)4 481
Lithuania	3 040	4 094	(e)4 513	(e)5 578	(e)6 115	7 157	7 761	(e)6 655
Luxembourg	40 416	57 645	62 410	72 672	75 967	89 028	99 938	(e)95 506
Malta	4 154	9 869	10 048	11 032	10 660	11 339	12 234	(e)10 658
Netherlands	-	-	161 506	175 365	168 269	178 997	196 955	(e)180 185
Norway	29 834	35 397	41 453	40 942	46 430	48 632	49 358	40 452
Poland	18 157	31 419	35 192	41 222	41 765	44 492	48 014	(e)43 447
Portugal	15 102	22 595	22 811	26 828	25 778	29 184	31 341	(e)27 950
Romania	9 668	11 798	10 380	12 085	12 692	17 929	20 031	(e)18 617
Slovakia	6 402	6 609	6 413	7 271	7 772	9 150	9 066	(e)8 039
Slovenia	4 094	6 149	6 165	6 820	6 561	7 056	7 370	(e)6 622
Spain	92 174	112 723	113 151	130 564	122 503	126 449	132 713	(e)118 044
Sweden	38 055	50 453	53 329	65 088	65 848	71 719	75 974	(e)71 326
Switzerland	(e)66 381	92 071	94 998	107 847	109 126	114 430	118 427	109 724
United Kingdom	234 820	264 977	(e)269 304	307 851	320 957	336 337	365 460	(e)349 075
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>40 660</b>	<b>50 030</b>	<b>58 180</b>	<b>65 880</b>	<b>67 130</b>	<b>67 010</b>	<b>68 640</b>	<b>63 420</b>
Australia	30 510	39 833	46 611	52 642	53 992	53 521	54 244	(e)49 118
New Zealand	10 152	10 197	11 572	13 239	13 141	13 488	14 394	14 300
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	542 350	792 970	935 490	1 061 260	1 139 760	1 202 440	1 258 340	1 211 340
Developing economies excluding LDCs	608 790	893 670	1 065 650	1 232 130	1 309 280	1 372 560	(b)1 499 000	1 457 550
High-income developing economies	476 350	690 730	817 340	961 910	1 020 240	1 082 940	(b)1 191 940	1 150 740
Middle-income developing economies	133 840	206 090	251 540	274 080	294 230	297 680	317 930	318 830
Low-income developing economies	10 630	18 720	21 170	26 320	26 860	28 820	28 960	28 310
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	13 640	21 750	22 990	28 640	29 780	30 670	30 590	34 540
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	13 260	24 060	27 240	33 710	37 410	39 810	40 870	40 520
SIDS (Small island developing States)	12 860	15 020	16 610	17 790	18 620	18 860	19 830	19 290
LDCs (Least developed countries)	12 030	21 870	24 390	30 170	32 060	36 880	39 820	40 330

### Sources:

UNCTAD, WTO and ITC secretariats' calculations, based on:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- Eurostat, online database
- OECD, *OECD.Stat*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *UN ServiceTrade* database
- Other international and national sources

### Notes:

- The statistics presented correspond to the concepts and definitions of the sixth edition of the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6, 2009)*. Figures reported according to the fifth edition of the *Manual (BPM5)* have been adjusted to the *BPM6* definitions, provided that such adjustments were possible.
- Total services cover the following 12 main categories: manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, maintenance and repair services n.i.e., transport, travel, construction, insurance and pension, financial services, charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e., telecommunications, computer and information services, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services, and government goods and services n.i.e.

(1) Data presented according to *BPM5* classification.

(2) Data converted to *BPM6* methodology. Manufacturing services on inputs owned by others are not covered. Merchanting is included.

## 4.1 Exportations et importations de services

Imports - Importations Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
134 351	176 153	181 659	202 807	202 709	226 691	252 289	(e)228 628	France
209 867	250 214	263 280	295 641	293 229	326 071	330 757	(e)291 061	Allemagne
16 228	21 754	(e)20 113	(e)19 306	(e)15 826	16 325	16 956	(e)12 189	Grèce
11 535	16 940	15 906	19 259	15 741	17 324	17 772	(e)15 709	Hongrie
2 415	1 972	2 185	2 595	2 740	2 824	3 117	2 821	Islande
73 500	107 571	109 742	118 846	119 671	123 607	145 113	(e)151 616	Irlande
94 780	109 575	113 090	118 836	108 767	110 796	115 803	(e)100 876	Italie
1 603	2 403	2 316	2 768	2 756	2 824	2 795	(e)2 526	Lettonie
2 073	3 095	(e)3 038	(e)3 831	(e)4 345	5 355	5 588	(e)4 670	Lituanie
27 385	39 639	45 575	53 559	56 665	67 452	77 089	(e)72 056	Luxembourg
3 265	8 410	8 455	9 189	8 894	9 432	9 903	(e)8 352	Malte
-	-	135 901	150 260	142 834	151 512	173 033	(e)157 393	Pays-Bas
29 128	37 073	45 073	47 758	52 457	56 350	56 171	45 851	Norvège
15 695	24 422	30 854	34 054	33 904	34 375	36 668	(e)32 588	Pologne
9 487	13 751	14 251	15 690	13 580	14 484	16 115	(e)14 311	Portugal
5 498	10 497	8 396	9 795	9 508	11 658	12 248	(e)10 927	Roumanie
5 586	7 855	7 279	7 652	7 232	8 605	8 953	(e)7 943	Slovaquie
2 930	4 602	4 561	4 865	4 622	4 717	5 067	(e)4 345	Slovénie
61 340	71 439	68 218	71 361	64 365	63 177	68 408	(e)64 948	Espagne
35 689	45 221	46 572	54 779	55 717	59 613	66 667	(e)59 738	Suède
46 760	65 521	69 411	83 003	86 183	92 460	98 325	92 557	Suisse
173 496	184 078	(e)185 253	198 125	202 910	209 517	217 220	(e)211 690	Royaume-Uni
<b>39 460</b>	<b>50 940</b>	<b>61 800</b>	<b>74 760</b>	<b>79 140</b>	<b>80 770</b>	<b>76 650</b>	<b>66 300</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
31 064	42 229	51 548	62 610	66 730	68 119	63 455	(e)54 622	Australie
8 393	8 709	10 251	12 149	12 408	12 649	13 192	11 680	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
642 910	960 170	1 135 360	1 285 210	1 348 940	1 400 410	1 468 010	1 385 110	Économies en développement sans la Chine
698 550	1 051 860	1 256 880	1 459 550	1 553 610	1 650 000	1 834 940	1 774 460	Économies en développement sans les PMA
571 250	869 260	1 021 870	1 202 090	1 280 820	1 375 850	1 551 510	1 497 070	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
139 280	211 200	264 770	293 170	308 750	311 060	322 700	310 260	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
16 350	25 690	31 690	37 790	40 660	44 110	46 640	46 670	Économies en développement à revenu faible
21 800	35 030	40 700	48 290	51 840	56 990	59 120	56 640	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
24 710	36 330	42 870	51 150	58 310	63 120	67 470	61 350	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
9 030	11 260	12 890	14 460	15 360	15 280	14 320	12 120	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
28 330	54 290	61 450	73 500	76 620	81 020	85 900	79 550	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

### Sources :

Calculs des secrétariats de la CNUCED, de l'OMC et du CCI, sur la base de :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Eurostat, base de données en ligne
- OCDE, *OECD.Stat*
- ONU DAES Division des statistiques, base de données *UN ServiceTrade*
- Autres sources internationales et nationales

### Notes :

- Les statistiques présentées correspondent aux concepts et définitions du *Manuel de la balance des paiements et de la position extérieure globale, sixième édition* du FMI (*MBP6*, 2009). Dans la mesure du possible, les données ont été ajustées selon les concepts du *MBP6* pour les pays et territoires qui présentent leurs statistiques conformément à la cinquième édition du *Manuel (MBP5, 1993)*.
- Les services totaux comprennent les 12 catégories principales suivantes : services de fabrication fournis sur des intrants physiques détenus par des tiers, services d'entretien et de réparation n.i.a., transports, voyages, construction, services d'assurance et de pension, services financiers, frais pour usage de la propriété intellectuelle n.i.a., services de télécommunications, d'informatique et d'information, autres services aux entreprises, services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs, et biens et services des administrations publiques n.i.a.

(1) Les données sont présentées selon la classification *MBP5*.

(2) Données ajustées à la méthodologie du *MBP6*. Les services de fabrication fournis sur des intrants physiques détenus par des tiers ne sont pas couverts. Le négoce international est inclus.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Goods-related services (1)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services connexes aux biens (1)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	85 930	138 760	167 670	152 360	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2
Developing economies - Économies en développement	25 720	43 020	44 400	45 330	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.0
Transition economies - Économies en transition	4 380	8 150	7 100	5 940	8.2	8.3	5.6	5.5
Developed economies - Économies développées	55 830	87 580	116 170	101 090	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.1
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	1 220	2 540	1 740	1 500	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	5 480	2 860	4 230	4 170	5.9	2.1	2.5	2.5
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	18 900	37 580	38 410	39 630	4.1	4.4	(b)3.1	3.2
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	110	40	30	30	3.7	1.2	0.7	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	9 110	15 970	23 890	25 760	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.3
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	310	600	2 780	1 400	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.7
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	46 180	70 630	89 150	73 680	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	230	380	350	250	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	160	100	1 270	1 350	1.3	0.4	3.2	3.3
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	25 570	42 930	43 140	43 990	4.2	4.0	(b)2.9	3.0
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	12 410	17 810	22 980	21 290	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	13 311	25 212	21 421	24 041	17.0	(e)16.3	(b)7.6	8.4
Singapore - Singapour	2 836	6 343	7 916	6 843	6.1	6.3	5.3	4.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	2 318	4 147	3 208	(e)2 619	8.0	8.4	4.9	(e)5.1
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	1 948	2 291	3 167	3 203	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.3
Malaysia - Malaisie	174	(b)2 788	2 797	(e)2 496	0.9	(b)8.0	6.7	(e)7.2
Ukraine	1 309	1 789	1 577	1 245	12.5	9.8	10.6	10.1
Morocco - Maroc	1 166	2 219	(e)1 441	(e)1 249	12.6	15.1	(e)9.2	(e)8.8
Honduras	1 074	1 132	1 419	(e)1 573	60.6	53.7	56.6	(e)58.8
Myanmar	24	58	1 174	-	8.6	15.7	27.9	-
Nicaragua	222	368	642	587	41.9	39.3	46.2	40.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	-	663	542	473	-	35.6	29.6	28.8
Indonesia - Indonésie	71	(e)65	525	(e)475	0.5	(e)0.4	2.2	(e)2.2
Costa Rica	1 152	444	502	(e)279	31.6	9.3	7.3	(e)3.6
El Salvador	532	522	486	(e)583	36.0	34.8	21.8	(e)25.1
Curaçao	-	-	474	(e)324	-	-	26.8	(e)21.2
TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine	193	159	445	377	28.2	16.1	26.3	24.8
India - Inde	-	-	383	(e)319	-	-	0.2	(e)0.2
Brazil - Brésil	-	25	374	450	-	0.1	0.9	1.3
Belarus - Bélarus	309	299	343	312	13.2	6.2	4.3	4.7
Serbia - Serbie	-	232	326	(e)261	-	5.5	5.4	(e)5.1
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	111	330	321	(e)314	0.2	0.4	0.3	(e)0.3
Bahrain - Bahreïn	107	186	293	-	3.4	4.4	8.8	-
Albania - Albanie	102	297	277	278	8.1	11.5	11.1	12.4
Turkey - Turquie	-	-	170	152	-	-	0.3	0.3
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	47	103	168	145	10.6	13.1	14.9	14.8
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	7 624	14 549	22 389	(e)24 123	2.0	2.6	3.2	(e)3.4
France	-	8 876	16 076	(e)14 925	-	4.4	5.8	(e)6.2
Germany - Allemagne	7 993	8 492	11 434	(e)11 374	5.0	3.8	4.1	(e)4.5
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	8 946	(e)7 482	-	-	4.5	(e)4.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	(e)302	(e)999	(e)7 332	(e)6 676	(e)0.1	(e)0.4	(e)2.0	(e)1.9
Belgium - Belgique	-	5 556	5 233	(e)4 321	-	5.6	4.2	(e)3.9
Switzerland - Suisse	(e)1 573	3 763	5 163	5 115	(e)2.4	4.0	4.4	4.7
Poland - Pologne	1 793	2 461	5 038	(e)4 296	9.9	7.0	10.5	(e)9.9
Italy - Italie	(e)3 601	4 698	4 827	(e)4 434	(e)3.9	4.7	4.2	(e)4.4
Spain - Espagne	-	-	(e)3 881	(e)3 787	-	-	(e)2.9	(e)3.2
Romania - Roumanie	4 610	1 597	3 665	(e)3 196	47.7	15.4	18.3	(e)17.2
Hungary - Hongrie	(e)1 319	1 256	2 497	(e)2 004	(e)10.4	6.5	10.2	(e)9.3
Czech Republic - République tchèque	1 323	1 313	2 406	(e)2 348	10.1	6.1	9.5	(e)10.3
Japan - Japon	312	595	2 288	(e)903	0.3	0.4	1.4	(e)0.6
Ireland - Irlande	-	-	(e)1 653	(e)1 073	-	-	(e)1.2	(e)0.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Goods-related services (1)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services connexes aux biens (1)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	65 070	77 110	104 530	97 680	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
Developing economies - Économies en développement	25 940	28 460	25 640	26 120	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.4
Transition economies - Économies en transition	1 100	1 310	2 600	2 260	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6
Developed economies - Économies développées	38 040	47 340	76 280	69 300	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	260	390	620	590	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	230	340	570	600	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	25 430	27 730	24 420	24 920	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.7
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	20	0	30	-	0.7	0.1	0.5	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	3 320	7 130	8 260	10 140	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.7
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	5 620	8 530	12 390	8 220	3.7	4.6	5.8	4.1
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	28 950	31 280	55 040	50 460	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.7
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	150	400	590	480	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	40	40	850	850	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	25 900	28 420	24 790	25 270	3.7	2.3	1.4	1.4
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	25 930	28 380	25 520	24 640	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.8
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	22 188	19 227	12 032	(e)11 432	39.4	27.3	16.3	(e)15.4
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	2 552	7 062	8 869	8 721	4.3	7.2	7.7	7.7
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	973	932	1 845	(e)1 493	2.4	1.2	1.5	(e)1.7
Singapore - Singapour	189	641	713	636	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
Myanmar	-	-	668	-	-	-	25.7	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	148	224	476	(e)359	0.7	0.8	1.4	(e)1.2
Malaysia - Malaisie	-	174	372	(e)348	-	0.5	0.8	(e)0.9
Turkey - Turquie	-	-	352	400	-	-	1.4	1.8
Kazakhstan	40	34	262	(e)303	0.5	0.3	2.0	(e)2.6
India - Inde	-	-	246	(e)288	-	-	(e)0.2	(e)0.2
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	222	150	208	-	8.7	2.0	2.0	-
Brazil - Brésil	-	19	200	196	-	0.0	0.2	0.3
Mexico - Mexique	141	161	165	207	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Belarus - Bélarus	36	73	159	121	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.8
Ukraine	27	52	136	148	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4
Algeria - Algérie	40	94	117	-	0.8	0.8	1.0	-
China - Chine	4	80	116	1 480	0.0	(e)0.0	0.0	0.3
Kuwait - Koweït	-	85	115	(e)120	-	0.5	0.5	(e)0.5
Philippines	5	22	91	77	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Serbia - Serbie	-	89	87	(e)72	-	2.2	1.7	(e)1.8
Pakistan	90	74	83	(e)114	1.2	1.0	1.0	(e)1.4
Kenya	15	73	79	-	1.3	3.5	2.7	-
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	6	83	68	76	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.9
El Salvador	40	30	59	(e)47	3.6	2.7	3.9	(e)3.1
Suriname	-	-	42	42	-	-	5.3	5.8
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Germany - Allemagne	7 183	5 058	13 161	(e)12 465	3.4	1.9	4.0	(e)4.3
France	-	5 590	12 877	(e)12 798	-	3.1	5.1	(e)5.6
Japan - Japon	5 619	8 532	12 081	(e)7 950	4.0	5.2	6.3	(e)4.5
United States - États-Unis	3 015	6 909	7 468	(e)9 251	1.0	1.7	1.6	(e)1.9
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	4 870	(e)4 222	-	-	2.8	(e)2.7
Italy - Italie	(e)2 652	3 121	3 141	(e)2 816	(e)2.8	2.8	2.7	(e)2.8
Austria - Autriche	-	1 319	3 008	(e)2 653	-	3.4	5.6	(e)5.8
Switzerland - Suisse	1 032	1 877	2 049	2 337	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.5
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	(e)71	(e)240	(e)1 776	(e)1 056	(e)0.0	(e)0.1	(e)0.8	(e)0.5
Ireland - Irlande	-	-	1 530	(e)1 174	-	-	1.1	(e)0.8
Belgium - Belgique	-	1 162	1 522	(e)1 911	-	1.3	1.3	(e)1.8
Poland - Pologne	118	341	1 382	(e)1 100	0.8	1.1	3.8	(e)3.4
Spain - Espagne	-	-	(e)1 141	(e)899	-	-	(e)1.7	(e)1.4
Norway - Norvège	41	1 040	1 064	947	0.1	2.3	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic - République tchèque	108	476	938	(e)1 169	1.0	2.7	4.2	(e)5.9

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category  
Transport (2)**

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services  
Transports (2)**

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	581 240	826 520	973 670	876 120	21.9	21.1	18.9	18.2
Developing economies - Économies en développement	159 490	265 650	319 860	300 640	25.7	24.4	20.8	20.1
Transition economies - Économies en transition	18 880	33 920	42 690	36 930	35.4	34.6	33.7	34.4
Developed economies - Économies développées	402 870	526 950	611 130	538 550	20.3	19.3	17.6	16.7
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	15 370	24 380	29 380	30 010	25.0	25.6	27.8	29.4
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	17 960	25 980	30 510	27 390	19.4	19.3	17.8	16.5
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	125 480	214 560	259 030	242 360	27.1	25.0	(b)20.6	19.8
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	690	730	930	-	22.5	21.3	23.8	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	63 240	84 080	103 570	96 120	14.6	13.1	13.0	12.2
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	39 470	46 560	43 910	39 640	33.2	29.1	22.1	20.2
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	292 800	388 600	455 590	395 850	21.1	20.8	18.9	18.2
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	7 360	7 710	8 060	6 930	18.1	13.3	11.7	10.9
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	2 000	4 060	7 560	7 490	16.6	16.6	19.0	18.6
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	157 490	261 590	312 300	293 140	25.9	24.5	(b)20.8	20.1
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	144 060	231 440	281 620	262 040	26.6	24.7	22.4	21.6
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Singapore - Singapour	19 673	38 705	51 423	47 254	42.4	38.4	34.1	33.8
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	24 082	39 216	38 317	32 668	47.5	47.1	34.2	33.4
China - Chine	15 427	34 211	38 243	38 594	19.7	(e)22.1	(b)13.6	13.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	20 466	29 858	31 945	(e)29 778	43.2	37.1	30.0	(e)28.6
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	9 125	14 872	20 542	(e)16 828	31.6	30.3	31.2	(e)32.5
India - Inde	6 537	13 275	18 627	(e)14 343	12.5	11.3	11.9	(e)9.2
Turkey - Turquie	5 076	9 418	15 605	14 253	18.2	25.8	30.1	30.5
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)5 924	(e)9 765	(e)11 118	(e)10 355	(e)22.9	(e)24.3	(e)19.6	(e)18.2
Egypt - Égypte	4 746	7 916	9 785	(e)9 727	32.4	33.3	44.7	(e)52.3
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (11)	1 059	2 451	9 013	10 320	22.1	20.9	37.8	37.9
Qatar	1 723	1 752	6 429	7 413	53.5	58.2	47.5	49.4
Ukraine	4 564	7 991	6 231	5 290	43.7	43.6	41.9	42.8
Brazil - Brésil	3 146	4 940	5 844	4 956	(e)20.4	16.0	14.6	14.7
Thailand - Thaïlande	4 626	5 916	5 724	(e)5 715	23.2	17.2	10.3	(e)9.4
Panama	1 794	3 435	5 457	5 440	56.5	53.6	50.4	48.2
Chile - Chili	4 301	6 394	4 824	(e)3 430	60.0	57.4	44.0	(e)35.2
Malaysia - Malaisie	4 056	4 880	4 773	(e)4 060	20.5	14.1	11.4	(e)11.7
Kazakhstan	1 024	2 283	3 838	(e)3 576	49.1	55.4	60.5	(e)57.9
Indonesia - Indonésie	2 842	2 665	3 791	(e)3 469	21.9	(e)15.8	16.1	(e)15.8
Belarus - Bélarus	1 341	2 962	3 726	2 928	57.3	61.8	47.2	44.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	2 327	3 867	3 297	-	46.5	43.7	34.4	-
Morocco - Maroc	1 300	2 159	(e)3 095	(e)2 754	14.0	14.7	(e)19.8	(e)19.3
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	2 021	3 100	3 034	2 470	17.1	19.3	18.0	16.4
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	1 820	2 036	2 886	2 853	16.0	19.1	23.1	19.7
Argentina - Argentine	1 304	2 005	2 483	2 496	20.2	15.0	18.1	18.0
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	52 622	71 656	90 031	(e)84 225	14.1	12.7	12.7	(e)11.9
Germany - Allemagne	37 349	55 717	57 548	(e)52 092	23.4	24.8	20.7	(e)20.7
France	-	43 057	52 498	(e)44 195	-	21.3	19.0	(e)18.4
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	33 566	29 335	44 412	(e)41 236	14.3	(e)10.9	12.2	(e)11.8
Denmark - Danemark	27 003	38 057	44 321	(e)36 681	61.6	62.0	60.9	(e)59.9
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	42 202	(e)36 156	-	-	21.4	(e)20.1
Japan - Japon	35 789	42 234	39 553	(e)35 480	35.1	31.4	24.3	(e)21.9
Belgium - Belgique	-	26 674	25 589	(e)23 947	-	27.1	20.7	(e)21.6
Norway - Norvège	16 279	18 262	22 457	17 852	54.6	44.1	45.5	44.1
Greece - Grèce	-	(e)20 441	17 421	(e)11 065	-	(e)54.9	42.3	(e)35.8
Spain - Espagne	-	-	16 641	(e)15 350	-	-	12.5	(e)13.0
Austria - Autriche	-	13 382	16 373	(e)14 265	-	25.4	24.3	(e)24.4
Italy - Italie	(e)14 995	14 920	15 592	(e)14 442	(e)16.3	14.8	13.6	(e)14.5
Switzerland - Suisse	7 739	10 367	13 664	10 861	(e)11.7	10.9	11.5	9.9
Canada	10 623	12 384	13 507	(e)11 863	17.6	16.1	15.6	(e)15.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category  
Transport (2)**

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services  
Transports (2)**

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	680 350	979 310	1 208 040	1 089 930	26.3	25.7	23.9	23.0
Developing economies - Économies en développement	255 220	447 210	596 830	538 540	35.1	33.9	31.1	29.0
Transition economies - Économies en transition	11 760	25 230	30 250	24 000	17.3	20.6	16.2	16.5
Developed economies - Économies développées	413 360	506 870	580 970	527 390	23.1	21.3	19.8	19.3
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	30 370	55 820	70 700	64 480	39.5	36.5	38.3	38.5
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	34 680	55 170	67 530	58 260	35.7	31.7	29.1	28.2
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	189 010	334 520	456 840	414 430	34.4	34.0	30.5	28.1
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	1 170	1 700	1 760	-	31.3	29.8	33.1	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	90 770	96 460	116 840	117 160	24.6	19.0	19.9	19.9
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	45 060	52 340	52 350	47 350	29.5	28.5	24.4	23.9
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	263 950	341 780	393 390	346 880	21.5	21.1	19.1	18.5
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	13 580	16 290	18 390	15 990	34.4	26.4	24.0	24.1
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	11 750	24 110	34 800	34 020	41.5	39.2	40.5	42.8
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	243 470	423 100	562 030	504 520	34.9	33.7	30.6	28.4
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	226 770	383 950	500 670	462 930	35.3	33.8	34.1	33.4
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	28 454	63 257	96 158	75 614	33.9	(e)34.6	21.2	16.1
India - Inde	20 887	46 535	(e)58 890	(e)52 295	44.3	40.6	(e)46.1	(e)42.5
Singapore - Singapour	20 543	29 773	45 754	44 113	36.6	29.4	29.4	30.7
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (11)	11 012	25 780	42 405	43 435	56.9	61.2	65.4	65.0
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	20 854	30 487	32 129	29 644	34.8	31.3	27.7	26.1
Thailand - Thaïlande	14 442	22 431	26 699	(e)23 817	53.9	49.8	50.2	(e)46.9
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	4 792	12 724	19 927	19 602	14.5	16.6	19.8	21.7
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	11 150	15 698	18 393	(e)17 709	19.8	22.3	24.9	(e)23.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	5 032	11 901	15 420	(e)11 662	12.4	15.8	12.7	(e)13.2
Mexico - Mexique	8 117	10 569	14 676	12 813	35.6	41.0	43.8	40.0
Brazil - Brésil	5 093	11 079	14 541	10 679	21.7	18.2	16.5	15.1
Malaysia - Malaisie	8 396	10 228	12 756	(e)10 660	38.2	31.3	28.1	(e)26.6
Qatar	1 737	5 758	12 117	11 460	41.9	65.6	36.9	37.2
Indonesia - Indonésie	7 451	8 673	11 975	(e)9 601	33.6	32.8	35.7	(e)31.6
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)8 439	(e)9 895	(e)11 212	(e)10 864	(e)26.0	(e)26.2	(e)24.5	(e)22.9
Turkey - Turquie	5 146	8 078	10 157	8 290	43.1	41.0	40.5	36.5
Nigeria - Nigéria	2 816	8 505	8 736	(e)8 019	42.5	39.9	36.0	(e)39.7
Egypt - Égypte	3 731	6 575	8 125	(e)7 127	35.5	44.7	46.4	(e)40.8
Viet Nam (11)	2 190	6 596	7 738	-	49.2	66.5	53.4	-
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	5 328	7 173	7 532	6 454	43.8	36.6	44.2	41.6
Chile - Chili	4 135	6 571	6 239	(e)4 863	51.7	50.4	42.4	(e)36.2
Kuwait - Koweït	2 646	4 020	5 549	(e)5 283	30.4	25.5	23.3	(e)21.7
Angola	1 320	3 089	5 517	-	19.4	16.5	22.1	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	2 201	4 530	5 466	(e)4 196	41.2	31.6	32.3	(e)29.0
Bangladesh	1 597	3 442	5 244	-	69.5	78.4	69.4	-
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	75 643	74 628	94 219	(e)96 893	24.8	18.2	19.7	(e)19.7
Germany - Allemagne	45 583	66 817	74 901	(e)65 889	21.7	25.4	22.6	(e)22.6
France	-	42 650	55 647	(e)47 586	-	23.5	22.1	(e)20.8
Japan - Japon	40 345	46 447	45 856	(e)40 956	29.0	28.2	23.9	(e)23.3
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	36 063	29 707	32 211	(e)35 288	20.8	(e)16.0	14.8	(e)16.7
Denmark - Danemark	18 307	27 552	31 937	(e)28 129	47.7	50.5	51.3	(e)52.4
Italy - Italie	(e)21 514	26 200	26 563	(e)24 308	(e)22.7	23.2	22.9	(e)24.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	24 427	(e)20 768	-	-	14.1	(e)13.2
Belgium - Belgique	-	21 293	23 291	(e)21 208	-	24.3	19.9	(e)20.1
Canada	15 129	21 559	22 365	(e)20 012	23.2	21.9	20.8	(e)20.8
Austria - Autriche	-	12 421	16 721	(e)14 081	-	32.0	31.4	(e)30.9
Australia - Australie	10 727	13 479	15 105	(e)13 167	34.5	26.1	23.8	(e)24.1
Spain - Espagne	-	-	13 315	(e)12 661	-	-	19.5	(e)19.5
Norway - Norvège	9 181	11 281	12 756	10 245	31.5	25.0	22.7	22.3
Switzerland - Suisse	6 589	9 930	12 376	8 792	14.1	14.3	12.6	9.5

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category  
Travel (3)**

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services  
Voyages (3)**

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	688 010	959 010	1 294 020	1 230 420	25.9	24.5	25.2	25.5
Developing economies - Économies en développement	215 130	365 240	557 020	551 850	34.7	33.5	36.2	36.8
Transition economies - Économies en transition	13 030	21 320	28 160	23 850	24.4	21.7	22.2	22.2
Developed economies - Économies développées	459 840	572 460	708 840	654 720	23.2	21.0	20.4	20.3
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	29 040	43 020	43 110	40 800	47.2	45.2	40.8	40.0
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	43 250	55 050	71 410	74 390	46.7	40.8	41.7	44.9
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	141 490	265 560	(b)440 530	434 720	30.5	31.0	(b)35.0	35.4
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	1 360	1 610	1 970	-	44.5	46.9	50.3	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	115 110	153 290	195 100	194 670	26.6	23.9	24.4	24.7
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	15 300	18 300	24 550	30 860	12.9	11.5	12.4	15.7
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	306 190	365 740	448 770	390 470	22.0	19.6	18.6	18.0
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	23 230	35 120	40 420	38 720	57.1	60.4	58.9	61.1
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	5 000	10 460	17 810	18 940	41.6	42.9	44.7	47.0
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	210 130	354 780	(b)539 210	532 910	34.5	33.3	(b)36.0	36.6
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	185 840	319 420	451 640	437 740	34.3	34.1	35.9	36.1
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	29 296	45 814	(b)105 380	114 109	37.3	(e)29.6	(b)37.6	39.8
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	7 933	27 802	51 009	(e)37 535	91.4	95.8	96.0	(e)94.1
Thailand - Thaïlande	9 577	20 116	38 433	(e)44 521	48.1	58.6	69.4	(e)73.4
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	10 294	22 200	38 376	(e)35 855	21.7	27.6	36.0	(e)34.4
Turkey - Turquie	19 191	22 585	29 552	26 616	69.0	62.0	57.0	56.9
Malaysia - Malaisie	8 846	18 152	22 600	(e)17 680	44.8	52.3	53.9	(e)50.7
India - Inde	7 493	14 490	19 700	(e)21 014	14.4	12.4	12.6	(e)13.5
Singapore - Singapour	6 209	14 178	19 134	16 743	13.4	14.1	12.7	12.0
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	5 806	10 328	17 836	15 285	11.4	12.4	15.9	15.6
Mexico - Mexique	11 803	11 992	16 208	17 457	75.0	78.7	76.9	77.2
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)4 977	(e)8 721	(e)14 614	(e)14 406	(e)19.3	(e)21.7	(e)25.7	(e)25.4
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (11)	3 218	8 577	13 969	16 038	67.3	73.1	58.6	58.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	5 870	8 830	11 759	(e)8 465	20.3	18.0	17.9	(e)16.3
Indonesia - Indonésie	4 522	6 958	10 261	(e)10 654	34.8	(e)41.2	43.6	(e)48.7
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	7 516	9 085	9 338	8 259	63.5	56.6	55.5	54.9
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	4 626	6 712	8 238	10 130	40.5	62.8	65.8	70.0
Viet Nam (11)	2 300	4 450	7 330	(e)7 300	53.9	59.7	66.8	(e)65.2
Egypt - Égypte	6 851	12 528	7 208	(e)6 065	46.8	52.6	32.9	(e)32.6
Morocco - Maroc	4 610	6 702	(e)7 060	(e)5 999	49.8	45.5	(e)45.2	(e)42.1
Brazil - Brésil	3 861	5 261	6 843	5 844	(e)25.0	17.1	17.1	17.3
Lebanon - Liban	5 532	7 861	6 272	-	50.9	49.0	45.6	-
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	3 518	4 163	5 637	(e)6 126	56.9	75.3	80.0	(e)81.0
Philippines	2 287	2 645	5 030	5 276	26.6	14.9	19.7	18.7
Argentina - Argentine	2 729	4 942	4 635	4 400	42.3	37.0	33.8	31.7
Qatar	760	584	4 591	5 035	23.6	19.4	33.9	33.6
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	101 470	137 010	177 241	(e)178 297	27.2	24.3	24.9	(e)25.1
Spain - Espagne	-	54 590	65 023	(e)56 417	-	48.2	49.0	(e)47.8
France	-	46 969	57 360	(e)44 899	-	23.2	20.8	(e)18.7
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	30 975	32 969	47 131	(e)42 869	13.2	(e)12.2	12.9	(e)12.3
Italy - Italie	(e)35 318	38 749	45 428	(e)39 552	(e)38.4	38.4	39.5	(e)39.7
Germany - Allemagne	29 121	34 646	43 269	(e)36 847	18.3	15.4	15.6	(e)14.6
Australia - Australie	16 748	28 598	32 022	(e)29 715	54.9	61.4	59.0	(e)60.5
Austria - Autriche	-	18 757	20 798	(e)18 259	-	35.6	30.9	(e)31.2
Japan - Japon	12 439	13 199	18 853	(e)25 491	12.2	9.8	11.6	(e)15.7
Greece - Grèce	-	(e)12 729	17 769	(e)15 624	-	(e)34.2	43.1	(e)50.5
Switzerland - Suisse	10 044	14 724	17 475	16 214	(e)15.1	15.5	14.8	14.8
Canada	13 644	15 842	17 445	(e)15 960	22.7	20.6	20.2	(e)20.6
Belgium - Belgique	-	11 394	13 989	(e)11 798	-	11.6	11.3	(e)10.6
Portugal	7 679	10 067	13 790	(e)12 606	50.8	44.1	44.0	(e)45.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	12 935	(e)11 611	-	-	6.6	(e)6.4

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4.2 Trade in services  
by service category  
Travel (3)

4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services  
Voyages (3)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	652 770	860 350	1 242 160	1 216 440	25.2	22.5	24.6	25.7
Developing economies - Économies en développement	165 700	295 550	551 580	599 790	22.8	22.4	28.7	32.4
Transition economies - Économies en transition	23 420	37 800	68 340	50 860	34.5	30.9	36.7	35.0
Developed economies - Économies développées	463 650	527 000	622 240	565 790	25.9	22.2	21.2	20.7
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	12 580	25 670	25 360	25 710	16.4	16.8	13.7	15.4
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	24 530	41 430	59 860	51 780	25.3	23.8	25.8	25.1
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	127 940	227 780	465 660	521 570	23.3	23.1	31.1	35.3
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	650	670	700	-	17.4	11.8	13.2	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	98 040	116 910	144 810	150 120	26.5	23.0	24.7	25.5
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	40 430	31 570	23 510	20 720	26.4	17.2	11.0	10.5
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	310 760	352 960	423 540	369 350	25.3	21.8	20.6	19.7
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	14 420	25 550	30 380	25 600	36.6	41.3	39.6	38.6
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	3 620	6 440	7 290	7 520	12.8	10.5	8.5	9.4
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	162 080	289 110	544 290	592 280	23.2	23.0	29.7	33.4
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	143 940	240 670	316 920	307 590	22.4	21.2	21.6	22.2
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	21 759	54 880	234 662	292 200	25.9	(e)30.0	51.8	62.3
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	16 972	26 693	50 428	(e)34 934	41.9	35.5	41.7	(e)39.5
Brazil - Brésil	4 720	15 965	25 567	17 357	20.1	26.2	29.0	24.5
Singapore - Singapour	10 070	18 700	24 360	22 056	17.9	18.5	15.7	15.4
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	9 087	21 135	24 118	20 725	27.4	27.5	24.0	23.0
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	15 406	18 766	23 192	24 958	25.7	19.2	20.0	22.0
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	13 305	17 357	22 011	(e)22 884	23.7	24.7	29.8	(e)30.9
India - Inde	6 187	10 490	14 596	(e)14 852	13.1	9.1	(e)11.4	(e)12.1
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (11)	6 186	11 818	14 432	15 140	31.9	28.1	22.3	22.6
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)8 682	(e)9 357	(e)13 998	(e)15 492	(e)26.7	(e)24.8	(e)30.6	(e)32.7
Malaysia - Malaisie	3 711	8 324	12 369	(e)10 507	16.9	25.5	27.3	(e)26.2
Kuwait - Koweït	4 532	6 434	11 268	(e)12 477	52.0	40.8	47.4	(e)51.2
Philippines	3 018	5 487	10 598	11 660	46.7	45.7	50.7	48.7
Mexico - Mexique	7 600	7 255	9 606	10 100	33.3	28.1	28.6	31.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	3 723	9 655	8 933	-	34.3	51.1	53.9	-
Qatar	1 759	538	8 682	8 171	42.4	6.1	26.4	26.5
Indonesia - Indonésie	3 584	6 395	7 682	(e)7 299	16.1	24.2	22.9	(e)24.0
Thailand - Thaïlande	3 800	5 623	7 070	(e)7 588	14.2	12.5	13.3	(e)14.9
Argentina - Argentine	2 790	4 878	5 362	5 920	37.2	33.4	32.0	33.2
Nigeria - Nigéria	240	5 566	5 269	(e)5 763	3.6	26.1	21.7	(e)28.6
Turkey - Turquie	3 104	5 194	5 072	5 368	26.0	26.4	20.2	23.6
Ukraine	2 805	3 742	5 061	4 443	37.0	29.4	40.9	41.3
Lebanon - Liban	2 908	4 515	4 999	-	36.9	34.6	39.9	-
Colombia - Colombie	1 499	2 641	4 678	(e)4 324	28.2	28.2	34.6	(e)38.6
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	3 374	5 595	3 169	2 998	27.8	28.6	18.6	19.3
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	79 988	86 623	110 787	(e)120 470	26.3	21.2	23.2	(e)24.6
Germany - Allemagne	74 189	78 054	93 218	(e)76 250	35.4	29.6	28.2	(e)26.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	62 318	55 663	63 906	(e)64 148	35.9	(e)30.0	29.4	(e)30.3
France	-	38 429	48 635	(e)38 826	-	21.2	19.3	(e)17.0
Canada	18 048	29 990	33 768	(e)29 395	27.7	30.5	31.3	(e)30.5
Italy - Italie	(e)22 369	27 039	28 807	(e)24 409	(e)23.6	23.9	24.9	(e)24.2
Australia - Australie	11 751	22 511	26 273	(e)21 875	37.8	43.7	41.4	(e)40.0
Belgium - Belgique	-	18 901	23 795	(e)18 725	-	21.6	20.3	(e)17.7
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	20 407	(e)17 364	-	-	11.8	(e)11.0
Japan - Japon	37 534	27 867	19 272	(e)15 922	27.0	16.9	10.0	(e)9.1
Norway - Norvège	9 678	13 472	18 853	15 821	33.2	29.9	33.6	34.5
Sweden - Suède	10 535	12 841	18 714	(e)17 020	29.5	27.6	28.1	(e)28.5
Spain - Espagne	-	16 935	18 006	(e)17 769	-	24.8	26.3	(e)27.4
Switzerland - Suisse	8 803	11 173	17 128	15 968	18.8	16.1	17.4	17.3
Austria - Autriche	-	10 122	10 812	(e)8 980	-	26.1	20.3	(e)19.7

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category  
Construction (4)**

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services  
Construction (4)**

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	45 800	84 120	104 910	89 140	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8
Developing economies - Économies en développement	13 940	37 230	47 180	41 180	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7
Transition economies - Économies en transition	3 750	4 600	7 330	5 880	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.5
Developed economies - Économies développées	28 110	42 300	50 400	42 080	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	1 080	1 830	1 880	1 560	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	110	90	350	110	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	12 720	35 180	44 930	39 510	2.7	4.1	(b)3.6	3.2
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	30	140	20	-	1.1	4.0	0.6	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	1 560	3 200	2 560	2 240	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	7 580	10 870	11 630	10 940	6.4	6.8	5.9	5.6
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	18 930	28 130	36 030	28 760	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	50	100	180	140	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	170	1 350	1 000	770	1.4	5.5	2.5	1.9
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	13 770	35 870	46 180	40 400	2.3	3.4	(b)3.1	2.8
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	11 350	22 730	31 830	24 530	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	4 707	11 977	19 358	13 492	9.3	14.4	17.3	13.8
China - Chine	2 593	14 495	15 355	16 653	3.3	(e)9.4	(b)5.5	5.8
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	3 313	3 487	4 730	(e)3 664	11.5	7.1	7.2	(e)7.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	1 475	1 600	1 631	-	29.5	18.1	17.0	-
India - Inde	346	526	1 613	(e)1 486	0.7	0.4	1.0	(e)1.0
Turkey - Turquie	882	1 120	1 283	782	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.7
Singapore - Singapour	542	1 032	1 223	1 155	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8
Belarus - Bélarus	60	151	1 220	988	2.6	3.2	15.5	14.9
Malaysia - Malaisie	811	1 040	824	(e)1 012	4.1	3.0	2.0	(e)2.9
Indonesia - Indonésie	484	520	712	(e)374	3.7	(e)3.1	3.0	(e)1.7
Lebanon - Liban	0	598	629	-	0.0	3.7	4.6	-
Egypt - Égypte	503	711	615	-	3.4	3.0	2.8	-
Thailand - Thaïlande	255	472	613	(e)530	1.3	1.4	1.1	(e)0.9
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)121	(e)355	(e)526	(e)581	(e)0.5	(e)0.9	(e)0.9	(e)1.0
Afghanistan	..	1 047	474	(e)330	..	49.3	37.8	(e)36.3
Serbia - Serbie	-	228	416	(e)249	-	5.4	6.9	(e)4.9
Tunisia - Tunisie	151	479	378	-	3.9	8.5	8.0	-
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	313	145	363	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	-
Brazil - Brésil	8	..	288	53	(e)0.1	..	0.7	0.2
Algeria - Algérie	167	180	277	-	6.7	5.2	7.8	-
Uganda - Ouganda	-	-	221	(e)163	-	-	11.0	(e)7.4
Armenia - Arménie	11	8	211	163	2.5	0.8	13.0	10.8
Ukraine	115	234	209	288	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.3
TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine	59	18	134	133	8.6	1.8	7.9	8.8
Kazakhstan	2	23	99	(e)164	0.1	0.6	1.6	(e)2.7
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Japan - Japon	7 228	10 637	11 314	(e)10 596	7.1	7.9	6.9	(e)6.5
Belgium - Belgique	-	2 863	5 008	(e)3 482	-	2.9	4.0	(e)3.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	3 983	(e)3 279	-	-	2.0	(e)1.8
Denmark - Danemark	2 068	3 085	3 569	(e)3 339	4.7	5.0	4.9	(e)5.5
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1 096	2 137	3 268	(e)1 848	0.5	(e)0.8	0.9	(e)0.5
France	-	4 606	2 838	(e)2 588	-	2.3	1.0	(e)1.1
Germany - Allemagne	0	-	2 757	(e)2 129	0.0	-	1.0	(e)0.8
Spain - Espagne	-	-	1 987	(e)1 432	-	-	1.5	(e)1.2
United States - États-Unis	(e)1 346	2 804	1 971	(e)1 917	(e)0.4	0.5	0.3	(e)0.3
Poland - Pologne	862	1 313	1 733	(e)1 472	4.7	3.7	3.6	(e)3.4
Switzerland - Suisse	1 176	1 274	1 522	1 087	(e)1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0
Greece - Grèce	-	708	1 121	(e)671	-	(e)1.9	2.7	(e)2.2
Sweden - Suède	662	816	816	(e)742	1.7	1.5	1.1	(e)1.0
Austria - Autriche	-	1 174	779	(e)738	-	2.2	1.2	(e)1.3
Czech Republic - République tchèque	236	956	745	(e)758	1.8	4.4	3.0	(e)3.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Construction (4)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Construction (4)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	4 313	4 602	7 520	(e)4 831	10.7	6.1	6.2	(e)5.5
Angola	1 323	4 643	6 673	-	19.5	24.8	26.8	-
China - Chine	1 619	5 072	4 870	10 197	1.9	(e)2.8	1.1	2.2
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	1 416	3 789	4 279	4 952	4.3	4.9	4.3	5.5
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	879	2 302	4 070	3 000	1.5	2.4	3.5	2.6
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	1 499	325	3 930	3 520	56.4	8.3	37.8	40.6
Kuwait - Koweït	42	2 347	2 686	(e)1 887	0.5	14.9	11.3	(e)7.7
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 087	1 183	2 662	(e)2 722	5.0	3.6	5.9	(e)6.8
Algeria - Algérie	548	2 556	2 155	-	11.4	21.6	18.3	-
Kazakhstan	1 941	1 666	1 693	(e)1 701	25.8	14.7	13.2	(e)14.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	2 956	1 944	1 552	-	27.3	10.3	9.4	-
Belarus - Bélarus	20	163	1 524	991	1.7	5.4	26.6	22.9
India - Inde	602	992	1 134	(e)966	1.3	0.9	(e)0.9	(e)0.8
Thailand - Thaïlande	314	713	762	(e)845	1.2	1.6	1.4	(e)1.7
Indonesia - Indonésie	726	592	660	(e)451	3.3	2.2	2.0	(e)1.5
Bahamas	41	16	645	(e)191	3.2	1.3	37.4	(e)15.9
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)376	(e)241	(e)582	(e)786	(e)1.2	(e)0.6	(e)1.3	(e)1.7
Egypt - Égypte	231	386	571	-	2.2	2.6	3.3	-
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	58	676	502	(e)58	4.6	24.5	21.9	(e)5.5
Singapore - Singapour	203	515	496	468	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	273	53	347	-	0.5	0.1	0.5	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	7	19	339	(e)195	1.1	1.6	11.1	(e)8.1
Tunisia - Tunisie	197	399	306	-	9.3	12.3	9.0	-
Lebanon - Liban	0	508	290	-	0.0	3.9	2.3	-
Mozambique	79	123	231	(e)99	12.1	10.1	6.3	(e)3.0
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Japan - Japon	4 778	7 883	10 462	(e)8 123	3.4	4.8	5.4	(e)4.6
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1 046	2 148	3 634	(e)2 425	0.6	(e)1.2	1.7	(e)1.1
Belgium - Belgique	-	2 270	3 357	(e)2 829	-	2.6	2.9	(e)2.7
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	3 003	(e)2 477	-	-	1.7	(e)1.6
France	-	3 727	2 746	(e)1 971	-	2.1	1.1	(e)0.9
Sweden - Suède	521	1 103	2 332	(e)1 873	1.5	2.4	3.5	(e)3.1
United States - États-Unis	..	2 510	2 261	(e)2 445	..	0.6	0.5	(e)0.5
Germany - Allemagne	0	-	2 063	(e)1 652	0.0	-	0.6	(e)0.6
Denmark - Danemark	1 542	2 128	1 919	(e)1 510	4.0	3.9	3.1	(e)2.8
Austria - Autriche	-	897	914	(e)749	-	2.3	1.7	(e)1.6
Poland - Pologne	511	705	801	(e)998	3.3	2.3	2.2	(e)3.1
Norway - Norvège	27	458	714	452	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.0
Switzerland - Suisse	383	467	537	443	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
Israel - Israël	..	523	498	-	..	2.8	2.2	-
Czech Republic - République tchèque	188	610	473	(e)385	1.8	3.5	2.1	(e)1.9

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Insurance and pension services (5)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services d'assurance et de pension (5)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	64 660	100 910	133 290	123 380	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Developing economies - Économies en développement	9 430	16 530	25 240	24 750	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Transition economies - Économies en transition	390	680	650	800	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Developed economies - Économies développées	54 840	83 700	107 410	97 830	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	1 160	1 020	1 160	1 150	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	2 430	3 300	5 630	5 560	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.4
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	5 820	12 200	18 430	18 030	1.3	1.4	(b)1.5	1.5
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	20	10	20	10	0.6	0.2	0.4	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	8 330	16 380	19 090	20 250	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.6
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	880	1 300	1 590	1 610	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	45 330	65 670	86 140	75 430	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	300	340	590	540	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	90	140	550	550	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.4
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	9 340	16 390	24 690	24 200	1.5	1.5	(b)1.6	1.7
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	8 880	14 800	20 660	19 770	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Singapore - Singapour	1 392	3 536	4 709	4 605	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.3
China - Chine	549	1 727	4 574	4 976	0.7	(e)1.1	(b)1.6	1.7
Mexico - Mexique	1 550	1 831	3 554	3 171	9.9	12.0	16.9	14.0
India - Inde	941	1 781	2 285	(e)1 987	1.8	1.5	1.5	(e)1.3
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	512	858	1 209	(e)1 312	1.1	1.1	1.1	(e)1.3
Turkey - Turquie	323	721	1 167	1 119	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.4
Qatar	18	311	863	553	0.6	10.3	6.4	3.7
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	169	515	802	685	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Brazil - Brésil	134	416	669	988	(e)0.9	1.4	1.7	2.9
Peru - Pérou	118	166	539	636	(e)5.2	(e)4.5	(e)9.2	(e)10.2
Malaysia - Malaisie	278	332	455	(e)367	1.4	1.0	1.1	(e)1.1
Bahrain - Bahreïn	655	906	408	-	20.8	21.4	12.2	-
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	323	429	396	(e)552	1.1	0.9	0.6	(e)1.1
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)365	(e)299	(e)324	(e)248	(e)1.4	(e)0.7	(e)0.6	(e)0.4
Kuwait - Koweït	85	226	291	-	1.8	2.5	4.6	-
Myanmar	..	..	266	-	..	..	6.3	-
Chile - Chili	163	286	256	-	2.3	2.6	2.3	-
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	124	271	241	213	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4
Panama	31	123	229	145	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.3
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	..	290	171	306	..	2.7	1.4	2.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	35	57	131	(e)153	5.4	8.0	9.7	(e)9.9
Philippines	40	67	129	118	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Egypt - Égypte	58	97	117	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	-
Sri Lanka	73	80	115	(e)119	4.7	3.2	2.1	(e)1.9
Kenya	10	32	114	-	0.6	0.8	2.3	-
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	19 932	18 361	33 443	(e)27 759	8.5	(e)6.8	9.2	(e)8.0
United States - États-Unis	7 566	14 397	17 417	(e)18 666	2.0	2.6	2.5	(e)2.6
Ireland - Irlande	-	10 576	12 278	(e)11 729	-	11.7	9.1	(e)9.2
Germany - Allemagne	3 429	7 370	9 766	(e)8 693	2.2	3.3	3.5	(e)3.4
France	-	4 843	7 929	(e)6 441	-	2.4	2.9	(e)2.7
Switzerland - Suisse	3 217	5 461	7 133	6 705	(e)4.8	5.7	6.0	6.1
Luxembourg	2 484	2 833	3 473	(e)3 015	6.1	4.5	3.5	(e)3.2
Italy - Italie	(e)2 133	2 452	2 430	(e)1 989	(e)2.3	2.4	2.1	(e)2.0
Spain - Espagne	-	-	2 177	(e)2 111	-	-	1.6	(e)1.8
Belgium - Belgique	-	1 665	1 867	(e)1 632	-	1.7	1.5	(e)1.5
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	1 620	(e)1 744	-	-	0.8	(e)1.0
Canada	763	1 943	1 566	(e)1 444	1.3	2.5	1.8	(e)1.9
Japan - Japon	868	1 273	1 559	(e)1 576	0.9	0.9	1.0	(e)1.0
Sweden - Suède	866	789	965	(e)925	2.3	1.5	1.3	(e)1.3
Austria - Autriche	-	1 216	934	(e)805	-	2.3	1.4	(e)1.4

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Insurance and pension services (5)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services d'assurance et de pension (5)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	7 200	15 755	22 454	9 327	8.6	(e)8.6	5.0	2.0
India - Inde	2 330	5 006	(e)5 946	(e)5 305	4.9	4.4	(e)4.7	(e)4.3
Singapore - Singapour	2 036	4 041	4 473	4 488	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.1
Mexico - Mexique	2 340	2 626	4 220	4 339	10.3	10.2	12.6	13.5
Malaysia - Malaisie	518	2 186	2 763	(e)2 368	2.4	6.7	6.1	(e)5.9
Thailand - Thaïlande	1 430	2 164	2 703	(e)2 356	5.3	4.8	5.1	(e)4.6
Qatar	111	420	2 362	2 720	2.7	4.8	7.2	8.8
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	491	1 669	2 054	2 083	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.3
Egypt - Égypte	781	1 459	1 750	-	7.4	9.9	10.0	-
Turkey - Turquie	891	1 262	1 688	1 550	7.5	6.4	6.7	6.8
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	698	1 011	1 658	(e)1 244	1.7	1.3	1.4	(e)1.4
Brazil - Brésil	702	1 529	1 451	1 321	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.9
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	720	1 192	1 444	(e)1 453	1.3	1.7	2.0	(e)2.0
Viet Nam (11)	249	481	1 020	-	5.6	4.8	7.0	-
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)967	(e)839	(e)985	(e)777	(e)3.0	(e)2.2	(e)2.2	(e)1.6
Indonesia - Indonésie	338	1 153	964	(e)942	1.5	4.4	2.9	(e)3.1
Colombia - Colombie	290	576	950	(e)560	5.5	6.1	7.0	(e)5.0
Oman	285	715	918	..	9.0	11.2	9.0	..
Peru - Pérou	233	491	915	1 028	7.4	8.1	11.9	12.9
Philippines	138	880	815	857	2.1	7.3	3.9	3.6
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	733	882	742	877	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	222	752	739	(e)831	4.2	5.2	4.4	(e)5.7
Chile - Chili	463	1 127	725	-	5.8	8.6	4.9	-
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	478	524	603	545	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.5
Kuwait - Koweït	126	517	597	-	1.5	3.3	2.5	-
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	28 710	61 478	50 096	(e)48 330	9.4	15.0	10.5	(e)9.9
Germany - Allemagne	3 248	3 287	10 238	(e)9 910	1.5	1.2	3.1	(e)3.4
Ireland - Irlande	-	8 326	7 921	(e)8 169	-	7.6	5.5	(e)5.4
France	-	6 174	5 672	(e)5 742	-	3.4	2.2	(e)2.5
Japan - Japon	1 929	6 799	5 128	(e)4 731	1.4	4.1	2.7	(e)2.7
Canada	2 218	4 737	4 102	(e)3 713	3.4	4.8	3.8	(e)3.9
Italy - Italie	(e)3 477	4 504	3 470	(e)2 718	(e)3.7	4.0	3.0	(e)2.7
Spain - Espagne	-	-	2 863	(e)2 540	-	-	4.2	(e)3.9
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5 465	4 768	2 285	(e)490	3.1	(e)2.6	1.1	(e)0.2
Belgium - Belgique	-	1 991	1 938	(e)1 507	-	2.3	1.7	(e)1.4
Luxembourg	1 612	1 576	1 673	(e)1 464	5.9	3.5	2.2	(e)2.0
Greece - Grèce	-	1 451	1 527	(e)962	-	(e)7.2	9.0	(e)7.9
Switzerland - Suisse	442	1 255	1 480	1 653	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.8
Austria - Autriche	-	1 056	1 114	(e)977	-	2.7	2.1	(e)2.1
Czech Republic - République tchèque	317	636	898	(e)646	3.1	3.6	4.0	(e)3.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Financial services (6)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services financiers (6)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	214 370	337 100	426 010	416 250	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.6
Developing economies - Économies en développement	18 090	44 730	60 850	60 510	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Transition economies - Économies en transition	530	1 660	1 960	1 520	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
Developed economies - Économies développées	195 750	290 700	363 190	354 220	9.9	10.7	10.5	11.0
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	1 150	1 760	1 990	2 100	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	950	2 590	2 280	1 890	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.1
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	15 960	40 350	56 530	56 500	3.4	4.7	(b)4.5	4.6
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	40	40	50	-	1.2	1.1	1.3	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	43 220	77 970	95 170	94 170	10.0	12.2	11.9	11.9
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	5 070	4 420	7 890	10 840	4.3	2.8	4.0	5.5
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	145 910	207 060	256 680	245 780	10.5	11.1	10.7	11.3
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	1 550	1 250	3 460	3 420	3.8	2.2	5.0	5.4
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	140	210	520	410	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	17 950	44 520	60 330	60 100	2.9	4.2	(b)4.0	4.1
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	17 950	43 400	56 320	58 180	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.8
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Singapore - Singapour	4 604	12 214	20 352	20 262	9.9	12.1	13.5	14.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	6 269	13 082	17 399	(e)19 067	13.2	16.2	16.3	(e)18.3
India - Inde	1 143	5 834	5 645	(e)5 331	2.2	5.0	3.6	(e)3.4
China - Chine	145	1 331	4 531	2 334	0.2	(e)0.9	(b)1.6	0.8
Lebanon - Liban	58	2 076	1 785	-	0.5	12.9	13.0	-
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	390	1 053	1 597	(e)1 207	1.4	2.1	2.4	(e)2.3
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	773	1 646	1 431	1 601	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.6
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)1 517	(e)847	(e)1 200	(e)1 222	(e)5.9	(e)2.1	(e)2.1	(e)2.2
Brazil - Brésil	507	1 699	1 176	742	(e)3.3	5.5	2.9	2.2
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	140	401	1 101	-	1.6	1.4	2.1	-
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	534	820	874	851	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.7
Turkey - Turquie	345	490	824	658	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Panama	198	463	401	542	6.2	7.2	3.7	4.8
Malaysia - Malaisie	60	194	284	(e)356	0.3	0.6	0.7	(e)1.0
Kuwait - Koweït	35	131	266	-	0.7	1.5	4.2	-
Algeria - Algérie	48	221	256	-	1.9	6.3	7.2	-
Sri Lanka	..	..	256	(e)254	..	..	4.6	(e)4.0
Indonesia - Indonésie	367	388	223	(e)261	2.8	(e)2.3	0.9	(e)1.2
Ukraine	36	475	221	178	0.3	2.6	1.5	1.4
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	..	951	216	250	..	8.9	1.7	1.7
Philippines	67	116	190	412	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5
Thailand - Thaïlande	72	188	178	(e)203	0.4	0.5	0.3	(e)0.3
Viet Nam (11)	220	192	175	-	5.2	2.6	1.6	-
Afghanistan	..	1	173	(e)90	..	0.0	13.8	(e)9.8
Kenya	..	109	170	-	..	2.9	3.4	-
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	39 878	72 348	87 290	(e)86 286	10.7	12.8	12.3	(e)12.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	54 254	69 216	81 858	(e)84 716	23.1	(e)25.7	22.4	(e)24.3
Luxembourg	24 660	37 434	56 827	(e)56 033	61.0	60.0	56.9	(e)58.7
Germany - Allemagne	15 714	21 421	23 707	(e)21 840	9.9	9.5	8.5	(e)8.7
Switzerland - Suisse	20 973	23 083	22 133	20 717	(e)31.6	24.3	18.7	18.9
France	-	6 711	14 814	(e)12 329	-	3.3	5.4	(e)5.1
Ireland - Irlande	-	9 567	11 058	(e)11 375	-	10.6	8.2	(e)8.9
Canada	3 337	5 405	7 702	(e)7 706	5.5	7.0	8.9	(e)9.9
Belgium - Belgique	-	6 968	7 638	(e)6 566	-	7.1	6.2	(e)5.9
Japan - Japon	5 071	3 606	7 235	(e)10 173	5.0	2.7	4.4	(e)6.3
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	6 479	(e)4 682	-	-	3.3	(e)2.6
Italy - Italie	(e)3 397	3 897	5 247	(e)4 288	(e)3.7	3.9	4.6	(e)4.3
Sweden - Suède	1 471	1 031	4 694	(e)4 544	3.9	1.9	6.2	(e)6.4
Spain - Espagne	-	-	3 922	(e)3 502	-	-	3.0	(e)3.0
Malta - Malte	1 685	3 394	3 751	(e)3 085	40.6	33.8	30.7	(e)28.9

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Financial services (6)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services financiers (6)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	159	1 387	4 940	2 645	0.2	(e)0.8	1.1	0.6
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	1 405	3 543	4 434	(e)4 763	2.5	5.0	6.0	(e)6.4
Singapore - Singapour	916	2 562	4 310	4 467	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.1
India - Inde	869	6 787	4 115	(e)3 100	1.8	5.9	(e)3.2	(e)2.5
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	1 383	2 656	2 400	(e)1 998	3.4	3.5	2.0	(e)2.3
Turkey - Turquie	386	724	1 903	1 779	3.2	3.7	7.6	7.8
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	235	1 914	1 765	1 913	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.7
Kuwait - Koweït	2	712	(e)1 609	-	0.0	4.5	(e)6.8	-
Nigeria - Nigéria	26	34	1 231	(e)1 150	0.4	0.2	5.1	(e)5.7
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	3 532	1 034	1 212	800	10.7	1.3	1.2	0.9
Lebanon - Liban	10	1 010	1 035	-	0.1	7.7	8.3	-
Brazil - Brésil	737	1 491	992	1 024	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.4
Colombia - Colombie	320	590	854	(e)726	6.0	6.3	6.3	(e)6.5
Ukraine	256	1 086	801	851	3.4	8.5	6.5	7.9
Bangladesh	15	45	790	-	0.7	1.0	10.5	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	539	597	621	(e)735	2.4	2.3	1.9	(e)2.4
Viet Nam (11)	230	195	480	-	5.2	2.0	3.3	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	157	580	472	-	1.4	3.1	2.8	-
Malaysia - Malaisie	119	482	400	(e)456	0.5	1.5	0.9	(e)1.1
Panama	158	369	392	501	8.9	13.2	8.5	11.3
Philippines	93	228	367	429	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Sri Lanka	..	..	350	(e)380	..	..	(e)6.2	(e)6.4
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	131	228	344	-	5.1	3.0	3.2	-
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	18	943	343	-	1.2	28.7	12.2	-
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)1 370	(e)216	(e)340	(e)318	(e)4.2	(e)0.6	(e)0.7	(e)0.7
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Luxembourg	15 591	25 373	38 726	(e)38 648	56.9	55.7	50.2	(e)53.6
United States - États-Unis	12 126	15 502	19 503	(e)20 134	4.0	3.8	4.1	(e)4.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	12 667	13 627	16 637	(e)15 323	7.3	(e)7.4	7.7	(e)7.2
Germany - Allemagne	7 419	11 691	15 305	(e)12 399	3.5	4.4	4.6	(e)4.3
Ireland - Irlande	-	6 675	8 839	(e)7 502	-	6.1	6.1	(e)4.9
Italy - Italie	(e)5 246	6 069	8 698	(e)7 461	(e)5.5	5.4	7.5	(e)7.4
France	-	3 489	6 655	(e)6 263	-	1.9	2.6	(e)2.7
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	6 537	(e)5 234	-	-	3.8	(e)3.3
Belgium - Belgique	-	5 239	6 071	(e)5 517	-	6.0	5.2	(e)5.2
Canada	3 398	5 416	5 967	(e)6 870	5.2	5.5	5.5	(e)7.1
Japan - Japon	2 705	3 149	5 274	(e)6 002	1.9	1.9	2.7	(e)3.4
Switzerland - Suisse	3 082	5 028	3 923	3 772	6.6	7.2	4.0	4.1
Spain - Espagne	-	-	3 771	(e)3 815	-	-	5.5	(e)5.9
Malta - Malte	1 627	2 836	3 103	(e)2 569	49.8	33.5	31.3	(e)30.8
Australia - Australie	858	581	1 961	(e)1 728	2.8	1.1	3.1	(e)3.2

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (7)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Frais pour usage de la propriété intellectuelle n.i.a.  
(7)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	166 160	234 710	307 390	297 220	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2
Developing economies - Économies en développement	4 420	7 280	13 560	14 920	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
Transition economies - Économies en transition	300	600	900	900	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Developed economies - Économies développées	161 440	226 820	292 920	281 400	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.7
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	340	-	300	270	0.5	-	0.3	0.3
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	350	640	1 080	1 380	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	3 730	6 330	12 180	13 270	0.8	0.7	(b)1.0	1.1
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	0	0	0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	77 320	110 340	134 680	130 390	17.8	17.2	16.9	16.5
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	18 190	27 060	37 770	36 840	15.3	16.9	19.0	18.7
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	65 260	88 200	119 260	113 080	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	670	1 230	1 210	1 090	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	100	100	120	90	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	4 320	7 180	13 450	14 830	0.7	0.7	(b)0.9	1.0
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	4 270	6 450	12 890	13 840	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	2 036	3 188	5 167	6 199	4.0	3.8	4.6	6.3
Singapore - Singapour	516	976	3 779	3 302	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.4
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)234	(e)460	(e)866	(e)1 200	(e)0.9	(e)1.1	(e)1.5	(e)2.1
China - Chine	157	830	676	1 085	0.2	(e)0.5	(b)0.2	0.4
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	256	386	666	(e)726	0.9	0.8	1.0	(e)1.4
India - Inde	206	127	659	(e)464	0.4	0.1	0.4	(e)0.3
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	245	400	623	-	0.5	0.5	0.6	-
Brazil - Brésil	102	190	375	581	(e)0.7	0.6	0.9	1.7
Thailand - Thaïlande	17	153	212	(e)181	0.1	0.4	0.4	(e)0.3
Argentina - Argentine	51	147	208	171	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2
Mexico - Mexique	70	88	194	308	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4
Ukraine	22	132	118	85	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	45	114	116	103	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Chile - Chili	54	64	86	-	0.8	0.6	0.8	-
Malaysia - Malaisie	27	101	76	(e)81	0.1	0.3	0.2	(e)0.2
Kenya	18	54	60	-	0.9	1.4	1.2	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	263	60	60	(e)54	2.0	(e)0.4	0.3	(e)0.2
Colombia - Colombie	10	56	56	(e)53	0.3	1.1	0.8	(e)0.7
Serbia - Serbie	-	40	41	(e)35	-	0.9	0.7	(e)0.7
Belarus - Bélarus	3	9	39	23	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Liberia - Libéria	..	..	38	-	..	..	16.2	-
Haiti - Haïti	4	2	29	30	3.1	0.5	4.1	4.1
Tunisia - Tunisie	26	25	28	-	0.7	0.4	0.6	-
El Salvador	2	0	19	(e)29	0.2	0.0	0.9	(e)1.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	2	3	19	(e)24	0.3	0.4	1.4	(e)1.6
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	74 448	107 521	130 362	(e)126 212	20.0	19.1	18.3	(e)17.8
Japan - Japon	17 618	26 683	36 877	(e)36 077	17.3	19.9	22.6	(e)22.2
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	19 693	(e)22 306	-	-	10.0	(e)12.4
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	15 423	16 558	18 195	(e)16 030	6.6	(e)6.1	5.0	(e)4.6
Switzerland - Suisse	6 920	13 358	18 111	14 366	(e)10.4	14.1	15.3	13.1
France	-	13 610	14 061	(e)14 229	-	6.7	5.1	(e)5.9
Germany - Allemagne	5 749	8 246	13 802	(e)13 427	3.6	3.7	5.0	(e)5.3
Sweden - Suède	3 480	5 681	9 203	(e)8 832	9.1	10.7	12.1	(e)12.4
Ireland - Irlande	-	2 921	6 336	(e)6 281	-	3.2	4.7	(e)4.9
Canada	2 871	2 814	4 321	(e)4 174	4.8	3.7	5.0	(e)5.4
Italy - Italie	(e)3 225	3 645	3 393	(e)2 991	(e)3.5	3.6	2.9	(e)3.0
Belgium - Belgique	-	2 489	3 341	(e)2 877	-	2.5	2.7	(e)2.6
Denmark - Danemark	1 259	2 012	2 465	(e)2 086	2.9	3.3	3.4	(e)3.4
Hungary - Hongrie	(e)837	2 033	2 064	(e)1 488	(e)6.6	10.5	8.4	(e)6.9
Spain - Espagne	-	-	1 440	(e)1 621	-	-	1.1	(e)1.4

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (7)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Frais pour usage de la propriété intellectuelle n.i.a.  
(7)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	5 321	13 040	22 614	22 022	6.3	(e)7.1	5.0	4.7
Singapore - Singapour	9 317	16 610	19 781	17 285	16.6	16.4	12.7	12.0
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	4 720	9 183	10 546	9 831	7.9	9.4	9.1	8.7
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	1 533	4 842	8 021	(e)5 634	3.8	6.4	6.6	(e)6.4
Brazil - Brésil	1 404	3 226	5 923	5 250	6.0	5.3	6.7	7.4
India - Inde	672	2 438	4 849	(e)5 007	1.4	2.1	(e)3.8	(e)4.1
Thailand - Thaïlande	1 674	3 084	3 972	(e)4 105	6.2	6.8	7.5	(e)8.1
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)1 796	(e)4 943	(e)3 746	(e)3 474	(e)5.5	(e)13.1	(e)8.2	(e)7.3
Argentina - Argentine	651	1 618	2 047	1 867	8.7	11.1	12.2	10.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	1 289	1 978	1 938	-	2.3	2.8	2.6	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	961	1 616	1 862	(e)1 570	4.3	6.1	5.6	(e)5.2
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	1 071	1 941	1 732	1 708	8.8	9.9	10.2	11.0
Chile - Chili	348	726	1 548	-	4.3	5.6	10.5	-
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 370	1 318	1 468	(e)1 254	6.2	4.0	3.2	(e)3.1
Turkey - Turquie	439	816	677	682	3.7	4.1	2.7	3.0
Mexico - Mexique	1 933	658	562	873	8.5	2.6	1.7	2.7
Ukraine	421	744	552	358	5.6	5.9	4.5	3.3
Philippines	266	446	547	613	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.6
Colombia - Colombie	118	362	501	(e)437	2.2	3.9	3.7	(e)3.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	239	340	400	(e)386	4.5	2.4	2.4	(e)2.7
Peru - Pérou	82	197	275	292	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	67	223	251	(e)260	1.0	1.0	1.0	(e)1.3
Egypt - Égypte	182	226	242	-	1.7	1.5	1.4	-
Belarus - Bélarus	20	103	237	131	1.7	3.4	4.1	3.0
Serbia - Serbie	-	160	227	(e)163	-	3.9	4.5	(e)4.0
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Ireland - Irlande	-	37 467	64 323	(e)68 968	-	34.1	44.3	(e)45.5
United States - États-Unis	25 577	32 551	42 124	(e)39 157	8.4	8.0	8.8	(e)8.0
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	29 912	(e)32 356	-	-	17.3	(e)20.6
Japan - Japon	14 634	18 774	20 858	(e)16 540	10.5	11.4	10.9	(e)9.4
Switzerland - Suisse	3 769	8 025	14 034	12 330	8.1	11.6	14.3	13.3
France	-	10 009	12 105	(e)13 507	-	5.5	4.8	(e)5.9
Canada	6 954	9 731	11 070	(e)9 243	10.7	9.9	10.3	(e)9.6
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	10 081	9 687	9 852	(e)10 717	5.8	(e)5.2	4.5	(e)5.1
Germany - Allemagne	7 211	7 092	8 118	(e)7 774	3.4	2.7	2.5	(e)2.7
Italy - Italie	(e)5 519	6 531	5 502	(e)4 591	(e)5.8	5.8	4.8	(e)4.6
Spain - Espagne	-	-	4 474	(e)4 521	-	-	6.5	(e)7.0
Australia - Australie	1 973	3 412	4 048	(e)3 516	6.4	6.6	6.4	(e)6.4
Sweden - Suède	1 512	1 430	3 932	(e)4 331	4.2	3.1	5.9	(e)7.3
Luxembourg	168	734	3 829	(e)2 669	0.6	1.6	5.0	(e)3.7
Belgium - Belgique	-	1 899	3 464	(e)3 294	-	2.2	3.0	(e)3.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Telecommunications, computer and information services (8)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services de télécommunications, d'informatique  
et d'information (8)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	206 670	330 820	483 500	472 590	7.8	8.5	9.4	9.8
Developing economies - Économies en développement	34 780	83 380	119 560	126 190	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.4
Transition economies - Économies en transition	1 820	5 140	9 380	8 790	3.4	5.2	7.4	8.2
Developed economies - Économies développées	170 080	242 300	354 560	337 610	8.6	8.9	10.2	10.5
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	2 170	4 730	6 070	5 170	3.5	5.0	5.7	5.1
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	3 500	6 430	8 170	9 230	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.6
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	29 030	72 160	105 240	111 740	6.3	8.4	(b)8.4	9.1
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	70	60	80	-	2.4	1.6	2.2	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	20 840	33 540	44 660	44 500	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	6 200	12 600	12 480	-	3.9	6.4	6.3
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	141 340	200 490	294 770	278 030	10.2	10.7	12.2	12.8
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	1 690	2 070	2 520	2 600	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.1
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	600	1 830	2 850	2 230	5.0	7.5	7.2	5.5
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	34 180	81 550	116 720	123 960	5.6	7.7	(b)7.8	8.5
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	32 450	72 900	99 390	101 640	6.0	7.8	7.9	8.4
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
India - Inde (13)	(e)16 862	(e)40 508	(e)55 666	(e)57 661	(e)32.3	(e)34.6	(e)35.6	(e)37.0
China - Chine	2 325	10 476	20 173	24 549	3.0	(e)6.8	(b)7.2	8.6
Singapore - Singapour	1 047	3 543	4 896	4 829	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.5
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	1 041	2 624	4 504	(e)3 971	3.6	5.3	6.9	(e)7.7
Philippines	653	2 236	3 472	3 461	7.6	12.6	13.6	12.3
Kuwait - Koweït	1 295	3 558	3 064	(e)2 710	27.1	39.5	48.9	(e)44.7
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	295	1 031	2 994	3 647	0.6	1.2	2.7	3.7
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	949	1 830	2 821	-	2.0	2.3	2.6	-
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 050	2 129	2 737	(e)2 670	5.3	6.1	6.5	(e)7.7
Ukraine	157	719	2 042	2 105	1.5	3.9	13.7	17.0
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)425	(e)610	(e)1 772	(e)2 052	(e)1.6	(e)1.5	(e)3.1	(e)3.6
Costa Rica	286	1 031	1 732	(e)2 482	7.9	21.7	25.0	(e)32.2
Argentina - Argentine	408	1 565	1 535	1 662	6.3	11.7	11.2	12.0
Brazil - Brésil	319	611	1 446	1 571	(e)2.1	2.0	3.6	4.7
Indonesia - Indonésie	1 146	1 240	1 140	(e)1 023	8.8	(e)7.3	4.8	(e)4.7
Egypt - Égypte	387	996	1 013	-	2.6	4.2	4.6	-
Belarus - Bélarus	117	390	904	1 008	5.0	8.1	11.5	15.2
Pakistan	343	434	805	(e)786	9.4	6.6	13.9	(e)13.7
Sri Lanka	126	348	748	(e)805	8.2	14.1	13.3	(e)12.6
Serbia - Serbie	-	424	747	(e)663	-	10.0	12.3	(e)13.0
Lebanon - Liban	241	472	689	-	2.2	2.9	5.0	-
Bahrain - Bahreïn	638	799	652	-	20.2	18.9	19.5	-
Kenya	178	357	651	-	9.4	9.5	13.2	-
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	323	465	605	572	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.8
Thailand - Thaïlande	285	471	528	(e)449	1.4	1.4	1.0	(e)0.7
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Ireland - Irlande	-	37 498	64 324	(e)63 040	-	41.6	47.6	(e)49.2
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	46 941	(e)42 975	-	-	23.8	(e)23.9
United States - États-Unis	15 515	25 038	35 885	(e)36 990	4.2	4.4	5.1	(e)5.2
Germany - Allemagne	11 070	20 838	28 754	(e)28 479	6.9	9.3	10.4	(e)11.3
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	14 349	18 581	27 160	(e)27 002	6.1	(e)6.9	7.4	(e)7.7
France	-	14 105	18 759	(e)16 540	-	7.0	6.8	(e)6.9
Sweden - Suède	3 949	8 584	15 960	(e)14 884	10.4	16.1	21.0	(e)20.9
Switzerland - Suisse	5 688	8 141	12 634	13 826	(e)8.6	8.6	10.7	12.6
Spain - Espagne	-	-	12 597	(e)10 856	-	-	9.5	(e)9.2
Belgium - Belgique	-	7 634	11 796	(e)10 883	-	7.8	9.5	(e)9.8
Israel - Israël	-	4 422	9 417	(e)9 274	-	17.4	26.6	(e)26.9
Canada	5 329	8 419	8 704	(e)7 434	8.8	10.9	10.1	(e)9.6
Italy - Italie	(e)6 654	8 131	8 695	(e)7 749	(e)7.2	8.1	7.6	(e)7.8
Austria - Autriche	-	3 689	6 490	(e)5 622	-	7.0	9.6	(e)9.6
Luxembourg	3 495	3 993	5 440	(e)3 996	8.6	6.4	5.4	(e)4.2

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Telecommunications, computer and information services (8)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services de télécommunications, d'informatique  
et d'information (8)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	2 223	4 103	10 748	11 409	2.6	(e)2.2	2.4	2.4
Singapore - Singapour	1 139	3 538	8 205	7 935	2.0	3.5	5.3	5.5
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	1 202	3 955	6 854	(e)5 520	3.0	5.3	5.7	(e)6.2
India - Inde (13)	(e)1 475	(e)3 617	(e)4 318	(e)3 782	(e)3.1	(e)3.2	(e)3.4	(e)3.1
Brazil - Brésil	1 822	3 775	3 670	3 340	7.8	6.2	4.2	4.7
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	344	2 197	3 130	2 906	1.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 059	1 983	3 071	(e)3 241	4.8	6.1	6.8	(e)8.1
Qatar	427	365	2 665	1 498	10.3	4.2	8.1	4.9
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	410	1 442	2 027	2 776	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.4
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	858	1 118	1 902	-	1.5	1.6	2.6	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	1 055	1 131	1 621	(e)1 737	4.8	4.3	4.8	(e)5.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	295	395	1 532	(e)1 065	4.5	1.9	6.3	(e)5.3
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)820	(e)889	(e)1 240	(e)1 271	(e)2.5	(e)2.4	(e)2.7	(e)2.7
Argentina - Argentine	434	820	1 097	1 040	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.8
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	297	725	1 049	1 048	2.4	3.7	6.2	6.8
Chile - Chili	230	514	715	-	2.9	3.9	4.9	-
Thailand - Thaïlande	248	363	679	(e)589	0.9	0.8	1.3	(e)1.2
Angola	41	428	637	-	0.6	2.3	2.6	-
Philippines	175	237	634	774	2.7	2.0	3.0	3.2
Ukraine	216	369	582	626	2.9	2.9	4.7	5.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	368	645	535	-	3.4	3.4	3.2	-
Colombia - Colombie	252	357	524	(e)514	4.7	3.8	3.9	(e)4.6
Peru - Pérou	96	388	516	611	3.1	6.4	6.7	7.7
Serbia - Serbie	-	331	455	(e)341	-	8.2	9.1	(e)8.5
Lebanon - Liban	139	401	434	-	1.8	3.1	3.5	-
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	37 505	(e)33 222	-	-	21.7	(e)21.1
United States - États-Unis	15 975	29 015	33 314	(e)33 158	5.2	7.1	7.0	(e)6.8
Germany - Allemagne	12 315	19 950	25 475	(e)24 371	5.9	7.6	7.7	(e)8.4
France	-	13 238	20 479	(e)17 046	-	7.3	8.1	(e)7.5
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	9 459	13 618	15 654	(e)14 569	5.5	(e)7.4	7.2	(e)6.9
Switzerland - Suisse	7 400	10 211	13 854	13 803	15.8	14.7	14.1	14.9
Japan - Japon	3 059	4 597	11 457	(e)11 311	2.2	2.8	6.0	(e)6.4
Italy - Italie	(e)7 720	9 720	9 923	(e)9 065	(e)8.1	8.6	8.6	(e)9.0
Belgium - Belgique	-	5 692	8 782	(e)8 308	-	6.5	7.5	(e)7.9
Sweden - Suède	2 938	4 416	7 648	(e)6 847	8.2	9.5	11.5	(e)11.5
Spain - Espagne	-	-	6 651	(e)6 365	-	-	9.7	(e)9.8
Canada	2 727	4 727	5 092	(e)4 794	4.2	4.8	4.7	(e)5.0
Austria - Autriche	-	2 855	4 423	(e)3 726	-	7.4	8.3	(e)8.2
Denmark - Danemark	2 314	3 155	4 218	(e)3 560	6.0	5.8	6.8	(e)6.6
Luxembourg	1 838	2 291	4 177	(e)2 912	6.7	5.0	5.4	(e)4.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Other business services (9)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Autres services aux entreprises (9)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	514 280	779 540	1 110 180	1 038 380	19.4	19.9	21.6	21.5
Developing economies - Économies en développement	114 880	184 880	305 070	286 840	18.5	17.0	19.8	19.1
Transition economies - Économies en transition	7 420	17 900	22 810	17 440	13.9	18.3	18.0	16.3
Developed economies - Économies développées	391 980	576 760	782 310	734 100	19.8	21.2	22.5	22.8
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	5 820	9 670	11 950	11 880	9.5	10.2	11.3	11.6
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	11 600	24 370	33 850	30 020	12.5	18.1	19.8	18.1
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	97 030	150 480	258 990	244 810	20.9	17.6	(b)20.6	20.0
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	430	370	290	-	14.1	10.6	7.3	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	75 060	122 130	155 070	156 960	17.3	19.0	19.4	19.9
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	23 420	40 790	49 060	45 270	19.7	25.5	24.7	23.0
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	289 180	405 870	568 770	524 080	20.8	21.8	23.6	24.1
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	4 320	7 970	9 410	7 810	10.6	13.7	13.7	12.3
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	1 030	2 380	3 640	2 940	8.6	9.8	9.1	7.3
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	113 850	182 510	301 430	283 890	18.7	17.1	(b)20.1	19.5
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	100 840	165 500	236 170	228 430	18.6	17.7	18.8	18.9
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	14 036	-	68 895	58 403	17.9	-	(b)24.6	20.4
India - Inde (13)	(e)18 212	(e)34 529	(e)47 305	(e)48 614	(e)34.9	(e)29.5	(e)30.3	(e)31.2
Singapore - Singapour	9 245	19 543	36 448	33 809	19.9	19.4	24.2	24.2
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)11 950	(e)18 818	(e)25 862	(e)26 147	(e)46.3	(e)46.8	(e)45.5	(e)46.0
Brazil - Brésil	6 116	13 773	21 351	17 490	(e)39.6	44.7	53.4	51.8
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	9 393	11 655	20 968	19 168	18.5	14.0	18.7	19.6
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	5 792	12 342	16 736	(e)12 610	20.1	25.1	25.5	(e)24.3
Philippines	4 494	11 087	14 473	16 644	52.2	62.3	56.8	59.1
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	7 780	11 339	13 251	-	16.4	14.1	12.4	-
Thailand - Thaïlande	4 841	6 582	9 162	(e)8 566	24.3	19.2	16.6	(e)14.1
Malaysia - Malaisie	2 773	4 861	7 032	(e)5 688	14.0	14.0	16.8	(e)16.3
Indonesia - Indonésie	2 876	4 309	6 033	(e)4 807	22.1	(e)25.5	25.6	(e)22.0
Argentina - Argentine	1 598	4 126	4 328	4 601	24.7	30.9	31.6	33.2
Lebanon - Liban	4 362	3 817	2 963	-	40.2	23.8	21.5	-
Chile - Chili	1 087	1 901	2 505	-	15.2	17.1	22.8	-
Ukraine	632	2 456	2 495	1 803	6.1	13.4	16.8	14.6
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	837	1 650	1 989	1 972	7.1	10.3	11.8	13.1
Algeria - Algérie	637	1 822	1 558	-	25.4	52.2	44.1	-
Egypt - Égypte	1 549	1 092	1 280	-	10.6	4.6	5.8	-
Serbia - Serbie	-	934	1 218	(e)1 013	-	22.1	20.1	(e)19.9
Costa Rica	199	913	1 204	(e)1 305	5.5	19.2	17.4	(e)16.9
Mauritius - Maurice	265	758	906	-	16.4	28.1	28.4	-
Pakistan	313	643	831	(e)907	8.5	9.8	14.4	(e)15.8
Myanmar	50	59	787	-	17.7	16.1	18.7	-
Colombia - Colombie	272	603	744	(e)790	9.1	11.8	10.9	(e)10.9
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	(e)56 708	97 228	126 726	(e)132 550	(e)15.2	17.3	17.8	(e)18.7
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	57 055	74 223	95 016	(e)93 214	24.3	(e)27.6	26.0	(e)26.7
France	-	55 213	86 508	(e)80 018	-	27.3	31.4	(e)33.3
Germany - Allemagne	41 373	62 188	79 560	(e)70 692	26.0	27.6	28.6	(e)28.0
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	49 283	(e)45 488	-	-	25.0	(e)25.2
Belgium - Belgique	-	29 304	45 231	(e)41 520	-	29.8	36.5	(e)37.4
Japan - Japon	18 763	31 675	37 288	(e)33 717	18.4	23.6	22.9	(e)20.8
Canada	18 352	24 396	27 843	(e)23 952	30.5	31.7	32.2	(e)30.9
Italy - Italie	(e)21 034	22 821	27 775	(e)22 396	(e)22.9	22.6	24.1	(e)22.5
Ireland - Irlande	-	19 921	25 334	(e)22 684	-	22.1	18.8	(e)17.7
Spain - Espagne	-	-	22 883	(e)21 228	-	-	17.2	(e)18.0
Sweden - Suède	10 722	15 898	19 138	(e)17 762	28.2	29.8	25.2	(e)24.9
Switzerland - Suisse	7 411	12 262	18 056	18 591	(e)11.2	12.9	15.2	16.9
Luxembourg	2 503	6 786	15 742	(e)17 109	6.2	10.9	15.8	(e)17.9
Austria - Autriche	-	9 484	14 768	(e)12 876	-	18.0	22.0	(e)22.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Other business services (9)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Autres services aux entreprises (9)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
China - Chine	16 454	-	53 370	39 542	19.6	-	11.8	8.4
Singapore - Singapour	11 293	24 169	46 657	41 353	20.1	23.9	30.0	28.8
Brazil - Brésil	6 595	20 393	31 329	28 775	28.1	33.5	35.6	40.7
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	13 199	23 869	30 497	29 982	22.1	24.5	26.3	26.4
India - Inde (13)	(e)13 574	(e)25 496	(e)26 875	(e)29 906	(e)28.8	(e)22.2	(e)21.1	(e)24.3
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	6 976	15 635	23 152	(e)18 459	17.2	20.8	19.1	(e)20.9
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)8 669	(e)10 381	(e)12 696	(e)13 506	(e)26.7	(e)27.5	(e)27.7	(e)28.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	4 866	9 997	11 195	-	8.7	14.2	15.1	-
Thailand - Thaïlande	4 574	10 258	10 842	(e)10 921	17.1	22.8	20.4	(e)21.5
Angola	3 265	6 470	10 532	-	48.1	34.5	42.3	-
Malaysia - Malaisie	3 636	6 233	8 396	(e)7 428	16.6	19.1	18.5	(e)18.6
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	22	8 449	7 964	5 452	0.1	11.0	7.9	6.0
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	1 222	5 134	7 179	-	48.0	67.3	67.5	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	7 017	5 456	6 972	(e)7 462	31.6	20.6	20.8	(e)24.6
Kazakhstan	3 106	5 414	5 854	(e)5 240	41.3	47.6	45.8	(e)44.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	2 890	4 461	4 826	(e)2 011	43.6	20.9	19.9	(e)10.0
Algeria - Algérie	1 448	4 763	3 585	-	30.0	40.2	30.4	-
Philippines	485	1 021	3 561	5 132	7.5	8.5	17.0	21.5
Oman	1 100	1 945	3 330	..	35.0	30.6	32.6	..
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	641	2 179	3 206	(e)2 652	12.0	15.2	19.0	(e)18.3
Lebanon - Liban	3 242	4 347	3 172	-	41.1	33.4	25.3	-
Argentina - Argentine	767	2 198	2 802	2 946	10.2	15.0	16.7	16.5
Qatar	..	..	2 702	3 196	..	..	8.2	10.4
Colombia - Colombie	600	1 798	2 693	(e)1 879	11.3	19.2	19.9	(e)16.8
Egypt - Égypte	2 301	1 490	2 487	-	21.9	10.1	14.2	-
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United States - États-Unis	35 960	67 580	92 499	(e)98 199	11.8	16.5	19.4	(e)20.0
Germany - Allemagne	47 457	67 369	83 353	(e)75 956	22.6	25.6	25.2	(e)26.1
France	-	54 924	81 993	(e)79 669	-	30.2	32.5	(e)34.8
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	29 267	45 330	59 050	(e)58 999	16.9	(e)24.5	27.2	(e)27.9
Japan - Japon	25 663	37 938	58 947	(e)60 879	18.5	23.0	30.7	(e)34.7
Ireland - Irlande	-	43 680	51 498	(e)55 815	-	39.8	35.5	(e)36.8
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	42 868	(e)38 534	-	-	24.8	(e)24.5
Belgium - Belgique	-	26 082	41 892	(e)39 580	-	29.8	35.8	(e)37.5
Switzerland - Suisse	14 424	20 381	31 929	32 658	30.8	29.4	32.5	35.3
Italy - Italie	(e)24 058	26 990	26 749	(e)23 284	(e)25.4	23.9	23.1	(e)23.1
Sweden - Suède	12 215	17 057	22 419	(e)19 399	34.2	36.6	33.6	(e)32.5
Canada	13 744	18 445	21 144	(e)18 173	21.1	18.7	19.6	(e)18.9
Spain - Espagne	-	-	16 201	(e)14 633	-	-	23.7	(e)22.5
Norway - Norvège	6 416	13 409	15 122	12 156	22.0	29.8	26.9	26.5
Luxembourg	2 851	7 059	14 191	(e)14 394	10.4	15.5	18.4	(e)20.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Personal, cultural and recreational services (10)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs (10)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Exports - Exportations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	24 710	35 000	43 940	39 850	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Developing economies - Économies en développement	5 010	7 660	8 920	9 250	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Transition economies - Économies en transition	250	1 030	1 110	680	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
Developed economies - Économies développées	19 460	26 300	33 920	29 920	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	280	340	550	510	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	820	3 070	1 460	1 110	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.7
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	3 890	4 240	6 890	7 620	0.8	0.5	(b)0.5	0.6
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	10	20	10	-	0.3	0.5	0.4	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	2 490	3 290	2 830	2 610	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	100	250	860	1 040	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	16 250	21 660	28 860	25 270	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	610	1 100	1 370	1 010	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.6
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	10	40	120	120	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	4 990	7 620	8 790	9 120	0.8	0.7	(b)0.6	0.6
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	4 870	7 540	8 740	8 520	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>25 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Turkey - Turquie	1 079	912	1 795	1 874	3.9	2.5	3.5	4.0
India - Inde	111	975	1 266	(e)1 262	0.2	0.8	0.8	(e)0.8
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	105	396	922	895	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	187	474	681	(e)341	0.6	1.0	1.0	(e)0.7
Brazil - Brésil	56	2 359	681	314	(e)0.4	7.7	1.7	0.9
Singapore - Singapour	180	505	570	534	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Qatar	..	..	513	559	..	..	3.8	3.7
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 562	111	283	(e)349	7.9	0.3	0.7	(e)1.0
Lebanon - Liban	0	202	275	-	0.0	1.3	2.0	-
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	377	426	258	-	0.8	0.5	0.2	-
Argentina - Argentine	203	345	248	276	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.0
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)61	(e)98	(e)231	(e)251	(e)0.2	(e)0.2	(e)0.4	(e)0.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	55	146	197	-	1.1	1.6	2.1	-
China - Chine	134	123	175	731	0.2	(e)0.1	(b)0.1	0.3
Philippines	20	41	152	149	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
Indonesia - Indonésie	57	104	150	(e)115	0.4	(e)0.6	0.6	(e)0.5
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	114	126	145	170	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
Serbia - Serbie	-	186	131	(e)133	-	4.4	2.2	(e)2.6
Jamaica - Jamaïque	30	37	105	105	1.3	1.4	3.7	3.6
Egypt - Égypte	83	99	105	-	0.6	0.4	0.5	-
Ecuador - Équateur	39	66	99	(e)74	3.8	4.5	4.2	(e)3.1
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	7	68	93	-	2.6	11.3	10.4	-
Colombia - Colombie	41	84	83	(e)102	1.4	1.6	1.2	(e)1.4
Mexico - Mexique	373	80	80	86	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	16	113	64	39	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
<b>15 LEADING EXPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
Luxembourg	231	2 130	6 126	(e)4 852	0.6	3.4	6.1	(e)5.1
France	-	3 120	3 855	(e)3 516	-	1.5	1.4	(e)1.5
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	4 247	3 413	3 536	(e)3 702	1.8	(e)1.3	1.0	(e)1.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	2 742	(e)2 344	-	-	1.4	(e)1.3
Malta - Malte	362	1 879	2 524	(e)2 246	8.7	18.7	20.6	(e)21.1
Canada	2 245	2 291	2 012	(e)1 812	3.7	3.0	2.3	(e)2.3
Germany - Allemagne	1 175	1 126	1 843	(e)1 736	0.7	0.5	0.7	(e)0.7
Spain - Espagne	-	-	(e)1 492	(e)1 137	-	-	(e)1.1	(e)1.0
Belgium - Belgique	-	661	1 392	(e)1 234	-	0.7	1.1	(e)1.1
Australia - Australie	435	702	882	(e)669	1.4	1.5	1.6	(e)1.4
United States - États-Unis	(e)248	997	817	(e)795	(e)0.1	0.2	0.1	(e)0.1
Switzerland - Suisse	303	362	738	531	(e)0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Denmark - Danemark	210	504	653	(e)488	0.5	0.8	0.9	(e)0.8
Austria - Autriche	-	311	491	(e)422	-	0.6	0.7	(e)0.7
Hungary - Hongrie	(e)1 272	231	491	(e)376	(e)10.1	1.2	2.0	(e)1.7

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2 Trade in services  
by service category**  
Personal, cultural and recreational services (10)

**4.2 Commerce des services  
par catégories de services**  
Services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs (10)

Country or territory Pays ou territoires	Imports - Importations							
	Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars				As % of total services En % du total des services			
	2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS SÉLECTION DE GROUPES DE PAYS</b>								
World - Monde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies - Économies en développement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies - Économies en transition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies - Économies développées	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>25 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPING AND TRANSITION ECONOMIES 25 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET EN TRANSITION</b>								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	197	3 434	3 327	(e)3 117	3.7	24.0	19.7	(e)21.5
Brazil - Brésil	451	336	2 222	973	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.4
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	440	999	1 611	(e)1 092	1.1	1.3	1.3	(e)1.2
Qatar	..	..	1 480	1 346	..	..	4.5	4.4
India - Inde	105	4 180	1 390	(e)1 388	0.2	3.6	(e)1.1	(e)1.1
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	141	640	905	644	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
Malaysia - Malaisie	1 855	289	905	(e)830	8.4	0.9	2.0	(e)2.1
China - Chine	154	371	874	1 894	0.2	(e)0.2	0.2	0.4
Singapore - Singapour	279	472	499	467	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Argentina - Argentine	165	338	493	494	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.8
Turkey - Turquie	90	260	442	379	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	0	52	299	(e)170	0.0	0.2	1.2	(e)0.8
Lebanon - Liban	0	114	284	-	0.0	0.9	2.3	-
Mexico - Mexique	275	272	272	292	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
Ecuador - Équateur	106	168	270	(e)310	4.9	5.6	7.6	(e)9.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') (11)	196	322	262	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	-
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (12)	(e)301	(e)215	(e)254	(e)252	(e)0.9	(e)0.6	(e)0.6	(e)0.5
Angola	45	156	252	-	0.7	0.8	1.0	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	166	133	244	(e)67	0.7	0.5	0.7	(e)0.2
Ukraine	109	221	164	113	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1
Colombia - Colombie	44	111	118	(e)96	0.8	1.2	0.9	(e)0.9
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	52	84	100	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Egypt - Égypte	22	82	86	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	-
Serbia - Serbie	-	90	82	(e)61	-	2.2	1.6	(e)1.5
Kazakhstan	16	37	81	(e)69	0.2	0.3	0.6	(e)0.6
<b>15 LEADING IMPORTERS: DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 15 PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS : ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES</b>								
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	2 271	3 697	5 227	(e)4 690	1.3	(e)2.0	2.4	(e)2.2
France	-	2 669	4 958	(e)4 750	-	1.5	2.0	(e)2.1
Luxembourg	517	1 961	4 755	(e)4 814	1.9	4.3	6.2	(e)6.7
Germany - Allemagne	3 485	2 781	3 518	(e)2 809	1.7	1.1	1.1	(e)1.0
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	-	-	2 640	(e)2 523	-	-	1.5	(e)1.6
Canada	1 779	2 123	2 040	(e)2 054	2.7	2.2	1.9	(e)2.1
Norway - Norvège	258	539	1 657	1 331	0.9	1.2	2.9	2.9
Australia - Australie	774	1 270	1 563	(e)1 527	2.5	2.5	2.5	(e)2.8
Denmark - Danemark	958	972	1 432	(e)1 399	2.5	1.8	2.3	(e)2.6
Spain - Espagne	-	-	(e)1 406	(e)1 242	-	-	(e)2.1	(e)1.9
Belgium - Belgique	-	849	1 288	(e)1 043	-	1.0	1.1	(e)1.0
Austria - Autriche	-	991	1 120	(e)975	-	2.6	2.1	(e)2.1
United States - États-Unis	..	556	992	(e)1 073	..	0.1	0.2	(e)0.2
Japan - Japon	1 115	935	850	(e)1 277	0.8	0.6	0.4	(e)0.7
Switzerland - Suisse	676	888	829	622	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.7

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 4.2 Trade in services by service category

### Sources:

UNCTAD, WTO and ITC secretariats' calculations based on:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- Eurostat, online database
- OECD, *OECD.Stat*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *UN ServiceTrade* Statistical database
- Other international and national sources

### Notes:

- The statistics presented correspond to the concept and definitions of the IMF *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6, 2009)*. Figures reported according to the fifth edition of the *Manual (BPM5)* have been adjusted to the *BPM6* definitions, provided that such adjustments were possible.
- Estimated data for individual countries are included in the calculation of geographical regions or economic groups, but not always shown separately. When possible, the values missing in principal international sources are estimated by using the growth rates derived from the data available in national or other international sources.
- Individual economies are ranked based on both reported and estimated 2014 figures.

- (1) Goods-related services cover manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and maintenance and repair services n.i.e.
- (2) Include all transport services involving the carriage of people and objects from one location to another as well as related supporting and auxiliary services. Postal and courier services are also included.
- (3) Travel credits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from an economy by non-residents during visits to that economy. Travel debits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from other economies by residents during visits to these other economies.
- (4) Construction covers the creation, renovation, repair, or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature, and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams, and so forth. It also includes related installation and assembly work. It includes site preparation and general construction as well as specialized services such as painting, plumbing, and demolition. It also includes management of construction projects.
- (5) Insurance and pension services include services of providing life insurance and annuities, nonlife insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, pensions, standardized guarantees, and auxiliary services to insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes.
- (6) Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance and pension fund services. These services include those usually provided by banks and other financial corporations.
- (7) Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. include:
  - (a) charges for the use of proprietary rights (such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, industrial processes and designs including trade secrets, franchises) and
  - (b) charges for licenses to reproduce or distribute (or both) intellectual property embodied in produced originals or prototypes (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast).
- (8) - Telecommunications services encompass the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable transmission, radio and television satellite, electronic mail, facsimile, and so forth, including business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. They do not include the value of the information transported. Also included are mobile telecommunications services, Internet backbone services, and online access services, including provision of access to the Internet. Excluded are installation services for telephone network equipment (included in construction) and database services (included in information services).
  - Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data-processing services. They exclude noncustomized packaged software (systems and applications), and video and audio recordings on physical media; computer-training courses not designed for a specific user; and leasing of computers without an operator.
  - Information services include news agency services, such as the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media. Other information provision services include database services, direct non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals, other online content provision services, and library and archive services.

## 4.2 Commerce des services par catégories de services

### Sources :

Calculs des secrétariats de la CNUCED, de l'OMC et du CCI, sur la base de :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Eurostat, base de données en ligne
- OCDE, *OECD.Stat*
- ONU DAES Division des statistiques, base de données statistiques *UN ServiceTrade*
- Autres sources internationales et nationales

### Notes :

- Les statistiques présentées correspondent aux concepts et définitions du *Manuel de la balance des paiements et de la position extérieure globale, sixième édition (MBP6, 2009)* du FMI. Dans la mesure du possible, les données rapportées conformément à la cinquième édition du *Manuel (MBP5)* ont été ajustées selon les définitions du *MBP6*.
  - Les valeurs estimées pour les pays individuels sont comprises dans les calculs des groupes géographiques ou économiques, mais elles ne sont pas toujours présentées séparément. Si possible, les données manquantes dans les sources principales sont estimées en utilisant les taux d'évolution dérivés des données disponibles dans les sources nationales ou autres sources internationales.
  - Les économies individuelles sont classées en fonction des données rapportées et estimées de l'année 2014.
- (1) Les services connexes aux biens comprennent les services de fabrication fournis sur des intrants physiques détenus par des tiers et les services d'entretien et de réparation n.i.e.a.
  - (2) Ces services recouvrent le processus de déplacement des personnes et des biens d'un lieu à un autre et recouvre les services connexes d'appui et auxiliaires, ainsi que les services postaux et de messagerie.
  - (3) Au crédit, les voyages recouvrent les biens et services que les non-résidents acquièrent dans une économie, pour leur propre usage ou à des fins de cadeaux, au cours de leur séjour dans cette économie. Au débit, les voyages recouvrent les biens et services que les résidents d'une économie acquièrent dans d'autres économies, pour leur propre usage ou à des fins de cadeaux, au cours de leur séjour dans ces économies.
  - (4) La construction recouvre la création, la rénovation, la réparation ou l'agrandissement d'actifs fixes sous forme de bâtiments, d'aménagements de terrains relevant de l'ingénierie, et autres constructions d'ingénierie telles que les routes, ponts, barrages, etc. Elle inclut en outre les travaux d'installation et d'assemblage connexes. Elle englobe les travaux de préparation des chantiers et de construction générale, ainsi que les services spécialisés tels que les services de peinture, de plomberie et de démolition. Enfin, elle recouvre la gestion des projets de construction.
  - (5) Les services d'assurance et de pension recouvrent l'assurance vie et les annuités d'assurance vie, l'assurance dommages, la réassurance, l'assurance du fret, les pensions, les garanties standard et les services auxiliaires d'assurance, de pension et de garantie standard.
  - (6) Les services financiers recouvrent les services des intermédiaires financiers et les services auxiliaires, à l'exception de ceux des sociétés d'assurance et des fonds de pension. Ces services incluent ceux qui sont généralement fournis par les banques et autres sociétés financières.
  - (7) Les frais pour usage de la propriété intellectuelle n.i.e.a. recouvrent :
    - (a) les frais pour utilisation des droits de propriété (par exemple brevets, marques commerciales, droits d'auteur, procédés de fabrication et dessins industriels, y compris secrets de fabrication, franchisage) et
    - (b) les frais de licence pour reproduire et/ou distribuer la propriété intellectuelle incorporée dans les œuvres originales ou prototypes créés (tels que les droits d'auteur sur les livres et manuscrits, les logiciels informatiques, les œuvres cinématographiques et les enregistrements sonores) et les droits connexes (par exemple, pour les spectacles devant public et la retransmission par télévision/câble/satellite).
  - (8) - Les services de télécommunications recouvrent la transmission de sons, d'images, de données ou d'autres informations par téléphone, télex, télégramme, radio ou télévision (par câble ou satellite), courrier électronique, télécopie, etc., y compris les services de réseau, de téléconférence et d'appui aux entreprises. Ils ne comprennent pas la valeur des informations transmises. Ils incluent en outre les services de télécommunication cellulaire, de fourniture de dorsales Internet et d'accès en ligne, ainsi que d'accès à l'Internet. En sont exclus les services d'installation d'équipements de réseau téléphonique (classés en construction) et les services de base de données (enregistrés parmi les services d'information).
    - Les services d'informatique comprennent les services liés aux matériels et logiciels informatiques et les services de traitement des données. Sont exclus les logiciels prêts à l'emploi non personnalisés (systèmes et applications) et les enregistrements vidéo et audio sur supports physiques, les cours de formation à l'informatique non conçus à des fins spécifiques et la location d'ordinateurs sans opérateur.
    - Les services d'information recouvrent les services d'agence de presse comme la communication d'informations, de photographies et d'articles de fond aux médias. Parmi les autres services de diffusion de l'information figurent les services de base de données, les abonnements individuels directs aux journaux et périodiques, les autres services de communication du contenu en ligne et les services de bibliothèque et d'archives.

## 4.2 Trade in services by service category

- (9) Other business services cover research and development, professional and management consulting and technical, trade-related and other business services.
- (10) Personal, cultural, and recreational services consist of (a) audiovisual and related services and (b) other personal, cultural, and recreational services.
- (11) Data presented according to *BPM5* methodology.
- (12) Data converted to *BPM6* methodology. Manufacturing services on inputs owned by others are not covered. Merchanting is included.
- (13) Figures for "telecommunications, computer and information services" are estimated by UNCTAD-WTO, based on data reported on computer services by the Reserve Bank of India. "Telecommunications, computer and information services" exclude estimates for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing Services (BPO), (source: *RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports*, various issues), which are then covered under "other business services".

## 4.2 Commerce des services par catégories de services

- (9) Les autres services aux entreprises recouvrent les services de recherche-développement, les services spécialisés et services de conseil en gestion et les services techniques, liés au commerce et les autres services aux entreprises.
- (10) Les services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs comprennent a) les services audiovisuels et connexes et b) les autres services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs.
- (11) Les données sont présentées selon la classification *MBP5*.
- (12) Données converties à la méthodologie du *MBP6*. Les services de fabrication fournis sur des intrants physiques détenus par des tiers ne sont pas compris. Le négoce international est couvert.
- (13) Les estimations pour les "services des télécommunications, informatique et information" sont basées sur les données des "services d'informatique" publiées par la Banque de réserve de l'Inde. Elles excluent les services facilités par les technologies de l'information et l'externalisation des processus d'entreprise (Source : "*Survey on Computer Software and Information Technology Services Exports*", Banque de réserve de l'Inde, divers numéros), qui sont compris dans la catégorie "autres services aux entreprises".

4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
<b>WORLD - MONDE</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>793 770.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>1276 137.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>1806 649.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (3)	2000	487 692.9	56.6	68.5	63.7	58.3	53.0	32.9	38.5	13.3	7.6	7.7
	2010	915 129.5	69.1	77.6	70.0	68.4	63.6	34.0	38.7	8.3	12.6	6.4
	2016	1378 452.9	73.9	81.1	65.4	72.9	72.0	27.0	45.8	3.6	12.9	10.7
TRANSITION ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION	2000	12 370.5	0.9	0.6	5.2	0.6	3.8	20.2	12.8	42.4	2.9	21.7
	2010	10 500.4	0.6	0.2	4.5	0.1	2.0	24.2	10.1	46.4	1.6	17.7
	2016	10 756.2	0.7	0.1	5.3	0.0	1.2	33.2	5.8	37.1	0.8	23.1
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES (3)	2000	293 707.4	42.5	30.9	31.1	41.1	43.2	41.0	28.9	10.8	8.9	10.5
	2010	344 896.3	30.1	22.0	23.4	31.4	33.4	39.2	29.1	7.4	15.4	8.9
	2016	412 753.3	25.3	18.8	28.2	27.1	25.3	30.8	35.5	5.1	16.0	12.5
<b>Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>91 552.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>150 731.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>234 402.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Eastern Africa - Afrique orientale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>437.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>1 930.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>15 129.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Comoros - Comores	2000	1.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	1 211.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	27.3	20.5	42.0	1.4	8.8
	2016	866.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	41.9	18.7	29.2	0.5	9.7
Djibouti	2000	4.9	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	90.8	..	9.2
	2010	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	6.9	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	72.2	..	..	..	27.8
Eritrea - Érythrée	2010	14.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	22.7	..	73.3	..	4.0
	2016	13.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	23.0	..	74.6	..	2.4
Ethiopia - Éthiopie	2000	119.7	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	3.0	..	97.0	..	..
	2010	150.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	397.8	0.0	..	0.4	..	..	21.2	..	78.8	..	..
Kenya	2000	19.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	40.0	..	10.4	..	49.7
	2010	14.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	54.4	..	3.3	..	42.4
	2016	9.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	23.1	..	..	..	76.9
Madagascar	2000	45.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	37.5	..	47.5	..	15.0
	2010	30.6	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	22.9	..	53.6	..	23.5
	2016	11.4	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	29.5	..	54.4	..	16.1
Mauritius - Maurice	2000	189.7	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	2.8	21.4	69.0	6.8
	2010	63.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	18.3	..	81.7
	2016	132.7	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	57.8	..	..	..	42.2
Mozambique	2000	25.2	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	49.9	..	50.1
	2010	35.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	30.2	..	69.8
	2016	26.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	63.0	..	37.0
Seychelles	2000	22.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	50.9	..	49.1
	2010	288.0	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	69.6	..	19.4	..	10.9
	2016	369.2	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.0	98.8	..	1.1	..	0.2
Somalia - Somalie	2000	6.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	22.6	..	59.5	..	17.9
	2010	5.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	27.9	..	25.9	..	46.3
	2016	0.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	71.4	..	28.6
Uganda - Ouganda	2000	2.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	40.3	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	2010	116.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	21.3	13.9	60.7	..	4.1
	2016	13 254.7	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	96.5	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.4
<b>Middle Africa - Afrique centrale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>50.3</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>1 152.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>
Angola	2000	69.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	6.5	..	69.1	..	24.4
	2010	52.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	15.7	..	29.3	..	55.0
	2016	317.6	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	6.2	..	4.0	..	89.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
Cameroon - Cameroun	2000	5.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	5.3	..	94.7
	2010	9.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	28.3	..	71.7
	2016	432.2	..	..	0.0	..	0.2	..	..	0.3	..	99.7
Congo	2000	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	1.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	2010	16.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	9.8	..	3.6	..	86.6
	2016	19.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	8.3	..	47.9	..	43.8
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	2000	19.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	53.1	..	46.9
	2010	16.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	23.2	..	13.1	..	63.7
	2016	35.6	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.4	..	14.3	26.4	10.9
Gabon	2000	11.6	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	6.4	..	61.0	..	32.6
	2010	8.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	8.4	..	50.6	..	41.0
	2016	329.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.2	0.1	..	1.5	..	98.3
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	2000	36.3	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	..	77.6	4.1	13.5
	2010	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	3.6	24.8	64.9	..	6.7
	2016	16.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	71.1	..	28.9
<b>Northern Africa - Afrique septentrionale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>4 477.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>4 143.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>4 347.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>
Algeria - Algérie	2000	1 110.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	..	0.7	4.7	25.9	26.6	..	42.7
	2010	764.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.5	3.3	26.7	8.4	..	61.6
	2016	762.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.3	1.6	19.6	10.5	..	68.3
Egypt - Égypte	2000	2 092.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	17.4	49.5	26.0	0.8	6.3
	2010	1 517.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	24.7	44.7	16.0	4.2	10.4
	2016	1 531.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	14.5	58.7	6.6	6.3	13.8
Libya - Libye	2000	667.1	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	80.5	..	13.7	..	5.8
	2010	1 404.9	0.3	..	0.0	..	0.0	95.8	..	2.2	..	2.0
	2016	1 578.1	0.2	..	0.0	..	0.2	70.0	..	0.6	..	29.4
Morocco - Maroc	2000	383.8	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	5.3	..	29.2	6.6	58.9
	2010	332.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.0	..	5.8	20.9	67.3
	2016	149.9	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	..	6.1	61.4	27.8
Sudan (...2011) - Soudan (...2011)	2000	53.2	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	2.3	..	96.2	..	1.5
	2010	27.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	95.0	..	5.0
Sudan - Soudan	2016	14.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	89.7	..	10.3
Tunisia - Tunisie	2000	169.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	19.1	15.5	17.9	..	47.5
	2010	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	24.8	27.2	21.8	..	26.2
	2016	310.8	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	15.6	..	84.4
<b>Southern Africa - Afrique australe</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>369.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>196.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>79.4</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>443.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Namibia - Namibie	2010	70.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	2.2	..	97.8
	2016	21.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	3.1	..	96.9
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	2000	369.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	..	0.0	71.1	27.4
	2010	125.9	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	..	0.1	23.6	69.2
	2016	421.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	4.0	85.0	0.0	..	11.0
<b>Western Africa - Afrique occidentale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>86 126.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>144 329.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>213 330.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Benin - Bénin	2000	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Cabo Verde	2000	24.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	6.4	..	78.4	..	15.3
	2010	23.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	26.6	..	48.7	..	24.7
	2016	32.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	4.3	..	54.0	..	41.7

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	5.9	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	19.9	..	..	..	80.1
	2010	5.1	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	22.8	..	..	..	77.2
	2016	9.9	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	11.8	..	..	..	88.2
Gambia - Gambie	2000	1.9	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	11.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	42.7	..	38.4	..	18.9
	2016	3.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Ghana	2000	92.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	9.3	0.3	19.2	..	71.1
	2010	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	5.4	0.3	20.9	..	73.4
	2016	34.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	14.4	..	30.1	..	55.5
Guinea - Guinée	2000	4.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	6.0	..	94.0
	2010	11.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	2.5	..	97.5
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	2000	2.2	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	24.7	..	75.3
	2010	2.2	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	10.2	..	89.8
	2016	1.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	87.1	..	12.9
Liberia - Libéria	2000	85 186.9	14.1	9.2	4.9	8.8	13.3	46.8	29.7	5.8	6.6	11.1
	2010	142 121.0	14.0	7.7	3.5	20.0	6.5	44.5	24.8	2.7	23.9	4.2
	2016	206 351.1	13.8	9.6	2.4	19.3	6.4	33.6	36.3	0.9	22.9	6.4
Mauritania - Mauritanie	2000	22.2	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	3.2	..	96.8
	2010	24.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	3.5	..	96.5
	2016	0.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	86.8	..	13.2
Niger	2016	6.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..	..	..
Nigeria - Nigéria	2000	677.9	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	76.6	..	17.0	..	6.4
	2010	989.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	..	0.2	75.8	1.3	1.9	..	20.9
	2016	3 947.8	0.1	..	0.0	..	1.6	17.0	..	0.2	..	82.8
Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène	2000	0.5	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	0.8	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Senegal - Sénégal	2000	22.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	9.1	..	90.9
	2010	19.3	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	1.4	..	8.0	..	90.5
	2016	8.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	3.3	..	36.6	..	60.1
Sierra Leone	2000	11.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	55.0	..	8.5	..	36.5
	2010	792.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	12.9	9.6	70.3	1.4	5.7
	2016	1 717.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	11.5	26.4	46.1	4.9	11.1
Togo	2000	74.4	..	0.0	..	..	0.0	..	99.1	..	..	0.9
	2010	242.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	31.2	57.9	3.4	4.1
	2016	1 216.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	34.4	19.3	40.0	2.0	4.4
<b>Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>237 755.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>395 591.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>451 893.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Caribbean - Caraïbes</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>62 854.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>94 721.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>103 567.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Anguilla	2000	2.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	0.9	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	2000	4 677.6	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.9	0.1	0.2	6.7	39.2	53.0	0.9
	2010	13 033.6	0.0	0.3	4.0	4.3	0.1	0.2	9.8	33.1	56.0	0.9
	2016	11 506.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	12.0	40.4	44.8	2.7
Aruba	2010	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Bahamas	2000	44 941.4	8.8	3.2	7.3	1.9	3.9	55.4	19.3	16.5	2.7	6.1
	2010	64 109.1	7.4	2.8	6.0	0.9	10.5	52.2	20.1	10.2	2.4	15.1
	2016	79 540.7	7.2	2.5	0.7	0.6	10.6	45.4	24.6	0.7	1.8	27.4
Barbados - Barbade	2000	1 162.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	55.0	22.7	13.3	1.5	7.4
	2010	1 181.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	23.9	43.4	27.7	..	5.0
	2016	1 187.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	13.1	48.7	23.8	0.4	14.1
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	2000	2.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	68.8	..	31.2
	2010	11.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	5.1	..	94.9
	2016	1.9	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	64.5	..	35.5

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	2000	1 756.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	11.9	52.7	22.1	2.2	11.1
	2010	3 960.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	..	0.4	55.0	29.4	7.4	..	8.2
	2016	4 174.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	1.1	12.9	34.9	0.2	..	52.0
Cuba	2000	156.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.1	3.0	2.0	53.3	..	41.6
	2010	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	2.1	7.0	28.8	..	62.1
	2016	23.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	4.4	..	60.5	..	35.1
Curaçao	2016	1 739.6	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.8	2.2	..	6.1	..	91.7
Dominica - Dominique	2000	2.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	79.9	..	20.1
	2010	1 610.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.0	28.5	62.1	7.1	..	2.3
	2016	375.7	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.0	84.6	..	9.5	..	5.9
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	2000	8.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	85.6	..	14.4
	2010	5.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	89.0	..	11.0
	2016	2.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	14.5	..	85.5
Grenada - Grenade	2000	1.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	1.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	95.5	..	4.5
	2016	1.3	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	87.6	..	12.4
Haiti - Haïti	2000	1.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	82.3	..	17.7
	2010	1.5	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	88.9	..	11.1
	2016	1.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Jamaica - Jamaïque	2000	3.3	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	92.9	..	..	..	7.1
	2010	353.3	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	74.4	15.6	9.9	0.2
	2016	121.4	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	30.7	28.3	37.0	3.9
Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises	2010	1 836.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	9.4	8.1	66.7	0.5	15.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	2000	0.6	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	1 219.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	10.5	39.3	45.0	0.9	4.3
	2016	1 322.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	29.4	18.6	17.9	7.3	26.8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	2000	10 131.0	0.4	1.6	3.7	0.3	1.0	10.0	44.4	36.8	1.8	7.0
	2010	7 329.2	0.1	0.7	2.8	0.1	0.5	4.3	46.1	40.7	2.1	6.7
	2016	3 547.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.8	1.8	26.6	21.9	5.5	44.2
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	2000	8.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	16.6	..	28.9	..	54.5
	2010	18.3	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	22.6	..	..	..	77.4
	2016	22.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	4.9	..	95.1
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	2000	0.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	0.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	0.3	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	51.4	..	48.6
<b>Central America - Amérique centrale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>164 753.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>292 694.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>339 454.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Belize	2000	3 052.4	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	18.8	10.6	55.5	1.8	13.2
	2010	1 451.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	..	0.3	2.2	20.4	61.4	..	16.0
	2016	2 883.7	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	3.6	51.3	34.0	1.0	10.2
Costa Rica	2000	1.2	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	1.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	79.4	..	20.6
El Salvador	2010	1.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Guatemala	2000	3.8	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2010	2.8	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	33.4	..	..	..	66.6
	2016	1.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	93.9	..	..	..	6.1
Honduras	2000	1 520.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	15.8	14.6	57.0	0.5	12.1
	2010	702.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	26.7	10.1	44.3	0.3	18.5
	2016	524.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	27.3	5.4	46.6	0.6	20.1
Mexico - Mexique	2000	1 226.6	0.3	..	0.0	..	0.6	62.3	..	2.0	..	35.8
	2010	1 775.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	0.6	63.7	5.2	2.0	..	29.1
	2016	1 673.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	..	0.3	51.1	15.7	1.3	..	32.0
Nicaragua	2000	2.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	59.4	..	40.6
	2010	2.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	33.9	..	43.4	..	22.7
	2016	2.6	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	35.5	..	45.4	..	19.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires
Panama	2000	158 947.3	15.3	27.7	14.6	22.2	15.0	27.2	47.9	9.3	8.9	6.7
	2010	288 757.6	15.4	33.9	16.7	20.0	13.9	24.0	53.6	6.3	11.7	4.4
	2016	334 368.0	10.4	26.2	9.9	15.8	15.4	15.7	61.1	2.2	11.5	9.4
<b>South America - Amérique du Sud</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>10 146.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>8 175.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>8 870.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Argentina - Argentine	2000	599.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	0.3	30.1	8.7	21.9	..	39.3
	2010	980.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	54.7	11.7	7.2	1.9	24.6
	2016	488.8	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	56.8	..	10.9	3.1	29.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	2000	244.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	35.7	44.1	3.4	5.5
	2010	166.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	14.5	28.7	48.1	..	8.7
	2016	221.9	0.0	..	0.2	..	0.0	17.7	..	77.8	..	4.5
Brazil - Brésil	2000	6 383.6	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	48.0	39.8	6.1	2.6	3.5
	2010	3 406.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	42.4	25.3	8.2	10.5	13.6
	2016	4 264.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	47.8	14.3	3.6	16.2	18.2
Chile - Chili	2000	1 012.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	16.4	34.5	12.0	5.0	32.1
	2010	1 095.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	36.1	34.8	6.9	1.9	20.3
	2016	997.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	46.4	36.1	7.9	3.9	5.7
Colombia - Colombie	2000	119.4	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	8.3	..	67.7	..	24.1
	2010	109.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	7.1	..	49.4	..	43.4
	2016	99.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	24.8	..	36.7	..	38.5
Ecuador - Équateur	2000	446.6	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.1	86.3	..	0.8	..	12.9
	2010	400.6	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.1	81.6	..	1.5	..	16.9
	2016	397.2	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.0	92.7	..	0.6	..	6.7
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas)	2000	31.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	2.0	..	98.0
	2010	34.6	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	6.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	16.5	..	83.5
Guyana	2000	12.5	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	53.8	..	46.2
	2010	41.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	16.4	..	67.1	..	16.5
	2016	44.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	18.7	..	47.7	..	33.6
Paraguay	2000	48.8	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	..	73.3	4.5	4.0
	2010	63.3	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	..	73.9	13.4	2.4
	2016	70.5	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	..	51.3	16.7	14.2
Peru - Pérou	2000	267.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.1	29.7	9.6	30.4	..	30.4
	2010	317.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	55.7	..	9.3	..	35.0
	2016	535.5	0.1	..	..	0.0	0.1	62.8	..	..	7.0	30.2
Suriname	2000	7.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	42.1	..	43.8	..	14.2
	2010	5.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	59.7	..	31.3	..	9.0
	2016	6.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	46.5	..	50.3	..	3.2
Uruguay	2000	38.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	22.0	..	3.3	..	74.7
	2010	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	22.3	4.6	12.4	..	60.6
	2016	56.4	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	..	28.4	5.6	42.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	2000	936.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	40.1	20.7	8.1	0.1	31.0
	2010	1 483.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	..	0.4	58.0	14.8	4.2	..	22.9
	2016	1 681.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	49.8	19.1	8.8	0.1	22.3
<b>Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>156 453.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>285 345.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>484 507.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>Eastern Asia - Asie orientale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>54 642.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>146 890.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>262 619.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
China - Chine	2000	23 701.2	1.2	4.0	6.4	2.6	1.6	14.3	46.8	27.2	7.0	4.7
	2010	45 157.3	2.1	5.0	5.6	3.1	1.7	20.5	51.0	13.4	11.7	3.4
	2016	75 850.2	2.4	6.0	5.6	2.7	2.9	16.2	61.9	5.5	8.6	7.8
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	2000	13 190.9	0.3	3.6	0.9	2.3	0.1	7.1	73.9	7.2	11.2	0.6
	2010	74 513.5	4.1	9.0	3.5	6.0	1.2	24.9	55.0	5.0	13.6	1.5
	2016	161 786.9	6.5	11.9	4.1	11.8	2.1	20.1	57.5	1.9	17.9	2.7

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	2010	2.2	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	2.2	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan	2000	8 248.1	0.6	1.6	0.2	3.4	0.1	18.9	51.8	2.4	26.3	0.7
	2010	3 944.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	29.0	46.4	4.1	18.0	2.4
	2016	5 177.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	3.7	55.3	2.6	33.5	4.8
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de	2000	846.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	..	0.1	1.4	10.4	80.7	..	7.6
	2010	1 265.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	9.3	12.8	71.1	2.5	4.3
	2016	759.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.8	73.7	1.4	5.6
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	2000	8 655.5	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	8.9	56.8	12.3	11.0	11.1
	2010	20 818.6	0.5	3.2	1.6	0.5	1.4	11.7	69.7	8.4	4.1	6.2
	2016	16 819.8	0.1	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.2	3.3	64.4	9.4	7.9	15.0
Mongolia - Mongolie	2010	1 189.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	..	0.0	1.6	75.9	21.0	..	1.5
	2016	2 223.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	79.0	5.8	11.0	1.8	2.4
<b>Southern Asia - Asie méridionale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>18 704.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>18 185.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>23 858.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Bangladesh	2000	518.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	0.0	19.6	1.7	74.9	..	3.8
	2010	975.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.4	47.4	33.7	5.0	2.5
	2016	1 695.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.7	70.2	11.0	1.2	2.8
India - Inde	2000	11 209.3	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	43.1	41.3	5.9	1.2	8.6
	2010	14 969.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	60.2	27.5	2.4	2.2	7.8
	2016	16 337.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.7	52.2	29.1	7.5	2.4	8.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')	2000	6 097.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	55.9	26.4	14.8	0.2	2.6
	2010	1 333.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.0	34.0	22.3	18.9	15.7
	2016	4 773.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	14.5	43.7	15.0	23.6	3.1
Maldives	2000	132.8	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	6.5	..	88.5	..	4.9
	2010	187.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	8.4	0.9	86.0	..	4.7
	2016	70.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	18.0	35.9	7.6	14.6
Pakistan	2000	458.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	19.8	11.4	56.8	9.1	2.9
	2010	481.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	58.5	13.7	22.3	..	5.5
	2016	708.4	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.0	60.4	36.0	..	..	3.6
Sri Lanka	2000	287.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	0.0	3.5	52.0	42.2	..	2.4
	2010	238.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	10.9	31.5	51.2	..	6.3
	2016	273.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	49.0	25.8	6.2	13.4
<b>South-Eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-Est</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>62 945.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>101 728.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>177 173.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	2000	349.6	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.5	0.1	..	0.7	..	99.2
	2010	448.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.5	0.1	4.5	0.7	..	94.6
	2016	552.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.3	0.1	..	2.0	..	97.9
Cambodia - Cambodge	2010	2 517.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.6	14.6	78.2	0.6	4.0
	2016	1 931.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	9.8	77.6	1.8	6.9
Indonesia (...2002) - Indonésie (...2002)	2000	4 153.7	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.5	32.1	14.8	43.5	1.4	8.2
Indonesia - Indonésie	2010	10 470.7	0.9	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.8	36.9	19.9	28.0	7.9	7.3
	2016	18 117.1	1.0	0.3	4.9	0.7	2.5	28.0	14.1	20.4	9.8	27.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao	2010	1.6	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	1.6	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Malaysia - Malaisie	2000	7 577.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.3	21.6	35.3	11.4	10.5	21.3
	2010	10 224.8	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	3.3	51.1	4.9	5.8	8.4	29.8
	2016	9 611.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.5	36.8	4.2	3.6	2.3	53.2
Myanmar	2000	792.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	63.7	30.8	3.2	1.7
	2010	210.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	2.2	11.3	79.9	..	6.6
	2016	310.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.1	1.8	5.9	58.5	..	33.8
Philippines	2000	11 112.0	0.1	3.0	2.0	0.2	0.5	2.1	74.7	18.5	1.4	3.2
	2010	7 032.8	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	11.1	54.6	24.1	5.0	5.2
	2016	6 390.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	3.5	62.4	20.0	4.0	10.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

### 4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires
Singapore - Singapour	2000	34 635.5	6.2	3.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	50.9	25.0	7.5	11.2	5.4
	2010	61 660.4	6.6	3.2	2.7	6.2	4.4	48.3	23.4	4.7	17.0	6.6
	2016	127 193.0	7.1	7.0	2.1	10.2	5.0	28.1	43.0	1.3	19.7	8.0
Thailand - Thaïlande	2000	3 068.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	22.4	25.6	42.7	5.2	4.1
	2010	3 746.8	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	27.7	23.6	34.7	8.4	5.7
	2016	5 396.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	52.2	24.7	7.9	5.0	10.2
Timor-Leste	2010	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Viet Nam	2000	1 256.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	13.5	12.0	54.3	1.3	18.9
	2010	5 415.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.3	27.3	22.6	42.2	3.0	4.8
	2016	7 670.1	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.1	0.5	18.8	25.1	38.9	4.5	12.7
<b>Western Asia - Asie occidentale</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>20 161.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>18 540.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>20 855.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
Bahrain - Bahreïn	2000	369.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	26.2	11.9	26.5	27.0	8.3
	2010	613.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	25.2	13.9	0.3	44.2	16.4
	2016	470.6	0.0	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	6.9	48.9	43.9
Iraq	2000	834.7	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	79.0	..	12.6	..	8.4
	2010	180.1	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.1	37.7	..	30.2	..	32.1
	2016	114.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	29.8	..	0.9	..	69.2
Jordan - Jordanie	2000	59.3	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	56.3	32.1	11.2	0.4
	2010	369.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.0	78.5	..	16.1	..	5.4
	2016	103.6	..	..	0.1	..	0.0	..	..	91.5	..	8.5
Kuwait - Koweït	2000	3 884.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	76.2	0.7	7.9	5.8	9.4
	2010	3 856.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	83.4	1.0	2.0	7.6	6.0
	2016	5 364.4	1.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	89.9	..	1.1	4.3	4.6
Lebanon - Liban	2000	483.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	52.5	44.7	1.5	1.0
	2010	158.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.9	33.9	63.2	..	2.0
	2016	175.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.5	26.0	62.1	..	11.5
Oman	2000	10.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	4.2	..	27.5	..	68.2
	2010	14.3	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	15.5	..	11.5	..	73.0
	2016	14.5	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	12.4	..	87.6
Qatar	2000	1 154.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	40.4	23.4	17.5	17.1	1.5
	2010	1 363.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	40.0	8.5	0.0	29.6	21.8
	2016	880.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	44.6	22.4	1.0	18.2	13.7
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	2000	1 443.0	0.1	..	0.6	0.3	0.3	28.4	..	39.6	15.0	17.1
	2010	2 319.3	0.3	..	0.3	0.1	0.3	65.1	..	12.7	9.5	12.6
	2016	3 658.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	46.3	11.2	5.3	14.8	22.5
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne	2000	679.4	..	0.0	0.6	..	0.0	..	6.5	92.1	..	1.4
	2010	344.2	..	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	..	22.4	74.9	2.5	0.3
	2016	63.1	..	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	..	29.9	67.8	..	2.3
Turkey - Turquie	2000	10 174.2	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.4	10.4	67.3	17.2	2.1	3.0
	2010	7 878.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	21.5	42.6	25.5	7.3	3.1
	2016	8 635.3	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	14.7	47.7	19.1	11.4	7.1
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis	2000	1 042.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	39.3	3.5	22.6	21.8	12.8
	2010	1 412.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	46.0	8.5	5.8	26.8	12.9
	2016	934.1	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	26.5	..	12.0	18.3	43.2
Yemen - Yémen	2000	25.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	12.3	..	11.9	..	75.8
	2010	31.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	69.3	..	10.9	..	19.9
	2016	441.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.2	6.3	..	0.9	..	92.7
<b>Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie (3)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1 931.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>83 461.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>207 650.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Cook Islands - Îles Cook	2016	2 033.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	76.5	17.2	1.8	3.2
Fiji - Fidji	2000	24.4	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	14.8	..	23.6	..	61.6
	2010	17.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	40.0	..	60.0
	2016	16.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	28.9	..	71.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

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4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

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			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	2010	1.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2016	13.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	47.2	..	52.8
Guam	2016	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Kiribati	2000	4.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	84.0	..	16.0
	2010	828.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	19.7	41.5	33.3	..	5.6
	2016	554.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	11.6	16.9	33.5	0.5	37.5
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (3)	2010	77 827.4	8.9	5.2	1.4	3.1	8.0	51.3	30.3	2.0	6.8	9.5
	2016	200 069.4	14.9	11.2	2.1	5.6	10.9	37.6	43.6	0.8	6.8	11.2
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)	2010	9.8	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	3.8	64.8	..	31.5
	2016	32.2	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	16.9	75.3	7.8
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	2010	2.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2016	3.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	96.0	..	4.0
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	2000	70.9	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	3.9	..	77.8	..	18.4
	2010	111.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	2.5	5.7	80.8	..	11.0
	2016	170.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	..	59.0	25.9	13.5
Samoa	2010	9.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	93.9	..	6.1
	2016	11.9	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	96.1	..	3.9
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	2000	6.9	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	35.9	..	64.1
	2010	8.0	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	24.9	..	75.1
	2016	3.9	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	33.9	..	66.1
Tonga	2000	29.3	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	63.1	..	36.9
	2010	77.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	2.1	8.6	77.5	..	11.8
	2016	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	77.0	13.1	4.2	5.5
Tuvalu	2000	68.4	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	37.6	..	62.4
	2010	1 884.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	67.3	19.2	7.8	0.8	4.9
	2016	1 996.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	37.3	18.5	4.1	0.8	39.2
Vanuatu	2000	1 727.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	49.7	21.9	2.0	25.4
	2010	2 683.7	..	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	..	65.2	8.9	1.1	24.9
	2016	2 652.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	48.4	2.6	1.2	47.6
<b>Transition economies - Économies en transition</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>12 370.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>10 500.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>10 756.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Albania - Albanie	2000	20.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	93.8	..	6.2
	2010	96.8	..	..	0.1	..	0.0	..	..	98.5	..	1.5
	2016	59.4	..	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	..	17.9	81.8	..	0.3
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	2000	507.5	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.2	45.8	..	20.2	..	33.9
	2010	662.6	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.2	53.3	..	18.4	..	28.3
	2016	724.5	0.1	..	0.2	..	0.1	50.8	..	22.3	..	26.9
Belarus - Bélarus	2016	1.1	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Georgia - Géorgie	2000	183.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	65.3	0.1	24.8	..	9.8
	2010	935.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	22.1	68.2	1.3	4.5
	2016	59.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	2.8	..	55.1	..	42.0
Kazakhstan	2000	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	16.6	..	83.4
	2010	91.3	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	69.4	..	2.2	..	28.4
	2016	164.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	62.7	..	6.7	..	30.6
Montenegro - Monténégro	2010	6.1	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	87.7	..	12.3
	2016	142.3	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	98.4	1.2	..	0.4
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	2010	459.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.1	25.9	64.3	1.2	1.4
	2016	648.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.4	70.6	2.7	5.4
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	2000	9 950.4	0.7	0.5	4.1	0.5	2.9	20.6	13.2	42.0	3.2	21.0
	2010	7 283.0	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.5	27.2	8.6	43.5	2.1	18.6
	2016	8 390.0	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	35.2	4.2	35.7	0.9	24.0
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan	2000	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	9.3	18.3	41.6	..	30.8
	2010	61.8	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	36.4	..	25.1	..	38.5
	2016	116.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	43.6	..	17.5	..	39.0

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

### 4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
Ukraine	2000	1 667.5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	5.4	15.9	52.8	2.7	23.1
	2010	903.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	0.2	5.8	12.3	58.2	..	23.6
	2016	449.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.1	7.9	7.6	57.5	..	27.0
<b>Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique (3)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>37 163.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>26 299.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>25 676.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Bermuda - Bermudes	2000	10 468.5	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	51.0	35.3	3.0	5.3	5.4
	2010	10 106.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	4.0	22.3	33.0	1.1	7.0	36.5
	2016	10 610.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.1	20.1	18.2	0.1	1.7	59.9
Canada (4)	2000	1 018.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	40.1	16.0	11.6	0.2	32.2
	2010	3 401.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	29.6	50.8	2.9	0.5	16.2
	2016	3 223.4	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.4	16.4	15.2	45.4	0.5	22.5
Greenland - Groenland	2016	1.6	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	14.5	..	85.5
United States - États-Unis (5)	2000	25 676.0	5.2	1.0	1.6	5.9	3.8	57.8	10.8	6.2	14.7	10.5
	2010	12 791.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.0	31.1	17.5	7.6	29.6	14.4
	2016	11 841.1	0.7	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	30.0	2.6	17.4	25.5	24.5
<b>Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>23 554.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>18 193.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>32 086.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Israel - Israël	2000	832.1	0.0	..	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	..	0.9	98.3	0.5
	2010	486.1	0.0	..	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	..	1.1	96.8	1.0
	2016	217.5	0.0	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	..	10.2	84.9	2.6
Japan - Japon	2000	22 722.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	1.2	5.3	39.6	28.8	11.8	3.3	16.5
	2010	17 707.2	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.1	3.8	28.4	37.3	14.1	0.7	19.5
	2016	31 868.6	1.4	2.3	3.9	0.2	1.9	21.9	55.5	9.2	1.3	12.1
<b>Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>229 970.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>297 905.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>353 052.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Austria - Autriche	2000	100.3	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	11.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Belgium - Belgique	2000	149.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.2	4.5	..	0.4	..	95.1
	2010	6 575.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.5	33.0	41.5	2.3	2.0	21.2
	2016	8 479.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	..	0.7	51.7	29.1	1.3	..	17.8
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	2000	1 501.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	18.0	54.1	20.8	4.5	2.7
	2010	696.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	66.6	16.8	9.2	3.8
	2016	130.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	5.4	35.0	38.8	..	20.8
Croatia - Croatie	2000	1 227.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	70.7	17.7	8.0	2.5
	2010	2 277.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	..	0.0	54.4	41.6	2.4	..	1.6
	2016	1 780.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	0.0	51.5	44.2	1.5	..	2.9
Cyprus - Chypre	2000	36 669.4	2.4	7.2	5.7	4.6	1.7	18.8	54.1	15.9	7.9	3.4
	2010	31 305.2	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.9	0.9	32.4	43.7	5.6	15.6	2.7
	2016	33 313.3	0.8	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	12.5	64.3	3.8	14.3	5.2
Denmark - Danemark	2000	7 420.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	5.0	2.0	16.1	11.8	10.8	42.5	18.8
	2010	13 813.8	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.0	1.1	38.1	3.7	2.4	48.5	7.2
	2016	17 185.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.8	21.0	2.1	1.4	66.0	9.4
Estonia - Estonie	2000	363.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.1	3.7	27.8	51.9	..	16.7
	2010	98.7	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	12.9	..	15.6	..	71.6
	2016	75.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	16.4	..	21.8	..	61.8
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	2016	364.5	0.0	..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	..	40.2	6.1	52.9
Finland - Finlande	2000	1 239.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	..	0.3	41.0	10.8	31.2	..	17.0
	2010	1 171.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	52.0	0.3	34.2	3.2	10.3
	2016	1 180.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	28.0	17.0	38.5	1.2	15.4
France (6)	2000	7 292.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	60.8	14.0	4.9	7.1	13.2
	2010	8 822.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	64.0	3.9	1.0	20.3	10.7
	2016	6 856.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	51.4	0.0	1.6	33.8	13.2

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

### 4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte-conteneurs	Autres navires
Germany - Allemagne	2000	7 788.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	13.6	81.2	4.9
	2010	17 570.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	9.0	0.4	3.2	4.7	3.1	86.9	2.1
	2016	11 401.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.1	4.4	2.8	1.7	89.4	1.7
Gibraltar	2000	728.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	76.0	3.7	4.9	8.6	6.8
	2016	3 400.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	7.0	20.5	21.1	23.4	28.0
Greece - Grèce	2000	42 532.1	8.9	5.1	0.9	2.2	1.8	58.9	32.7	2.1	3.3	3.0
	2010	67 629.2	9.4	4.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	62.6	31.6	0.5	3.6	1.7
	2016	73 568.1	9.1	3.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	62.3	33.5	0.3	1.1	2.8
Hungary - Hongrie	2000	14.9	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Iceland - Islande	2000	83.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.8	3.5	14.8	77.7
	2010	69.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	..	97.4
	2016	16.2	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	2.9	..	15.8	..	81.3
Ireland - Irlande	2000	154.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	7.9	65.5	4.4	22.0
	2010	196.2	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.4	..	73.9	3.8	12.9
	2016	303.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.1	65.1	31.8	..	3.0
Italy - Italie (7)	2000	9 768.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.7	28.7	35.8	9.5	6.7	19.4
	2010	17 276.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.6	47.3	29.0	8.8	6.3	8.7
	2016	16 469.7	1.1	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.3	34.4	35.6	10.4	3.8	15.9
Latvia - Lettonie	2000	101.5	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	15.1	..	47.0	..	37.9
	2010	180.3	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	58.9	..	12.5	..	28.6
	2016	88.0	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	10.1	..	62.8	..	27.2
Lithuania - Lituanie	2000	414.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	1.8	38.6	45.8	..	13.8
	2010	364.2	0.0	..	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	..	75.2	3.8	20.6
	2016	260.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	35.9	33.0	8.1	21.3
Luxembourg	2000	1 959.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	51.0	8.8	2.9	1.2	36.1
	2010	1 099.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	23.2	17.5	10.2	17.1	32.0
	2016	3 072.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	21.5	4.0	47.1	26.9
Malta - Malte	2000	46 749.4	7.8	6.2	5.3	1.5	1.7	47.4	36.5	11.5	2.0	2.6
	2010	56 156.1	4.6	6.1	3.4	1.7	1.2	36.8	49.4	6.6	5.1	2.0
	2016	94 991.9	5.5	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.7	29.0	47.8	2.1	15.3	5.7
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	2000	6 607.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.0	1.6	42.4	27.0	25.0
	2010	7 252.5	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.1	1.2	9.0	0.7	49.7	25.6	15.0
	2016	8 252.3	0.0	0.1	5.9	0.4	0.9	2.6	9.0	53.8	11.4	23.2
Norway - Norvège	2000	35 388.0	6.2	2.6	3.8	0.2	9.8	49.2	19.9	10.8	0.3	19.7
	2010	20 811.2	2.1	0.9	3.1	0.0	4.4	45.0	19.4	15.9	0.0	19.6
	2016	20 697.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	..	3.9	30.1	29.2	1.8	..	38.9
Poland - Pologne	2000	1 855.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	..	0.2	0.4	88.8	3.8	..	6.9
	2010	130.9	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	5.7	..	22.7	..	71.6
	2016	110.2	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	..	23.2	6.9	63.2
Portugal	2000	1 630.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	44.9	17.6	23.7	2.5	11.3
	2010	1 288.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	52.5	11.4	20.1	2.7	13.3
	2016	8 398.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.2	6.0	30.7	2.4	56.2	4.6
Romania - Roumanie	2000	1 618.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	6.4	32.1	51.3	0.5	9.6
	2010	244.1	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.1	19.3	..	33.6	..	47.1
	2016	74.5	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.0	8.6	..	53.0	..	38.4
Slovakia - Slovaquie	2000	19.5	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
	2010	192.9	..	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	..	7.9	92.0	..	0.1
Slovenia - Slovénie	2000	0.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	29.9	..	70.1
	2010	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
	2016	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0
Spain - Espagne	2000	2 053.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	51.1	3.4	14.3	6.6	24.6
	2010	2 554.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	40.5	1.4	8.1	6.5	43.5
	2016	1 859.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	..	0.6	23.5	0.6	9.2	..	66.8
Sweden - Suède	2000	1 846.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	..	0.9	8.7	2.4	55.9	..	33.0
	2010	2 206.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	..	0.3	28.0	1.6	57.1	..	13.3
	2016	1 467.5	0.0	..	0.7	..	0.4	6.0	..	34.7	..	59.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

### 4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

Region, country or territory  Régions pays ou territoires	Year  Année	Total fleet (thousands of DWT) (1)  Flotte totale (milliers de TPL) (1)	As percentage of world total fleet (2) En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale (2)					As percentage of the total fleet of country or region (2) En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région (2)				
			Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types	Oil tankers	Bulk carriers	General cargo	Container ships	Other types
			Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires	Pétroliers	Vraquiers	Navires de charge classique	Porte- conteneurs	Autres navires
Switzerland - Suisse	2000	779.0	..	0.3	0.0	..	0.1	..	91.7	3.6	..	4.7
	2010	1 023.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	8.6	61.3	10.3	19.2	0.5
	2016	1 523.9	..	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	82.5	10.4	..	7.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni (8)	2000	11 913.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	3.3	46.9	11.8	5.5	16.3	19.6
	2010	36 887.2	2.9	1.5	2.5	6.1	4.3	34.9	18.9	7.4	28.0	10.8
	2016	37 730.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.6	25.6	31.9	2.8	25.6	14.2
<b>Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>3 018.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2 498.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>1 939.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>76.7</b>
Australia - Australie	2000	2 686.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	15.2	48.9	2.2	1.8	32.0
	2010	2 171.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	1.2	18.1	26.7	6.1	..	49.1
	2016	1 773.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.7	1.2	8.9	7.4	..	82.5
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	2000	332.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.3	37.1	5.1	3.2	..	54.6
	2010	327.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	27.2	6.2	47.6	2.5	16.5
	2016	165.7	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	53.6	..	26.4	5.1	14.9
<b>World n.e.s. - Monde n.d.a.</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>5 611.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>4 687.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>
<b>Memo items - Pour mémoire</b>												
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	2000	463 991.7	55.4	64.5	57.3	55.8	51.4	33.8	38.1	12.5	7.6	7.9
	2010	869 972.2	67.0	72.5	64.4	65.2	62.0	34.7	38.1	8.0	12.7	6.6
	2016	1302 602.7	71.5	75.1	59.9	70.2	69.1	27.6	44.9	3.5	13.2	10.9
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	2000	398 837.9	42.4	58.8	57.5	49.5	38.8	30.1	40.4	14.6	7.9	6.9
	2010	761 056.6	54.6	69.1	62.2	48.2	55.7	32.3	41.4	8.8	10.7	6.7
	2016	1144 536.5	57.2	71.0	57.0	53.4	63.8	25.1	48.3	3.7	11.4	11.4
High-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu élevé	2000	360 383.4	39.4	53.0	47.1	48.6	34.3	31.0	40.4	13.3	8.6	6.8
	2010	635 791.3	41.8	60.9	50.7	44.0	43.6	29.6	43.7	8.6	11.7	6.3
	2016	881 644.8	38.5	57.7	39.0	46.6	46.7	22.0	50.9	3.3	12.9	10.9
Middle-income developing economies - Économies en dev. à rev. intermédiaire	2000	40 419.7	3.0	6.2	10.4	0.9	5.2	21.0	42.1	26.2	1.5	9.1
	2010	129 900.0	13.0	8.7	11.5	4.2	13.0	45.1	30.5	9.6	5.5	9.2
	2016	281 730.1	21.4	13.5	18.5	6.9	18.6	38.2	37.4	4.9	6.0	13.5
Low-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu faible	2000	86 889.8	14.1	9.3	6.1	8.8	13.5	46.1	29.3	7.1	6.4	11.0
	2010	149 438.2	14.2	8.0	7.7	20.1	7.0	42.8	24.5	5.6	22.8	4.3
	2016	215 078.0	14.1	9.9	7.9	19.4	6.7	32.9	35.9	2.8	22.1	6.4
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF) - PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)	2000	87 441.1	14.2	9.4	6.1	8.8	13.8	46.0	29.4	7.0	6.4	11.2
	2010	145 828.0	14.2	7.8	5.3	20.1	7.1	43.8	24.5	3.9	23.3	4.5
	2016	225 212.5	16.6	9.7	6.0	19.4	6.9	37.0	33.7	2.0	21.0	6.3
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries) - LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)	2000	964.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	28.6	9.7	39.5	1.1	21.0
	2010	2 845.8	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	18.3	37.6	33.8	0.5	9.8
	2016	4 616.7	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	53.7	5.4	30.7	1.5	8.7
SIDS (Small island developing States) - SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)	2000	63 266.6	9.4	5.3	13.7	6.3	5.8	42.0	23.1	21.9	6.4	6.6
	2010	174 115.5	17.0	10.1	16.6	8.5	20.5	44.0	26.5	10.3	8.3	10.8
	2016	304 710.9	22.6	14.4	11.8	8.5	24.0	37.4	36.8	2.9	6.8	16.1
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	2000	88 855.0	14.2	9.7	6.2	8.9	14.2	45.1	30.1	7.1	6.4	11.4
	2010	154 072.9	14.5	8.5	7.8	20.1	7.9	42.4	25.3	5.5	22.1	4.7
	2016	233 916.4	16.8	10.1	8.4	19.4	8.2	36.1	33.7	2.7	20.3	7.2

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

### 4.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship

### 4.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires

#### Sources:

UNCTAD, Division on Technology and Logistics, based on data supplied by:

- *Lloyds Register Fairplay* (up to 2010)
- *Clarkson Research Services* (from 2011 onwards)

#### Notes:

In 2016, in contrary to 2000 and 2010, the data also include the Great Lakes fleet of Canada and the United States. Figures in 2016 no longer cover fishing vessels.

- (1) DWT (deadweight ton) is a weight measure of a vessel's carrying capacity. It includes cargo, fuel and stores.
- (2) Percentages refer to data in dead weight tons (DWT).
- (3) Break in series; from 2002 onwards, ships registered under the flag of the Marshall Islands (developing economy) are shown separately; before 2002 they were included with the United States of America (developed economy).
- (4) Break in series: from 2011 onwards, figures also include the Great Lakes Fleet.
- (5) Break in series: from 2002 onwards, ships registered under the flag of the Marshall Islands are shown separately; before 2002 they were included with the United States of America. From 2011 onwards, figures also include the United States Reserve Fleet and the Great Lakes Fleet.
- (6) Including Reunion and Monaco.
- (7) Including San Marino.
- (8) Including Isle of Man.

#### Sources :

CNUCED, Division de la technologie et de la logistique, sur la base de données provenant de :

- *Lloyds Register Fairplay* (jusqu'en 2010)
- *Clarkson Research Services* (à partir de 2011)

#### Notes :

Contrairement à 2000 et 2010, les données de 2016 incluent également la flotte des Grands Lacs du Canada et des États-Unis. En 2016, les bateaux de pêche ne sont plus inclus dans les données.

- (1) TPL (Tonne de port en lourd) : mesure de poids de la capacité de charge d'un navire. Il inclut la cargaison, le carburant et les approvisionnements.
- (2) Les pourcentages se réfèrent aux données en tonnes de port en lourd (TPL).
- (3) Rupture de série : à partir de 2002, les navires immatriculés aux Îles Marshall (économie en développement) sont présentés séparément ; avant 2002, ils étaient compris dans les chiffres des États-Unis (économie développée).
- (4) Rupture de série : à partir de 2011, les données comprennent aussi la flotte des Grands Lacs.
- (5) Rupture de série : à partir de 2002, les navires immatriculés aux Îles Marshall sont présentés séparément ; avant 2002, ils étaient compris dans les chiffres des États-Unis. À partir de 2011, les données comprennent la flotte des Grands Lacs et la flotte de réserve des États-Unis.
- (6) Y compris la Réunion et Monaco.
- (7) Y compris Saint-Marin.
- (8) Y compris l'île de Man.



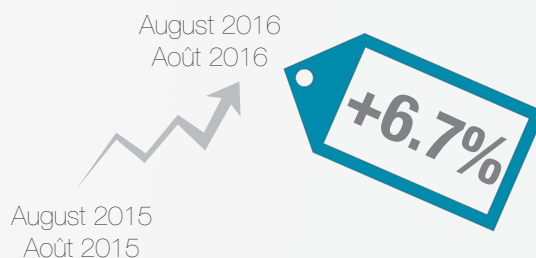
# 5

## PRIMARY COMMODITIES

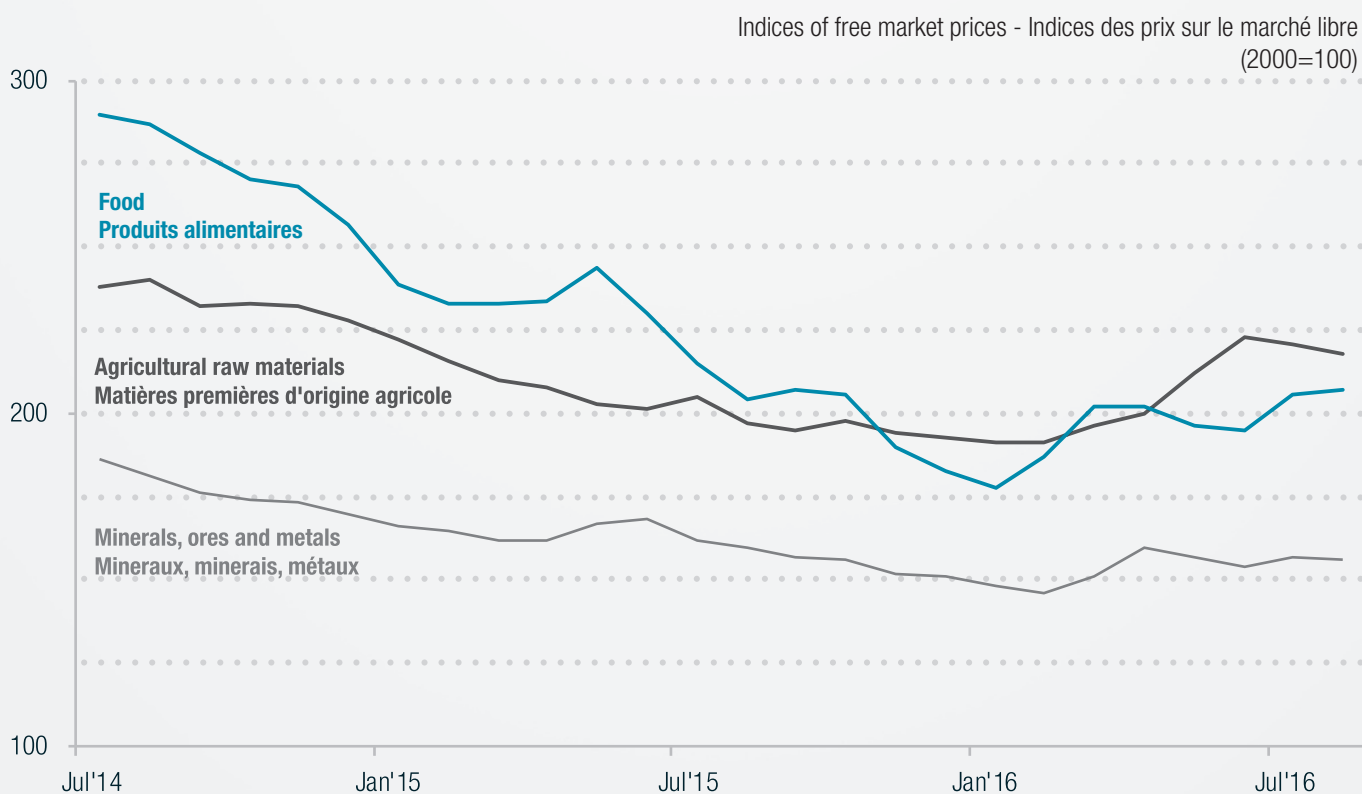
## PRODUITS DE BASE

Percentage change in the  
**UNCTAD commodity price index**

Variation en pourcentage de  
**l'indice des prix des produits de base de la CNUCED**



In early 2016, after four years of decline, **prices for primary commodities started to recover**.  
Début 2016, après plus de quatre années de baisse, les **prix des produits de base ont amorcé une reprise**.



**5. Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

Primary commodity	Price level (1) Niveau des prix (1) 2000	1985	1990	1995	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>	–	<b>96.2</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>212.7</b>	<b>256.0</b>	<b>302.0</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>242.5</b>	<b>201.6</b>
<b>All food</b>	–	<b>103.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>215.6</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>269.0</b>	<b>249.0</b>	<b>239.0</b>	<b>203.5</b>
<b>Food and tropical beverages</b>	–	<b>98.8</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>135.5</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>227.9</b>	<b>265.6</b>	<b>264.4</b>	<b>246.7</b>	<b>237.3</b>	<b>203.6</b>
<i>Food</i>	–	89.6	125.4	132.3	127.2	219.9	229.6	265.1	270.4	255.1	239.9	204.3
1. Wheat*	119.6	91.4	88.9	139.4	109.2	183.1	210.8	256.5	247.3	271.9	251.7	188.2
2. Wheat	119.2	115.6	114.8	150.0	132.9	197.4	204.0	275.6	275.5	270.2	253.6	195.0
3. Maize	86.8	..	123.9	142.7	103.8	195.9	226.8	332.5	312.9	280.5	230.4	195.0
4. Maize*	90.0	..	121.9	139.0	109.9	191.4	216.8	325.5	334.1	293.7	228.5	194.9
5. Rice	203.8	106.7	140.9	157.8	141.2	289.2	255.8	270.9	284.8	254.7	209.3	186.5
6. Sugar (2)	8.2	49.6	153.4	162.4	120.9	221.9	260.2	317.9	263.4	216.3	207.8	164.3
7. Beef (2)	87.8	111.2	131.5	98.5	135.2	136.3	173.8	208.6	214.1	209.1	255.2	228.3
8. Bananas (2)	19.0	90.7	123.6	104.7	137.4	202.6	210.0	232.6	234.6	220.8	222.1	228.5
9. Pepper	4 341.6	93.0	41.3	87.3	57.1	105.4	139.0	219.3	226.4	226.2	291.2	332.8
10. Soybean meal	199.7	78.7	107.1	105.5	116.5	210.4	196.0	200.9	254.7	269.3	254.8	186.9
11. Fish meal	413.0	67.8	99.8	119.9	172.2	297.7	408.6	372.3	377.3	423.0	416.1	377.3
<i>Tropical beverages</i>	–	179.1	107.6	163.3	125.7	181.5	213.2	270.3	212.3	173.5	214.3	197.0
12. Coffee (2)	102.6	151.9	94.1	154.3	114.0	176.3	218.1	276.6	198.7	144.5	193.1	146.1
13. Coffee (2)	79.9	190.0	103.7	182.7	126.9	139.5	182.5	305.1	214.5	147.7	202.0	154.1
14. Coffee (2)	85.1	171.1	104.7	175.4	134.3	166.5	228.4	321.1	220.4	165.8	238.4	188.7
15. Coffee (2)	42.1	288.2	130.5	301.0	126.7	183.2	199.6	275.4	262.7	238.6	250.7	223.6
16. Coffee* (2)	63.6	209.8	113.3	217.0	131.8	172.0	218.9	305.9	234.4	189.9	242.5	200.2
17. Cocoa (2)	40.3	254.0	143.2	161.5	173.3	325.4	353.0	335.7	269.5	274.8	345.1	353.1
18. Tea (3)	248.1	..	..	71.1	87.2	126.5	125.3	139.5	140.6	107.1	95.9	137.2
<b>Vegetable oilseeds and oils</b>	–	<b>141.2</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>213.3</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>332.8</b>	<b>307.5</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>253.1</b>	<b>202.9</b>
19. Soybeans	211.8	106.3	116.5	122.4	129.7	205.9	212.3	255.2	279.2	257.2	232.3	184.3
20. Soybean oil	338.1	169.2	132.3	184.9	161.2	251.0	297.2	384.3	362.7	312.5	269.0	223.8
21. Sunflower oil	391.8	153.7	124.9	176.9	172.9	218.1	274.2	347.2	322.3	286.8	230.2	216.0
22. Groundnut oil	713.7	126.8	135.0	138.8	148.6	165.9	196.7	263.7	339.8	248.4	184.0	187.3
23. Copra	304.8	126.7	75.7	143.9	135.8	157.4	246.0	379.8	243.0	205.7	280.3	241.3
24. Coconut oil	450.3	131.1	74.8	148.7	137.0	161.1	249.5	384.2	246.7	208.9	284.5	246.3
25. Palm kernel oil	443.5	124.3	75.3	152.8	141.4	158.4	267.0	371.6	250.3	202.3	253.0	204.9
26. Palm oil	310.3	161.3	93.4	202.5	136.1	220.1	290.4	362.7	322.1	276.2	264.7	200.7
<b>Agricultural raw materials</b>	–	<b>94.0</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>150.4</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>163.3</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>289.1</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>185.7</b>	<b>160.6</b>
27. Linseed oil	398.4	157.5	177.9	165.0	276.5	246.6	292.0	358.0	314.7	304.6	304.5	267.4
28. Tobacco	2 988.1	87.4	113.7	88.5	93.4	141.8	144.4	149.8	144.0	153.1	167.0	164.2
29. Cotton (2)	83.8	117.6	112.1	133.8	88.0	105.0	126.9	291.3	137.8	127.9	..	..
30. Cotton (2)	65.5	108.9	127.9	159.4	89.9	100.4	156.8	244.3	140.3	142.0	132.2	114.2
31. Cotton (2)	57.3	111.8	138.4	176.0	97.6	113.8	180.1	276.6	159.5	161.6	150.4	128.9
32. Cotton* (2)	59.2	101.0	139.5	164.4	91.5	105.8	175.0	258.1	150.4	152.6	139.3	118.9
33. Cotton (2)	108.5	147.9	236.0	..	93.2	106.4	156.9	201.4	139.2	143.8	..	..
34. Wool	7 335.4	..	..	..	92.4	106.1	139.5	223.4	183.4	163.3	146.5	137.1
35. Wool	2 809.8	..	..	..	188.8	217.6	291.7	430.5	431.6	401.5	366.7	328.4
36. Jute	278.8	204.2	146.5	131.2	135.4	201.0	309.9	228.9	187.1	214.9	227.9	262.7
37. Sisal	782.1	79.2	95.0	97.4	128.0	104.5	142.0	183.0	204.6	193.2	217.1	272.7
38. Sisal	628.7	83.6	113.7	113.0	143.3	122.6	160.6	210.4	236.4	222.0	254.2	319.7
39. Hides (2)	80.2	63.8	115.0	109.9	82.0	55.9	89.7	102.2	103.7	118.1	137.6	109.2
40. Non-coniferous woods*	85.2	..	..	103.6	117.4	154.4	160.7	158.1	(b)100.0	103.1	106.7	95.4
41. Tropical logs (4)	244.6	71.1	140.4	139.4	136.7	172.1	175.2	199.4	184.7	189.5	190.2	158.9
42. Tropical sawnwood* (5)	531.8	51.9	98.6	144.2	103.4	103.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
43. Plywood* (6)	448.5	47.0	79.1	129.9	113.4	125.9	126.9	135.5	136.1	124.9	115.3	100.6
44. Rubber	726.5	..	119.6	226.9	210.9	285.2	542.7	716.2	498.1	414.9	290.6	231.6
45. Rubber (3)	63.6	..	..	231.1	217.1	270.6	492.4	660.0	470.3	378.1	269.9	221.6

For product specifications, notes and sources, see end of table.



5. Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection de produits de base sur le marché libre  
2000 = 100

2013		2014				2015				2016		Produits de base
III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
252.2	249.5	249.0	247.4	241.7	232.0	214.1	207.2	196.2	188.8	185.8	200.4	<b>TOTAL DES PRODUITS</b>
244.3	238.8	243.0	245.3	236.5	231.0	216.0	203.9	199.1	195.1	192.8	211.5	<b>Total des produits alimentaires</b>
242.6	234.6	238.7	242.2	236.4	231.6	216.1	203.1	199.7	195.3	191.5	209.4	<b>Produits alimentaires et boissons tropicales</b>
251.1	242.7	243.4	244.8	238.4	233.0	217.8	204.0	200.0	195.4	192.8	212.1	<i>Produits alimentaires</i>
238.8	289.0	279.7	305.4	214.3	207.6	201.4	189.4	189.2	172.7	161.6	169.9	1. Blé*
262.4	266.3	259.3	276.9	238.6	239.7	212.6	200.0	187.7	179.9	174.5	166.1	2. Blé
260.5	240.9	252.1	251.7	206.4	211.3	204.4	194.8	190.6	190.2	188.6	212.5	3. Maïs
274.8	234.4	245.2	248.2	211.6	208.9	199.3	193.0	195.2	192.2	184.1	196.3	4. Maïs*
247.4	220.8	216.3	200.9	213.5	206.5	199.6	187.4	183.6	175.6	180.5	197.2	5. Riz
209.0	215.6	204.4	220.3	209.9	196.7	175.6	158.5	147.2	175.7	174.3	210.7	6. Sucre (2)
200.7	207.8	218.5	222.7	288.0	291.6	246.6	231.1	234.9	200.7	192.3	204.2	7. Viande de boeuf (2)
222.7	221.2	225.8	221.5	223.9	217.4	232.4	233.2	226.2	222.3	247.2	236.7	8. Bananes (2)
217.6	244.0	263.5	280.0	304.3	316.9	323.1	330.4	349.8	328.1	297.3	296.5	9. Poivre
281.0	274.5	282.5	274.0	236.7	225.9	206.2	187.5	187.6	166.3	153.6	196.2	10. Farine de soja
411.5	387.2	383.2	409.6	427.9	443.6	415.2	368.8	356.4	368.9	354.8	369.4	11. Farine de poisson
168.2	163.9	198.3	219.8	219.6	219.3	200.9	195.6	197.2	194.2	179.9	185.4	<i>Boissons tropicales</i>
138.5	123.4	169.3	205.8	197.6	199.6	164.4	147.6	136.5	135.8	135.7	144.9	12. Café (2)
139.1	126.4	177.4	212.0	206.2	212.3	176.3	157.4	141.8	141.0	138.1	146.3	13. Café (2)
159.4	148.3	206.6	251.2	244.9	250.9	208.0	189.3	180.1	177.3	177.1	186.2	14. Café (2)
234.7	214.5	242.1	256.2	251.6	253.0	240.7	229.5	215.8	208.6	194.9	214.7	15. Café (2)
184.3	170.2	218.4	252.8	247.1	251.6	218.8	202.6	191.9	187.7	183.0	195.7	16. Café* (2)
278.2	312.1	332.5	347.5	363.7	336.7	328.6	345.6	366.4	371.9	335.8	349.2	17. Cacao (2)
98.7	94.4	99.9	89.6	94.2	99.8	117.4	129.0	156.0	146.3	117.0	101.3	18. Thé (3)
258.3	274.3	278.4	270.5	237.0	226.4	215.2	210.2	193.5	193.0	204.1	229.3	<b>Graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales</b>
248.8	262.0	260.7	244.7	215.9	207.7	194.2	185.8	181.6	175.6	174.8	200.1	19. Fèves de soja
297.6	293.0	288.9	286.0	256.0	245.1	228.5	229.0	217.7	219.8	221.3	235.1	20. Huile de soja
263.6	252.5	240.7	239.2	215.9	224.8	207.6	226.3	209.2	220.9	217.5	219.1	21. Huile de tournesol
237.3	215.4	183.8	172.1	188.5	191.7	192.1	188.6	186.7	181.9	178.9	217.2	22. Huile d'arachide
198.0	259.7	294.1	302.9	264.3	260.0	249.3	241.7	232.2	241.8	280.7	334.3	23. Coprah
202.6	260.8	298.3	308.6	267.5	263.6	254.6	247.5	236.9	246.3	282.7	340.4	24. Huile de coprah
196.5	238.2	288.1	284.8	222.7	216.3	235.9	215.7	180.8	187.3	232.6	289.3	25. Huile de palmiste
266.7	289.3	293.8	286.0	248.4	230.8	219.9	214.0	185.0	183.6	203.2	226.9	26. Huile de palme
202.5	203.6	198.0	191.5	181.0	172.4	164.3	165.6	159.5	152.9	148.4	156.8	<b>Matières premières d'origine agricole</b>
291.0	297.4	289.3	313.1	296.3	319.4	290.4	280.5	276.8	222.0	207.1	205.8	27. Huile de lin
156.4	161.2	168.0	169.6	165.5	165.0	165.0	166.8	163.9	161.0	155.3	157.2	28. Tabac
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29. Coton (2)
127.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30. Coton (2)
144.9	139.0	148.4	149.2	121.3	110.1	110.0	114.5	116.1	116.1	109.2	114.5	31. Coton (2)
165.0	157.9	169.2	169.6	138.0	124.8	124.5	129.8	131.3	129.9	120.5	125.8	32. Coton* (2)
154.9	147.1	158.7	156.3	126.0	116.0	116.2	122.0	119.8	117.4	113.0	120.2	33. Coton (2)
146.1	163.0	151.9	148.0	145.6	140.3	129.2	147.2	136.3	135.7	139.5	149.0	34. Laine
370.0	410.6	385.7	376.8	364.7	339.7	315.9	342.6	335.3	319.9	341.7	356.2	35. Laine
211.6	217.6	221.2	212.2	223.6	254.6	267.8	252.2	246.3	284.5	309.6	310.8	36. Jute
191.8	196.4	196.1	205.7	226.5	240.2	249.7	263.8	280.0	297.3	300.5	310.8	37. Sisal
222.7	222.7	228.0	239.9	265.9	282.9	294.8	308.3	328.5	347.0	349.1	293.9	38. Sisal
119.6	128.6	134.1	136.9	138.7	140.6	131.9	120.7	94.8	89.4	87.3	357.3	39. Peaux (2)
104.6	105.1	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.5	100.5	96.2	93.5	91.5	90.6	87.3	40. Bois non conifères*
189.7	194.8	196.1	196.3	189.7	178.7	161.4	158.3	159.2	156.7	157.8	93.4	41. Grumes tropicales (4)
131.5	131.4	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.2	131.4	131.4	131.4	161.6	42. Grumes tropicales sciées* (5)
123.1	121.2	118.5	119.2	117.2	106.5	102.2	100.3	99.6	100.2	105.6	131.4	43. Contre-plaqué* (6)
354.4	350.5	306.2	271.8	259.0	242.7	231.6	240.3	219.2	195.3	183.8	112.7	44. Caoutchouc
384.6	375.4	334.2	314.6	272.9	240.6	257.3	265.9	216.4	186.7	194.2	211.6	45. Caoutchouc (3)

Pour les spécifications des produits, les notes et les sources, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5. Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

Primary commodity	Price level (1) Niveau des prix (1) 2000	1985	1990	1995	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Minerals, ores and metals</b>	–	<b>81.2</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>173.2</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>327.3</b>	<b>375.2</b>	<b>322.3</b>	<b>305.8</b>	<b>279.8</b>	<b>218.3</b>
46. Phosphate rock	43.8	76.6	92.6	80.0	96.0	278.1	281.2	422.6	424.9	338.6	252.1	268.5
47. Manganese ore	186.0	74.5	213.1	109.7	175.8	293.8	415.0	324.4	262.1	291.4	242.7	162.9
48. Iron ore (7)	27.7	96.0	111.3	97.4	225.9	348.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
49. Iron ore* (7)	27.5	96.5	109.8	97.4	201.0	396.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
50. Iron ore (8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.6	100.0	76.9	79.6	56.7	32.5
51. Iron ore* (8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.8	100.0	75.8	79.4	58.2	34.0
52. Iron ore* (8)	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	183.9	210.1	160.9	169.5	121.4	69.7
53. Aluminium	1 549.2	69.8	105.8	116.6	122.5	107.4	140.2	154.8	130.3	119.1	120.4	107.3
54. Copper	1 813.1	78.2	146.8	161.8	202.9	282.8	415.6	486.6	438.5	404.1	378.4	303.4
55. Copper* (2)	86.8	75.6	140.4	158.4	198.4	276.4	399.9	466.7	421.7	390.2	366.6	295.0
56. Nickel*	8 637.7	56.8	102.6	95.3	170.6	169.6	252.4	265.0	203.0	173.9	195.3	137.0
57. Nickel (2)	397.9	56.8	102.3	98.1	171.2	174.0	262.3	264.1	202.6	175.2	193.9	136.0
58. Lead	454.0	86.1	178.5	138.9	215.0	378.6	473.2	529.0	454.1	471.8	461.6	393.5
59. Lead* (2)	43.6	43.8	103.4	96.3	140.1	199.4	250.0	279.3	262.0	265.7	266.2	228.2
60. Zinc	1 128.1	67.0	134.6	91.4	122.5	146.7	191.5	194.4	172.7	169.3	191.6	171.3
61. Zinc* (2)	55.6	72.6	134.1	95.9	120.7	139.8	183.4	191.0	172.1	171.7	192.6	171.8
62. Tin	5 432.8	221.8	114.8	114.3	135.8	249.6	375.4	480.5	388.5	410.6	403.3	295.9
63. Tin*	5 382.0	221.5	113.1	113.1	136.7	248.9	377.8	486.7	392.6	413.2	406.6	298.2
64. Tungsten (9)	44.9	150.9	103.4	141.2	271.3	334.0	334.0	334.0	334.0	..	..	..
65. Tungsten APT (9)	60.0	..	..	140.7	366.6	338.6	404.7	715.4	643.3	619.5	594.5	377.7
66. Gold* (10)	279.0	113.7	137.4	137.7	159.4	348.7	439.9	562.2	598.1	505.7	453.8	415.8
67. Silver* (11)	499.9	122.9	96.4	103.8	146.8	294.0	404.1	705.4	624.3	477.3	381.5	314.4
<b>MEMO ITEM:</b>												
68. Crude petroleum (12)	28.2	95.6	78.1	59.9	189.1	219.0	280.2	368.3	372.1	368.8	341.1	180.0
69. Unit value index of manufactured goods exports by developed economies	–	70.9	99.8	110.1	119.4	131.5	135.5	147.5	145.0	150.3	(r)148.3	(p)132.5

Source:

The prices used in the calculation of the indices shown in this table are extracted from *UNCTADstat* Free market commodity prices

Notes:

- The group indices include all commodities shown except for those with an asterisk (\*).
- The average annual indices are calculated from monthly data and may not correspond to the average from quarterly data.

- (1) Dollars per metric ton (unless otherwise specified).
- (2) Cents per pound.
- (3) Cents per kilogram.
- (4) Dollars per cubic meter.
- (5) Pounds per cubic meter.
- (6) Cents per sheet.
- (7) Cents per Fe unit.
- (8) Dollars per dry ton.
- (9) Dollars per metric ton unit of WO<sub>3</sub>.
- (10) Dollars per troy ounce.
- (11) Cents per troy ounce.
- (12) Dollars per barrel.

## 5. Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection de produits de base sur le marché libre 2000 = 100

2013		2014				2015				2016		Produits de base
III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>295.9</b>	<b>297.5</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>264.7</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>236.1</b>	<b>208.6</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>189.1</b>	<b>197.8</b>	<b>Minéraux, minerais et métaux</b>
327.2	251.5	238.6	251.4	255.2	262.9	262.9	262.9	267.5	280.7	265.2	262.9	46. Phosphate brut
282.8	278.8	270.0	234.1	232.2	234.4	205.2	163.4	161.0	122.0	130.5	201.3	47. Minerai de manganèse
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48. Minerai de fer (7)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49. Minerai de fer* (7)
78.0	79.0	70.6	60.0	52.8	43.3	36.7	34.0	32.1	27.4	28.1	32.7	50. Minerai de fer (8)
77.8	80.7	73.0	60.2	54.3	45.4	38.6	35.5	33.9	27.8	27.7	33.0	51. Minerai de fer* (8)
166.3	168.9	150.8	128.5	113.1	93.1	78.3	73.3	68.8	58.5	60.5	69.5	52. Minerai de fer* (8)
114.9	114.0	110.2	116.0	128.4	127.0	116.2	114.2	102.5	96.5	97.8	101.4	53. Aluminium
390.4	394.5	388.3	374.4	385.7	365.1	320.9	334.0	289.4	269.5	257.5	261.0	54. Cuivre
378.3	382.1	381.1	364.7	370.7	349.9	312.2	325.7	282.2	259.7	248.4	251.2	55. Cuivre* (2)
161.1	160.9	169.5	213.7	214.9	182.8	166.1	150.7	122.0	109.0	98.4	102.1	56. Nickel*
163.7	161.9	(e)168.3	(e)212.2	(e)213.4	(e)181.5	(e)164.9	(e)149.7	(e)121.1	(e)108.3	(e)97.7	(e)101.3	57. Nickel (2)
463.2	465.0	463.8	461.6	480.8	440.3	398.1	428.9	376.9	370.0	383.7	378.7	58. Plomb
269.7	265.6	263.1	(e)267.7	(e)278.8	(e)255.4	(e)230.7	(e)248.7	(e)218.7	(e)214.7	(e)222.5	(e)219.6	59. Plomb* (2)
164.8	169.2	179.9	183.7	204.8	198.0	184.4	194.5	163.4	142.7	148.5	169.7	60. Zinc
168.3	171.3	182.1	185.5	204.7	198.1	185.0	193.3	164.4	144.4	148.9	168.0	61. Zinc* (2)
392.4	422.1	417.0	426.3	403.6	366.2	338.6	287.2	280.0	277.7	284.7	311.6	62. Étain
395.0	419.6	419.2	429.6	408.7	368.9	342.0	291.6	279.9	279.4	285.0	314.4	63. Étain*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64. Tungstène (9)
683.9	642.4	615.8	616.1	603.1	543.1	469.1	402.5	343.1	296.0	286.6	346.8	65. Tungstène APT (9)
475.8	456.0	463.7	461.8	459.4	430.2	436.9	427.5	402.8	395.8	423.3	451.3	66. Or* (10)
428.5	416.5	409.7	393.2	393.6	329.6	335.2	328.4	298.4	295.7	298.3	337.4	67. Argent* (11)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>POUR MÉMOIRE :</b>
380.4	370.3	367.5	376.9	355.7	264.2	183.3	214.1	173.0	149.6	116.1	158.8	68. Pétrole brut (12)
(r)149.0	(r)152.0	(r)151.0	(r)150.0	(r)149.0	(r)143.0	(p)133.0	(p)133.0	(p)133.0	(p)131.0	..	..	69. Valeur unitaire des exportations d'articles manufacturés par les économies développées

Source :

Les prix utilisés pour le calcul des indices présentés dans ce tableau sont extraits du tableau Prix des produits de base sur le marché libre d' *UNCTADstat*

Notes :

- Les indices agrégés recouvrent tous les produits présentés à l'exception de ceux munis d'un astérisque (\*).
- Les indices moyens annuels sont calculés sur la base de données mensuelles et peuvent ne pas correspondre aux moyennes calculées sur la base de données trimestrielles.

- (1) Dollars par tonne métrique (sauf mention spéciale).
- (2) Cents par livre.
- (3) Cents par kilogramme.
- (4) Dollars par mètre cube.
- (5) Livres par mètre cube.
- (6) Cents par feuille.
- (7) Cents par unité de Fe.
- (8) Dollars par tonne sèche.
- (9) Dollars par unité de tonne métrique de WO<sub>3</sub>.
- (10) Dollars par once troy.
- (11) Cents par once troy.
- (12) Dollars par baril.

## 5. Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities

### Specifications

#### Food

1. Wheat: Argentina, Trigo Pan Upriver, FOB.
2. Wheat: United States, no. 2, Hard Red Winter (ordinary), FOB Gulf ports.
3. Maize: Argentina, Rosario, FOB.
4. Maize: United States, no. 3 yellow, FOB Gulf ports.
5. Rice: Thailand, white milled, 5 % broken, nominal price quotes, FOB Bangkok.
6. Sugar: Caribbean ports, FOB bulk basis (I.S.A.).
7. Beef: Australia and New-Zealand, frozen and boneless, 85 % visible lean, U.S. import price, FOB port of entry.
8. Bananas: Central America and Ecuador, fresh, U.S. importer's price, FOB U.S. ports.
9. Pepper: Muntok, white, FAQ spot. Prior to June 2003, Singapour.
10. Soybean meal: Hamburg, 44/45% protein, FOB ex-mill.
11. Fish meal: Any origin, 64/65% protein, Bremen free carrier price. Prior to March 2006, CFR Hamburg.

#### Tropical beverages

12. Coffee: Colombian mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
13. Coffee: Brazilian and other natural Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
14. Coffee: Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
15. Coffee: Robustas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
16. Coffee: Composite indicator price 1976 (I.C.A.).
17. Cocoa: Average of daily prices, New York/London, 3 months futures (I.C.C.A.).
18. Tea: Best Pekoe Fannings 1, Mombasa auction prices.

#### Vegetable oils and oilseeds

19. Soybeans: United States, no. 2 yellow, CIF Rotterdam.
20. Soybean oil: Any origin, crude oil, the Netherlands, FOB ex-mill.
21. Sunflower oil: European Union, FOB North-West European ports.
22. Groundnut oil: Any origin, CIF Rotterdam.
23. Copra: Philippines/Indonesia, bulk, CIF North-West European ports.
24. Coconut oil: Philippines, CIF Rotterdam.
25. Palm kernel oil: Malaysia, CIF Rotterdam.
26. Palm oil: generally Indonesia, 5% FFA, CIF North-West European ports.

#### Agricultural raw materials

27. Linseed oil: Any origin, ex-tank, CIF Rotterdam.
28. Tobacco: Unmanufactured tobacco, United States general import price.
29. Cotton: Sudan, Barakat, X4B, CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to August 2005, CIF North Europe.
30. Cotton: United States, Memphis/Eastern Middling 1-3/32", CIF North Europe.
31. Cotton: United States; Memphis/Orleans/Texas, Middling 1-3/32", CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to June 2005, Memphis/Orleans/Texas, Middling 1-3/32", CIF North Europe.
32. Cotton: *Cotton Outlook* Index A, Middling 1-3/32", CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to August 2004, CIF North Europe.
33. Cotton: Egypt, Giza 88, good + 3/8, CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to August 2005, Giza 70, good + 3/8, FOB Alexandria.
34. Wool: fine, 19 micron, Australia.
35. Wool: coarse, 23 micron, Australia.
36. Jute: Bangladesh, Bangladesh White D (BWD), FOB Mongla.
37. Sisal: Tanzania/Kenya, no. 2 & 3 long, FOB. Prior to 2007, CIF main European ports.
38. Sisal: Tanzania/Kenya no. 3 & UG, FOB. Prior to 2007, CIF main European ports.
39. Hides: US, Chicago packer's heavy native steers over 53lbs., wholesale dealer's price, FOB shipping point.
40. Non-coniferous woods: United Kingdom, import price index 2010=100, dollar equivalent. Prior to 2012, 2005=100.
41. Tropical logs: Sapele, loyal and marchand, United Kingdom import price, FOB plus commission. Prior to June 2000, Cameroon FOB.
42. Tropical sawnwood: Malaysia, Meranti Tembaga, select and better, plus commission, United Kingdom. Prior to January 2008, Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, and better, CIF French ports.
43. Plywood: Southeast Asia, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
44. Rubber: TSR 20 New York.
45. Rubber: no. 3 RSS, monthly average of weighted daily future prices, Singapour.

### Spécifications

#### Produits alimentaires

1. Blé : Argentine, Trigo Pan Upriver, FAB.
2. Blé : États-Unis, Hard Red Winter, n° 2 (ordinaire), FAB ports du Golfe.
3. Maïs : Argentine, Rosario, FAB.
4. Maïs : États-Unis, jaune n° 3, FAB ports du Golfe.
5. Riz : Thaïlande, blanchi, 5 % brisures, prix nominal, FAB Bangkok.
6. Sucre : Ports des Caraïbes, FAB. en vrac (A.I.S.).
7. Viande de boeuf : Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande, désossée et congelée, maigres à 85 % visibles, prix à l'importation aux États-Unis, FAB port d'entrée.
8. Bananes : Amérique centrale et Équateur, fraîches, FAB ports des États-Unis.
9. Poivre : Muntok blanc, FAQ au comptant. Avant juin 2003, Singapour.
10. Farine de soja : Hambourg, 44/45 % protéines, FAB départ moulin.
11. Farine de poisson : toutes origines, 64/65 % protéines, Brême, prix franco transporteur. Avant mars 2006, CFR Hamburg.

#### Boissons tropicales

12. Café : Arabicas doux colombiens, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
13. Café : Brésilien et autres Arabicas naturels, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
14. Café : autres Arabicas doux, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
15. Café : Robustas, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
16. Café : Prix indicatif composite de 1976 (A.I.C.).
17. Cacao : moyenne des cours quotidiens New York/Londres, 3 mois à terme (A.I.C.C.).
18. Thé : Best Pekoe Fannings 1, cours aux enchères à Mombasa.

#### Huiles végétales et graines oléagineuses

19. Fèves de soja : États-Unis, n° 2 jaune, CAF Rotterdam.
20. Huile de soja : toutes origines, huile brute, FAB Pays-Bas, départ raffinerie.
21. Huile de tournesol : Union européenne, FAB ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.
22. Huile d'arachide : toutes origines, CAF Rotterdam.
23. Coprah : Philippines/Indonésie, en vrac, CAF ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.
24. Huile de coprah : Philippines, CAF Rotterdam.
25. Huile de palmiste : Malaisie, CAF Rotterdam.
26. Huile de palme : généralement Indonésie, 5 % AGL, CAF ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.

#### Matières premières d'origine agricole

27. Huile de lin : toutes origines, cours du disponible, CAF Rotterdam.
28. Tabac : tabac non fabriqué, prix général à l'importation aux États-Unis.
29. Coton : Soudan, Barakat, classe X4B, cotations CFR Extrême Orient. Avant août 2005, CAF Europe septentrionale.
30. Coton : États-Unis, Memphis, oriental Middling 1-3/32", CAF Europe septentrionale.
31. Coton : États-Unis, Memphis/Orleans/Texas, Middling 1-3/32", CFR Extrême Orient. Avant juin 2005, Memphis/Orleans/Texas Middling 1-3/32", CAF Europe septentrionale.
32. Coton : Indice A de *Cotton Outlook*, Middling 1-3/32", CFR Extrême Orient. Avant août 2005, CAF Europe septentrionale.
33. Coton : Égypte, Giza 88, good + 3/8, CFR Extrême Orient. Avant août 2005, Giza 70, good + 3/8, FAB Alexandrie.
34. Laine : fine, 19 microns, Australie.
35. Laine : grossière, 23 microns, Australie.
36. Jute : Bangladesh, Bangladesh White D (BWD), FAB Mongla.
37. Sisal : Tanzanie/Kenya, n° 2 et 3 long, FAB. Avant 2007 : CAF principaux ports européens.
38. Sisal : Tanzanie/Kenya, n° 3 et UG, FAB. Avant 2007 : CAF principaux ports européens.
39. Peaux : États-Unis, lourdes de bouvillons de plus de 24 kgs, abattus à Chicago, prix de gros, FAB point d'expédition.
40. Bois non conifères : Royaume-Uni, indice des prix à l'importation 2010=100, équivalent dollar. Avant 2012, 2005=100.
41. Grumes tropicales : Sapelli, loyal et marchand, prix d'importation au Royaume-Uni, FAB plus commission. Avant juin 2000, Cameroun, FAB.
42. Grumes tropicales sciées : Meranti Tembaga, Malaisie, select and better, CAF plus commission, Royaume-Uni. Avant janvier 2008, Malaisie, Meranti rouge foncé, select and better, CAF ports français.
43. Contre-plaqué : Asie du Sud-Est, Lauan, 3-feuilles, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, prix de gros, cours du disponible à Tokyo.
44. Caoutchouc : TSR 20 New York.
45. Caoutchouc : RSS n° 3, moyenne mensuelle des prix quotidiens pondérés à terme, Singapour.

### Minerals, ores and metals

46. Phosphate rock: Morocco, 70% BPL, contract FAS Casablanca.
47. Manganese ore: 44% Mn, CIF Tianjin.
48. Iron ore: Brazilian to Europe, fines, Vale, Itabira, FOB.
49. Iron ore: Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, FOB.
50. Iron ore: Australia to China, fines, 62% Fe, offshore export price, CIF.
51. Iron ore: Brazil to China, fines, 65% Fe, offshore export price, CIF.
52. Iron ore: China import, fines 62% Fe, spot, CFR, Tianjin port (2009=100).
53. Aluminium: London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash.
54. Copper: London Metal Exchange, grade A, cash.
55. Copper: United States producer, wire bars, FOB refinery.
56. Nickel: London Metal Exchange, cash.
57. Nickel: New York dealer, 4x4 cathodes, free market.
58. Lead: London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse, excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports; purity 99.97%.
59. Lead: North America, producer price, refined.
60. Zinc: London Metal Exchange, cash settlement.
61. Zinc: North America, special high grade, daily weighted average, delivered basis.
62. Tin: London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash.
63. Tin: Ex-smelter price, Kuala Lumpur market.
64. Tungsten ore: wolframite and scheelite, CIF European ports, basis minimum 65% WO<sub>3</sub>. Prior to April 1992, Wolfram.
65. Tungsten APT: European market.
66. Gold: United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.
67. Silver: Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York.

### MEMO ITEM:

68. Crude petroleum: Average of United Kingdom Brent, Dubai, and West Texas crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of light, medium and heavy crudes worldwide.
69. Unit value index of manufactured goods exports: Developed economies, sections 5 to 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

### Minéraux, minerais et métaux

46. Phosphate brut : Maroc, 70 % BPL, FAS Casablanca.
47. Minerai de manganèse : 44% Mn, CAF Tianjin.
48. Minerai de fer : brésilien vers l'Europe, minerai fin, Vale, Itabira, FAB.
49. Minerai de fer : australien vers le Japon, minerai fin, Hamersley, FAB.
50. Minerai de fer : australien vers la Chine, fin, 62% Fe, prix offshore à l'exportation, CAF.
51. Minerai de fer : brésilien vers la Chine, fin, 65% Fe, prix offshore à l'exportation, CAF.
52. Minerai de fer : importé en Chine, fin, 62% Fe, au comptant, CFR, port de Tianjin (2009=100).
53. Aluminium : Bourse des métaux de Londres, haute qualité, cours au comptant.
54. Cuivre : Bourse des métaux de Londres, grade A, comptant.
55. Cuivre : Producteur États-Unis, barres à fil, FAB sortie affinierie.
56. Nickel : Bourse des métaux de Londres, cours au comptant.
57. Nickel : Prix du négociant à New York, cathodes 4x4, marché libre.
58. Plomb : Bourse des métaux de Londres, prix vendeur, à terme et au comptant, à l'entrepôt, droits non acquittés, principaux ports du Royaume-Uni ; pureté : 99,97 %.
59. Plomb : Amérique du Nord, prix des producteurs, raffiné.
60. Zinc : Bourse des métaux de Londres, cours de vente au comptant.
61. Zinc : Amérique du Nord, haute qualité spéciale, moyenne pondérée des prix journaliers à la livraison.
62. Étain : Bourse des métaux de Londres, haute qualité, cours au comptant.
63. Étain : Prix départ fonderie, marché de Kuala Lumpur.
64. Minerai de tungstène : wolframite et scheelite, CAF ports européens, minimum 65 % de WO<sub>3</sub>. Avant avril 1992, Wolfram.
65. Paratungstate d'ammonium (APT) : marché européen.
66. Or : Royaume-Uni, 99,5 % fin, cotation de l'après-midi à Londres, moyenne des taux journaliers.
67. Argent : Handy & Harman, 99,9 % raffiné, moyenne des cotations journalières à New York.

### POUR MÉMOIRE :

68. Pétrole brut : moyenne des prix du Brent du Royaume-Uni, de Dubaï et du Texas de l'Ouest, correspondant aux parts relatives de la consommation mondiale du brut léger, moyen et lourd.
69. Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés : économies développées, sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI).





## 6

INTERNATIONAL  
FINANCEFINANCE  
INTERNATIONALE

Compared with developed and developing economies, the **current account balance deteriorated** in **LDCs and LLDCs**.  
Comparée à celle des économies développées et en développement, la **balance des comptes courants s'est détériorée** dans les **PMA et les LLDCs**.



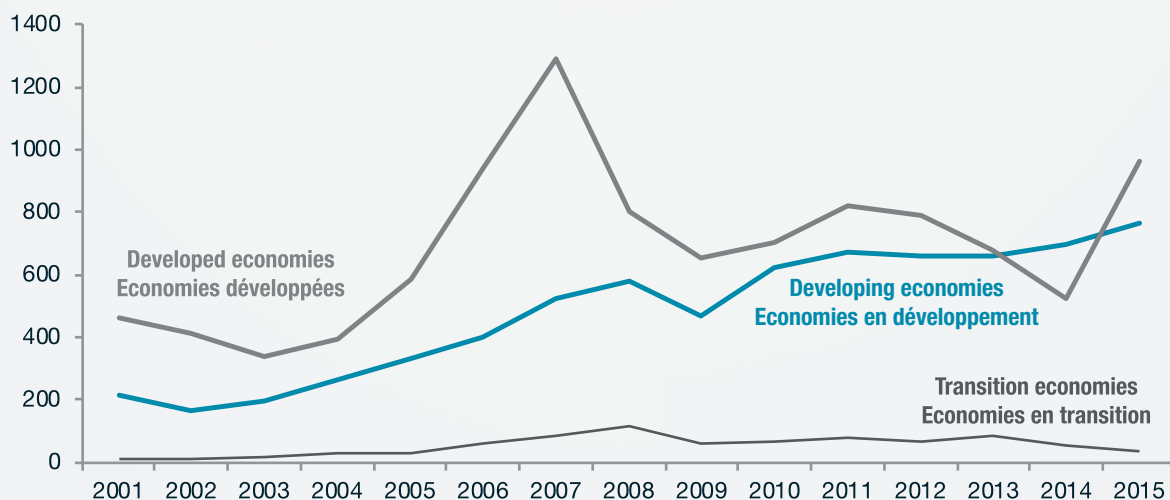
Current account net in 2015 (% of GDP) - Compte courant net en 2015 (% du PIB)



**FDI flows to developing economies** continued to grow, boosted by dynamic development in Asia.

Les **flux de l'IED vers les économies en développement** continuent d'augmenter, soutenus par le développement dynamique de l'Asie.

FDI inward flows (billion \$)  
IED flux entrants (milliards de \$)



x2

### FDI flows to developed economies

almost doubled in 2015, after a historical low in 2014.

Les **flux de l'IED vers les économies développées**

ont pratiquement doublé en 2015, après la baisse historique de 2014.

## 6.1 Balance of payments: Current account net

Region, country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	44 255	15 782	114 137	465 295	410 017	348 183	361 433	206 004
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	-2 301	-6 779	45 791	82 234	62 821	8 278	48 739	51 891
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	-78 714	-105 214	-321 721	-494 187	-174 322	1 231	-19 418	3 986
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>6 569</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>16 921</b>	<b>62 115</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>-62 315</b>	<b>-120 458</b>	<b>-154 082</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>-3 937</b>	<b>-3 451</b>	<b>-3 052</b>	<b>-6 317</b>	<b>-11 994</b>	<b>-28 337</b>	<b>-33 108</b>	<b>-31 354</b>
Burundi	-83	-69	-50	-6	-301	-253	-544	-468
Comoros	-9	-10	-3	-27	-39	-96	-76	6
Djibouti	-	-11	33	20	50	-309	-436	-537
Eritrea	-	-	-105	4	-119	12	-8	-250
Ethiopia (...1991)	-226	-294	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	13	-1 568	-425	-2 821	-4 704	-7 788
Kenya	-876	-527	-199	-252	-2 369	-4 872	-6 339	-4 038
Madagascar	-556	-265	-260	-695	-888	-622	-240	-183
Malawi	-260	-86	-73	-507	-969	-1 264	-1 078	-867
Mauritius	-117	-119	-37	-324	-1 006	-750	-714	-566
Mozambique	-367	-415	-764	-761	-1 450	-5 892	-5 797	-6 155
Rwanda	-52	-85	-94	-66	-412	-815	-1 047	-1 099
Seychelles	-16	-13	-43	-174	-214	-159	-310	-244
Somalia	-136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-69	-935	..
Uganda	-83	-263	-359	-13	-1 659	-1 846	-2 431	-2 305
United Republic of Tanzania	-521	-559	-428	-1 093	-2 211	-4 988	-5 017	-3 312
Zambia	-516	-594	-662	-232	1 525	-161	-387	-1 655
Zimbabwe (1)	-149	-140	-20	-626	-1 507	-3 432	-3 044	-1 891
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>-463</b>	<b>-1 751</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>-9 712</b>	<b>-16 530</b>
Angola	70	-236	796	5 138	7 506	8 348	-3 722	-8 531
Cameroon	-445	-551	-218	-495	-856	-1 128	-1 333	-1 552
Central African Republic	-43	-89	-13	-88	-202	-46	-110	-140
Chad	12	-46	-214	70	-956	-1 169	-1 219	-1 351
Congo	-167	-251	648	696	897	-653	-839	-1 260
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-254	-715	86	-389	-2 174	-3 109	-2 440	-1 546
Equatorial Guinea	-21	-19	-196	-511	-1 129	-1 879	-1 878	-1 661
Gabon	384	168	1 001	1 983	1 239	2 566	1 933	-411
Sao Tome and Principe	1	-12	-20	-36	-88	-75	-104	-79
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>12 627</b>	<b>36 496</b>	<b>16 762</b>	<b>-20 147</b>	<b>-45 166</b>	<b>-63 804</b>
Algeria	249	1 420	9 142	21 180	12 220	1 039	-9 682	-27 556
Egypt	-436	2 327	-971	2 103	-4 504	-3 534	-5 972	-16 754
Libya	8 214	2 201	6 270	14 945	16 801	-108	-15 398	-7 762
Morocco	-1 407	-196	-475	1 041	-3 925	-7 844	-6 267	-1 923
Sudan (...2011)	-316	-372	-518	-2 473	-1 725	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-5 822	-3 545	-5 933
Tunisia	-353	-463	-821	-299	-2 104	-3 879	-4 302	-3 875
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>-5 985</b>	<b>-6 786</b>	<b>-20 258</b>	<b>-17 647</b>	<b>-14 157</b>
Botswana	-151	-19	545	1 634	-356	1 384	2 478	1 117
Lesotho	56	65	-76	166	-158	-165	-230	-197
Namibia	-	28	192	333	-390	-517	-953	-1 460
South Africa	3 161	1 552	-191	-8 015	-5 492	-21 194	-19 087	-13 647
Swaziland	-130	51	-46	-103	-388	233	145	30
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>31 554</b>	<b>5 105</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>-14 824</b>	<b>-28 236</b>
Benin	-36	-18	-81	-226	-530	-673	-885	-955
Burkina Faso	-49	-77	-319	-634	-181	-807	-767	-1 145
Cabo Verde	4	-4	-58	-41	-223	-107	-168	-69
Côte d'Ivoire	-1 826	-1 214	-241	40	465	-633	-1 113	-340
Gambia	-91	24	-35	-43	56	-96	-105	-146
Ghana	30	-223	-386	-1 105	-2 747	-5 704	-3 695	-2 809
Guinea	54	-203	-140	-160	-327	-1 161	-1 205	-962
Guinea-Bissau	-61	-45	32	-10	-71	-53	-102	20
Liberia	46	..	-106	-184	-415	-536	-1 212	-860
Mali	-124	-221	-255	-438	-1 190	-375	-949	-427
Mauritania	-133	-10	-98	-877	-332	-1 262	-1 473	-956
Niger	-276	-236	-104	-312	-1 136	-1 150	-1 448	-1 238
Nigeria	5 178	4 988	7 427	36 529	13 111	19 049	1 268	-15 439
Senegal	-386	-363	-332	-676	-589	-1 616	-1 602	-1 063
Sierra Leone	-165	-69	-112	-105	-585	-737	-910	-1 611
Togo	-95	-84	-140	-204	-200	-568	-458	-237

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.1 Balance des paiements : compte courant net

As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
1.65	0.40	1.58	4.16	1.89	1.22	1.21	0.68	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
-3.19	-0.77	12.19	7.76	2.98	0.29	1.87	2.68	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
-0.92	-0.58	-1.25	-1.41	-0.42	0.00	-0.04	0.01	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>1.18</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>-2.61</b>	<b>-4.87</b>	<b>-6.65</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>-7.00</b>	<b>-5.07</b>	<b>-4.07</b>	<b>-5.88</b>	<b>-6.13</b>	<b>-9.93</b>	<b>-10.73</b>	<b>-10.95</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
-8.75	-6.06	-7.08	-0.51	-14.81	-10.05	-18.96	-16.26	Burundi
-7.21	-4.30	-1.48	-6.96	-7.41	-15.52	-11.73	1.06	Comores
-	-2.30	5.99	2.84	4.73	-22.15	-27.44	-31.53	Djibouti
-	-	-14.82	0.36	-5.62	0.35	-0.21	-7.22	Érythrée
-3.84	-2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	Éthiopie (...1991)
-	-	0.17	-12.89	-1.62	-6.05	-8.77	-13.73	Éthiopie
-8.33	-4.16	-1.38	-1.17	-5.92	-8.87	-10.40	-6.54	Kenya
-17.04	-8.60	-6.72	-13.79	-10.17	-5.87	-2.25	-1.88	Madagascar
-11.61	-2.72	-2.33	-13.86	-13.93	-24.23	-18.84	-14.19	Malawi
-10.10	-4.55	-0.79	-4.99	-10.35	-6.29	-5.66	-4.89	Maurice
-6.40	-11.78	-15.22	-9.85	-14.28	-36.78	-33.94	-41.83	Mozambique
-3.93	-3.48	-5.44	-2.54	-7.23	-10.83	-13.24	-13.41	Rwanda
-8.77	-2.91	-5.75	-18.94	-22.10	-11.13	-20.54	-15.67	Seychelles
-23.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Somalie
-	-	-	-	-	-0.58	-8.50	..	Soudan du Sud
-2.58	-6.19	-5.38	-0.12	-8.43	-7.24	-8.85	-9.41	Ouganda
-5.58	-7.98	-3.22	-5.90	-6.94	-10.97	-10.17	-7.16	République-Unie de Tanzanie
-11.97	-15.66	-18.40	-2.78	7.53	-0.60	-1.44	-7.55	Zambie
-2.09	-1.19	-0.26	-10.06	-15.99	-25.44	-20.68	-12.85	Zimbabwe (1)
<b>-1.14</b>	<b>-3.32</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>-3.50</b>	<b>-6.44</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
0.98	-1.72	6.52	13.90	9.00	5.85	-2.54	-6.26	Angola
-5.02	-4.65	-2.35	-2.99	-3.62	-3.81	-4.16	-5.36	Cameroun
-5.16	-5.91	-1.36	-6.23	-9.93	-2.89	-5.98	-8.23	République centrafricaine
1.56	-2.49	-13.58	1.05	-9.76	-9.83	-9.53	-11.78	Tchad
-9.77	-8.98	20.13	11.43	7.30	-4.66	-5.96	-10.18	Congo
-1.62	-4.82	1.04	-3.25	-10.03	-9.52	-6.80	-3.97	Rép. dém. du Congo
-38.16	-14.26	-16.65	-7.09	-8.43	-11.00	-11.22	-13.88	Guinée équatoriale
7.08	2.78	17.63	20.70	9.62	15.07	11.10	-2.81	Gabon
0.88	-10.78	-28.14	-28.68	-44.87	-24.46	-30.73	-25.05	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>4.29</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>-2.66</b>	<b>-5.82</b>	<b>-8.44</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
0.59	2.30	16.72	20.52	7.58	0.50	-4.53	-14.90	Algérie
-2.17	6.48	-1.01	2.23	-2.10	-1.38	-2.12	-5.66	Égypte
21.51	7.08	16.30	32.88	20.76	-0.16	-37.27	-19.12	Libye
-6.37	-0.65	-1.22	1.66	-4.21	-7.31	-5.70	-1.92	Maroc
-4.96	-2.95	-3.95	-7.03	-2.48	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
-	-	-	-	-	-8.08	-4.33	-6.54	Soudan
-3.68	-3.43	-3.83	-0.93	-4.78	-8.40	-9.07	-8.93	Tunisie
<b>3.37</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>-5.06</b>	<b>-4.58</b>	<b>-4.07</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
-17.72	-0.52	9.42	16.45	-2.79	9.24	15.67	7.76	Botswana
16.04	11.94	-9.88	12.11	-7.24	-7.71	-11.08	-10.60	Lesotho
-	1.03	4.90	4.59	-3.46	-3.99	-7.10	-11.59	Namibie
3.81	1.34	-0.14	-3.11	-1.46	-5.79	-5.46	-4.33	Afrique du Sud
-17.70	4.09	-2.54	-3.21	-8.54	5.03	3.24	0.74	Swaziland
<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>12.41</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>-2.04</b>	<b>-4.22</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
-2.41	-0.91	-3.14	-4.71	-7.61	-7.39	-9.24	-11.31	Bénin
-2.52	-2.46	-12.11	-11.61	-2.02	-6.66	-6.01	-10.23	Burkina Faso
2.67	-1.09	-9.46	-3.68	-13.39	-5.84	-9.08	-4.35	Cabo Verde
-17.94	-10.21	-2.26	0.23	1.87	-2.02	-3.25	-1.08	Côte d'Ivoire
-17.97	3.42	-4.47	-6.95	5.91	-10.62	-12.34	-15.67	Gambie
0.58	-2.24	-4.84	-6.42	-8.54	-11.93	-9.94	-7.96	Ghana
3.89	-7.48	-4.72	-5.68	-6.91	-17.91	-18.32	-14.45	Guinée
-13.01	-7.42	8.82	-1.79	-8.35	-4.53	-8.43	1.85	Guinée-Bissau
6.01	..	-20.08	-30.19	-38.66	-27.53	-57.12	-38.76	Libéria
-8.20	-8.81	-9.58	-7.98	-12.66	-3.42	-7.92	-4.02	Mali
-8.91	-0.59	-7.58	-40.15	-7.65	-24.95	-28.93	-19.11	Mauritanie
-10.22	-8.94	-6.03	-9.25	-19.86	-14.97	-17.73	-17.36	Niger
2.61	7.30	9.96	20.24	3.55	3.70	0.22	-2.94	Nigéria
-11.86	-5.85	-7.10	-7.76	-4.56	-10.81	-10.23	-7.63	Sénégal
-12.37	-7.89	-13.04	-6.36	-22.70	-14.95	-18.61	-42.51	Sierra Leone
-8.40	-4.71	-10.79	-9.66	-6.29	-13.60	-10.01	-5.78	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.1 Balance of payments: Current account net

Region, country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>-29 932</b>	<b>-4 028</b>	<b>-48 977</b>	<b>32 518</b>	<b>-96 802</b>	<b>-167 137</b>	<b>-185 405</b>	<b>-180 489</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>-769</b>	<b>-3 226</b>	<b>-2 600</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>-3 051</b>	<b>-7 321</b>	<b>-4 597</b>	<b>-5 352</b>
Anguilla	..	-9	-61	-52	-51	-48	-47	-50
Antigua and Barbuda	-19	-31	-67	-171	-167	-204	-181	-178
Aruba	..	-158	207	105	-460	-331	-137	96
Bahamas	-75	-37	-633	-701	-814	-1 494	-1 897	-1 356
Barbados	-17	-8	-213	-466	-218	-248	-394	-231
British Virgin Islands	..	..	216	388	280	413	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	-692	-421	-496	-505	-479
Cuba	..	-2 545	-696	393	1 491	-1 042	1 506	1 192
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-662	-376	-481
Dominica	-14	-44	-60	-76	-80	-72	-68	-85
Dominican Republic	-720	-280	-1 027	-473	-4 006	-2 537	-2 141	-1 307
Grenada	0	-46	-88	-193	-204	-213	-204	-203
Haiti	-101	-22	-114	7	-102	-537	-802	-234
Jamaica	-136	-312	-367	-1 071	-934	-1 281	-1 128	-326
Montserrat	..	-23	-8	-16	-19	-27	-18	-18
Netherlands Antilles	1	-44	-48	-106	-968	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-3	-47	-66	-65	-139	-63	-90	-77
Saint Lucia	-33	-57	-95	-129	-203	-100	-168	-153
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-9	-24	-24	-102	-208	-210	-216	-201
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	4	-110	23
Trinidad and Tobago	357	459	544	3 881	4 172	1 829	2 379	-1 285
<b>Central America</b>	<b>-12 276</b>	<b>-8 372</b>	<b>-23 217</b>	<b>-14 184</b>	<b>-12 100</b>	<b>-43 481</b>	<b>-37 075</b>	<b>-40 939</b>
Belize	-4	15	-162	-151	-46	-73	-136	-175
Costa Rica	-664	-424	-707	-981	-1 179	-2 719	-2 580	-2 203
El Salvador	34	-152	-431	-622	-533	-1 586	-1 312	-920
Guatemala	-163	-213	-1 050	-1 241	-563	-1 351	-1 230	-203
Honduras	-317	-51	-508	-304	-682	-1 763	-1 444	-1 291
Mexico	-10 422	-7 451	-18 752	-9 037	-5 194	-30 409	-24 665	-31 725
Nicaragua	-411	-305	-936	-784	-791	-1 180	-913	-1 045
Panama, excluding Canal Zone	-329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	209	-673	-1 064	-3 113	-4 401	-4 794	-3 377
<b>South America</b>	<b>-16 886</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>-23 160</b>	<b>46 241</b>	<b>-81 651</b>	<b>-116 334</b>	<b>-143 732</b>	<b>-134 198</b>
Argentina	-4 774	4 552	-8 981	5 274	-1 517	-12 143	-8 075	-15 934
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	-6	-199	-446	622	874	1 054	-16	-2 143
Brazil	-12 831	-3 823	-24 225	13 985	-75 760	-74 769	-104 181	-58 882
Chile	-1 971	-485	-898	1 449	3 581	-10 311	-3 316	-4 761
Colombia	-206	542	833	-1 892	-8 663	-12 326	-19 593	-18 925
Ecuador	-642	-360	1 113	474	-1 586	-932	-574	-2 201
Guyana	-129	-161	-82	-96	-246	-456	-385	-144
Paraguay	-277	390	-247	-68	-57	477	-117	338
Peru	-101	-1 419	-1 546	1 148	-3 782	-8 474	-8 031	-8 430
Suriname	32	67	32	-144	651	-198	-386	-808
Uruguay	-709	186	-566	42	-731	-2 861	-2 655	-1 947
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	4 728	8 279	11 853	25 447	5 585	4 604	3 598	-20 360
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>67 944</b>	<b>16 370</b>	<b>146 025</b>	<b>370 739</b>	<b>502 053</b>	<b>583 554</b>	<b>666 673</b>	<b>536 161</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>-9 155</b>	<b>24 641</b>	<b>47 337</b>	<b>187 235</b>	<b>333 750</b>	<b>307 507</b>	<b>450 606</b>	<b>533 354</b>
China	286	11 997	20 518	132 378	237 810	148 204	277 434	330 602
China, Hong Kong SAR	-1 432	4 764	7 545	21 575	16 012	4 153	3 788	9 632
China, Macao SAR	..	..	..	2 965	12 093	21 938	21 082	12 108
China, Taiwan Province of	-818	10 923	8 899	17 578	39 872	55 257	65 335	75 788
Korea, Republic of	-6 845	-2 404	10 444	12 655	28 850	81 148	84 373	105 871
Mongolia	-346	-640	-70	84	-887	-3 192	-1 405	-648
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>-6 440</b>	<b>-9 670</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>-29 803</b>	<b>-30 648</b>	<b>-21 015</b>	<b>-16 444</b>
Afghanistan (2)	54	-296	-148	-21	-1 650	-5 047	-4 018	-3 652
Bangladesh	-702	-398	-306	508	2 109	2 058	756	2 687
Bhutan	14	-28	-40	-235	-323	-472	-484	-579
India	-1 785	-7 036	-4 601	-10 284	-54 516	-49 226	-27 452	-22 456
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-2 438	327	12 481	15 393	27 330	27 963	15 407	9 016
Maldives	-22	10	-51	-273	-196	-127	-118	-296
Nepal	-39	-289	-131	153	-128	1 160	496	2 447
Pakistan	-866	-1 661	-85	-3 606	-1 354	-4 416	-3 616	-1 603
Sri Lanka	-655	-298	-1 044	-650	-1 075	-2 541	-1 988	-2 009
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>-3 824</b>	<b>-8 961</b>	<b>37 672</b>	<b>46 556</b>	<b>107 809</b>	<b>53 724</b>	<b>77 755</b>	<b>83 825</b>
Brunei Darussalam	..	2 531	2 998	4 033	5 016	3 778	4 750	2 071
Cambodia	..	-35	-136	-321	-410	-1 607	-1 657	-1 693

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.1 Balance des paiements : compte courant net

As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>-3.95</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-2.21</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>-1.84</b>	<b>-2.72</b>	<b>-2.99</b>	<b>-3.01</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>-3.21</b>	<b>-5.20</b>	<b>-2.74</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>-1.64</b>	<b>-3.36</b>	<b>-2.03</b>	<b>-2.25</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
..	-11.25	-40.66	-22.72	-18.89	-16.75	-15.09	-16.03	Anguilla
-13.98	-6.74	-8.52	-17.19	-14.72	-17.25	-14.50	-13.60	Antigua-et-Barbuda
..	-20.68	11.06	4.50	-19.25	-12.81	-5.13	3.50	Aruba
-4.76	-0.99	-10.00	-9.09	-10.29	-17.72	-22.30	-15.91	Bahamas
-1.64	-0.38	-6.83	-11.95	-4.91	-5.68	-9.05	-5.33	Barbade
..	..	28.70	44.62	31.30	45.07	..	..	Îles Vierges britanniques
..	..	..	-22.75	-12.87	-14.25	-14.51	-13.91	Îles Caïmanes
..	-8.88	-2.28	0.92	2.32	-1.35	1.82	1.32	Cuba
..	..	..	..	..	-21.04	-11.90	-15.40	Curaçao
-20.42	-21.96	-18.61	-20.54	-16.27	-13.79	-12.77	-16.44	Dominique
-8.25	-2.79	-4.07	-1.33	-7.55	-4.14	-3.35	-1.96	République dominicaine
0.31	-19.46	-16.84	-27.59	-26.26	-25.09	-23.08	-22.11	Grenade
-5.49	-0.71	-3.12	0.17	-1.52	-6.41	-9.32	-2.77	Haïti
-4.47	-6.47	-4.08	-9.53	-7.07	-8.98	-8.10	-2.36	Jamaïque
..	-30.38	-21.51	-32.38	-35.09	-45.60	-29.17	-27.99	Montserrat
0.06	-2.22	-1.69	-3.47	-25.19	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises
-3.93	-22.50	-15.78	-11.92	-20.01	-7.96	-10.56	-8.85	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
-22.00	-12.27	-12.12	-13.84	-16.29	-7.51	-11.95	-10.66	Sainte-Lucie
-13.29	-10.06	-6.03	-18.56	-30.58	-29.18	-29.62	-27.65	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
..	..	..	..	..	0.39	-10.42	2.16	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
5.72	9.06	6.67	24.29	19.83	6.71	8.48	-4.35	Trinité-et-Tobago
<b>-4.79</b>	<b>-2.57</b>	<b>-3.23</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-2.97</b>	<b>-2.45</b>	<b>-2.99</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
-2.05	3.79	-19.42	-13.57	-3.27	-4.47	-8.00	-10.18	Belize
-10.81	-5.84	-4.43	-4.91	-3.25	-5.52	-5.21	-4.22	Costa Rica
2.89	-3.16	-3.28	-3.64	-2.49	-6.51	-5.21	-3.59	El Salvador
-2.32	-3.12	-6.10	-4.56	-1.36	-2.51	-2.09	-0.32	Guatemala
-10.35	-1.41	-7.07	-3.12	-4.30	-9.52	-7.41	-6.48	Honduras
-4.49	-2.54	-2.89	-1.04	-0.49	-2.42	-1.91	-2.77	Mexique
-15.14	-8.56	-18.31	-12.40	-9.04	-10.88	-7.74	-8.32	Nicaragua
-8.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Panama, sans la zone du canal
..	3.44	-5.79	-6.88	-10.76	-9.81	-9.75	-6.49	Panama
<b>-3.53</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>-1.66</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>-2.11</b>	<b>-2.61</b>	<b>-3.22</b>	<b>-3.06</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
-5.28	2.69	-2.64	2.37	-0.33	-1.95	-1.49	-2.59	Argentine
-0.18	-4.09	-5.32	6.52	4.45	3.44	-0.05	-5.96	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
-6.71	-0.94	-3.71	1.57	-3.43	-3.13	-4.44	-3.38	Brésil
-6.50	-1.41	-1.16	1.18	1.65	-3.73	-1.29	-1.99	Chili
-0.44	0.95	0.83	-1.29	-3.02	-3.24	-5.19	-6.34	Colombie
-4.62	-2.84	6.07	1.14	-2.28	-0.98	-0.57	-2.09	Équateur
-13.63	-25.48	-7.23	-7.32	-10.90	-15.25	-12.48	-4.57	Guyana
-7.05	8.38	-3.48	-0.77	-0.29	1.65	-0.38	1.20	Paraguay
-0.63	-5.02	-3.00	1.51	-2.57	-4.22	-3.98	-4.38	Pérou
2.89	8.87	2.79	-6.55	14.90	-3.85	-7.41	-15.33	Suriname
-6.66	2.01	-2.48	0.24	-1.81	-4.97	-4.62	-3.63	Uruguay
6.84	17.60	10.12	17.49	1.42	1.24	0.71	-1.91	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>5.00</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>-2.08</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
0.09	3.03	1.70	5.78	3.96	1.56	2.66	2.96	Chine
-4.96	6.19	4.39	11.88	7.00	1.51	1.30	3.14	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
..	..	..	25.14	42.64	42.75	37.98	26.17	Chine (RAS de Macao)
-1.93	6.55	2.69	4.68	8.94	10.81	12.34	14.97	Province chinoise de Taiwan
-10.53	-0.86	1.86	1.41	2.64	6.22	5.98	7.80	Corée, République de
-50.87	-37.22	-5.30	2.88	-12.33	-25.37	-11.64	-5.31	Mongolie
<b>-1.92</b>	<b>-1.89</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-1.04</b>	<b>-0.69</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
1.47	-8.17	-4.20	-0.32	-10.26	-23.35	-19.02	-18.38	Afghanistan (2)
-4.20	-1.41	-0.67	0.88	1.84	1.34	0.44	1.38	Bangladesh
10.89	-10.23	-9.11	-28.70	-20.38	-26.52	-24.61	-27.81	Bhoutan
-0.99	-2.20	-1.00	-1.25	-3.27	-2.54	-1.34	-1.01	Inde
-2.55	0.34	11.39	7.00	5.84	5.47	3.62	2.07	Iran (République islamique d')
-24.04	3.54	-5.86	-24.38	-8.41	-4.71	-3.89	-9.27	Maldives
-1.86	-7.65	-2.28	1.85	-0.78	6.36	2.55	11.88	Népal
-2.79	-3.22	-0.11	-3.06	-0.78	-2.00	-1.44	-0.60	Pakistan
-15.33	-3.64	-6.24	-2.66	-2.17	-3.78	-2.65	-2.64	Sri Lanka
<b>-1.90</b>	<b>-2.38</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
..	64.89	45.08	38.18	36.60	20.88	27.77	13.26	Brunéi Darussalam
..	-2.04	-3.71	-5.10	-3.65	-10.40	-9.87	-9.38	Cambodge

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.1 Balance of payments: Current account net

Region, country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Indonesia (...2002)	2 900	-2 988	7 992	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	278	5 144	-29 110	-27 516	-17 696
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	-55	-8	-174	29	-376	-1 178	-2 264
Malaysia	-266	-870	8 488	19 980	25 644	11 205	14 847	8 960
Myanmar	-350	-431	-210	582	1 574	-389	-1 641	-4 619
Philippines	-1 904	-2 695	-2 228	1 990	7 179	11 384	10 756	8 396
Singapore	-1 563	3 122	10 358	28 133	56 292	53 771	53 516	57 922
Thailand	-2 076	-7 281	9 313	-7 647	9 945	-5 068	15 414	31 604
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	262	1 671	2 390	1 106	238
Viet Nam	-565	-259	1 106	-560	-4 276	7 745	9 359	906
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>87 363</b>	<b>10 359</b>	<b>54 942</b>	<b>135 964</b>	<b>90 297</b>	<b>252 971</b>	<b>159 327</b>	<b>-64 574</b>
Bahrain	184	70	830	1 474	770	2 560	1 124	-888
Iraq	14 710	3 801	2 238	-3 335	6 488	3 052	-7 748	-134
Jordan	374	-227	28	-2 271	-1 882	-3 504	-2 608	-3 332
Kuwait	15 302	3 886	14 672	30 071	36 989	69 493	53 966	8 584
Lebanon (3)	-139	-1 098	-2 996	-2 748	-7 552	-11 471	-11 667	-8 146
Oman	942	1 106	3 129	5 178	4 884	5 246	4 056	-10 892
Qatar	8 364	-850	4 151	7 482	23 952	60 461	49 410	13 751
Saudi Arabia	41 503	-4 147	14 317	90 060	66 751	135 442	73 758	-53 478
State of Palestine	..	..	-857	-1 365	-1 307	-2 384	-1 387	-629
Syrian Arab Republic	251	1 762	1 061	299	-367	-5 468	-3 797	-2 955
Turkey	-3 408	-2 625	-9 920	-20 980	-44 616	-63 608	-43 552	-32 136
United Arab Emirates	10 089	7 942	26 952	31 476	7 241	64 682	48 453	26 591
Yemen, Arab Republic	-685	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen, Democratic	-124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	739	1 337	624	-1 054	-1 530	-681	-911
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-326</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-2 559</b>	<b>-5 919</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>4 414</b>
Fiji	-17	-94	-26	-212	-142	-561	-369	-306
French Polynesia	..	..	..	9	-18	159	208	..
Kiribati	11	-6	-2	-40	-25	-39	7	..
Marshall Islands	-	..	-25	-3	-14	-29	-5	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	..	-31	-21	-25	-2	22	..
New Caledonia	..	..	..	-112	-1 360	-1 861	-1 469	..
Palau	-	..	-55	-40	-19	-29	-48	..
Papua New Guinea	-289	-76	351	539	-633	-3 450	2 387	4 854
Samoa	-13	9	-4	-48	-44	-37	-49	..
Solomon Islands	-12	-28	-41	-90	-144	-39	-50	-17
Tonga	-7	6	-12	-21	-80	-33	-40	-26
Tuvalu	..	..	8	-4	-14	7	10	..
Vanuatu	1	-6	5	-34	-42	-5	19	-91
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>-2 301</b>	<b>-6 779</b>	<b>45 791</b>	<b>82 234</b>	<b>62 821</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>48 739</b>	<b>51 891</b>
Albania	16	-118	-156	-571	-1 353	-1 395	-1 703	-1 277
Armenia	-	-	-302	-124	-1 261	-845	-849	-279
Azerbaijan	-	-	-168	167	15 040	12 232	10 209	-222
Belarus	-	-	-459	459	-8 280	-7 567	-5 222	-2 074
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-396	-1 844	-1 031	-963	-1 384	-899
Georgia	-	-	-176	-695	-1 198	-935	-1 748	-1 644
Kazakhstan	-	-	366	-1 036	1 386	927	4 643	-5 823
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-76	-37	-317	-1 807	-1 892	-813
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-952	-649	-699	-532
Republic of Moldova	-	-	-98	-226	-437	-508	-564	-464
Russian Federation	-	-	45 382	84 389	67 452	33 428	58 319	69 564
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-146	-2 578	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-2 692	-2 795	-2 635	-1 751
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	-2 317	-2 364	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-16	-19	-370	-203	-258	-470
TFYR of Macedonia	-	-	-103	-159	-198	-177	-104	-137
Turkmenistan	-	-	412	875	-2 349	-2 984	-2 852	-1 047
Ukraine	-	-	1 481	2 534	-3 016	-16 518	-4 596	-176
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	-4 297	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	245	1 100	2 397	-963	73	-63
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>-3 961</b>	<b>-99 211</b>	<b>-392 066</b>	<b>-723 057</b>	<b>-499 427</b>	<b>-433 961</b>	<b>-429 260</b>	<b>-534 993</b>
Bermuda	..	..	196	457	696	841	827	802
Canada	-6 088	-20 259	18 500	21 931	-58 160	-58 039	-40 562	-51 713
United States	2 127	-78 952	-410 762	-745 445	-441 963	-376 763	-389 525	-484 082
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>-11 621</b>	<b>44 242</b>	<b>117 603</b>	<b>174 166</b>	<b>228 743</b>	<b>50 837</b>	<b>36 228</b>	<b>150 063</b>
Israel	-871	163	-2 057	4 043	7 855	9 704	12 208	14 455
Japan	-10 750	44 078	119 660	170 123	220 888	41 132	24 021	135 608

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 6.1 Balance des paiements : compte courant net

As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
3.42	-2.23	4.54	—	—	—	—	—	Indonésie (...2002)
—	—	—	0.09	0.68	-3.20	-3.10	-2.02	Indonésie
..	-6.34	-0.51	-6.40	0.43	-3.50	-10.03	-18.08	Rép. dém. populaire lao
-1.01	-1.83	8.70	13.92	10.36	3.58	4.54	3.05	Malaisie
-5.93	-8.31	-2.89	4.88	3.80	-0.63	-2.47	-7.30	Myanmar
-5.30	-5.49	-2.75	1.93	3.60	4.18	3.78	2.82	Philippines
-12.94	8.03	10.81	22.08	23.81	17.79	17.38	20.12	Singapour
-6.20	-8.25	7.38	-4.04	2.92	-1.21	3.81	8.08	Thaïlande
—	—	—	14.16	41.08	42.71	22.26	4.77	Timor-Leste
-23.59	-4.00	3.55	-0.97	-3.69	4.52	5.03	0.47	Viet Nam
<b>22.73</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>10.56</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>9.01</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>-2.25</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
4.90	1.42	9.16	9.23	2.99	7.78	3.32	-2.51	Bahreïn
117.12	22.26	13.24	-9.20	5.54	1.49	-3.44	-0.06	Iraq
9.32	-5.65	0.33	-18.04	-7.12	-10.43	-7.28	-9.16	Jordanie
53.33	21.04	38.90	37.22	32.05	39.90	32.98	5.40	Koweït
-2.55	-37.22	-17.96	-12.79	-19.66	-24.29	-23.51	-16.82	Liban (3)
15.06	9.57	16.09	16.66	8.33	6.71	4.96	-12.89	Oman
106.71	-11.55	23.37	16.80	19.14	29.75	23.33	6.14	Qatar
25.22	-3.53	7.55	27.42	12.67	18.20	9.80	-6.73	Arabie saoudite
..	..	-19.86	-28.26	-14.66	-19.11	-10.86	-4.71	État de Palestine
1.91	15.79	5.40	1.05	-0.61	-17.27	-11.11	-5.98	République arabe syrienne
-3.69	-1.30	-3.72	-4.34	-6.10	-7.73	-5.45	-4.47	Turquie
23.14	15.66	25.83	17.43	2.53	16.71	12.13	6.21	Émirats arabes unis
-42.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, République arabe du
-34.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, Démocratique
—	18.30	12.30	3.28	-3.41	-4.41	-1.83	-2.31	Yémen
<b>-7.13</b>	<b>-3.63</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-8.07</b>	<b>-15.13</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>18.89</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
-1.39	-6.72	-1.43	-6.82	-4.36	-13.37	-8.14	-7.20	Fidji
..	..	..	0.15	-0.29	2.76	3.69	..	Polynésie française
32.84	-15.00	-2.68	-35.67	-16.07	-21.60	3.88	..	Kiribati
—	..	-23.19	-1.82	-8.05	-13.94	-2.34	..	Îles Marshall
..	..	-13.29	-8.41	-8.37	-0.69	7.28	..	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
..	..	..	-1.80	-14.54	-18.88	-14.35	..	Nouvelle-Calédonie
—	..	-37.71	-22.00	-10.08	-13.36	-20.73	..	Palaos
-10.23	-2.30	10.02	11.08	-6.52	-22.56	14.40	28.62	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
-11.52	7.69	-1.73	-10.95	-6.42	-4.61	-5.90	..	Samoa
-8.48	-13.34	-12.12	-21.00	-20.00	-3.82	-4.56	-1.68	Îles Salomon
-8.61	3.58	-6.34	-8.14	-21.33	-7.40	-9.19	-6.80	Tonga
..	..	61.16	-19.54	-44.03	17.77	26.63	..	Tuvalu
0.81	-3.60	1.88	-8.62	-6.02	-0.64	2.40	-12.60	Vanuatu
<b>-3.19</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>12.19</b>	<b>7.76</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
0.73	-5.36	-4.33	-7.06	-11.34	-10.80	-12.69	-10.85	Albanie
—	—	-15.78	-2.53	-13.62	-8.09	-7.80	-2.76	Arménie
—	—	-3.18	1.26	28.43	16.49	13.58	-0.37	Azerbaïdjan
—	—	-4.41	1.52	-14.99	-10.35	-6.86	-3.88	Bélarus
—	—	-6.95	-16.43	-6.00	-5.31	-7.49	-5.70	Bosnie-Herzégovine
—	—	-5.76	-10.84	-10.29	-5.79	-10.57	-11.85	Géorgie
—	—	2.00	-1.81	0.94	0.40	2.15	-3.17	Kazakhstan
—	—	-5.55	-1.52	-6.61	-24.63	-25.55	-11.97	Kirghizistan
—	—	—	—	-23.01	-14.54	-15.23	-13.23	Monténégro
—	—	-7.62	-7.56	-7.53	-6.36	-7.10	-7.18	République de Moldova
—	—	17.47	11.05	4.42	1.61	3.15	5.37	Fédération de Russie
—	—	-1.58	-8.01	—	—	—	—	Serbie-et-Monténégro
—	—	—	—	-5.94	-5.31	-5.14	-4.10	Serbie
-3.31	-2.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	République socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie
—	—	-1.86	-0.82	-6.55	-2.39	-2.79	-5.33	Tadjikistan
—	—	-2.73	-2.55	-2.11	-1.64	-0.92	-1.40	LERY de Macédoine
—	—	8.35	6.17	-10.61	-7.28	-5.95	-2.17	Turkménistan
—	—	4.57	2.84	-2.14	-8.67	-3.49	-0.18	Ukraine
..	-0.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques
—	—	1.78	7.64	6.06	-1.68	0.12	-0.10	Ouzbékistan
<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-1.50</b>	<b>-3.54</b>	<b>-5.04</b>	<b>-2.99</b>	<b>-2.33</b>	<b>-2.23</b>	<b>-2.74</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
..	..	5.63	9.39	11.89	14.91	14.77	14.07	Bermudes
-2.23	-3.42	2.50	1.88	-3.60	-3.16	-2.27	-3.27	Canada
0.07	-1.31	-3.97	-5.66	-2.93	-2.25	-2.23	-2.70	États-Unis
<b>-1.05</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
-3.61	0.28	-1.55	2.83	3.35	3.32	3.99	5.04	Israël
-0.99	1.42	2.53	3.72	4.02	0.84	0.52	3.32	Japon

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.1 Balance of payments: Current account net

Region, country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>-57 712</b>	<b>-32 844</b>	<b>-30 088</b>	<b>106 072</b>	<b>144 510</b>	<b>440 515</b>	<b>420 411</b>	<b>452 417</b>
Austria	-3 865	1 166	-1 339	6 245	11 479	4 091	3 228	9 621
Belgium	-4 938	3 637	9 393	7 703	7 977	-1 097	-1 188	-249
Bulgaria	954	-1 710	-704	-3 347	504	983	693	676
Croatia	-	-	-503	-2 479	-894	567	448	2 529
Cyprus	-258	-154	-488	-971	-2 728	-1 074	-1 053	-713
Czechoslovakia	-	-1 227	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-2 690	-1 210	-7 351	-1 106	438	1 684
Denmark	-2 389	1 372	2 262	11 104	18 183	24 248	21 422	20 691
Estonia	-	-	-299	-1 386	344	-26	259	484
Faeroe Islands	..	..	99	31	144	..	..	..
Finland	-1 403	-6 962	10 526	7 788	3 168	-4 312	-2 686	315
France	-4 208	-9 944	16 124	-137	-22 034	-22 502	-27 486	-4 800
Germany, Federal Republic of	-15 656	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	46 456	-33 786	131 661	193 034	253 483	281 301	285 370
Greece	-2 209	-3 537	-9 820	-18 233	-30 275	-4 947	-4 872	-119
Hungary	-1 102	379	-3 996	-7 883	346	5 274	2 710	5 035
Iceland	-76	-134	-804	-2 339	-308	888	616	709
Ireland	-2 132	-361	-356	-7 150	2 319	14 438	15 241	10 562
Italy	-10 569	-16 438	-5 781	-29 744	-74 382	18 967	38 509	39 478
Latvia	-	-	-291	-1 988	563	-718	-627	-334
Lithuania	-	-	-675	-1 878	-119	726	1 685	-719
Luxembourg	..	..	2 562	4 107	3 665	2 922	3 323	3 194
Malta	39	-56	-480	-418	-420	359	369	959
Netherlands	-855	8 089	7 264	41 600	61 820	87 347	83 533	68 777
Norway	1 079	3 985	25 079	49 968	50 258	53 450	59 762	35 344
Poland	-3 417	3 067	-10 343	-7 981	-25 875	-6 749	-11 124	-1 137
Portugal	-1 064	-181	-12 848	-19 538	-24 202	3 314	211	903
Romania	-2 420	-3 254	-1 355	-8 541	-8 478	-2 076	-951	-2 008
Slovakia	-	-	-694	-5 125	-4 211	1 887	176	-1 119
Slovenia	-	-	-548	-681	-55	2 684	3 451	3 133
Spain	-5 580	-18 009	-26 364	-87 006	-56 363	20 710	12 812	16 658
Sweden	-4 331	-6 339	11 689	26 423	29 402	34 863	30 555	28 497
Switzerland	-201	6 124	33 625	57 530	86 601	76 145	61 539	75 918
United Kingdom	6 862	-38 811	-34 547	-30 054	-67 601	-122 223	-151 882	-146 920
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-5 420</b>	<b>-17 401</b>	<b>-17 170</b>	<b>-51 368</b>	<b>-48 147</b>	<b>-56 159</b>	<b>-46 797</b>	<b>-63 502</b>
Australia	-4 447	-15 948	-14 763	-43 343	-44 714	-50 227	-40 369	-58 434
New Zealand	-973	-1 453	-2 407	-8 025	-3 433	-5 932	-6 428	-5 068
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	43 969	3 785	93 619	332 917	172 207	199 979	83 999	-124 598
Developing economies excluding LDCs	50 777	22 015	118 522	471 012	419 850	384 683	416 615	268 324
High-income developing economies	55 600	32 836	116 788	456 646	486 700	493 355	495 933	351 139
Middle-income developing economies	-6 293	-11 717	1 831	16 237	-57 863	-107 202	-90 555	-107 991
Low-income developing economies	-5 052	-5 337	-4 482	-7 588	-18 820	-37 969	-43 944	-37 144
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	-7 591	-8 080	-6 964	-10 718	-20 588	-48 237	-50 868	-50 993
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	-2 673	-3 220	-2 557	-1 818	3 431	-13 480	-14 586	-35 246
SIDS (Small island developing States)	-434	-490	-1 113	320	-71	-5 198	-467	-690
LDCs (Least developed countries)	-6 523	-6 233	-4 385	-5 717	-9 833	-36 500	-55 182	-62 321

### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- Eurostat, online database
- OECD, *OECD.Stat*
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook*
- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* Balance of payments
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- National sources

### Notes:

- (1) Break in series 1995.
- (2) Break in series 2008. From 1990 to 2007, and 2015: UNCTAD estimates.
- (3) Break in series 2002.

## 6.1 Balance des paiements : compte courant net

As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>-1.42</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
-4.72	0.70	-0.68	1.98	2.94	0.95	0.74	2.59	Autriche
-3.87	1.76	3.95	1.99	1.65	-0.21	-0.22	-0.06	Belgique
8.36	-8.25	-5.35	-11.22	1.01	1.77	1.22	1.39	Bulgarie
-	-	-2.31	-5.46	-1.50	0.98	0.78	5.22	Croatie
-10.82	-2.50	-4.83	-5.15	-10.77	-4.48	-4.56	-3.71	Chypre
-	-2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tchécoslovaquie
-	-	-4.38	-0.89	-3.55	-0.53	0.21	0.93	République tchèque
-3.37	0.99	1.38	4.20	5.69	7.15	6.19	7.05	Danemark
-	-	-5.25	-9.90	1.76	-0.10	0.98	2.17	Estonie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Îles Féroé
-2.61	-4.92	8.38	3.81	1.28	-1.60	-0.99	0.14	Finlande
-0.60	-0.78	1.18	-0.01	-0.83	-0.80	-0.97	-0.20	France
-1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Allemagne, Rép. fédérale d'
-	2.63	-1.73	4.60	5.65	6.77	7.27	8.66	Allemagne
-3.89	-3.61	-7.43	-7.36	-10.11	-2.07	-2.07	-0.06	Grèce
-4.35	1.02	-8.47	-7.01	0.27	3.92	1.96	4.25	Hongrie
-2.24	-2.05	-9.01	-13.96	-2.33	5.77	3.62	4.45	Islande
-9.79	-0.73	-0.36	-3.38	1.05	6.06	6.08	4.69	Irlande
-2.22	-1.40	-0.51	-1.60	-3.50	0.89	1.80	2.19	Italie
-	-	-3.66	-11.76	2.37	-2.37	-2.01	-1.24	Lettonie
-	-	-5.85	-7.18	-0.32	1.56	3.48	-1.77	Lituanie
..	..	11.98	11.11	7.00	4.73	5.12	5.59	Luxembourg
3.00	-2.12	-11.85	-6.54	-4.80	3.59	3.51	10.08	Malte
-0.44	2.57	1.76	6.13	7.39	10.11	9.50	9.12	Pays-Bas
1.66	3.32	14.64	16.19	11.73	10.22	11.94	8.71	Norvège
-5.78	4.65	-6.02	-2.62	-5.40	-1.29	-2.04	-0.24	Pologne
-3.23	-0.23	-10.86	-9.90	-10.16	1.47	0.09	0.46	Portugal
-6.64	-8.02	-3.62	-8.57	-5.05	-1.08	-0.48	-1.17	Roumanie
-	-	-3.36	-10.50	-4.72	1.92	0.18	-1.29	Slovaquie
-	-	-2.69	-1.87	-0.11	5.63	6.97	7.40	Slovénie
-2.40	-3.37	-4.43	-7.52	-3.94	1.51	0.93	1.40	Espagne
-3.09	-2.46	4.50	6.79	6.02	6.02	5.35	5.90	Suède
-0.17	2.37	12.27	13.99	14.77	11.03	8.71	11.31	Suisse
1.21	-3.55	-2.22	-1.24	-2.81	-4.51	-5.08	-5.17	Royaume-Uni
<b>-2.76</b>	<b>-4.71</b>	<b>-3.71</b>	<b>-5.86</b>	<b>-3.35</b>	<b>-3.27</b>	<b>-2.80</b>	<b>-4.39</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
-2.57	-4.92	-3.61	-5.69	-3.46	-3.29	-2.74	-4.58	Australie
-4.16	-3.20	-4.42	-7.00	-2.34	-3.13	-3.24	-2.96	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
1.85	0.11	1.56	3.74	1.10	1.05	0.43	-0.65	Économies en développement sans la Chine
1.98	0.58	1.69	4.34	2.00	1.39	1.44	0.91	Économies en développement sans les PMA
2.95	1.10	2.01	5.15	2.86	2.17	2.09	1.46	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
-0.91	-1.39	0.15	0.77	-1.36	-2.06	-1.65	-1.92	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
-5.10	-3.94	-3.07	-3.58	-4.86	-7.24	-7.66	-6.32	Économies en développement à revenu faible
-6.69	-5.80	-4.98	-4.79	-5.28	-9.13	-9.23	-9.67	PPT (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
-5.48	-4.29	-1.98	-0.76	0.65	-1.73	-1.82	-4.83	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
-2.31	-1.82	-2.54	0.49	-0.08	-4.83	-0.42	-0.63	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
-5.48	-3.85	-2.30	-1.72	-1.51	-4.07	-5.72	-6.55	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Sources :

Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Eurostat, base de données en ligne
- OCDE, *OECD.Stat*
- FMI, *World Economic Outlook*
- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT Balance des paiements*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- Sources nationales

Notes :

- (1) Rupture de série 1995.
- (2) Rupture de série 2008. De 1990 à 2007 et 2015: Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED.
- (3) Rupture de série 2002.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward flows

Region, country or territory	Inward flows - Flux entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD (1)</b>	<b>54 396</b>	<b>204 914</b>	<b>1 358 820</b>	<b>950 125</b>	<b>1 388 821</b>	<b>1 427 181</b>	<b>1 276 999</b>	<b>1 762 155</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES (1)	7 396	34 657	232 390	331 752	625 330	662 406	698 494	764 670
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	-	-	5 924	30 668	63 601	84 500	56 463	34 988
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	46 976	170 195	1 120 508	587 710	699 889	680 275	522 043	962 496
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>9 651</b>	<b>29 632</b>	<b>43 571</b>	<b>52 154</b>	<b>58 300</b>	<b>54 079</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>16 786</b>	<b>13 937</b>
Burundi	5	1	12	1	1	7	47	7
Comoros	..	0	0	1	8	4	5	5
Djibouti	0	0	3	22	37	286	153	124
Eritrea	-	-	28	1	91	44	47	49
Ethiopia (...1991)	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	135	265	288	1 281	2 132	2 168
Kenya	79	57	111	21	178	514	1 051	1 437
Madagascar	-1	22	83	86	808	567	351	517
Malawi	9	23	40	140	97	120	130	143
Mauritius	1	41	277	42	430	293	418	208
Mozambique	4	9	139	108	1 018	6 175	4 902	3 711
Rwanda	16	8	8	8	251	258	459	471
Seychelles	10	0	24	86	(a)211	(a)170	(a)230	(a)195
Somalia	0	6	0	24	112	446	434	516
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-793	-419	-277
Uganda	4	-6	181	380	544	1 096	1 059	1 057
United Republic of Tanzania	5	0	282	936	1 813	2 087	2 049	1 532
Zambia	62	203	122	357	634	1 810	3 195	1 653
Zimbabwe	2	12	23	103	166	400	545	421
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>14 032</b>
Angola	37	-335	879	-1 304	-3 227	-7 120	1 922	8 681
Cameroon	130	-113	159	234	-1	567	554	620
Central African Republic	5	1	1	10	62	2	3	3
Chad	0	9	115	-99	313	520	-676	600
Congo	40	23	166	585	928	2 914	5 502	1 486
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	110	-14	94	267	2 939	2 098	1 843	1 674
Equatorial Guinea	..	11	154	769	2 734	731	320	316
Gabon	32	73	-43	326	499	771	1 011	624
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	4	16	51	6	27	28
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>11 613</b>	<b>15 746</b>	<b>12 754</b>	<b>12 044</b>	<b>12 924</b>
Algeria	349	40	280	1 145	2 301	1 693	1 507	-587
Egypt	548	734	1 235	5 376	6 386	4 256	4 612	6 885
Libya	-1 089	159	141	1 038	1 909	702	50	726
Morocco	89	165	(a)422	(a)1 654	(a)1 574	(a)3 298	(a)3 561	(a)3 162
Sudan (...2011)	9	-31	392	1 617	2 064	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	1 688	1 251	1 737
Tunisia	246	89	779	783	1 513	1 117	1 063	1 002
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>7 478</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>9 652</b>	<b>6 847</b>	<b>3 292</b>
Botswana	112	96	61	421	218	398	515	394
Lesotho	4	16	32	70	51	123	162	169
Namibia	..	30	(a)186	(a)385	(a)793	(a)801	(a)432	(a)1 078
South Africa	-10	-78	(a)887	(a)6 647	(a)3 636	(a)8 300	(a)5 771	(a)1 772
Swaziland	26	28	106	-46	136	29	-32	-121
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>-434</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>7 158</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>14 493</b>	<b>12 115</b>	<b>9 894</b>
Benin	4	62	60	53	177	360	405	229
Burkina Faso	0	0	23	34	35	490	357	167
Cabo Verde	..	0	43	82	159	70	135	95
Côte d'Ivoire	95	48	235	312	339	407	439	430
Gambia	0	14	44	87	20	38	28	11
Ghana	16	15	115	145	2 527	3 226	3 357	3 192
Guinea	1	18	10	105	101	135	68	85
Guinea-Bissau	..	2	1	8	33	20	29	18
Liberia	72	225	21	83	450	1 061	277	512
Mali	2	6	82	224	406	308	144	153
Mauritania	27	7	40	812	131	1 126	500	495
Niger	49	41	8	30	940	719	822	525
Nigeria	-739	1 003	1 310	4 978	6 099	5 608	4 694	3 064
Saint Helena	..	..	-4	0	..	..	..	..
Senegal	14	57	63	45	266	311	403	345

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Flux entrants et sortants

Outward flows - Flux sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>52 085</b>	<b>243 882</b>	<b>1 163 064</b>	<b>818 690</b>	<b>1 391 918</b>	<b>1 310 618</b>	<b>1 318 470</b>	<b>1 474 242</b>	<b>MONDE (1)</b>
2 728	13 115	88 639	110 581	358 029	408 886	445 579	377 938	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (1)
..	..	3 167	18 046	50 484	75 784	72 164	31 112	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
49 357	230 767	1 071 257	690 063	983 405	825 948	800 727	1 065 192	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>1 097</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>15 163</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
..	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	Burundi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Comores
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Djibouti
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Érythrée
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Éthiopie (...1991)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Éthiopie
1	0	0	10	2	6	28	217	Kenya
..	1	-1	2	0	..	..	..	Madagascar
..	..	-1	3	42	-46	-50	-15	Malawi
..	1	13	48	129	168	91	54	Maurice
..	..	..	..	2	..	97	2	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	Rwanda
4	1	8	33	(a)6	(a)16	(a)16	(a)8	Seychelles
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Somalie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan du Sud
..	..	..	..	37	-47	27	0	Ouganda
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	République-Unie de Tanzanie
..	..	..	..	1 095	66	-212	-283	Zambie
..	17	8	1	43	27	72	22	Zimbabwe
-	<b>53</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
..	1	..	219	1 340	6 044	4 253	1 892	Angola
-8	15	10	-23	-36	-138	-106	-105	Cameroun
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	République centrafricaine
0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tchad
..	4	4	1	4	-2	6	-9	Congo
..	..	-2	13	7	401	344	508	Rép. dém. du Congo
..	0	-4	..	..	..	..	..	Guinée équatoriale
8	29	25	159	-9	-155	-36	-37	Gabon
..	..	..	15	0	1	4	3	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
-	<b>135</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
34	5	14	-20	220	-268	-18	103	Algérie
7	12	51	92	1 176	301	253	182	Égypte
47	105	98	128	2 722	6	78	864	Libye
..	13	(a)59	(a)75	(a)589	(a)332	(a)436	(a)649	Maroc
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan (...2011)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan
..	0	1	12	74	22	22	33	Tunisie
<b>766</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>7 612</b>	<b>5 206</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
2	7	7	-57	-1	-85	-111	-84	Botswana
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lesotho
..	1	(a)-3	(a)13	(a)-4	(a)13	(a)58	(a)-55	Namibie
755	27	(a)271	(a)930	(a)-76	(a)6 649	(a)7 669	(a)5 349	Afrique du Sud
9	3	10	-22	1	0	-4	-3	Swaziland
-	<b>412</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
..	0	4	0	-18	59	17	26	Bénin
0	-1	0	0	-4	58	69	28	Burkina Faso
..	0	..	..	0	-14	-9	-3	Cabo Verde
..	..	8	..	25	-6	16	8	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	48	17	19	Gambie
..	..	..	..	..	9	12	221	Ghana
..	0	0	..	..	0	1	1	Guinée
..	..	..	1	6	0	3	0	Guinée-Bissau
236	6	780	437	369	698	..	..	Libéria
..	0	4	-1	7	3	1	1	Mali
..	..	..	2	17	13	30	15	Mauritanie
-4	0	-1	-4	-60	101	89	52	Niger
5	415	169	15	923	1 238	1 614	1 435	Nigéria
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sainte-Hélène
2	-10	1	-8	2	33	27	27	Sénégal

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward flows

Region, country or territory	Inward flows - Flux entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Sierra Leone	-19	32	39	83	238	430	404	519
Togo	43	23	41	77	86	184	54	53
<b>Developing economies: America (1)</b>	<b>6 303</b>	<b>8 537</b>	<b>79 642</b>	<b>76 582</b>	<b>167 118</b>	<b>176 002</b>	<b>170 285</b>	<b>167 582</b>
<b>Caribbean (1)</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>4 739</b>
Anguilla	..	11	43	119	11	42	79	85
Antigua and Barbuda	20	59	67	238	101	101	155	154
Aruba	..	131	-128	-207	237	226	247	-23
Bahamas	4	-17	609	1 054	1 148	1 111	1 596	385
Barbados	3	11	74	390	446	-35	486	254
British Virgin Islands	-1	18	8 097	-7 142	51 226	112 128	49 986	51 606
Cayman Islands	20	49	7 627	10 221	11 948	18 176	23 731	18 987
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	18	69	175
Dominica	..	8	20	32	43	25	35	36
Dominican Republic	93	133	953	1 123	2 024	1 991	2 208	2 222
Grenada	..	13	39	73	64	114	38	61
Haiti	13	8	13	26	178	160	99	104
Jamaica	28	175	(a)469	(a)682	(a)228	(a)595	(a)591	(a)794
Montserrat	..	10	2	6	4	4	6	4
Netherlands Antilles	35	8	-1	42	122	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1	49	99	104	119	139	120	78
Saint Lucia	31	46	58	82	127	95	93	95
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	8	38	41	97	160	110	121
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	34	47	11
Trinidad and Tobago	143	109	680	940	549	1 994	2 489	1 619
<b>Central America</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>20 422</b>	<b>29 737</b>	<b>32 752</b>	<b>56 334</b>	<b>36 614</b>	<b>41 913</b>
Belize	..	19	(a)23	(a)127	(a)97	(a)95	(a)153	(a)65
Costa Rica	53	162	409	861	1 466	3 091	2 748	2 850
El Salvador	6	2	173	511	-230	179	311	429
Guatemala	111	59	230	508	806	1 296	1 389	1 208
Honduras	6	44	382	600	969	1 060	1 144	1 204
Mexico	2 099	2 633	18 315	25 971	26 431	45 855	25 675	30 285
Nicaragua	13	1	267	241	490	816	884	835
Panama, excluding Canal Zone	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	136	624	918	2 723	3 943	4 309	5 039
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>5 042</b>	<b>57 104</b>	<b>44 074</b>	<b>131 387</b>	<b>114 928</b>	<b>128 284</b>	<b>120 930</b>
Argentina	678	1 836	10 418	5 265	11 333	9 822	5 065	11 655
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	47	67	736	-239	643	1 750	648	503
Brazil	1 910	989	32 779	15 066	83 749	53 060	73 086	64 648
Chile	213	661	4 860	7 097	16 583	17 878	21 231	20 176
Colombia	157	500	2 436	10 235	6 430	16 209	16 325	12 108
Ecuador	70	126	-23	493	165	727	773	1 060
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	0	45	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	1	8	67	77	198	214	255	122
Paraguay	30	71	98	36	216	72	346	283
Peru	27	41	810	2 579	8 455	9 298	7 885	6 861
Suriname	18	-77	-97	28	-248	188	163	276
Uruguay	290	42	273	847	2 289	3 032	2 188	1 647
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	80	778	4 701	2 589	1 574	2 680	320	1 591
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>22 973</b>	<b>142 798</b>	<b>224 948</b>	<b>412 407</b>	<b>431 412</b>	<b>467 935</b>	<b>540 722</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>9 143</b>	<b>111 798</b>	<b>123 155</b>	<b>203 579</b>	<b>221 577</b>	<b>258 407</b>	<b>322 144</b>
China	57	3 487	40 715	72 406	114 734	123 911	128 500	135 610
China, Hong Kong SAR	710	3 275	(c)54 582	(c)34 058	(c)72 319	(c)74 546	(c)114 055	(c)174 892
China, Macao SAR	..	0	-1	1 243	2 831	4 527	3 294	3 907
China, Taiwan Province of	(a)166	(a)1 330	(a)4 928	(a)1 625	(a)2 492	(a)3 598	(a)2 839	(a)2 415
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	..	5	11	-6	14	89	63	83
Korea, Republic of	47	1 046	(a)11 509	(a)13 643	(a)9 497	(a)12 767	(a)9 274	(a)5 042
Mongolia	..	..	54	185	1 691	2 140	382	195
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>14 182</b>	<b>35 069</b>	<b>35 629</b>	<b>41 446</b>	<b>50 485</b>
Afghanistan	9	0	0	271	211	69	54	58
Bangladesh	9	3	579	845	913	1 599	1 551	2 235
Bhutan	..	2	..	6	76	14	32	12
India	79	237	3 588	7 622	27 417	28 199	34 582	44 208
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81	-362	194	2 889	3 649	3 050	2 105	2 050
Maldives	0	6	22	73	216	361	333	324
Nepal	0	6	0	2	87	71	30	51
Pakistan	64	278	309	2 201	2 022	1 333	1 865	865
Sri Lanka	43	43	175	272	478	933	894	681

For sources and notes, see end of table.



**6.2 Investissement étranger direct**  
Flux entrants et sortants

Outward flows - Flux sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
..	0	..	-8	..	..	..	..	Sierra Leone
..	..	0	-15	37	-21	358	198	Togo
<b>432</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>18 809</b>	<b>57 251</b>	<b>32 293</b>	<b>31 435</b>	<b>32 992</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique (1)</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>Caraïbes (1)</b>
..	..	3	1	0	..	..	..	Anguilla
..	..	23	17	5	6	6	6	Antigua-et-Barbuda
..	487	3	-9	6	4	9	10	Aruba
115	0	140	143	150	277	397	158	Bahamas
1	1	23	157	343	108	-22	86	Barbade
..	-2 520	37 145	18 253	53 356	103 290	81 192	76 169	Îles Vierges britanniques
5	282	7 239	2 828	9 400	11 029	8 738	8 273	Îles Caïmanes
-	-	-	-	-	-16	44	35	Curaçao
..	..	3	13	1	2	2	2	Dominique
0	0	(a)- 109	(a)49	(a)- 204	(a)- 391	(a)177	(a)22	République dominicaine
..	..	2	3	3	1	1	1	Grenade
..	-8	..	..	..	..	..	..	Haïti
..	37	(a)74	(a)101	(a)58	(a)-86	(a)-2	(a)4	Jamaïque
..	..	0	1	0	0	0	0	Montserrat
1	2	-3	65	18	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises
..	..	3	11	3	2	2	2	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
..	..	4	4	5	3	3	3	Sainte-Lucie
..	..	0	1	0	0	0	0	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
-	-	-	-	-	4	-1	-1	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
..	..	25	341	..	2 061	1 275	955	Trinité-et-Tobago
<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>15 426</b>	<b>13 999</b>	<b>8 929</b>	<b>8 976</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
..	2	..	(a)1	(a)1	(a)1	(a)2	(a)0	Belize
5	2	8	-43	25	308	83	141	Costa Rica
..	..	-5	-113	-5	3	0	0	El Salvador
2	..	40	38	24	34	106	93	Guatemala
1	-1	7	1	-1	68	24	91	Honduras
3	223	..	6 474	15 050	13 138	8 304	8 072	Mexique
..	..	..	..	16	116	80	51	Nicaragua
..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	Panama, sans la zone du canal
-	..	..	..	317	331	329	528	Panama
<b>421</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>8 046</b>	<b>11 959</b>	<b>41 970</b>	<b>16 709</b>	<b>21 057</b>	<b>23 035</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
-110	35	901	1 311	965	890	1 921	1 139	Argentine
1	1	3	3	-29	..	..	..	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
367	625	2 282	2 517	22 060	-1 180	2 230	3 072	Brésil
44	8	3 987	2 135	10 534	8 388	11 803	15 513	Chili
106	16	325	4 796	5 483	7 652	3 899	4 218	Colombie
1	3	17	23	131	63	77	60	Équateur
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	Guyana
1	0	10	-28	128	2	-32	-7	Paraguay
..	50	..	..	266	137	96	127	Pérou
..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	Suriname
..	0	-1	36	-60	5	39	33	Uruguay
12	375	521	1 167	2 492	752	1 024	-1 119	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>1 188</b>	<b>11 076</b>	<b>79 014</b>	<b>89 304</b>	<b>291 487</b>	<b>358 862</b>	<b>397 568</b>	<b>331 825</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>-</b>	<b>9 654</b>	<b>66 538</b>	<b>53 685</b>	<b>196 311</b>	<b>233 229</b>	<b>289 766</b>	<b>226 070</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
..	830	916	12 261	68 811	107 844	123 120	127 560	Chine
82	2 448	(c)54 079	(c)27 003	(c)88 025	(c)81 025	(c)125 109	(c)55 143	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
..	..	..	60	-441	1 673	681	942	Chine (RAS de Macao)
(a)42	(a)5 243	(a)6 701	(a)6 028	(a)11 574	(a)14 285	(a)12 711	(a)14 773	Province chinoise de Taiwan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
43	1 133	(a)4 842	(a)8 330	(a)28 280	(a)28 360	(a)28 039	(a)27 640	Corée, République de
..	..	..	2	62	41	106	12	Mongolie
<b>-</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>16 294</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>12 105</b>	<b>7 762</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
..	..	..	2	72	..	..	..	Afghanistan
..	1	2	3	15	34	44	46	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhoutan
4	6	514	2 985	15 947	1 679	11 783	7 501	Inde
..	56	11	415	170	166	89	139	Iran (République islamique d')
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maldives
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Népal
..	2	11	44	47	212	121	23	Pakistan
..	1	2	38	43	65	67	53	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward flows

Region, country or territory	Inward flows - Flux entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>12 821</b>	<b>22 515</b>	<b>43 113</b>	<b>110 572</b>	<b>128 689</b>	<b>124 792</b>	<b>125 732</b>
Brunei Darussalam	-20	7	550	289	481	776	568	173
Cambodia	1	..	149	381	1 342	1 872	1 720	1 701
Indonesia (...2002)	180	1 092	-4 550	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	8 336	13 771	18 817	21 866	15 508
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	6	34	28	279	427	721	1 220
Malaysia	934	2 611	3 788	4 065	9 060	12 115	10 877	11 121
Myanmar	0	225	91	110	6 669	584	946	2 824
Philippines	114	550	2 240	1 854	1 298	(a)2 430	(a)6 813	(a)5 234
Singapore	1 236	5 575	(a)15 515	(a)18 090	(a)55 076	(a)66 067	(a)68 496	(a)65 262
Thailand	189	2 575	3 410	8 004	14 568	16 652	3 537	10 845
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	1	29	50	49	43
Viet Nam	2	180	1 289	1 954	8 000	8 900	9 200	11 800
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>-3 328</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>44 498</b>	<b>63 186</b>	<b>45 517</b>	<b>43 290</b>	<b>42 362</b>
Bahrain	-418	-183	364	1 049	156	3 729	1 519	-1 463
Iraq	2	-7	0	515	1 396	5 131	4 782	3 469
Jordan	34	38	913	1 984	1 689	1 805	2 009	1 275
Kuwait	1	6	16	234	1 305	1 434	953	293
Lebanon	-12	6	993	3 321	3 748	2 701	2 906	2 341
Oman	98	142	(a)83	(a)1 538	(a)1 243	(a)876	(a)739	822
Qatar	11	5	252	2 500	4 670	-840	1 040	1 071
Saudi Arabia	-3 192	312	183	12 097	29 233	8 865	8 012	8 141
State of Palestine	..	..	62	47	206	176	160	120
Syrian Arab Republic	0	40	270	583	1 469	..	..	..
Turkey	18	684	982	10 031	9 086	12 284	12 134	16 508
United Arab Emirates	98	-116	-506	10 900	8 797	9 491	10 823	10 976
Yemen, Democratic	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-131	6	-302	189	-134	-1 787	-1 191
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 287</b>
Cook Islands	..	..	59	6	..	3	0	1
Fiji	36	84	3	185	350	264	343	332
French Polynesia	..	22	2	8	64	99	45	83
Kiribati	..	0	1	3	-7	1	8	2
Marshall Islands	-	1	126	297	89	156	-299	-54
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	..	..	0	1	1	1	1
Nauru	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	..	..	-41	-7	1 439	2 171	1 782	1 879
Niue	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Mariana Islands	-	7	2	-8	15	6	3	..
Palau	-	1	3	4	3	18	40	-9
Papua New Guinea	76	155	98	34	29	18	-30	-28
Samoa	0	7	-1	4	0	14	23	16
Solomon Islands	2	10	13	19	166	53	21	21
Tonga	..	0	9	13	25	51	56	13
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Vanuatu	5	13	20	28	(a)60	(a)-19	(a)-18	(a)29
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5 924</b>	<b>30 668</b>	<b>63 601</b>	<b>84 500</b>	<b>56 463</b>	<b>34 988</b>
Albania	..	..	144	264	1 051	1 266	1 110	1 003
Armenia	-	-	104	292	529	380	404	181
Azerbaijan	-	-	130	1 680	563	2 632	4 430	4 048
Belarus	-	-	119	307	1 393	2 230	1 828	1 584
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	146	351	406	302	502	249
Georgia	-	-	131	453	814	949	1 750	1 350
Kazakhstan	-	-	1 283	1 971	11 551	10 321	8 406	4 021
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-2	43	438	626	248	404
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	760	447	497	699
Republic of Moldova	-	-	128	191	208	243	201	229
Russian Federation	-	-	2 651	14 375	31 668	53 397	29 152	9 825
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	52	2 211	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	2 171	2 409	2 195	2 706
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (2)	24	71	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	24	16	74	105	263	227
TFYR of Macedonia	-	-	215	96	213	335	272	174
Turkmenistan	-	-	131	418	3 632	3 732	4 170	4 259
Ukraine	-	-	595	7 808	6 495	4 499	410	2 961
Uzbekistan	-	-	75	192	1 636	629	626	1 068
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>380 869</b>	<b>130 508</b>	<b>226 736</b>	<b>283 347</b>	<b>165 117</b>	<b>428 333</b>
Bermuda	..	..	67	44	(a)287	(a)93	(a)-3	(a)- 204

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**6.2 Investissement étranger direct**  
Flux entrants et sortants

Outward flows - Flux sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
-	<b>2 328</b>	<b>9 012</b>	<b>19 771</b>	<b>61 110</b>	<b>78 802</b>	<b>75 331</b>	<b>66 681</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
..	0	22	17	-84	859	382	508	Brunéi Darussalam
..	..	7	6	21	46	43	47	Cambodge
6	-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indonésie (...2002)
..	..	..	3 065	2 664	6 647	7 077	6 250	Indonésie
..	0	4	-6	-1	1	2	1	Rép. dém. populaire lao
201	129	2 026	3 076	13 399	14 107	16 369	9 899	Malaisie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Myanmar
86	22	125	189	616	(a)3 647	(a)6 754	(a)5 602	Philippines
98	2 034	(a)6 848	(a)12 553	(a)35 407	(a)39 592	(a)39 131	(a)35 485	Singapour
3	154	-20	807	8 162	11 934	4 409	7 776	Thaïlande
..	..	..	..	26	13	13	13	Timor-Leste
..	..	..	65	900	1 956	1 150	1 100	Viet Nam
-	<b>-972</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>12 361</b>	<b>17 772</b>	<b>44 675</b>	<b>20 366</b>	<b>31 311</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
..	25	10	1 135	334	532	-394	497	Bahreïn
..	..	..	89	125	227	242	153	Iraq
3	-31	9	163	28	16	83	1	Jordanie
407	-239	-303	5 142	5 890	16 648	-10 468	5 407	Koweït
2	-16	138	715	487	1 965	1 213	619	Liban
..	..	..	(a)234	(a)1 498	(a)10	(a)1 670	855	Oman
2	2	18	352	1 863	8 021	6 748	4 023	Qatar
211	-638	1 550	-350	3 907	4 943	5 396	5 520	Arabie saoudite
..	..	218	42	84	-48	188	185	État de Palestine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	République arabe syrienne
..	-16	870	1 064	1 469	3 527	6 658	4 778	Turquie
-2	-58	424	3 750	2 015	8 828	9 019	9 264	Émirats arabes unis
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yémen, Démocratique
..	..	-9	24	71	5	12	8	Yémen
-	-	-	<b>419</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
..	..	0	296	540	2 033	1 304	1 548	Îles Cook
2	3	2	10	6	4	38	-44	Fidji
..	..	..	16	38	65	30	39	Polynésie française
..	..	0	0	..	0	8	2	Kiribati
..	..	-15	51	-46	13	-46	-1	Îles Marshall
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
-6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nauru
..	..	2	31	76	61	62	64	Nouvelle-Calédonie
..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	Nioué
..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	Îles Mariannes du Nord
..	-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Palaos
16	8	1	6	0	..	..	174	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
..	..	..	..	..	0	4	2	Samoa
..	..	0	2	2	3	1	5	Îles Salomon
..	0	11	5	3	7	11	5	Tonga
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tuvalu
..	..	..	1	(a)1	(a)0	(a)1	(a)2	Vanuatu
..	..	<b>3 167</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>50 484</b>	<b>75 784</b>	<b>72 164</b>	<b>31 112</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
..	..	..	4	6	40	33	38	Albanie
..	..	..	5	8	27	16	11	Arménie
..	..	1	1 221	232	1 490	3 230	3 260	Azerbaïdjan
..	..	0	3	51	246	39	118	Bélarus
..	..	..	0	46	42	15	21	Bosnie-Herzégovine
..	..	3	-89	135	120	407	141	Géorgie
..	..	4	-148	7 885	2 287	3 639	616	Kazakhstan
..	..	5	..	0	0	0	..	Kirghizistan
..	..	..	..	29	17	27	12	Monténégro
..	..	0	0	4	29	42	17	République de Moldova
..	..	3 152	16 747	41 116	70 685	64 203	26 558	Fédération de Russie
..	..	2	27	..	..	..	..	Serbie-et-Monténégro
..	..	..	..	231	353	391	387	Serbie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rép. socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie (2)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tadjikistan
..	..	-1	3	5	30	10	-15	LERY de Macédoine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Turkménistan
..	..	1	275	736	420	111	-51	Ukraine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ouzbékistan
-	-	<b>187 318</b>	<b>42 939</b>	<b>312 488</b>	<b>362 856</b>	<b>372 356</b>	<b>367 066</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
..	..	14	31	(a)-14	(a)51	(a)120	(a)-84	Bermudes

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward flows

Region, country or territory	Inward flows - Flux entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Canada	5 807	7 582	66 795	25 692	28 400	71 753	58 506	48 643
United States	16 918	48 422	314 007	104 773	198 049	211 501	106 614	379 894
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>15 280</b>	<b>7 594</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>14 753</b>	<b>8 829</b>	<b>9 316</b>
Israel	9	137	6 957	4 818	6 335	12 449	6 739	11 566
Japan	278	1 806	8 323	2 776	-1 252	2 304	2 090	-2 250
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>21 764</b>	<b>102 659</b>	<b>708 821</b>	<b>476 697</b>	<b>431 688</b>	<b>323 366</b>	<b>305 988</b>	<b>503 569</b>
Austria	239	653	8 501	10 784	2 575	5 720	9 324	3 837
Belgium (3)	1 545	8 047	88 739	34 370	43 231	13 682	-8 703	31 029
Bulgaria	..	4	1 016	3 920	1 549	1 837	1 777	1 774
Croatia	-	-	993	1 786	1 153	922	3 678	174
Cyprus	85	127	838	1 170	39 604	-12 574	308	4 534
Czechoslovakia	..	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	4 985	11 653	6 141	3 639	5 492	1 223
Denmark	104	1 132	33 823	8 671	-9 157	1 051	3 474	3 642
Estonia	-	-	391	2 799	1 509	546	507	208
Finland	24	645	8 834	4 750	7 359	-169	17 302	8 290
France	3 328	16 520	27 497	33 234	13 890	42 892	15 191	42 883
Germany, Federal Republic of	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	2 962	(c)198 277	(c)47 449	(c)65 642	(c)11 671	(c)880	(c)31 719
Gibraltar	..	19	2 008	301	710	-1 082	-1 106	-412
Greece	672	1 005	1 108	623	330	2 817	1 670	-289
Hungary	..	554	2 764	7 709	2 193	3 404	7 490	1 270
Iceland	22	22	171	3 071	245	397	447	-76
Ireland	286	622	25 779	-31 689	42 804	44 899	31 134	100 542
Italy	577	6 345	13 375	23 291	9 178	24 273	23 223	20 279
Latvia	-	-	328	706	379	903	595	643
Lithuania	-	-	379	1 028	800	469	-157	863
Luxembourg	..	..	..	(a)4 645	(a)39 129	15 371	12 073	24 596
Malta	27	46	582	25 083	5 471	12 201	11 580	9 532
Netherlands	2 519	11 063	63 855	39 047	-7 184	51 375	52 198	72 649
Norway	60	1 564	7 090	2 181	17 044	3 949	7 987	-4 239
Poland	10	88	9 445	8 203	12 796	3 625	12 531	7 489
Portugal	57	2 363	6 560	3 464	2 424	2 672	7 614	6 031
Romania	..	0	1 057	6 152	3 041	3 601	3 211	3 389
Slovakia	-	-	2 720	3 110	1 770	-604	-331	803
Slovenia	-	-	137	562	105	-151	1 061	993
Spain	1 493	10 797	39 575	25 020	39 873	32 935	22 891	9 243
Sweden	251	1 971	23 433	11 626	140	4 858	3 561	12 579
Switzerland	..	5 484	19 255	-951	28 744	646	6 635	68 838
United Kingdom	10 123	30 461	115 304	182 928	58 200	47 592	52 449	39 533
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>9 589</b>	<b>15 538</b>	<b>-27 089</b>	<b>36 381</b>	<b>58 809</b>	<b>42 109</b>	<b>21 279</b>
Australia	1 866	7 904	14 191	-28 294	36 443	56 977	39 615	22 264
New Zealand	334	1 685	1 347	1 205	-62	1 832	2 495	-986
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	7 451	31 558	208 319	264 394	576 290	670 831	646 793	701 090
Developing economies excluding LDCs	6 970	34 479	244 992	330 068	667 261	773 376	748 981	801 593
High-income developing economies	5 636	29 114	234 750	287 880	585 026	673 774	642 686	704 020
Middle-income developing economies	1 440	5 288	12 171	45 256	93 623	99 518	113 768	113 051
Low-income developing economies	433	644	2 113	3 663	12 374	21 450	18 838	19 630
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	782	856	3 786	6 366	18 193	32 396	31 952	25 236
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	384	602	3 957	7 086	26 187	30 313	29 674	24 466
SIDS (Small island developing States)	360	781	2 796	4 522	4 742	5 810	7 056	4 819
LDCs (Least developed countries)	538	566	4 042	6 732	23 763	21 366	26 311	35 107

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Flux entrants et sortants

Outward flows - Flux sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
4 098	5 237	44 678	27 538	34 723	54 879	55 688	67 182	Canada
19 230	30 982	142 626	15 369	277 779	307 927	316 549	299 969	États-Unis
<b>2 382</b>	<b>51 036</b>	<b>34 893</b>	<b>48 727</b>	<b>64 920</b>	<b>141 251</b>	<b>117 262</b>	<b>138 397</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
-3	261	3 335	2 946	8 657	5 502	3 667	9 743	Israël
2 385	50 775	31 557	45 781	56 263	135 749	113 595	128 654	Japon
<b>-</b>	<b>140 955</b>	<b>845 573</b>	<b>635 520</b>	<b>585 478</b>	<b>319 734</b>	<b>311 033</b>	<b>576 254</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
101	1 701	5 509	11 145	9 585	15 568	5 065	12 399	Autriche
196	6 314	86 362	32 658	-8 312	18 161	5 010	38 547	Belgique (3)
..	-3	3	310	313	187	613	86	Bulgarie
..	..	4	228	68	-169	1 935	13	Croatie
..	5	169	550	38 203	-10 971	1 265	9 718	Chypre
..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tchécoslovaquie
..	..	43	-19	1 167	4 019	1 620	2 305	République tchèque
196	1 482	26 549	13 143	1 381	7 176	8 410	13 214	Danemark
..	..	61	663	167	431	-230	306	Estonie
119	2 217	24 030	4 223	10 167	-2 402	-563	-10 538	Finlande
3 137	38 302	161 948	68 057	48 155	24 997	42 869	35 069	France
4 699	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allemagne, Rép. fédérale d'
..	24 235	(c)56 557	(c)74 542	(c)125 451	(c)40 362	(c)106 246	(c)94 313	Allemagne
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gibraltar
..	11	2 137	1 468	1 557	-785	905	379	Grèce
..	..	620	2 171	1 172	1 869	3 521	1 533	Hongrie
..	12	390	7 072	-2 368	460	-257	-599	Islande
..	364	4 629	14 313	22 348	29 026	43 133	101 616	Irlande
740	7 614	6 686	39 362	32 685	25 134	26 539	27 607	Italie
..	..	10	128	19	411	286	16	Lettonie
..	..	4	346	-6	192	59	-10	Lituanie
..	..	..	(a)8 211	(a)23 253	25 283	23 437	39 371	Luxembourg
..	..	20	14 263	-410	2 651	2 366	-215	Malte
4 833	14 372	75 634	106 009	68 358	69 974	55 966	113 429	Pays-Bas
253	1 583	9 505	23 678	23 239	7 792	18 254	19 426	Norvège
21	5	17	1 347	6 147	-451	1 974	2 901	Pologne
4	148	8 055	1 644	-9 782	-2 043	4 108	8 167	Portugal
..	18	-13	-31	6	-281	-373	310	Roumanie
..	..	41	191	946	-313	-123	-183	Slovaquie
..	..	66	629	-18	-214	264	-65	Slovénie
311	2 685	58 213	41 829	37 844	13 814	35 304	34 586	Espagne
625	14 746	40 907	27 712	20 349	30 071	8 564	23 717	Suède
..	7 176	44 673	51 118	85 701	38 557	-3 327	70 277	Suisse
7 881	17 948	232 744	88 560	48 092	-18 771	-81 809	-61 441	Royaume-Uni
<b>531</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>-37 122</b>	<b>20 519</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>-16 525</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
460	194	2 864	-35 783	19 804	1 581	3	-16 739	Australie
71	2 363	610	-1 339	716	525	73	214	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
-	10 538	132 308	119 807	352 507	415 753	412 830	335 121	Économies en développement sans la Chine
-	11 373	132 439	131 380	418 228	516 070	530 751	460 082	Économies en développement sans les PMA
-	10 894	131 181	124 870	396 279	505 877	505 145	438 236	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
-	-	1 242	6 756	24 457	16 307	29 616	23 265	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
-	-	-	442	582	1 413	1 189	1 180	Économies en développement à revenu faible
-	-	-	420	1 593	1 428	855	840	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
-	32	-	972	9 529	3 998	6 895	3 613	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
-	-	318	961	695	2 587	1 793	1 436	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
-	-	-	-	-	7 527	5 199	2 599	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward stock

Region, country or territory	Inward stock - Stocks entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>WORLD (1)</b>	<b>701 105</b>	<b>2 196 997</b>	<b>7 488 449</b>	<b>11 457 442</b>	<b>20 189 655</b>	<b>24 532 733</b>	<b>25 112 800</b>	<b>24 983 214</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES (1)	294 500	509 470	1 644 215	2 635 508	6 042 538	7 657 342	8 172 034	8 374 428
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	..	-	52 980	256 260	703 268	821 605	633 856	601 389
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	406 605	1 685 876	5 791 254	8 565 673	13 443 850	16 053 786	16 306 910	16 007 398
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>41 103</b>	<b>60 678</b>	<b>153 484</b>	<b>282 574</b>	<b>594 608</b>	<b>686 551</b>	<b>712 495</b>	<b>740 436</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>14 115</b>	<b>23 080</b>	<b>50 117</b>	<b>87 327</b>	<b>102 211</b>	<b>115 985</b>
Burundi	7	30	47	47	6	16	63	70
Comoros	2	17	21	24	60	97	102	107
Djibouti	10	13	40	159	878	1 352	1 505	1 629
Eritrea	-	-	337	423	666	791	837	886
Ethiopia (...1991)	110	124	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	941	2 821	4 206	6 393	8 525	10 692
Kenya	386	668	932	1 114	2 282	3 390	4 441	5 878
Madagascar	40	107	141	250	4 383	6 378	6 277	6 795
Malawi	143	228	358	614	1 150	1 214	1 344	1 486
Mauritius	26	168	683	805	4 658	4 345	3 497	3 706
Mozambique	15	25	1 249	2 659	4 605	19 968	25 057	28 768
Rwanda	..	33	55	77	422	838	1 152	1 183
Seychelles	83	213	515	809	1 701	2 339	2 567	2 762
Somalia	34	***	4	22	566	1 222	1 656	2 172
Uganda	11	6	807	2 024	5 575	8 771	9 829	10 887
United Republic of Tanzania	342	388	2 781	4 439	9 712	14 872	16 921	18 453
Zambia	1 998	2 655	3 966	5 409	7 433	12 342	14 891	16 544
Zimbabwe	186	277	1 238	1 383	1 814	3 001	3 546	3 967
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>32 149</b>	<b>55 829</b>	<b>62 631</b>	<b>73 138</b>	<b>87 170</b>
Angola	61	1 025	7 977	16 336	16 063	***	942	9 623
Cameroon	330	1 044	1 600	2 941	4 488	6 447	7 001	7 621
Central African Republic	50	95	104	198	511	619	623	626
Chad	121	250	576	3 040	3 595	4 977	4 301	4 901
Congo	315	575	1 893	3 006	9 262	16 507	22 010	23 496
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	709	546	617	1 974	9 368	16 465	18 309	19 982
Equatorial Guinea	..	25	1 060	4 124	9 413	13 104	13 423	13 739
Gabon	512	1 208	***	488	2 871	5 170	6 181	6 805
Sao Tome and Principe	..	0	11	41	260	320	347	376
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>11 294</b>	<b>23 962</b>	<b>45 328</b>	<b>83 617</b>	<b>201 104</b>	<b>231 483</b>	<b>236 812</b>	<b>244 279</b>
Algeria	1 525	1 561	3 379	8 222	19 540	25 313	26 820	26 232
Egypt	2 260	11 043	19 955	28 882	73 095	82 893	87 485	94 266
Libya	1 855	678	471	2 021	16 334	17 036	17 086	17 762
Morocco	2 283	3 011	8 842	(a)20 752	(a)45 082	(a)51 816	(a)51 192	(a)48 696
Sudan (...2011)	29	55	1 136	6 901	15 690	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	21 424	22 675	24 412
Tunisia	3 341	7 615	11 545	16 840	31 364	33 001	31 554	32 911
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>19 347</b>	<b>12 985</b>	<b>47 420</b>	<b>101 787</b>	<b>192 801</b>	<b>162 561</b>	<b>149 050</b>	<b>134 458</b>
Botswana	698	1 309	1 827	1 664	3 351	5 145	5 202	4 760
Lesotho	5	83	330	190	3 625	316	291	251
Namibia	1 935	2 047	(a)1 276	(a)2 453	(a)5 334	(a)4 024	(a)3 732	(a)3 707
South Africa	16 465	9 210	(a)43 451	(a)96 693	(a)179 565	(a)152 123	(a)138 906	(a)124 940
Swaziland	243	336	536	786	927	952	919	799
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>14 013</b>	<b>33 010</b>	<b>41 941</b>	<b>94 756</b>	<b>142 550</b>	<b>151 284</b>	<b>158 545</b>
Benin	***	***	213	284	604	1 404	1 607	1 666
Burkina Faso	18	39	28	75	354	1 552	1 693	1 682
Cabo Verde	..	4	192	360	1 252	1 636	1 553	1 486
Côte d'Ivoire	530	975	2 483	4 512	6 978	8 279	7 690	7 318
Gambia	127	157	216	372	323	375	340	350
Ghana	233	319	1 554	2 145	10 080	19 848	23 205	26 397
Guinea	1	69	263	581	486	2 018	2 086	2 171
Guinea-Bissau	0	8	38	6	63	117	129	134
Liberia	868	2 732	3 247	3 788	4 956	6 267	6 544	7 056
Mali	203	229	132	872	1 964	3 325	3 059	2 893
Mauritania	***	59	146	1 608	2 372	5 475	5 975	6 470
Niger	190	286	45	100	2 251	5 031	5 181	5 161
Nigeria	2 457	8 539	23 786	26 345	60 327	81 977	86 671	89 735
Senegal	150	258	295	358	1 699	2 709	2 753	2 808
Sierra Leone	324	243	284	300	482	926	1 329	1 848
Togo	176	268	87	235	565	1 610	1 467	1 367

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Stock entrant et sortant

Outward stock - Stocks sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>558 975</b>	<b>2 253 924</b>	<b>7 436 836</b>	<b>11 856 462</b>	<b>20 803 737</b>	<b>24 664 815</b>	<b>24 809 704</b>	<b>25 044 916</b>	<b>MONDE (1)</b>
70 769	139 416	734 811	1 187 794	3 008 790	4 413 431	5 015 372	5 296 346	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (1)
..	-	19 611	142 578	370 457	434 212	357 852	307 764	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
488 206	2 113 948	6 682 413	10 526 090	17 424 490	19 817 173	19 436 479	19 440 805	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>7 586</b>	<b>20 252</b>	<b>38 885</b>	<b>43 178</b>	<b>133 030</b>	<b>201 566</b>	<b>227 023</b>	<b>249 376</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
-	-	-	-	<b>4 415</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
..	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	Burundi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Comores
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Djibouti
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Érythrée
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Éthiopie (...1991)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Éthiopie
18	99	115	139	290	321	349	566	Kenya
..	1	9	12	13	14	14	14	Madagascar
..	..	***	8	90	75	25	10	Malawi
..	1	132	217	864	1 505	1 395	1 449	Maurice
..	2	1	0	3	10	10	10	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	13	13	15	15	Rwanda
16	64	130	197	247	272	280	288	Seychelles
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Somalie
..	..	..	..	66	53	80	81	Ouganda
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	République-Unie de Tanzanie
..	..	..	..	2 531	2 630	2 417	2 134	Zambie
..	80	234	242	297	415	487	509	Zimbabwe
-	<b>390</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>19 534</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>26 251</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
..	1	***	1 190	6 209	17 087	21 340	23 232	Angola
23	150	254	260	679	657	551	447	Cameroun
0	18	43	43	43	43	43	43	République centrafricaine
2	37	70	70	70	70	70	70	Tchad
..	18	40	58	64	85	91	82	Congo
..	..	34	100	229	1 141	1 484	1 992	Rép. dém. du Congo
..	0	***	3	3	3	3	3	Guinée équatoriale
81	167	280	234	573	425	389	352	Gabon
..	..	..	15	21	23	27	29	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>25 777</b>	<b>31 150</b>	<b>33 079</b>	<b>34 608</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
98	183	205	575	1 513	1 737	1 718	1 822	Algérie
39	163	655	967	5 448	7 296	7 549	7 731	Égypte
870	1 321	1 903	2 419	16 615	19 261	19 339	20 203	Libye
116	155	402	(a)666	(a)1 914	(a)2 555	(a)4 187	(a)4 555	Maroc
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan (...2011)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan
6	15	33	52	287	302	286	297	Tunisie
<b>6 003</b>	<b>15 575</b>	<b>27 976</b>	<b>32 328</b>	<b>84 397</b>	<b>129 632</b>	<b>147 074</b>	<b>163 940</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
440	447	517	1 189	1 007	822	855	802	Botswana
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lesotho
..	80	(a)45	(a)26	(a)51	(a)32	(a)102	(a)207	Namibie
5 543	15 010	(a)27 328	(a)31 038	(a)83 249	(a)128 681	(a)146 024	(a)162 841	Afrique du Sud
19	38	87	76	91	97	93	90	Swaziland
-	<b>2 202</b>	<b>6 381</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>15 941</b>	<b>17 799</b>	<b>19 501</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
0	2	11	20	21	162	159	168	Bénin
3	4	0	7	8	252	285	283	Burkina Faso
..	..	..	..	1	***	***	***	Cabo Verde
..	6	9	49	94	121	121	116	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gambie
..	..	..	..	83	118	130	351	Ghana
..	..	12	17	144	67	68	69	Guinée
..	..	..	1	5	6	7	7	Guinée-Bissau
274	846	2 188	2 929	4 714	4 345	4 345	4 345	Libéria
22	22	1	8	18	43	38	36	Mali
..	3	4	10	26	41	71	86	Mauritanie
2	54	1	2	9	126	192	223	Niger
10	1 219	4 144	302	5 041	8 645	10 259	11 694	Nigéria
5	47	22	58	263	413	388	375	Sénégal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sierra Leone
..	..	***	***	126	1 611	1 746	1 761	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward stock

Region, country or territory	Inward stock - Stocks entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developing economies: America (1)</b>	<b>40 025</b>	<b>107 187</b>	<b>460 983</b>	<b>719 593</b>	<b>1 554 060</b>	<b>1 771 697</b>	<b>1 773 932</b>	<b>1 718 595</b>
<b>Caribbean (1)</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>27 587</b>	<b>47 817</b>	<b>64 030</b>	<b>69 421</b>	<b>74 160</b>
Anguilla	..	11	231	549	968	1 092	1 172	1 257
Antigua and Barbuda	23	290	619	1 323	2 371	2 678	2 833	2 987
Aruba	..	145	1 161	2 383	4 567	3 737	3 975	3 952
Bahamas	547	586	3 278	6 790	13 438	17 155	18 751	19 136
Barbados	104	171	308	617	4 240	6 184	6 413	6 667
British Virgin Islands	1	126	30 313	70 381	264 934	509 139	559 125	610 731
Cayman Islands	222	1 749	25 585	46 513	136 703	182 009	205 740	224 728
Curaçao	—	—	—	—	—	707	776	951
Dominica	0	66	275	408	643	762	797	833
Dominican Republic	239	572	1 673	8 866	18 906	26 549	28 757	30 978
Grenada	1	70	348	696	1 273	1 466	1 504	1 565
Haiti	79	149	95	151	632	1 067	1 166	1 270
Jamaica	564	790	(a)3 317	(a)6 919	(a)10 855	(a)12 712	(a)13 307	(a)14 102
Montserrat	..	40	83	95	125	134	140	144
Netherlands Antilles	770	408	277	489	783	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1	160	487	904	1 598	1 958	2 078	2 156
Saint Lucia	94	316	807	1 201	2 161	2 435	2 528	2 623
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	48	499	716	1 315	1 676	1 786	1 906
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	—	—	—	—	—	254	321	331
Trinidad and Tobago	1 352	2 365	7 280	11 652	17 424	23 702	26 191	27 810
<b>Central America</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>28 496</b>	<b>139 668</b>	<b>263 158</b>	<b>425 493</b>	<b>484 907</b>	<b>491 088</b>	<b>533 182</b>
Belize	12	89	(a)294	(a)608	(a)1 461	(a)1 838	(a)1 990	(a)2 055
Costa Rica	497	1 324	2 709	5 417	14 066	21 575	24 323	27 172
El Salvador	154	212	1 973	4 167	7 284	8 264	8 540	9 158
Guatemala	701	1 734	3 420	3 319	6 518	10 255	11 977	13 176
Honduras	6	293	1 392	2 870	6 951	10 084	11 228	12 431
Mexico	***	22 424	121 691	234 149	363 791	394 727	389 672	419 956
Nicaragua	121	145	1 414	2 461	4 681	7 200	8 084	8 919
Panama, excluding Canal Zone	2 538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	2 275	6 775	10 167	20 742	30 966	35 276	40 314
<b>South America</b>	<b>35 753</b>	<b>74 815</b>	<b>308 949</b>	<b>428 848</b>	<b>1 080 750</b>	<b>1 222 760</b>	<b>1 213 423</b>	<b>1 111 254</b>
Argentina	2 083	9 085	67 601	55 139	87 552	93 691	82 216	93 871
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	420	1 026	5 188	4 905	6 890	10 558	11 206	11 710
Brazil	17 480	37 143	122 250	177 915	640 334	644 837	615 179	485 998
Chile	10 847	16 107	45 753	78 599	154 624	198 327	207 470	207 827
Colombia	1 061	3 500	11 157	36 987	82 977	128 191	141 942	149 692
Ecuador	719	1 626	6 337	9 861	11 857	13 794	14 567	15 627
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	0	58	76	75	75	75	75
Guyana	28	45	756	989	1 784	2 538	2 793	2 915
Paraguay	199	418	1 219	1 127	3 096	5 077	5 492	5 774
Peru	890	1 330	11 062	15 889	42 976	71 857	79 707	86 114
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	1 232	1 397	1 676
Uruguay	422	671	2 088	2 844	12 479	19 565	21 240	21 604
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	1 604	3 865	35 480	44 518	36 107	33 018	30 139	28 370
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>212 255</b>	<b>339 675</b>	<b>1 027 614</b>	<b>1 629 042</b>	<b>3 876 876</b>	<b>5 172 855</b>	<b>5 658 064</b>	<b>5 886 453</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>185 173</b>	<b>240 079</b>	<b>695 043</b>	<b>919 908</b>	<b>1 872 155</b>	<b>2 604 974</b>	<b>2 885 895</b>	<b>3 089 140</b>
China	1 074	20 691	193 348	272 094	587 817	956 793	1 085 293	1 220 903
China, Hong Kong SAR	177 755	201 653	(c)435 417	(c)493 895	(c)1 067 228	(c)1 361 719	(c)1 506 805	(c)1 572 606
China, Macao SAR	2 801	2 809	2 801	5 042	13 603	23 723	27 393	31 300
China, Taiwan Province of	2 405	9 735	(a)19 502	(a)43 158	(a)62 977	(a)65 632	(a)69 926	72 341
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	..	6	55	106	82	518	581	664
Korea, Republic of	1 139	5 186	(a)43 738	(a)104 879	(a)135 500	(a)180 860	(a)179 205	(a)174 573
Mongolia	..	0	182	734	4 949	15 729	16 693	16 753
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>30 743</b>	<b>77 476</b>	<b>269 422</b>	<b>314 543</b>	<b>352 083</b>	<b>387 182</b>
Afghanistan	11	12	17	584	1 392	1 638	1 692	1 750
Bangladesh	461	477	2 162	3 537	6 072	8 593	10 029	12 912
Bhutan	0	2	4	22	52	146	203	215
India	452	1 657	16 339	43 202	205 580	226 549	252 817	282 273
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2 962	2 039	2 597	16 005	28 953	40 941	43 047	45 097
Maldives	5	25	128	331	1 114	2 126	2 460	2 784
Nepal	1	12	72	114	239	498	528	579
Pakistan	691	1 892	6 919	10 209	19 829	25 091	30 735	31 600
Sri Lanka	231	679	2 505	3 472	6 190	8 959	10 572	9 972
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>17 413</b>	<b>61 640</b>	<b>232 542</b>	<b>433 268</b>	<b>1 144 153</b>	<b>1 597 704</b>	<b>1 706 934</b>	<b>1 704 891</b>
Brunei Darussalam	19	33	3 868	2 125	4 140	6 251	6 219	6 061

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Stock entrant et sortant

Outward stock - Stocks sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>46 559</b>	<b>52 050</b>	<b>105 541</b>	<b>195 827</b>	<b>407 476</b>	<b>549 222</b>	<b>539 817</b>	<b>554 502</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique (1)</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>7 791</b>	<b>9 240</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>Caraïbes (1)</b>
..	..	5	27	31	31	31	31	Anguilla
..	..	5	77	92	106	112	118	Antigua-et-Barbuda
..	..	675	645	682	692	702	712	Aruba
..	..	452	970	2 538	3 471	3 868	4 026	Bahamas
6	23	41	47	3 623	3 502	3 934	4 020	Barbade
..	875	69 818	158 183	376 160	593 494	674 686	750 855	Îles Vierges britanniques
72	648	20 377	35 048	82 718	103 940	112 678	120 950	Îles Caïmanes
..	..	..	..	..	59	103	137	Curaçao
..	..	3	22	33	35	38	40	Dominique
0	***	68	35	(a)743	(a)552	(a)729	(a)751	République dominicaine
..	..	2	13	45	51	51	52	Grenade
..	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	Haïti
5	42	(a)709	(a)49	(a)176	(a)316	(a)314	(a)319	Jamaïque
..	..	0	1	1	1	1	1	Montserrat
9	21	6	55	42	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises
..	..	3	27	51	57	59	62	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
..	..	4	28	53	64	67	69	Sainte-Lucie
..	..	0	1	4	5	6	6	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
..	..	..	..	..	9	13	11	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
..	21	293	1 049	2 119	6 921	8 196	9 151	Trinité-et-Tobago
<b>-</b>	<b>2 793</b>	<b>8 598</b>	<b>52 731</b>	<b>126 242</b>	<b>146 513</b>	<b>151 661</b>	<b>160 664</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
..	20	(a)42	(a)44	(a)49	(a)62	(a)66	(a)67	Belize
7	44	86	154	650	1 870	1 953	2 094	Costa Rica
..	56	104	310	1	2	2	2	El Salvador
..	0	93	250	382	472	578	671	Guatemala
..	..	..	28	49	497	510	627	Honduras
1 632	2 672	8 273	51 782	121 557	139 642	143 852	151 924	Mexique
..	..	..	164	181	363	443	494	Nicaragua
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Panama, sans la zone du canal
..	..	..	..	3 374	3 606	4 256	4 784	Panama
<b>44 915</b>	<b>49 201</b>	<b>95 870</b>	<b>141 962</b>	<b>278 193</b>	<b>394 917</b>	<b>378 915</b>	<b>383 616</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
5 970	6 057	21 141	23 340	30 328	34 517	36 150	37 289	Argentine
0	7	29	87	8	8	52	52	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
38 545	41 044	51 946	75 830	149 337	204 192	175 727	181 447	Brésil
63	154	11 154	22 589	51 161	85 896	91 435	87 415	Chili
136	402	2 989	9 098	23 717	39 183	43 082	47 300	Colombie
1	18	252	275	561	724	801	861	Équateur
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
..	..	1	2	2	2	2	2	Guyana
1	***	38	107	244	145	113	106	Paraguay
3	122	505	1 047	3 319	3 657	4 127	2 815	Pérou
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Suriname
171	186	138	159	345	136	78	106	Uruguay
23	1 221	7 676	9 429	19 171	26 457	27 349	26 223	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>16 602</b>	<b>67 062</b>	<b>590 118</b>	<b>947 949</b>	<b>2 465 301</b>	<b>3 654 828</b>	<b>4 239 327</b>	<b>4 481 478</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>-</b>	<b>49 032</b>	<b>495 206</b>	<b>675 902</b>	<b>1 599 142</b>	<b>2 429 516</b>	<b>2 934 916</b>	<b>3 115 642</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
..	4 455	27 768	57 206	317 211	660 478	882 642	1 010 202	Chine
148	11 920	(c)379 285	(c)476 193	(c)943 646	(c)1 250 390	(c)1 460 901	(c)1 485 663	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
..	..	..	486	550	3 115	3 935	4 877	Chine (RAS de Macao)
13 009	30 356	(a)66 655	(a)103 332	(a)190 803	(a)276 463	(a)321 354	336 127	Province chinoise de Taiwan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
127	2 301	(a)21 497	(a)38 683	(a)144 032	(a)238 812	(a)265 729	(a)278 395	Corée, République de
..	..	..	2	2 901	258	355	377	Mongolie
<b>-</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>11 528</b>	<b>100 385</b>	<b>124 361</b>	<b>136 302</b>	<b>143 990</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Afghanistan
..	45	68	94	98	142	159	188	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhoutan
78	124	1 733	9 741	96 901	119 838	131 524	138 967	Inde
..	56	414	680	1 673	2 227	2 316	2 455	Iran (République islamique d')
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maldives
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Népal
40	245	489	870	1 362	1 614	1 696	1 719	Pakistan
..	8	60	143	351	540	607	660	Sri Lanka
<b>-</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>77 595</b>	<b>219 580</b>	<b>601 067</b>	<b>856 345</b>	<b>895 932</b>	<b>913 349</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
..	0	484	553	543	1 755	2 137	2 645	Brunéi Darussalam

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward stock

Region, country or territory	Inward stock - Stocks entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Cambodia	38	38	1 580	2 471	6 162	11 223	13 035	14 739
Indonesia (...2002)	4 559	8 732	..	–	–	–	–	–
Indonesia	–	–	–	41 187	160 735	230 799	227 755	224 843
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	13	588	681	1 888	2 910	3 630	4 850
Malaysia	5 169	10 318	52 747	44 460	101 620	136 028	135 798	117 644
Myanmar	5	285	3 752	6 480	14 507	16 706	17 652	20 476
Philippines	1 281	3 268	13 762	14 978	25 896	(a)47 276	(a)56 646	(a)59 303
Singapore	5 351	30 468	(a)110 570	(a)237 009	(a)632 760	(a)885 145	(a)962 671	(a)978 411
Thailand	981	8 242	30 944	61 413	139 286	179 292	192 220	175 442
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	19	155	284	316	332
Viet Nam	9	243	14 730	22 444	57 004	81 791	90 991	102 791
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>31 161</b>	<b>69 286</b>	<b>198 391</b>	<b>591 146</b>	<b>655 633</b>	<b>713 152</b>	<b>705 240</b>
Bahrain	61	552	5 906	8 276	15 154	27 604	29 122	27 660
Iraq	***	***	***	1 760	7 965	18 379	23 161	26 630
Jordan	908	1 368	3 135	13 229	21 899	26 770	28 714	29 958
Kuwait	30	37	608	645	11 884	16 097	15 733	14 604
Lebanon	20	53	14 233	25 688	44 324	53 361	56 267	58 608
Oman	483	1 723	2 577	4 378	14 987	18 467	19 205	20 027
Qatar	83	63	1 912	7 155	30 564	31 058	32 098	33 169
Saudi Arabia	***	15 193	17 577	33 535	176 378	207 897	215 909	224 050
State of Palestine	..	..	1 418	1 560	2 175	2 459	2 487	2 486
Syrian Arab Republic	***	154	1 244	2 532	9 939	10 743	10 743	10 743
Turkey	8 801	11 150	18 812	71 322	187 151	149 784	177 661	145 471
United Arab Emirates	409	751	1 069	27 508	63 869	89 340	100 164	111 139
Yemen, Democratic	195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yemen	–	180	843	803	4 858	3 675	1 888	697
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>16 993</b>	<b>26 239</b>	<b>27 542</b>	<b>28 943</b>
Cook Islands	..	..	66	70	77	81	80	82
Fiji	358	284	356	1 122	2 692	3 559	3 744	4 077
French Polynesia	1	69	139	203	392	777	822	905
Kiribati	..	..	..	6	5	7	12	12
Marshall Islands	–	1	219	836	2 260	2 548	2 249	2 195
Nauru	0	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
New Caledonia	..	..	***	299	6 047	12 764	14 546	16 425
Niue	..	..	6	***	***	***	***	***
Northern Mariana Islands	–	15	49	41	107	117	120	120
Palau	–	2	173	190	238	286	326	317
Papua New Guinea	748	1 582	935	1 069	3 748	4 176	3 877	3 318
Samoa	1	9	77	100	220	282	92	73
Solomon Islands	..	..	106	119	552	759	782	522
Tonga	0	1	19	88	220	346	403	415
Vanuatu	..	..	61	181	(a)454	(a)554	(a)508	(a)501
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>52 980</b>	<b>256 260</b>	<b>703 268</b>	<b>821 605</b>	<b>633 856</b>	<b>601 389</b>
Albania	..	..	247	1 020	3 255	3 931	4 283	4 826
Armenia	–	–	513	1 383	4 405	5 524	4 211	4 269
Azerbaijan	–	–	1 791	11 930	7 648	13 750	18 179	22 183
Belarus	–	–	1 306	2 383	9 904	16 669	17 737	17 972
Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	450	2 302	6 709	8 226	7 227	6 726
Georgia	–	–	762	2 374	8 350	11 416	12 769	12 525
Kazakhstan	–	–	10 078	25 607	82 648	125 218	132 744	119 833
Kyrgyzstan	–	–	432	627	1 698	3 319	3 553	3 887
Montenegro	–	–	–	–	4 231	5 192	4 897	4 344
Republic of Moldova	–	–	449	1 020	2 964	3 615	3 614	3 539
Russian Federation	–	–	29 738	178 635	464 228	471 474	284 100	258 402
Serbia and Montenegro	–	–	1 017	5 687	–	–	–	–
Serbia	–	–	–	–	24 919	35 382	33 175	32 371
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (2)	..	1 643	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	136	306	1 164	1 625	1 885	2 112
TFYR of Macedonia	–	–	540	2 087	4 351	5 489	4 885	4 572
Turkmenistan	–	–	949	2 393	13 442	23 695	27 865	32 124
Ukraine	–	–	3 875	17 209	57 985	78 888	63 910	61 817
Uzbekistan	–	–	698	1 297	5 366	8 193	8 819	9 888
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 108 520</b>	<b>3 457 820</b>	<b>4 409 019</b>	<b>5 919 399</b>	<b>6 347 257</b>	<b>6 346 439</b>
Bermuda	..	..	265	1 200	(a)2 837	(a)2 690	(a)2 687	(a)2 432
Canada	54 163	112 843	325 020	638 650	983 889	961 995	954 489	756 038
United States	83 046	539 601	2 783 235	2 817 970	3 422 293	4 954 713	5 390 081	5 587 969

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Stock entrant et sortant

Outward stock - Stocks sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
..	0	193	267	340	452	484	531	Cambodge
6	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indonésie (...2002)
..	..	..	***	6 672	19 350	25 396	30 171	Indonésie
..	1	20	15	12	13	15	16	Rép. dém. populaire lao
305	753	15 878	22 035	96 964	128 215	135 443	136 892	Malaisie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Myanmar
86	405	1 032	2 028	6 710	(a)29 010	(a)35 791	(a)41 100	Philippines
772	7 808	(a)56 755	(a)191 211	(a)466 129	(a)612 821	(a)626 589	(a)625 259	Singapour
13	418	3 232	5 168	21 369	58 302	62 500	68 058	Thaïlande
..	..	..	..	94	86	86	86	Timor-Leste
..	..	..	65	2 234	6 340	7 490	8 590	Viet Nam
-	<b>8 080</b>	<b>14 553</b>	<b>40 938</b>	<b>164 707</b>	<b>244 606</b>	<b>272 177</b>	<b>308 497</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
598	719	1 752	5 070	7 883	14 524	14 128	14 625	Bahreïn
..	..	..	89	632	1 715	1 956	2 109	Iraq
164	158	44	450	473	525	608	609	Jordanie
1 046	3 662	1 428	5 893	28 189	37 153	34 310	31 577	Koweït
..	43	352	2 509	6 831	10 767	11 980	12 599	Liban
..	..	..	364	2 796	4 913	6 583	7 438	Oman
..	..	74	948	12 545	32 515	39 263	43 287	Qatar
211	2 328	5 285	7 552	26 528	39 303	44 699	63 251	Arabie saoudite
..	..	..	..	242	171	358	352	État de Palestine
..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5	République arabe syrienne
..	1 150	3 668	8 315	22 509	33 329	39 569	44 656	Turquie
***	14	1 938	9 542	55 560	69 102	78 121	87 386	Émirats arabes unis
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yémen, Démocratique
..	..	12	200	513	585	596	605	Yémen
-	-	-	<b>839</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>7 815</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>10 989</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
..	..	***	295	2 029	6 183	7 487	9 035	Îles Cook
2	25	39	68	47	157	187	143	Fidji
..	..	..	45	144	280	311	349	Polynésie française
..	..	..	1	2	2	1	3	Kiribati
..	..	***	62	64	138	91	90	Îles Marshall
***	18	22	22	22	22	22	22	Nauru
..	..	2	65	321	531	594	658	Nouvelle-Calédonie
..	..	10	17	23	22	22	22	Nioué
..	..	0	0	1	1	1	1	Îles Mariannes du Nord
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Palaos
26	10	194	196	209	299	299	473	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
..	..	..	12	13	21	19	14	Samoa
..	..	..	..	27	47	48	50	Îles Salomon
..	0	14	43	58	89	100	106	Tonga
..	..	..	13	(a)23	(a)23	(a)23	(a)23	Vanuatu
..	-	<b>19 611</b>	<b>142 578</b>	<b>370 457</b>	<b>434 212</b>	<b>357 852</b>	<b>307 764</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
..	..	..	21	154	240	248	259	Albanie
..	..	0	7	122	293	311	321	Arménie
..	..	1	3 685	5 790	9 005	12 235	15 351	Azerbaïdjan
..	..	24	14	205	724	633	687	Bélarus
..	..	..	51	195	330	305	294	Bosnie-Herzégovine
..	..	118	148	848	1 394	1 738	1 656	Géorgie
..	..	16	***	16 212	23 369	25 539	23 852	Kazakhstan
..	..	33	..	2	1	2	2	Kirghizistan
..	..	..	..	375	451	422	390	Monténégro
..	..	23	25	68	137	180	196	République de Moldova
..	..	19 211	139 241	336 355	385 321	303 349	251 979	Fédération de Russie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Serbie-et-Monténégro
..	..	..	..	2 075	3 053	3 041	3 086	Serbie
..	560	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rép. socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie (2)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tadjikistan
..	..	16	62	100	155	147	119	LERY de Macédoine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Turkménistan
..	..	170	468	7 958	9 739	9 704	9 572	Ukraine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ouzbékistan
-	-	<b>3 136 745</b>	<b>4 330 524</b>	<b>5 808 979</b>	<b>7 394 498</b>	<b>7 406 730</b>	<b>7 061 963</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
..	..	108	241	(a)925	(a)835	(a)934	(a)843	Bermudes
23 783	84 807	442 623	692 287	998 466	1 102 293	1 120 477	1 078 333	Canada
215 375	731 762	2 694 014	3 637 996	4 809 587	6 291 370	6 285 320	5 982 787	États-Unis

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment Inward and outward stock

Region, country or territory	Inward stock - Stocks entrants Millions of dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>14 326</b>	<b>70 748</b>	<b>131 712</b>	<b>276 060</b>	<b>258 871</b>	<b>264 942</b>	<b>275 068</b>
Israel	3 165	4 476	20 426	30 811	61 180	88 161	93 279	104 370
Japan	3 270	9 850	50 322	100 901	214 880	170 710	171 663	170 698
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>235 822</b>	<b>930 803</b>	<b>2 466 199</b>	<b>4 684 299</b>	<b>8 171 968</b>	<b>9 232 230</b>	<b>9 055 249</b>	<b>8 782 483</b>
Austria	3 163	11 606	31 165	82 551	160 615	178 825	176 607	164 784
Belgium (3)	7 306	58 388	195 219	378 156	873 315	571 776	476 405	468 710
Bulgaria	..	112	2 704	13 869	47 231	51 195	48 179	42 106
Croatia	..	..	2 664	13 332	31 510	29 855	29 660	26 375
Cyprus	***	***	2 846	8 483	212 576	177 461	149 440	138 263
Czechoslovakia	..	1 645	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	21 644	60 662	128 504	134 085	121 512	113 057
Denmark	4 193	9 192	73 574	74 651	96 984	94 481	97 216	100 858
Estonia	..	..	2 645	11 192	15 551	21 202	19 712	18 914
Finland	457	4 277	24 273	54 802	86 698	88 762	93 901	92 340
France	31 688	104 268	184 215	379 385	630 710	796 488	729 147	772 030
Germany, Federal Republic of	36 630	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	226 552	470 938	640 058	955 881	1 088 690	1 089 569	1 121 288
Gibraltar	..	130	2 834	3 361	14 247	21 671	20 565	20 153
Greece	4 524	5 681	14 113	29 189	35 026	25 850	22 534	17 688
Hungary	..	570	22 870	61 110	90 845	108 517	98 885	92 132
Iceland	***	147	497	4 689	11 784	7 367	7 889	7 273
Ireland	35 444	37 989	127 089	163 530	285 575	392 915	378 202	435 490
Italy	8 892	59 998	122 533	237 474	328 058	364 959	346 824	335 335
Latvia	..	..	1 691	4 906	10 935	15 956	14 668	14 549
Lithuania	..	..	2 334	8 211	13 271	17 542	15 619	14 440
Luxembourg	..	..	..	(a)64 729	(a)172 257	91 396	180 434	205 029
Malta	156	465	2 263	38 716	129 770	184 584	173 838	163 522
Netherlands	24 257	71 828	243 733	479 420	588 078	770 976	715 706	707 043
Norway	6 598	12 391	30 265	79 136	177 318	193 243	174 527	149 150
Poland	..	109	33 477	86 345	187 602	229 167	205 581	213 071
Portugal	3 073	9 604	34 224	66 697	114 994	124 623	118 918	114 220
Romania	..	0	6 953	25 383	68 093	82 688	73 086	69 112
Slovakia	..	..	6 970	29 595	50 328	58 021	52 488	48 163
Slovenia	..	..	2 389	7 056	10 667	12 269	12 299	11 847
Spain	5 141	65 916	156 348	384 538	628 341	638 982	591 709	533 306
Sweden	2 852	12 636	93 791	171 902	347 163	386 105	311 786	281 876
Switzerland	..	34 245	86 804	170 156	610 851	782 639	764 114	832 952
United Kingdom	63 014	203 905	463 134	851 013	1 057 188	1 489 940	1 744 230	1 457 408
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>27 139</b>	<b>88 303</b>	<b>145 787</b>	<b>291 842</b>	<b>586 802</b>	<b>643 287</b>	<b>639 462</b>	<b>603 407</b>
Australia	24 776	80 364	121 686	247 748	527 064	568 078	562 810	537 351
New Zealand	2 363	7 938	24 101	44 094	59 738	75 209	76 652	66 056
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	295 190	492 965	1 515 137	2 496 480	5 889 839	7 431 933	7 894 679	8 033 492
Developing economies excluding LDCs	290 032	502 610	1 671 652	2 693 054	6 326 383	8 179 358	8 747 295	8 988 348
High-income developing economies	266 641	445 418	1 528 582	2 427 136	5 542 826	7 138 325	7 633 984	7 821 540
Middle-income developing economies	25 456	61 025	163 647	310 833	867 294	1 127 391	1 206 707	1 275 403
Low-income developing economies	4 159	7 213	16 256	30 606	67 535	123 010	139 281	157 452
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	7 373	13 263	33 061	56 760	120 541	208 246	235 981	258 306
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	4 617	7 462	33 846	74 119	179 375	281 476	305 819	309 942
SIDS (Small island developing States)	3 919	7 136	20 685	37 303	74 890	94 376	99 006	102 750
LDCs (Least developed countries)	6 232	11 046	36 833	75 521	151 273	209 368	232 676	266 047

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 6.2 Investissement étranger direct Stock entrant et sortant

Outward stock - Stocks sortants Millions de dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
<b>19 629</b>	<b>202 629</b>	<b>287 533</b>	<b>409 699</b>	<b>900 048</b>	<b>1 194 736</b>	<b>1 231 692</b>	<b>1 315 901</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
17	1 188	9 091	23 114	68 972	76 726	79 686	89 347	Israël
19 612	201 441	278 442	386 585	831 076	1 118 010	1 152 006	1 226 554	Japon
-	<b>1 052 822</b>	<b>3 157 136</b>	<b>5 568 722</b>	<b>10 249 006</b>	<b>10 752 218</b>	<b>10 332 475</b>	<b>10 649 249</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
530	5 021	24 821	71 807	181 639	231 836	216 568	208 263	Autriche
6 037	40 636	179 773	478 170	950 885	503 149	459 974	458 794	Belgique (3)
..	124	67	124	2 583	3 516	3 394	3 083	Bulgarie
-	-	760	1 966	4 472	4 480	5 436	5 448	Croatie
..	8	557	3 587	197 433	164 337	139 277	133 134	Chypre
..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tchécoslovaquie
-	-	738	3 610	14 923	20 627	18 235	18 481	République tchèque
2 065	7 342	73 100	88 076	165 375	190 663	177 394	190 608	Danemark
-	-	259	1 892	5 545	6 787	6 114	6 063	Estonie
623	9 355	52 109	81 861	137 663	145 331	117 314	94 852	Finlande
24 910	119 860	365 871	633 523	1 172 994	1 360 287	1 279 089	1 314 158	France
43 127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Allemagne, Rép. fédérale d'
-	308 736	483 946	794 198	1 364 565	1 611 910	1 718 157	1 812 469	Allemagne
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gibraltar
..	2 882	6 094	13 602	42 623	36 299	30 493	26 487	Grèce
..	159	1 280	8 637	22 314	38 452	39 060	38 503	Hongrie
..	75	663	10 098	11 466	9 503	8 415	7 153	Islande
..	14 942	27 925	104 152	340 114	538 746	634 761	793 418	Irlande
7 319	60 184	169 957	244 551	491 208	536 031	487 523	466 594	Italie
-	-	19	281	895	1 600	1 339	1 230	Lettonie
-	-	29	721	2 086	3 271	2 829	2 235	Lituanie
..	..	..	(a)60 796	(a)187 027	101 281	130 199	169 570	Luxembourg
..	..	193	22 373	60 596	80 087	73 689	67 930	Malte
52 984	109 870	305 461	637 131	968 142	1 144 218	1 040 092	1 074 289	Pays-Bas
561	10 884	34 026	99 873	188 996	182 852	163 695	162 124	Norvège
***	95	268	1 776	16 407	27 725	24 938	27 838	Pologne
480	818	19 417	40 927	62 286	60 049	60 767	63 565	Portugal
..	66	136	213	1 511	851	321	589	Roumanie
-	-	555	747	3 457	4 830	2 998	2 562	Slovaquie
-	-	772	3 276	8 147	7 142	6 453	5 473	Slovénie
1 931	15 652	129 194	305 427	653 236	540 289	528 329	472 116	Espagne
3 572	50 720	123 618	207 836	374 399	422 263	374 496	345 907	Suède
..	66 087	232 161	431 980	1 041 313	1 193 976	1 067 905	1 138 182	Suisse
80 434	229 307	923 367	1 215 513	1 574 707	1 579 829	1 513 222	1 538 133	Royaume-Uni
<b>4 850</b>	<b>41 927</b>	<b>100 999</b>	<b>217 146</b>	<b>466 458</b>	<b>475 721</b>	<b>465 582</b>	<b>413 693</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
4 983	37 505	92 508	205 368	449 740	456 981	446 584	396 431	Australie
***	4 422	8 491	11 778	16 717	18 740	18 998	17 262	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
-	136 528	798 435	1 325 731	3 157 654	4 458 471	4 929 077	5 167 234	Économies en développement sans la Chine
-	139 895	823 534	1 377 870	3 459 130	5 089 370	5 777 477	6 140 946	Économies en développement sans les PMA
-	136 820	813 651	1 363 338	3 331 895	4 905 951	5 568 432	5 912 355	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
-	-	9 562	15 598	136 107	203 222	232 835	253 783	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
-	-	2 990	4 001	6 862	9 777	10 452	11 298	Économies en développement à revenu faible
-	-	2 718	3 931	9 573	12 990	13 389	13 925	PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
-	699	1 127	4 495	29 700	38 022	43 549	44 689	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
-	-	2 032	3 128	10 426	17 205	19 212	20 626	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
-	-	-	5 067	15 735	29 580	34 243	36 491	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.2 Foreign direct investment

### Sources:

- UNCTAD, Division on Investment and Enterprise, *World Investment Report*, Statistical Annex  
([http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World\\_Investment\\_Report.aspx](http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World_Investment_Report.aspx))

### Notes:

Foreign direct investment (FDI) is defined as an investment involving a long-term relationship and reflecting a lasting interest in and control by a resident entity in one economy (foreign direct investor or parent enterprise) of an enterprise resident in a different economy (FDI enterprise or affiliate enterprise or foreign affiliate). Such investment involves both the initial transaction between the two entities and all subsequent transactions between them and among foreign affiliates.

A direct investment enterprise is defined as an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which the direct investor, resident in another economy, owns 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (or the equivalent). FDI stock is the value of the share of their capital and reserves (including retained profits) attributable to the parent enterprise, plus the net indebtedness of affiliates to the parent enterprises.

- (a) Asset/liability basis.
- (c) Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.
- (1) Excluding the offshore financial centres in the Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands.
- (2) FDI outflows data from 1988 to 1991 inclusive refer to Slovenia only; the inflows figures for those years also cover the other economies of the former SFR Yugoslavia.
- (3) Data from 1970 to 2001 inclusive refer to Belgium-Luxembourg; from 2002 onwards data cover Belgium only.

## Sources :

- CNUCED, Division de l'investissement et des entreprises, *Rapport sur l'investissement dans le monde*, Annexe statistique ([http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World\\_Investment\\_Report.aspx](http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World_Investment_Report.aspx))

## Notes :

L'investissement étranger direct (IED) est un investissement impliquant une relation à long terme et témoignant de l'intérêt durable d'une entité résidant dans un pays (investisseur étranger direct ou société mère) à l'égard d'une entreprise résidant dans un autre pays (entreprise bénéficiaire, entreprise affiliée, ou encore filiale étrangère). Cet investissement englobe à la fois la transaction initiale entre les deux entités et toutes les transactions ultérieures entre elles et entre filiales étrangères.

L'entreprise d'investissement direct est définie comme une entreprise dotée ou non d'une personne morale, dans laquelle un investisseur direct, qui est résidant d'une autre économie, détient au moins dix pour cent des actions ordinaires ou des droits de vote (ou l'équivalent). Le stock de l'IED représente la valeur de la part des capitaux et des réserves (y compris les bénéfices non distribués) attribuables à l'entreprise mère, plus l'endettement net des filiales de l'entreprise.

- (a) Base actif/passif.
- (c) Principe directionnel calculé depuis la base actif/passif.
- (1) Non-compris les centres financiers offshore dans les Caraïbes : Anguilla, Antigua-et-Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbade, Îles Vierges britanniques, Îles Caïmanes, Curaçao, Dominique, Grenade, Montserrat, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Vincent-et les Grenadines, Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise) et Îles Turques et Caïques.
- (2) Les données de l'IED sortant, de 1988 à 1991, couvrent seulement la Slovénie ; pour la même période, les flux entrants comprennent aussi les autres économies de l'ex Yougoslavie (RSF).
- (3) Les données de 1970 à 2001 se réfèrent à Belgique-Luxembourg ; à partir de 2002 les données couvrent uniquement la Belgique.

## 6.3 Personal remittances Receipts

Country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	..	152	342	185	252	314	268	350
Albania	1 290	1 318	1 156	1 126	1 027	(b)1 094	1 142	1 047
Algeria	170	150	197	203	215	210	304	..
Anguilla	9	11	11	11	8	9	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	18	21	20	20	21	21	21	22
Argentina	432	621	644	697	576	534	501	489
Armenia	915	1 440	1 669	1 799	1 915	2 192	2 079	1 491
Aruba	1	9	5	5	5	6	7	8
Austria	2 315	3 099	2 984	3 249	3 029	3 262	3 315	2 814
Azerbaijan	623	1 255	1 410	1 893	1 990	(b)1 733	1 846	1 270
Bangladesh	(b)4 642	10 521	10 850	12 071	14 120	13 867	14 988	15 388
Barbados	94	114	82	(b)147	121	108	108	108
Belarus	199	504	575	891	1 053	1 214	1 231	696
Belgium	6 888	10 638	10 350	11 066	10 626	11 234	11 450	9 934
Belize	45	79	78	(b)75	76	74	80	85
Benin	147	126	139	(b)172	208	249	304	304
Bermuda	..	1 346	1 261	1 175	1 191	1 225	1 290	1 368
Bhutan	..	5	8	10	18	12	14	20
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	337	1 058	960	1 043	1 111	1 201	1 184	1 200
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 038	2 127	1 822	1 958	1 846	1 947	2 086	1 772
Botswana	118	15	22	20	18	36	46	31
Brazil	2 805	2 889	(b)3 083	3 215	2 784	2 718	2 648	2 897
Bulgaria	1 613	1 592	(b)1 448	1 483	1 449	1 667	1 684	1 445
Burkina Faso	57	96	120	(b)221	210	308	396	396
Burundi	..	..	..	45	46	49	49	49
Cabo Verde	137	137	131	177	178	176	197	201
Cambodia	(b)164	142	153	160	172	176	377	397
Cameroon	77	184	115	219	210	244	244	244
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44 445
Colombia	3 346	4 125	4 031	4 101	4 019	4 450	4 166	4 679
Costa Rica	420	(b)513	531	520	562	596	594	553
Côte d'Ivoire	163	315	373	(b)397	367	385	385	385
Croatia	1 562	1 890	1 900	2 092	2 085	2 174	2 149	2 108
Curaçao	..	..	..	150	136	133	143	142
Cyprus	105	593	862	740	555	376	264	249
Czech Republic	1 460	..	..	..	1 409	1 738	2 628	2 693
Djibouti	26	32	33	32	33	36	36	36
Dominica	22	22	23	23	23	24	24	24
Dominican Republic	2 719	3 415	(b)3 887	4 241	4 262	4 486	4 810	5 196
Ecuador	2 460	2 742	2 599	2 681	2 476	2 459	2 472	2 388
El Salvador	3 029	3 402	3 472	3 644	3 896	3 955	4 151	4 285
Estonia	264	(b)340	357	438	461	568	544	446
Fiji	(b)204	171	174	160	191	204	206	222
France	14 212	19 649	19 903	22 927	22 674	24 406	25 195	22 982
French Polynesia	557	728	651	722	633	652	658	664
Gabon	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	59	80	116	108	141	181	181	181
Georgia	446	1 112	1 184	1 547	1 770	1 945	1 986	1 482
Germany	..	..	..	..	16 434	16 343	17 051	15 362
Greece	1 220	(b)2 020	1 499	1 186	681	805	735	429
Grenada	27	28	28	29	29	30	30	30
Guatemala	3 067	4 019	4 232	4 524	5 031	5 379	5 838	6 588
Guinea	..	52	46	65	66	93	93	93
Guinea-Bissau	20	..	46	52	46	64	64	64
Honduras	1 805	2 477	2 618	2 811	2 920	3 098	3 370	3 666
Hungary	1 913	1 747	2 069	2 785	3 530	4 592	4 656	4 021
Iceland	66	94	135	151	157	189	206	191
India	22 125	(b)49 204	53 480	62 499	68 821	69 970	70 389	68 910
Indonesia	5 420	6 793	(b)6 916	6 924	7 212	7 614	8 551	9 631
Iraq	711	152	177	223	271	271	271	271
Ireland	513	573	658	755	706	724	725	690
Italy	2 318	7 036	7 977	8 726	9 169	9 328	10 087	9 517
Jamaica	1 762	1 889	2 026	(b)2 106	2 167	2 172	2 269	2 361
Japan	905	1 595	1 684	2 132	2 540	2 364	3 734	3 670
Jordan	2 421	3 465	(b)3 623	3 684	3 848	5 343	6 370	5 348
Kazakhstan	62	198	226	180	178	207	229	176
Kiribati	..	13	15	16	17	17	16	16
Korea, Republic of	5 178	5 982	5 836	6 582	6 571	6 455	6 551	6 454
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	38	42	110	59	60	40	93
Latvia	1 209	1 585	1 258	1 505	1 499	1 605	1 774	1 416
Lebanon	4 924	7 558	6 914	6 913	6 671	7 567	7 191	7 481
Lesotho	599	548	610	649	555	463	380	366

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 6.3 Envois de fonds personnels Recettes

As percentage of GDP En pourcentage du PIB				As percentage of exports of goods and services En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services				Pays ou territoires
2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015	
..	2.13	1.27	1.76	..	13.60	14.40	23.72	Afghanistan
15.93	9.69	8.51	8.89	88.29	34.78	30.58	33.72	Albanie
0.16	0.12	0.14	..	0.35	0.32	0.48	..	Algérie
4.09	4.25	..	..	8.25	8.93	..	..	Anguilla
1.84	1.78	1.69	1.66	3.36	3.86	3.97	4.00	Antigua-et-Barbuda
0.19	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.92	0.79	0.61	0.69	Argentine
18.68	18.03	19.09	14.73	62.74	75.51	62.63	47.50	Arménie
0.04	0.21	0.28	0.28	0.01	0.27	0.32	0.30	Aruba
0.74	0.76	0.76	0.76	1.48	1.51	1.42	1.40	Autriche
4.71	2.67	2.46	2.09	7.66	4.99	5.67	6.34	Azerbaïdjan
(b)8.06	9.48	8.66	7.89	(b)41.50	50.11	45.30	43.96	Bangladesh
2.42	1.84	2.49	2.50	5.20	3.96	5.73	5.64	Barbade
0.66	1.04	1.62	1.30	1.13	1.96	2.84	2.12	Bélarus
1.78	2.14	2.15	2.19	2.39	2.80	2.58	2.68	Belgique
4.01	5.59	4.73	4.94	7.27	9.42	7.42	8.20	Belize
3.06	2.00	3.18	3.60	19.03	8.41	10.01	12.39	Bénin
..	21.54	23.03	24.01	..	89.08	92.82	99.39	Bermudes
..	0.52	0.73	0.94	..	1.40	2.17	2.79	Bhoutan
3.53	4.89	3.59	3.34	10.28	14.04	8.77	12.33	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
18.15	10.62	11.28	11.24	57.49	35.77	32.99	31.68	Bosnie-Herzégovine
1.19	0.17	0.29	0.21	2.23	0.40	0.47	0.41	Botswana
0.31	(b)0.14	0.11	0.17	2.10	(b)1.33	1.00	1.29	Brésil
5.41	(b)2.90	2.97	2.96	9.98	(b)5.39	4.57	4.44	Bulgarie
1.04	1.34	3.10	3.54	10.39	6.37	12.34	14.05	Burkina Faso
..	..	1.70	1.69	..	..	23.63	27.45	Burundi
12.36	7.87	10.61	12.71	38.63	20.79	22.22	30.10	Cabo Verde
(b)2.60	1.36	2.25	2.20	(b)4.07	2.56	3.35	3.19	Cambodge
0.46	0.49	0.76	0.84	1.82	2.05	2.83	3.41	Cameroun
..	..	..	0.40	..	..	..	1.83	Chine
2.28	1.40	1.10	1.57	13.54	8.79	6.53	10.32	Colombie
2.11	1.46	1.20	1.06	6.25	4.32	3.67	3.21	Costa Rica
0.96	1.50	1.12	1.22	1.91	2.97	2.86	3.18	Côte d'Ivoire
3.44	3.18	3.76	4.35	8.78	8.40	8.10	8.63	Croatie
..	..	4.54	4.56	..	..	5.96	7.33	Curaçao
0.56	3.40	1.15	1.30	1.30	6.75	1.91	2.15	Chypre
1.07	..	1.28	1.49	1.72	..	1.53	1.75	République tchèque
3.65	3.06	2.24	2.09	8.98	7.76	7.10	7.56	Djibouti
5.88	4.64	4.42	4.57	16.83	13.15	13.62	12.62	Dominique
7.62	(b)7.33	7.52	7.79	22.06	(b)31.49	28.39	30.42	République dominicaine
5.93	3.74	2.45	2.27	21.43	13.25	8.54	11.14	Équateur
17.72	16.21	16.50	16.74	90.62	69.84	64.04	63.92	El Salvador
1.89	1.83	2.05	2.00	2.86	2.44	2.45	2.46	Estonie
(b)6.54	5.35	4.54	5.22	(b)12.64	9.55	8.64	10.71	Fidji
0.64	0.75	0.89	0.96	2.40	2.81	2.93	3.05	France
9.77	10.70	11.70	13.85	43.61	57.92	52.83	56.76	Polynésie française
0.12	..	..	..	0.20	..	..	..	Gabon
9.50	12.15	21.23	19.35	31.79	42.76	54.40	44.04	Gambie
6.96	10.17	12.02	10.68	20.73	29.35	28.22	23.91	Géorgie
..	..	0.44	0.47	..	..	0.97	0.98	Allemagne
0.49	0.50	0.31	0.22	2.31	2.30	0.96	0.73	Grèce
3.83	3.67	3.35	3.22	18.03	15.50	12.74	12.17	Grenade
11.27	10.24	9.92	10.40	45.31	39.17	42.24	48.45	Guatemala
..	0.98	1.41	1.40	..	3.02	5.73	5.57	Guinée
3.39	5.41	5.27	6.01	20.99	26.90	29.96	21.02	Guinée-Bissau
18.50	16.53	17.28	18.39	49.17	53.00	51.07	55.29	Honduras
1.70	1.59	3.37	3.39	2.68	1.93	3.77	3.62	Hongrie
0.39	1.02	1.21	1.20	1.29	1.90	2.25	2.14	Islande
2.69	3.20	3.43	3.10	14.31	15.38	14.45	16.10	Inde
1.78	(b)0.92	0.96	1.10	5.72	(b)4.15	4.30	5.58	Indonésie
1.96	0.15	0.12	0.12	2.96	0.32	0.31	0.53	Iraq
0.24	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.24	Irlande
0.13	0.38	0.47	0.53	0.51	1.49	1.59	1.73	Italie
15.67	15.33	16.29	17.09	44.11	50.61	52.66	56.15	Jamaïque
0.02	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.43	0.50	Japon
19.23	(b)13.71	17.78	14.71	36.06	(b)28.41	41.03	38.26	Jordanie
0.11	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.34	0.27	0.34	Kazakhstan
..	9.59	8.87	8.87	..	74.41	69.19	50.46	Kiribati
0.58	0.53	0.46	0.48	1.54	1.07	0.90	1.00	Corée, République de
..	0.62	0.34	0.74	..	1.85	1.17	2.68	Rép. dém. populaire lao
7.15	5.30	5.67	5.26	16.60	9.78	9.53	8.92	Lettonie
22.91	18.00	14.49	15.45	37.23	33.35	40.26	41.38	Liban
43.80	27.89	18.27	19.65	89.71	66.05	44.35	41.87	Lesotho

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.3 Personal remittances Receipts

Country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Liberia	32	25	31	360	516	383	495	693
Libya	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	745	1 239	1 673	1 954	1 508	2 060	2 113	1 374
Luxembourg	1 199	1 657	1 653	1 773	1 673	1 838	1 832	1 613
Madagascar	115	338	547	398	397	427	427	427
Malawi	23	17	22	25	28	34	38	38
Mali	(b)177	454	473	784	827	895	895	895
Malta	222	260	230	227	200	202	202	173
Marshall Islands	(b)24	24	22	22	23	25	26	27
Mexico	22 742	22 076	22 080	23 589	23 366	23 433	24 462	26 171
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	(b)17	18	19	21	22	23	24
Mongolia	180	200	266	279	320	256	255	265
Montenegro	..	303	301	343	333	(b)423	431	381
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 094	..
Mozambique	59	111	116	130	174	152	155	196
Myanmar	129	..	..	..	..	(b)1 644	3 103	3 236
Namibia	18	13	15	15	13	11	10	9
Nepal	1 212	2 983	3 464	4 217	4 793	5 589	5 889	6 730
Netherlands	..	1 712	1 720	1 788	1 641	1 619	1 540	1 365
Netherlands Antilles	11	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	512	509	492	594	715	724	728	728
Nicaragua	..	770	825	914	1 016	1 081	1 140	1 198
Niger	66	102	134	(b)166	152	146	146	146
Nigeria	14 640	18 368	19 745	20 617	20 543	20 797	20 829	20 658
Pakistan	(b)4 280	8 717	9 690	12 263	14 007	14 629	17 244	19 306
Palau	(b)1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Panama	130	337	410	368	411	452	760	557
Papua New Guinea	7	5	3	17	14	14	10	10
Philippines	(b)13 733	19 960	21 557	23 054	24 610	26 717	28 691	29 974
Poland	6 471	8 174	7 659	7 712	6 989	7 400	7 409	6 784
Republic of Moldova	915	1 199	1 351	(b)1 813	1 986	2 192	2 084	1 533
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	3 519	3 381	2 933
Russian Federation	3 437	5 105	5 250	6 103	5 788	6 751	7 777	6 870
Rwanda	9	93	106	174	182	(b)123	128	161
Saint Kitts and Nevis	30	39	47	45	51	52	52	52
Saint Lucia	27	28	29	29	30	30	30	30
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	22	29	29	29	31	32	32	32
Samoa	(b)82	119	139	160	178	165	141	154
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	27	27	20
Senegal	(b)789	1 350	1 478	1 614	1 614	1 614	1 614	1 614
Serbia	..	4 648	4 118	3 960	3 549	4 025	3 696	3 371
Seychelles	12	16	17	25	18	13	15	16
Sierra Leone	2	36	44	59	65	70	62	66
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	54	56	73	62	55
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 395	2 138
Slovenia	261	329	347	489	645	694	757	758
Solomon Islands	7	13	14	17	21	21	16	19
Sri Lanka	1 976	3 337	4 123	5 153	(b)6 000	6 422	7 036	7 000
State of Palestine	378	755	927	1 142	1 737	1 499	2 182	2 206
Sudan	..	..	..	..	(b)596	620	507	151
Sudan (...2011)	704	1 394	(b)1 456	824	..	..	..	..
Suriname	4	5	4	..	8	8	10	9
Swaziland	95	93	55	38	31	30	24	24
Sweden	673	715	762	(b)4 175	4 070	4 466	4 442	3 269
Syrian Arab Republic	823	1 350	1 623	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	467	1 748	2 306	3 060	3 626	4 219	(b)3 384	2 259
TFYR of Macedonia	227	381	388	434	394	376	367	307
Thailand	..	2 776	3 580	4 554	4 713	5 690	5 655	5 218
Timor-Leste	..	113	137	137	120	34	44	(b)62
Togo	193	335	337	(b)244	345	397	427	397
Tonga	69	72	77	(b)79	118	121	118	118
Tunisia	1 393	1 964	2 063	2 005	2 266	2 291	2 347	2 347
Turkey	(b)1 368	1 834	1 819	1 883	1 881	1 901	1 739	1 395
Tuvalu	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
Uganda	..	781	771	816	913	941	887	1 075
Ukraine	(b)2 408	5 941	6 535	7 822	8 449	9 667	7 354	5 845
United Kingdom	6 045	5 243	4 951	5 099	4 945	4 805	4 932	4 999
United Republic of Tanzania	19	40	(b)344	410	390	382	389	389
Uruguay	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	5	11	(b)12	22	22	24	28	28
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	(b)148	132	143	138	118	120	117	104

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 6.3 Envois de fonds personnels Recettes

As percentage of GDP En pourcentage du PIB				As percentage of exports of goods and services En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services				Pays ou territoires
2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015	
5.24	2.93	23.34	31.26	9.22	7.88	57.45	132.99	Libéria
0.03	..	..	..	0.05	..	..	..	Libye
2.85	4.51	4.37	3.38	5.30	6.90	5.38	4.36	Lituanie
3.24	3.16	2.82	2.82	2.19	2.01	1.47	1.42	Luxembourg
2.29	6.26	4.01	4.40	8.66	25.11	12.21	12.65	Madagascar
0.62	0.31	0.67	0.63	3.70	1.78	2.36	2.54	Malawi
(b)3.23	5.03	7.47	8.42	(b)12.88	19.40	27.65	29.97	Mali
3.48	2.63	1.91	1.82	3.31	1.71	1.28	1.27	Malte
(b)17.04	12.47	12.49	12.86	(b)101.19	48.75	34.39	53.73	Îles Marshall
2.63	2.10	1.89	2.29	9.87	7.03	5.84	6.48	Mexique
..	6.15	7.58	7.76	..	19.57	18.50	25.83	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
6.16	3.70	2.11	2.17	12.16	7.85	4.02	4.61	Mongolie
..	7.27	9.40	9.49	..	20.04	23.42	22.33	Monténégro
..	..	(b)7.36	..	..	..	(b)22.72	..	Maroc
0.76	1.14	0.91	1.33	2.82	4.49	3.35	4.78	Mozambique
1.09	..	4.67	5.11	3.42	..	23.34	34.26	Myanmar
0.24	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.71	0.32	0.18	0.17	Namibie
14.67	21.28	30.22	32.69	94.44	220.43	249.19	280.49	Népal
..	0.21	0.18	0.18	..	0.27	0.20	0.21	Pays-Bas
0.34	..	..	..	0.42	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises
8.21	5.26	7.12	8.21	35.06	25.35	32.99	38.21	Nouvelle-Calédonie
..	9.44	9.66	9.53	..	24.55	22.76	25.06	Nicaragua
1.97	2.35	1.79	2.05	11.74	10.57	8.43	11.05	Niger
8.11	5.35	3.66	3.93	25.69	23.88	24.83	40.56	Nigéria
(b)3.64	5.55	6.86	7.25	(b)22.40	34.54	56.44	67.84	Pakistan
(b)0.82	0.91	0.95	0.97	(b)13.43	14.46	11.62	11.83	Palaos
0.84	1.42	1.55	1.07	1.23	1.99	2.71	2.05	Panama
0.14	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.12	0.11	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
(b)13.32	10.80	10.08	10.05	(b)40.66	39.51	38.09	41.95	Philippines
2.13	1.60	1.36	1.45	6.10	4.00	2.87	2.90	Pologne
30.62	23.25	26.23	23.71	68.69	69.01	71.04	61.78	République de Moldova
..	..	1.70	1.71	..	..	4.12	4.01	Roumanie
0.45	0.34	0.42	0.53	1.28	1.19	1.38	1.75	Fédération de Russie
0.34	1.87	1.62	1.97	3.62	17.10	10.34	12.98	Rwanda
5.57	6.79	6.05	5.95	13.35	22.60	16.52	15.13	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
2.89	2.33	2.14	2.10	5.16	4.76	4.76	4.76	Sainte-Lucie
4.07	4.27	4.33	4.34	11.18	15.86	16.19	15.50	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
(b)18.79	20.36	17.06	20.13	(b)57.59	71.04	62.79	68.66	Samoa
..	..	7.95	6.37	..	..	30.78	25.95	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
(b)9.06	11.43	10.31	11.59	(b)33.50	46.00	37.58	42.21	Sénégal
..	9.09	7.21	7.90	..	30.96	18.32	18.26	Serbie
1.32	1.79	1.00	1.06	1.68	2.07	1.10	1.27	Seychelles
0.15	1.72	1.28	1.75	0.93	10.61	4.20	8.47	Sierra Leone
..	..	5.87	5.12	..	..	4.95	4.34	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
..	..	2.39	2.47	..	..	2.60	2.63	Slovaquie
0.72	0.72	1.53	1.79	1.21	1.13	2.00	2.27	Slovénie
1.67	1.98	1.48	1.78	4.90	4.52	2.88	3.56	Îles Salomon
8.09	8.32	9.39	9.19	25.05	37.15	42.05	41.41	Sri Lanka
7.83	10.40	17.10	16.54	52.31	67.81	94.98	88.99	État de Palestine
..	..	0.62	0.17	..	..	8.57	3.23	Soudan
2.00	(b)2.09	..	..	14.16	(b)12.50	..	..	Soudan (...2011)
0.18	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.28	0.18	0.41	0.47	Suriname
2.98	1.20	0.55	0.61	5.29	2.65	1.17	1.22	Swaziland
0.17	0.16	0.78	0.68	0.39	0.35	1.74	1.47	Suède
2.90	2.68	..	..	7.15	8.28	..	..	République arabe syrienne
20.18	40.87	(b)36.62	25.63	37.20	260.63	(b)404.66	293.58	Tadjikistan
3.62	4.12	3.24	3.14	10.82	10.76	6.82	6.28	LERY de Macédoine
..	1.05	1.40	1.33	..	1.58	2.02	1.91	Thaïlande
..	3.37	0.88	(b)1.23	..	144.52	48.75	(b)67.67	Timor-Leste
9.12	10.61	9.34	9.68	23.74	25.96	23.55	23.33	Togo
26.24	20.66	27.03	30.27	134.79	137.26	175.15	158.13	Tonga
4.32	4.68	4.95	5.41	9.56	9.33	10.88	13.71	Tunisie
(b)0.28	0.25	0.22	0.19	(b)1.29	1.16	0.79	0.70	Turquie
22.52	12.32	10.80	10.80	187.74	27.88	19.08	19.14	Tuvalu
..	3.92	3.23	4.39	..	22.23	18.75	21.75	Ouganda
(b)2.70	4.63	5.58	6.09	(b)5.65	9.96	11.24	12.23	Ukraine
0.25	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.97	0.72	0.58	0.64	Royaume-Uni
0.10	(b)1.08	0.79	0.84	0.65	(b)5.40	4.47	4.03	République-Unie de Tanzanie
0.44	..	..	..	1.51	..	..	..	Uruguay
1.29	(b)1.68	3.46	3.84	2.88	(b)3.62	7.08	7.65	Vanuatu
(b)0.10	0.04	0.02	0.01	(b)0.26	0.21	0.15	0.27	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.3 Personal remittances Payments

Country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	..	324	328	258	193	282	244	..
Albania	..	10	24	21	44	(b)191	179	153
Algeria	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	215	(b)716	714	564	523	670	1 299	..
Anguilla	..	10	6	7	7	7	..	..
Argentina	314	767	1 038	1 137	979	894	752	721
Armenia	207	180	227	300	315	355	391	365
Aruba	62	73	65	64	68	67	70	75
Australia	1 531	3 224	4 655	6 598	7 288	7 353	7 000	6 169
Austria	2 120	2 907	2 991	3 620	3 452	3 896	4 037	3 511
Azerbaijan	239	638	954	1 280	2 073	(b)1 903	2 031	1 293
Bahamas	84	63	88	120	140	139	151	..
Bangladesh	(b)5	8	9	12	12	20	33	29
Barbados	41	37	35	(b)57	36	46	..	..
Belarus	52	133	116	134	142	151	181	161
Belgium	2 427	4 479	4 185	4 556	4 239	4 482	4 497	4 240
Belize	19	23	22	(b)24	26	32	33	41
Benin	34	70	63	(b)62	88	101	144	..
Bermuda	..	213	239	215	217	219	223	224
Bhutan	..	48	71	92	74	58	52	55
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	67	103	102	117	147	172	189	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40	55	46	52	47	48	52	60
Botswana	107	60	85	106	107	81	89	96
Brazil	374	731	(b)1 024	1 124	1 064	1 150	1 539	1 339
Bulgaria	35	101	(b)20	24	28	21	22	..
Burkina Faso	84	99	112	(b)42	71	149	160	..
Burundi	..	..	..	6	5	7	..	..
Cabo Verde	5	12	8	9	10	10	11	14
Cambodia	(b)128	159	171	150	134	181	219	..
Cameroon	56	130	54	81	73	65	..	..
Canada	3 261	4 657	5 290	5 556	5 630	5 704	5 482	4 661
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 422
China, Macao SAR	207	667	539	654	853	1 061	1 355	..
Colombia	56	92	112	117	128	147	204	114
Congo	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	209	(b)239	259	291	346	403	419	408
Côte d'Ivoire	597	743	726	(b)728	694	736	..	..
Croatia	138	235	236	249	247	267	297	274
Curaçao	..	..	..	133	135	117	121	130
Cyprus	241	694	952	895	760	742	751	596
Czech Republic	1 163	..	..	..	..	..	1 523	1 387
Dominican Republic	..	..	(b)519	566	565	559	593	603
Ecuador	54	95	136	148	154	167	196	292
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	66
Estonia	50	(b)92	123	113	113	100	114	90
Ethiopia	..	27	66	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	(b)8	7	10	11	8	8	..	..
Finland	(b)266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	9 475	11 757	12 029	12 849	12 566	13 318	13 835	..
French Polynesia	47	64	71	56	58	63	30	..
Gabon	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	8	58	37	48	..	..	..
Georgia	27	34	55	77	87	88	86	95
Germany	12 708	15 323	14 683	16 116	15 588	19 949	21 280	18 456
Greece	902	(b)1 843	1 932	1 941	1 438	1 291	1 424	975
Guatemala	42	22	21	27	28	28	27	24
Guinea	60	45	41	39	51	81	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	5	20	20	30	25	35	..	..
Guyana	55	86	128	138	184	123	122	119
Hungary	912	1 192	1 133	1 195	1 089	1 100	1 053	903
Iceland	54	68	67	73	68	74	102	86
India	1 348	(b)2 890	3 829	4 078	4 963	6 413	6 222	..
Indonesia	1 179	2 702	(b)2 840	3 164	3 634	3 951	4 119	..
Iraq	..	27	48	78	548	..	..	..
Ireland	1 441	2 549	2 267	2 194	1 996	1 958	(b)1 960	1 583
Italy	7 546	14 390	12 886	14 501	11 826	11 629	11 133	9 443
Jamaica	369	269	279	(b)305	334	297	275	287
Japan	1 150	3 932	4 366	4 536	4 043	2 872	4 215	4 000
Jordan	349	502	(b)605	550	685	535	675	599
Kazakhstan	1 893	2 934	3 006	3 409	3 809	3 804	3 558	..
Korea, Republic of	6 667	7 153	9 123	9 586	9 380	8 991	9 571	8 321
Kuwait	..	(b)11 749	11 864	13 012	15 459	17 711	18 129	15 203

For sources and notes, see end of table.

6.3 Envois de fonds personnels  
Paievements

As percentage of GDP En pourcentage du PIB				As percentage of imports of goods and services En pourcentage des importations des biens et services				Pays ou territoires
2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015	
..	2.04	1.15	..	..	5.42	2.83	..	Afghanistan
..	0.20	1.33	1.30	..	0.42	2.86	3.03	Albanie
0.03	..	..	..	0.11	..	..	..	Algérie
0.58	0.86	0.89	..	1.42	2.02	2.43	..	Angola
..	2.31	..	..	..	3.32	..	..	Anguilla
0.14	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.90	1.51	0.95	0.96	Argentine
4.23	2.46	3.59	3.60	9.25	5.01	7.14	8.37	Arménie
2.66	2.72	2.64	2.73	1.24	3.13	3.10	3.51	Aruba
0.20	0.36	0.48	0.48	1.01	1.84	2.31	2.35	Australie
0.67	0.77	0.92	0.94	1.46	1.61	1.86	1.89	Autriche
1.81	1.80	2.70	2.13	3.52	9.32	10.30	7.01	Azerbaïdjan
1.09	1.11	1.77	..	2.29	2.33	3.00	..	Bahamas
(b)0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	(b)0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	Bangladesh
1.05	0.78	..	..	1.88	1.55	..	..	Barbade
0.17	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.41	0.49	Bélarus
0.63	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.87	1.15	1.02	1.16	Belgique
1.74	1.57	1.96	2.40	2.75	2.72	2.89	3.48	Belize
0.70	0.91	1.51	..	2.93	2.77	3.47	..	Bénin
..	4.08	3.98	3.94	..	11.92	11.52	12.66	Bermudes
..	4.46	2.65	2.64	..	7.57	4.66	4.65	Bhoutan
0.70	0.52	0.57	..	2.33	1.65	1.45	..	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
0.36	0.27	0.28	0.38	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.69	Bosnie-Herzégovine
1.08	0.67	0.56	0.66	3.12	1.30	1.01	1.23	Botswana
0.04	(b)0.05	0.07	0.08	0.39	(b)0.42	0.48	0.55	Brésil
0.12	(b)0.04	0.04	..	0.17	(b)0.07	0.06	..	Bulgarie
1.53	1.24	1.26	..	6.01	4.37	3.71	..	Burkina Faso
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burundi
0.47	0.48	0.61	0.90	0.81	0.72	0.93	1.52	Cabo Verde
(b)2.04	1.52	1.30	..	(b)2.81	2.63	1.74	..	Cambodge
0.34	0.23	..	..	1.29	0.85	..	..	Cameroun
0.28	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.85	1.06	0.94	0.89	Canada
..	..	..	0.18	..	..	..	1.00	Chine
1.76	1.90	2.44	..	2.82	3.82	5.45	..	Chine (RAS de Macao)
0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.18	Colombie
1.09	..	..	..	2.43	..	..	..	Congo
1.05	0.71	0.85	0.78	2.69	2.02	2.46	2.39	Costa Rica
3.49	2.92	..	..	8.10	6.73	..	..	Côte d'Ivoire
0.30	0.40	0.52	0.57	0.67	1.05	1.17	1.19	Croatie
..	..	3.83	4.17	..	..	4.49	5.22	Curaçao
1.28	3.76	3.25	3.11	2.83	6.59	5.48	5.06	Chypre
0.85	..	0.74	0.77	1.43	..	0.96	0.97	République tchèque
..	(b)0.98	0.93	0.90	..	(b)2.81	2.95	3.02	République dominicaine
0.13	0.20	0.19	0.28	0.46	0.60	0.65	1.22	Équateur
..	..	0.20	0.26	..	..	0.47	0.61	El Salvador
0.36	0.63	0.43	0.41	0.51	0.92	0.53	0.53	Estonie
..	0.25	..	..	..	0.67	..	..	Éthiopie
(b)0.25	0.30	..	..	(b)0.41	0.48	..	..	Fidji
(b)0.13	..	..	..	(b)0.37	..	..	..	Finlande
0.43	0.45	0.49	..	1.60	1.60	1.57	..	France
0.82	1.16	0.54	..	2.03	3.03	1.35	..	Polynésie française
1.94	..	..	..	7.76	..	..	..	Gabon
..	6.10	..	..	..	18.22	..	..	Gambie
0.42	0.47	0.52	0.68	0.83	0.90	0.86	1.05	Géorgie
0.44	0.43	0.55	0.56	1.36	1.16	1.41	1.41	Allemagne
0.36	0.65	0.60	0.50	1.26	2.19	1.74	1.66	Grèce
0.15	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.38	0.14	0.13	0.12	Guatemala
2.12	0.87	..	..	5.83	2.28	..	..	Guinée
0.91	2.32	..	..	3.62	6.57	..	..	Guinée-Bissau
4.17	5.67	3.96	3.77	5.97	7.27	5.51	6.41	Guyana
0.81	0.87	0.76	0.76	1.25	1.13	0.93	0.90	Hongrie
0.32	0.51	0.60	0.54	0.77	1.16	1.26	1.10	Islande
0.16	0.23	0.30	..	0.74	0.81	1.04	..	Inde
0.39	(b)0.38	0.46	..	1.37	(b)1.95	2.04	..	Indonésie
..	0.04	..	..	..	0.10	..	..	Iraq
0.68	1.03	(b)0.78	0.70	0.99	1.18	(b)0.82	0.66	Irlande
0.41	0.61	0.52	0.52	1.64	2.23	1.95	1.92	Italie
3.28	2.11	1.98	2.08	6.18	4.33	3.70	4.38	Jamaïque
0.03	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.55	0.43	0.53	Japon
2.77	(b)2.29	1.88	1.65	2.94	(b)3.32	2.70	2.64	Jordanie
3.31	2.03	1.65	..	7.44	6.79	6.33	..	Kazakhstan
0.74	0.83	0.68	0.61	2.13	1.78	1.50	1.53	Corée, République de
..	10.28	11.08	9.57	..	33.56	35.43	29.50	Koweït

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.3 Personal remittances Payments

Country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Kyrgyzstan	53	107	168	228	286	390	(b)455	363
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	22	19	76	70	69	54	43
Latvia	491	673	443	559	569	608	615	533
Lebanon	4 012	5 749	4 390	4 227	4 698	5 193	4 383	3 685
Liberia	..	..	..	..	471	435	366	..
Libya	914	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	259	679	552	1 026	1 135	852	905	588
Luxembourg	6 699	10 725	10 645	11 720	11 269	12 262	12 715	10 887
Madagascar	19	30	35	46	54	50	..	..
Malawi	7	13	15	17	18	16	19	..
Malaysia	5 679	6 529	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	70	190	189	(b)240	260	266	301	363
Mali	(b)69	167	176	129	111	134	..	..
Malta	192	1 861	1 612	1 127	1 080	1 049	1 030	855
Marshall Islands	(b)3	4	8	9	23	24	24	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	(b)15	17	17	18	16	17	..
Mongolia	..	83	169	336	523	424	337	..
Montenegro	..	26	28	35	42	(b)65	74	55
Montserrat	2	2	1	2	2	2	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)100	79
Mozambique	24	66	54	41	96	100	194	192
Namibia	18	15	28	27	18	16	12	12
Nepal	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4 547	11 662	9 398	10 246	9 576	9 807	9 945	8 724
Netherlands Antilles	59	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	28	92	83	87	68	45	70	..
New Zealand	647	524	534	610	662	708	709	664
Niger	29	25	72	(b)112	91	91	..	..
Nigeria	68	47	47	76	39	50	58	..
Pakistan	..	..	..	28	34	16	16	30
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	818	832
Papua New Guinea	128	315	394	552	512	483	-55	..
Philippines	(b)195	94	109	135	152	210	183	153
Poland	621	1 154	1 306	1 395	1 521	1 557	2 185	2 671
Qatar	..	..	..	10 445	10 413	11 281	11 230	12 192
Republic of Moldova	46	74	79	(b)80	93	94	147	154
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	547	638	525
Russian Federation	6 827	21 148	21 454	26 011	31 648	37 217	32 640	19 700
Rwanda	35	71	76	103	107	(b)53	126	124
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8	6	6	6	6	7	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5	5	6	6	6	6	..	..
Samoa	(b)16	8	9	12	11	18	12	..
Saudi Arabia	(b)14 315	26 470	27 069	28 475	29 493	34 984	36 924	38 787
Senegal	(b)98	174	216	209	..	..	..	..
Serbia	..	153	155	204	218	255	267	245
Seychelles	10	62	41	50	57	61	58	74
Sierra Leone	2	3	11	21	20	9	7	..
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	105	108	108	114	107
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	240
Slovenia	91	246	196	198	186	203	215	180
Solomon Islands	2	39	62	67	47	45	46	56
Sri Lanka	249	420	526	581	(b)680	854	887	896
State of Palestine	6	8	18	48	48	54	37	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89
Suriname	10	5	1	3	12	19	23	32
Swaziland	8	11	12	12	27	9	7	..
Sweden	..	822	820	(b)1 070	1 045	1 518	1 445	1 103
Syrian Arab Republic	40	211	530	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	145	124	231	201	263	240	(b)302	164
TFYR of Macedonia	16	26	23	25	24	24	24	20
Thailand	..	2 558	2 397	2 631	2 683	3 136	3 118	3 140
Timor-Leste	..	86	103	105	107	8	28	(b)159
Togo	35	72	63	(b)92	153	178	154	..
Tonga	12	9	6	(b)5	7	5	..	..
Tunisia	16	13	13	19	18	20	28	..
Tuvalu	1	1	2	2	3	2	..	..
Uganda	197	483	332	402	329	371	304	335
Ukraine	(b)186	613	703	849	1 003	1 716	1 702	627
United Kingdom	9 643	9 275	9 565	9 931	10 077	10 528	11 569	10 876
United Republic of Tanzania	33	47	(b)123	133	162	130	98	100
United States	47 254	50 723	50 776	50 556	52 652	55 469	56 311	57 565

For sources and notes, see end of table.

6.3 Envois de fonds personnels  
Paievements

As percentage of GDP En pourcentage du PIB				As percentage of imports of goods and services En pourcentage des importations des biens et services				Pays ou territoires
2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015	
2.17	3.50	(b)6.14	5.34	3.82	4.43	(b)7.07	7.88	Kirghizistan
..	0.29	0.46	0.35	..	0.83	1.14	1.03	Rép. dém. populaire lao
2.91	1.87	1.97	1.98	5.10	3.38	3.18	3.28	Lettonie
18.67	11.43	8.83	7.61	23.81	14.53	13.83	12.44	Liban
..	..	17.27	..	..	..	11.00	..	Libéria
2.01	..	..	..	6.76	..	..	..	Libye
0.99	1.49	1.87	1.44	1.63	2.21	2.36	1.86	Lituanie
18.12	20.33	19.60	19.06	14.52	15.81	12.48	11.80	Luxembourg
0.37	0.40	..	..	0.88	1.01	..	..	Madagascar
0.20	0.21	0.32	..	0.56	0.56	0.62	..	Malawi
3.96	..	..	..	4.35	..	..	..	Malaisie
6.24	8.12	9.94	11.40	8.05	11.18	10.93	13.17	Maldives
(b)1.26	1.87	..	..	(b)3.78	4.70	..	..	Mali
3.01	18.44	9.77	8.99	2.76	11.98	6.93	6.60	Malte
(b)2.49	4.43	11.41	..	(b)4.08	7.14	19.66	..	Îles Marshall
..	5.64	5.63	..	..	6.89	7.49	..	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
..	2.35	2.79	..	..	4.37	4.88	..	Mongolie
..	0.67	1.62	1.38	..	1.07	2.70	2.26	Monténégro
5.06	2.64	..	..	4.76	3.44	..	..	Montserrat
..	..	(b)0.09	0.08	..	..	(b)0.20	0.19	Maroc
0.32	0.53	1.14	1.30	0.85	1.14	1.67	1.76	Mozambique
0.25	0.25	0.09	0.09	0.68	0.47	0.14	0.14	Namibie
0.80	..	..	..	2.43	..	..	..	Népal
0.67	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.76	1.55	1.59	Pays-Bas
1.92	..	..	..	2.19	..	..	..	Antilles néerlandaises
0.44	0.88	0.69	..	1.12	1.91	1.60	..	Nouvelle-Calédonie
0.56	0.36	0.36	0.39	1.94	1.34	1.31	1.40	Nouvelle-Zélande
0.87	1.26	..	..	2.79	2.57	..	..	Niger
0.04	0.01	0.01	..	0.21	0.07	0.07	..	Nigéria
..	..	0.01	0.01	..	..	0.03	0.06	Pakistan
..	..	1.66	1.60	..	..	2.70	3.09	Panama
2.63	4.06	-0.33	..	4.57	6.27	-0.88	..	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
(b)0.19	0.05	0.06	0.05	(b)0.45	0.17	0.21	0.17	Philippines
0.20	0.27	0.40	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.87	1.21	Pologne
..	..	5.30	5.45	..	..	17.55	20.57	Qatar
1.55	1.35	1.85	2.39	1.82	1.87	2.51	3.49	République de Moldova
..	..	0.32	0.31	..	..	0.77	0.71	Roumanie
0.89	1.41	1.76	1.52	4.16	6.68	7.61	7.00	Fédération de Russie
1.34	1.33	1.60	1.51	5.31	4.61	4.56	4.51	Rwanda
1.38	0.81	..	..	2.68	1.55	..	..	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
0.86	0.82	..	..	1.62	1.44	..	..	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
(b)3.58	1.32	1.51	..	(b)6.07	2.47	3.00	..	Samoa
(b)4.36	5.14	4.91	4.88	(b)16.32	15.54	14.26	15.82	Arabie saoudite
(b)1.12	1.67	..	..	(b)2.65	4.16	..	..	Sénégal
..	0.34	0.52	0.57	..	0.80	1.09	1.16	Serbie
1.08	4.25	3.82	4.76	1.13	3.93	3.64	5.22	Seychelles
0.14	0.41	0.14	..	0.52	0.93	0.24	..	Sierra Leone
..	..	10.78	9.95	..	..	9.14	8.57	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
..	..	0.22	0.28	..	..	0.26	0.30	Slovaquie
0.25	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.65	0.63	0.61	Slovénie
0.49	8.58	4.16	5.35	0.87	11.26	6.71	9.23	Îles Salomon
1.02	1.06	1.18	1.18	2.48	3.46	3.54	3.60	Sri Lanka
0.13	0.20	0.29	..	0.18	0.34	0.48	..	État de Palestine
..	..	..	0.10	..	..	..	0.88	Soudan
0.43	0.03	0.44	0.61	0.62	0.07	0.82	1.20	Suriname
0.25	0.26	0.16	..	0.37	0.45	0.31	..	Swaziland
..	0.17	0.25	0.23	..	0.42	0.64	0.56	Suède
0.14	0.88	..	..	0.36	2.73	..	..	République arabe syrienne
6.29	4.10	(b)3.26	1.86	8.65	6.87	(b)7.29	5.15	Tadjikistan
0.25	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.49	0.41	0.33	0.30	LERY de Macédoine
..	0.70	0.77	0.80	..	1.16	1.23	1.38	Thaïlande
..	2.54	0.56	(b)3.18	..	7.70	2.27	(b)13.33	Timor-Leste
1.68	1.98	3.36	..	3.03	3.43	5.83	..	Togo
4.47	1.59	..	..	7.57	2.61	..	..	Tonga
0.05	0.03	0.06	..	0.11	0.06	0.11	..	Tunisie
3.22	6.01	..	..	3.49	3.66	..	..	Tuvalu
1.79	1.69	1.11	1.37	8.37	5.37	3.89	4.40	Ouganda
(b)0.21	0.50	1.29	0.65	(b)0.44	1.01	2.43	1.27	Ukraine
0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	1.40	1.27	1.28	1.30	Royaume-Uni
0.18	(b)0.39	0.20	0.22	0.79	(b)1.36	0.72	0.80	République-Unie de Tanzanie
0.36	0.34	0.32	0.32	2.36	2.16	1.97	2.08	États-Unis

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 6.3 Personal remittances Payments

Country or territory	Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars							
	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Vanuatu	3	3	(b)3	4	2	2	4	..
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	(b)211	582	805	782	899	1 117	193	104
Yemen	109	337	338	333	338	333	335	..
Zambia	(b)94	66	68	70	97	77	81	..

Sources:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- World Bank, *Migration and Remittances Data*
- UNCTADstat (series on GDP and total trade)
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Notes:

- Personal remittances, as defined in this table, comply with the guidelines of the sixth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6). They have been compiled as the sum of cross-border compensation of employees and personal (current) transfers between residents of different countries.
- To increase methodological consistency, the sources and methods for the compilation of this table have been revised. As a consequence of the revision, several economies, for which data are not fully consistent with the new concepts above, are no longer reported in the table.



## 6.3 Envois de fonds personnels Paiements

As percentage of GDP En pourcentage du PIB				As percentage of imports of goods and services En pourcentage des importations des biens et services				Pays ou territoires
2005	2010	2014	2015	2005	2010	2014	2015	
0.76	(b)0.44	0.46	..	1.46	(b)0.84	0.90	..	Vanuatu
(b)0.15	0.20	0.04	0.01	(b)0.72	1.44	0.30	0.20	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
0.58	1.09	0.90	..	1.84	3.18	2.50	..	Yémen
(b)1.12	0.34	0.30	..	(b)3.64	1.22	0.79	..	Zambie

Sources :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Banque mondiale, *Migration and Remittances Data*
- *UNCTADstat* (pour les données du PIB et du commerce)
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- Les envois de fonds personnels définis dans cette table, sont conformes aux directives du Manuel de la balance des paiements et de la position extérieure globale, sixième édition (MBP6) du FMI. Ils ont été compilés comme étant la somme de la rémunération transfrontalière des salariés et les transferts personnels (courants) entre résidents de différents pays.
- Les sources et méthodes de compilation de ce tableau ont été révisées pour assurer la cohérence méthodologique. Par conséquent, plusieurs économies, dont les données ne sont pas en conformité avec les nouveaux concepts (voir ci-dessus), ne sont plus rapportées dans ce tableau.



# 7

## GDP AND POPULATION

## PIB ET POPULATION

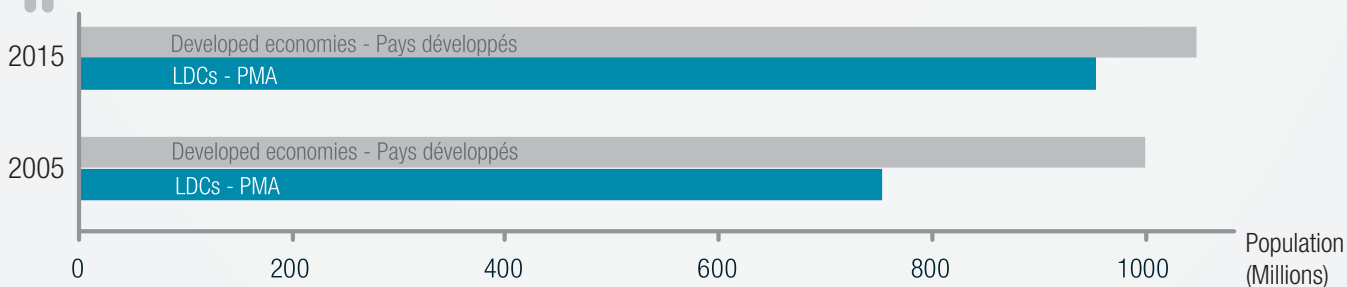
Growth rate of world GDP per capita in constant prices  
Taux de croissance du PIB aux prix constants



**World recovery** from the global financial crisis remains **sluggish**.  
La **reprise mondiale** suite à la crise financière reste **peu soutenue**.



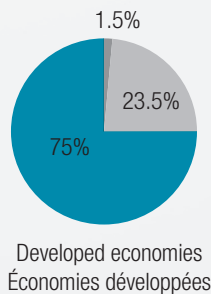
Although the **population** in LDCs **continues to grow at a faster rate** than in developed economies, ...  
Bien que la **population** des PMA **continue à croître à un taux supérieur** à celui des économies développées...



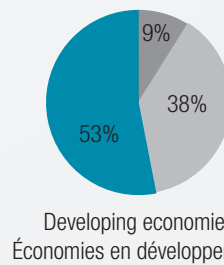
...**economic output** in **LDCs** amounts to only **1.5%**.  
...le **rendement économique** des **PMA** ne représente que **1.5%**.



Gross value added by type of economic activity in 2015  
Valeur ajoutée brute par activité économique en 2015



Developed economies  
Économies développées



Developing economies  
Économies en développement

## 7.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut total (1) Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>12 273 690</b>	<b>22 951 417</b>	<b>33 299 310</b>	<b>47 264 846</b>	<b>65 644 956</b>	<b>76 176 342</b>	<b>78 037 088</b>	<b>74 753 058</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	2 720 475	4 005 345	7 233 710	11 197 651	21 693 380	28 506 033	29 847 520	30 327 131
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	1 012 198	877 793	375 551	1 059 251	2 109 048	2 896 177	2 611 149	1 934 524
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	8 541 017	18 068 279	25 690 049	35 007 944	41 842 528	44 774 133	45 578 419	42 491 403
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>554 902</b>	<b>546 650</b>	<b>646 646</b>	<b>1 113 310</b>	<b>1 935 156</b>	<b>2 385 974</b>	<b>2 474 987</b>	<b>2 327 736</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>56 253</b>	<b>69 099</b>	<b>77 047</b>	<b>109 751</b>	<b>196 588</b>	<b>286 748</b>	<b>309 891</b>	<b>298 317</b>
Burundi	949	1 145	709	1 117	2 032	2 520	2 869	2 879
Comoros	124	244	202	386	530	619	648	554
Djibouti	301	457	556	709	1 067	1 393	1 589	1 704
Eritrea	-	-	706	1 098	2 117	3 444	3 858	3 465
Ethiopia (...1991)	5 889	11 540	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	8 030	12 164	26 311	46 628	53 638	56 719
Kenya	10 518	12 664	14 465	21 506	40 000	54 931	60 936	61 738
Madagascar	3 265	3 080	3 878	5 039	8 733	10 603	10 674	9 711
Malawi	2 236	3 166	3 150	3 656	6 960	5 217	5 720	6 111
Mauritius	1 160	2 619	4 663	6 489	9 718	11 928	12 616	11 555
Mozambique	5 730	3 525	5 016	7 724	10 154	16 019	17 081	14 716
Rwanda	1 326	2 435	1 735	2 581	5 699	7 522	7 903	8 191
Seychelles	178	445	747	919	970	1 426	1 511	1 558
Somalia	575	994	2 052	2 316	1 071	1 399	1 375	-
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	11 804	11 007	10 645
Uganda	3 198	4 251	6 673	10 984	19 687	25 496	27 465	24 490
United Republic of Tanzania	9 342	7 000	13 314	18 510	31 851	45 489	49 320	46 265
Zambia	4 315	3 795	3 601	8 332	20 265	26 821	26 963	21 921
Zimbabwe	7 148	11 738	7 549	6 223	9 422	13 490	14 719	-
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>40 541</b>	<b>52 769</b>	<b>42 452</b>	<b>96 614</b>	<b>179 239</b>	<b>266 902</b>	<b>277 823</b>	<b>256 654</b>
Angola	7 153	13 671	12 207	36 971	83 369	142 738	146 676	136 359
Cameroon	8 869	11 846	9 287	16 588	23 622	29 568	32 051	28 937
Central African Republic	834	1 507	957	1 413	2 034	1 592	1 838	1 695
Chad	789	1 834	1 576	6 681	9 791	11 895	12 791	11 464
Congo	1 706	2 799	3 220	6 087	12 281	14 022	14 077	12 382
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15 638	14 829	8 279	11 965	21 672	32 672	35 909	38 915
Equatorial Guinea	54	133	1 177	7 206	13 392	17 084	16 731	11 968
Gabon	5 421	6 039	5 677	9 579	12 882	17 027	17 412	14 620
Sao Tome and Principe	76	112	71	126	195	306	337	314
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>138 619</b>	<b>185 201</b>	<b>262 287</b>	<b>373 106</b>	<b>663 713</b>	<b>756 183</b>	<b>776 406</b>	<b>756 246</b>
Algeria	42 252	61 751	54 667	103 198	161 207	209 704	213 518	184 954
Egypt	20 119	35 885	95 684	94 456	214 630	255 199	282 242	296 123
Libya	38 186	31 088	38 471	45 451	80 942	65 825	41 319	-
Morocco (2)	22 097	30 320	38 901	62 545	93 217	107 235	110 009	100 416
Sudan (...2011)	6 365	12 637	13 092	35 183	69 665	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	72 067	81 894	90 767
Tunisia	9 599	13 520	21 473	32 272	44 051	46 154	47 423	43 380
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>87 449</b>	<b>123 738</b>	<b>148 636</b>	<b>279 532</b>	<b>406 144</b>	<b>400 735</b>	<b>385 624</b>	<b>347 850</b>
Botswana	852	3 721	5 788	9 931	12 787	14 979	15 813	14 400
Lesotho	351	545	771	1 368	2 187	2 135	2 081	1 861
Namibia	2 532	2 679	3 909	7 261	11 273	12 932	13 429	12 594
South Africa	82 980	115 552	136 361	257 772	375 348	366 060	349 819	314 980
Swaziland	733	1 240	1 807	3 200	4 548	4 629	4 482	4 016
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>232 041</b>	<b>115 843</b>	<b>116 224</b>	<b>254 307</b>	<b>489 472</b>	<b>675 406</b>	<b>725 243</b>	<b>668 669</b>
Benin	1 484	1 993	2 569	4 804	6 970	9 111	9 575	8 449
Burkina Faso	1 933	3 133	2 633	5 463	8 980	12 126	12 756	11 192
Cabo Verde	162	350	613	1 105	1 664	1 838	1 855	1 580
Côte d'Ivoire	10 176	11 893	10 682	17 085	24 884	31 325	34 254	31 504
Gambia	504	708	783	624	952	904	851	934
Ghana	5 232	9 983	7 985	17 199	32 174	47 806	37 177	35 284
Guinea	1 389	2 713	2 966	2 823	4 730	6 483	6 579	6 653
Guinea-Bissau	469	610	363	587	847	1 158	1 209	1 062
Liberia	765	487	528	608	1 074	1 946	2 122	2 218
Mali	1 517	2 510	2 655	5 486	9 400	10 943	11 979	10 624
Mauritania	1 496	1 623	1 294	2 184	4 338	5 058	5 092	5 002
Niger	2 697	2 638	1 727	3 369	5 719	7 683	8 169	7 130
Nigeria	198 500	68 329	74 591	180 502	369 062	514 965	568 499	525 220
Senegal	3 254	6 205	4 680	8 708	12 926	14 952	15 658	13 926
Sierra Leone	1 333	879	861	1 651	2 578	4 929	4 893	3 790
Togo	1 131	1 789	1 294	2 110	3 173	4 180	4 576	4 104

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant

Per capita gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut par habitant (1) Dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>2 765</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>7 251</b>	<b>9 475</b>	<b>10 609</b>	<b>10 742</b>	<b>10 173</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
826	980	1 490	2 144	3 872	4 882	5 043	5 056	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
3 498	2 788	1 255	3 566	7 046	9 582	8 610	6 360	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
9 968	19 933	26 405	35 040	40 758	43 097	43 720	40 618	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>1 163</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>395</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
230	204	105	141	215	241	265	258	Burundi
400	587	370	624	759	823	841	703	Comores
839	777	769	910	1 284	1 611	1 814	1 919	Djibouti
-	-	200	262	451	689	755	663	Érythrée
157	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	Éthiopie (...1991)
-	-	121	159	300	493	553	571	Éthiopie
647	540	466	608	992	1 257	1 358	1 341	Kenya
373	267	246	275	414	463	453	401	Madagascar
363	337	281	287	471	322	343	355	Malawi
1 201	2 481	3 935	5 310	7 787	9 440	9 945	9 075	Maurice
480	264	275	366	418	605	628	526	Mozambique
258	335	216	287	554	679	697	706	Rwanda
2 686	6 306	9 203	10 357	10 421	14 973	15 759	16 145	Seychelles
94	157	278	273	112	136	131	-	Somalie
-	-	-	-	-	1 031	924	863	Soudan du Sud
255	245	281	392	594	697	727	627	Ouganda
500	275	392	474	698	906	952	865	République-Unie de Tanzanie
728	466	340	692	1 456	1 759	1 715	1 352	Zambie
981	1 120	604	479	674	905	965	-	Zimbabwe
<b>763</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
871	1 229	811	2 064	3 929	6 087	6 054	5 450	Angola
993	981	583	915	1 147	1 331	1 407	1 240	Cameroun
367	513	257	348	458	338	383	346	République centrafricaine
175	308	189	664	823	905	941	817	Tchad
947	1 173	1 036	1 738	3 020	3 191	3 125	2 680	Congo
593	424	172	213	329	450	480	504	Rép. dém. du Congo
244	353	2 218	11 513	18 378	21 433	20 382	14 162	Guinée équatoriale
7 435	6 342	4 609	6 952	8 354	10 317	10 317	8 474	Gabon
805	984	520	824	1 142	1 676	1 811	1 649	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>1 244</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
2 185	2 383	1 753	3 102	4 473	5 492	5 484	4 663	Algérie
464	636	1 400	1 260	2 616	2 913	3 151	3 236	Égypte
11 966	7 068	7 208	7 834	12 918	10 505	6 602	-	Libye
1 101	1 215	1 344	2 058	2 903	3 206	3 243	2 921	Maroc (2)
333	490	377	878	1 509	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
-	-	-	-	-	1 871	2 081	2 256	Soudan
1 507	1 642	2 214	3 194	4 140	4 194	4 261	3 855	Tunisie
<b>2 650</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
856	2 697	3 333	5 328	6 244	6 882	7 123	6 365	Botswana
269	341	415	711	1 088	1 025	986	872	Lesotho
2 500	1 893	2 059	3 582	5 139	5 511	5 589	5 122	Namibie
2 854	3 141	3 037	5 331	7 271	6 853	6 482	5 780	Afrique du Sud
1 214	1 438	1 699	2 897	3 812	3 701	3 532	3 120	Swaziland
<b>1 689</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
399	398	370	587	733	883	903	777	Bénin
283	356	227	407	574	710	725	618	Burkina Faso
566	1 027	1 398	2 331	3 394	3 623	3 609	3 035	Cabo Verde
1 231	978	647	942	1 236	1 449	1 546	1 388	Côte d'Ivoire
834	772	637	433	563	484	441	469	Gambie
484	682	424	804	1 323	1 827	1 388	1 287	Ghana
308	450	337	292	429	543	536	528	Guinée
552	578	276	401	519	659	672	576	Guinée-Bissau
404	232	183	186	271	453	483	492	Libéria
214	296	240	426	620	660	701	604	Mali
975	802	477	693	1 208	1 306	1 283	1 230	Mauritanie
452	333	154	250	351	418	427	358	Niger
2 693	715	607	1 293	2 315	2 980	3 203	2 883	Nigéria
584	826	475	773	998	1 051	1 067	920	Sénégal
432	224	212	325	446	798	775	587	Sierra Leone
416	472	265	378	496	603	643	562	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut total (1) Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>779 110</b>	<b>1 164 776</b>	<b>2 214 669</b>	<b>2 784 169</b>	<b>5 266 749</b>	<b>6 145 474</b>	<b>6 206 952</b>	<b>5 995 108</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>44 479</b>	<b>63 259</b>	<b>97 563</b>	<b>135 536</b>	<b>187 119</b>	<b>218 696</b>	<b>228 288</b>	<b>239 961</b>
Anguilla	12	76	150	229	268	286	311	312
Antigua and Barbuda	134	459	784	997	1 136	1 185	1 248	1 309
Aruba	297	765	1 873	2 331	2 391	2 586	2 664	2 743
Bahamas	1 581	3 700	6 328	7 706	7 910	8 432	8 510	8 522
Barbados	1 024	2 035	3 122	3 897	4 447	4 371	4 353	4 335
British Virgin Islands	54	146	751	870	894	916	902	930
Cayman Islands	172	930	2 277	3 042	3 267	3 482	3 480	3 446
Cuba	19 913	28 645	30 566	42 644	64 328	77 150	82 775	90 311
Curaçao	—	—	—	—	—	3 148	3 159	3 124
Dominica	70	198	321	370	493	523	533	515
Dominican Republic	8 724	10 011	25 234	35 662	53 043	61 198	63 969	66 728
Grenada	89	238	523	701	777	848	884	920
Haiti	1 835	3 096	3 665	4 154	6 708	8 387	8 599	8 460
Jamaica	3 045	4 822	9 005	11 244	13 218	14 262	13 927	13 812
Montserrat	28	75	36	49	56	60	63	64
Netherlands Antilles	943	1 980	2 857	3 049	3 844	—	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	68	209	420	543	692	787	852	869
Saint Lucia	151	465	782	935	1 244	1 336	1 406	1 436
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	70	234	396	551	681	721	729	728
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	—	—	—	—	—	1 023	1 059	1 077
Trinidad and Tobago	6 236	5 068	8 154	15 982	21 038	27 257	28 069	29 511
Turks and Caicos Islands	32	106	319	579	687	736	797	810
<b>Central America</b>	<b>256 253</b>	<b>325 919</b>	<b>719 575</b>	<b>961 737</b>	<b>1 203 874</b>	<b>1 462 055</b>	<b>1 510 406</b>	<b>1 370 714</b>
Belize	195	405	832	1 114	1 397	1 624	1 699	1 717
Costa Rica	6 139	7 254	15 947	19 965	36 298	49 237	49 553	52 159
El Salvador	1 173	4 801	13 134	17 094	21 418	24 351	25 164	25 605
Guatemala	7 024	6 820	17 196	27 211	41 338	53 851	58 827	63 336
Honduras	3 061	3 637	7 187	9 757	15 839	18 511	19 497	19 933
Mexico	231 889	293 358	648 549	864 810	1 049 925	1 258 775	1 294 695	1 143 333
Nicaragua	2 718	3 567	5 110	6 321	8 741	10 851	11 806	12 559
Panama, excluding Canal Zone	4 054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	6 077	11 621	15 465	28 917	44 856	49 166	52 072
<b>South America</b>	<b>478 377</b>	<b>775 597</b>	<b>1 397 531</b>	<b>1 686 896</b>	<b>3 875 755</b>	<b>4 464 723</b>	<b>4 468 258</b>	<b>4 384 433</b>
Argentina	90 388	169 200	340 362	222 911	464 757	623 932	543 490	615 914
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	3 520	4 868	8 398	9 549	19 650	30 659	32 996	35 984
Brazil	191 125	406 897	652 360	892 107	2 209 400	2 392 094	2 346 523	1 739 955
Chile	30 336	34 481	77 383	123 056	217 538	276 674	258 062	239 727
Colombia	47 204	56 925	99 876	146 566	287 018	380 063	377 740	298 515
Ecuador	13 895	12 654	18 319	41 507	69 555	94 776	100 917	105 239
Guyana	943	632	1 137	1 315	2 259	2 990	3 086	3 153
Paraguay	3 931	4 653	7 095	8 735	20 048	28 897	30 985	28 216
Peru	16 156	28 259	51 477	76 080	147 070	200 643	201 809	192 466
Suriname	1 089	753	1 157	2 193	4 368	5 131	5 210	5 271
Uruguay	10 642	9 239	22 823	17 363	40 285	57 525	57 471	53 656
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	69 147	47 036	117 146	145 513	393 808	371 339	509 968	1 066 338
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>1 378 957</b>	<b>2 281 997</b>	<b>4 358 233</b>	<b>7 277 822</b>	<b>14 459 444</b>	<b>19 935 022</b>	<b>21 123 982</b>	<b>21 965 023</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>450 625</b>	<b>939 279</b>	<b>2 291 985</b>	<b>3 774 675</b>	<b>7 824 161</b>	<b>11 691 490</b>	<b>12 746 431</b>	<b>13 402 055</b>
China	302 943	396 562	1 208 915	2 291 432	6 005 388	9 518 402	10 430 590	11 156 254
China, Hong Kong SAR	28 862	76 929	171 669	181 569	228 639	275 743	290 896	307 017
China, Macao SAR	982	3 174	6 433	11 793	28 360	51 314	55 502	46 264
China, Taiwan Province of	42 300	166 845	331 407	375 787	446 141	511 279	529 597	506 265
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	9 879	14 702	10 608	13 031	13 945	16 565	17 396	—
Korea, Republic of	64 981	279 348	561 634	898 137	1 094 499	1 305 605	1 410 383	1 356 669
Mongolia	679	1 718	1 318	2 926	7 189	12 582	12 067	12 189
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>334 678</b>	<b>512 674</b>	<b>717 786</b>	<b>1 257 388</b>	<b>2 511 416</b>	<b>2 934 030</b>	<b>3 025 134</b>	<b>3 239 254</b>
Afghanistan	3 642	3 622	3 532	6 622	16 078	21 610	21 122	19 870
Bangladesh	16 729	28 137	45 470	57 628	114 508	153 505	173 062	194 960
Bhutan	129	274	439	819	1 585	1 781	1 965	2 081
India	181 116	320 350	458 561	820 980	1 668 768	1 936 088	2 054 941	2 219 669
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	95 613	96 364	109 592	219 846	467 790	511 621	425 326	436 338
Maldives	92	278	879	1 120	2 332	2 705	3 032	3 189
Nepal	2 089	3 780	5 730	8 259	16 281	18 227	19 489	20 588
Pakistan	30 994	51 666	76 866	117 708	174 508	221 286	251 255	266 383
Sri Lanka	4 273	8 204	16 717	24 406	49 566	67 206	74 941	76 175

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant

Per capita gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut par habitant (1) Dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>2 158</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>4 243</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>8 853</b>	<b>9 979</b>	<b>9 968</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>1 724</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>5 064</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>6 230</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
1 810	9 071	13 545	18 130	19 469	20 000	21 493	21 382	Anguilla
1 912	7 422	10 095	12 080	13 017	13 169	13 731	14 253	Antigua-et-Barbuda
4 941	12 308	20 620	23 303	23 529	25 126	25 751	26 406	Aruba
7 504	14 436	21 241	23 406	21 921	22 316	22 217	21 962	Bahamas
4 058	7 815	11 568	14 223	15 906	15 473	15 360	15 253	Barbade
4 923	8 894	36 380	37 550	32 840	31 509	30 501	30 880	Îles Vierges britanniques
10 666	37 182	54 633	62 558	58 857	59 657	58 808	57 458	Îles Caïmanes
2 025	2 707	2 750	3 787	5 689	6 790	7 274	7 929	Cuba
-	-	-	-	-	20 403	20 283	19 869	Curaçao
930	2 794	4 612	5 251	6 927	7 265	7 361	7 089	Dominique
1 502	1 394	2 947	3 861	5 359	5 952	6 147	6 338	République dominicaine
996	2 467	5 149	6 804	7 418	8 011	8 313	8 610	Grenade
323	436	429	448	671	804	813	790	Haïti
1 422	2 021	3 463	4 199	4 822	5 143	5 004	4 945	Jamaïque
2 376	7 026	7 252	10 231	11 208	11 896	12 384	12 407	Montserrat
5 476	10 520	16 020	17 293	19 059	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises
1 567	5 112	9 215	11 054	13 227	14 499	15 510	15 645	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
1 283	3 365	4 984	5 656	7 014	7 327	7 655	7 761	Sainte-Lucie
696	2 179	3 673	5 064	6 232	6 592	6 669	6 652	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
-	-	-	-	-	28 069	28 084	27 789	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
5 746	4 148	6 431	12 323	15 840	20 217	20 723	21 698	Trinité-et-Tobago
4 276	9 170	16 923	21 877	22 159	22 245	23 615	23 592	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>2 773</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>6 455</b>	<b>7 472</b>	<b>8 694</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>7 935</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
1 351	2 162	3 364	3 933	4 344	4 719	4 831	4 779	Belize
2 569	2 343	4 062	4 700	7 986	10 462	10 415	10 849	Costa Rica
256	914	2 260	2 874	3 547	3 999	4 120	4 179	El Salvador
987	745	1 471	2 064	2 806	3 432	3 673	3 875	Guatemala
842	742	1 151	1 418	2 111	2 358	2 449	2 469	Honduras
3 345	3 427	6 308	7 880	8 851	10 173	10 326	9 001	Mexique
836	861	1 016	1 175	1 523	1 825	1 963	2 065	Nicaragua
2 049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Panama, sans la zone du canal
-	2 459	3 837	4 659	7 987	11 787	12 712	13 253	Panama
<b>1 970</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>4 503</b>	<b>9 766</b>	<b>10 895</b>	<b>10 792</b>	<b>10 485</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
3 216	5 170	9 185	5 694	11 274	14 668	12 645	14 186	Argentine
630	710	1 007	1 046	1 981	2 948	3 124	3 355	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
1 564	2 706	3 711	4 733	11 124	11 711	11 387	8 371	Brésil
2 700	2 624	5 101	7 645	12 785	15 742	14 528	13 357	Chili
1 702	1 661	2 472	3 386	6 251	8 028	7 904	6 190	Colombie
1 742	1 238	1 451	3 022	4 657	6 052	6 346	6 519	Équateur
1 199	877	1 531	1 772	2 999	3 929	4 040	4 110	Guyana
1 236	1 104	1 338	1 507	3 228	4 469	4 729	4 250	Paraguay
931	1 295	1 986	2 755	5 007	6 564	6 516	6 134	Pérou
3 002	1 844	2 406	4 457	8 431	9 618	9 680	9 708	Suriname
3 650	2 971	6 872	5 221	11 938	16 879	16 807	15 636	Uruguay
4 506	2 368	4 785	5 436	13 582	12 265	16 615	34 279	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>563</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>5 263</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>426</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>8 621</b>	<b>9 021</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
310	343	952	1 755	4 478	6 986	7 617	8 107	Chine
5 711	13 277	25 307	26 536	32 693	38 490	40 252	42 127	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
3 986	8 824	14 894	25 190	53 046	90 332	96 038	78 733	Chine (RAS de Macao)
2 375	8 246	15 108	16 552	19 230	21 909	22 669	21 653	Province chinoise de Taiwan
569	728	464	547	569	665	695	-	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
1 735	6 501	12 155	18 866	22 296	26 192	28 166	26 975	Corée, République de
402	787	550	1 158	2 650	4 401	4 147	4 119	Mongolie
<b>356</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
276	300	179	271	575	704	668	611	Afghanistan
206	265	346	403	755	977	1 088	1 211	Bangladesh
312	511	778	1 258	2 201	2 360	2 569	2 686	Bhoutan
260	368	435	717	1 356	1 513	1 586	1 693	Inde
2 473	1 716	1 664	3 135	6 300	6 631	5 443	5 516	Iran (République islamique d')
583	1 247	3 135	3 672	7 013	7 705	8 484	8 770	Maldives
140	202	241	324	606	655	692	722	Népal
397	480	556	768	1 026	1 221	1 358	1 410	Pakistan
284	473	890	1 250	2 454	3 275	3 635	3 677	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 7.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut total (1) Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>208 275</b>	<b>375 842</b>	<b>627 178</b>	<b>958 699</b>	<b>1 972 701</b>	<b>2 501 378</b>	<b>2 516 032</b>	<b>2 458 032</b>
Brunei Darussalam	6 190	3 901	6 650	10 561	13 707	18 094	17 104	15 620
Cambodia	716	1 698	3 667	6 293	11 242	15 450	16 778	18 053
Indonesia (...2002)	84 791	133 858	176 155	–	–	–	–	–
Indonesia	–	–	–	304 372	755 094	910 479	888 538	877 642
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	320	866	1 665	2 717	6 744	10 760	11 749	12 523
Malaysia	26 458	47 565	97 584	143 534	247 534	313 158	326 933	293 727
Myanmar	5 905	5 189	7 275	11 931	41 445	62 141	66 478	63 307
Philippines	35 954	49 095	81 026	103 072	199 591	272 067	284 582	298 191
Singapore	12 079	38 900	95 836	127 418	236 420	302 246	307 872	287 919
Thailand	33 467	88 299	126 148	189 318	340 923	420 167	404 824	391 230
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	1 850	4 069	5 596	4 970	5 001
Viet Nam	2 396	6 472	31 173	57 633	115 932	171 222	186 205	194 819
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>385 380</b>	<b>454 202</b>	<b>721 284</b>	<b>1 287 060</b>	<b>2 151 166</b>	<b>2 808 124</b>	<b>2 836 385</b>	<b>2 865 682</b>
Bahrain	3 764	4 909	9 063	15 969	25 713	32 898	33 850	35 439
Iraq	12 560	17 079	16 898	36 268	117 138	205 186	225 422	233 781
Jordan	4 013	4 020	8 461	12 589	26 425	33 594	35 827	36 367
Kuwait	28 691	18 471	37 718	80 798	115 416	174 168	163 637	158 884
Lebanon	5 447	2 950	16 679	21 490	38 420	47 221	49 631	48 433
Oman	6 256	11 556	19 450	31 082	58 641	78 183	81 797	84 469
Qatar	7 838	7 360	17 760	44 530	125 122	203 235	211 817	223 791
Saudi Arabia	164 540	117 474	189 515	328 461	526 811	744 336	752 460	794 988
State of Palestine	1 074	1 936	4 314	4 832	8 913	12 476	12 766	13 337
Syrian Arab Republic	13 146	11 164	19 666	28 397	60 465	31 667	34 184	49 424
Turkey	92 477	202 546	266 560	482 986	731 144	823 256	798 414	719 217
United Arab Emirates	43 599	50 701	104 337	180 617	286 049	387 192	399 451	428 173
Yemen, Arab Republic	1 620	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yemen, Democratic	355	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yemen	–	4 036	10 865	19 041	30 907	34 714	37 131	39 379
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>11 923</b>	<b>14 162</b>	<b>22 349</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>39 563</b>	<b>41 600</b>	<b>39 265</b>
Cook Islands	26	67	92	183	255	295	311	–
Fiji	1 258	1 398	1 783	3 112	3 251	4 196	4 532	4 257
French Polynesia	1 558	3 568	3 757	5 703	6 081	5 756	5 623	4 795
Kiribati	33	40	75	112	156	181	180	–
Marshall Islands	–	79	108	139	178	207	209	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	158	233	250	294	315	308	–
Nauru	42	49	22	26	62	153	182	–
New Caledonia	1 182	2 529	3 412	6 236	9 355	9 858	10 234	8 876
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	85	146	180	185	219	234	–
Papua New Guinea	2 823	3 286	3 499	4 866	9 707	15 291	16 576	16 961
Samoa	112	112	231	434	680	805	824	766
Solomon Islands	144	208	338	429	720	1 009	1 103	1 041
Tonga	79	162	189	262	374	439	435	388
Tuvalu	4	10	22	22	32	38	38	–
Vanuatu	124	171	265	395	701	802	812	719
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>1 012 198</b>	<b>877 793</b>	<b>375 551</b>	<b>1 059 251</b>	<b>2 109 048</b>	<b>2 896 177</b>	<b>2 611 149</b>	<b>1 934 524</b>
Albania	2 201	2 206	3 611	8 094	11 927	12 916	13 413	11 776
Armenia	–	–	1 912	4 900	9 260	10 439	10 889	10 125
Azerbaijan	–	–	5 273	13 245	52 906	74 161	75 193	60 672
Belarus	–	–	10 418	30 210	55 221	73 098	76 139	53 396
Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	5 694	11 225	17 164	18 155	18 491	15 763
Georgia	–	–	3 058	6 411	11 638	16 141	16 530	13 882
Kazakhstan	–	–	18 292	57 124	148 047	231 876	216 036	183 931
Kyrgyzstan	–	–	1 370	2 460	4 794	7 335	7 404	6 793
Montenegro	–	–	–	–	4 139	4 465	4 588	4 017
Republic of Moldova	–	–	1 288	2 988	5 812	7 985	7 944	6 466
Russian Federation	–	–	259 718	764 016	1 524 917	2 079 022	1 849 940	1 296 265
Serbia and Montenegro	–	–	9 218	32 189	–	–	–	–
Serbia	–	–	–	–	45 290	52 592	51 253	42 688
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	69 959	92 419	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	861	2 312	5 642	8 506	9 242	8 814
TFYR of Macedonia	–	–	3 773	6 259	9 407	10 818	11 319	9 782
Turkmenistan	–	–	4 932	14 182	22 148	41 013	47 932	48 301
Ukraine	–	–	32 375	89 239	141 209	190 499	131 806	96 000
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	940 038	783 168	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	–	–	13 759	14 396	39 526	57 157	63 030	65 853

For sources and notes, see end of table.

7.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant

Per capita gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut par habitant (1) Dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>582</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 018</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
32 066	15 181	20 117	29 184	34 851	43 971	40 979	36 909	Brunéi Darussalam
107	188	301	472	783	1 025	1 095	1 159	Cambodge
573	735	829	—	—	—	—	—	Indonésie (...2002)
—	—	—	1 345	3 125	3 624	3 492	3 407	Indonésie
98	204	312	473	1 077	1 635	1 756	1 841	Rép. dém. populaire lao
1 913	2 612	4 167	5 564	8 803	10 628	10 933	9 684	Malaisie
171	124	153	239	801	1 173	1 244	1 175	Myanmar
759	793	1 040	1 197	2 145	2 788	2 871	2 961	Philippines
5 003	12 896	24 459	28 343	46 549	55 920	55 910	51 380	Singapour
706	1 561	2 012	2 874	5 112	6 229	5 977	5 757	Thaïlande
—	—	—	1 869	3 849	4 955	4 294	4 221	Timor-Leste
44	95	388	684	1 312	1 874	2 015	2 085	Viet Nam
<b>4 056</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>7 067</b>	<b>10 349</b>	<b>12 632</b>	<b>12 505</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
10 459	9 899	13 591	18 418	20 386	24 379	24 854	25 732	Bahreïn
920	977	717	1 342	3 795	6 016	6 391	6 418	Iraq
1 760	1 197	1 775	2 361	4 054	4 656	4 831	4 789	Jordanie
20 725	8 972	19 548	35 694	37 724	48 465	43 600	40 822	Koweït
2 091	1 091	5 155	5 390	8 858	8 931	8 844	8 278	Liban
5 419	6 377	8 685	12 399	19 921	20 011	19 310	18 810	Oman
35 035	15 448	29 926	53 207	70 870	96 719	97 519	100 114	Qatar
16 599	7 180	8 859	13 274	18 754	24 646	24 362	25 205	Arabie saoudite
711	921	1 338	1 350	2 191	2 824	2 811	2 857	État de Palestine
1 468	897	1 202	1 566	2 918	1 639	1 821	2 671	République arabe syrienne
2 106	3 751	4 215	7 117	10 111	10 801	10 299	9 143	Turquie
42 879	27 989	34 208	40 299	34 342	42 831	43 963	46 759	Émirats arabes unis
286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, République arabe du
148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Yémen, Démocratique
—	337	611	929	1 310	1 360	1 418	1 468	Yémen
<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
1 468	3 832	5 140	9 411	12 579	14 317	15 003	—	Îles Cook
1 980	1 919	2 198	3 787	3 780	4 766	5 112	4 772	Fidji
10 271	17 987	15 835	22 374	22 684	20 796	20 099	16 956	Polynésie française
565	552	885	1 215	1 515	1 663	1 632	—	Kiribati
—	1 666	2 066	2 677	3 397	3 930	3 947	—	Îles Marshall
—	1 639	2 171	2 352	2 834	3 033	2 960	—	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
5 597	5 377	2 163	2 599	6 234	15 100	17 857	—	Nauru
8 335	15 008	16 246	27 270	37 976	38 437	39 392	33 734	Nouvelle-Calédonie
907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Îles du Pacifique, Territoire sous tutelle des
—	5 623	7 608	9 038	9 050	10 455	11 068	—	Palao
878	790	651	799	1 418	2 092	2 221	2 226	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
720	688	1 323	2 414	3 656	4 227	4 294	3 966	Samoa
622	667	820	915	1 368	1 799	1 927	1 784	Îles Salomon
848	1 703	1 933	2 593	3 597	4 178	4 122	3 659	Tonga
534	1 059	1 302	2 259	3 238	3 880	3 796	—	Tuvalu
1 073	1 169	1 432	1 886	2 966	3 167	3 138	2 716	Vanuatu
<b>3 498</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>3 566</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>9 582</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
821	672	1 157	2 626	4 110	4 480	4 642	4 065	Albanie
—	—	621	1 625	3 125	3 489	3 622	3 355	Arménie
—	—	650	1 547	5 814	7 808	7 808	6 220	Azerbaïdjan
—	—	1 047	3 134	5 818	7 697	8 014	5 623	Bélarus
—	—	1 501	2 928	4 475	4 748	4 844	4 137	Bosnie-Herzégovine
—	—	645	1 433	2 738	3 953	4 097	3 471	Géorgie
—	—	1 223	3 697	9 077	13 560	12 436	10 436	Kazakhstan
—	—	277	481	877	1 277	1 267	1 144	Kirghizistan
—	—	—	—	6 655	7 147	7 337	6 419	Monténégro
—	—	307	719	1 423	1 960	1 951	1 589	République de Moldova
—	—	1 774	5 320	10 652	14 501	12 898	9 036	Fédération de Russie
—	—	915	3 284	—	—	—	—	Serbie-et-Monténégro
—	—	—	—	4 999	5 884	5 763	4 823	Serbie
3 181	3 943	—	—	—	—	—	—	République socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie
—	—	139	340	744	1 049	1 114	1 039	Tadjikistan
—	—	1 875	3 064	4 561	5 220	5 453	4 706	LERY de Macédoine
—	—	1 096	2 987	4 393	7 827	9 032	8 989	Turkménistan
—	—	664	1 907	3 093	4 218	2 929	2 142	Ukraine
3 551	2 719	—	—	—	—	—	—	Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques
—	—	561	555	1 425	1 969	2 139	2 203	Ouzbékistan

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut total (1) Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars							
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>3 151 942</b>	<b>6 605 699</b>	<b>11 091 330</b>	<b>14 348 332</b>	<b>16 684 976</b>	<b>18 612 709</b>	<b>19 245 176</b>	<b>19 512 578</b>
Bermuda	902	2 035	3 480	4 868	5 855	5 640	5 601	5 697
Canada	273 433	592 028	739 451	1 164 179	1 614 072	1 838 964	1 785 387	1 579 550
Greenland	468	1 002	1 050	1 650	2 287	2 419	2 441	2 077
United States	2 877 139	6 010 634	10 347 349	13 177 635	15 062 761	16 765 686	17 451 747	17 925 253
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>1 111 109</b>	<b>3 162 883</b>	<b>4 863 594</b>	<b>4 714 705</b>	<b>5 733 043</b>	<b>5 211 999</b>	<b>4 908 092</b>	<b>4 366 078</b>
Israel	24 121	59 185	132 396	142 838	234 323	292 412	305 673	287 004
Japan	1 086 988	3 103 698	4 731 199	4 571 867	5 498 719	4 919 588	4 602 419	4 079 074
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>4 081 450</b>	<b>7 930 384</b>	<b>9 271 785</b>	<b>15 068 071</b>	<b>17 986 496</b>	<b>19 231 169</b>	<b>19 755 060</b>	<b>17 165 290</b>
Andorra	552	1 272	1 402	3 248	3 346	3 249	3 278	2 740
Austria	81 858	166 067	196 422	314 641	390 212	428 699	436 888	371 756
Belgium	127 511	206 429	237 905	387 356	483 549	521 402	531 547	452 964
Bulgaria	11 410	20 726	13 148	29 821	49 939	55 628	56 718	48 745
Croatia	—	—	21 774	45 416	59 665	57 770	57 137	48 448
Cyprus	2 387	6 183	10 109	18 850	25 320	23 985	23 077	19 190
Czechoslovakia	47 822	57 092	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic	—	—	61 470	135 990	207 016	208 328	205 270	181 089
Denmark	70 867	138 096	164 158	264 559	319 812	338 927	346 119	293 463
Estonia	—	—	5 690	14 003	19 505	25 247	26 485	22 267
Finland	53 689	141 525	125 540	204 431	247 800	269 190	272 217	228 334
France	704 883	1 277 691	1 371 047	2 207 827	2 652 199	2 816 803	2 836 252	2 400 500
Germany, Federal Republic of	946 738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	1 764 944	1 949 952	2 861 339	3 417 095	3 745 317	3 868 291	3 296 008
Greece	56 845	97 893	132 085	247 777	299 362	239 510	235 574	193 062
Hungary	25 359	37 011	47 170	112 531	130 091	134 402	138 347	118 516
Iceland	3 409	6 522	8 925	16 749	13 237	15 377	17 036	15 933
Ireland	21 772	49 363	99 834	211 383	220 063	238 260	250 814	225 374
Italy	475 836	1 177 816	1 142 213	1 853 466	2 126 621	2 133 539	2 141 161	1 804 181
Latvia	—	—	7 935	16 903	23 743	30 219	31 286	26 916
Lithuania	—	—	11 539	26 141	37 130	46 411	48 392	40 701
Luxembourg	6 294	13 361	21 375	36 976	52 349	61 795	64 874	57 131
Malta	1 293	2 635	4 053	6 393	8 741	10 003	10 536	9 513
Netherlands	192 668	314 265	412 807	678 517	836 390	864 169	879 319	754 184
Norway	65 044	120 077	171 315	308 722	428 527	522 746	500 519	405 902
Poland	59 108	65 978	171 887	304 412	479 243	524 056	544 959	468 663
Portugal	32 899	78 726	118 358	197 300	238 303	226 073	230 117	196 124
Romania	36 469	40 591	37 439	99 699	167 998	191 548	199 045	171 639
San Marino	336	831	1 141	2 027	2 139	1 865	1 845	1 550
Slovakia	—	—	20 680	48 805	89 249	98 034	100 249	86 536
Slovenia	—	—	20 344	36 345	48 014	47 676	49 491	42 342
Spain	232 115	535 071	595 402	1 157 248	1 431 588	1 369 262	1 381 342	1 185 819
Sweden	140 089	258 155	259 801	389 043	488 378	578 742	571 090	483 289
Switzerland	119 244	258 850	274 137	411 202	586 291	690 640	706 893	671 339
United Kingdom	564 954	1 093 214	1 554 728	2 418 949	2 403 581	2 712 296	2 988 893	2 841 073
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>196 516</b>	<b>369 313</b>	<b>463 340</b>	<b>876 836</b>	<b>1 438 013</b>	<b>1 718 256</b>	<b>1 670 091</b>	<b>1 447 456</b>
Australia	173 151	323 873	408 896	762 114	1 291 430	1 528 761	1 471 439	1 276 180
New Zealand	23 365	45 440	54 443	114 722	146 583	189 494	198 652	171 277
<b>Memo items</b>								
Developing economies excluding China	2 417 532	3 608 783	6 024 794	8 906 219	15 687 992	18 987 631	19 416 930	19 170 877
Developing economies excluding LDCs	2 600 347	3 842 032	7 040 606	10 863 437	21 041 736	27 606 901	28 882 222	29 363 761
High-income developing economies	1 917 423	3 007 508	5 816 738	8 868 740	17 043 368	22 767 343	23 778 259	24 081 802
Middle-income developing economies	693 348	846 185	1 258 266	2 101 842	4 247 687	5 196 487	5 477 025	5 639 181
Low-income developing economies	109 584	151 652	158 706	227 070	402 324	542 204	592 236	606 149
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	113 385	139 692	139 745	223 770	389 839	528 598	551 279	527 094
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	49 077	74 978	128 999	239 461	530 940	779 288	799 555	740 248
SIDS (Small island developing States)	19 000	27 235	43 913	65 150	87 453	107 794	110 912	110 991
LDCs (Least developed countries)	120 128	163 313	193 104	334 215	651 644	899 132	965 298	963 371

### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*  
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

### Notes:

- (1) GDP - expenditure approach.  
(2) Including Western Sahara.

## 7.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant

Per capita gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut par habitant (1) Dollars								Régions, pays ou territoires
1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>12 241</b>	<b>23 239</b>	<b>34 920</b>	<b>43 168</b>	<b>47 954</b>	<b>52 241</b>	<b>53 616</b>	<b>53 959</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
15 835	33 398	54 349	74 752	91 555	89 843	89 795	91 884	Bermudes
11 153	21 402	24 085	36 092	47 297	52 198	50 169	43 950	Canada
9 328	18 018	18 693	28 969	40 450	42 994	43 430	36 970	Groenland
12 355	23 436	36 078	43 924	48 018	52 241	53 990	55 059	États-Unis
<b>9 286</b>	<b>24 954</b>	<b>36 921</b>	<b>35 294</b>	<b>42 549</b>	<b>38 664</b>	<b>36 428</b>	<b>32 428</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
6 441	13 155	22 016	21 630	31 578	37 403	38 500	35 591	Israël
9 378	25 388	37 634	36 005	43 188	38 741	36 298	32 227	Japon
<b>8 838</b>	<b>16 696</b>	<b>18 522</b>	<b>29 620</b>	<b>34 763</b>	<b>36 976</b>	<b>37 939</b>	<b>32 924</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
15 305	23 340	21 433	39 990	39 639	42 807	45 033	38 880	Andorre
10 775	21 549	24 398	38 208	46 498	50 513	51 296	43 508	Autriche
12 938	20 688	23 169	36 676	44 241	46 749	47 348	40 088	Belgique
1 287	2 350	1 643	3 882	6 742	7 670	7 876	6 818	Bulgarie
—	—	4 917	10 374	13 823	13 525	13 425	11 426	Croatie
4 693	10 672	14 574	25 538	30 591	27 652	26 495	21 932	Chypre
3 120	3 659	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tchécoslovaquie
—	—	5 989	13 292	19 703	19 756	19 470	17 176	République tchèque
13 832	26 865	30 751	48 832	57 614	60 261	61 294	51 766	Danemark
—	—	4 067	10 330	14 643	19 126	20 122	16 964	Estonie
11 233	28 380	24 252	38 966	46 165	49 365	49 678	41 489	Finlande
12 731	21 825	22 371	34 881	40 726	42 632	42 733	36 007	France
12 113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allemagne, Rép. fédérale d'
—	22 353	23 810	35 218	42 483	46 488	47 966	40 849	Allemagne
5 909	9 662	12 058	22 383	26 782	21 665	21 414	17 624	Grèce
2 357	3 564	4 614	11 146	12 990	13 542	13 989	12 026	Hongrie
14 943	25 592	31 736	56 443	41 620	47 256	52 048	48 365	Islande
6 345	13 854	25 988	50 285	47 660	51 005	53 648	48 070	Irlande
8 446	20 661	19 987	31 598	35 689	35 695	35 812	30 171	Italie
—	—	3 346	7 588	11 358	15 021	15 726	13 659	Lettonie
—	—	3 310	7 819	11 890	15 659	16 591	14 140	Lituanie
17 290	34 996	49 014	80 762	103 071	113 408	116 560	100 741	Luxembourg
4 042	7 407	10 469	16 100	21 212	24 002	25 222	22 722	Malte
13 661	21 070	25 972	41 546	50 289	51 411	52 129	44 561	Pays-Bas
15 932	28 318	38 141	66 760	87 611	102 833	97 226	77 894	Norvège
1 652	1 727	4 466	7 914	12 424	13 570	14 111	12 138	Pologne
3 372	7 960	11 515	18 826	22 514	21 614	22 122	18 950	Portugal
1 613	1 728	1 692	4 657	8 276	9 677	10 129	8 797	Roumanie
15 724	34 580	41 604	69 333	69 708	59 412	58 393	48 770	Saint-Marin
—	—	3 840	9 063	16 507	18 090	18 486	15 948	Slovaquie
—	—	10 230	18 204	23 393	23 090	23 954	20 480	Slovénie
6 156	13 653	14 611	26 388	30 720	29 475	29 861	25 711	Espagne
16 856	30 161	29 282	43 083	52 053	60 134	58 856	49 419	Suède
18 840	38 619	38 081	55 243	74 527	84 681	85 698	80 533	Suisse
10 014	19 072	26 310	40 019	38 176	42 245	46 281	43 731	Royaume-Uni
<b>11 006</b>	<b>18 020</b>	<b>20 175</b>	<b>35 923</b>	<b>54 199</b>	<b>61 951</b>	<b>59 396</b>	<b>50 792</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
11 772	18 943	21 400	37 590	58 270	65 695	62 290	53 243	Australie
7 425	13 374	14 111	27 746	33 551	42 437	44 189	37 822	Nouvelle-Zélande
								<b>Pour mémoire</b>
1 044	1 230	1 681	2 274	3 681	4 241	4 268	4 148	Économies en développement sans la Chine
897	1 074	1 680	2 431	4 425	5 601	5 792	5 822	Économies en développement sans les PMA
1 194	1 551	2 649	3 856	7 084	9 212	9 538	9 582	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
512	492	599	917	1 706	1 992	2 068	2 097	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
331	354	285	360	569	714	762	762	Économies en développement à revenu faible
452	425	321	446	675	840	852	793	PPTÉ (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
326	382	394	651	1 286	1 712	1 714	1 549	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
1 772	2 142	2 927	3 795	4 737	5 591	5 671	5 596	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
306	321	291	444	769	988	1 036	1 010	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) PIB selon l'optique des dépenses.
- (2) Y compris le Sahara occidental.

## 7.2 Annual average growth rates of real gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1) Percentage / En pourcentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES	5.2	4.3	5.4	5.9	4.7	7.7	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9
TRANSITION ECONOMIES	-9.9	1.5	6.6	3.6	1.7	4.7	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.8	-2.8
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.5	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.0
<b>Developing economies: Africa</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Burundi	-5.5	-0.4	1.9	14.3	6.6	15.7	13.4	13.2	4.5	4.7	-2.7
Comoros	-0.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.0
Djibouti	2.1	0.9	2.8	6.0	5.3	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.0
Eritrea	15.2	4.9	0.4	-1.3	3.7	2.2	8.7	7.0	1.3	1.7	1.1
Ethiopia	7.2	3.4	5.6	10.7	9.4	12.6	13.2	8.6	10.5	9.9	4.5
Kenya	2.5	2.1	3.5	4.4	5.5	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.3	6.1
Madagascar	1.1	3.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.2
Malawi	0.7	3.3	3.7	7.5	3.2	4.9	-0.6	6.3	0.0	6.5	3.0
Mauritius	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.5
Mozambique	5.7	11.2	8.5	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.1
Rwanda	-18.8	10.4	7.8	8.4	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.8	4.7	7.0	6.9
Seychelles	1.3	6.9	-0.9	3.6	7.0	5.9	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.7	3.5
Somalia	-9.0	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	2.9	1.0
Uganda	9.2	6.7	7.2	8.5	4.6	7.7	6.8	2.6	4.4	4.7	5.6
United Republic of Tanzania	3.6	4.2	7.1	6.1	6.8	6.3	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0
Zambia	-0.8	3.3	6.2	8.6	6.0	10.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6
Zimbabwe	3.0	-0.3	-4.7	9.5	5.9	11.4	11.9	10.6	4.5	3.1	0.0
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Angola	-3.4	5.7	9.1	8.6	4.6	3.6	1.9	7.6	4.2	4.8	3.0
Cameroon	0.2	4.7	3.8	2.9	5.3	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.6	5.9	5.8
Central African Republic	3.5	3.0	-1.0	3.2	-9.2	3.6	2.0	2.9	-36.0	1.0	4.6
Chad	2.1	3.1	15.7	7.9	6.6	13.4	-2.4	10.1	7.4	10.4	3.1
Congo	-1.4	1.7	3.7	4.9	4.0	8.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.8	2.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-5.6	-3.8	4.2	5.4	8.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	7.2
Equatorial Guinea	10.1	35.3	25.6	15.6	-1.5	-0.8	7.7	9.5	-12.1	2.3	-12.2
Gabon	4.4	-0.2	0.9	0.9	4.8	6.8	7.1	5.3	5.6	5.0	0.4
Sao Tome and Principe	1.8	1.7	4.6	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.7
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Algeria	0.1	3.4	5.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.3
Egypt	3.8	5.2	3.6	6.2	2.3	5.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.3
Libya	-1.1	1.0	5.5	6.2	-18.9	4.3	-61.3	124.7	-52.1	-24.0	-5.0
Morocco (2)	1.6	3.4	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.4	4.4
Sudan (...2011)	4.5	6.5	7.3	5.7	-	6.6	-1.3	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.1	1.0
Tunisia	2.6	5.5	4.4	4.5	1.9	3.0	-1.9	3.9	2.4	2.3	0.8
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Botswana	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.0	5.3	8.6	6.0	4.8	9.3	4.4	-0.3
Lesotho	3.7	3.6	2.8	5.1	4.0	7.9	4.0	5.0	4.6	3.4	1.9
Namibia	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.7
South Africa	2.6	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3
Swaziland	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.0
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Benin	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.5	2.1	3.0	4.6	6.9	6.5	5.2
Burkina Faso	3.3	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.8	8.4	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.0	4.3
Cabo Verde	7.2	8.6	5.2	5.0	1.7	1.5	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.8	3.6	-0.2	3.1	7.2	2.0	-4.4	10.7	9.2	8.5	8.5
Gambia	1.7	4.1	3.4	4.9	2.8	6.5	-4.3	5.9	4.8	1.6	4.1
Ghana	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.4	7.9	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.0	3.9
Guinea	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	3.1	-0.1	1.3	3.3	2.3	4.4	9.0	-2.2	0.9	2.9	4.5
Liberia	-20.6	38.9	-1.0	12.7	6.4	10.8	5.8	8.2	8.1	6.8	0.8
Mali	4.1	4.4	6.0	4.9	3.1	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	7.2	4.6
Mauritania	3.7	2.6	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.8	4.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	3.3
Niger	2.3	3.8	4.0	5.0	6.4	8.4	2.3	11.8	4.6	6.9	4.4
Nigeria	1.4	2.8	11.3	6.7	4.9	7.8	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.9
Senegal	1.9	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	1.8	4.4	3.6	4.4	6.2
Sierra Leone	-1.8	-9.6	12.9	5.3	7.5	5.3	6.0	15.2	20.1	7.0	-19.5
Togo	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.0	5.5	4.0	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.1	5.4

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.2 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel : total et par habitant

Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1) Percentage / En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>MONDE</b>
3.4	2.6	3.9	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.5	ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT
-9.9	1.7	6.8	3.4	1.4	4.5	4.3	2.9	1.7	0.5	-3.1	ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION
1.8	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.6	ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES
<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>
<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>Afrique orientale</b>
-7.2	-2.0	-1.4	10.3	3.1	11.8	9.5	9.4	1.1	1.3	-5.8	Burundi
-3.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	-1.3	Comores
0.3	-0.9	1.3	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.6	4.6	Djibouti
15.2	2.5	-3.0	-3.4	1.5	0.1	6.4	4.8	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	Érythrée
3.5	0.4	2.6	7.8	6.7	9.6	10.3	5.9	7.7	7.2	1.9	Éthiopie
-0.5	-0.5	0.9	1.7	2.7	5.6	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.6	3.4	Kenya
-2.0	0.7	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.4	Madagascar
0.3	0.6	1.1	4.4	0.1	1.7	-3.6	3.1	-3.0	3.3	-0.1	Malawi
3.1	4.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	Maurice
1.8	8.2	5.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.2	Mozambique
-15.2	3.5	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	6.2	2.2	4.5	4.4	Rwanda
-0.5	5.7	-2.7	2.7	6.2	5.1	7.1	6.0	6.3	8.0	2.9	Seychelles
-9.2	-1.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	Somalie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.5	-1.0	-2.5	Soudan du Sud
5.9	3.5	3.7	4.9	1.2	4.2	3.4	-0.7	1.0	1.4	2.3	Ouganda
0.3	1.5	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.0	4.6	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	République-Unie de Tanzanie
-3.3	0.5	3.5	5.5	2.8	7.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.4	0.5	Zambie
1.0	-1.6	-5.4	7.9	3.6	9.4	9.7	8.2	2.2	0.8	-2.3	Zimbabwe
<b>-4.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
-6.5	2.7	5.4	5.0	1.2	0.1	-1.5	4.1	0.8	1.4	-0.3	Angola
-2.6	1.9	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	Cameroun
0.9	0.8	-2.6	1.3	-11.0	1.6	0.1	0.9	-37.3	-1.0	2.5	République centrafricaine
-1.1	-0.4	11.4	4.4	3.1	9.7	-5.6	6.5	3.9	6.8	-0.2	Tchad
-3.9	-1.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	5.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	4.2	-0.5	Congo
-9.0	-6.3	1.0	2.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.1	3.9	Rép. dém. du Congo
6.4	30.8	21.5	12.2	-4.4	-3.7	4.5	6.3	-14.7	-0.7	-14.7	Guinée équatoriale
1.7	-2.7	-1.3	-1.4	2.5	4.4	4.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	-1.8	Gabon
-0.2	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.5	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
-1.9	1.9	4.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.4	Algérie
1.8	3.3	1.7	4.3	0.1	3.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	Égypte
-3.0	-0.8	3.7	4.5	-18.9	3.4	-61.4	124.9	-52.0	-23.9	-5.3	Libye
0.0	2.1	4.0	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.9	1.6	3.3	1.0	3.0	Maroc (2)
1.2	3.5	4.3	2.7	-	3.7	-3.9	-	-	-	-	Soudan (...2011)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.9	-1.2	Soudan
0.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	0.7	1.8	-3.0	2.7	1.3	1.2	-0.3	Tunisie
<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
1.5	3.3	2.4	2.0	3.2	6.4	3.9	2.7	7.1	2.4	-2.2	Botswana
1.8	2.4	2.1	4.2	2.7	6.8	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.2	0.7	Lesotho
0.5	0.7	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	3.3	Namibie
0.2	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	Afrique du Sud
1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	Swaziland
<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>Afrique occidentale</b>
1.8	1.9	0.6	0.9	2.7	-0.8	0.1	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.5	Bénin
0.5	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.7	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	1.4	Burkina Faso
4.3	6.0	3.6	4.3	0.5	0.7	3.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.5	Cabo Verde
-0.5	0.8	-2.0	1.0	4.7	-0.2	-6.6	8.1	6.6	5.9	5.9	Côte d'Ivoire
-1.1	1.1	0.2	1.5	-0.4	3.1	-7.4	2.5	1.4	-1.6	0.8	Gambie
1.2	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	11.3	6.7	4.8	1.6	1.5	Ghana
-0.7	1.7	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	1.1	1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.3	Guinée
0.8	-2.2	-0.8	1.0	-0.2	2.0	6.4	-4.5	-1.5	0.4	2.0	Guinée-Bissau
-21.3	29.7	-3.2	8.4	3.7	7.0	2.6	5.3	5.5	4.3	-1.6	Libéria
1.3	1.6	2.8	1.5	0.1	2.5	-0.4	-2.9	-1.2	4.1	1.5	Mali
0.8	-0.4	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	0.9	Mauritanie
-1.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.2	4.2	-1.7	7.5	0.5	2.7	0.3	Niger
-1.1	0.3	8.5	3.9	2.1	5.0	2.1	1.5	2.6	3.5	0.2	Nigéria
-1.0	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	-1.3	1.2	0.4	1.1	3.0	Sénégal
-1.0	-10.6	7.9	2.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	12.6	17.5	4.7	-21.2	Sierra Leone
-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	0.2	2.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	Togo

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.2 Annual average growth rates of real gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)										
	Percentage / En pourcentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>Developing economies: America</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Anguilla	4.6	6.4	5.8	-0.2	0.8	-4.4	5.3	-6.3	-0.7	6.2	2.4
Antigua and Barbuda	2.8	4.4	3.8	-0.1	2.2	-7.2	-1.7	4.0	-0.1	4.3	4.1
Aruba	6.2	4.5	1.2	-2.6	2.0	-3.4	3.5	-1.4	4.7	1.2	2.5
Bahamas	2.7	5.3	1.3	-0.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.0	-1.7
Barbados	2.5	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.8
British Virgin Islands	26.9	9.6	-0.8	1.3	-1.1	1.3	-1.6	-4.6	-0.3	-0.3	2.2
Cayman Islands	5.0	10.1	2.1	-0.8	0.8	-2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	-1.3	2.0
Cuba	-3.7	4.0	4.6	5.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.3	4.3
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
Dominica	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.9	-0.1	1.2	0.2	-1.1	0.4	1.1	-1.8
Dominican Republic	4.7	7.0	3.1	5.6	4.9	8.3	2.8	2.6	4.8	7.3	7.0
Grenada	0.9	7.0	4.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.5	0.8	-1.3	2.2	2.4	5.1
Haiti	-3.9	2.5	-0.7	1.2	3.3	-5.5	5.5	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.2
Jamaica	1.3	-0.2	1.7	-0.7	0.5	-1.5	1.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Montserrat	-1.3	-15.7	2.1	1.2	3.2	-2.8	5.5	3.5	2.0	3.7	2.0
Netherlands Antilles	4.0	-1.0	1.2	1.5	-	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6.0	3.7	2.8	0.7	3.5	-3.2	1.7	-1.2	5.8	6.9	3.8
Saint Lucia	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.9	0.1	-1.0	1.2	-1.6	-0.4	0.5	2.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	2.9	4.9	1.4	1.0	-3.4	-0.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.6
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2.1	7.7	8.8	2.7	1.2	-0.1	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	11.0	8.5	8.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	4.6	-2.5	1.3	4.6	2.0
<b>Central America</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Belize	4.1	5.8	5.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	3.6	1.9
Costa Rica	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
El Salvador	6.5	3.3	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5
Guatemala	4.3	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.1
Honduras	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.6
Mexico	0.4	5.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	5.2	3.9	4.0	1.4	2.2	2.5
Nicaragua	3.0	5.0	3.1	2.3	5.0	3.2	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.9
Panama	3.3	5.0	4.4	7.3	7.7	5.8	11.8	9.2	6.6	6.1	5.8
<b>South America</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
Argentina	3.3	2.7	2.2	5.1	2.5	9.5	8.4	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4.6	3.5	3.1	4.7	5.6	4.1	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.5	4.8
Brazil	5.1	1.7	2.8	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.9	1.8	2.7	0.1	-3.8
Chile	7.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.2	1.9	2.1
Colombia	5.3	0.6	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.6	3.1
Ecuador	3.0	1.1	4.8	3.4	4.4	3.5	7.9	5.6	4.6	3.7	0.3
Guyana	7.4	2.5	0.8	3.8	4.0	5.4	4.8	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.1
Paraguay	4.1	0.0	6.0	4.4	5.3	13.1	4.3	-1.2	14.2	4.4	3.0
Peru	8.7	2.5	4.4	6.8	4.8	8.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3
Suriname	-0.7	2.0	5.2	4.5	2.3	5.1	5.3	3.1	2.8	1.8	-2.0
Uruguay	3.2	2.3	0.0	6.0	3.7	7.8	5.2	3.3	5.1	3.5	1.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.7	0.4	-1.5	4.2	5.6	1.3	-4.0	-5.7
<b>Developing economies: Asia</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
China	12.7	8.5	9.8	11.1	7.7	10.6	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	5.0	1.8	4.2	3.4	2.8	6.8	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.4
China, Macao SAR	4.2	-1.1	12.8	10.2	4.1	27.5	21.3	9.2	10.7	-0.4	-20.3
China, Taiwan Province of	7.0	5.8	4.4	3.5	2.6	10.6	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.8	0.7
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	-3.5	-0.8	2.3	0.1	1.1	-0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Korea, Republic of	8.6	4.7	4.8	3.8	2.9	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6
Mongolia	1.8	3.0	6.7	6.4	10.5	6.4	17.3	12.3	11.6	7.8	3.5
<b>Southern Asia</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Afghanistan	-6.3	-5.0	15.6	9.5	6.1	3.2	8.7	10.9	6.5	2.1	2.0
Bangladesh	4.5	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.5
Bhutan	5.0	6.9	7.9	9.4	5.2	11.7	7.9	5.1	2.0	6.4	6.5
India	6.8	5.8	7.0	7.9	6.6	10.3	6.6	5.1	6.9	7.3	7.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-0.4	3.0	6.0	4.6	-0.4	6.6	3.7	-6.6	-1.9	4.3	0.9
Maldives	6.6	8.7	7.2	8.0	7.2	7.1	12.6	3.0	8.8	8.5	4.1
Nepal	5.5	4.6	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	5.4	2.8
Pakistan	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.3	4.3	1.6	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.4	5.1
Sri Lanka	6.0	5.1	4.4	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.2	7.4	4.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.



## 7.2 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel : total et par habitant

Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1) Percentage / En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>
<b>-0.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>Caraïbes</b>
1.6	3.9	3.0	-1.9	-0.4	-5.8	3.9	-7.5	-1.8	5.1	1.4	Anguilla
0.3	1.8	2.5	-1.2	1.1	-8.2	-2.8	2.9	-1.2	3.2	3.1	Antigua-et-Barbuda
0.6	2.1	-0.7	-2.8	1.5	-3.5	3.2	-1.8	4.1	0.7	2.1	Aruba
0.9	4.1	-0.7	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	-1.4	-0.4	-3.0	Bahamas
2.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	Barbade
24.4	7.1	-3.1	-2.0	-3.1	-1.6	-4.0	-6.7	-2.2	-2.0	0.4	Îles Vierges britanniques
0.1	4.1	-0.9	-3.4	-0.8	-4.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-2.6	0.6	Îles Caïmanes
-4.2	3.6	4.4	5.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	4.2	Cuba
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1	-2.0	Curaçao
0.9	2.6	1.8	3.7	-0.6	0.9	-0.1	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	-2.3	Dominique
2.8	5.3	1.5	4.2	3.6	6.9	1.5	1.3	3.5	6.1	5.8	République dominicaine
-0.1	6.8	4.3	-1.0	1.2	-0.8	0.4	-1.7	1.8	2.0	4.6	Grenade
-5.7	0.7	-2.3	-0.4	1.9	-6.9	4.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	-0.1	Haïti
0.3	-1.0	1.1	-1.2	0.1	-1.9	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	Jamaïque
0.7	-2.1	2.3	0.6	2.5	-3.4	4.6	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.4	Montserrat
4.1	0.2	1.4	-1.2	-	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-	Antilles néerlandaises
4.7	2.5	1.2	-0.5	2.3	-4.4	0.5	-2.4	4.6	5.6	2.6	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
-0.1	1.6	1.2	0.5	-0.7	-2.3	0.2	-2.5	-1.2	-0.3	1.7	Sainte-Lucie
3.0	2.9	4.8	1.3	1.0	-3.4	-0.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.5	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-2.3	-1.7	-1.1	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)
1.7	7.5	8.3	2.2	0.7	-0.6	-0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	-0.4	Trinité-et-Tobago
4.9	4.3	1.1	-2.3	-0.3	-1.4	2.2	-4.6	-0.7	2.6	0.2	Îles Turques et Caïques
<b>-1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>Amérique centrale</b>
2.0	2.0	2.9	-0.3	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.7	1.4	-0.2	Belize
2.7	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	Costa Rica
5.3	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	El Salvador
1.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	Guatemala
-0.1	0.5	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	Honduras
-1.5	3.6	0.6	-0.2	1.3	3.6	2.4	2.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	Mexique
0.8	3.2	1.7	1.0	3.8	1.9	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	Nicaragua
1.2	2.9	2.5	5.5	5.9	4.0	9.9	7.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	Panama
<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>Amérique du Sud</b>
1.9	1.5	1.0	4.0	1.5	8.3	7.3	-0.3	1.8	-0.6	1.4	Argentine
2.5	1.5	1.2	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.1	3.8	3.2	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
3.4	0.2	1.4	3.1	0.2	6.5	2.9	0.8	1.8	-0.7	-4.6	Brésil
5.9	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.1	0.8	1.0	Chili
3.5	-0.9	2.3	3.1	3.6	2.8	5.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.2	Colombie
0.8	-0.9	3.1	1.7	2.8	1.8	6.1	4.0	2.9	2.1	-1.2	Équateur
6.9	2.1	0.8	3.5	3.6	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	Guyana
1.7	-2.1	4.1	3.0	3.9	11.6	3.0	-2.6	12.7	3.0	1.7	Paraguay
6.7	1.0	3.1	5.5	3.4	7.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	1.0	2.0	Pérou
-2.4	0.5	4.8	3.4	1.3	4.0	4.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	-2.9	Suriname
2.4	1.7	-0.1	5.7	3.4	7.4	4.8	3.0	4.8	3.1	0.6	Uruguay
-1.8	-1.4	-0.3	2.0	-1.0	-3.0	2.6	4.1	-0.1	-5.3	-7.0	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>
<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>Asie orientale</b>
11.5	7.7	9.2	10.5	7.2	10.0	8.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	Chine
3.7	-0.2	4.1	2.9	1.9	6.1	4.1	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)
2.4	-2.7	11.0	7.3	2.2	24.3	18.6	7.0	8.7	-2.1	-21.6	Chine (RAS de Macao)
6.1	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	10.3	3.5	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.7	Province chinoise de Taiwan
-4.9	-1.8	1.4	-0.5	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de
7.8	4.0	4.1	3.1	2.4	5.9	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.2	Corée, République de
1.0	2.2	5.6	4.9	8.6	4.7	15.3	10.3	9.7	5.9	1.8	Mongolie
<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>Asie méridionale</b>
-12.4	-7.9	10.7	6.6	2.9	0.4	5.5	7.5	3.2	-0.9	-0.8	Afghanistan
2.2	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	Bangladesh
6.3	4.6	4.9	7.2	3.7	9.8	6.1	3.5	0.6	5.0	5.1	Bhoutan
4.7	3.9	5.2	6.4	5.2	8.8	5.2	3.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	Inde
-1.6	1.2	4.7	3.4	-1.7	5.3	2.5	-7.8	-3.2	3.0	-0.3	Iran (République islamique d')
4.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.2	10.6	1.2	6.8	6.6	2.3	Maldives
2.7	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.6	2.9	4.1	1.6	Népal
0.9	0.6	2.9	1.2	2.1	-0.5	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.9	Pakistan
5.0	4.5	3.5	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.6	5.8	6.7	6.9	4.3	Sri Lanka

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.2 Annual average growth rates of real gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)										
	Percentage / En pourcentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>South-Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Brunei Darussalam	2.7	1.0	2.2	0.1	-0.4	2.6	3.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.3	-0.6
Cambodia	6.1	7.2	9.1	6.4	7.2	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.1
Indonesia (...2002)	7.7	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.1	6.1	6.3	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.0
Malaysia	9.6	3.7	5.1	4.1	5.3	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.0
Myanmar	6.9	7.9	13.0	11.1	7.7	10.2	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.7	7.2
Philippines	3.8	3.2	4.7	4.7	6.2	7.6	3.7	6.8	7.2	6.1	5.9
Singapore	9.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	3.8	15.2	6.2	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.0
Thailand	8.3	-0.2	5.8	3.3	3.1	7.5	0.8	7.3	2.8	0.9	2.8
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	7.5	0.0	-3.3	12.6	5.2	-13.9	4.5	0.0
Viet Nam	8.8	6.7	7.3	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Bahrain	3.4	4.6	5.3	5.6	3.9	4.3	2.1	3.6	5.4	4.5	2.8
Iraq	4.0	24.4	-1.1	5.5	5.1	5.5	10.2	12.6	5.6	-3.9	2.4
Jordan	5.2	3.2	6.3	6.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4
Kuwait	13.3	2.2	8.9	1.0	2.6	-2.4	9.6	6.6	1.1	-1.6	-0.6
Lebanon	7.3	1.2	4.3	8.2	2.2	8.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.4
Oman	4.8	3.0	0.5	6.0	3.6	4.8	-1.1	7.1	3.9	2.9	3.2
Qatar	0.9	12.1	8.5	17.4	6.8	16.7	13.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	3.7
Saudi Arabia	-0.1	1.3	4.5	2.6	4.6	4.8	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.6	3.4
State of Palestine	11.6	7.6	2.7	5.6	4.0	8.1	12.4	6.3	2.2	-0.4	3.0
Syrian Arab Republic	6.5	3.5	4.9	5.0	-14.0	3.4	-6.3	-22.4	-24.7	0.4	-8.0
Turkey	2.2	3.6	5.2	2.3	4.0	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	2.9	4.0
United Arab Emirates	6.2	5.9	5.8	1.9	4.9	1.6	4.9	7.2	4.3	4.6	3.0
Yemen	6.9	7.3	5.3	4.2	-3.5	5.7	-12.8	2.0	3.2	-0.2	-18.0
<b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Cook Islands	1.3	1.7	2.8	-0.5	1.6	-3.0	1.0	4.4	-4.8	6.2	2.5
Fiji	3.3	2.2	2.6	0.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	1.8	4.6	3.8	3.0
French Polynesia	0.4	3.0	2.3	-0.8	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0	-1.6	-2.3	-2.7	2.0
Kiribati	0.5	3.8	0.7	0.0	2.6	-0.9	-0.2	3.4	2.4	3.7	3.0
Marshall Islands	6.6	-3.6	4.1	1.3	2.2	6.1	0.0	4.7	3.0	0.5	1.5
Micronesia (Federated States of)	3.8	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	3.2	1.8	0.1	-4.0	-1.5	1.0
Nauru	-8.9	-9.3	-6.0	13.0	16.7	20.1	14.2	20.2	26.4	12.6	4.0
New Caledonia	3.0	1.0	3.5	3.4	2.4	6.9	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.2
Palau	2.0	1.2	1.3	-2.3	2.3	-7.2	4.0	4.3	1.9	-0.1	2.0
Papua New Guinea	6.5	0.7	2.3	6.1	7.9	7.6	11.3	7.7	4.9	8.4	9.5
Samoa	2.0	3.7	5.0	0.9	0.7	4.4	3.5	-2.3	0.5	1.6	1.5
Solomon Islands	6.7	-1.9	3.4	6.7	3.1	10.6	6.4	2.6	3.0	1.5	3.5
Tonga	3.0	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.5	3.6	2.8	0.9	-3.1	2.0	2.0
Tuvalu	3.6	6.9	-0.7	2.2	2.6	-2.7	8.5	0.2	1.3	2.2	3.5
Vanuatu	3.8	2.4	1.6	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.6	-3.0
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
Albania	10.2	4.8	5.7	5.3	2.0	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.9
Armenia	1.3	5.1	12.8	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.7	7.2	3.5	3.4	3.0
Azerbaijan	-18.5	7.3	12.1	15.8	2.5	4.6	-1.6	2.1	5.9	2.6	1.2
Belarus	-10.1	6.7	7.5	7.1	1.2	7.7	5.5	1.7	1.0	1.6	-3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.7	22.3	4.5	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	-0.9	2.4	1.2	3.0
Georgia	-13.1	5.7	7.5	4.8	4.8	6.2	7.2	6.4	3.3	4.8	2.8
Kazakhstan	-10.3	1.9	10.1	5.7	4.9	7.3	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.3	1.2
Kyrgyzstan	-14.5	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.8	-0.5	6.0	-0.1	10.5	3.6	3.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.5	3.2	-2.7	3.5	1.8	3.2
Republic of Moldova	-14.4	-2.7	7.1	2.9	4.1	7.1	6.8	-0.7	9.4	4.4	-0.5
Russian Federation	-9.0	1.2	6.2	3.1	1.3	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	0.6	-3.7
Serbia and Montenegro	-7.9	4.2	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.9	1.8	-0.5	2.7	-1.4	1.1
Tajikistan	-17.2	1.1	10.0	6.5	6.4	6.5	2.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.0
TFYR of Macedonia	-1.4	3.0	2.2	4.0	2.3	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7	3.8	3.7
Turkmenistan	-9.0	4.3	4.5	10.5	10.6	9.2	14.7	11.1	10.2	10.3	6.7
Ukraine	-17.2	-1.9	8.0	0.2	-2.3	4.1	5.4	0.2	0.0	-6.8	-10.0
Uzbekistan	-3.1	4.1	5.5	8.7	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	6.8
<b>Developed economies: America</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Bermuda	3.0	3.8	2.3	-0.1	-2.2	-2.5	-4.4	-3.9	-2.4	-0.4	0.4
Canada	3.4	4.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2
Greenland	1.9	3.8	1.3	2.3	-0.2	2.5	2.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	2.0
United States	3.3	4.4	2.6	0.4	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.6

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.2 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel : total et par habitant

Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1) Percentage / En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
-0.1	-1.3	0.4	-1.5	-1.9	1.0	2.1	-0.6	-3.5	-3.7	-1.9	Brunéi Darussalam
2.5	4.4	7.2	4.8	5.5	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	Cambodge
6.0	-2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Indonésie (...2002)
-	-	-	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	Indonésie
4.4	4.1	4.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.2	Rép. dém. populaire lao
6.9	1.1	3.1	2.4	3.8	5.7	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.5	3.5	Malaisie
5.6	6.5	11.9	10.3	6.8	9.4	4.8	6.5	7.5	7.8	6.3	Myanmar
1.4	0.9	2.6	3.1	4.5	6.0	2.1	5.1	5.5	4.4	4.3	Philippines
6.8	2.5	2.3	3.2	1.7	12.7	3.9	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.2	Singapour
7.3	-1.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	7.3	0.5	6.9	2.4	0.5	2.5	Thaïlande
-	-	-	6.2	-2.2	-4.7	10.5	2.9	-15.9	2.0	-2.3	Timor-Leste
6.8	5.3	6.3	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.5	Viet Nam
<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>Asie occidentale</b>
0.8	1.2	0.0	-2.2	2.2	-1.0	-1.4	1.4	4.2	3.5	1.7	Bahreïn
0.9	20.7	-3.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	6.8	8.9	2.0	-7.1	-0.8	Iraq
0.3	1.3	3.9	2.2	-0.3	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.0	Jordanie
19.3	-1.4	5.6	-5.0	-2.2	-8.1	3.5	1.0	-3.8	-5.8	-4.1	Koweït
4.7	0.0	-0.2	6.6	-4.0	4.2	-4.7	-4.2	-4.1	-3.9	-2.7	Liban
1.3	2.7	-1.8	2.8	-5.1	-1.7	-9.3	-3.0	-5.7	-5.1	-2.6	Oman
0.1	8.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	5.2	4.7	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.8	Qatar
-2.8	-1.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	2.2	7.3	2.9	0.3	1.3	1.3	Arabie saoudite
6.7	3.1	0.6	2.9	1.2	5.2	9.4	3.4	-0.6	-3.1	0.2	État de Palestine
3.6	0.8	2.8	2.1	-11.9	2.7	-5.3	-20.4	-22.1	3.3	-6.7	République arabe syrienne
0.6	2.0	3.7	1.0	2.3	7.6	7.0	0.3	2.3	1.2	2.5	Turquie
1.0	0.5	-1.8	-10.2	3.1	-6.0	0.0	4.6	3.3	4.0	2.2	Émirats arabes unis
2.0	4.1	2.3	1.4	-5.9	2.8	-15.1	-0.6	0.6	-2.7	-20.0	Yémen
<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>
0.6	2.3	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-3.6	0.4	3.8	-5.3	5.6	2.0	Îles Cook
1.9	1.3	2.3	-0.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	3.8	3.1	2.3	Fidji
-1.2	1.0	0.8	-1.8	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-2.6	-3.3	-3.8	0.9	Polynésie française
-0.8	2.1	-1.1	-2.1	0.8	-3.0	-2.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.2	Kiribati
5.5	-4.0	4.1	1.1	1.9	5.9	-0.2	4.5	2.7	0.3	1.3	Îles Marshall
1.8	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-1.1	3.6	2.0	0.1	-4.2	-1.9	0.6	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
-10.2	-9.4	-6.1	13.2	16.2	20.1	14.0	19.8	25.8	12.0	3.5	Nauru
0.6	-1.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	5.4	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.9	Nouvelle-Calédonie
-0.8	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	1.5	-7.8	3.3	3.6	1.1	-1.0	1.1	Palaos
3.8	-1.9	-0.3	3.7	5.6	5.2	8.8	5.4	2.7	6.2	7.3	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
1.0	3.1	4.4	0.2	-0.1	3.7	2.7	-3.0	-0.2	0.8	0.8	Samoa
3.7	-4.6	0.7	4.3	1.0	8.2	4.1	0.5	0.9	-0.5	1.5	Îles Salomon
2.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.3	0.5	-3.5	1.6	1.4	Tonga
3.2	6.5	-1.2	2.0	2.4	-2.9	8.3	0.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	Tuvalu
1.0	0.5	-0.9	2.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3	1.3	-5.1	Vanuatu
<b>-9.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>Économies en transition</b>
11.7	4.6	6.0	6.7	2.0	4.7	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	Albanie
3.6	6.0	13.2	3.7	4.0	2.3	4.5	6.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	Arménie
-19.6	6.4	10.9	14.4	1.1	3.2	-3.0	0.6	4.3	1.2	-0.1	Azerbaïdjan
-9.9	7.2	8.2	7.4	1.2	7.9	5.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	-3.8	Bélarus
13.5	22.7	4.3	2.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	-0.8	2.5	1.4	3.2	Bosnie-Herzégovine
-11.5	7.1	8.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	8.6	7.9	4.7	6.0	3.7	Géorgie
-9.3	3.3	9.4	4.6	3.2	5.9	5.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	-0.3	Kazakhstan
-15.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	-2.0	4.3	-1.8	8.7	1.9	1.8	Kirghizistan
-	-	-	-	1.5	2.3	3.1	-2.9	3.4	1.7	3.1	Monténégro
-14.2	-2.0	7.3	3.3	4.1	7.4	7.0	-0.7	9.4	4.4	-0.4	République de Moldova
-9.0	1.4	6.6	3.2	1.3	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	-3.7	Fédération de Russie
-8.5	5.1	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Serbie-et-Monténégro
-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.0	3.2	-0.9	1.6	Serbie
-18.5	-0.3	7.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	0.1	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.7	Tadjikistan
-1.0	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	-0.6	2.5	3.6	3.5	LERY de Macédoine
-11.2	2.8	3.4	9.2	9.1	7.8	13.2	9.7	8.8	8.9	5.4	Turkménistan
-17.0	-1.1	8.9	0.7	-1.9	4.5	5.8	0.5	0.4	-6.5	-9.6	Ukraine
-4.9	2.5	4.3	7.2	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.3	Ouzbékistan
<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>
2.4	3.4	1.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.9	-3.9	-3.3	-1.8	0.2	1.0	Bermudes
2.3	3.2	1.5	-0.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.2	Canada
1.9	3.7	1.1	2.4	-0.1	2.7	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.5	2.0	Groenland
2.2	3.1	1.7	-0.5	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.9	États-Unis

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.2 Annual average growth rates of real gross domestic product: Total and per capita

Region, country or territory	Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1) Percentage / En pourcentage										
	92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)
<b>Developed economies: Asia</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Israel	6.2	5.0	2.1	4.1	3.2	5.5	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6
Japan	1.0	0.5	1.3	-0.2	0.8	4.7	-0.5	1.7	1.6	-0.1	0.5
<b>Developed economies: Europe</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Andorra	1.5	4.6	7.8	-4.4	-0.9	-7.4	-4.3	-0.7	-1.6	1.4	0.0
Austria	1.9	3.1	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9
Belgium	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4
Bulgaria	1.1	-1.5	5.8	3.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.0
Croatia	1.8	3.1	4.6	0.3	-0.7	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4	1.6
Cyprus	5.4	4.0	3.6	2.4	-2.4	1.4	0.4	-2.4	-5.9	-2.5	1.6
Czech Republic	-	1.3	3.8	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.0	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	4.2
Denmark	3.1	2.9	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2
Estonia	-1.3	5.7	7.0	-1.6	3.5	2.5	7.6	5.2	1.6	2.9	1.1
Finland	2.6	5.2	2.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.5
France	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.2
Germany	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.3	4.1	3.7	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.7
Greece	0.9	3.7	4.2	-0.4	-3.7	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2
Hungary	1.4	3.2	4.3	-0.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	-1.7	1.9	3.7	2.9
Iceland	1.9	5.1	4.0	1.4	2.5	-3.6	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.8	4.0
Ireland	5.9	10.1	5.1	0.3	3.0	0.4	2.6	0.2	1.4	5.2	7.8
Italy	1.5	1.9	0.8	-0.7	-1.0	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4	0.8
Latvia	-4.7	5.4	8.1	-1.2	3.5	-3.8	6.2	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.7
Lithuania	-8.1	4.8	7.8	0.7	3.6	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	1.6
Luxembourg	3.2	6.3	3.0	1.9	2.9	5.7	2.6	-0.8	4.3	4.1	4.9
Malta	5.5	5.1	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.5	6.3
Netherlands	2.5	4.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.0	2.0
Norway	4.1	3.5	2.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.6
Poland	5.3	5.2	3.2	4.7	2.7	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.7
Portugal	1.0	4.2	0.7	0.4	-1.1	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.5
Romania	4.2	-0.9	5.9	3.0	2.4	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	2.8	3.7
San Marino	8.2	6.1	3.2	-2.0	-4.1	-4.6	-9.5	-7.5	-3.0	-1.0	0.5
Slovakia	-	3.5	5.0	4.4	2.2	5.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.6
Slovenia	4.2	4.3	3.6	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.9
Spain	1.5	4.1	3.3	0.9	-0.4	0.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4	3.2
Sweden	2.2	3.7	2.7	0.9	1.7	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	4.1
Switzerland	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.9
United Kingdom	3.2	3.2	2.8	0.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.3
<b>Developed economies: Oceania</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Australia	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
New Zealand	5.3	2.8	4.2	0.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.3
<b>Memo items</b>											
Developing economies excluding China	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.6	6.8	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.6
Developing economies excluding LDCs	5.3	4.2	5.4	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9
High-income developing economies	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.7	4.5	7.8	6.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.5
Middle-income developing economies	5.4	3.8	6.1	6.4	5.3	7.6	5.2	4.4	5.7	6.0	5.5
Low-income developing economies	1.4	3.0	4.8	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.9	4.7
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF)	1.4	3.3	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.5	6.1	6.2	4.7
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries)	-3.6	3.1	6.7	7.4	6.1	7.6	6.5	7.5	6.7	5.7	3.2
SIDS (Small island developing States)	2.8	3.6	4.4	2.2	2.3	1.2	3.0	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.0
LDCs (Least developed countries)	1.9	4.6	6.8	6.8	4.7	5.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.6	3.2

### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

### Notes:

- (1) The annual average growth rate of GDP is calculated on the basis of constant price series in national currency, using the least squares method.
- (2) Including Western Sahara.

## 7.2 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel : total et par habitant

Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1) Percentage / En pourcentage											Régions, pays ou territoires
92-95	95-00	00-05	05-10	10-15 (e)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)	
<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>Économies développées : Asie</b>
2.6	2.5	0.2	1.7	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	Israël
0.6	0.3	1.1	-0.2	0.9	4.7	-0.4	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.6	Japon
<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>Économies développées : Europe</b>
-1.2	4.3	3.1	-5.1	2.9	-6.3	-1.9	3.1	2.8	5.7	3.3	Andorre
1.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	Autriche
1.3	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	2.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	0.7	Belgique
2.3	-0.6	6.7	3.9	2.1	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.0	2.3	3.7	Bulgarie
2.6	4.0	4.9	0.6	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	-1.8	-0.7	0.0	2.0	Croatie
3.2	2.6	2.3	0.0	-3.4	-1.2	-2.1	-4.1	-6.3	-2.9	1.1	Chypre
-	1.4	3.9	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.7	-1.0	-0.5	2.0	4.2	République tchèque
2.7	2.5	1.0	-0.9	0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	0.9	0.8	Danemark
0.7	6.2	7.7	-1.3	3.8	2.8	7.9	5.5	1.9	3.2	1.4	Estonie
2.1	4.9	2.3	-0.1	-0.8	2.5	2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	Finlande
0.9	2.5	1.0	-0.1	0.3	1.4	1.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.7	France
0.6	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	4.2	3.7	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	Allemagne
-0.1	3.1	4.0	-0.6	-3.3	-5.5	-8.9	-6.9	-2.7	1.2	0.2	Grèce
1.5	3.5	4.6	-0.4	1.9	0.9	2.0	-1.4	2.2	4.0	3.3	Hongrie
0.9	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	-4.7	1.0	0.4	3.3	1.2	3.3	Islande
5.3	8.9	3.2	-1.6	2.8	-0.9	1.8	-0.2	1.4	5.1	7.5	Irlande
1.4	1.9	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	1.5	0.4	-2.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.7	Italie
-3.1	6.4	9.5	0.0	4.7	-2.5	7.6	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.7	Lettonie
-7.6	5.6	8.7	2.0	5.3	3.3	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.7	2.9	Lituanie
1.8	4.9	2.0	-0.2	0.6	3.3	0.2	-3.2	2.0	1.9	2.9	Luxembourg
4.6	4.3	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.3	6.1	Malte
1.8	3.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.3	-1.4	-0.8	0.7	1.6	Pays-Bas
3.5	2.9	1.6	-0.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	-0.3	0.9	0.3	Norvège
5.1	5.3	3.2	4.6	2.7	3.6	5.0	1.5	1.2	3.3	3.7	Pologne
0.6	3.8	0.3	0.2	-0.6	2.0	-1.6	-3.6	-0.6	1.5	2.0	Portugal
4.8	-0.1	6.6	4.1	3.2	0.2	2.0	1.5	4.3	3.5	4.5	Roumanie
6.6	4.9	1.9	-3.0	-4.7	-5.5	-10.2	-8.2	-3.7	-1.6	-0.1	Saint-Marin
-	3.4	5.0	4.4	2.1	5.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	3.5	Slovaquie
4.5	4.3	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	-2.9	-1.2	3.0	2.8	Slovénie
1.1	3.6	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-2.5	-1.3	1.8	3.5	Espagne
1.6	3.6	2.3	0.1	0.9	5.1	1.8	-1.1	0.4	1.5	3.3	Suède
-0.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.2	Suisse
2.9	2.9	2.4	-0.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	Royaume-Uni
<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>
2.8	2.9	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	Australie
3.7	1.8	2.7	-0.3	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.5	Nouvelle-Zélande
											<b>Pour mémoire</b>
2.1	1.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	5.0	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	Économies en développement sans la Chine
3.6	2.8	4.0	4.5	3.5	6.5	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	Économies en développement sans les PMA
3.9	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.6	6.9	5.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.6	Économies en développement à revenu élevé
3.2	1.9	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.9	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire
-1.3	0.5	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.3	Économies en développement à revenu faible
-1.7	0.5	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	1.8	PPTe (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)
-5.8	0.8	4.2	4.9	3.0	5.0	4.0	2.3	4.1	3.1	0.8	LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)
1.1	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.6	SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)
-0.8	2.0	4.1	4.3	2.2	3.4	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	0.8	PMA (Pays les moins avancés)

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Le taux de croissance annuel moyen se base sur le PIB aux prix constants en monnaie nationale, selon la méthode des moindres carrés.
- (2) Y compris le Sahara occidental.

**7.3 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity**

**7.3 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique**

Regions Régions	Year Année	Total GDP PIB total	GDP by type of expenditure (1) PIB par catégories de dépenses (1)					GDP by kind of economic activity (2) PIB par branches d'activité économique (2)				
			Final consumption Consommation finale		Gross capital formation Formation brute de capital	Exports Exportations	Less imports Moins les importations	Agriculture (3)	Industry (4)		Services (5)	
			Government Administration publique	Household Ménages		Of goods and services Des biens et services	Total		Manu- facturing (6) Activités de fabrication (6)			
Percentage / En pourcentage												
<b>WORLD - MONDE</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>67.7</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>66.0</b>	
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT	2000	100.0	14.0	58.6	25.0	34.0	31.6	9.9	36.6	15.5	53.5	
	2010	100.0	13.8	51.6	32.1	35.3	32.7	9.2	39.0	21.1	51.8	
	2014	100.0	14.4	51.4	32.1	33.5	31.4	8.9	38.0	20.2	53.1	
TRANSITION ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION	2000	100.0	15.7	52.1	19.5	45.2	32.3	10.0	38.1	21.2	51.9	
	2010	100.0	17.8	52.9	23.3	33.5	27.1	5.4	35.5	14.9	59.1	
	2014	100.0	17.3	55.2	22.3	34.1	28.4	5.7	36.6	15.3	57.7	
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES	2000	100.0	16.6	60.6	23.5	20.9	21.6	1.6	26.6	17.6	71.8	
	2010	100.0	19.3	61.1	20.0	25.7	26.1	1.4	24.0	14.5	74.7	
	2014	100.0	18.3	61.3	20.4	28.3	28.4	1.4	23.5	14.1	75.0	
<b>Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>51.2</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>50.1</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	
Eastern Africa - Afrique orientale	2000	100.0	14.8	73.0	20.4	20.2	28.7	30.0	18.8	11.6	51.2	
	2010	100.0	12.9	75.2	23.9	23.5	36.5	27.3	20.9	9.6	51.9	
	2014	100.0	16.6	69.9	28.4	22.4	37.9	26.7	22.6	8.3	50.6	
Middle Africa - Afrique centrale	2000	100.0	16.0	56.4	16.7	45.2	34.1	16.5	50.1	8.5	33.4	
	2010	100.0	22.7	36.5	26.8	55.8	41.8	11.5	54.4	7.1	34.0	
	2014	100.0	19.7	42.2	26.4	45.1	33.4	9.6	53.5	6.9	36.9	
Northern Africa - Afrique septentrionale	2000	100.0	14.2	61.8	19.9	28.9	24.8	12.5	39.0	13.2	48.5	
	2010	100.0	14.7	54.6	29.8	33.6	32.7	13.1	42.5	11.5	44.4	
	2014	100.0	16.3	62.4	25.9	26.3	31.3	14.1	38.1	11.8	47.7	
Southern Africa - Afrique australe	2000	100.0	18.8	62.4	17.1	28.9	26.5	3.6	32.6	18.7	63.7	
	2010	100.0	20.4	59.2	20.4	29.7	29.8	2.9	30.5	14.4	66.6	
	2014	100.0	20.4	60.5	21.1	32.6	35.2	2.7	30.2	13.3	67.1	
Western Africa - Afrique occidentale	2000	100.0	8.6	61.4	12.7	31.8	20.3	24.1	27.6	10.0	48.3	
	2010	100.0	9.9	67.7	18.8	26.9	23.5	25.4	24.7	7.3	49.9	
	2014	100.0	9.3	69.9	17.8	22.4	19.4	21.7	25.0	9.7	53.2	
<b>Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>62.1</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	
Caribbean - Caraïbes	2000	100.0	17.5	64.3	23.1	34.4	38.5	6.6	28.6	14.8	64.7	
	2010	100.0	20.3	64.2	18.7	31.2	34.4	5.1	26.9	12.2	68.1	
	2014	100.0	20.4	65.6	16.7	31.7	34.3	4.9	27.2	12.2	67.9	
Central America - Amérique centrale	2000	100.0	10.3	67.1	25.0	29.2	31.5	4.6	38.0	20.4	57.4	
	2010	100.0	11.9	68.2	22.0	31.1	33.5	4.1	36.6	17.1	59.3	
	2014	100.0	12.3	68.9	21.5	33.4	35.3	4.1	35.8	17.3	60.1	
South America - Amérique du Sud	2000	100.0	15.5	66.3	18.8	14.0	14.4	5.7	29.8	16.6	64.5	
	2010	100.0	16.4	60.8	21.7	16.8	15.7	5.8	32.4	15.0	61.8	
	2014	100.0	18.2	62.3	21.7	16.5	18.7	6.1	30.2	12.2	63.7	
<b>Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>48.9</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>	
Eastern Asia - Asie orientale	2000	100.0	14.6	50.5	32.0	39.2	36.8	9.6	39.6	11.2	50.8	
	2010	100.0	13.3	39.6	42.9	40.1	36.0	8.2	43.4	30.6	48.3	
	2014	100.0	13.6	40.5	42.3	33.4	30.0	8.2	41.2	27.8	50.6	
Southern Asia - Asie méridionale	2000	100.0	11.5	64.9	25.8	15.4	16.8	22.2	31.1	17.3	46.7	
	2010	100.0	11.1	57.4	36.1	21.9	25.2	16.7	33.0	16.4	50.3	
	2014	100.0	11.1	62.0	29.8	22.0	24.5	16.1	30.9	16.0	53.0	

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

7.3 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity

7.3 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique

Regions Régions	Year Année	Total GDP PIB total	GDP by type of expenditure (1) PIB par catégories de dépenses (1)					GDP by kind of economic activity (2) PIB par branches d'activité économique (2)				
			Final consumption Consommation finale		Gross capital formation Formation brute de capital	Exports Exportations	Less imports Moins les importations	Agriculture (3)	Industry (4) Industrie (4)		Services (5)	
			Government Administration publique	Household Ménages		Of goods and services Des biens et services	Total		Manufacturing (6) Activités de fabrication (6)			
			Percentage / En pourcentage									
South-Eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-Est	2000	100.0	10.0	55.6	25.2	81.9	72.8	11.2	39.1	26.0	49.7	
	2010	100.0	10.7	54.0	28.3	65.5	58.8	12.1	39.3	23.6	48.6	
	2014	100.0	11.5	56.4	28.4	64.2	59.0	11.5	37.8	21.9	50.8	
Western Asia - Asie occidentale	2000	100.0	17.5	52.4	20.1	41.2	31.4	6.7	44.6	13.3	48.7	
	2010	100.0	15.7	52.4	24.3	44.6	37.1	4.9	45.7	11.4	49.4	
	2014	100.0	17.8	46.9	23.5	51.2	40.0	3.6	48.3	11.2	48.1	
<b>Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>60.2</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>53.5</b>	
<b>Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>77.9</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	
<b>Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>67.5</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>72.3</b>	
<b>Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>73.0</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>73.6</b>	
<b>Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>69.1</b>	
	<b>2014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>70.2</b>	
<b>Memo items - Pour mémoire</b>												
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	2000	100.0	13.4	60.9	23.2	36.1	33.7	8.8	34.7	18.8	56.4	
	2010	100.0	14.0	57.6	26.3	37.7	35.6	8.9	35.9	16.7	55.2	
	2014	100.0	14.9	58.7	24.8	38.8	37.0	8.6	35.2	15.7	56.2	
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	2000	100.0	14.0	58.1	25.1	34.3	31.6	9.4	36.9	15.6	53.7	
	2010	100.0	13.8	51.2	32.3	35.5	32.7	8.8	39.2	21.4	52.1	
	2014	100.0	14.4	51.0	32.3	33.8	31.4	8.5	38.1	20.6	53.3	
High-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu élevé	2000	100.0	14.7	56.3	25.8	36.1	33.0	7.1	38.0	15.0	54.9	
	2010	100.0	14.5	48.5	32.7	37.9	33.6	6.6	40.6	22.3	52.8	
	2014	100.0	15.2	47.8	33.5	35.6	32.0	6.7	39.6	21.3	53.7	
Middle-income developing economies - Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire	2000	100.0	11.0	67.0	21.8	26.2	25.8	20.4	32.2	18.1	47.4	
	2010	100.0	10.8	62.1	30.6	26.4	28.9	18.1	33.6	17.0	48.3	
	2014	100.0	11.2	64.9	26.7	25.9	28.4	16.8	32.3	16.5	50.9	
Low-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu faible	2000	100.0	9.7	73.5	19.1	17.3	26.4	30.9	22.7	13.0	46.3	
	2010	100.0	14.0	72.2	22.8	20.7	33.9	26.9	24.4	12.7	48.8	
	2014	100.0	11.8	71.5	26.5	21.3	35.3	25.4	25.5	12.6	49.1	
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF) - PPTE (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)	2000	100.0	12.1	76.7	19.5	23.4	32.0	28.6	24.3	12.8	47.1	
	2010	100.0	16.8	69.9	22.6	30.2	40.3	26.6	26.5	10.4	46.9	
	2014	100.0	14.9	67.5	27.9	30.6	42.0	25.4	27.5	10.0	47.1	
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries) - LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)	2000	100.0	15.4	70.3	20.6	34.4	40.3	25.5	27.7	13.7	46.8	
	2010	100.0	12.4	57.6	26.3	37.9	35.6	16.4	35.7	12.1	47.9	
	2014	100.0	12.7	57.2	28.1	35.1	34.9	15.8	34.2	12.2	50.0	
SIDS (Small island developing States) - SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)	2000	100.0	14.8	63.5	23.4	50.4	52.1	8.1	27.4	11.1	64.5	
	2010	100.0	16.4	63.0	20.7	51.4	51.7	7.4	33.9	10.8	58.7	
	2014	100.0	17.2	64.6	19.7	48.2	48.9	7.6	35.8	11.0	56.6	
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	2000	100.0	11.4	75.5	19.7	22.1	29.2	29.8	25.8	10.2	44.4	
	2010	100.0	13.5	64.6	25.1	28.8	32.8	24.0	31.3	10.3	44.7	
	2014	100.0	14.5	62.4	26.8	27.2	32.4	21.3	33.5	10.2	45.2	

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.



### 7.3 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity

### 7.3 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique

#### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

#### Notes:

- Percentage shares are derived from GDP and gross VA at current prices in dollars.
  - Detailed information on each country is available at:  
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/downloads/Download-GDPcurrent-USD-countries.xls>
- (1) The breakdown by type of expenditure is expressed in percentage share of GDP. Shares of GDP by type of expenditure might not add-up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies.
  - (2) The breakdown by kind of economic activity is in percentage share of total value added.
  - (3) Includes agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 01-05).
  - (4) Includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 10-45).
  - (5) Include all other economic activities (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 50-99).
  - (6) In 2000, China is excluded.

#### Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED.

#### Notes :

- Les pourcentages sont calculés par rapport au PIB et à la VA brut aux prix courants en dollars.
  - Des informations détaillées sur les pays sont disponibles sur :  
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/downloads/Download-GDPcurrent-USD-countries.xls>
- (1) La ventilation par catégories de dépense est calculée en pourcentage du PIB. La somme des pourcentages du PIB par catégories de dépenses peut ne pas être égale à 100 à cause des écarts statistiques.
  - (2) La ventilation par branches d'activité économique est exprimée en pourcentage de la valeur ajoutée totale.
  - (3) Inclut l'agriculture, la chasse, la sylviculture et la pêche (CITI rév.3, divisions 01-05).
  - (4) Inclut les activités extractives, les activités de fabrication, la production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau et la construction (CITI rév.3, divisions 10-45).
  - (5) Incluent toutes les autres activités économiques (CITI rév.3, divisions 50-99).
  - (6) En 2000, la Chine est exclue.

Region, country or territory  Régions, pays ou territoires	Total population (thousands) (1)  Population totale (milliers) (1)				Urban population (% of total population) (2)  Population urbaine (en % de la population totale) (2)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	<b>WORLD - MONDE</b>	<b>5 309 668</b>	<b>6 126 622</b>	<b>6 929 725</b>	<b>7 349 472</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>51.5</b>
DEVELOPING ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT	4 088 122	4 854 025	5 603 433	5 998 782	34.6	39.7	45.8	48.7
TRANSITION ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION	314 808	299 359	299 315	304 193	64.2	63.8	63.6	62.9
DEVELOPED ECONOMIES - ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES	906 738	973 238	1 026 978	1 046 497	73.9	75.8	79.2	80.7
<b>Developing economies: Africa - Économies en développement : Afrique</b>	<b>630 909</b>	<b>813 176</b>	<b>1 043 068</b>	<b>1 185 077</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>
<b>Eastern Africa - Afrique orientale</b>	<b>191 764</b>	<b>251 793</b>	<b>331 647</b>	<b>393 376</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>
Burundi	5 613	6 767	9 461	11 179	6.3	8.1	10.4	11.7
Comoros - Comores	415	548	699	788	27.7	27.1	27.3	27.6
Djibouti	588	723	831	888	76.2	76.6	77.3	78.4
Eritrea - Érythrée	—	3 535	4 690	5 228	—	19.6	25.2	29.2
Ethiopia (...1991) - Éthiopie (...1991)	51 196	—	—	—	12.9	—	—	—
Ethiopia - Éthiopie	—	66 444	87 562	99 391	—	14.6	17.2	19.4
Kenya	23 446	31 066	40 328	46 050	16.7	20.0	23.9	26.0
Madagascar	11 546	15 745	21 080	24 235	23.6	27.1	31.9	35.1
Malawi	9 409	11 193	14 770	17 215	11.6	14.8	15.8	16.4
Mauritius - Maurice (3)	1 056	1 185	1 248	1 273	43.9	42.7	40.0	39.1
Mozambique	13 372	18 265	24 321	27 978	25.4	29.1	30.5	31.2
Rwanda	7 260	8 022	10 294	11 610	5.4	15.6	25.2	30.8
Seychelles	71	81	93	96	48.5	49.3	51.3	52.4
Somalia - Somalie	6 322	7 385	9 582	10 787	29.7	33.2	37.5	40.8
South Sudan - Soudan du Sud	—	—	—	12 340	—	—	—	18.5
Uganda - Ouganda	17 384	23 758	33 149	39 032	11.2	12.3	14.9	16.6
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	25 458	33 992	45 649	53 470	18.9	22.3	27.7	30.9
Zambia - Zambie	8 143	10 585	13 917	16 212	38.0	33.2	36.8	39.2
Zimbabwe	10 485	12 500	13 974	15 603	28.9	33.8	31.1	31.2
<b>Middle Africa - Afrique centrale</b>	<b>70 886</b>	<b>96 113</b>	<b>130 598</b>	<b>151 952</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>41.5</b>
Angola	11 128	15 059	21 220	25 022	23.8	30.0	36.9	40.2
Cameroon - Cameroun	12 070	15 928	20 591	23 344	39.7	45.5	51.6	54.5
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	2 938	3 726	4 445	4 900	36.5	36.8	38.0	39.2
Chad - Tchad	5 958	8 343	11 896	14 037	20.8	21.5	21.7	21.8
Congo	2 386	3 109	4 066	4 620	54.3	59.0	63.9	66.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	34 963	48 049	65 939	77 267	30.6	34.3	37.7	39.2
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	377	531	729	845	34.4	37.9	37.5	37.8
Gabon	952	1 232	1 542	1 725	68.7	79.7	86.5	88.5
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	114	137	171	190	45.1	54.3	64.6	69.3
<b>Northern Africa - Afrique septentrionale</b>	<b>145 879</b>	<b>178 584</b>	<b>213 773</b>	<b>223 892</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>
Algeria - Algérie	25 912	31 184	36 036	39 667	52.7	60.9	69.4	72.5
Egypt - Égypte	56 397	68 335	82 041	91 508	43.4	41.4	40.9	39.9
Libya - Libye	4 398	5 337	6 266	6 278	73.3	74.0	74.9	79.0
Morocco - Maroc	24 950	28 951	32 108	34 378	47.9	52.9	56.8	59.5
Sudan (...2011) - Soudan (...2011)	25 771	34 773	46 171	—	25.2	29.1	29.4	—
Sudan - Soudan	—	—	—	40 235	—	—	—	33.3
Tunisia - Tunisie	8 233	9 699	10 639	11 254	57.3	62.5	65.9	66.7
Western Sahara - Sahara occidental	217	306	512	573	86.2	83.9	81.1	85.4
<b>Southern Africa - Afrique australe</b>	<b>42 049</b>	<b>51 451</b>	<b>59 067</b>	<b>62 634</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>60.4</b>
Botswana	1 380	1 737	2 048	2 262	42.1	53.8	54.1	52.2
Lesotho	1 598	1 856	2 011	2 135	14.0	19.5	24.7	27.1
Namibia - Namibie	1 415	1 898	2 194	2 459	27.7	32.4	41.3	45.4
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	36 793	44 897	51 622	54 490	52.0	56.8	62.0	63.6
Swaziland	863	1 064	1 193	1 287	22.9	22.7	21.5	21.3

For sources and notes, see end of table.

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Region, country or territory  Régions, pays ou territoires	Total population (thousands) (1)  Population totale (milliers) (1)				Urban population (% of total population) (2)  Population urbaine (en % de la population totale) (2)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	<b>Western Africa - Afrique occidentale</b>	<b>180 331</b>	<b>235 235</b>	<b>307 982</b>	<b>353 224</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Benin - Bénin	5 001	6 949	9 510	10 880	34.5	38.3	41.9	44.0
Burkina Faso	8 811	11 608	15 632	18 106	13.8	17.8	25.5	29.5
Cabo Verde	341	439	490	521	45.5	53.9	61.5	64.0
Côte d'Ivoire	12 166	16 518	20 132	22 702	39.2	42.5	47.7	50.8
Gambia - Gambie	917	1 229	1 693	1 991	38.3	47.9	55.9	59.0
Ghana	14 628	18 825	24 318	27 410	36.4	43.9	50.6	53.2
Guinea - Guinée	6 034	8 799	11 012	12 609	28.0	30.8	34.4	36.4
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	1 056	1 315	1 634	1 844	27.1	35.5	43.9	47.8
Liberia - Libéria	2 103	2 892	3 958	4 503	55.4	44.3	47.8	49.7
Mali	8 482	11 047	15 167	17 600	21.9	26.3	33.2	36.9
Mauritania - Mauritanie	2 024	2 711	3 591	4 068	41.3	49.2	57.0	60.0
Niger	7 912	11 225	16 292	19 899	15.1	15.8	17.1	18.1
Nigeria - Nigéria	95 617	122 877	159 425	182 202	29.7	34.8	43.6	48.1
Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène (4)	6	5	4	4	42.6	40.4	40.2	41.1
Senegal - Sénégal	7 514	9 861	12 957	15 129	38.9	40.3	42.2	43.3
Sierra Leone	3 931	4 061	5 776	6 453	34.2	36.3	38.1	39.1
Togo	3 787	4 875	6 391	7 305	28.6	32.8	37.0	39.2
<b>Developing economies: America - Économies en développement : Amérique</b>	<b>442 403</b>	<b>522 003</b>	<b>594 922</b>	<b>629 464</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>79.1</b>
<b>Caribbean - Caraïbes</b>	<b>29 828</b>	<b>33 590</b>	<b>36 953</b>	<b>38 545</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>67.3</b>
Anguilla	8	11	14	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	62	78	87	92	35.4	32.1	26.2	23.8
Aruba	62	91	102	104	50.3	46.7	43.1	41.5
Bahamas	256	298	361	388	79.8	82.0	82.5	82.8
Barbados - Barbade	260	270	280	284	32.5	33.5	32.2	31.8
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba - Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	59.8
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	16	21	27	30	37.8	41.8	44.6	44.2
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	25	42	56	60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cuba	10 582	11 117	11 308	11 390	73.5	75.5	76.4	76.1
Curaçao	—	—	—	157	—	—	—	93.5
Dominica - Dominique	71	70	71	73	63.1	65.3	68.1	69.5
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	7 184	8 563	9 898	10 528	55.7	62.5	74.6	79.9
Grenada - Grenade	96	102	105	107	33.4	35.9	35.7	35.5
Haiti - Haïti	7 100	8 549	10 000	10 711	28.6	35.7	51.5	58.1
Jamaica - Jamaïque	2 386	2 600	2 741	2 793	49.0	51.5	53.7	55.2
Montserrat	11	5	5	5	12.5	2.1	9.1	9.1
Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises	188	178	202	—	86.5	90.9	93.4	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	41	46	52	56	34.6	32.8	31.8	31.9
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	138	157	177	185	29.3	27.8	18.5	18.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	108	108	109	109	41.4	45.2	48.8	50.5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	1 222	1 268	1 328	1 360	8.5	10.8	9.1	8.4
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	12	19	31	34	74.3	84.6	90.2	92.2
<b>Central America - Amérique centrale</b>	<b>114 823</b>	<b>138 780</b>	<b>161 117</b>	<b>172 740</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>73.4</b>
Belize	188	247	322	359	47.5	46.0	43.1	42.5
Costa Rica	3 096	3 925	4 545	4 808	49.7	59.1	73.7	79.9
El Salvador	5 252	5 812	6 038	6 127	50.1	60.4	66.2	70.0
Guatemala	9 159	11 689	14 732	16 343	39.9	43.3	48.0	51.3
Honduras	4 903	6 243	7 504	8 075	40.5	45.4	52.5	57.1
Mexico - Mexique	85 609	102 809	118 618	127 017	71.8	75.5	77.3	78.1
Nicaragua	4 145	5 027	5 738	6 082	52.3	55.5	58.1	60.5
Panama	2 471	3 029	3 621	3 929	54.2	62.7	66.2	67.6

For sources and notes, see end of table.

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	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	<b>South America - Amérique du Sud</b>	<b>297 753</b>	<b>349 632</b>	<b>396 851</b>	<b>418 179</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>81.5</b>
Argentina - Argentine	32 730	37 057	41 223	43 417	86.7	88.8	89.1	89.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	6 856	8 340	9 918	10 725	55.1	63.0	68.0	70.4
Brazil - Brésil	150 393	175 786	198 614	207 848	73.6	80.6	82.9	84.0
Chile - Chili	13 141	15 170	17 015	17 948	83.7	87.7	89.3	89.4
Colombia - Colombie	34 272	40 404	45 918	48 229	66.4	71.2	75.9	78.5
Ecuador - Équateur	10 218	12 629	14 935	16 144	54.6	59.8	63.0	64.1
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas)	2	3	3	3	74.2	67.6	77.8	80.3
Guyana	720	742	753	767	29.8	28.8	29.5	30.1
Paraguay	4 214	5 303	6 210	6 639	49.1	55.8	60.8	63.2
Peru - Pérou	21 827	25 915	29 374	31 377	68.7	73.3	76.6	78.1
Suriname	408	481	518	543	65.5	64.5	67.2	66.7
Uruguay	3 110	3 321	3 374	3 432	89.0	92.0	94.3	95.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)	19 862	24 481	28 996	31 108	83.8	87.7	88.9	89.5
<b>Developing economies: Asia - Économies en développement : Asie</b>	<b>3 008 333</b>	<b>3 510 743</b>	<b>3 955 564</b>	<b>4 173 408</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>
<b>Eastern Asia - Asie orientale</b>	<b>1 246 343</b>	<b>1 370 569</b>	<b>1 448 001</b>	<b>1 485 713</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>58.1</b>
China - Chine (5)	1 154 606	1 269 975	1 340 969	1 376 049	26.7	36.2	49.9	56.6
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)	5 794	6 784	6 994	7 288	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)	360	432	535	588	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.5
China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan	20 232	21 935	23 200	23 381	66.3	69.9	74.5	77.0
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de	20 194	22 840	24 501	25 155	58.4	59.4	60.2	60.9
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	42 972	46 206	49 090	50 293	73.8	79.2	80.9	81.6
Mongolia - Mongolie	2 184	2 397	2 713	2 959	57.0	57.1	67.6	71.2
<b>Southern Asia - Asie méridionale</b>	<b>1 189 261</b>	<b>1 451 933</b>	<b>1 702 991</b>	<b>1 822 974</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>
Afghanistan	12 068	19 702	27 962	32 527	17.8	22.2	25.1	26.3
Bangladesh	105 983	131 281	151 617	160 996	20.1	23.8	30.4	34.2
Bhutan - Bhoutan	536	564	720	775	16.4	25.4	34.6	38.7
India - Inde	870 602	1 053 481	1 230 985	1 311 051	25.5	27.4	30.3	32.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')	56 169	65 850	74 253	79 109	56.5	64.1	70.8	73.7
Maldives	223	280	333	364	25.0	27.0	39.2	44.8
Nepal - Népal	18 742	23 740	26 876	28 514	8.6	13.1	16.8	18.6
Pakistan	107 608	138 250	170 044	188 925	31.6	34.5	37.3	38.6
Sri Lanka	17 331	18 784	20 201	20 715	18.6	18.5	18.8	19.2
<b>South-Eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-Est</b>	<b>445 665</b>	<b>526 179</b>	<b>596 708</b>	<b>633 490</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	257	331	393	423	65.8	71.4	76.9	78.2
Cambodia - Cambodge	9 009	12 198	14 364	15 578	15.6	18.6	19.8	20.9
Indonesia (...2002) - Indonésie (...2002)	182 177	212 388	-	-	30.1	41.4	-	-
Indonesia - Indonésie	-	-	241 613	257 564	-	-	49.7	53.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao	4 248	5 343	6 261	6 802	15.4	22.2	33.8	39.8
Malaysia - Malaisie (6)	18 211	23 421	28 120	30 331	49.8	62.0	71.3	75.5
Myanmar	42 007	47 670	51 733	53 897	24.6	27.4	31.5	34.3
Philippines	61 947	77 932	93 039	100 699	48.6	47.8	45.5	44.9
Singapore - Singapour	3 016	3 918	5 079	5 604	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thailand - Thaïlande	56 583	62 693	66 692	67 959	29.4	31.2	43.9	50.0
Timor-Leste	-	-	1 057	1 185	-	-	30.1	32.4
Viet Nam	68 210	80 286	88 358	93 448	20.5	24.6	30.6	33.6
<b>Western Asia - Asie occidentale</b>	<b>127 065</b>	<b>162 062</b>	<b>207 865</b>	<b>231 230</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>
Bahrain - Bahreïn	496	667	1 261	1 377	88.1	88.6	87.8	87.6
Iraq	17 478	23 575	30 868	36 423	69.9	69.2	69.2	68.2
Jordan - Jordanie	3 358	4 767	6 518	7 595	73.3	79.8	81.7	84.7
Kuwait - Koweït	2 059	1 929	3 059	3 892	98.0	96.9	96.1	90.5
Lebanon - Liban	2 703	3 235	4 337	5 851	83.1	86.0	87.3	75.8

For sources and notes, see end of table.

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	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	Oman	1 812	2 239	2 944	4 491	66.0	70.1	71.6
Qatar	476	593	1 766	2 235	92.8	96.3	97.8	100.0
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	16 361	21 392	28 091	31 540	75.9	75.2	79.7	78.8
State of Palestine - État de Palestine (7)	2 101	3 224	4 069	4 668	67.1	71.5	73.1	73.3
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne	12 452	16 354	20 721	18 502	48.9	52.0	57.9	69.4
Turkey - Turquie	53 995	63 240	72 310	78 666	59.2	64.7	70.5	71.6
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis	1 811	3 050	8 329	9 157	78.8	79.6	85.2	89.5
Yemen - Yémen	11 961	17 795	23 592	26 832	20.6	25.9	30.6	32.9
<b>Developing economies: Oceania - Économies en développement : Océanie</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>8 102</b>	<b>9 879</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>
American Samoa - Samoa américaines	47	58	56	56	80.9	88.6	87.6	87.2
Cook Islands - Îles Cook	18	18	20	21	57.7	65.2	73.3	74.5
Fiji - Fidji	729	811	860	892	41.6	47.9	51.9	53.8
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	198	237	268	283	57.9	56.1	56.5	55.9
Guam	130	155	159	170	90.8	93.1	94.1	94.5
Kiribati	72	84	103	112	34.3	42.1	41.7	41.6
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall	47	52	52	53	65.1	68.4	71.3	72.7
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)	96	107	104	104	25.8	22.3	22.3	22.4
Nauru	9	10	10	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	169	210	246	263	59.5	61.8	67.3	70.2
Niue - Nioué	2	2	2	2	30.9	33.1	35.0	33.7
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes du Nord	44	68	54	55	89.7	90.1	89.5	89.2
Palau - Palaos	15	19	20	21	69.6	70.0	83.4	87.1
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	4 158	5 374	6 848	7 619	15.0	13.2	13.0	13.0
Samoa	163	175	186	193	21.2	22.0	20.1	19.1
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	312	412	526	584	13.7	15.8	20.1	22.4
Tokelau - Tokélaou	2	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	95	98	104	106	22.7	23.0	23.4	23.8
Tuvalu	9	9	10	10	40.7	46.0	54.8	59.7
Vanuatu	147	185	236	265	18.7	21.7	24.6	26.1
Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna	14	14	14	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Transition economies - Économies en transition</b>	<b>314 808</b>	<b>299 359</b>	<b>299 315</b>	<b>304 193</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>62.9</b>
Albania - Albanie	3 281	3 122	2 902	2 897	38.3	44.2	56.6	63.4
Armenia - Arménie	—	3 076	2 963	3 018	—	64.7	63.6	62.1
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan (8)	—	8 118	9 100	9 754	—	51.4	53.4	53.8
Belarus - Bélarus	—	9 952	9 492	9 496	—	70.2	74.6	74.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	—	3 793	3 835	3 810	—	39.7	39.3	39.9
Georgia - Géorgie (9)	—	4 744	4 250	4 000	—	52.6	54.6	57.7
Kazakhstan	—	14 957	16 311	17 625	—	54.3	52.4	50.7
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	—	4 955	5 465	5 940	—	35.3	34.5	34.3
Montenegro - Monténégro	—	—	622	626	—	—	62.9	63.6
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova (10)	—	4 201	4 084	4 069	—	44.8	39.3	38.0
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	—	146 401	143 158	143 457	—	73.5	73.9	73.3
Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro	—	10 077	—	—	—	57.8	—	—
Serbia - Serbie	—	—	9 059	8 851	—	—	58.8	59.2
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia - République socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie	23 439	—	—	—	50.1	—	—	—
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	—	6 186	7 582	8 482	—	26.5	26.7	27.2
TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine	—	2 012	2 062	2 078	—	59.7	58.1	57.9
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan	—	4 501	5 042	5 374	—	45.9	48.4	50.0
Ukraine	—	48 746	45 647	44 824	—	67.6	69.3	69.4
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics - Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques	288 088	—	—	—	65.6	—	—	—
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	—	24 518	27 740	29 893	—	37.9	36.2	36.1

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

Region, country or territory  Régions, pays ou territoires	Total population (thousands) (1)  Population totale (milliers) (1)				Urban population (% of total population) (2)  Population urbaine (en % de la population totale) (2)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	<b>Developed economies: America - Économies développées : Amérique</b>	<b>284 254</b>	<b>317 630</b>	<b>347 945</b>	<b>361 628</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>
Bermuda - Bermudes	61	64	64	62	98.1	98.1	100.0	100.0
Canada	27 662	30 702	34 126	35 940	76.6	79.5	80.9	81.7
Greenland - Groenland	56	56	57	56	79.7	81.6	84.4	88.1
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	6	6	6	6	88.9	89.0	86.7	86.9
United States - États-Unis	256 469	286 801	313 692	325 563	76.0	79.7	81.5	82.6
<b>Developed economies: Asia - Économies développées : Asie</b>	<b>126 748</b>	<b>131 728</b>	<b>134 740</b>	<b>134 638</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>93.5</b>
Israel - Israël	4 499	6 014	7 420	8 064	90.4	91.2	91.8	90.5
Japan - Japon	122 249	125 715	127 320	126 573	77.3	78.6	90.5	93.7
<b>Developed economies: Europe - Économies développées : Europe</b>	<b>475 241</b>	<b>500 915</b>	<b>517 760</b>	<b>521 734</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>75.7</b>
Andorra - Andorre	55	65	84	70	94.7	92.4	81.0	97.8
Austria - Autriche	7 707	8 051	8 392	8 545	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.1
Belgium - Belgique	9 978	10 268	10 930	11 299	96.4	97.1	97.7	96.9
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	8 821	8 001	7 407	7 150	66.4	68.9	72.1	73.6
Croatia - Croatie	—	4 428	4 316	4 240	—	56.2	57.8	59.2
Cyprus - Chypre (11)	579	694	828	875	88.4	93.4	90.1	89.1
Czechoslovakia - Tchécoslovaquie	15 601	—	—	—	68.9	—	—	—
Czech Republic - République tchèque	—	10 263	10 507	10 543	—	73.9	73.6	74.6
Denmark - Danemark	5 140	5 338	5 551	5 669	84.8	85.1	86.8	87.6
Estonia - Estonie	—	1 399	1 332	1 313	—	67.7	66.4	65.9
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	48	46	49	48	30.6	36.3	41.8	43.1
Finland - Finlande	4 987	5 176	5 368	5 503	79.4	82.2	83.6	83.6
France	58 542	61 288	65 123	66 668	74.2	76.0	79.0	80.6
Germany - Allemagne	78 958	81 896	80 435	80 689	74.5	74.5	76.7	77.0
Gibraltar	27	27	31	32	100.0	100.0	95.2	91.1
Greece - Grèce	10 132	10 954	11 178	10 955	71.7	72.9	75.8	79.2
Holy See - Saint-Siège	1	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hungary - Hongrie	10 385	10 224	10 015	9 855	65.8	64.6	68.9	71.6
Iceland - Islande	255	281	318	329	90.7	92.4	93.6	96.2
Ireland - Irlande	3 563	3 842	4 617	4 688	56.4	58.6	59.8	63.8
Italy - Italie	57 008	57 147	59 588	59 798	66.5	67.0	69.4	70.5
Latvia - Lettonie	—	2 371	2 091	1 971	—	68.1	67.7	69.5
Lithuania - Lituanie	—	3 486	3 123	2 878	—	67.2	65.6	69.3
Luxembourg	382	436	508	567	80.9	84.2	88.5	86.4
Malta - Malte	356	387	412	419	95.4	97.2	97.6	98.3
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	14 915	15 894	16 632	16 925	68.6	76.6	87.0	90.1
Norway - Norvège	4 240	4 492	4 891	5 211	72.0	76.1	79.1	79.4
Poland - Pologne	38 195	38 486	38 575	38 612	61.2	61.5	60.3	59.9
Portugal	9 890	10 279	10 585	10 350	48.0	54.5	60.6	65.1
Romania - Roumanie	23 489	22 128	20 299	19 511	53.0	53.6	58.0	60.3
San Marino - Saint-Marin	24	27	31	32	90.7	91.9	94.6	94.3
Slovakia - Slovaquie	—	5 386	5 407	5 426	—	56.3	55.0	53.9
Slovenia - Slovénie	—	1 989	2 052	2 068	—	50.8	50.1	49.9
Spain - Espagne (12)	39 192	40 750	46 601	46 122	74.8	75.4	77.7	81.4
Sweden - Suède	8 559	8 872	9 382	9 779	83.1	84.0	85.1	85.1
Switzerland - Suisse	6 703	7 199	7 867	8 336	72.9	73.1	73.4	73.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	57 321	59 093	62 961	64 967	78.1	78.6	80.3	81.3
<b>Developed economies: Oceania - Économies développées : Océanie</b>	<b>20 494</b>	<b>22 965</b>	<b>26 532</b>	<b>28 497</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>89.0</b>
Australia - Australie (13)	17 097	19 107	22 163	23 969	85.4	87.9	89.7	89.3
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	3 398	3 858	4 369	4 529	84.8	85.7	86.1	87.6

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

Region, country or territory  Régions, pays ou territoires	Total population (thousands) (1) Population totale (milliers) (1)				Urban population (% of total population) (2) Population urbaine (en % de la population totale) (2)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
	<b>Memo items - Pour mémoire</b>							
Developing economies excluding China - Économies en développement sans la Chine	2 933 516	3 584 050	4 262 464	4 622 733	37.7	41.0	44.5	46.3
Developing economies excluding LDCs - Économies en développement sans les PMA	3 578 804	4 190 486	4 756 178	5 044 624	36.5	42.1	48.9	52.1
High-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu élevé	1 939 605	2 195 721	2 406 166	2 513 660	42.1	50.3	60.6	65.2
Middle-income developing economies - Économies en développement à rev. intermédiaire	1 719 348	2 100 481	2 489 223	2 689 448	29.2	32.6	36.5	38.6
Low-income developing economies - Économies en développement à revenu faible	428 952	557 517	707 531	795 101	21.8	24.8	28.5	30.6
HIPCs (Heavily indebted poor countries) (IMF) - PPTÉ (Pays pauvres très endettés) (FMI)	328 384	435 127	577 947	664 854	24.9	28.1	31.8	33.9
LLDCs (Landlocked developing countries) - LLDCs (Pays en développement sans littoral)	196 278	327 787	412 820	477 981	18.2	26.2	27.6	28.6
SIDS (Small island developing States) - SIDS (Petits États insulaires en développement)	12 712	15 003	18 462	19 835	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.9
LDCs (Least developed countries) - PMA (Pays les moins avancés)	509 317	663 539	847 255	954 158	21.0	24.4	28.6	30.9

## Sources:

- UN DESA Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*  
- UN DESA Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision*  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations.

## Notes:

- (1) Total population: de facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July of the indicated year. Figures are presented in thousands.
- (2) Urban population in percentage of total population: population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each area or country. Data refer to 1 July of the indicated year.
- (3) Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- (4) Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.
- (5) Excluding Hong Kong SAR of China, Macao SAR of China, and Taiwan Province of China.
- (6) Including Sabah and Sarawak.
- (7) Including East Jerusalem.
- (8) Including Nagorno-Karabakh.
- (9) Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- (10) Including Transnistria.
- (11) Total population: Up to 1973, figures refer to Cyprus including Northern Cyprus. Source: World Population Prospects. From 1974 to 2012, figures refer to Cyprus excluding Northern Cyprus. Source: Statistical Service of Cyprus. Thereafter, figures refer to Cyprus excluding Northern Cyprus. Source: Mid-year estimates calculated by UNCTAD based on Eurostat data.
- (12) Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- (13) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

## Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de la population, *Perspectives de la population mondiale : La Révision 2015*  
- ONU DAES Division de la population, *Perspectives de l'urbanisation mondiale : La Révision 2014*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED.

## Notes :

- (1) Population totale : de facto population d'un pays ou d'une région au 1er juillet de l'année indiquée. Les chiffres sont présentés en milliers.
- (2) Population urbaine en pourcentage de la population totale : la population au 1er juillet vivant dans une région classée comme urbaine selon les critères définis par une région ou un pays.
- (3) Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint-Brandon.
- (4) Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha.
- (5) Hong Kong RAS de Chine, Macao RAS de Chine et la Province chinoise de Taiwan sont exclus.
- (6) Y compris Sabah et Sarawak.
- (7) Y compris Jérusalem-Est.
- (8) Y compris le Haut-Karabagh.
- (9) Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.
- (10) Y compris la Transnistrie.
- (11) Population totale : jusqu'à 1973, les chiffres se réfèrent à Chypre, y compris la partie Nord de l'île. Source : World Population Prospects. De 1974 à 2012, les chiffres se réfèrent à Chypre, partie Nord de l'île exclue. Source : Service statistique de Chypre. Par la suite, les chiffres se réfèrent à Chypre, partie Nord de l'île exclue. Source : Les estimations en milieu d'année ont été calculées par la CNUCED en se basant sur les données de Eurostat.
- (12) Y compris les Îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
- (13) Y compris les Îles Christmas, les Îles des Cocos (Keeling) et l'Île Norfolk.