

Noting the report of the Secretary-General⁵⁸ submitted pursuant to that resolution,

Noting also Sub-Commission resolutions 1982/23 of 8 September 1982⁵⁹ and 1983/5 of 31 August 1983⁶⁰ and Commission on Human Rights resolution 1984/37 of 12 March 1984.⁶¹

1. *Endorses* the appointment by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities of Mr. Mubanga-Chipoya to prepare an analysis of current trends and developments in respect of the right of everyone to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country, and to have the possibility of entering other countries, without discrimination or hindrance, especially of the right to employment, taking into account the need to avoid the phenomenon of the brain drain from developing countries and the question of recompensing those countries for the loss incurred, and to study in particular the extent of restrictions permissible under article 12, paragraph 3, of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;⁶²

2. *Requests* the Special Rapporteur to submit to the Sub-Commission at its thirty-seventh session for its consideration recommendations for promoting and encouraging respect for and observance of that right;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to give Mr. Mubanga-Chipoya all the assistance he may require in his work.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

1984/30. Report on the exploitation of labour through illicit and clandestine trafficking

The Economic and Social Council

1. Decides:

(a) That the report prepared by the Special Rapporteur, Mrs. H. E. Warzazi, on the exploitation of labour through illicit and clandestine trafficking⁶³ should be printed and given the widest possible distribution;

(b) To transmit the report for comments and observations to Governments and relevant United Nations bodies and specialized agencies, other inter-governmental organizations and non-governmental organizations;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities at its thirty-seventh session on those comments and observations, as well as on other significant developments regarding the human rights of migrant workers.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

⁵⁸ E/CN.4/Sub.2/1982/27.

⁵⁹ See E/CN.4/1983/4 and Corr.1, chap. XXI, sect. A.

⁶⁰ See E/CN.4/1984/3, Corr.1 and 2, chap. XXI, sect. A.

⁶¹ See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1984, Supplement No. 4 (E/1984/14 and Corr.1), chap. II.*

⁶² General Assembly resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

⁶³ E/CN.4/Sub.2/L. 640.

1984/31. The status of the individual and contemporary international law

The Economic and Social Council,

Mindful of resolution 1983/17 of 5 September 1983 of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities⁶⁴ and Commission on Human Rights resolution 1984/41 of 12 March 1984.⁶⁵

Recognizing the importance and usefulness of the study on the status of the individual and contemporary international law, in particular in the field of the protection of the human rights of the individual at regional and international levels,

Expressing its deep appreciation to the Special Rapporteur, Mrs. Erica-Irene A. Daes, for her preliminary report and the excellent work she has so far accomplished in connection with the important study in progress on the status of the individual and contemporary international law,

1. *Requests* the Special Rapporteur to continue her work on the above-mentioned study with a view to submitting her final report to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities at its thirty-seventh session;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to transmit, as soon as possible, a reminder, with the relevant questionnaire, to Governments, specialized agencies, regional and other intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations which have not yet replied to that questionnaire to submit, if they so wish, their comments, views and information to the Special Rapporteur;

3. *Further requests* the Secretary-General to give the Special Rapporteur all the assistance she may require in her work.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

1984/32. Advisory services in the field of human rights: assistance to the Government of Bolivia

The Economic and Social Council,

Bearing in mind Commission on Human Rights resolution 1984/43 of 13 March 1984,⁶⁶

Conscious of the role that the United Nations can play in promoting, protecting and strengthening human rights and fundamental freedoms throughout the world,

Bearing in mind the request by the Government of Bolivia for assistance in strengthening human rights and fundamental freedoms in that country,

1. *Requests* the Secretary-General, under the programme of advisory services in the field of human rights and in consultation with the Government of Bolivia, to examine ways and means and possible resources for rapid implementation of the projects

⁶⁴ See E/CN.4/1984/3 and Corr.1 and 2, chap. XXI, sect. A.

⁶⁵ See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1984, Supplement No. 4 (E/1984/14 and Corr.1), chap. II.*

⁶⁶ *Ibid.*

suggested by the Special Envoy of the Commission on Human Rights in his report on assistance to Bolivia, considered by the Commission on Human Rights at its fortieth session;⁶⁷

2. *Invites* all Member States, United Nations organizations and humanitarian and non-governmental organizations to provide support and assistance to the Government of Bolivia in its efforts to strengthen the enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms in that country;

3. *Specially invites* the International Labour Organisation, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and the World Health Organization to provide the Government of Bolivia with the assistance required, in keeping with the means available to them and their spheres of competence;

4. *Requests* the Commission on Human Rights to consider this question at its forty-first session, in the light of the Secretary-General's report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

1984/33. Principles, guidelines and guarantees for the protection of persons detained on grounds of mental ill-health or suffering from mental disorder

The Economic and Social Council,

Mindful of resolution 1983/39 of 7 September 1983 of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities⁶⁸ and Commission on Human Rights resolution 1984/47 of 13 March 1984,⁶⁹

1. *Expresses its deep appreciation* to the Special Rapporteur, Mrs. Erica-Irene A. Daes, for her work in preparing her report on principles, guidelines and guarantees for the protection of persons detained on grounds of mental ill-health or suffering from mental disorder;⁷⁰

2. *Requests* the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities to establish a sessional working group and to allocate to it appropriate time and facilities for a further examination, as a matter of high priority, of the draft body of principles, guidelines and guarantees annexed to the report of the Special Rapporteur⁷¹ and to submit the draft body of principles, guidelines and guarantees to the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-second session.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

⁶⁷ See E/CN.4/1984/46.

⁶⁸ E/CN.4/1984/3 and Corr.1 and 2, chap. XXI, sect. A.

⁶⁹ See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1984, Supplement No. 4* (E/1984/14 and Corr.1), chap. II.

⁷⁰ E/CN.4/Sub.2/1983/17 and Add.1.

⁷¹ E/CN.4/Sub.2/1983/17, annex II.

1984/34. Question of slavery and the slave trade in all their practices and manifestations

The Economic and Social Council

1. *Requests* the Secretary-General to entrust a working group composed of experts designated by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, the United Nations Children's Fund, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and the World Health Organization with the task of conducting a comprehensive study on the phenomenon of traditional practices affecting the health of women and children;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to provide the working group with all the assistance it may need to carry out the study;

3. *Requests* all interested non-governmental organizations to co-operate in the study;

4. *Requests* the working group to submit its report to the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-second session.

*20th plenary meeting
24 May 1984*

1984/35. Summary or arbitrary executions

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,⁷² which guarantees the right to life, liberty and security of person.

Having regard to the provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,⁷³ which states that every human being has the inherent right to life, that this right shall be protected by law and that no one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his life,

Recalling General Assembly resolution 34/175 of 17 December 1979, in which the Assembly reaffirmed that mass and flagrant violations of human rights were of special concern to the United Nations and urged the Commission on Human Rights to take timely and effective action in existing and future cases of mass and flagrant violations of human rights,

Mindful of General Assembly resolutions 36/22 of 9 November 1981, 37/182 of 17 December 1982 and 38/96 of 16 December 1983,

Taking note of resolution 1982/13 of 7 September 1982 of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities,⁷⁴ in which the Sub-Commission recommended that effective measures should be adopted to prevent the occurrence of summary and arbitrary executions,

Taking note also of the work done by the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control in the area of summary and arbitrary executions, including the

⁷² General Assembly resolution 217 A (III).

⁷³ General Assembly resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

⁷⁴ See E/CN.4/1983/4 and Corr.1, chap. XXI, sect. A.