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Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs and Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council

Report of the Secretary-General

Summary

In conformity with General Assembly resolution 68/115, the present report outlines the progress made by the Secretariat since the last report (A/68/181) in updating the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* and the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*. The Assembly is invited to take action in the light of the conclusions drawn in paragraphs 13 and 25 of the present report.

* A/69/150.





I. Introduction

1. The present report has been prepared pursuant to General Assembly resolution 68/115. In paragraph 8 of the resolution, the Assembly commended the Secretary-General for the progress made in the preparation of studies of the Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs, including the increased use of the internship programme of the United Nations and further expanded cooperation with academic institutions for this purpose, as well as the progress made towards updating the Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council. In paragraph 9, the Assembly noted with appreciation the contributions made by Member States to the Trust Fund for the updating of the *Repertoire* and, in paragraph 10, reiterated its call for voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund for the elimination of the backlog in the Repertory, as well as voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund for the updating of the *Repertoire* and the sponsoring, on a voluntary basis and with no cost to the United Nations, of associate experts to assist in the updating of the two publications. In paragraph 11, the Assembly called upon the Secretary-General to continue his efforts towards updating the Repertory and the Repertoire and making them available electronically in all their respective language versions. In paragraph 12, the Assembly noted with concern that the backlog in the preparation of volume III of the Repertory had not been eliminated and called upon the Secretary-General to address that issue effectively and on a priority basis, while commending the Secretary-General for progress made in reducing the backlog. In paragraph 13, the Assembly reiterated the responsibility of the Secretary-General for the quality of the two publications and, with regard to the Repertoire, called upon the Secretary-General to continue to follow the modalities outlined in paragraphs 102 to 106 of his report of 18 September 1952 (A/2170). Finally, in paragraph 14, the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to submit a report on both the Repertory and the Repertoire to the Assembly at its sixty-ninth session.

II. Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs

A. Preparation of supplements to the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs*

2. Bearing in mind the call made upon the Secretary-General, in paragraph 12 of General Assembly resolution 68/115, to address effectively and on a priority basis the backlog in the preparation of volume III of the Repertory, the Codification Division of the Office of Legal Affairs, acting as coordinator for the preparation of the *Repertory*, sought to significantly reduce that backlog, in particular regarding volume III, Supplements Nos. 7 to 9 (1985-1999). In line with the understanding with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations referred to in the 2012 report (A/67/189), in which it was agreed that the Codification Division would reach out to partnering institutions potentially willing to prepare draft studies for the articles in question, studies on Articles 35 (General Assembly), 40 and 48, as well as on Article 51 of the Charter regarding volume III, Supplements Nos. 7 to 9 (1985-1999), were prepared and are available online as "advance versions". Single studies for each of the aforementioned provisions of the Charter address the entire period that is covered by the three Supplements. Those studies have been placed on the *Repertory* website (www.un.org/law/repertory). A study on Article 41 covering the same period, prepared by an external consultant, has also been finalized. These advance versions were submitted to the Department of Peacekeeping Operations, in its capacity as author department, for consideration. Regarding volume III, Supplements Nos. 7 to 9 (1985-1999), a draft study on Article 53 of the Charter is currently being prepared by the Codification Division. It is anticipated that academic institutions will be further assigned with the preparation of other remaining studies to volume III of Supplements Nos. 7 to 9.

3. Significant progress has also been achieved in the preparation of studies for Supplement No. 10 (2000-2009). During the reporting period, studies on Articles 24 to 32, 33 (2), 34, 35 (as far as the practice of the Security Council is concerned) and 36 to 39 for volume III were prepared by the Security Council Affairs Division of the Department of Political Affairs. A study on Article 97 for volume VI was prepared by the Office of the Legal Counsel and the General Legal Division of the Office of Legal Affairs. Furthermore, the following studies were prepared, some of them with the assistance of interns or in collaboration with academic institutions: (a) studies on Articles 40, 42 and 50 for volume III; and (b) a study on Article 98 for volume VI. The studies are available online as advance versions. Those on Articles 40, 42 and 50 were submitted to the Department of Peacekeeping Operations, in its capacity as author department, for consideration. Moreover, studies on Articles 41 and 51 for volume III are in preparation and under review, respectively. Both of those studies were prepared in collaboration with academic institutions. Studies on Articles 104 and 105 are also being prepared by the Office of the Legal Counsel.

4. The Department of Public Information and the Dag Hammarskjöld Library played an important role in supporting the research on the *Repertory*.

5. The current status of the publication is as follows: 28 volumes have been published,¹ and 14 volumes have been finalized and submitted for translation and publication.² Consequently, from among the 50 volumes of which the publication as a whole (original *Repertory* and supplements thereto) should consist, work remains to be completed on eight volumes; five of those volumes pertain to Supplement No. 10, covering the most recent reviewable period, and are at different stages of preparation (see para. 3 above). The other three volumes on which work remains to be completed correspond to volume III of Supplements Nos. 7 to 9.

6. Annex I to the present report sets out the responsibilities of individual Secretariat units for the preparation of *Repertory* studies on individual Articles of the Charter. Annex II provides information on the status of the *Repertory*.

B. Availability of *Repertory* studies on the Internet

7. Studies from 42 complete volumes, including the 14 volumes in processing for publication, are available on the United Nations website for the *Repertory* (www.un.org/law/repertory). Advance versions of several studies on individual

¹ *Repertory* and Supplements Nos. 1 to 6 (1946-1984), for a total of 26 volumes, and volumes V and VI of Supplement No. 7 (1985-1988).

² Volumes I, II and IV of Supplement No. 7 (1985-1988); volumes I, II, IV, V and VI of Supplements Nos. 8 (1989-1994) and 9 (1995-1999); and volume I of Supplement No. 10 (2000-2009).

Articles for volume III of Supplements Nos. 7 to 9, as well as a considerable number of studies for Supplement No. 10 which have been finalized and are awaiting completion of the respective volumes, continued to be accessible on the website. The electronic version of the *Repertory* includes a full-text search feature, providing users with the opportunity to search all the studies instantaneously for any word or combination of words in the three languages of the publication, namely English, French and Spanish.

8. Currently, all studies available in English are on the Internet, and most of them are also available on the Internet in French and Spanish. Finalized studies awaiting publication are placed on the Internet in the language in which they have been prepared (English for most of them and French for some of them). The Secretariat will continue to make available electronically all three language versions of the finalized *Repertory* studies.

C. Cooperation with academic institutions

9. The well-established cooperation with Columbia University Law School continued for the eleventh consecutive year; this contributed to the preparation of a study on Article 51 for volume III of Supplement No. 10 of the *Repertory*. The cooperation with the University of Ottawa Faculty of Law also continued for the fourth consecutive year and contributed to the preparation of a study on Article 35 for volume III of Supplements Nos. 7 to 9, as well as studies on Articles 40 to 42 and 50 for volume III of Supplement No. 10.

D. Trust fund

10. In its resolution 68/115, the General Assembly reiterated its call for voluntary contributions to the trust fund established pursuant to its resolution 59/44, in order to eliminate the backlog in the *Repertory*. Accordingly, a note verbale was sent to all permanent missions to the United Nations, reminding them of the possibility of making voluntary contributions to the trust fund and inviting them to bring the question of funding for the *Repertory* to the attention of private institutions and individuals that might wish to assist in that regard. The Secretary-General welcomes with appreciation the contributions to the trust fund of €5,000 from Finland and \$10,000 from Turkey made since the issuance of the previous report of the Secretary-General on 23 July 2013.

11. A consultant, financed through the trust fund, worked on the preparation of a study on Article 41 for volume III of Supplements Nos. 7 to 9 (1985-1999). The further use of consultants for the preparation of studies pertaining to volumes that are near completion is envisaged. Additional contributions to the trust fund are strongly encouraged, so as to allow the Secretariat to carry out the effective elimination of the backlog in the *Repertory*.

E. Recommendations of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization

12. The Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization considered the question of the Repertory and the Repertoire at its session held from 18 to 26 February 2014. In paragraph 64 of its report (A/69/33), the Special Committee recommended, inter alia, with regard to the Repertory, that the General Assembly commend the Secretary-General for the progress made in the preparation of studies, including the increased use of the internship programme of the United Nations and further expanded cooperation with academic institutions for this purpose; note with appreciation the contributions made by Member States to the trust fund for the elimination of the backlog in the *Repertory*; reiterate its call for voluntary contributions to the trust fund so as to further support the Secretariat in carrying out the effective elimination of that backlog, as well as the sponsoring, on a voluntary basis and with no cost to the United Nations, of associate experts to assist in the updating of the publication; call upon the Secretary-General to continue his efforts towards updating the publication and making it available electronically in all its language versions; note with concern that the backlog in the preparation of volume III of the *Repertory*, although slightly reduced, has not been eliminated, and call upon the Secretary-General to address that issue effectively and on a priority basis, while commending the Secretary-General for the progress made in reducing the backlog; and reiterate the responsibility of the Secretary-General for the quality of the Repertory.

F. Conclusions

13. With respect to the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs*, in the light of the foregoing, the General Assembly may wish:

(a) To note the current status of the publication, including the progress made in the preparation of *Repertory* studies and in their posting on the Internet in three languages (English, French and Spanish);

(b) To consider the recommendations of the Special Committee (see para. 12 above) concerning the increased use of the internship programme of the United Nations and the further expanded cooperation with academic institutions for the preparation of studies; voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund for the elimination of the backlog in the *Repertory* so as to further support the Secretariat in carrying out the effective elimination of that backlog; the sponsoring, on a voluntary basis, and at no cost to the United Nations, of associate experts to assist in the updating of the publication; the call upon the Secretary-General to continue his efforts towards updating the publication and making it available electronically in all its language versions, and to continue to address effectively and on a priority basis the elimination of the backlog in volume III of the *Repertory*; and the reiteration of the Secretary-General's responsibility for the quality of the *Repertory*; (c) To note the progress made towards the elimination of the backlog through the utilization of the Trust Fund; and to strongly encourage States to make additional contributions to the Trust Fund.

III. Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council

A. Mandate and preparation

14. The *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*, originally mandated by the General Assembly in its resolution 686 (VII) of 5 December 1952, continues to provide a record of the evolving practice and procedure of the Security Council in the framework of the Charter of the United Nations and the Council's provisional rules of procedure. Most recently, by its resolution 68/115, the General Assembly called upon the Secretary-General to continue his efforts towards updating the *Repertoire* and making it available electronically in all its respective language versions.

15. Pursuant to the mandate provided by the General Assembly, the Secretariat has continued to make progress in the preparation of supplements to the *Repertoire*. In the past year the Secretariat worked on the seventeenth and eighteenth Supplements to the *Repertoire*, covering the period from 2010 to 2013, within the context of the modalities outlined in paragraphs 102 to 106 of the report of the Secretary-General of 18 September 1952.

16. The completion of the seventeenth Supplement (2010-2011), which has been available electronically in an advance version on the *Repertoire* section of the Security Council website since June 2014, has allowed the Secretariat to focus on the contemporary practice of the Security Council from 2012 onward. Preparations for the eighteenth Supplement (2012-2013) were completed, and the actual drafting began in February 2014.

17. Within the limits of available resources, the Secretariat has continued to produce the *Repertoire* expeditiously, in a manner consistent with accuracy and balance, by employing several efficiency-enhancing initiatives, such as the specialized training of staff; the further development of an internal database to record and retrieve the mounting body of past and current practices and procedures of the Security Council and to generate tables and text; and the updating of internal drafting and editorial guidelines, as well as templates, to capture staff knowledge and ensure consistency in the preparation of the *Repertoire*.

18. The preparation of supplements to the *Repertoire* has not been without its challenges. Although the Secretariat has managed to sustain progress towards updating the *Repertoire* and providing Member States with information on current Council practice, it has continued to face challenges in terms of editing, translating, indexing and publishing those supplements. Different offices in the Secretariat are working together to address existing resource constraints and delays in publishing the supplements.

B. Availability of *Repertoire* studies on the Internet

19. To allow access to information as quickly as possible, the Secretariat has posted on the *Repertoire* section of the Security Council website an advance version of the finalized chapters of the *Repertoire* (see annex III), including all chapters of the sixteenth and seventeenth Supplements (2008-2011). The site, which provides a user-friendly interface by allowing quick access to the wealth of information on the practices of the Security Council contained in the *Repertoire*, is available in all official languages.

20. In addition to the preparation of the *Repertoire*, the Secretariat, upon request, provides information on questions received directly and through the *Repertoire* section of the Security Council website relating to both the current and past practice of the Council and its subsidiary organs. During the reporting period, it responded, in a timely and accurate fashion, to communications and requests for information from Member States, as well as from officials of the United Nations system and staff of other international organizations, non-governmental organizations, students, academic scholars and researchers and the private sector.

21. The Secretariat is also in the process of making the *Repertoire* available through the United Nations eCollection, which is a research tool containing all current publications of the United Nations. As part of its work on the *Repertoire*, and to make the information contained therein more widely accessible, the Secretariat is also publishing, on a quarterly basis, a table of mandate components of current peacekeeping and political missions and, at the beginning of each year, a paper on highlights of Security Council practice in the preceding year. Both documents are available on the website of the Security Council.

C. Publication in language versions (print and electronic)

22. In compliance with General Assembly resolution 55/222, in which the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to publish future supplements to the *Repertoire* in all six official languages, the tenth and eleventh Supplements were the first supplements to be published in all official languages. The twelfth and thirteenth Supplements (1993-1999) are scheduled to be made available on the *Repertoire* section of the Security Council website in all official languages in 2014, followed by the fourteenth and fifteenth Supplements (2000-2007), the translation of which is in progress. The sixteenth Supplement (2008-2009) will be submitted for translation into all official languages once the editing and indexing of the English file is complete. Different offices of the Secretariat continue to make every effort to post the latest supplements of the *Repertoire* in the six official languages as soon as they are available.

D. Resources

23. The preparation and publication of the *Repertoire*, as well as the maintenance of its website in all official languages, would not have been possible without the continuing support of the General Assembly. At the same time, in an environment of financial constraint, voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund for the updating of the *Repertoire* remain an important element for sustaining progress on the

Repertoire, maintaining its website and continuing to improve the accessibility of information about Council practice.

24. The infusion of extrabudgetary resources has enabled the Secretariat to retain the services of temporary staff assisting in the preparation of the *Repertoire*. Since the previous report, contributions to the Trust Fund have been received from China and Turkey. In addition, Switzerland contributed by sponsoring an associate expert in the Security Council Practices and Charter Research Branch, who has been making a valuable contribution to advancing the work on the *Repertoire* and thus helping the Secretariat in its efforts towards updating the publication. To continue meeting that goal, the Secretary-General invites Member States to continue to support the Secretariat's work on advancing the *Repertoire* through their voluntary contributions.

E. Conclusions

25. With respect to the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*, in the light of the foregoing and the recommendations made by the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization at its session held from 18 to 26 February 2014, the General Assembly may wish:

(a) To note the progress made towards updating the *Repertoire*, including through the utilization of the Trust Fund for the updating of the *Repertoire*;

(b) To note with appreciation the contributions made by Member States to the Trust Fund for the updating of the *Repertoire* and to reiterate its call for voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund in order to allow the Secretariat to maintain the progress achieved in the updating of the *Repertoire* in past years;

(c) To note the continual efforts to post the *Repertoire* in electronic form in all language versions on the United Nations website;

(d) To note with appreciation the support that Switzerland has extended by sponsoring, on a voluntary basis, an associate expert to assist in the updating of the *Repertoire*, and to encourage other Member States in a position to do so to consider providing such assistance.

Annex I

Secretariat units bearing primary responsibility for the preparation of *Repertory* studies on individual Articles of the Charter of the United Nations^a

Department	Repertory volume				
Office of Legal Affairs	Volume I: Articles 1 to 7				
	Volume II: Articles 13 (1) (a), 18, 19 and 22				
	Volume VI: Articles 92 to 99, 102 to 105 and 108 to 111				
Department of Political Affairs	Volume II: Articles 10, 12, 13 (1) (a), 14 and 10				
	Volume III: Articles 23 to 39 and 107				
	Volume V: Articles 73 to 85, 87 and 88				
Department of Peacekeeping Operations	Volume III: Articles 40 to 54 and 106				
Office for Disarmament Affairs	Volume II: Article 11				
Department for General Assembly and	Volume II: Articles 9, 15, 20 and 21				
Conference Management	Volume IV: Articles 60, 61, 62 (3) and (4), 65 to 69 and 72				
	Volume V: Articles 86 and 89 to 91				
Department of Management	Volume II: Article 17				
	Volume VI: Articles 100 (1) and 101				
Department of Management with Office of Legal Affairs	Volume VI: Article 100 (2)				
Department of Economic and Social Affairs	Volume II: Articles 8^{b} and 13 (1) (b) and (2)				
	Volume IV: Articles 55 (a) and (b), 57 to 59, 62 (1), 63, 64, 70 and 71				
Office of the United Nations High Commissioner	Volume II: Article 13 (1) (b)				
for Human Rights	Volume IV: Articles 55 (c), 56 and 62 (2)				
Office for Outer Space Affairs	Volume II: Article 13 (1) (a)				

^{*a*} This distribution is the result of several decisions of the Interdepartmental Committee on Charter Repertory taken at various times since 1996 and is subject to review by the Committee.

^b The Department of Management (Office of Human Resources Management) is responsible for the preparation of Article 8 for the period up to and including 1996. For the period from 1997 onward, that responsibility falls to the Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

Annex II

Status of the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* (July 2014)

Volumes published and	Volumes submitted for	Studies on the Internet	Studies in preparation
on the Internet	publication and on the	(pertaining to volumes not	or in review
	Internet	submitted for publication)	

Note: The organization of studies in volumes, as indicated below, relates to Supplements Nos. 6 to 10, and varies for the original *Repertory* and Supplements Nos. 1 to 5.

		Supplements									
Volumes, Articles	Original Repertory	1	2	3	4	5	6 1979- 1984	7 1985- 1988	8 1989- 1994	9 1995- 1999	10 2000- 2009
Volume I							I	I	I	I	I
Articles 1-8											
Volume II							II	П	II	П	П
Articles 9-15, 17-22											
Article 16											
Volume III							Ш	III	III	III	III
Articles 23 (1, first phrase) and (3) and 43-48											
Articles 23 (1, second phrase) and (2), 33 (1) and 53											
Articles 24-32, 33 (2), 34, 35 (General Assembly and Security Council), 36-40, 42 and 50											
Articles 41 and 51											
Articles 49, 52 and 54											
Volume IV							IV	IV	IV	IV	IV
Articles 55 (a)-(b), 57, 62 (2) and 63											
Articles 55 (c) and 56											
Articles 58-62 (1, 3, 4) and 64-72											
Volume V							v	V	V	V	v
Article 73											

		Supplements									
Volumes, Articles	Original Repertory	1	2	3	4	5	6 1979- 1984	7 1985- 1988	8 1989- 1994	9 1995- 1999	10 2000- 2009
Articles 74-85, 87 and 88											
Article 86 and 89-91											
Volume VI							VI	VI	VI	VI	VI
Articles 92-103, 106-111											
Articles 104 and 105											

Studies prepared from 1954 to 1980

Studies prepared from 1996 to 2014

Status of the Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council (July 2014)

Supplements published and posted on the Internet at www.un.org/en/sc/repertoire/	Advance version available on the Internet	Parts in preparation

A. Status of the completed Repertoire Supplements

Supplement	Status	Languages
Original Repertoire and Supplements I-IX 1946-1984		English, French
Supplement X-XI 1985-1992 Supplements X (1985-1988) and XI (1989-1992)		Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, Spanish ^a
Supplement XII (1993-1995)		English, other languages ready for web posting
Supplement XIII (1996-1999)		English, other languages ready for web posting
Supplement XIV (2000-2003)		English, translation into other languages in progress
Supplement XV (2004-2007)		English, translation into other languages in progress
Supplement XVI (2008-2009)		English
Supplement XVII (2010-2011)		English

^{*a*} As mandated by the General Assembly in resolution 55/222, these Supplements and future Supplements to the *Repertoire* are to be published in all official languages of the United Nations.

B. Status of *Repertoire* Supplements in preparation

	Parts (procedural and constitutional)									
	I Overview	II Provisional rules of procedure	III Purposes and principles of the Charter	IV Relations with other United Nations organs	V Functions and powers of the Security Council	VI Pacific settlement of disputes	VII Actions with respect to breaches of the peace	VIII Regional arrangements	IX Subsidiary organs: Committees/ other bodies	X Subsidiary organs: peacekeeping and peacebuilding
Supplement XVIII (2012-2013)										

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