

()

:



Distr.
GENERAL

E/ESCWA/SDD/2011/1
27 April 2011
ARABIC
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

()

:



2011

11-0093

22

"

—

"

2010

/

26

.

.

.

.2010

:

(2010

/

26-25

)

.

25

.

.

.

.

		
1	.....	
		
6	.....		-
6	.....	-
9	.....	-
13	.....	-
18	.....		-
18	.....	-
19	.....	-
21 :		-
21	.....	-
25	.....	-
27	.....	-
29	.....	-
31	.....	-
32 :		-
32	.....	-
34	.....	-
35	.....	-
36	.....	-
36	.....	-

()

<hr/>			
38	.....	-
38	.....	-
39 :	-	
40	.....	-
41	.....	
8	..... ( )	-1	
8	..... ( )	-2	
11	.....	-3	
12	.....	-4	
13	.....	-5	
14	.....	-6	
15	.....	-7	
17	.....	-1	
17	.....	-2	
25	.....	-3	
28	..... 2025	-4	
30	..... 2025	-5	
33	..... :2050	-6	
34	..... :2030	-7	
34	.....	-8	

()

.

.

.

.

() :

()

.

.

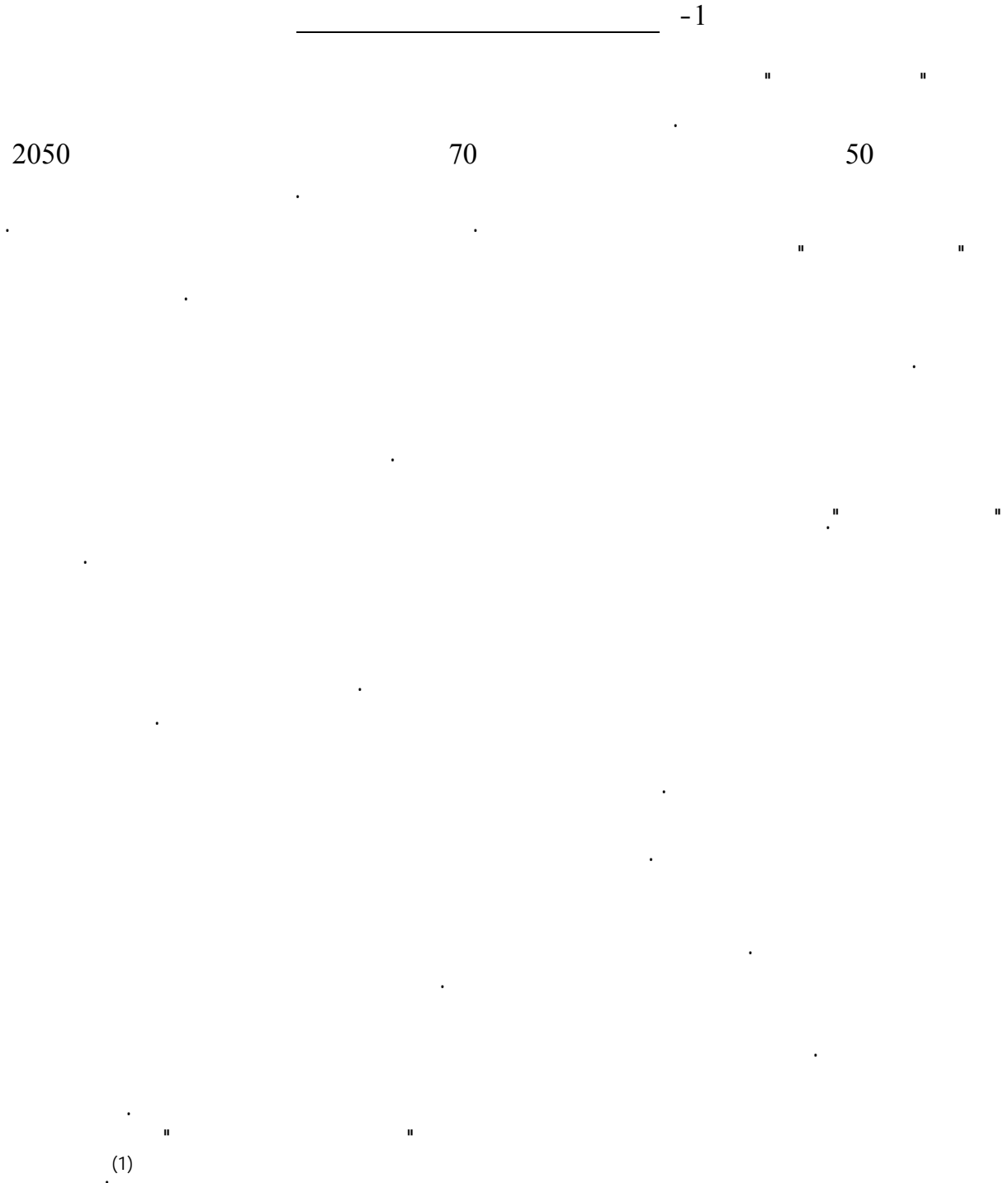
.

.

.

.

.



S. Sassen, "The Global City: Strategic Site/New Frontier", which is available at: <http://www.india-seminar.com/2001/503/503%20saskia%20sassen.htm> (1) (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

" . " " "

() :

() " "

() ()

() ()

" - "

(2010 / 26 22)

"2011/2010 "

(2)

() :

() ()

() :

() ()

()

(3)

" " (5) (2)

(Earthscan, London and Washington D.C., 2010) .2010 : - 2011/2010

6) <http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?publicationID=2917>

.(2011 /

:(2009) :2009 (3)

[http://econ.worldbank.org/external/default/main?pagePK=64165259&theSitePK=469372&piPK=64165421&menuPK=64166093&](http://econ.worldbank.org/external/default/main?pagePK=64165259&theSitePK=469372&piPK=64165421&menuPK=64166093&entityID=000333038_20081203234958)

.(2011 / 6) entityID=000333038_20081203234958

() ()

(4)

()

() :

()

()

()

()

:

()

()

()

:

: _____ - _____ ()

: _____ - _____ ()

: _____ - _____ ()

:

25

_____ -5

:

()

()

()

()

()

_____ -6

.

.

.

-
 -
 :
 :
 :
 (5)
 2005
 27 664 ()
 930⁽⁶⁾
 6 716
 12
 55
 19 300
 (7)
 10.4
 2006
 ()
 14.2
 (2002 0.7)
 11.4
 2.1)

() “Unbalanced Growth and the Challenge of Inclusive Development” (5)
 26-25) :
 .(2010 /
 2009 : (6)
 .229 (2009)
 Y. el-Sheshtawy (ed.), *The Evolving Arab City: Tradition, Modernity and Urban Development* (London: Routledge, (7)
 2008).

13.7) 19.6 (2005 0.3) 7.97 (2004
⁽⁸⁾(2006 6.8) 34.8 (2005

30.1 (2006 0.6) 11.3
1.1) 28.6 (2004-2003 5.5)
59.9 (2005-2004 29.8) 40.9 (2005-2004
.(2005 12.6)
36.6 34.3
⁽⁹⁾.

2009
182
(33) (31)
⁽¹⁰⁾2007
.(35)
(56) (39) :
.(83) (59)
(140) (123) (110) (107) (96)
⁽¹¹⁾(150)
⁽¹²⁾.

()
⁽¹³⁾.

.113 2009 (8)
.114 (9)
169 2010 (10)
: (39) (38) (32) :
(101) (82) (55) (47)
.(154) (133) (111)
.(2011 / 6) <http://hdr.undp.org> 2010
<http://hdr.undp.org/en/media/> :2009 (11)
.(2011 / 6) [HDR_2009_Tables_rev.xls](#)
.229 (12)
) “Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management” (13)
26-25) : (

.(2010 /

(14)

()

-1

2010	2005	2000	2010	2005	2000
2 526 834	1 946 359	1 571 234	2 972 983	2 345 235	1 927 845
167	105	532	3 293 264	2 863 027	2 286 174
1	0	1	315 403	278 166	239 366
1 581 181	747 766	388 168	2 205 847	1 326 359	924 086
209 461	144 422	402 962	753 447	639 686	853 867
43 380	48 115	128 350	83 380	128 115	146 910
7	7	0	826 074	666 263	623 608
1 923 808	1 660 576	1 407 631	1 923 808	1 660 576	1 407 631
46	46	19	1 305 428	712 861	470 731
38 105	1 521	3 555	2 097 527	1 869 665	1 500 442
462 584	402 487	379 894	758 167	721 191	692 913
92 789	89 645	6 697	244 714	246 745	169 149
240 757	240 627	5 436	7 288 900	6 336 666	5 136 402
106 579	74 161	60 511	517 926	455 230	413 530

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations, 2009).

86.5

68.8

70

2010

24.6

7.2

.(2

1

)

260.2

()

-2

2010	2005	2000	1995	1990	2010	2005	2000	1995	1990
85	83	81.5	80.2	81.1	45.9	42.1	39.7	37.4	35.2
0	0	0	0	0	70	70	70.6	70.6	71.3
0	0	0	0	0.6	39.1	38.2	36.8	35.7	35.1
71.7	56.4	42	46	41	9.8	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.4

() “Bridging the Urban Divide in the ESCWA Region”
 .(2010 / 26-25) :

(14)

27.8	22.6	47.2	63.1	70.6	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	4.7
52	37.6	87.4	88.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
0	0	0	0	0	28.4	25.5	26	26.8	23
100	100	100	100	100	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.9	42.3
0	0	0	0	0	86.5	80.5	76.3	77.2	79.1
1.8	0.1	0.2	1.5	0	68.8	69.2	67.3	63.2	74

() 2

2010	2005	2000	1995	1990	2010	2005	2000	1995	1990
61	55.8	54.8	53	58.3	17.8	17.7	18.4	18.8	17.6
37.9	36.3	4	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
3.3	3.8	0.1	0.3	0	27.8	26.8	24.7	25.3	29.2
20.6	16.3	14.6	13.5	12.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations, 2009).

-

-1

0.360 2002 0.359 2005-2004 0.320
.2004 0.375 2005 0.366 2005

(15)

"

"

"

(16)"

80

5

(17)"

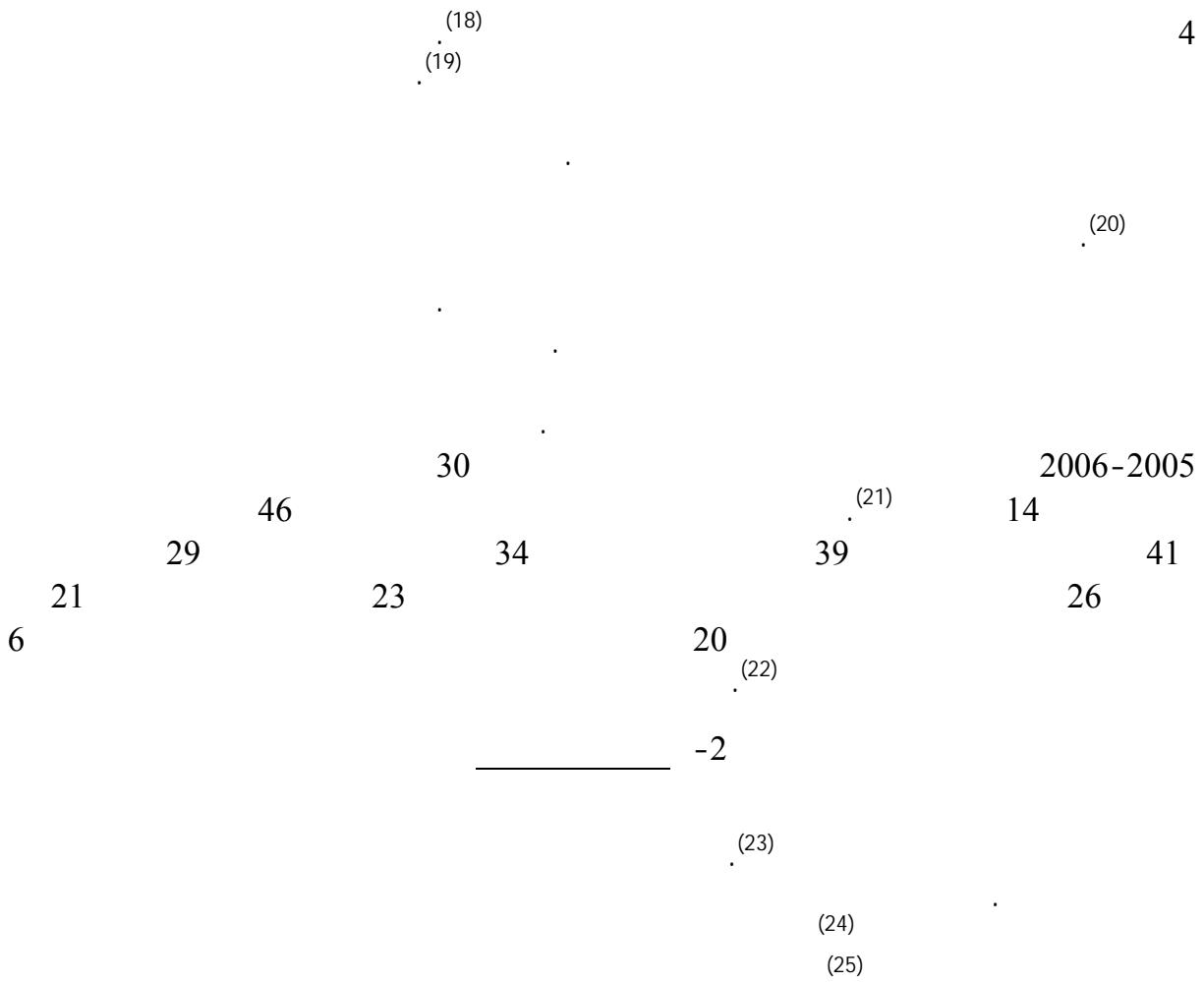
.116-115 2009

(15)

.116

(16)

N. Walter, "Developers urged to balance high-end and affordable housing", *Gulf News* (8 October 2010), as cited in (17)
Y. el-Sheshtawy, "Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management", p. 34.



.113 2009 (18)

(19)

.K. Murphy, "Saudi's quicksand of poverty", *LA Times* (16 May 2003), as cited in Y. el-Sheshtawy, op. cit (20)

(21)

.109 2009 (22)

For example, see F. Iqbal, "Sustaining Gains in Poverty Reduction and Human Development in the Middle East and North Africa" (the World Bank, 2006), which is available at: http://pgpblog.worldbank.org/poverty_reduction_in_the_middle_east_and_north_africa (last accessed on 6 May 2011). (23)

.113 2009 (24)

(25)

:2007 :

()
 2005 2000
 1.26 2.39
 2.89 2.20
 (3)

-3

()					()				
2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2030	2025	2015	2005	1995	2030	2025	2015	2005	1995
1.56	1.71	1.57	2.75	7.18	1.27	1.46	1.44	2.74	5.59
1.61	1.77	2.32	5.16	5.10	1.41	1.53	1.97	4.67	5.28
1.37	1.50	1.85	2.26	3.23	1.23	1.37	1.77	2.25	3.17
2.15	2.35	2.45	3.63	3.24	1.33	1.54	1.69	2.94	2.77
2.80	3.07	3.74	3.84	5.29	1.46	1.61	2.00	2.06	2.59
2.30	2.44	2.59	2.44	2.70	1.80	2.10	2.63	2.72	2.97
1.75	1.96	2.27	1.80	4.90	1.36	1.58	1.92	1.72	3.28
2.58	2.77	3.19	3.86	4.63	2.21	2.42	2.87	3.55	3.89
1.13	1.25	1.62	7.33	2.75	1.09	1.20	1.55	7.23	2.35
1.40	1.57	2.06	3.86	4.32-	1.38	1.55	2.04	3.84	4.34-
0.67	0.80	0.94	1.72	3.61	0.51	0.64	0.79	1.58	3.20
2.23	2.18	2.09	2.00	1.69	1.10	1.24	1.66	1.90	2.00
1.57	1.81	2.21	2.81	2.85	1.34	1.56	1.95	2.53	2.32
3.74	4.06	4.59	4.84	7.17	2.05	2.31	2.74	2.90	4.63
2.24	2.37	2.55	2.89	3.02	1.43	1.61	1.98	2.39	2.64 (*)
1.54	1.65	1.85	2.20	2.38	0.73	0.86	1.11	1.26	1.54

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations, 2009); and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision*, which is available at: <http://esa.un.org/wup2009/unup/> (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

D. Satterthwaite, "The Millennium : (2011 / 6) [http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/Development Goals and Urban Poverty Reduction: Great Expectations and Nonsense Statistics](http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/Development%20Goals%20and%20Urban%20Poverty%20Reduction%20Great%20Expectations%20and%20Nonsense%20Statistics)", *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 15 (2003).

.(2009)

:2009

(26)

(*)

2010

82.1

98.4 95.8 88.6 87.2 84.1

50

2030
(4)

-4

()				()				()			
2050	2030	2010	1990	2050	2030	2010	1990	2050	2030	2010	1990
86.4	82	78.5	72.2	8 844	7 063	5 083	2 350	10 241	8 616	6 472	3 254
91.7	88.8	84.1	79.1	7 567	5 821	3 956	1 476	8 253	6 555	4 707	1 867
92.8	90.6	88.6	88.1	1 185	984	715	434	1 277	1 085	807	493
75	65.4	55.7	48.9	27 696	19 976	12 545	6 224	36 911	30 560	22 505	12 721
67.7	54.5	40.1	26.6	51 365	33 267	17 322	7 211	75 884	60 995	43 192	27 091
76.9	69.4	66.2	69.7	49 193	33 930	20 822	12 602	63 995	48 909	31 467	18 079
84.2	78.7	73	66.1	4 108	3 184	2 122	1 218	4 878	4 048	2 905	1 843
84.7	79.4	74.1	67.9	8 692	5 810	3 269	1 462	10 265	7 320	4 409	2 154
97.6	96.9	95.8	92.2	2 261	1 891	1 445	431	2 316	1 951	1 508	467
99	98.7	98.4	98	5 187	4 218	3 001	2 100	5 240	4 273	3 051	2 143
92.4	90	87.2	83.1	4 652	4 374	3 712	2 472	5 033	4 858	4 255	2 974
63.3	50.9	43.4	43.5	81 998	56 477	36 664	25 124	129 533	110 907	84 474	57 785
89.7	86.2	82.1	76.6	39 161	31 516	21 541	12 451	43 658	36 545	26 246	16 259
60.2	45.3	31.8	20.9	32 303	17 844	7 714	2 577	53 689	39 350	24 256	12 314
71.9	61.9	53.8	49.0	324 212	226 355	139 911	78 132	451 173	365 972	260 254	159 444

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* : (United Nations, 2009); and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision*, which is available at: <http://esa.un.org/wup2009/unup/> (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

2020 2000

(27)

.(5) ()

ESCWA, "Population and Development: The Demographic Profile of Arab Countries", which is available at: (27) <http://www.escwa.org.lb/information/publications/edit/upload/ssd-03-booklet.2.pdf> (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

()

-5

2025	2010	1995	1980
21	21.8	28.9	47.7
40.8	41	34.1	31
21.3	22.8	25.3	32.8
23.6	25.3	25.6	25.5
8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2
25.7	27.8	35.1	29.7
4.3	4.5	4.2	4
7.1	7.1	6	5.3
27.1	28.9	30.9	34.1
4.9	5	4.3	3
75.2	76.8	70.3	68.4
50.8	52.6	42.8	79.1
12.2	13	12.6	13.1
33.5	36.7	37.4	38.4
4.1	4.2	3.7	3.1
5	5.1	4.7	4.5
21.2	22.4	21.1	16.7
14.1	14.9	15.3	13.4
6.6	6.9	7.2	7.9
12.2	12.2	8.4	8.3
28.7	30.1	28	17.2
11.4	11.6	8.9	8.8

	1975	81.8	(28)
2005	50.3	1995	42.8
1990	66.3	1970	86.7
	2010	76.8	
.World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision (2009) 2008 :			

Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision, World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (United Nations, 2007); and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision*, which is available at: <http://esa.un.org/unup> (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

-

-1

2001 .

10
 (0.6) 16 (0.9)
 11.7) 40 (3.6) 20
 60 (9) 57 (1.6) 50 ()
 86 (1.2) 61 (1.3)
 .⁽²⁹⁾(10.1)

2005

.(7 6)

.

.

.

.

.

."

"

(29)

() () / () :
 () ()
 .()

2005	2001	1990
718 812	623 494	387 750
..
..

() 6

2005	2001	1990
981 945	891 523	628 609
13 913 793	10 106 860	5 707 584
9 692 492	9 026 243	6 824 582
..	1 213 971	671 134
..	1 333 289	
2005	2001	1990
..
..
1 756 720	1 601 500	1 142 000
5 405 326	11 761 704	14 086 925
4 070 289	3 609 342	2 385 108
3 802 848	3 109 569	1 787 400

..... : _____
 (..) : _____

() -7

2001	1990
16	17
10	10
86	86
57	57
61	61
60	..
50	50
40	58
20	20
65	68

..... : _____
 (..) : _____

-2

(30)

(31)

500

(32)

(33)

(2 1)

A. Bayat and E. Denis, "Who is afraid of ashwaiyyat? Urban change and politics in Egypt", *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 12 (2000), pp. 185-199. (30)

.Y. el-Sheshtawy, "Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management" (31)

(32)

(33)

-1

(*)

2008 /

" "

S. Graham and S. Marvin, *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological Mobilities, and the (*) Urban Condition* (London: Routledge, 2001), p. 269.

-2

" "

.2007

:

.(1972–1968)

(1954)

(34)

(35)

M. Abdel-Fadil, “The Macro Behaviour of Oil-Rentier States in the Arab Region” in *The Rentier State*, H. Beblawi (34)
(eds.) (London: Croom Helm, 1987), pp. 83-84. G. Luciani and
" " (35)

(36)

()

.(

()

(-)

(36)

(37) :

()

:

-

.

2030

2030

2020

:

.2025

.

.

.

.

() :

()

/

()

()

()

-

-1

2005

2030

(38)

(39)»

.2030

2007

20

2010 /

6.9

-2

(40)

(41)

“National Planning Development Strategies: The National Plan (Bahrain 2030)”
) :

(38)
()
(2010 / 26-25

Statement of H.E. Juma Al Ka’abi, Minister of Municipalities and Agriculture in Bahrain, as reported in *Trade* (39)
Arabia, “\$7m blueprint for Bahrain urban growth” (23 June 2010), which is available at: http://www.tradearabia.com/news/cons_181912.html (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

“ : ” (40)
(2008 /)
(41)

(42)

(43)

-3

.(2014–2010)

(44)

-4

(45) 2020

2020

(46)

(42)

(43)

(44)

() “Iraq’s Local Area Development Programme (LADP)”
/ 26–25) :

.(2010

S. bin Mohammed al-Affani, Director General of the Supreme Committee for Town Planning (SCTP), as quoted in (45)

A. Kola, “30-year road map for all-round prosperity”, *Times of Oman* Tuesday (3 August 2010), which is available at:
(last accessed on 6 May 2011).

<http://www.timesofoman.com/innercat.asp?detail=38417>

(46)

(47)

— -5

2005

;(48)

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

.

:

()

— -6

2000

.(3)

.G. Ramsauer, Chairman of Consatt, as quoted in A. Kola, op. cit. (47)

.1977

(48)

.() “Unbalanced Growth and the Challenge of Inclusive Development”

:

()

()

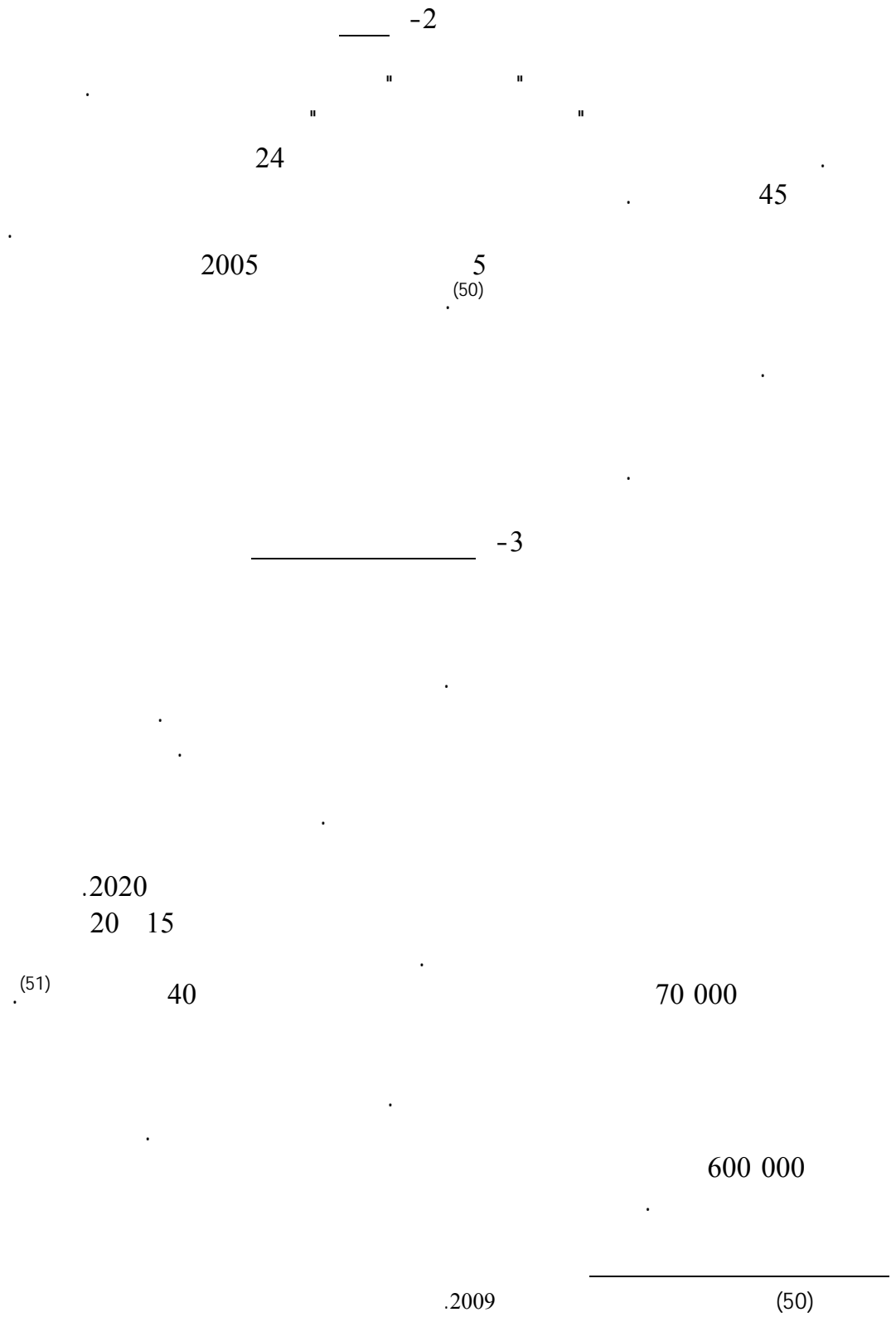
()

()

()

ESCWA, based on the Ministry of Economy and Planning, "A National Spatial Strategy for Saudi Arabia", available : _____
at: <http://www.mep.gov.sa/index.jsp?sessionId=B4028FB35E70018D1465BCAF6AAFD05.alfa?event=ArticleView&Article.ObjectID=56> (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

-



.M.D. Rasooldeen, "New industrial zone to create 70,000 jobs", *Arab News* (8.April 2010) (51)



S. al-Hathloul and M.A. Mughal, "Urban growth management: the Saudi experience", *Habitat International*, vol. 28, No. 1 (March 2004), pp. 609-623. (52)

R.A. Beauregard and A. Marpillero-Colomina, "More than a master plan: Amman 2025", *Cities*, vol. 28, No. 1 (February 2011). (53)

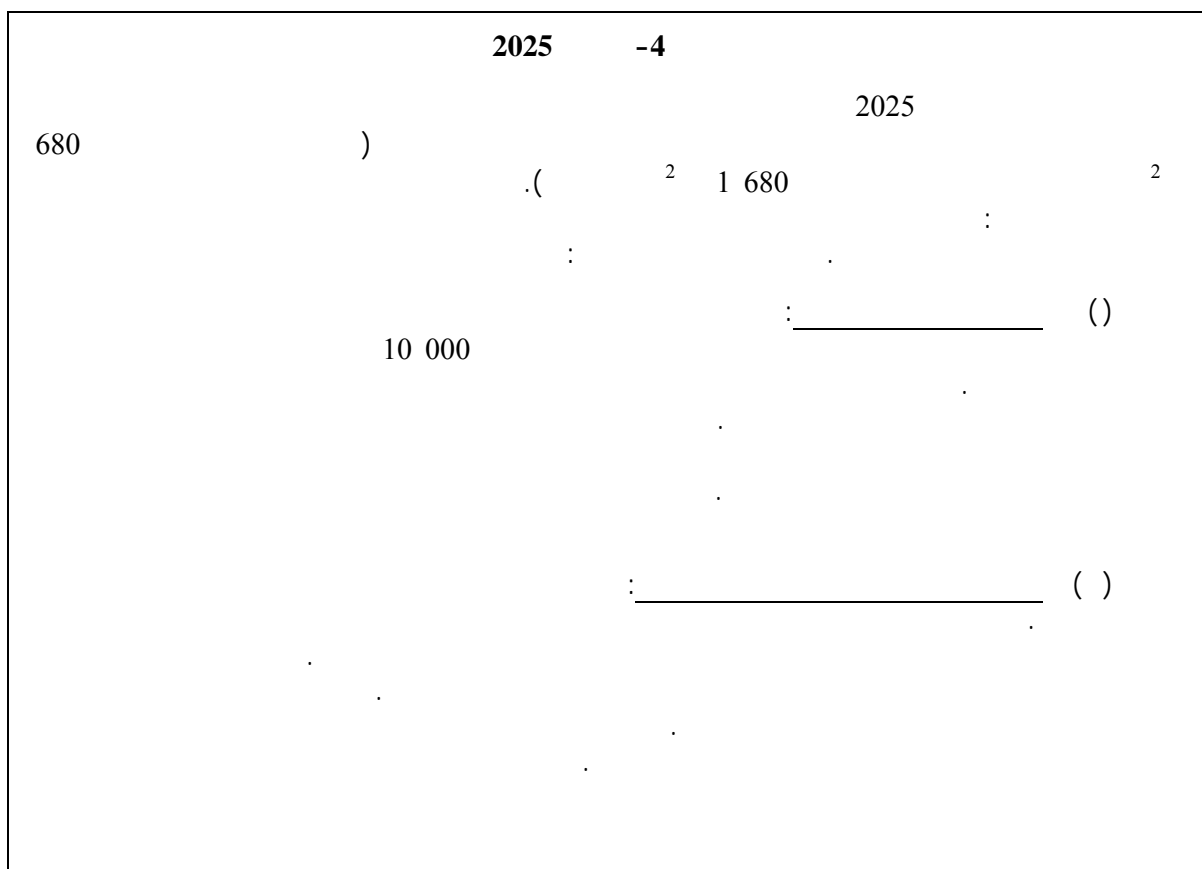
(54)

(55)

(SWOT)

36

(56)



() “Strategic Planning in Egypt: the Case of Rosata City” (54)
/ 26-25) :

.(2010

See the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Egypt, which is available at: <http://www.undp.org.eg/> (55)
[Default.aspx?grm2catid=25&tabid=152](http://www.undp.org.eg/Default.aspx?grm2catid=25&tabid=152) (last accessed on 6 May 2011).

(56)

		:	_____	()
"	"	.	"	"

() 4

:

_____ ()

.

2025

:

_____ ()

.

"

"

:

_____ ()

.

:

-

(57)

/

)

(

.(E/ESCWA/SDD/2008/4) "

:

"

(57)

(58)

(5)

)

(

:

()

()

(59)

(60)

()

(61)

2025 -5

“Inclusiveness through Participation: The Case of Informal Areas in Greater Cairo”

)

:

(58)

()

(2010 / 26-25

() “Sana’a Informal Settlements”

(59)

(2010 / 26-25)

:

(E/ESCWA/SDD/2008/4) (60)

(61)

2025	.(2025)
.	.
:	:

2025	.(2025)
.	.
:	:

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

() 5

()
()
()
()
()
()

()
()
()

: _____

:

-

() :

()

()

()

()

-

.(6)

(64)

(65)

(66)

See, for example, M. Ben Hamouche, "The Changing Morphology of the Gulf Cities in the Age of Globalisation: (64) The Case of Bahrain", *Habitat International*, vol. 28 (2004), pp. 521-540.

.Y. el-Sheshtawy, "Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management" (65)

D. Lepeska (2010). "Doha's old shops left behind by progress". *The National*. June 18, as cited in Y. el-Sheshtawy, (66) op. cit.

:2050 -6

2050

()

()

()

26

17 600

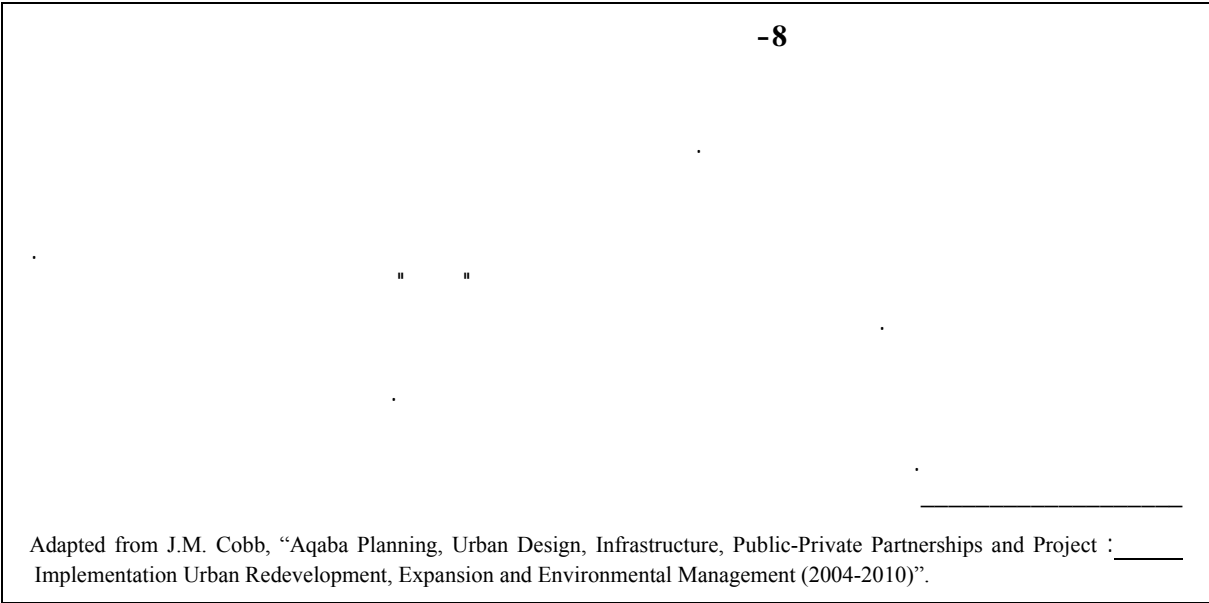
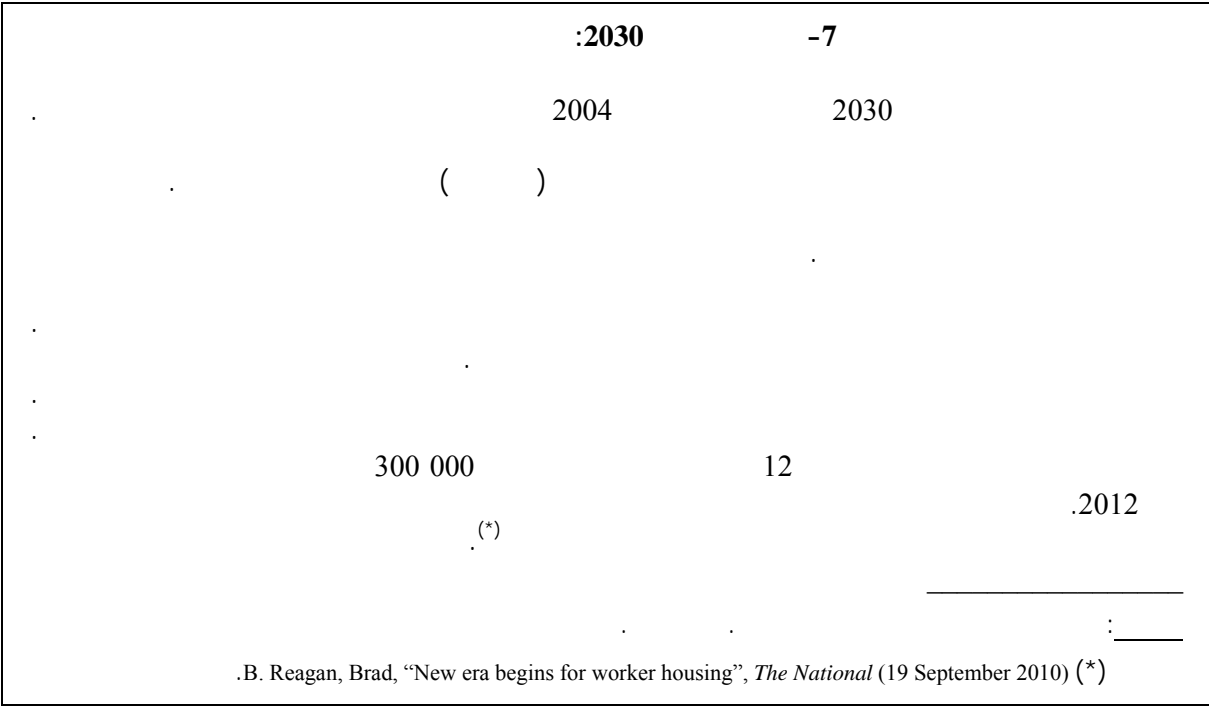
()

-
-

)

)

)



(67)

(68)

.Y. al-Awadhi, "Sana'a Informal Settlements" (67)

.Y. el-Sheshtawy, "Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management" (68)

(69)

(70)

(71)

- 1

(72)

M. Madbouly, "Revisiting Urban Planning in the Middle East North Africa Region" (2009), which was prepared for (69)
(last accessed on 6 May 2011). <http://www.unhabitat.org/grhs/2009> the *Global Report on Human Settlements* and is available at:

.B. Mumtaz, "Bridging the Urban Divide in the ESCWA Region" (70)

Development Planning Unit (DPU), : (71)

.*Sustainable Urbanization: Bridging the Green and Brown Agendas* (University College London, 2002)

(73)

-2

-3

-

.

.

.

.

-

:

()

.

()

:

(2)

()

(3)

(4)

(74)

()

.

:

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

.

:

-

:

.

)

()

:(

:
(2)

(

)

()

(1)

(3)

)

()

:(

)

(1) :

.

(

(3)

(2)

(4)

()

()

.

-

.

()

() :

"

"

()

.

.

.

.

.

A. GLOBAL AND REGIONAL REPORTS

- UNDP, Arab Human Development Report 2009, Challenges to Human Security in the Arab Countries (UNDP Regional Bureau for Arab States, New York, 2009). Available at: <http://www.arab-hdr.org/publications/other/ahdr/ahdr2009e.pdf>.
- ESCWA (2005) “Population and Development: The Demographic Profile of Arab Countries”. Available at: <http://www.escwa.org.lb/information/publications/edit/upload/ssd-03-booklet.2.pdf> (accessed 18-6-2010).
- ESCWA and League of Arab States, The Millennium Development Goals in the Arab Region 2007: A Youth Lens. Available at: http://www.escwa.un.org/divisions/div_editor/Download.asp?table_name=divisions_news&field_name=ID&FileID=735.
- ESCWA “Status and Prospects of the Arab City: Urbanization and the Challenge of Slums” (Part 1), 2008. E/ESCWA/SDD/2008/4 (in Arabic).
- UNFPA, State of World Population 2007, Unleashing the Potential of Urban Growth, 2007. Available at: <http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/>.
- UN-Habitat, State of the World Cities 2010/2011, Bridging the Urban Divide (Earthscan, London and Washington D.C. 2010). Available at: <http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?publicationID=2917>.
- UN-Habitat, Global Report on Human Settlements 2009, Planning Sustainable Cities (Earthscan, London and sterling, VA. 2009). Available at: <http://www.unhabitat.org/downloads/docs/GRHS2009/GRHS.2009.pdf>.
- UN-Habitat, State of the World’s Cities 2008/2009, Harmonious Cities (Earthscan, London and sterling, VA. 2009). Available at: <http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?PublicationID=2562>.
- UN-Habitat, Urban World, Vol. 1 Issue 5. December 2009-January 2010. Available at: <http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/listItemDetails.aspx?publicationID=2880>.
- UN-Habitat, Global report on Human Settlements 2009, Planning Sustainable Cities: Policy Directions, (Abridged version) pp.36 and 64.
- World Bank, World Development Report 2009, Reshaping Economic Geography (The World Bank, Washington D.C. 2009). Available at: http://econ.worldbank.org/external/default/main?pagePK=64165259&theSitePK=469372&piPK=64165421&menuPK=64166093&entityID=000333038_20081203234958.

B. COUNTRY REPORTS

Bahrain

- The Government of Bahrain, From Regional Pioneer to Global Contender: The Economic Vision 2030 for Bahrain. Available at: [http://www.bahrainedb.com/uploadedFiles/BahrainEDB/Media_Center/Economic%20Vision%202030%20\(English\).pdf](http://www.bahrainedb.com/uploadedFiles/BahrainEDB/Media_Center/Economic%20Vision%202030%20(English).pdf).

Egypt

- Ministry of Economic Development in Egypt, The Sixth Five-Year Plan (2007/2008-2011/2012). Available at: <http://www.mop.gov.eg/english/sixth%20five%20year.html>.
- Participatory Development Programme in Urban Areas in Egypt, (May 2010), “Participatory Upgrading of Informal Areas: A Decision-makers’ Guide for Action”. Available at: http://www2.gtz.de/wbf/4tDx9kw63gma/2010_PDPGuide.pdf.
- GTZ (June 2009), “Cairo’s Informal Areas Between Urban Challenges and Hidden Potentials - Facts. Voices. Visions”. Available at: www2.gtz.de/dokumente/bib/gtz2009-0424en-cairo-informal-areas.pdf.
- UN-Habitat (2003), “The Case of Egypt, Cairo”, in “Understanding Slums: Case Studies for the Global Report on Human Settlements 2003”. Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/dpu-projects/Global_Report/cities/cairo.htm.
- World Bank, Alexandria City Development Strategy: Moving from Vision to Strategy and Implementation. Available at: http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEGYPT/Resources/Documentation_Alexandria_CDS_May_2008-Updated_July.pdf.

Iraq

- The Government of Iraq, The National Development Strategy (2007-2010) (March 2007). Available at: <http://www.mop-iraq.org/mopdc/index.jsp?sid=1&id=283&pid=256>.
- UN-Habitat, Iraq Urban Sector Project (January 2006) “Iraq Urban Sector Strengthening Project Summaries of Selected Consulting Reports”. Available at: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/IRFFI/64168382-1092419001661/20857497/HabitatIraqUrbanSectorStrengtheningProject.pdf>.
- UN-Habitat, Iraq Country Programme Document 2009-2011. Available at: http://www.unhabitat.org/downloads/docs/7476_49758_CPD%20Iraq-most%20updated9b.pdf.

Jordan

- The Government of Jordan, National Agenda (2006-2015): The Jordan We Strive For. Available at: <http://www.nationalagenda.jo/default.aspx>.
- Greater Amman Municipality “The Amman Plan Metropolitan Growth” (Summary Report), May 2008.
- Mayor of Amman (February 2007), High Rise Towers: An Integral Part of Amman’s Urban Landscape Available at: <http://www.scribd.com/doc/505010/Amman-Master-Plan>.

Kuwait

- The Government of Kuwait, Draft of the Five-Year Development Plan (2009/2010-2013/2014). Available at: <http://www.alraimedia.com/AlRai/Article.aspx?id=81180&searchText=مسودة%20خطة%20الخمسية%20التنمية>.

Lebanon

- The Government of Lebanon, International Conference for Support to Lebanon (Paris III), *Ninth Progress Report* (31 March 2009). Available at: <http://www.finance.gov.lb/The+Ministry/Ministry+News/Ninth+Progress+Report+International+Conference+for+Support+to+Lebanon+Paris+III.htm>.
- DAR-IAURIF, National Physical Master Plan of the Lebanese Territory, December 2005. Available at: <http://www.cdr.gov.lb/study/sdatl/English/NPMPLT-TOC.PDF> (outline only).
- UN-Habitat (2003), “The Case of Beirut, Lebanon”, in ‘Understanding Slums: Case Studies for the Global Report on Human Settlements 2003’. Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/dpu-projects/Global_Report/cities/beirut.htm.

Oman

- The Government of Oman, Vision for Oman’s Economy: Oman 2020. Available at: http://www.mone.gov.om/arabic/publication_detail.asp?pid=367.

Palestine

- The Palestinian National Authority, Palestinian Reform and Development Plan (2008-2010). Available at: http://www.mop-gov.ps/issues_details.php?pid=17.

Qatar

- General Secretariat for Development Planning in Qatar, Qatar National Vision 2030 (12 June 2008). Available at: http://www.gsdp.gov.qa/portal/page/portal/GSDP_Vision_Root/GSDP_EN/What%20We%20Do/QNV_2030.

Saudi Arabia

- The Government of Saudi Arabia, The Eighth Development Plan (2005-2009). Available at: www.mep.gov.sa.

The Sudan

- The Government of the Sudan, The Five-Year Strategic Plan (2007-2011). Available at: <http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/mande/reports/docs/national/GoS%2520Five-year%2520Strategic%2520Plan%25202007-2011.doc>.
- UN-Habitat (2003), “The Case of Khartoum, Sudan”, in “Understanding Slums: Case Studies for the Global Report on Human Settlements 2003”. Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/dpu-projects/Global_Report/cities/khartoum.htm.
- UN-Habitat (2009) “Urban Sector Studies and Capacity Building for Khartoum State”.

Syrian Arab Republic

- The Government of the Syrian Arab Republic, The Tenth Five-Year Plan (2006-2010). Available at: www.planning.gov.sy/files/file/FypChapter1En.pdf.

- Syrian Ministry of Local Administration and GTZ, Memorandum on Sustainable Urban Development in Syria (December 2009). Available at: http://www.germany-wuf.de/upload/GTZ-Towards_susurbdev_policySyria.pdf.
- Syrian Ministry of Local Administration, Municipal Administration Modernisation (MAM) (2007), “Informal Settlements in Syria: A General Framework for Understanding and Confronting the Phenomenon”. Available at: <http://www.mam-sy.org/userfiles/file/AP9/Urban%2520Planning%2520a%2520New%2520Way%2520Forward.pdf>.
- GTZ (Short Draft- January 2009), “Rapid Profiles of All Informal Settlements in Aleppo”. Available at: www.udp-aleppo.org/actions/getattach.php?id=22.

United Arab Emirates

- The Government of the United Arab Emirates, Highlights of the UAE Government Strategy. Available at: www.uaeinteract.com/government/UAEGovtStrategyEng.pdf.
- Abu Dhabi Urban Planning Council, “Plan Al Ain 2030: Urban Structure Framework Plan”. Available at: <http://www.upc.gov.ae/template/upc/pdf/PlanAlAin2030.pdf>.

Yemen

- The Government of Yemen, Yemen’s Strategic Vision 2025. Available at: <http://www.mpic-yemen.org/new1/strategies.asp?contantmain=6&key=14>.
- Sana’a: City Development Strategy. Available at: <http://www.citiesalliance.org/ca/sites/citiesalliance.org/files/Cities%20Alliance%20Sana'a%20pub%2010-5-09.pdf>.

C. BACKGROUND PAPERS AND POWERPOINT PRESENTATION PRESENTED TO THE EXPERT GROUP MEETING ON BRIDGING THE URBAN DIVIDE IN THE ESCWA REGION: TOWARDS INCLUSIVE CITIES

Abdel Halim, Khaled “Inclusiveness through Participation: The Case of Informal Areas in Greater Cairo”.

al-Kadhimi, S. “Iraq’s Local Area Development Programme (LADP)”.

al-Awadhi, Y. “Sana’a Informal Settlements”.

Ameen, Feras “National Planning Development Strategies: The National Plan (Bahrain 2030)”.

Elghazali, Burhan “Khartoum’s State Pro-poor Urban Planning Policies”.

el Shahed, Fahima “Strategic Planning in Egypt, the Case of Rosata City”.

El-Sheikh, Tarek “Introduction to State of the Arab Cities report 2012”.

El-sheshtawy, Yasser “Urban Dualities and the Role of Urban Planning and Management”.

Feghali, Sami “National Physical Master Plan of the Lebanon”.

Harb, Mona “Unbalanced Growth and the Challenge of Inclusive Development”.

Maraqa, Hania “Amman: The City of Many Cities”.

Mumtaz, Babar “Bridging the Urban Divide in the ESCWA Region”.

Yassin, Yassin “Saudi Arabia National Spatial Strategy”.

D. OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION

- Abdel-Fadil, M. "The Macro Behaviour of Oil-Rentier States in the Arab Region" in Hazem Beblawi and Giacomo Luciani (eds) *The Rentier State* (London: CroomHelm, 1987).
- Al-Hathloul, S. and Mughal, M.A. "Urban growth management-the Saudi experience" in *Habitat International* 28 (2004).
- Bayat, A. and Denis, E. (2000) "Who is afraid of ashwaiyyat? Urban change and politics in Egypt" in *Environment and Urbanization*, Vol. 12, pp. 185-199. Available at: <http://eau.sagepub.com/content/vol12/issue2/> (viewed on December 25, 2007).
- Beauregard, R. A., and Marpillero-Colomina, A. More than a master plan: Amman 2025. J. in *Cities* (2010), doi: 10.1016/j.cities. 2010.09.002.
- Ben Hamouche, M. "The Changing Morphology of the Gulf Cities in the Age of Globalisation: The Case of Bahrain" *Habitat International* 28 (2004), pp. 521-540.
- Cobb, J.M. "Aqaba Planning, Urban Design, Infrastructure, Public-Private Partnerships and Project Implementation Urban Redevelopment, Expansion and Environmental Management" by 2004-2010 Available at: <http://www.idcworld.com/citidesign/Aqaba1.htm> (accessed 10 January 2011).
- DPU (2002) *Sustainable Urbanization: Bridging the Green and Brown Agendas*, The Development Planning Unit, University College London.
- El-sheshtawy Y. (ed.) (2008) *The Evolving Arab City: Tradition, Modernity and Urban Development*, London: Routledge.
- Iqbal, F. (2006) "Sustaining Gains in Poverty Reduction and Human Development in the Middle East and North Africa", The World Bank, Washington D.C. Available at: http://pgpblog.worldbank.org/poverty_reduction_in_the_middle_east_and_north_africa.
- Kardoosh, M.A. "The Aqaba Special Economic Zone, Jordan: A Case Study of Governance: ZEF Bon, January 2005.
- Kola, A. "30-year road map for all-round prosperity" Tuesday, August 03, 2010, *Oman Time* <http://www.timesofoman.com/innercat.asp?detail=38417> (accessed 11 January 2011).
- Khamaisi, R. (2006) "Planning and developing a new Palestinian urban Core under conditional Israeli Occupation: Ramallah City", paper presented to 42nd ISoCaRP Congress.
- Madbouly, M. (2009) "Revisiting Urban Planning in the Middle East North Africa Region", Regional study prepared for Global Report on Human Settlements. Available at: <http://www.unhabitat.org/grhs/2009>.
- Sassen, S. "The Global City: Strategic Site/New Frontier". Available at: <http://www.india-seminar.com/2001/503/503%20saskia%20sassen.htm> (accessed 18 January 2011).
- The Regional Spatial Development Plan For The Eastern Region: The Governorates of Deir-ez-Zor, Arraqqqa, and Al-Hasakeh (Volume I, Final Version, August 2008).