## General Assembly

Distr.: General
2 September 2014
Original: English

## Sixty-ninth session

Agenda item 136 of the provisional agenda*
Human resources management

## Overview of human resources management reforms: assessment of the system of desirable ranges

## Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

## Summary

The present report is submitted pursuant to paragraph 46 of General Assembly resolution 67/255.

The present report will review the current system of desirable ranges as adopted in resolution 42/220 A.

The Secretary-General invites the General Assembly to take note of the present report, approve the recommended changes and give further guidance to the Secretariat, as appropriate.

## I. Introduction

1. The present report is submitted pursuant to paragraph 46 of General Assembly resolution 67/255, in which the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to present proposals for a comprehensive review of the system of desirable ranges, no later than at its sixty-ninth session, with a view to establishing a more effective tool for ensuring equitable geographical distribution in relation to the posts financed through the regular budget.
2. The present report has been requested further to a previous report of the Secretary-General (A/65/305/Add.2) submitted in 2010 pursuant to resolution $63 / 250$, in which the General Assembly had recognized that considerable change had taken place in the composition and the number of staff of the global United Nations Secretariat in the previous two decades and had requested proposals similar to those mentioned in paragraph 1 above in relation to the total number of staff of the global Secretariat (sect. IX, para. 17). In his 2010 report, the Secretary-General had presented scenarios of changes in desirable ranges that included varying the weights of existing factors (membership, population and contribution) and changing the base figure (number of geographical posts) to include other types of posts, such as language or peacekeeping. In addition, during its deliberations, the General Assembly had requested the Secretary-General to provide other scenarios that included additional weights and factors (troop and police contributions and assessments for peacekeeping operations). The origins and initial purpose of the system of desirable ranges were also described in the same report (sect. II, paras. 3-13).
3. After deliberations, the General Assembly decided not to change the system of desirable ranges but that staff members would now retain geographical status when serving against a geographical post, except those recruited under the young professionals programme (resolution 65/247, para. 66). Previously, if staff members obtained geographical status, they retained it even if serving against a non-geographical post, for instance a peacekeeping post. Subsequently, between 30 June 2010 and 30 June 2011, the number of staff with geographical status decreased from 2,886 (A/65/350, para. 32) to 2,049 (A/66/347, para. 36), mainly as a result of a number of staff being reported as geographically undefined. Over the same period, the number of unrepresented Member States increased from 12 to 20 and that of underrepresented Member States from 31 to 56 (A/65/350, table 19, and A/66/347, table 20). After an extensive review of data for staff counted towards the desirable range, the number of those geographically undefined was reduced to nil. As at 30 June 2014, there were 2,901 staff with geographical status (see A/69/292), with 15 Member States unrepresented and 38 underrepresented (see annex, table 2, columns 3 and 4).
4. In his report to the General Assembly at its sixty-seventh session (A/67/324, para. 102), the Secretary-General sought guidance as to the type of posts and the sources of funding that should be included (regular budget, peacekeeping, support account, etc.), whether the contribution weighting factor should be amended accordingly and whether the posts to be counted should be established for a minimum length of time (for example, more than five years, in line with the post envelope for continuing appointments). In response, the Assembly specified in paragraph 46 of its resolution $67 / 255$ that the posts to be considered were those financed through the regular budget.
5. The present report contains a review of the current system of desirable ranges, which has remained mostly unchanged since its adoption in resolution $42 / 220 \mathrm{~A}$, in 1987 (see A/59/724, table 1, Chronological evolution of the determining factors and the baseline in the system of desirable ranges).

## II. Review of the system of desirable ranges

## A. Current system of desirable ranges

6. For all the complexity of the issue, the Secretary-General's view is that the current system of desirable ranges has served well in practice as, at 30 June 2014, only 342 persons ( 9.8 per cent of the 3,500 base figure) needed to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States for all Member States to be within or over their desirable range (see annex, table 1, column 11, for the number of nationals needed to be recruited from each Member State). This number is smaller than that of vacant geographical posts and of posts temporarily encumbered by staff without geographical status as at 30 June 2014 (see A/69/292).
7. A review of the steps necessary for determining the desirable range and representation of individual Member States as at 30 June 2014 is provided below.

## Step 1: determining the geographical posts (base figure) for the system of desirable ranges

8. The population of geographical posts provides the base figure ${ }^{1}$ used for the determination of all desirable ranges under the current system, which was originally $2,700^{2}$ on 1 January 1988, and had increased to 3,500 on 30 June 2014 (see A/69/292). The base figure includes only posts funded under the regular budget in the Professional and higher categories in the Secretariat, with certain exclusions, ${ }^{3}$ such as language posts, and the General Assembly has reaffirmed in its resolution 65/247 that the base figure is applicable to regular budget posts only (sect. VII, para. 67).

## Step 2: determining the factors and the weighting for the system of desirable ranges

9. The factors and their respective weights determine how the geographical posts (base figure) are distributed under the system of desirable ranges. The desirable range of each Member State is determined through the application of the respective factors and weights to the base figure, which are then added together to establish a midpoint. Originally, the system of desirable ranges used only one factor (contributions). The factors of membership and population were added in 1962 with resolution 1852 (XVII). ${ }^{4}$ After the introduction of these additional factors, the weights applied to factors varied until 1988 but have since remained unchanged. The Secretary-General believes that the final decision as to what factors and weights should be applied to the system of desirable ranges rests with the General Assembly and he stands ready to

[^0]provide scenarios if requested by the Assembly, to facilitate the deliberations during the present session.

## Step 2.1: determining the membership factor

10. The principle that all Member States should be represented in the Secretariat is reflected in the membership factor, which is applied equally to all Member States. The membership factor posts of each Member State is equal to 7.25 posts and is calculated as the membership factor weight ( 40 per cent) multiplied by the base figure $(3,500)$ and divided by the number of Member States $(193)$, that is:
$(40 \% \times 3,500) \div 193=7.25^{5}$

## Step 2.2: determining the population factor

11. The differences in population among Member States are taken into account through the population factor. It is based on the proportion of the population of each Member State relative to the total population of all Member States. It is calculated for each Member State as the population factor weight ( 5 per cent) multiplied by the base figure $(3,500)$, multiplied by the individual Member State's population and divided by the total population of all Member States, ${ }^{6}$ that is:
$(5 \% \times 3,500 \times$ population of the Member State) $\div 7,207,558,000=$ population factor posts of the Member State ${ }^{7}$

## Step 2.3: determining the contribution factor

12. The remaining posts that are allotted to the contribution factor are distributed to the Member States in proportion to the latest scale of assessments of the regular budget. They are calculated for each Member State as the contribution factor weight ( 55 per cent) multiplied by the base figure $(3,500)$ and multiplied by the percentage of the Member State's contribution to the regular budget, that is:
$55 \% \times 3,500 \times$ percentage of the Member State's contribution to the regular budget $=$ contribution factor posts of the Member State ${ }^{8}$

## Step 2.4: determining the midpoint

13. The midpoint of a Member State's desirable range is determined by adding up the posts distributed to the State through the application of the membership, population and contribution factors described in steps 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3 above. The sum of all the individual Member States' midpoints is equal to the base figure. ${ }^{9}$

## Step 2.5: determining the lower and upper limits of the desirable range

14. The lower and upper limits were established to give the Secretary-General some flexibility in appointing staff and avoid having a midpoint as the rigid goal for equitable geographical distribution. The lower and upper limits of the desirable

[^1]range extend 15 per cent upward and downward from the midpoint of each Member State, but not fewer than 4.8 posts up and down, with the upper limit of the range being not fewer than 14 posts. The calculations for the lower and upper limits, which are based on factors valid as at 1 January 1988, are explained below.

## Step 2.5a: determining the lower limit of the desirable range

15. The lower limit is 15 per cent downward from the midpoint, but not fewer than 4.8 posts. The figure of 4.8 is calculated as the base figure $(2,700)$ multiplied by the membership factor weight ( 40 per cent) and divided by the number of Member States at 1 January 1988 (159), minus the minimum lower limit set in resolution $31 / 26$ (2), that is:

$$
[(2,700 \times 40 \%) \div 159]-2=4.8^{10}
$$

## Step 2.5b: determining the upper limit of the desirable range

16. The upper limit is equal to an increase of 15 per cent upward from the midpoint, but not less than 4.8 posts. The figure of 14 posts was decided by the General Assembly in resolution $42 / 220$ A, even though the calculation is equal to 12 , its being the base figure $(2,700)$ multiplied by the membership factor weight ( 40 per cent) and divided by the number of Member States at 1 January 1988 (159), plus the 4.8 posts as calculated above, that is:

$$
[(2,700 \times 40 \%) \div 159]+4.8=12^{11}
$$

## Step 3: determining the representation status of individual Member State

17. Once the lower and upper limits of a Member State's desirable range have been calculated, the number of its nationals with geographical status ${ }^{12}$ is calculated and compared with its desirable range to determine its representation status. ${ }^{13}$ The General Assembly has decided that staff members should retain geographical status when serving against a geographical post, except those recruited under the young professionals programme (resolution 65/247, para. 66).
18. A Member State is considered "unrepresented" when none of its nationals serving in a post subject to geographical distribution has gone through the established selection process. It is "underrepresented" when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts is below the lower limit of the desirable range. It is "within range" when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts is between the upper and lower limits of the desirable range. Finally, it is "overrepresented" when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts exceeds the upper limit of the desirable range.
[^2]
## B. Recommended changes to the system of desirable ranges

## Recommended change 1: updating the calculation of step 2.5a to determine the lower limit of the desirable range

19. The minimum downward from the midpoint of 4.8 posts described in step 2.5 a above was calculated based on values valid as at 1 January 1988 (base figure of 2,700 and 159 Member States). As the base figure and number of Member States have changed over time, the figure of 4.8 should be updated accordingly. If this is agreed, as at 30 June 2014, the 4.8 posts would become 5.3 posts and would be calculated as the base figure $(3,500)$ multiplied by the membership factor weight (40 per cent) and divided by the current number of Member States (193), minus the minimum lower limit set in resolution $31 / 26$ (2), ${ }^{14}$ that is:
$[(3,500 \times 40 \%) \div 193]-2=5.3$ (rounded figure)
20. As shown in the annex, table 2, the change would mean an increase in the number of Member States from 25 (column 7) to 88 (column 12), with a minimum lower limit of 2 . This would increase the number of Member States that are within range from 120 (column 5) to 127 (column 10). The calculation would be updated every six months to take account of any change in the base figure or number of Member States.

## Recommended change 2: updating the calculation of step 2.5b to determine the upper limit of the desirable range

21. The minimum upper limit of 14 posts described in step 2.5 b above, like the lower limit, is calculated on the basis of values valid as at 1 January 1988 (base figure of 2,700 and 159 Member States). While the calculation adds up to 12 posts, the General Assembly decided to maintain the minimum upper limit at 14 posts. As the base figure and number of Member States have changed over time, the minimum upper limit should also be changed to 13 posts as at 30 June 2014 and be calculated as the base figure $(3,500)$ multiplied by the membership factor weight ( 40 per cent) and divided by the current number of Member States (193), plus the figure of 5.3 posts calculated in paragraph $19,{ }^{15}$ that is:

$$
[(3,500 \times 40 \%) \div 193]+5.3=13 \text { (rounded figure) }
$$

22. As shown in the annex, table 2, this change would result in 107 Member States (column 17) with an upper limit of 13 posts: 88 with 2 to 13 posts and 19 with 3 to 13 posts. The recommended change would increase the number of Member States that are within range from 120 (column 5) to 126 (column 15). The calculation would be updated every six months to take account of any change in the base figure or number of Member States.
[^3]
## III. Conclusion and recommendations

23. Regardless of the outcome of the discussions of the General Assembly on the system of desirable ranges, the Secretary-General would like to highlight to the Assembly his continued efforts to address the issues of representation of Member States in the Secretariat (see A/69/190 and Add.3).
24. The Secretary-General stands ready to provide additional scenarios for the calculation of desirable ranges if requested by the General Assembly, to facilitate the deliberations during the current session.
25. The Secretary-General invites the General Assembly to take note of the present report, approve the recommended changes and give further guidance to the Secretariat, as appropriate.

## $\stackrel{\infty}{4}$ Annex

Table 1
Calculations of the desirable range of Member States as at $\mathbf{3 0}$ June 2014

| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | Step 2.1 <br> Membership factor | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{gathered}$ | Up and down from the midpoint (greater value of $15 \%$ of midpoint or 4.8 posts) | (7=5-6) <br> Step $2.5 a$ <br> Lower limit <br> (midpoint minus down from the midpoint) | $7=5+6$ or 14 posts $)$ Step $2.5 b$ <br> Upper limit (Greater value of midpoint plus up from the midpoint or 14 posts) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 3 \\ \text { No. of staff } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { geographical } \\ \text { status } \end{array}$ | Step 3 <br> Representation status* | (11=7-9) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States |
| Afghanistan | 7.25 | 0.76 | 0.10 | 8.11 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Albania | 7.25 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 7.52 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within |  |
| Algeria | 7.25 | 0.97 | 2.64 | 10.86 | 4.80 | 6 | 16 | 7 | Within |  |
| Andorra | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 7.40 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Angola | 7.25 | 0.54 | 0.19 | 7.98 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 3 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 7.29 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 1 |
| Argentina | 7.25 | 1.01 | 8.32 | 16.58 | 4.80 | 12 | 21 | 37 | Over |  |
| Armenia | 7.25 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 7.45 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within |  |
| Australia | 7.25 | 0.57 | 39.92 | 47.74 | 7.16 | 41 | 55 | 52 | Within |  |
| Austria | 7.25 | 0.21 | 15.36 | 22.82 | 4.80 | 18 | 28 | 30 | Over |  |
| Azerbaijan | 7.25 | 0.23 | 0.77 | 8.25 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Bahamas | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.33 | 7.59 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Bahrain | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.75 | 8.03 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Bangladesh | 7.25 | 3.85 | 0.19 | 11.29 | 4.80 | 6 | 16 | 18 | Over |  |
| Barbados | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 7.41 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Belarus | 7.25 | 0.23 | 1.08 | 8.56 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 3 | Under | 1 |
| Belgium | 7.25 | 0.27 | 19.21 | 26.73 | 4.80 | 22 | 32 | 29 | Within |  |
| Belize | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7.28 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within |  |
| Benin | 7.25 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 7.57 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Bhutan | 7.25 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 7.29 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within |  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 7.25 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 7.68 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 7.25 | 0.09 | 0.33 | 7.67 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Botswana | 7.25 | 0.05 | 0.33 | 7.63 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 8 | Within |  |
| Brazil | 7.25 | 4.91 | 56.48 | 68.64 | 10.30 | 58 | 79 | 38 | Under | 20 |


| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | Step 2.1 <br> Membership factor | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up and down } \\ & \text { from the midpoint } \\ & \text { (greater value of } \\ & 15 \% \text { of midpoint } \\ & \text { or } 4.8 \text { posts) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (7=5-6) \\ \text { Step } 2.5 a \\ \text { Lower limit } \\ \text { (midpoint minus } \\ \text { down from the } \\ \text { midpoint) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7=5+6 \text { or } 14 \text { posts) } \\ & \text { Step } 2.5 b \\ & \text { Upper limit } \\ & \text { (Greater value of } \\ & \text { midpoint plus up } \\ & \text { from the midpoint } \\ & \text { or } 14 \text { posts) } \end{aligned}$ | Step 3 <br> No. of staff with geographical status | Step 3 <br> Representation <br> status* | ( $11=7-9$ ) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member State. |
| Brunei Darussalam | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 7.76 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 7.25 | 0.17 | 0.90 | 8.32 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 18 | Over |  |
| Burkina Faso | 7.25 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 7.73 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Burundi | 7.25 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 7.52 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within |  |
| Cabo Verde | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7.28 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 1 |
| Cambodia | 7.25 | 0.37 | 0.08 | 7.70 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Cameroon | 7.25 | 0.55 | 0.23 | 8.03 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 22 | Over |  |
| Canada | 7.25 | 0.86 | 57.44 | 65.55 | 9.83 | 56 | 75 | 89 | Over |  |
| Central African Republic | 7.25 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 7.38 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 1 |
| Chad | 7.25 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 7.61 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Chile | 7.25 | 0.43 | 6.43 | 14.11 | 4.80 | 9 | 19 | 26 | Over |  |
| China | 7.25 | 34.03 | 99.10 | 140.38 | 21.06 | 119 | 161 | 71 | Under | 48 |
| Colombia | 7.25 | 1.19 | 4.99 | 13.43 | 4.80 | 9 | 18 | 13 | Within |  |
| Comoros | 7.25 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 7.29 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Congo | 7.25 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 7.46 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Costa Rica | 7.25 | 0.12 | 0.73 | 8.10 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 7.25 | 0.51 | 0.21 | 7.97 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Croatia | 7.25 | 0.10 | 2.43 | 9.78 | 4.80 | 5 | 15 | 11 | Within |  |
| Cuba | 7.25 | 0.27 | 1.33 | 8.85 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Cyprus | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.90 | 8.18 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Czech Republic | 7.25 | 0.26 | 7.43 | 14.94 | 4.80 | 10 | 20 | 8 | Under | 2 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 7.25 | 0.61 | 0.12 | 7.98 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 7.25 | 1.68 | 0.06 | 8.99 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 11 | Within |  |
| Denmark | 7.25 | 0.14 | 12.99 | 20.38 | 4.80 | 16 | 25 | 24 | Within |  |
| Djibouti | 7.25 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 7.29 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Dominica | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | , |
| Dominican Republic | 7.25 | 0.26 | 0.87 | 8.38 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 7 | Within |  |



| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | Step 2.1 <br> Membership <br> factor | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up and down } \\ & \text { from the midpoint } \\ & \text { (greater value of } \\ & 15 \% \text { of midpoint } \\ & \text { or } 4.8 \text { posts) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \qquad(7=5-6) \\ \text { Step } 2.5 a \\ \text { Lower limit } \\ \text { (midpoint minus } \\ \text { down from the } \\ \text { midpoint) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7=5+6 \text { or } 14 \text { posts) } \\ & \text { Step } 2.5 b \\ & \text { Upper limit } \\ & \text { (Greater value of } \\ & \text { midpoint plus up } \\ & \text { from the midpoint } \\ & \text { or } 14 \text { posts) } \end{aligned}$ | Step 3 <br> No. of staff with geographical status | Step 3 <br> Representation <br> status* | (11=7-9) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States |
| Iraq | 7.25 | 0.84 | 1.31 | 9.40 | 4.80 | 5 | 14 | 3 | Under | 2 |
| Ireland | 7.25 | 0.11 | 8.05 | 15.41 | 4.80 | 11 | 20 | 21 | Over |  |
| Israel | 7.25 | 0.19 | 7.62 | 15.06 | 4.80 | 10 | 20 | 13 | Within |  |
| Italy | 7.25 | 1.48 | 85.62 | 94.35 | 14.15 | 80 | 109 | 129 | Over |  |
| Jamaica | 7.25 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 7.53 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Japan | 7.25 | 3.08 | 208.54 | 218.87 | 32.83 | 186 | 252 | 83 | Under | 103 |
| Jordan | 7.25 | 0.18 | 0.42 | 7.85 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 14 | Within |  |
| Kazakhstan | 7.25 | 0.40 | 2.33 | 9.98 | 4.80 | 5 | 15 | 6 | Within |  |
| Kenya | 7.25 | 1.11 | 0.25 | 8.61 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 35 | Over |  |
| Kiribati | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Kuwait | 7.25 | 0.08 | 5.26 | 12.59 | 4.80 | 8 | 17 | 0 | Un | 8 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 7.25 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 7.43 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 7.25 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 7.46 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Latvia | 7.25 | 0.05 | 0.90 | 8.20 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 1 |
| Lebanon | 7.25 | 0.12 | 0.81 | 8.18 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 16 | Over |  |
| Lesotho | 7.25 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 7.32 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Liberia | 7.25 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 7.38 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 1 |
| Libya | 7.25 | 0.15 | 2.73 | 10.13 | 4.80 | 5 | 15 | 1 | Under | 4 |
| Liechtenstein | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 7.42 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 3 |
| Lithuania | 7.25 | 0.07 | 1.41 | 8.73 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Luxembourg | 7.25 | 0.01 | 1.56 | 8.82 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 3 | Under | 1 |
| Madagascar | 7.25 | 0.57 | 0.06 | 7.88 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 8 | Within |  |
| Malawi | 7.25 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 7.70 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within |  |
| Malaysia | 7.25 | 0.73 | 5.41 | 13.39 | 4.80 | 9 | 18 | 10 | Within |  |
| Maldives | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7.28 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Mali | 7.25 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 7.71 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Malta | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.31 | 7.57 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Marshall Islands | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |


| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | Step 2.1 <br> Membership factor | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{array}$ | Up and down from the midpoint (greater value of $15 \%$ of midpoint or 4.8 posts) | $(7=5-6)$ <br> Step $2.5 a$ <br> Lower limit <br> (midpoint minus down from the midpoint) | $7=5+6$ or 14 posts <br> Step $2.5 b$ <br> Upper limit (Greater value of midpoint plus up from the midpoint or 14 posts) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 3 \\ \text { No. of staff } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { geographical } \\ \text { status } \end{array}$ | Step 3 <br> Representation status* | (11=7-9) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States |
| Mauritania | 7.25 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 7.39 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Mauritius | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.25 | 7.53 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Mexico | 7.25 | 3.01 | 35.46 | 45.72 | 6.86 | 39 | 53 | 54 | Over |  |
| Micronesia (Federated <br> States of) | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 1 |
| Monaco | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 7.48 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 3 |
| Mongolia | 7.25 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 7.38 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within |  |
| Montenegro | 7.25 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 7.37 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Morocco | 7.25 | 0.81 | 1.19 | 9.25 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 10 | Within |  |
| Mozambique | 7.25 | 0.64 | 0.06 | 7.95 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Myanmar | 7.25 | 1.30 | 0.19 | 8.74 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Namibia | 7.25 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 7.50 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Nauru | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Nepal | 7.25 | 0.68 | 0.12 | 8.05 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within |  |
| Netherlands | 7.25 | 0.41 | 31.84 | 39.50 | 5.93 | 34 | 45 | 37 | Within |  |
| New Zealand | 7.25 | 0.11 | 4.87 | 12.23 | 4.80 | 7 | 17 | 10 | Within |  |
| Nicaragua | 7.25 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 7.46 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Niger | 7.25 | 0.45 | 0.04 | 7.74 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Nigeria | 7.25 | 4.33 | 1.73 | 13.31 | 4.80 | 9 | 18 | 16 | Within |  |
| Norway | 7.25 | 0.12 | 16.38 | 23.75 | 4.80 | 19 | 29 | 13 | Under | 6 |
| Oman | 7.25 | 0.10 | 1.96 | 9.31 | 4.80 | 5 | 14 | 1 | Under | 4 |
| Pakistan | 7.25 | 4.50 | 1.64 | 13.39 | 4.80 | 9 | 18 | 13 | Within |  |
| Palau | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Panama | 7.25 | 0.10 | 0.50 | 7.85 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Papua New Guinea | 7.25 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 7.51 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Paraguay | 7.25 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 7.61 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Peru | 7.25 | 0.75 | 2.25 | 10.25 | 4.80 | 5 | 15 | 8 | Within |  |
| Philippines | 7.25 | 2.43 | 2.96 | 12.64 | 4.80 | 8 | 17 | 22 | Over |  |
| Poland | 7.25 | 0.93 | 17.73 | 25.91 | 4.80 | 21 | 31 | 11 | Under | 10 |


| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.1 \\ \text { Membership } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{gathered}$ | Up and down from the midpoint (greater value of $15 \%$ of midpoint or 4.8 posts ) | $(7=5-6)$ Step 2.5a Lower limit (midpoint minus down from the midpoint) | $\begin{array}{r} 7=5+6 \text { or } 14 \text { posts }) \\ \text { Step } 2.5 b \\ \text { Upper limit } \end{array}$ (Greater value of midpoint plus up from the midpoint or 14 posts) | Step 3 <br> No. of staff with geographical status | Step 3 <br> Representation status* | ( $11=7-9$ ) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States |
| Portugal | 7.25 | 0.26 | 9.12 | 16.63 | 4.80 | 12 | 21 | 19 | Within |  |
| Qatar | 7.25 | 0.06 | 4.02 | 11.33 | 4.80 | 7 | 16 | 0 | Un | 7 |
| Republic of Korea | 7.25 | 1.20 | 38.38 | 46.83 | 7.02 | 40 | 54 | 46 | Within |  |
| Republic of Moldova | 7.25 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 7.39 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Romania | 7.25 | 0.53 | 4.35 | 12.13 | 4.80 | 7 | 17 | 11 | Within |  |
| Russian Federation | 7.25 | 3.46 | 46.93 | 57.64 | 8.65 | 49 | 66 | 51 | Within |  |
| Rwanda | 7.25 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 7.58 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 6 | Within |  |
| Saint Lucia | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within |  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 1 |
| Samoa | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within |  |
| San Marino | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 7.31 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 1 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7.25 | 0.71 | 16.63 | 24.59 | 4.80 | 20 | 29 | 5 | Under | 15 |
| Senegal | 7.25 | 0.35 | 0.12 | 7.72 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Serbia | 7.25 | 0.23 | 0.77 | 8.25 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Seychelles | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Sierra Leone | 7.25 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 7.42 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Singapore | 7.25 | 0.13 | 7.39 | 14.77 | 4.80 | 10 | 20 | 15 | Within |  |
| Slovakia | 7.25 | 0.13 | 3.29 | 10.67 | 4.80 | 6 | 15 | 5 | Under | 1 |
| Slovenia | 7.25 | 0.05 | 1.93 | 9.23 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 8 | Within |  |
| Solomon Islands | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7.28 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within |  |
| Somalia | 7.25 | 0.26 | 0.02 | 7.53 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 1 |
| South Africa | 7.25 | 1.29 | 7.16 | 15.70 | 4.80 | 11 | 21 | 20 | Within |  |
| South Sudan | 7.25 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 7.62 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Spain | 7.25 | 1.14 | 57.23 | 65.62 | 9.84 | 56 | 75 | 66 | Within |  |
| Sri Lanka | 7.25 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 8.25 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within |  |
| Sudan | 7.25 | 0.94 | 0.19 | 8.38 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 8 | Within |  |


| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member States | Step 2.1 <br> Membership <br> factor | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.2 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 2.3 \\ \text { Contribution } \\ \text { factor } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5=2+3+4) \\ \text { Step } 2.4 \\ \text { Midpoint } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up and down } \\ & \text { from the midpoint } \\ & \text { (greater value of } \\ & 15 \% \text { of midpoint } \\ & \text { or } 4.8 \text { posts) } \end{aligned}$ | $(7=5-6)$ <br> Step $2.5 a$ <br> Lower limit (midpoint minus down from the midpoint $)$ midpoint) | $\begin{array}{r} 7=5+6 \text { or } 14 \text { posts }) \\ \text { Step } 2.5 b \end{array}$ Upper limit (Greater value of midpoint plus up from the midpoint or 14 posts) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Step } 3 \\ \text { No. of staff } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { geographical } \\ \text { status } \end{array}$ | Step 3 <br> Representation status* | (11=7-9) <br> No. of staff needing to be recruited from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States |
| Suriname | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 7.34 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Swaziland | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 7.34 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Sweden | 7.25 | 0.23 | 18.48 | 25.96 | 4.80 | 21 | 31 | 28 | Within |  |
| Switzerland | 7.25 | 0.20 | 20.15 | 27.60 | 4.80 | 23 | 32 | 30 | Within |  |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 7.25 | 0.53 | 0.69 | 8.47 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Tajikistan | 7.25 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 7.51 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Thailand | 7.25 | 1.63 | 4.60 | 13.48 | 4.80 | 9 | 18 | 10 | Within |  |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 7.25 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 7.45 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| Timor-Leste | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 7.32 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 3 |
| Togo | 7.25 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 7.44 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within |  |
| Tonga | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 3 | Within |  |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7.25 | 0.03 | 0.85 | 8.13 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 13 | Within |  |
| Tunisia | 7.25 | 0.27 | 0.69 | 8.21 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within |  |
| Turkey | 7.25 | 1.84 | 25.56 | 34.65 | 5.20 | 29 | 40 | 15 | Under | 14 |
| Turkmenistan | 7.25 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 7.75 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 |
| Tuvalu | 7.25 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 7.27 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |
| Uganda | 7.25 | 0.94 | 0.12 | 8.31 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 18 | Over |  |
| Ukraine | 7.25 | 1.09 | 1.91 | 10.25 | 4.80 | 5 | 15 | 13 | Within |  |
| United Arab Emirates | 7.25 | 0.23 | 11.45 | 18.93 | 4.80 | 14 | 24 | 0 | Un | 14 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 7.25 | 1.54 | 99.70 | 108.49 | 16.27 | 92 | 125 | 141 | Over |  |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 7.25 | 1.23 | 0.17 | 8.65 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within |  |
| United States of America | 7.25 | 7.83 | 423.50 | 438.58 | 65.79 | 373 | 504 | 355 | Under | 18 |
| Uruguay | 7.25 | 0.08 | 1.00 | 8.33 | 4.80 | 4 | 14 | 16 | Over |  |
| Uzbekistan | 7.25 | 0.71 | 0.29 | 8.25 | 4.80 | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within |  |
| Vanuatu | 7.25 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 7.28 | 4.80 | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 |



* Un $=$ unrepresented, Under $=$ underrepresented, Within $=$ within range, Over $=$ overrepresented.
$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }} \quad$ Table 2
Comparative summary of the desirable ranges of Member States based on recommended changes

| Column No. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Desirable range |  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Lower limit | Upper limit | $U n^{*}$ | Under* | Within* | Over* | Total | $U n^{*}$ | Under* | Within* | Over* | Total | $U n^{*}$ | Under* | Within* | Over* | Total |
| 2 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 13 | 64 |  | 88 |
| 2 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 12 |  | 25 | 11 | 13 | 64 |  | 88 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 19 |
| 3 | 14 | 4 | 16 | 65 | 3 | 88 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 7 | 37 |  | 1 | 13 | 4 | 18 |
| 4 | 14 |  | 2 | 11 | 4 | 17 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 |
| 4 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 |  | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| 5 | 14 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 15 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
| 5 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 |  | 4 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 4 |
| 6 | 15 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 16 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| 6 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2 |
| 7-9 | 16-19 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 13 |
| 10-16 | 20-25 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 13 |
| 18-49 | 28-66 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 14 |
| 56-99 | 75-134 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| 119-373 | 161-504 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Totals |  | 15 | 38 | 120 | 20 | 193 | 15 | 32 | 127 | 19 | 193 | 15 | 32 | 126 | 20 | 193 |

[^4]| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |
| Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep.status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* |
| Afghanistan | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 3 | 14 | Under | 3 | 13 | Under |
| Albania | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Algeria | 6 | 16 | 7 | Within | 6 | 16 | Within | 6 | 16 | Within |
| Andorra | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Angola | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 3 | 14 | Un | 3 | 13 | Un |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Argentina | 12 | 21 | 37 | Over | 11 | 22 | Over | 11 | 22 | Over |
| Armenia | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Australia | 41 | 55 | 52 | Within | 41 | 55 | Within | 41 | 55 | Within |
| Austria | 18 | 28 | 30 | Over | 18 | 28 | Over | 18 | 28 | Over |
| Azerbaijan | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| Bahamas | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Bahrain | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 3 | 14 | Under | 3 | 13 | Under |
| Bangladesh | 6 | 16 | 18 | Over | 6 | 17 | Over | 6 | 17 | Over |
| Barbados | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Belarus | 4 | 14 | 3 | Under | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| Belgium | 22 | 32 | 29 | Within | 21 | 32 | Within | 21 | 32 | Within |
| Belize | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Benin | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Bhutan | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Botswana | 3 | 14 | 8 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Brazil | 58 | 79 | 38 | Under | 58 | 79 | Under | 58 | 79 | Under |
| Brunei Darussalam | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Bulgaria | 4 | 14 | 18 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over |
| Burkina Faso | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Burundi | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |


| Column No. 1 | 23 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 78 |  | 9 | 10 | $11$ <br> 1 and 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 30 Jur | 2014 |  |  | Recommer | ended change 1 | Recomm | ended changes |  |
| Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* |
| Cabo Verde | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Cambodia | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Cameroon | 3 | 14 | 22 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 13 | Over |
| Canada | 56 | 75 | 89 | Over | 56 | 75 | Over | 56 | 75 | Over |
| Central African Republic | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Chad | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Chile | 9 | 19 | 26 | Over | 9 | 19 | Over | 9 | 19 | Over |
| China | 119 | 161 | 71 | Under | 119 | 161 | Under | 119 | 161 | Under |
| Colombia | 9 | 18 | 13 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within |
| Comoros | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
| Congo | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Costa Rica | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Croatia | 5 | 15 | 11 | Within | 4 | 15 | Within | 4 | 15 | Within |
| Cuba | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within | 4 | 14 | Within | 4 | 14 | Within |
| Cyprus | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Czech Republic | 10 | 20 | 8 | Under | 10 | 20 | Under | 10 | 20 | Under |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 3 | 14 | Under | 3 | 13 | Under |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 4 | 14 | 11 | Within | 4 | 14 | Within | 4 | 14 | Within |
| Denmark | 16 | 25 | 24 | Within | 15 | 26 | Within | 15 | 26 | Within |
| Djibouti | 2 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Dominica | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Dominican Republic | 4 | 14 | 7 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| Ecuador | 4 | 14 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| Egypt | 7 | 17 | 22 | Over | 7 | 17 | Over | 7 | 17 | Over |
| El Salvador | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Equatorial Guinea | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Eritrea | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Estonia | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Ethiopia | 5 | 15 | 27 | Over | 4 | 15 | Over | 4 | 15 | Over |


| Column No. 1 | 23 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |
| Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* |
| Fiji | 3 | 14 | 12 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Finland | 13 | 22 | 20 | Within | 12 | 23 | Within | 12 | 23 | Within |
| France | 99 | 134 | 141 | Over | 99 | 134 | Over | 99 | 134 | Over |
| Gabon | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Gambia | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Georgia | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Germany | 125 | 169 | 129 | Within | 125 | 169 | Within | 125 | 169 | Within |
| Ghana | 3 | 14 | 15 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 13 | Over |
| Greece | 15 | 25 | 17 | Within | 15 | 25 | Within | 15 | 25 | Within |
| Grenada | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Guatemala | 3 | 14 | 8 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Guinea | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Guyana | 2 | 14 | 7 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Haiti | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Honduras | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Hungary | 8 | 17 | 11 | Within | 7 | 18 | Within | 7 | 18 | Within |
| Iceland | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| India | 43 | 58 | 52 | Within | 43 | 58 | Within | 43 | 58 | Within |
| Indonesia | 15 | 25 | 13 | Under | 15 | 25 | Under | 15 | 25 | Under |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 11 | 21 | 12 | Within | 11 | 21 | Within | 11 | 21 | Within |
| Iraq | 5 | 14 | 3 | Under | 4 | 15 | Under | 4 | 15 | Under |
| Ireland | 11 | 20 | 21 | Over | 10 | 21 | Within | 10 | 21 | Within |
| Israel | 10 | 20 | 13 | Within | 10 | 20 | Within | 10 | 20 | Within |
| Italy | 80 | 109 | 129 | Over | 80 | 109 | Over | 80 | 109 | Over |
| Jamaica | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Japan | 186 | 252 | 83 | Under | 186 | 252 | Under | 186 | 252 | Under |
| Jordan | 3 | 14 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Over |
| Kazakhstan | 5 | 15 | 6 | Within | 5 | 15 | Within | 5 | 15 | Within |
| Kenya | 4 | 14 | 35 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over |
| Kiribati | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |


| $\underset{\sim}{N}$ | Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |
|  | Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep.status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* |
|  | Kuwait | 8 | 17 | 0 | Un | 7 | 18 | Un | 7 | 18 | Un |
|  | Kyrgyzstan | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
|  | Latvia | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 3 | 14 | Under | 3 | 14 | Under |
|  | Lebanon | 3 | 14 | 16 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 13 | Over |
|  | Lesotho | 3 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
|  | Liberia | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Libya | 5 | 15 | 1 | Under | 5 | 15 | Under | 5 | 15 | Under |
|  | Liechtenstein | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
|  | Lithuania | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
|  | Luxembourg | 4 | 14 | 3 | Under | 4 | 14 | Under | 4 | 14 | Under |
|  | Madagascar | 3 | 14 | 8 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
|  | Malawi | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Malaysia | 9 | 18 | 10 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within |
|  | Maldives | 2 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Mali | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Malta | 3 | 14 | 4 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Marshall Islands | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
|  | Mauritania | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Mauritius | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Mexico | 39 | 53 | 54 | Over | 39 | 53 | Over | 39 | 53 | Over |
|  | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
|  | Monaco | 3 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
|  | Mongolia | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Montenegro | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
|  | Morocco | 4 | 14 | 10 | Within | 4 | 15 | Within | 4 | 15 | Within |
|  | Mozambique | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
|  | Myanmar | 4 | 14 | 9 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
|  | Namibia | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| + | Nauru | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
| $\stackrel{\text { O}}{\stackrel{\circ}{3}}$ | Nepal | 3 | 14 | 10 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |


| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |
| Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep.status* |
| Netherlands | 34 | 45 | 37 | Within | 34 | 45 | Within | 34 | 45 | Within |
| New Zealand | 7 | 17 | 10 | Within | 7 | 18 | Within | 7 | 18 | Within |
| Nicaragua | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Niger | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Nigeria | 9 | 18 | 16 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within |
| Norway | 19 | 29 | 13 | Under | 18 | 29 | Under | 18 | 29 | Under |
| Oman | 5 | 14 | 1 | Under | 4 | 15 | Under | 4 | 15 | Under |
| Pakistan | 9 | 18 | 13 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within | 8 | 19 | Within |
| Palau | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
| Panama | 3 | 14 | 6 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Papua New Guinea | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Paraguay | 3 | 14 | 3 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Peru | 5 | 15 | 8 | Within | 5 | 16 | Within | 5 | 16 | Within |
| Philippines | 8 | 17 | 22 | Over | 7 | 18 | Over | 7 | 18 | Over |
| Poland | 21 | 31 | 11 | Under | 21 | 31 | Under | 21 | 31 | Under |
| Portugal | 12 | 21 | 19 | Within | 11 | 22 | Within | 11 | 22 | Within |
| Qatar | 7 | 16 | 0 | Un | 6 | 17 | Un | 6 | 17 | Un |
| Republic of Korea | 40 | 54 | 46 | Within | 40 | 54 | Within | 40 | 54 | Within |
| Republic of Moldova | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Romania | 7 | 17 | 11 | Within | 7 | 17 | Within | 7 | 17 | Within |
| Russian Federation | 49 | 66 | 51 | Within | 49 | 66 | Within | 49 | 66 | Within |
| Rwanda | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2 | 14 | 6 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Saint Lucia | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2 | 14 | 1 | Under | 2 | 14 | Under | 2 | 13 | Under |
| Samoa | 2 | 14 | 2 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| San Marino | 3 | 14 | 2 | Under | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
| Saudi Arabia | 20 | 29 | 5 | Under | 19 | 30 | Under | 19 | 30 | Under |
| Senegal | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Serbia | 3 | 14 | 9 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |



| Column No. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June 2014 |  |  |  | Recommended change 1 |  |  | Recommended changes 1 and 2 |  |  |
| Member States | Lower limit | Upper limit | No. of staff | Rep.status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep.status* | Lower limit | Upper limit | Rep. status* |
| United Arab Emirates | 14 | 24 | 0 | Un | 14 | 24 | Un | 14 | 24 | Un |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 92 | 125 | 141 | Over | 92 | 125 | Over | 92 | 125 | Over |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 4 | 14 | 5 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| United States of America | 373 | 504 | 355 | Under | 373 | 504 | Under | 373 | 504 | Under |
| Uruguay | 4 | 14 | 16 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over | 3 | 14 | Over |
| Uzbekistan | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within |
| Vanuatu | 2 | 14 | 0 | Un | 2 | 14 | Un | 2 | 13 | Un |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 15 | 25 | 16 | Within | 15 | 25 | Within | 15 | 25 | Within |
| Viet Nam | 6 | 15 | 4 | Under | 5 | 16 | Under | 5 | 16 | Under |
| Yemen | 3 | 14 | 7 | Within | 3 | 14 | Within | 3 | 13 | Within |
| Zambia | 3 | 14 | 5 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Zimbabwe | 3 | 14 | 11 | Within | 2 | 14 | Within | 2 | 13 | Within |
| Total |  |  | 2901 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Un = unrepresented, Under $=$ underrepresented, Within $=$ within range, Over $=$ overrepresented.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The base figure represents the population of geographical posts rounded down to the nearest hundred (resolution 42/220 A, sect. III, para. 1 (f)).
    ${ }^{2}$ Resolution 42/220 A, sect. III, para. 1 (a).
    ${ }^{3}$ For exclusions, see A/65/305/Add.2, para. 22.
    ${ }^{4}$ General Assembly resolution 1852 (XVII).

[^1]:    5 See annex, table 1, column 2, for the membership factor of each Member State.
    6 Available from http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM/WUP2014_XLS_CD_FILES/WUP2014-F01-Total_Urban_Rural.xls.
    7 See annex, table 1, column 3, for the population factor of each Member State.
    8 See annex, table 1, column 4, for the contribution factor of each Member State.
    9 See annex, table 1, column 5, for the midpoint of each Member State.

[^2]:    ${ }^{10}$ See annex, table 1, column 6, for the down from the midpoint of each Member State and table 1, column 7, for the lower limit of their desirable range.
    ${ }^{11}$ See annex, table 1, column 6, for the up from the midpoint for each Member State and table 1, column 8, for the upper limit of their desirable range.
    ${ }^{12}$ See annex, table 1 , column 9 , for the number of staff with geographical status of each Member State.
    ${ }^{13}$ See annex, table 1, column 10, for the representation status of each Member State.

[^3]:    14 See annex, table 2, for a comparative summary of desirable ranges of each Member State and table 3, columns 6-8, for the desirable range of each Member State.
    15 See annex, table 2, columns 13-17, for a comparative summary of Member States' desirable ranges and table 3, columns 9-11, for the desirable range of each Member State. Recommended change 2 shown in tables 2 and 3 also includes recommended change 1 .

[^4]:    * Un $=$ unrepresented, Under $=$ underrepresented, Within $=$ within range, Over $=$ overrepresented

