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COMPLIANCE WITH ARMS LIMITATION AND DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS

Draft resolution proposed by the Chairman

The General Assembly,

Reaffirming its resolution 43/81 A of 7 December 1988,

<u>Aware</u> of the profound concern of all Member States for maintaining respect for rights and obligations arising from treaties and other sources of international law,

<u>Convinced</u> that observance of the Churter of the United Nations, relevant treaties and other sources of international law is essential for the strengthening of international security,

<u>Mindful</u>, in particular, of the fundamental importance of full implementation and strict observance of agreements on arms limitation and disarmament so that individual nations and the international community are to derive enhanced security from them,

<u>Stressing</u> that any violation of such agreements not only adversely affects the security of States parties but can also create security risks for other States relying on the constraints and commitments stipulated in those agreements,

Stressing also that any weakening of confidence in such agreements diminishes their contribution to global or regional stability and to further disarmament and arms limitation efforts and undermines the credibility and effectiveness of the international legal system,

<u>Recognizing</u> in this context, <u>inter alia</u>, the contribution that full compliance with existing agreements can make to progress in the negotiations of arms limitation and disarmament agreements,

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Believing that compliance with arms limitation and disarmament agreements by States parties is, therefore, a matter of interest and concern to all members of the international community, and noting the role that the United Nations might play in this regard,

<u>Convinced</u> that resolution of non-compliance questions that have arisen with regard to agreements on arms limitations and disarmament would contribute to better relations among States and the strengthening of world peace and security,

<u>Welcoming</u> the universal recognition of the importance of the question of compliance in the context of arms limitation and disarmament agreements,

1. <u>Urges</u> all States parties to arms limitation and disarmament agreements to implement and comply with the entirety of the provisions of such agreements;

2. <u>Calls upon</u> all Member States to consider fully the adverse implications of non-compliance with those obligations for international security and stability, as well as for the prospects for further progress in the field of disarmament;

3. Also calls upon all Member States to support efforts aimed at the resolution of non-compliance questions, with a view to encouraging strict of servance by all parties of the provisions of arms limitation and disarmament agreements and maintaining or restoring the integrity of such agreements;

4. <u>Requests</u> the Secretary-General to provide Member States with assistance that may be necessary in this regard;

5. <u>Welcomes</u> efforts by States parties to develop additional co-operative measures, as appropriate, aimed at increasing confidence in compliance with arms limitation and disarmament agreements and reducing any possibility of misinterpretation and misunderstanding;

5. Notes in this connection the contribution that verification experiments can make in confirming and perfecting verification procedures in arms limitation and disarmament agreements under negotiation, thereby providing an opportunity, from the time that such agreements enter into force, for enhanced confidence in the effectiveness of verification procedures as a basis for determining compliance;

7. <u>Decides</u> to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-sixth session the item entitled "Compliance with arms limitation and disarmament agreements".
