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Preface

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-seventh compilation of basic economic, environmental, and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers the years 2000 and 2006. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section *Technical notes* (see page 219), in the *Data dictionary* (see page 228) and in footnotes. Statistics presented are the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2007.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last four decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the *Data dictionary*, beginning on page 228, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section *Technical notes*, beginning on page 219, contains information on the sources for the indicators presented here. In general, brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators are also included.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the *References* and *Sources* at the back of this publication.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The editor is Andrei Barac. Salomon Cameo is the software developer. They are assisted by Paul Narain.

Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent to statistics@un.org.

¹ United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993* (*SNA 1993*) (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).

² United Nations (1998), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Revision 1*, Statistical Office, Series M, No. 67, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).

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Explanatory notes and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed

km kilometre

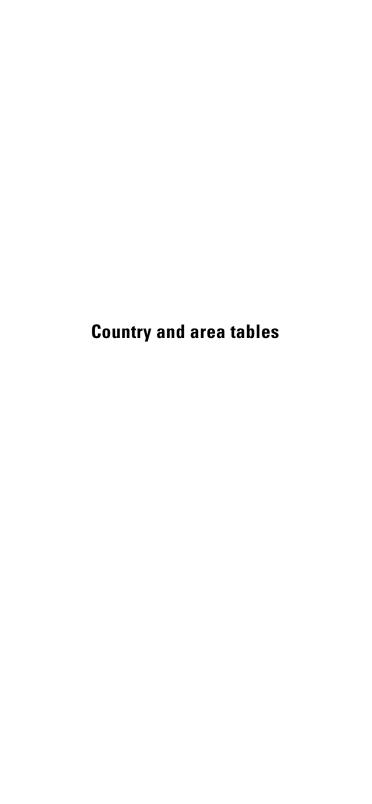
000 MT Thousand metric tons

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic, British Imperial and United States weights and measures:

Area	i square knometre= 0.386 roz square inne		
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons, or	
		= 0.987207 long ton	
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces	
		= 2.204623 avdp. pounds	
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile	



Afghanistan

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kabul (2 994) Currency Afghani (AFN) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 145 Surface area (square kms) 652 090 Population density (per square km) 41.6 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 2 963 8 309 GDP (per capita current US\$) 143.0 319 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 142.9 318.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 17.0 50.41° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 47.26^b 39.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 87.9 87.8 77^c Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) d 136 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 5.6^c Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 8.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)c (% of imports)c (% of exports)c 365.0 Exports Pakistan 82 Japan 19 Imports 2218.0 India 6 Pakistan 18 14 China Russian Fed Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 47.0e 4.0/4.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 107.4^e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 44/44 157.0 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 7.1 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^f 10 Urban population (%) 23 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.1 4.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 527 710 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 39/70 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 20/80 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 26/74 Environment 2000-2006 35 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 693/0.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d 12 312 Precipitation (millimetres) 4.3/19.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Principal rate. b 2001. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Age group < 50.

Region South-central Asia

Albania

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tirana (388)
Currency Lek (ALL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 190
Surface area (square kms) 28 748
Population density (per square km) 111.0

		r square km) 111 pership date 14		er 1955	
Office	Economic ind	cators	Decemb	2000	2006
GDP (million cur		001010		3 709	9 290
GDP (per capita				1 204.0	2 929.0
GNI (per capita				1 238.0	3 008.1
Gross fixed capit		% of GDP)		39.0	49.0
Exchange rate (r				142.64	94.14
		account (million l	(221	-156	- 671
Consumer price			σοψη	100	119
Agricultural prod				101	110
Food production				101	111
Unemployment (14.3 ^b
Employment in i				6.6	13.5 ^b
Employment in a				71.8	58.4 ^b
		ilt female pop. (9	6)	51.3	49.0
		ilt male pop. (%)	0)	74.2	69.5
Tourist arrivals a				32	46 ^b
		D MT oil equivale	int)	729	949 ^b
Motor vehicles i			1111/	51.1	84.6 ^d
		er 100 inhabitant	·e1	5.9	60.2°
Internet users (p			.3)	0.1	15.0
Total trade	er 100 iiiiabit	Major trading pa	artnore	0.1	2006
	(million US\$)	(% of e		10	6 of imports)
Exports	792.6	Italy	73	Italy	28
Imports	3 057.4	Greece	10	Greece	16
πιροιτο	3 037.4				
					y y
	Social i	Serbia ndicators	5	Turkey	2000-2006
Population grow		ndicators		Turkey	2000-2006
	th rate 2005-2	ndicators 1010 (% per annu		Turkey	2000-2006 0.6
Population aged	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (%	ndicators 1010 (% per annu 5)	m)		2000-2006 0.6 25.0
Population aged Population aged	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo	ndicators 1010 (% per annu b) omen and men, %	m)		2000-2006 0.6 25.0 ^f 13.0/12.0 ^f
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Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Rural population Roreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circulntentional homi Parliamentary secondary secondar	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we 60+ years (we re 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se 2005-2010	ndicators 010 (% per annus) omen and men, % on) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently r 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per on to UNHCR (pro liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tot 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) ond men, % of tot onment	m) b of total d men, y s) oman) narried or annum visional d m per al)	ears) women) ^g n)	2000-2006 0.6 25.0f 13.0/12.0f 99.1f 80/73 19.2 2.1 75 45 2.1 -0.8 2.6 102 2.9 86/88 62/38 24.6 7.2 7/93 2000-2006 45
Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men puffe Expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and of Government ed Government ed Third-level stude Newspaper circultentional homi Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (%)	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo eer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 n (%)) hers of concer growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a ulation (per 1 0 cides (per 100 eats (women a Enviro cies 6 of land area)	ndicators 010 (% per annus) men and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo 1, % of currently r 2000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (%	m) 5 of tota d men, y s) oman) narried er annum annum visional d m per al)	women) ^g n)) 100)	2000-2006 0.6 25.0f 13.0/12.0f 99.1f 80/73 19.2 2.1 75 45 2.1 -0.8 2.6 102 2.9 86/88 62/38 24.6 7.2 7/93 2000-2006
Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circulntentional homi Parliamentary secondary sec	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo eer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 n (%)) thers of concer cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a ulation (per 1 0 cides (per 100 eats (women a Environment cies 6 of land area) 000 MT of cart	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently r 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per on to UNHCR (pro liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tot 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants ond men, % of tot 1001 onment	m) 5 of tota d men, y s) oman) narried er annum visional d m per al) al)	women) ^g n)) 100)	2000-2006 0.6 25.0f 13.0/12.0f 99.1f 80/73 19.2 2.1 75 45 2.1 -0.8 2.6 102 2.9 86/88 62/38 24.6 7.2 7/93 2000-2006 45

a Market rate. b 2005. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels only. d 2003. e Estimated. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h UNESCO estimate. i World Association of Newspapers.

Algeria

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Algiers (3 200) Currency Dinar (DZD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 33 858 Surface area (square kms) 2381741 Population density (per square km) 14.2 United Nations membership date 8 October 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 54 790 115 945 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 796 0 3 476 0 3 344.6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 17197 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 75.34 71.16 100 119 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 104 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 143 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 143 27 3b 15.3^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 24.3^b 24.0^e Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%)d 21.1^b 21.1^e Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 30.9 36.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.3 80.4 1 443^c Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 866 199 780° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 175 104 90.5° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 88.1 71.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 6.1 0.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.4 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 54 612.7 USA 27 France 20 Imports . 21 455.9 17 Italy 9 Italy China 11 R Spain Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 15 28 Ng Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7 0/6 0g 101.9^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/71 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 31.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.4 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 61 63 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3 0.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 95 121 5.1^h Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93^g 2000-2006 Environment 74 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 194 001/6.0

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d September. e 2003. f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2007. h 1991. i UNESCO estimate.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)

1 599

11.9/23.7

598

American Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Pago Pago (55)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 67 Surface area (square kms) 199

Population density (per square km) 335.8		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	140.2	110.8 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	20.3°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.3 ^d
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{et}		39.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{fg}		104.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	years) ^h	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h		6.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h		4.01
Urban population (%)		91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annul		2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	ገ)	-2.8
Foreign born (%)		31.4
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		27
Forested area (% of land area)		89

Forested area (% of land area)
a Excludes rent. b 2005. c Estimated. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United
Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De jure population count. g Including armed
forces stationed in the area. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

Andorra

Region	Southern	Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Andorra la Vella (22)

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 75

Surface area (square kms) 468

Population density (per square km) 159.4 United Nations membership date 28 July 1993

United Nations membership date 28 J	uly 199		
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 360	3 337
GDP (per capita current US\$)	20 470.0	44 962.0	
GNI (per capita current US\$)		20 470.0	44 962.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		:::	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2 949	
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		699.7	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants	s)	87.6	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		10.6	
Total trade Major trading pa		,	2006
(million US\$) ^e (% of ex			% of imports)e
Exports 122.8 Spain	52	Spain	51
Imports 1 765.5 France	24	France	22
Germany	15	Germany	5
Social indicators			2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur	n)		0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{tg}		60	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %	of tota	I) ¹⁹	18.0/16.0
Urban population (%)			91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	annun	1)	_<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	annum)	4.4
Foreign born (%)			77.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		. aash	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and		100)"	89/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total			51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total	al)		29/71
Environment			2000-2006
Threatened species			7
Forested area (% of land area)			36

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2004. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g De facto estimate. h National estimate.

Angola

Region Middle Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Luanda (2 766)

Currency Kwanza (AOA)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 17 024

Surface area (square kms) 1 246 700 Population density (per square km) 13.7

Population density (per square km) 13.7		
United Nations membership date 1 December		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 130	47 268
GDP (per capita current US\$)	655.0	2 855.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	534.8	2 602.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.82	80.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	10 690
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	2 092
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	151
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	152
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.3	73.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	91.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 145°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6 ^d
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		46.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		$4.0/3.0^{e}$
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)	44/41
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		131.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married w	omen)	6
Urban population (%)		53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Foreign born (%)		0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		61 695
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^T		2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00) [†]	31/37 ⁹
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ		40/60
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		2.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		15/85 ⁱ
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		88
Forested area (% of land area)		47
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita		7 897/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		233
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		22.3/27.7
- Official rate	itiaal aa aas	2007

a Official rate. b Luanda. c 2005. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h National estimate. i 1992.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) St. John's (32)
Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 85

. Sı	ırface area (square kms) 44	2		
		r square km) 19			
		pership date 11		er 1981	
Ed	conomic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million currer	nt US\$)			665	962
GDP (per capita cu				8 665.0	11 437.0
GNI (per capita cui	rent US\$)			8 085.0	10 888.5
Gross fixed capital		% of GDP)		48.0	54.0
Exchange rate (nat				2.70	2.70
Balance of paymer			US\$)	-67	-62 ^b
Consumer price inc				100	101 ^c
Employment in ind				14.6 ^{cd}	
Employment in agr				2.6 ^{cd}	
Tourist arrivals at				207	261 ^b
Total telephone su			nts)	78.8	150.3 ^b
Internet users (per				6.5	35.6 ^b
Total trade		Major trading	partners		2006
(m	illion US\$)b	(% of	exports) ^b	(% o	f imports)b
Exports	120.6	Neth.Antilles	23	USA	49
Imports	525.2	UK	17	Trinidad Tbg	11
		St.Kitts & Nevi	s 10	Neth.Antilles	
		ndicators		20	000-2006
Population growth			um)		1.3 ^f
Population aged 0-	-14 years (%) ^{gh}			28.0
Population aged 60)+ years (wo	omen and men, '	% of tota	l) ^{gh}	10.0/9.0
Sex ratio (men per					89.0
Contraceptive use	(ages 15-49	, % of currently	married	women) ^{Jk}	531
Urban population (%)				39
Urban population (2.2
Rural population g	rowth rate 2	2000-2005 (% pe	er annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)					22.4
Government educa					3.8
Parliamentary seat	is (women a	nd men, % of to	ital)		14/86
		onment		20	000-2006
Threatened specie					26
Forested area (% o					21
CO ₂ emissions (00)					414/5.1
Energy consumption		a (kilograms oil e	equivalen	ıt) ^m	1 732
Precipitation (milli					1 052
Average minimum					23.9/29.6
a Official rate in 201	15 Ր2001 ժ	May e Excluding	national	s residing ahm	ad f Refers

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d May. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto estimate. i De facto population count. j Age group 15-44. k Includes women in visiting unions. I 1988. m UNSD estimates.

Argentina

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Buenos Aires (12 550) Currency Argentine Peso (ARS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 39 531 Surface area (square kms) 2780 400 Population density (per square km) 14.2 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 **Economic indicators** 2000 GDP (million current US\$) 284 346 216 324 GDP (per capita current US\$) 7 707.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 7 504 2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.00

2006

5 528 0

5 340 4

16.0

3.04

194

1683

1215

141 786/3.7

12

Balance of pay	ments, current a	account	(million US\$)	-8 98	31	7 998
Consumer price	e index (2000=1	00) ^b		10	00	179
Industrial produ	uction index (20	00=100)	С	10	00	128
Agricultural pro	oduction index (1999-20	01=100)	10	00	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)				10	00	115
Unemployment	(percentage of	labour t	force) ^{def}	15		10.6 ^g
Employment in	industrial secto	or (%)†			7 ^h	23.5 ^{dg}
Employment in	agricultural sec	ctor (%)	ı	0	1.7 ^h	1.1 ^{dg}
Labour force pa	articipation, adu	ılt femal	e pop. (%)	47	.3	54.3
Labour force pa	articipation, adu	ılt male	pop. (%)	76	.0	76.3
Tourist arrivals	at national bor	ders (00	0)	2 90	09	3 895 ^{gi}
	production (000			81 80	38	85 423 ^g
Motor vehicles	in use (per 1 00	00 inhab	itants)	188	.4	180.8 ^g
	e subscribers (p		nhabitants)	39	1.1	104.7
	per 100 inhabit	ants)		7	.1	20.9
Total trade		Major t	trading partners			2006_
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	46 423.2	Brazil	17	Brazil		34
Imports	34 160.2	Chile	9	USA		13
•		AZII	q	China		q

SUCIAL INDICATORS	2000-2000
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/12.0 ^J
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.7 ^J
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	65
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	4 025
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	35.5
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	7.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	37/63
Environment	2000-2006

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Manufacturing. d Second semester. e 10 years and over. f 28 urban agglomerations. g 2005. h Average of May and October. i Provisional. j 2007. k All sexually active women. I World Association of Newspapers.

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (millimetres)

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Armenia

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Yerevan (1 103) Currency Dram (AMD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 002 Surface area (square kms) 29 800 Population density (per square km) 100.7 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 912 6 406 GDP (per capita current US\$) 620 O 2 128 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 612.6 2 044.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 33.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 552.18 363.50 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -278-87117^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 145^b Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 146 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 11.7 8.1^b 17.0^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.0^e 45.3^d 46.9^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.8 47.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.4 60.3 319^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 45 386^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 281 30.3^f 17.9 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 5.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Germany Exports 1 004.0 15 Russian Fed. 14 Imports Imports 2 194.4 Netherlands 13 Turkmenistan 8 12 Russian Fed. Ukraine 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.2Population aged 0-14 years (%) 19.0^{9} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 16.0/12.0g 87.0g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 75/68 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 28.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.4 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 53 Urban population (%) 64 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.8Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 7.8 Foreign born (%) 113 792 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 91/88 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 7.6 1.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 9/91⁹ Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 36

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 665 Precipitation (millimetres) 277 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 2005. c Employment office records. Persons aged 16 to 63 years. Dec. of each year. d 2002. e 2004. f Estimated. g 2007.

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Forested area (% of land area)

10

3 648/1.2

Aruba

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Oranjestad (30)
Currency Aruban Guilder (AWG)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 104

Surface area (square kms) 180 Population density (per square km) 577.2

		r square km) 577.2			
Ed	conomic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million currer	nt US\$)			1 859	2 380
GDP (per capita cu	rrent US\$)			20 576.0	22 934.0
GNI (per capita cur	rent US\$)			19 604.9	21 624.9
Gross fixed capital	24.0	33.0			
Exchange rate (nat	ional curren	icy per US\$) ^a		1.79	1.79
Balance of paymer	nts, current a	account (million US\$	()	211	213
Consumer price inc	dex (2000=1	00)		100	121
Agricultural produc				100	104
Food production in	dex (1999-2	001=100)		100	104 ^b
Tourist arrivals at r	national bor	ders (000)		721	733 ^b
Primary energy pro	duction (00)	0 MT oil equivalent)	С	120	120 ^b
Total telephone su	bscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)		57.7	147.3 ^d
Internet users (per	100 inhabit	ants)		15.2	24.1 e
Total trade		Major trading partr	iers		2006
(m	illion US\$)	(% of expo	rts)	(%	of imports)
Exports	97.0	UK	31	USA	52
Imports	1 079.3	Netherlands	25	Netherlands	s 13
		Colombia	12	Panama	5_
	Social i	ndicators		7	2000-2006
Population growth	rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)			<,
Population growth Population aged 0-					< 22.0 ^f
Population aged 0-	-14 years (%		tota	I) ^g	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f
Population aged 0-	-14 years (% O+ years (wo	o) Omen and men, % of	tota	I) ^g	22.0 ^f
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at	-14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m		•	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at	-14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2	b) omen and men, % of n)		•	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat	-14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m	en, y	•	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Urban population (14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%)	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma	en, y ın)	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Urban population (Urban population of	14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per a)	en, y n) nnum	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Urban population (Urban population of	14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma	en, y n) nnum	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Urban population (Urban population of	14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per a)	en, y n) nnum	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Urban population (Urban population grauf population grauf population grauf population grauf population grauf por gr	.14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2010 tee 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2	o) omen and men, % of o) onen and men, % of o) 0101 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an liture (% of GDP)	en, y in) nnum num	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population g Rural population gf Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary	.14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2 tion expend	o) omen and men, % of omen and men, % of ollowomen and me of (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and men)	en, y in) nnum num	ears)	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population g Rural population gf Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary	.14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2 tion expend	o) omen and men, % of o) onen and men, % of o) 0101 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an liture (% of GDP)	en, y in) nnum num	ears) 1) 100) ^h	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6 5.1 106/107 60/40
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population g Rural population gf Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary	.14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2011 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2 stion expend gross enrol	o) omen and men, % of omen and men, % of ollowomen and me of (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and men)	en, y in) nnum num	ears) 1) 100) ^h	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6 5.1 106/107
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population g Rural population gf Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary	.14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2011 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2 stion expend gross enrol ts (women a	o) omen and men, % of o) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m	en, y in) nnum num	ears) 1) 100) ^h	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6 5.1 106/107 60/40
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level student	14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate rowth rate 2 tion expend gross enrol ts (women a Environs	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m nd men, % of total) onliment	en, y in) nnum num	ears) 1) 100) ^h	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6 5.1 106/107 60/40 2000-2006
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate 2 Urban population (Urban population of Rural population of Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level student Threatened specie Forested area (% of	14 years (% D+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (%) growth rate growth rate 2 ution expend gross enrol ts (women a Environ soft land area)	o) omen and men, % of n) 2010 (women and m 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woma 2000-2005 (% per an 2000-2005 (% per an diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m nd men, % of total) onliment	en, y n) nnum num	ears) 1) 100) 7	22.0 ^f 14.0/11.0 ^f 91.8 ^f 77/71 17.0 2.0 47 1.5 1.6 24.6 24.6 5.1 106/107 60/40 2000-2006

a Official rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d Estimated. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g De jure estimate. h National estimate.

Australia

Region Oceania Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Sydney (4 331) Currency Australian Dollar (AUD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 20 743^a Surface area (square kms) 7 703 581 Population density (per square km) 2.7 United Nations membership date 1 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 399 612 778 601 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20 880 O 37 924.0 20 312.2 36 399 8 GNI (per capita current US\$) 27.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 1.81 1.26 -14763-41240Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 120 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 108 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 82 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 82 4.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.1^e 21.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.6^e 5.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.7 56.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.8 69.9 5 020e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 4 530 222 154 255 513^e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 662.6e 97.2 145.8 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 34.5 75.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 123 322.8 20 Exports Japan China 14 132 650.7 12 USA 14 China **Imports** Korea Rep Japan 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)^a 1 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%)^a 19 Ng 20.0/17.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)^a 99.0^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)^a 84/79 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)^a 4.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)^a 18 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)hi 67^j Urban population (%)a 88 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 1.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 20.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 70368 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 123/127 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 156.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.3 28/72 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 623 21¹ Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 326 757/16.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 5395 Precipitation (millimetres) 1222 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 13.7/21.6 a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Market rate. a Includes difficults Island, occos (Neeming Islands and Nortonis Islands.) of Market Table. C Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Estimates based on 1996 census. e 2005. f Air arrivals. g 2007. h Age group 18-49. i All women. j 1995. k World Association of Newspapers. I FAO estimate.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Vienna (2 260)

Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 8 361 Surface area (square kms) 83 858

р .		square kms) 8			
	ation density (per			or 10EE	
Unite	ed Nations member Economic indi		4 Decemb	2000	2006
GDP (million o		Icators		193 838	321 730
	ta current US\$)			23 897.0	38 635.0
	a current US\$)			23 437.4	38 244.3
	pital formation (% of GDP)		23.0	21.0
	(national curren			1.07	0.76
	yments, current a		(2211	-4 864	10 259
	e index (2000=1		ι σσφη	100	112
	duction index (20			100	127
	roduction index ())	98	95
Food production	on index (1999-2	001=100)		98	95
Unemploymer	nt (percentage of	labour force)		3.5	4.8
Employment in	n industrial secto	or (%)		30.3	27.5 ^{cd}
	n agricultural sec			5.8	5.5 ^{cd}
	participation, adu			48.3	50.4
	participation, adu		o)	68.6	65.6
	s at national bor			17 982	19 952 ^d
	y production (000		ient)	6 877	5 951 ^d
	s in use (per 1 00 ne subscribers (p		ntel	548.9 126.2	545.6 ^d 156.2
	(per 100 inhabit		1115)	33.7	51.2
Total trade	(per 100 ililiabiti	Major trading	nartners	33.7	2006
Total trade	(million US\$)		exports)	(9	6 of imports)
Exports	134 053.3	Germany	31	Germany	42
Imports	134 248.3	Italy	8	Italy	7
		USÁ	6	France	4
	Social i	ndicators			2000-2006
Population gro	Social i 3005-2 wth rate		num)		0.4
Population ag	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	010 (% per anr 5)	•		0.4 15.0 ^e
Population ag Population ag	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo	010 (% per anr b) omen and men,	•	ıl)	0.4 15.0 ^e 25.0/19.0 ^e
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women	010 (% per anr o) omen and men, o)	% of tota		0.4 15.0 ^e 25.0/19.0 ^e 96.2 ^e
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women cy at birth 2005-2	010 (% per anr b) omen and men, 1) 2010 (women a	% of tota		0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortali	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010	1010 (% per anr 10) 10) 10) 11) 12010 (women a 10 (per 1 000 bir	% of tota nd men, y ths)		0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortalit Total fertility	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (l rate 2005-2010 (l	1010 (% per anr 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman)	rears)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility (Contraceptive	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49	1010 (% per anr 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman)	rears)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51 ⁹
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortalin Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women cy at birth 2005-201 yr rate 2005-2010 (l use (ages 15-49 cion (%)	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v , % of currently	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) v married	rears)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51 ⁹ 66
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortalin Total fertility Urban populat Urban populat	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 cion (%)	(010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v , % of currently 2000-2005 (%)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) v married per annun	rears) women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51 ⁹
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortalii Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I) use (ages 15-49 cion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2	(010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v , % of currently 2000-2005 (%)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) v married per annun	rears) women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortalii Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I) use (ages 15-49 cion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2	2010 (% per anr 2010 (women a 2010 (women a 30 (per 1 000 bir live births per v , % of currently 2000-2005 (% p	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) v married per annum er annum	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51 ⁹ 66 0.3
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortalin Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Refugees and	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc ed 60+ years (wc n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 %)	1010 (% per anr 1010) 1010) 1010 (women a 10 (per 1 000 bir 1010)	% of total nd men, y ths) voman) married per annum er annum rovisional	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectane Infant mortalin Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) others of concer	1010 (% per anr 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10)	% of total nd men, y ths) voman) / married per annum er annum	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortalin Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Reriguees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc ed 60+ years (wc n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 () use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend ddary gross enrol udents (women a	1010 (% per anrol) omen and men, 1) 1010 (women a 10 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 1, % of currently 1000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% p 10 titure (% of GDI ment ratio (w a nd men, % of t	% of total nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional poly ind m per otal)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortalii Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Refugees and Government (Primary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper ci	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (we of 60+ years (we of 60+ years (we of 60+ years (we of ed 60+ years (we of ed 60+ years (we of ed 60+ years)) ed 60-14 years (we of ed 60+ years) ed 60-14 years	1010 (% per anrol) 10 men and men, 1) 12010 (women a 10 (per 1 000 bir 10 births per v 1, % of currently 12000-2005 (% p 12000-2005 (% p 12000-2005 (% p 13000-2005 (w a 14000 ment ratio (w a 15000 inhabitants	% of total and men, y ths) y voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional p) und m per otal)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortalir Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Brural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level st Newspaper ci Intentional ho	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (we of 60+ years)) ed to years (ages 15-49 years) ed to years (we of years) on growth rate 2 ed to years) others of concerducation expendidary gross enrol dents (women a roulation (per 10 micides (per 100	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and per 1 000 bir comen and men, comen and men, comen and com	% of total nd men, y this) voman) y married per annum rovisional poly ind m per otal) (s)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortalir Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Brural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level st Newspaper ci Intentional ho	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc ed 60+ years (wc n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I) use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 which is a concerducation expend dary gross enrol adents (women a rculation (per 1 C micides (per 100 seats (women a	2010 (% per anr s) 2010 (women and men, s) 2010 (women a so (per 1 000 bir live births per v , % of currently 2000-2005 (% p) 2000-2005 (% p) 2000-2005 (% p) 2000-2005 (w and men, % of ts to UNHCR (p) 2000 inhabitant so (wo and men, % of ts some so (wo and men, % of ts of ts of to (wo and men, % of ts of	% of total nd men, y this) voman) y married per annum rovisional poly ind m per otal) (s)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectance Infant mortaling Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populate Urban populate Haral populate Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secont Third-level stance Newspaper in Intentional ho Parliamentary	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (i use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol idents (women a crulation (per 1 micides (per 100 seats (women a	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and per 1 000 bir comen and men, comen and men, comen and com	% of total nd men, y this) voman) y married per annum rovisional poly ind m per otal) (s)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortalin Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper ci Intentional ho Parliamentary	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (wed 60+ years (wed 60+ years (wed 60+ years)) ed 000+ years (wed 600+ years) ed 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 (ly use (ages 15-49 icion (%)) ed 100 growth rate 20%) others of concerducation expendidary gross enrolledents (women a roulation (per 10 seats (women a Fiviro becies	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and co	% of total nd men, y this) voman) y married per annum rovisional poly ind m per otal) (s)	women) ^f	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006 66
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Refugees and Government Primary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper ci Intentional ho Parliamentary	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (we ed 60+ years (we ned 60+ years (we ned 60+ years (we ned 60+ years (we year to birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (l) use (ages 15-49 cion (w) cion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 w) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol idents (women a rculation (per 1 C micides (per 100 seats (women a Enviro peccies (% of land area)	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and co	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) nnd m per otal)) s)	women) ^f n)) 100)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper ci Intentional ho Parliamentary Threatened sp. Forested area CO ₂ emissions	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years)) by rate 2005-2010 (luse (ages 15-49)) cion (wed) cion growth rate 2 con growth rate 3 c	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and comen a	% of total men, y this) voman) / married per annum er annum rovisional P) ind m per otal)) is) otal)	women) ^f n)) 100)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006 66 47 69 846/8.5
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper ci Intentional ho Parliamentary Threatened sp. Forested area CO ₂ emissions	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (wed 60+ years (we of 60+ ye	2010 (% per anrol) comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and men, comen and comen a	% of total men, y this) voman) / married per annum er annum rovisional P) ind m per otal)) is) otal)	women) ^f n)) 100)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006
Population ag Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectanular mortality). Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban population urban population population). Refugees and Government errimary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper cillinentional hoparliamentary. Threatened sprorested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consur Precipitation (Average minit	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we ded 60+ years (we n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 () use (ages 15-49 cion (%) cion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol udents (women a reculation (per 10 seats (women a reculation (per 10 seats (women a secies (% of land area) s (000 MT of cart nption per capita millimetres) num and maximu	2010 (% per anrol) 2010 (women and men, 2010 (women a 20 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2	% of total and men, y ths) voman) v married per annum er annum rovisional p) ind m per otal)) s) otal) I per capit equivaler es (Celsius	women) ^f n)) 100)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006 66 47 69 846/8.5 3 628 620 6.7/14.5
Population ag Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectanular mortality). Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban population urban population population). Refugees and Government errimary-secon Third-level st. Newspaper cillinentional hoparliamentary. Threatened sprorested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consur Precipitation (Average minit	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 w) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol ddents (women a roulation (per 1 C micides (per 100 seats (women a Fiviro eecies (% of land area) s (000 MT of cart inption per capita millimetres)	2010 (% per anrol) 2010 (women and men, 2010 (women a 20 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2	% of total and men, y ths) voman) v married per annum er annum rovisional p) ind m per otal)) s) otal) I per capit equivaler es (Celsius	women) ^f n)) 100)	0.4 15.0° 25.0/19.0° 96.2° 83/77 4.4 1.4 51° 66 0.3 0.1 15.1 68 383 5.5 102/105 54/46 314.5 0.7 31/69 2000-2006 66 47 69 846/8.5 3 628 620 6.7/14.5

Azerbaijan

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Baku (1856)

Currency Azerbaijan Manat (AZN)^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 8 467 Surface area (square kms) 86 600 Population density (per square km) 97.8

United Nations mamb			
	bership date 2 March 19	92	2000
Economic ind	icators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		5 273	19 851
GDP (per capita current US\$)		647.0	2 362.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		635.9	2 221.8
Gross fixed capital formation (23.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national curren		0.91	0.87
Balance of payments, current		-168	3 708
Consumer price index (2000=1		100	135
Agricultural production index (100	139
Food production index (1999-2		99	140
Unemployment (percentage of		1.2	1.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector		10.9	12.1 ^d
Employment in agricultural sec		41.0	39.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adu		58.8	60.8
Labour force participation, adu		73.9	73.2
Tourist arrivals at national bor		681	1 177 ^d
Primary energy production (000	U MT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 770 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 00		53.2	72.5°
Total telephone subscribers (p		15.0	53.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		0.2	9.8
Total trade	Major trading partners	/0	2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		6 of imports)
Exports 6 372.2	Italy 45	Russian Fe	
Imports 5 267.6	Israel 11	UK	9
Conin I i	Turkey 6	Germany	2000 2000
	ndicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)		0.8
	1		
Population aged 0-14 years (%		IV.	23.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (wo	omen and men, % of tota	l)	23.0 ^e 10.0/8.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women	omen and men, % of tota n)		23.0 ^e 10.0/8.0 ^e 94.6 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2	omen and men, % of tota n) 2010 (women and men, y		23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-201	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births)		23.0 ^e 10.0/8.0 ^e 94.6 ^e 71/64 72.3
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (omen and men, % of tota n) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	ears)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49	omen and men, % of tota n) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	ears)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%)	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married	ears) women) ^f	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women) ^f	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women) ^f	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%)	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women) ^f	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer	omen and men, % of totan 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women) ^f	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expendi	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol	omen and men, % of tota 1) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (woman) 2000-2005 (moman) 2000-2005 (moman) 2000-2005 (moman) 2000-2005 (moman) 2000-2005 (moman) 2000-2005 (moman)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691.988 2.5 86/88
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a	omen and men, % of tota) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per and men, % of total)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691.988 2.5 86/88 47/53
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1.0	omen and men, % of tota) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently married of 2000-2005 (% per annum of to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) ^g	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 C Intentional homicides (per 100	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per nd men, % of total) 300 inhabitants) 1 000 inhabitants)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691.988 2.5 86/88 47/53
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 of Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum rn to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per 10d men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1001 men, % of total) 1001 men, % of total)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per nd men, % of total) 300 inhabitants) 1 000 inhabitants)	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environal Threatened species	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per a	ears) women) ^f n)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (woman) 2000 (per annum 2000-2005 (woman) 2000-2	ears) women) ^f n)) 100)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691.988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Fiviron Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per a	ears) women) ^f n)) 100)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment education expended to the seat of th	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per a	ears) women) ^f n)) 100)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 (Total fertility rate 2005-2011 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Contentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment of the per 100 Parliament of the per	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per a	ears) women) n)) 100)	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89 2000-2006 38 11 31 365/3.8 1 745 210 12.0/18.9
Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2011 (Infant mortality rate 2005-2011) Total fertility rate 2005-2011 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 (Intentional homicides (per 100) Parliamentary seats (women a Fivira Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of cart Energy consumption per capital Precipitation (millimetres)	omen and men, % of total) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per a	ears) women) ^f n)) 100) a) tt) Manats (AZ	23.0° 10.0/8.0° 94.6° 71/64 72.3 1.8 55 52 0.9 0.4 2.2 691 988 2.5 86/88 47/53 16.1 2.6 11/89 2000-2006 38 11 31 365/3.8 1745 210 12.0/18.9

rate. c Employment office records. Dec. of each year. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g World Association of Newspapers.

Bahamas

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nassau (233) Currency Bahamian Dollar (BSD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 331 Surface area (square kms) 13878 Population density (per square km) 23.9 United Nations membership date 18 September 1973 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 5 004 6 207 GDP (per capita current US\$) 16 506 0 18 965 0 15 925 4 18 569 7 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 35.0 30.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.00 1.00 -1 567 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -633Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 10.2^d 6.9° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 17 8^d Employment in industrial sector (%)^e 17 N^c Employment in agricultural sector (%) e 4.2^c 3.5^{d} 64.6 64.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 72.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.8 1 608^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 544 111.7^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 48.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 4.4 31.9^g Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)c (% of imports)c (% of exports) 375.9 USA 78 USA 83 Exports Imports 1927.3 France 6 Venezuela 5 Neth Antilles 3 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.2 27.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/9.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.7^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/71 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 138 2 0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 62^k Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^{ij} Urban population (%) 90 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.6 Foreign born (%) 9.8 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/96 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 20.8 23/77^h Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 42 Forested area (% of land area) 52 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2 009/6.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) m 2 298 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 389

a Principal rate. b April of each year. c 2001. d 2005. e April. f Estimated. g Year other than that specified or estimate. h 2007. i Age group 15-44. j Includes women in visiting unions. k 1988. I UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

20.8/28.8

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

Bahrain

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Manama (162)

Currency Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 753
Surface area (square kms) 694

Population density (per square km) 1 084.5 United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

Officed Nations membership date 21 September 1971				
	Economic indi	cators	2000	2006
GDP (million c	urrent US\$)		7 971	16 069
GDP (per capita current US\$)			12 261.0	21 747.0
GNI (per capita	a current US\$)		11 917.5	20 609.5
Gross fixed ca	pital formation (% of GDP)	14.0	20.0
Exchange rate	(national curren	cy per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38
Balance of pay	ments, current a	account (million US\$)	830	1 918
Consumer pric	e index (2000=1	00)	100	107
Employment in	n industrial secto	or (%)	28.1 ^b	
Employment in	n agricultural sec	ctor (%)	1.5 ^b	
Labour force p	articipation, adu	It female pop. (%)	29.4	29.4
		It male pop. (%)	87.4	87.4
Tourist arrivals	s at national bor	ders (000)	2 420	3 914 ^c
Primary energy	production (000	MT oil equivalent)	17 955	17 083°
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		326.9	339.0 ^b	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		56.1	147.9	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.0	21.3	
Total trade		Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	11 661.6			
Imports	8 956.9			

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^e	133.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	11.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	62 ^g
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-7.1
Foreign born (%)	40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	18
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68/32
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land area)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	16 949/23.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	11 852
Precipitation (millimetres)	71
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.0/30.1

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d 2007. e Includes guest workers. f Country nationals only. g 1995. h 1991.

Bangladesh

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dhaka (12 430) Currency Taka (BDT) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 158 665 Surface area (square kms) 143 998 Population density (per square km) 1 101.9 United Nations membership date 17 September 1974 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 48 626 68 220 GDP (per capita current US\$) 349 N 437 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 360.9 461 9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 54.00 69.07 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -3061 196 Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 135 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 153 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 118 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 119 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 3.3 4.3^e Employment in industrial sector (%)d 13.7^e 10.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 51.7^e 62.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.8 52.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.8 86.1 208^{f} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 199 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 12 225^f 8 380 14.0 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)g (% of exports)g (% of imports)g Exports 8 267.5 USA 26 China 14 11 372.7 17 India 11 **Imports** Germany IJK 11 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.7 34.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/6.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 104.7^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 65/63 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 52.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.8 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 58 25 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 0.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 326 390 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 75/73 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 33/67 <u>15</u>/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 101 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 37 165/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 117

a Principal rate. b Government officials, c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Year ending in June of the year indicated. e 2003. f 2005. g 2004. h 2007. i Age group 10-49.

Region

South-central Asia

Barbados

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bridgetown (142)

Currency Barbadian Dollar (BBD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 294

Surface area (square kms) 430 Population density (per square km) 683.5

Tupulation density (per square kin) 005.5	
United Nations membership date 9 December 1966	2006
Economic indicators 2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) 2 559	3 446
GDP (per capita current US\$) 8 933.0	11 765.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) 8 616.9	11 290.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) —146	−387 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100	121
Industrial production index (2000=100) 100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104	104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.4	9.8°
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d 20.4	17.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d 3.7	3.3 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.8	65.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.4	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 545	548 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 114	113 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.9	126.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7	59.5 ^f
Total trade Major trading partners	2006
(million US\$) (% of exports) (% of	f imports)
Exports 441.2 USA	38
Imports 1 628.6 Trinidad Tbg	22
UK	6
Social indicators 2	000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^g
	15.0/11.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	10.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{hi}	55 ^j
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	9.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	111/111
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	71/29
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^k	10.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82
Environment 20	000-2006
	22
Threatened species	22 4
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	22 4 1 269/4.4

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1428 a Official rate. b 2005. c 2004. d Not classifiable by economic activity includes restaurants and hotels. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i Includes women in visiting unions. j 1988. k Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Belarus

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Minsk (17		
Currency Belarusian	Ruble (BYR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9 689		
Surface area (square kms) 207 600 Population density (per square km) 46.7		
United Nations membership date 24 October	r 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	10 418	36 945
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 036.0	3 792.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 032.1	3 781.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 180.00 -338	2 140.00 -1 512
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	-336 100	411
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	169
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	126
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	2.1	1.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	52.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.6	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) e	60 2 551	91 ^d 2 524 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) f	141.5	180.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	96.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	56.5
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) (% of exports)		of imports)
Exports 19 738.5 Russian Fed. 35	Russian Fe	
Imports 22 323.2 Netherlands 18	Germany	7
UK 7	Ukraine	5
		2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per appum)		2000-2006 -0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 ^g
	al)	-0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		-0.6 15.0 ^g 22.0/13.0 ^g 87.1 ^g
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,		-0.6 15.0 ^g 22.0/13.0 ^g 87.1 ^g 75/63
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	years)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	years)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ⁱ
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%)	years) women) ^h	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	women) ^h	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ⁱ 72 0.1 -2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	women) ^h	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona	women) ^h	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ⁱ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of totsex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ⁱ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Flural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	women) ^h m) 1)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, v Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) ^h m) n) I) 100)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, v Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi	women) ^h m) n) I) 100)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006 17 38 64 890/6.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, v Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) ^h m) n) I) 100)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsiu	women)h m) l) 100) ta) s)	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006 17 38 64 890/6.6 2 511 677 2.1/9.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, v Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsiu a Official rate. b Annual average is weighted mean of mo	women)h m) 1) 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 -2.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006 17 38 64 890/6.6 2 511 677 2.1/9.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tots Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, vinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsiu	women)h m) l) ta) nthly data. c E women aged	-0.6 15.0 ⁹ 22.0/13.0 ⁹ 87.1 ⁹ 75/63 9.4 1.2 50 ¹ 72 0.1 12.2 12.030 6.0 97/97 57/43 81.6 10.0 30/70 2000-2006 17 38 64 890/6.6 2 511 677 2.1/9.9 Employment 16 to 54 years.

Region Eastern Europe

Belgium

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Brussels (1 012) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 457 Surface area (square kms) 30 528 Population density (per square km) 342.5 United Nations membership date 27 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 231 934 392 706 GDP (per capita current US\$) 22 754.0 37 651.0 23 268 7 37 955 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 11 611 b 7 855 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) 110 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 94 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 94 7.0 8.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 24.7^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.3 2.0^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 1.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 43.5 44.3 59.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.4 6747^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 6 457 4 292 d 4 392 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 513.9 535.8^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 103.9 137.8 45.7^e Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 29.2 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 369 256.0 Germany 20 Exports Netherlands 18 353 790.0 17 18 **Imports** France Germany Netherlands France 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 02 17.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/20.0^f Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.9^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.6 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ghi 78^j Urban population (%) 97 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 -0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.9 Foreign born (%) 32 970 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/108 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 164.0 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 36/64¹ Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 22 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 100 716/9.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 4 161 Precipitation (millimetres) 820 6.7/13.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate, b 2002, c Excludes conscripts, d 2005, e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g Age group 21-39. h Includes some cases of sterilization for noncontraceptive reasons. i Flemish population. j 1991/92. k World Association of Newspapers.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Belize City (61) Currency Belize Dollar (BZD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 288 Surface area (square kms) 22 966 Population density (per square km) 12.5 United Nations membership date 25 September 1981 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 832 1 217 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 400.0 4 320 0 3 559.9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 2 985.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.00 2.00 -25Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -162Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 118 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 118 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 118 9.1^b 11 0c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 17.9^{cd} Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.5^{cd} Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.9 43.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.4 82.7 237° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 196 9° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 8 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 157.2^e 132 8 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.9 55.3 12.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 274.4 USA 42 USA 39 660.3 UK Neth.Antilles 11 **Imports** 16 Costa Rica Panama Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.1 37.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/6.0^{f}$ 101.7^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79/73 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 16.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.9 56^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)⁹ 48 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 24 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Foreign born (%) 15.0 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 489 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/107 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 70/30 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 21.0 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 74 Forested area (% of land area) 73 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 792/2.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 988^J 2014 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.5/30.0 a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d April. e 2002. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1999. i Partial estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Region Central America

Benin

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Cotonou (719) Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9 033 Surface area (square kms) 112 622 Population density (per square km) 80.2 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 2 359 4 694 GDP (per capita current US\$) 326 O 536.0 530.8 GNI (per capita current US\$) 324.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 498.07 -270^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -111Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 119 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 112 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.5 53.6 86.1 87.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 176^{bd} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 96 20^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 35 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 13.0 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 8.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006(million US\$)b (% of exports)b (% of imports)b 288.2 China 36 18 Exports France Imports 898.7 India 7 China 9 ĥ Ghana 7 Nigeria Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 44.0^e 5.0/4.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 101.7^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 58/56 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 98 0 54 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 19 Urban population (%) 40 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.6 2.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 12 146 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 55/74 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)⁹ 20/80 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 8/92^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 48 Forested area (% of land area) 21 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2387/0.3 104 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

a Official rate. b 2005. c Cotonou. d Country estimates. e 2007. f Partial estimate. g UNESCO estimate.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

Precipitation (millimetres)

1308

24.3/30.1

Bermuda

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) St. George (2)

Currency Bermudian Dollar (BMD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 65

Surface area (square kms) 53 Population density (per square km) 1218.1

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 476	5 194
GDP (per capita current US\$)	55 294.0	80 676.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	56 343.9	78 537.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	332	270°
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	391.3	420.7°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.9	163.9°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0	65.5 ^d
Social indicators		2000-2006

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4 ^e
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fg}	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{tg}	17.0/13.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gh}	92.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) [†]	1.6 ¹
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	_
Foreign born (%)	29.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ¹	98/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	263.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	_

2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land area) 20 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 550/8.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2887

a Pegged to the US Dollar. b Air arrivals. c 2005. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e Refers to 2000-2005. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g De jure population count. h Excluding the institutional population. i 2000. j National estimate. k UNESCO estimate. I UNSD estimates.

Bhutan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Phuntsholing (86) Currency Ngultrum (BTN) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 658 Surface area (square kms) 47 000 Population density (per square km) 14.0 United Nations membership date 21 September 1971 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 446 922 GDP (per capita current US\$) 799 N 1 422 0 1 418.9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 798.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 49.0 53.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 46.75 44.25 117^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 37.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.0 80 g Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 8 14^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)^c 191 212^b 8.7^b 2.2 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 3.1^b 0.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14 31.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7.0/7.0^{d}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 112.0^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 67/64 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 45.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 31 Urban population (%) 11 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.1 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.6 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^e 34/66 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 3/97 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 48 Forested area (% of land area) 68 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 414/0.7

Precipitation (millimetres) ^f 799
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^f 14.0/24.2
a Official rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d 2007. e UNESCO estimate. f Wangdi Phodrang.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) c

63

Bolivia

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) La Paz (1 527) Currency Boliviano (BOB) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9 525 Surface area (square kms) 1 098 581 Population density (per square km) 8.7

Fupulat	Nations meml	Square i	oto 14 Nov	omh	or 10/E	
United	Feenomic ind	ootoro	ate 14 NOV	emu	2000	2006
ODD / :II:	Economic indi	cators				
GDP (million cur					8 398	10 301
GDP (per capita					1 010.0	1 101.0
GNI (per capita		o/ (OD!	21		982.7	1 086.5
Gross fixed cap					18.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US	5\$)"		6.39	7.98
Balance of payr	nents, current a	account (i	million US\$	5)	-446	1 319
Consumer price	index (2000=1	00) 5			100	117°
Industrial produ					100	116
Agricultural pro					103	118
Food production	ı index (1999-2	001=100)			103	118,
Unemployment	(percentage of	labour fo	orce) ^e		4.8	5.5 ^f
Employment in	industrial secto	or (%) ^{gn}			19.5	18.8 ^f
Employment in	agricultural sed	ctor (%) ^{gr}	1		36.8	39.6 ^f
Labour force pa	rticipation, adu	ılt female	pop. (%)		59.9	63.0
Labour force pa					82.0	84.4
Tourist arrivals					319	504 ^c
Primary energy					4 779	13 220°
Motor vehicles	in use (ner 1 M	∩ inhahit	tants)		44.8	51.9 ⁱ
Total telephone					13.2	36.0
Internet users (ilabitaiitoj		1.4	6.2
Total trade	JOI 100 IIIIIGDIC		ading partn	ore	17	2006
Total trade	(million US\$)		(% of expo		1%	of imports)
Exports	4 223.3	Brazil	(/o or oxpo	38	Brazil	20
•	2 824.2	USA		10	Argentina	16
Imports	2 024.2	Argentir	22	9	USA	12
	Social i	ndicators		J		2000-2006
Population grov						1.8
Population aged			ei ailiiuiii)			37.0 ^j
			man 0/ of	+0+0	.1).	7.0/6.0 ^j
Population aged			men, % or	เบเล	11)	
Sex ratio (men p					\	99.4 ^J
Life expectancy				en, y	ears)	68/63
Infant mortality				,		45.6
Total fertility ra					1	3.5
Contraceptive u		, % of cu	rrently mar	ried	women)	58
Urban population			= 101			64
Urban population						2.7
Rural population		1000-200	o (% per an	num)	0.7
Foreign born (%						1.3
Refugees and o				onal)	587
Government ed						6.4
Primary-second				per	100)	101/103
Parliamentary s	eats (women a	nd men, '	% of total)			15/85
	Enviro	onment				2000-2006
Threatened spe	cies					151
Forested area (% of land area)					54
CO ₂ emissions (de and per o	capit	:a)	6 973/0.8
	otion per capita					320

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 320 a Market rate. b Urban areas. c 2005. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e 10 years and over. f 2002. g Derived from micro-sources. h November. i 2004. j 2007.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Sarajevo (380)

Currency Convertible Marka (BAM)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 935 Surface area (square km) 76.9
Population density (per square km) 76.9

Únite	d Nations memb	pership date	22 May 199	92	
	Economic indi	cators		2000	2006
GDP (million c	urrent US\$)			5 047	11 326
GDP (per capit	a current US\$)			1 333.0	2 885.0
GNI (per capita	a current US\$)			1 398.8	2 945.7
Gross fixed ca	pital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	21.0
Exchange rate	(national curren	cy per US\$)a		2.10	1.49
	ments, current a			-396	-1 322
Agricultural pr	oduction index (1999-2001=10	10)	91	124
Food production	on index (1999-2	001=100)		91	124
Labour force p	articipation, adu	It female pop	. (%)	55.3	58.8
Labour force p	articipation, adu	It male pop. (%)	70.8	67.6
	s at national bor			171	217 b
Primary energy	production (000) MT oil equiv	alent)	5 503	5 866 ^b
	e subscribers (p		ants)	23.1	73.5
	(per 100 inhabit			1.1	24.3
Total trade		Major trading			2006
	(million US\$)	(% c	f exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	3 427.8	Croatia	19	Croatia	17
Imports	7 559.3	ltaly	14	Germany	12
		Serbia	13	Serbia	10
		ndicators			2000-2006
	wth rate 2005-2		ınum)		0.1
	ed 0-14 years (%				17.0°
	ed 60+ years (wo		, % of tota	ıl)	22.0/17.0 ^c
	per 100 women				94.6°
	y at birth 2005-2			rears)	77/72
	y rate 2005-2010				12.0
	ate 2005-2010 (I				1.2
	use (ages 15-49	, % of current	ly married	women)	48
Urban populat					46
	ion growth rate				1.4
	on growth rate 2	2000-2005 (%	per annum)	-0.6
Foreign born (,	1.0
	others of concer)	151 512
Parliamentary	seats (women a		total)		14/86
<u> </u>		onment			2000-2006
Threatened sp					56
	(% of land area)				43
-	(000 MT of carb			,	15 596/4.0
	nption per capita	ı (kilograms oi	l equivaler	it)	1 940
Precipitation (10 1 .	1	931
	num and maximu	ım temperatu	es (Celsiu:	S)	4.8/15.0
a Market rate	b 2005. c 2007.				

Botswana

Region Southern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Gaborone (210)

Currency Pula (BWP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 882

Surface area (square kms) 581 730 Population density (per square km) 3.2

Economic indicators		Mations mem	bership date 17 Octobe	r 1966	
Care		Economic ind	icators	2000	2006
GNI (per capita current US\$) 2 657.6 4 387.4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 5.36 6.03 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 545 1 940 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 15.8 23.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 20.9 22.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 2 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 2 Fixports 4 506.2 UK 72 2 South Africa 6 China 1 Social indicators 2 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (%) per annum) 1.2 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 39.9 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 15/50 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births per woman) 2.9 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 4.6 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.7 Foreign born (%) 50/50 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 3 160 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 10.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 92/92 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 42.6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 42.6 Threatened species 54.9 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 42.6 Threatened species 18 Forested area (% of land area) 21	GDP (million cur	rent US\$)		4 889	8 836
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³ 5.36 6.03 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 545 1.940 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)¹ 15.8 23.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7d Total telephone subscribers (per 1 000 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 1 000 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 1 000 inhabitants)					
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 5.36 6.03 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 545 1940 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 100 163 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 15.8 23.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Carboyment in agricultural sector (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.5° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.0° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 4.6° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 4.0° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 4.0° Internet users (p					
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 545 1940 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163 163 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 103 100 103 103 100 103 103 100 104 1075 105					27.0
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Land production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 15.8 23.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Total trade					
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 15.8 23.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.7 21.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.0 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 16.76 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 4 506.2 UK 72 South Africa 86 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 Zimbabwe 2 South Africa 86 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 Zimbabwe 2 South Africa 6 China 1 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.2 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/4.0° Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 98.9° Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 46.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.9 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 40 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural po					
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 103 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 15.8 23.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 104 1 675 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 Total trade				100	163
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 15.8 23.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 45.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 104 1 675 ^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7 ^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 4 506.2 UK 72 South Africa 86 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 Zimbabwe 2 Exports 4 506.2 UK 72 South Africa 86 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 Zimbabwe 2 Exports 4 506.2					
Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.6° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 19.7 21.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.0 69.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 69.0 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.9 105.7° Motor vehicles in use (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 63.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4° Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 4 506.2 UK 72 South Africa 86 Imports 3 053.3 Norway 9 Zimbabwe 2 Social indicators 2000-2008 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 35.0° Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 1.2 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 51/50 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (iper 1 000 births) 46.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Food production	index (1999-2	(001=100)		
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	Unemployment (percentage of	labour force) D		
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Region South America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) São Paulo (18 333)

Currency Real (BRL)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 191791 Surface area (square kms) 8 514 877

Population density (per	r square km) 22.5 pership date 24 Octob	or 19/15	
Economic indi	cators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	00.010	601 732	1 067 803
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3 455.0	5 640.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		3 352.8	5 501.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national curren		1.95	2.14
Balance of payments, current a		-24 225	13 276
Consumer price index (2000=10	00)	100	158
Industrial production index (20)	00=100)	100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	129
Food production index (1999-20	001=100)	99	128
Unemployment (percentage of	labour force) oc	9.4°	8.9 ^e
Employment in industrial sector	or (%)	20.0°	21.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sec	ctor (%) ^{cr}	20.6°	
Labour force participation, adu		54.8	57.0
Labour force participation, adu		82.1	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national bord		5 313	5 358 ^g
Primary energy production (000		109 740	139 024 ⁹
Total telephone subscribers (pe		31.1	67.6 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabita		2.9	22.6 2006
Total trade (million US\$)	Major trading partner (% of exports		6 of imports)
Exports 137 806.2		8 USA	6 or imports)
Imports 91 342.8		9 Argentina	
111ports 31 342.0	3	6 China	9
Social in	ndicators	U Gillia	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2	010 (% per annum)		1.3.
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	010 (% per annum))	ntal)	1.3 27.0
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to	otal)	1.3.
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to)		1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women	010 (% per annum) .) omen and men, % of to .) 2010 (women and men		1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I	010 (% per annum)) men and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men) (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	, years)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010	010 (% per annum)) men and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men) (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	, years)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ^j
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%)	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie	, years) ed women)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ^j 84
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%)	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann	ed women)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann	ed women)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%)	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 000-2005 (% per ann	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 1000-2005 (% per ann In to UNHCR (provision	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-21 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 1000-2005 (% per ann in to UNHCR (provisior iture (% of GDP)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010(Total fertility rate 2005-2010(Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli	010 (% per annum))) men and men, % of to) 010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 1000-2005 (% per ann in to UNHCR (provisior iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ^j 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrolr Third-level students (women a)	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 1000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 000-2005 (% per ann iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women at Newspaper circulation (per 1 00 Intentional homicides (per 100	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annumous-2005 (% per annumous-2005) iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 100 inhabitants)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ^j 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women ai Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women ai	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annumous-2005 (% per annumous-2005) iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 men, % of total) 1000 inhabitants)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-21 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women ai Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women ai	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annumous-2005 (% per annumous-2005) iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 100 inhabitants)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrols Third-level students (women as Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women as Environ Threatened species	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) ond men, % of total)	www.years) ed women) um) um)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women ai Newspaper circulation (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women ai Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 000-2005 (% per ann to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) nd men, % of total) onment	ed women) um) um) anal) er 100)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women an Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carb	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annum 000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) nd men, % of total) conment	years) d women) um) nal) er 100)	1.3 27.0 10.0/8.0 10.0/8.0 97.3 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006 725 57
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women al Newspaper circulation (per 1 00 Parliamentary seats (women al Finviro Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carb Energy consumption per capital	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annum 000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) nd men, % of total) conment	years) d women) um) nal) er 100)	1.3 27.0 ⁱ 10.0/8.0 ⁱ 97.3 ⁱ 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 ⁱ 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20 890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women an Newspaper circulation (per 1 0 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carb	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annumous-2005 (% per annumous-2006 (% per annumou	ed women) um) nal) er 100)	1.3 27.0 10.0/8.0 10.0/8.0 97.3 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006 725 57 331.795/1.8
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population growth rate 2 Burla population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women an Newspaper circulation (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women an Concept of the per 100 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carb Energy consumption per capita Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum a Market rate. b 10 years and ov	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annum 000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) nd men, % of total) onment con dioxide and per ca n (kilograms oil equivalum temperatures (Cels er. c Excludes rural pop	pita) pita) lus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus	1.3 27.0 10.0/8.0 10.0/8.0 97.3 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006 725 57 331.795/1.8 820 1.455 15.5/24.9 dônia, Acre,
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (wo Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (I Contraceptive use (ages 15-49) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroli Third-level students (women an Newspaper circulation (per 1 0) Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women an Coz emissions (000 MT of carb Energy consumption per capita Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum	010 (% per annum)) omen and men, % of to) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) ive births per woman) , % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annum 000-2005 (% per annum n to UNHCR (provision iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p nd men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) nd men, % of total) onment con dioxide and per ca n (kilograms oil equivalum temperatures (Cels er. c Excludes rural pop	pita) pita) lus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus) uus	1.3 27.0 10.0/8.0 10.0/8.0 97.3 76/69 23.6 2.2 77 84 2.1 -2.1 0.3 20.890 4.4 120/117 56/44 35.6 26.7 9/91 2000-2006 725 57 331.795/1.8 820 1.455 15.5/24.9 dônia, Acre,

British Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, ŎOO) Road Town (13)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 23

Surface area (square kms) 151 Population density (per square km) 149.3

Population density (per square km) 149.3		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	784	1 034
GDP (per capita current US\$)	38 203.0	46 407.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	35 717.8	43 685.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	24.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110°
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337ª
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	369.9	519.7 ^b
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.4 ^c
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}		26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t	total) ^{de}	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{dtg}		106.0
Urban population (%)		61
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per and	num)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	um)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)		38.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	oer 100) ⁿ	110/106
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ¹		69/31
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		33
Forested area (% of land area)		24
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca		84/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva	alent) ^J	1 357

a 2005. b 2004. c Refers to 2000-2005. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De jure population count. f Provisional estimate. g De facto population count. h National estimate. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Brunei Darussalam

Region South-eastern Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bandar Seri Begawan (64)

Currency Brunei Dollar (BND)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 390

Surface area (square kms) 5765

Population density (per square km) 67.7 United Nations membership date 21 September 1984

United Nations membership date 21 S	Septemb		2000
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		6 001	11 481
GDP (per capita current US\$)		17 997.0	30 058.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		17 996.5	30 058.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.73	1.53
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	101 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		95	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		95	119
Employment in industrial sector (%)		21.4 ^{cd}	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		1.4 ^{cd}	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%	4)	46.1	43.7
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%)	0)	80.8	78.8
			815 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	n+1	984	21 200
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivale	iii)	20 400	21 309 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	١	605.8	701.3 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitant	S)	52.9	87.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		9.0	43.4
Total trade Major trading pa		101	2006
(million US\$) (% of e.			of imports)
Exports 7 636.1 Japan	31	Malaysia	22
Imports 1 676.2 Indonesia	20	Singapore	17
Korea Rep.	15	Japan	13
Social indicators			2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	m)		2.1
	m)		2.1 29.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu-	•	·	2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%)	•	·	2.1 29.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %	of total)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0°
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	of total)	2.1 29.0 ^e 5.0/5.0 ^e 107.1 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth	of total d men, ye s))	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and	of total d men, ye s))	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%)	of total d men, ye s) oman)	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wound Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annual population growth rate 2000-	of total d men, yo s) oman) er annum	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wound Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth	of total d men, yo s) oman) er annum	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%)	of total d men, yo s) oman) er annum	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	of total d men, yes) oman) er annum annum)	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5°
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and	of total d men, yo s) oman) er annum d m per	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wourban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot	of total d men, yo s) oman) er annum d m per	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wour Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁹	of total d men, you s) oman) or annum annum) d m per al)	ears)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	of total d men, you s) oman) or annum annum) d m per al)) () ()	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁹ Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Environment	of total d men, you s) oman) or annum annum) d m per al)) () ()	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species	of total d men, you s) oman) or annum annum) d m per al)) () ()	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	of tota d men, yes s) oman) er annum annum) d m per al)) () ()	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wour Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 1000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and p	of total men, yes) man) er annum annum) d m per al))) 100)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006 149 53 8 810/24.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wound Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wa and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and penergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil ex	of total men, yes) man) er annum annum) d m per al))) 100)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006 149 53 8 810/24.1 7 512
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wour Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of tot Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 1000 inhabitants) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and p	of total men, you so man) or annum or annum or annum) d m per al) h	a)	2.1 29.0° 5.0/5.0° 107.1° 80/75 5.5 2.3 74 2.9 0.6 33.2 3.5° 102/100 67/33 68.4 1.2 2000-2006 149 53 8 810/24.1

a Market rate. b 2005. c August. d 2001. e 2007. f 1991. g World Association of Newspapers. h Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Bulgaria

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Sofia (1 093) Currency Lev (BGN) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 639 Surface area (square kms) 110 912 Population density (per square km) 68.9 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 12 600 30 434 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 574.0 3 956 0 1 534.7 4 001.5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.49 2.10 -5010Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -703Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 139 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 161 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 96 85 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 84 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 9.0 16.9 34.2^c 28.3 Employment in industrial sector (%) 8.9^c Employment in agricultural sector (%) 26.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 42.5 40.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 52.0 52.6 4837° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 785 6 555° 6 269 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 286 7 375.6° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 44.4 138.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 5.3 24.4 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 17 Exports 15 101.5 Turkey 12 Russian Fed. 12 23 268.7 Germany **Imports** Italy 10 Germany 10 Italy q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.713.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 26.0/21.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 93.9^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 11.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 42g Urban population (%) 70 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.41.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 5364 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/105 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 79.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 2.9 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land area) 33 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 42 558/5.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1964 Precipitation (millimetres) 571 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b 15 to 74 years. c 2005. d Excluding children without own passports.

Region Eastern Europe

e 2007. f Age group 18-45. g 1997.

Burkina Faso

		Region	Western A	frica	
Largest urban agglom	. (popi				
0 00			CFA Franc		
Population in 200)7 (pro	jected, 000)	14 784		
		square kms)			
Population densi	ty (pei	square km)	53.9		
United Nations			20 Septem		
Econom	ic indi	cators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$	5)			2 415	5 976
GDP (per capita current l				203.0	416.0
GNI (per capita current L				213.3	433.6
Gross fixed capital forma				27.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national of				704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, cu			ion US\$)	-392	
Consumer price index (20				100	119
Agricultural production in			00)	87	146
Food production index (1				_ 86	130
Labour force participatio				77.8	77.6
Labour force participatio			(%)	90.4	89.4
Tourist arrivals at nation			h	126	245 ^c
Primary energy production				9	9 ^c
Total telephone subscrib			itants)	0.7	8.2
Internet users (per 100 in	inabit			0.1	0.6
Total trade (million	I I C & V e	Major tradir	of exports)	9 (0/ 6	2006 of imports)e
	96.5 67.2	Ghana France	61 11	Côte d'Ivoire France	18 14
Imports 1 2	.07.2	Côte d'Ivoir		Japan	13
9	ncial i	ndicators	5 4	Japan 9	000-2006
Population growth rate 2			nnuml		2.9
Population aged 0-14 year			iiiiiuiiij		46.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ year			n % of tota	al)	5.0/4.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 w			11, /0 01 1010	a1)	100.2 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2			and men	rears)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 200				Journ	104.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2					6.0
Contraceptive use (ages				women)	14
Urban population (%)		, ,, ,, ,,	,	,	18
Urban population growth	rate	2000-2005 (9	% per annur	n)	5.2
Rural population growth					2.7
Foreign born (%)			'		5.8
Refugees and others of o	concer	n to UNHCR	(provisiona	1)	1 267
Government education e	xpend	iture (% of G	iDP)		4.7
Primary-secondary gross				100)	32/41
Third-level students (wor					31/69
Parliamentary seats (wor			f total)		15/85 ^f
	Enviro	onment		2	000-2006
Threatened species					15

Forested area (% of land area)

29

1 096/0.1 20

Burundi

raidest ningij 98	ıglom. (popı	ulation, ŎOO)			
Population i	in 2007 (nrc	Currency ejected, 000)	Burundi Fra Զ รดย	uc (BIF)	
		square kms)			
Population	density (pe	r square km)	305.7		
		bership date	18 Septemb		2222
	onomic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million curren				709	932 114.0
GDP (per capita cur GNI (per capita cur				106.0 104.5	114.0
Gross fixed capital		% of GDP)		8.0	24.0
Exchange rate (nati				778.20	1 002.47
Balance of paymen			on US\$)	-103	-325
Consumer price ind			/	100	118°
Agricultural produc			00)	95	103
Food production inc				96	101
Labour force partic				92.2	92.0
Labour force partic			%)	92.6	93.3
Tourist arrivals at r				29	148 ^e
Primary energy pro				10	10 ^e
Total telephone sul			ants)	0.5	2.4 ^f
Internet users (per Total trade	TUU IIIIADIL	Major trading	a nartnare	0.1	0.8 2006
	illion US\$)g		of exports) ^g	(%	of imports)g
Exports	82.7	Switzerland	56	Kenya	15
Imports	172.7	Belgium	10	Japan	14
		Untd Arab Er	n 7	Belgium	12
		ndicators		Belgium	2000-2006
Population growth	rate 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per ar		Belgium	2000-2006 3.9
Population aged 0-	rate 2005-2 14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5)	nnum)		3.9 44.0 ^h
Population aged 0- Population aged 60	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer	nnum)		2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per	rate 2005-2 14 years (% I+ years (wo 100 womer	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer n)	nnum) n, % of tota	1)	3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y	1)	3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate	rate 2005-2 14 years (% I+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-201	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths)	1)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2	rate 2005-2 14 years (% I+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	I) ears)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate	rate 2005-2 14 years (% I+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (ages 15-49	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	I) ears)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population (Urban population (rate 2005-2 14 years (% 1+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate	ndicators (2010 (% per ar (2010 (% per ar (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (young))), (wo for the per (2000 (2000 (%))), (wo for the per area (2000 (%))	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use 9 Urban population (rate 2005-2 14 years (% 1+ years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate	ndicators (2010 (% per ar (2010 (% per ar (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (young))), (wo for the per (2000 (2000 (%))), (wo for the per area (2000 (%))	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population g Rural population g Rural population g Foreign born (%)	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate 2	ndicators (2010 (% per ar (2010 (% per ar (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2010 (women (2000 (women (2	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population (Urban population graul graul population graul population graul population graul populati	rate 2005-2 14 years (% 14 years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 1005-2010 (1005-2010 (1005-3010 (1005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 3) 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 4) 5) 6) 6) 6) 6) 7) 6) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	annum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum per annum	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Contraceptive use (Urban population (Urban population grand grand population grand	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo 100 womer birth 2005-2 e 2005-2010 (lages 15-49 %) rowth rate owth rate 2 rs of concertion expend	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 5) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 8) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	annum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum per annum provisional	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population g Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wc + years (wc to years (wc 2005-201) 2005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate owth rate 2 rs of concertion expend gross enrol	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2000 (women 2000 (% 20	annum) and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population of Urban population groreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary Third-level student:	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo + years (wo the years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 1005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate owth rate 2 rs of concertion expend gross enrol s (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 2000 (women 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (women 2000	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) ily married per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total)	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population g Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo + year	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-4005	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) ily married per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total)	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72 32/68
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population of Urban population groreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary Third-level student:	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo + years (wo the years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2010 2005-2010 (ages 15-49 %) rowth rate 2 rs of concertion expend gross enrol s (women a s (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 2000 (women 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (women 2000	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) ily married per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total)	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population (f Urban population g Rural population gr Foreign born (%) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary Third-level student: Parliamentary seat:	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo + year	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 3) 2010 (% per ar 3) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 4, % of current 2000-2005 (% 2000	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) ily married per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total)	ears) women)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72 32/68 2000-2006
Population aged 0-Population aged 0-Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population (Urban population groreign born (%)) Refugees and other Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level student: Parliamentary seat: Threatened species Forested area (% o CO ₂ emissions (000)	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wc + years (wc + years (wc years	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2010 (women 2000 (women 20	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) and per capit	l) ears) women) n)) 100) ⁱ	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72 32/68 2000-2006 50 6 220/0.0
Population aged 0- Population aged 60 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 2 Contraceptive use (Urban population (source) Urban population grain born (source) Refugees and other Government educar Primary-secondary Third-level student: Parliamentary seat: Threatened species Forested area (% o	rate 2005-2 14 years (% + years (wo + year	ndicators 2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 2000-2005 (%	and men, y irths) woman) ly married per annum per annum per total) total) and per capit	l) ears) women) n) 100) a)	2000-2006 3.9 44.0 ^h 5.0/3.0 ^h 95.9 ^h 51/48 99.4 6.8 16 10 6.1 2.7 1.3 82 307 5.1 44/52 28/72 32/68 2000-2006 50 6 220/0.0 11

Region Eastern Africa

Cambodia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Phnom Penh (1 364) Currency Riel (KHR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 14 444 Surface area (square kms) 181 035 Population density (per square km) 79.8 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 668 6 431 GDP (per capita current US\$) 287 N 453.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 277 4 435 1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3 905.00 4 057.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -136-337Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 120 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 144 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 144 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) cd 25 10.5^f 8.4 Employment in industrial sector (%)e 70.2^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 73.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 75.4 74.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.0 80.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 466 1 422g 4^{h} Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 4^g Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) n 9 8.2 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 0.3^{i} Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 2 797.5 USA 47 China, HK SAR 20 2 062.7 China, HK SAR 22 China 17 **Imports** Thailand 11 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.7 36.N^k Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $7.0/4.0^{k}$ 95.1^k Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 62/57Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 62.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 40 20 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 2.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 295 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 1.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 76/87 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 31/69 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 2000-2006 Environment 113 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 59 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 535/0.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h 14 Precipitation (millimetres) 1636 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 23.8/32.5 a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c Nov. of each year. d 10 years and over. e November. f 2001. g 2005. h UNSD estimates. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2004. k 2007. I Partial estimate.

Region South-eastern Asia

Cameroon

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Douala (1 761) Currency CFA Franc (XAF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 18 549 Surface area (square kms) 475 442 Population density (per square km) 39.0 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 9 287 18 526 GDP (per capita current US\$) 586 O 1 019 0 974.3 GNI (per capita current US\$) 550.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 498.07 -608^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -249Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116 111^d Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 107 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 112 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) e 7.5^{f} 9.1^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 60.6^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.4 51.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.7 79.9 176^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 277 6 371^d 7 642 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 10.3 13.5^g 14.4^h Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 2.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 3 576.4 26 23 Exports Spain Nigeria 17 3 150.5 23 France **Imports** Italy France China 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 20 41.0ⁱ Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0'Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 99.9ⁱ Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 51/50 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 87.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 43 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 26 Urban population (%) 55 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.10.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 39 245 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 1.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 72/87 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40/60 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 512 Forested area (% of land area) 46 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 3 839/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 79 Precipitation (millimetres) k 1628 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) k 18.6/28.4

a Official rate. b 2004. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2005. e Household survey. Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2001. g 2003.

h Estimated. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Yaounde.

Canada

Region Northern America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Toronto (5 312) Currency Canadian Dollar (CAD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 32 876 Surface area (square kms) 9 984 670 Population density (per square km) 3.3 United Nations membership date 9 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 724 916 1 270 625 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23 621 0 39 004 0 23 006 3 38 359.5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.50 1.17 20 797 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 19 622 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 101 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 110 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 110 6.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6.8 22.0^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.6 2.7^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 3.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 58.7 60.8 72.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.2 18 770^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 19 627 388 279^d 364 260 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 571.2 583.6^d 116.6e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 96.0 67.9^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 42.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 388 020.0 USA 82 USA 55 Exports China 9 349 889.4 UK 2 **Imports** Mexico 4 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.9 17.0^{9} Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0/17.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 98.1^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 83/78 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.5 75^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 80 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 175 420 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 108/109 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 174.5 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.4 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 Environment 2000-2006 78 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 639 403/20.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 7518 Precipitation (millimetres) 834 5.6/12.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c Excludes indigenous populations living on reserves. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h 1995. i UNESCO estimate. j World

Association of Newspapers.

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Cape Verde

		Region We	estern Af	frica	
Largest urban a	gglom. (popi	ulation, ŌOO) Pra			
		Currency C.V		o (CVE)	
		jected, 000) 530			
		square kms) 40			
		r square km) 131		1075	
		pership date 16	Septemi		2006
	conomic indi	cators		2000	2006
GDP (million curre				539	1 116
GDP (per capita cu GNI (per capita cu				1 197.0 1 171.0	2 153.0 2 099.4
		0/ of CDD/		30.0	39.0
Gross fixed capita Exchange rate (na				118.51	83.73
Balance of payme			1001	–58	-40
Consumer price in			υ ο φ γ	100	111
Labour force partie			6)	35.7	34.0
Labour force partie				79.6	75.9
Tourist arrivals at				115	198 ^b
Primary energy pro			ent)	1	1 ^b
Total telephone su				17.1	34.8
Internet users (per			,	1.8	6.1 ^c
Total trade		Major trading p	artners		2006
(n	nillion US\$)	(% of e	xports)	(% of	f imports)
Exports	110.3	Côte d'Ivoire	26	Portugal	44
Imports	538.2	Portugal	17	Netherlands	9
	0 . 1 .	Netherlands	12	Brazil	6
B. I ii iii		ndicators			000-2006
Population growth	rate 2005-2	ndicators 1010 (% per annu			2.2
Population aged 0	rate 2005-2 -14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per annu 5)	m)	20	2.2 38.0 ^d
Population aged 0 Population aged 6	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo	ndicators 1910 (% per annu 1) 19 omen and men, %	m)	20	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women	ndicators 1010 (% per annu n) omen and men, %	m) 6 of tota	20	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2	ndicators 1010 (% per annu 1) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and	m) 6 of tota d men, y	20	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo - 100 women - birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010	ndicators 2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth	m) 6 of tota d men, y	20	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (l 2005-2010 (l	ndicators 2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo	m) 6 of tota d men, y is) oman)	20 il) rears)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (1 (ages 15-49	ndicators 2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo	m) 6 of tota d men, y is) oman)	20 il) rears)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53 ^e
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)	ndicators (010 (% per annu)) omen and men, 9 (010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently i	m) 6 of tota d men, y is) oman) married	20 rears) women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently i	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annun	20 (il) (rears) (women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53 ^e 57
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently i	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annun	20 (il) (rears) (women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Government educa	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate artion expend	ndicators (010 (% per annu) (010 (% per annu) (010 (% per annu) (02010 (women and (02010 (women and (030 (women) (040 (women) (050 (wom	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum	20 ears) women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educe Primary-secondary	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)) growth rate 2 ation expend	ndicators (010 (% per annu)) omen and men, % (1) (2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently (1) (2000-2005 (% per (2000-2005 (m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum r annum	20 ears) women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53 ^e 57 3.8 0.6 2.2
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc -100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ation expend y gross enrol ts (women a	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per we , % of currently i 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tol	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum d m per	20 ears) women)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53 ^e 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educe Primary-secondary	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 rrowth rate 2 ation expend y gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a	ndicators (010 (% per annus) comen and men, % (1) (2010 (women and () (per 1 000 birth live births per wo (), % of currently () (2000-2005 (% per ()) ()) ()) ()) ()) ()) ()) ()) ()) ()	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum d m per	20 iil) rears) women) n)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (growth rate 2 rowth rate 2 ation expend o gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per we , % of currently i 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tol	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum d m per	20 iil) rears) women) n)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53 ^e 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo -100 women birth 2005-2011 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)) growth rate 2 ation expend v gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a	ndicators (010 (% per annu)) omen and men, % (1) (2010 (women and) (per 1 000 birth live births per wo , % of currently i (2000-2005 (% per (2000-2005 (%	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum d m per	20 iil) rears) women) n)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (%)	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo 100 women 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)) growth rate a prowth rate 2 ation expend of gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a Enviro	ndicators (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (women and (010 (women	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum r annum d m per tal)	20 (il) (ears) (women) (i) (100)	2.2 38.0 d 7.0/4.0 d 92.7 d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85 100-2006
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population 9 Foreign born (%) Government educe Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (% o CO ₂ emissions (00	rate 2005-2 -14 years (wc 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 rowth rate 2 rowth rate 2 ts (women a ts (women a ts (women a finite of land area) 0 MT of cart	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per we , % of currently i 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tot onment onn dioxide and g	m) 6 of tota d men, y s) oman) married er annum r annum d m per tal) tal)	20 vears) women) 1) 100)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85 100-2006 27 21 275/0.6
Population aged 0 Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educe Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (% CO ₂ emissions (00 Energy consumptions)	rate 2005-2 -14 years (wc 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2010 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 rowth rate 2 ation expend or gross enrol ts (women a Environ sof land area) 0 MT of cart on per capita	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per we , % of currently i 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tot onment on dioxide and p a (kilograms oil e	m) 6 of tota d men, y is) oman) married er annum r annum d m per tal) tal) per capit	20 iil) years) women) n)) 100) 20 ia) it)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85 15/85 100-2006 21 275/0.6 199
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population 9 Foreign born (%) Government educe Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (% o CO ₂ emissions (00	rate 2005-2 -14 years (wc 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc 100 women birth 2005-2010 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 rowth rate 2 ation expend or gross enrol ts (women a Environ sof land area) 0 MT of cart on per capita	ndicators 010 (% per annu) omen and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per we , % of currently i 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an nd men, % of tot onment on dioxide and p a (kilograms oil e	m) 6 of tota d men, y is) oman) married er annum r annum d m per tal) tal) per capit	20 iil) years) women) n)) 100) 20 ia) it)	2.2 38.0 ^d 7.0/4.0 ^d 92.7 ^d 74/68 24.6 3.4 53° 57 3.8 0.6 2.2 6.6 88/88 51/49 15/85 15/85 100-2006 21 275/0.6 199

Cayman Islands

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) George Town (26)
Currency C.I. Dollar (KYD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 47

Surface area (square kms) 264 Population density (per square km) 178.8

Population density (per square km) 1/8.8		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 734	2 447
GDP (per capita current US\$)	43 097.0	52 707.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	39 039.4	47 743.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	354	168 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	599.1	658.0 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	115.1	134.4 ^{bd}
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann		2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	ım)	_
Foreign born (%)		35.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	er 100) ^e	90/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		75/25
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		348.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		10.0
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		23
Forested area (% of land area)		48
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca		312/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equival	ent) ^r	2 034

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d Estimated. e UNESCO estimate. f UNSD estimates.

Central African Republic

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bangui (541)

Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 343
Surface area (square kms) 622 984
Population density (per square km) 7.0

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	906	1 418
GDP (per capita current US\$)	234.0	333.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	230.4	332.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.0	6.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) bc	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.8	70.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	89.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d	11	12 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) f	7	7 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		<e< td=""></e<>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)e (% of exports)e	(%	of imports)
Exports 469.5 Belgium 29		
Imports 186.5 France 19		
Switzerland 14		
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		42.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	l)	7.0/5.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		95.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears)	4C/49
		46/43
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		96.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		96.8 4.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married		96.8 4.6 28
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2 ¹ 29/48 ¹
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2 ¹ 29/48 ¹ 16/84
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2 ¹ 29/48 ¹ 16/84 11/89
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2 ¹ 29/48 ¹ 16/84 11/89 2000-2006
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women)	96.8 4.6 28 38 1.6 1.2 1.9 161 315 2.2 ¹ 29/48 ¹ 16/84 11/89

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f 23 a Official rate. b Bangui. c Excludes rent. d Air arrivals to Bangui only. e 2005. f UNSD estimates. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1991.

253/0.1

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Chad

Region Middle Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) N'Djaména (888)
Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 781

Surface area (square kms) 1 284 000

Population density (per square km) 8.4		
United Nations membership date 20 Septembe	r 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 385	6 637
GDP (per capita current US\$)	164.0	634.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	184.6	335.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) b	100	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.7	65.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	43	29°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.6
Social indicators	`	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		46.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	are)	52/49
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	1101	119.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married w	nmanl	3
Urban population (%)	Ullicity	25
Urban population (707) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Foreign born (%)		4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		399 457
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	ιυ/e	36/59
	וטו	13/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) [†]		7/93
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		2000-2006
Environment Threatened energies		
Threatened species		23 10
Forested area (% of land area)		
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		125/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	o	5
Precipitation (millimetres)		510

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land area)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	125/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	5
Precipitation (millimetres)	510
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	20.8/30.5

a Official rate. b N'Djaména. c 2005. d 2007. e Partial estimate. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD estimates.

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Santiago (5 683) Currency Chilean Peso (CLP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 16 635 Surface area (square kms) 756 096 Population density (per square km) 22.0 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 75 197 145 841 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 879 0 8 857 0 4 692 5 7 678 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 572.68 534.43 5 256 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -898Consumer price index (2000=100)^t 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 126 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 123 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 123 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 8.3 6.9e 23.4 23.0^{e} Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) f 13.2^e 14.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.7 36.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 744 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1742 2 027^e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 5 061 e 4 3 2 4 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 131.2 146.3^e 95.8 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 44.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 16.7 25.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 55 881.0 USA USA Exports 16 16 13 34 726.4 Argentina **Imports** Japan 11 China Brazil 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) $24 \, \Omega^{g}$ 14.0/11.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 97.9^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/75 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 7.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 19 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)hi 45 Urban population (%) 88 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.41.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1473 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.5

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/98 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 48/52 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 50.6 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 5.2 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 134 Forested area (% of land area) 22 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 62 418/3.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1 558 Precipitation (millimetres) 313 8.3/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Principal rate. b Santiago. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Fourth quarter of each year. e 2005. f Fourth quarter. g 2007. h Age group >= 15. i All women. j World Association of Newspapers.

Chinaa

Cilila		
Region Eastern		
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Shangha		
Currency Yuan (CI		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 328 63		
Surface area (square kms) 9 596 96)	
Population density (per square km) 138.4 United Nations membership date 24 Octol	har 10/15	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 666 772
GDP (per capita current US\$)	956.0	2 055.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	948.8	2 035.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	8.28	7.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 518	249 866
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^e	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	127
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	127
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.1	4.29
Employment in industrial sector (%) II	17.3	17.7
Employment in agricultural sector (%) hi	46.3	44.1 ¹
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.3 84.1	68.5 81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	863 675	1 366 651 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	12.4	23.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	62.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	10.4
Total trade Major trading partne		2006
(million US\$) (% of export		6 of imports)
	21 Japan	15
	16 Korea Rep	
Japan Social indicators	9 China	2000 2006
Social indicators	9 China	2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	9 China	2000-2006 0.6
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)°		2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)° Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t		2000-2006 0.6
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)°	cotal) ^c	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	cotal) ^c	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mel Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman	n, years)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mel Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri	n, years)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mel Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%)	n, years) ol ed women) ^l	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumber 100-2005) (% per annumber 2000-2005)	cotal) ^c n, years) n) ed women) ^l num)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	cotal) ^c n, years) n) ed women) ^l num)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mel Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 -
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	n, years) n, years) ol ed women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mel Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0/k 12.0/11.0k 106.8k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	n, years) n, years) ned women) ^l num) um)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	total) ^c n, years) n) ed women) ^l num) um) nal) per 100) ⁿ	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prindrelevel students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per care	total) ^c n, years) olimits num) um) nunl) per 100) ⁿ	2000-2006 0.6 k 21.0 k 12.0/11.0 k 106.8 k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 21 01 0 170/3.8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva	total) ^c n, years) olimits num) um) nunl) per 100) ⁿ	2000-2006 0.6 k 21.0 k 12.0/11.0 k 106.8 k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 21 01 0 170/3.8 1 075
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wa and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva- Precipitation (millimetres)	n, years) n, years) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100) apita) 5 (alent)	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301.130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 2101.170/3.8 1.075 1.112
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels	cotal) ^c n, years) ned women) ^l num) num) onal) per 100) ⁿ apita) slent) ^p	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 21 010 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 12.5/19.9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not inclued Administrative Region. Macao Soecial Administrative Region.	n, years) n, years) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100) apita) 5 (allent) p sius) de those for Hon- Region and Taiw	2000-2006 0.6 k 12.0/11.0 k 106.8 k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 210 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 1 12 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 112 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 170/3.8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not inclued Administrative Region. Macao Soecial Administrative Region.	n, years) n, years) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100) apita) 5 (allent) p sius) de those for Hon- Region and Taiw	2000-2006 0.6 k 12.0/11.0 k 106.8 k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 210 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 1 12 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 112 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 170/3.8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^c Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not inclued Administrative Region. Macao Soecial Administrative Region.	n, years) n, years) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100) apita) 5 (allent) p sius) de those for Hon- Region and Taiw	2000-2006 0.6 k 12.0/11.0 k 106.8 k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 210 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 1 12 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 112 1 2 15/19.9 2 1 170/3.8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not incluc Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative F China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiv to as Renminbi (RMB). c Excludes Hong Kong and Macao period: the same month of 2000=100. f Official estimate	n, years) n, years) led women) num) um) apita) per 100) apita) sius) de those for Honelegion and Taiwan Province. b od Principal ratios. Unemployed is sius.	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 010 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 12.5/19.9 g Kong Special an Province of Also referreds e. e Index base in urban areas.
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Befugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not includ Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative F China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiv to as Renminbi (RMB). c Excludes Hong Kong and Macac period: the same month of 2000=100. f Official estimate Dec. of each year. g 2005. h Excludes reemployed retire k 2007. I Ever-married women. m 1999. n UNESCO esti	n, years) n) ed women) num) num) um) oer 100) de those for Hon- Region and Taiw wan Province b b d Principal rate s. Unemployed d d persons. i Dec mate. o World A	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 010 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 12.5/19.9 g Kong Special an Province of Also referreds e. e Index base in urban areas.
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisio Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Cels a For statistical purposes the data for China do not incluc Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative F China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiv to as Renminbi (RMB). c Excludes Hong Kong and Macao period: the same month of 2000=100. f Official estimate	n, years) n) ed women) num) num) um) oer 100) de those for Hon- Region and Taiw wan Province b b d Principal rate s. Unemployed d d persons. i Dec mate. o World A	2000-2006 0.6 21.0 ^k 12.0/11.0 ^k 106.8 ^k 75/71 23.0 1.7 90 40 3.1 -0.9 - 301 130 1.9 ^m 90/91 47/53 73.9 20/80 2000-2006 797 21 010 170/3.8 1 075 1 112 12.5/19.9 g Kong Special an Province of Also referreds e. e Index base in urban areas.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Hong Kong (7 041) Currency Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 206 Surface area (square kms) 1 099 Population density (per square km) 6 557.0 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 168 754 189 537 GDP (per capita current US\$) 25 330.0 26 575.0 25 498 8 26 666 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^b 7.80 7.77 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6 993 20 575 Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 95 Industrial production index (2000=100)d 100 97 49 48 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.3 15.2^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) 0.3 0.3^e 49.6 53.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.2 14 773^e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 8 814 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 72.6 70.8^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 140.6 185.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 27.8 53.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 322 668.8 China 46 China 46 335 753 8 USA 10 Imports 15 Japan Japan 5 Singapore ĥ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.0 14.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/16.0^f Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 92.1^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 85/79 3.7 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.0 86^g Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 100 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 42 6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 4347 4.2 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 92/97 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 223.1 Environment 2000-2006 43 Threatened species CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 37 411/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1817 2214 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 20.8/25.7 a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the

People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Market rate. c Series (base 2000=100) replacing former series. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e 2005. f 2007. g 1992.

China, Macao SARa

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Macao (460) Currency Pataca (MOP)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 481 Surface area (square kms) 29 Population density (per square km) 16 590.3

	Economic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million c		icators		6 102	14 293
	a current US\$)			13 834.0	29 931.0
GNI (per capita				14 590.9	31 206.9
	pital formation (% of GDP)		11.0	34.0
Exchange rate	(national curren	ncv per US\$)b		8.03	8.01
Balance of pay	ments, current a	account (millior	n US\$)	2 739°	
	e index (2000=1			100	104
	t (percentage of			6.8	3.8
	industrial secto			28.2	25.2 ^d
Employment in	agricultural sec	ctor (%)		0.2	0.1 ^d
Labour force p	articipation, adu	ılt female pop.	(%)	55.2	61.8
Labour force p	articipation, adu	ult male pop. (%	6)	75.4	75.2
	s at national bor			5 197	9 014 ^d
Motor vehicles	s in use (per 1 00	00 inhabitants)		127.0	156.4 ^d
	e subscribers (p		nts)	73.6	153.7 ^g
	(per 100 inhabit			13.9	43.2
Total trade		Major trading			2006
_	(million US\$)		exports)		% of imports)
Exports	2 557.0	USA	44	China	39
Imports	5 235.5	China	15	Macao	12
		China, HK SAI	3 11	China, HK	SAR 9
	Cooleli			Omma, mix	
Denotetion and		ndicators		Offilia, filk	2000-2006
	wth rate 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per anr		Omnu, m	2000-2006 0.7
Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per anr 5)	num)		2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h
Population age Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2010 (% per and 5) omen and men,	num)		2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women	ndicators 2010 (% per and 5) omen and men, n)	num) % of tota	1)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women ey at birth 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per anr 5) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a	num) % of tota nd men, y	1)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectand Infant mortalit	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010	ndicators 2010 (% per and 5) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir	num) % of tota nd men, y ths)	1)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (l ate 2005-2010 (l	ndicators 2010 (% per and 5) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir	num) % of tota nd men, y ths)	1)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 ion (%)	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman)	l) ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women ry at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (li ion (%)	ndicators 2010 (% per anr 5) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum	l) ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectand Infant mortall Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo i per 100 women ry at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2	ndicators 2010 (% per anr 5) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum	l) ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (w per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %)	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum	l) ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100
Population age Population age Sex ratio (me Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (Government e	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo i per 100 women ry at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum er annum	ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (l ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD) ment ratio (w a and men, % of t	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal)	ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (l ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD) ment ratio (w a and men, % of t 2000 inhabitants	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal)	ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3 100/102 46/54 377.2
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government Errimary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women ry at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (l ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a culation (per 1 0 Enviro	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD) ment ratio (w a and men, % of t	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) voman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal)	ears)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3 100/102 46/54 377.2 2000-2006
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Government en Primary-secon Third-level stunders). Threatened sp	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li on (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a rculation (per 1 C	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD) ment ratio (w a ind men, % of t 2000 inhabitants	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) woman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal)	l) ears) n))	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3 100/102 46/54 377.2 2000-2006
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (s Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cin Threatened sp CO ₂ emissions	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a roulation (per 1 C Enviro	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD ment ratio (w a ind men, % of t 2000 inhabitants conment	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) woman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal))	l) ears) i) 100)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3 100/102 46/54 377.2 2000-2006 9 2 207/4.7
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (s Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cin Threatened sp CO ₂ emissions	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a culation (per 1 C Enviro ecies (000 MT of carb nption per capita	ndicators 2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, 1) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p diture (% of GD ment ratio (w a ind men, % of t 2000 inhabitants conment	num) % of tota nd men, y ths) woman) per annum er annum P) und m per otal))	l) ears) i) 100)	2000-2006 0.7 14.0 ^h 11.0/11.0 ^h 91.5 ^h 83/79 7.0 0.9 100 0.7 - 55.9 2.3 100/102 46/54 377.2 2000-2006

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Market rate. c 2002. d 2005. e 14 years and over. f Country estimates. g Estimated. h 2007.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

20.2/25.2

Colombia

Region South America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Santa Fé de Bogotá (7 747)
Currency Colombian Peso (COP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 46 156

Surface area (square kms) 1 138 914 Population density (per square km) 40.5

	ation density (pe				
Unit	ed Nations mem		Novembe		0000
ODD / :III	Economic indi	teat0f8		2000	2006
GDP (million				83 766	130 928
	ta current US\$)			2 010.0	2 874.0
	ta current US\$)	0/ -f CDD/		1 954.8	2 763.4
	apital formation (13.0 2 187.02	22.0 2 225.44
	e (national curren syments, current a		~ 11C¢)	2 187.02 764	2 225.44 -3 057
	ce index (2000=1		11 (134)	100	-3 037 145
	duction index (20			100	128
Agricultural n	roduction index (20	00=100 <i>)</i> 1000_2001_10	n۱	100	112
	on index (1999-2		J)	101	112
Unemployme	nt (percentage of	lahour force)	t	20.5	11.8°
Employment i	n industrial secto	or (%) ^f		25.5 gl	18.8 dei
Employment i	n agricultural sed	etor (%) f		1.1 gh	22.4 ^{de}
	participation, adu		(%)	56.5	62.1
	participation, adu			81.3	80.9
	ls at national bor		•	557	933 ^e
Primary energ	y production (00)	OMT oil equiva	alent)	69 310	75 043 ^e
Total telepho	ne subscribers (p	er 100 inhabita	ints)	22.3	81.3
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	ants)		2.1	14.5
Total trade		Major trading			2006
	(million US\$)		exports)		of imports)
Exports	24 391.0	USA	41	USA	27
Imports	26 162.4	Venezuela	11	Mexico	9
	0:-1:	Ecuador	5	China	8
D. 1.1		ndicators	1		2000-2006
	owth rate 2005-2		num)		1.3 29.0 ^j
Population ag	jed 0-14 years (%)) man and man	0/ of tota	JI)	9.0/7.0 ^j
	jed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer		70 UI LULO	11)	96.9 ^j
	cy at birth 2005-2		ind man	oare)	77/69
	ty rate 2005-201			caisj	19.1
	rate 2005-2010 (2.2
	use (ages 15-49			women)	78
Urban popula		, 70 01 001101111	, marrioa	vvoinon	73
	tion growth rate	2000-2005 (%	per annur	n)	2.0
	ion growth rate 2				0.5
Foreign born	(%)	•			0.3
Refugees and	l others of concer	n to UNHCR (p	rovisional)	3 000 267
	education expend				4.8
	ndary gross enrol			100)	95/92
	udents (women a				51/49
	irculation (per 1 (22.4
Parliamentary	/ seats (women a		iotai)		10/90
Throotopod		onment			2000-2006
Threatened s	pecies i (% of land area)				604 59
	s (000 MT of carl		d nor cani	le:	53 634/1.2
_	mption per capita				491
Precipitation		i (Kilograilis Uli	cquivalei	11.	799
	mum and maximi	ım temperatur	es (Celsiu	s)	7.4/16.0
	b Manufacturing.				
based on 1993	census results. g	Sentember h 7	main citie	s i Includes	hotels and
	2007. k Includes o				

Comoros

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Moroni (44) Currency Comorian Franc (KMF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 839 a Surface area (square kms) 2 235 Population density (per square km) 375.5 United Nations membership date 12 November 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 204 398 GDP (per capita current US\$) 292 N 486 N 484 6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 292.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 11.0 10.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^b 528.71 373.55 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 99 58 2 57.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.3 87.3 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 24 20^d 1.0 4.1^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 2.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)^a 2.5 42.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%)^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)^a $5.0/4.0^{f}$ 100.7^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)^a 67/63 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)^a 48.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)^a 4.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 26 Urban population (%)a 37 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 4.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 8.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 2 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)⁹ 55/66 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^h 43/57 3/97 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 3

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 21.2/29.5 a Includes Mayotte. b Official rate. c Air arrivals. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g National estimate. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)

88/0.1

2700

45

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kinshasa (6 049) Currency Franc Congolais (CDF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 62 636

Surface area (square kms) 2 344 858
Population density (per square km) 26.7

Population density (per square km) 26.7		
United Nations membership date 20 September	1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 256	8 261
GDP (per capita current US\$)	104.0	136.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	100.6	128.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.06	503.43
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.9	61.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.5	90.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61 bc
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1 704 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	<	7.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.3
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yea	rs)	48/45
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		113.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married wo	omen)	31
Urban population (%)		32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Foreign born (%)		0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		1 814 990
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	0) ^e	37/51
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92 ^d
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		191
Forested area (% of land area)		59
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 104/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		20

Congo

Region Middle Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Brazzaville (1 173)

Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 768

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 768 Surface area (square kms) 342 000 Population density (per square km) 11.0

Population density (per square km) 11		
United Nations membership date 20		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 220	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 005.0	1 946.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	761.3	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million		903 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		87.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19	oh
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equival		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitar		12.7 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.7
Total trade Major trading p		2006
		% of imports)e
Exports 1 722.0	Netherlar	
Imports 681.5	France	28
Social indicators	USA	10 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	.ma\	2000 - 2000 2.1
	uiii)	42.0 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, '	/ of total	6.0/4.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	יס טו נטנמון	98.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an	d man vaarel	57/54
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birt		70.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w		4.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently		44
Urban population (%)	marrica women,	60
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% p	er annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe		2.1
Foreign born (%)		7.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro	ovisional)	69 085
Government education expenditure (% of GDP		2.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w ar		61/68
Third-level students (women and men, % of to		16/84
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to		9/91 ^f
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		72
Forested area (% of land area)		66

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 124 a Official rate. b 2005. c Brazzaville. d Estimated. e 2003. f 2007. g Partial estimate. h UNESCO estimate.

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

3 542/1.0

Cook Islands

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Rarotonga (13)

Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13

Surface area (square kms) 236 Population density (per square km) 56.5

Population	n density (per	square	km) 56	5.5				
	conomic indi	cators				2000		2006
GDP (million curre	nt US\$)					81		177
GDP (per capita cu	urrent US\$)					5 055.0		13 005.0
GNI (per capita cu	rrent US\$)					5 055.2		13 097.5 ^a
Gross fixed capita	I formation (% of GD	P)			11.0		11.0
Exchange rate (na	tional curren	cy per U	S\$) ^b			2.27		1.42
Consumer price in	dex (2000=1)	00) ^{°c}				100		122
Tourist arrivals at			0)			73		88ª
Total trade		Major t	rading p					2006
(r	nillion US\$)a		(% of	ехроі	ts)ª	(9	% of	imports)a
Exports	5.2	China			35	New Zeal	and	74
Imports	81.3	Japan			31	Australia		13
		New Ze			13	Japan		3
	Social ii	ndicator	S				20	00-2006
Population growth			per anni	um)				-1.0^{d}
Population aged 0								30.0
Sex ratio (men pe								107.0
Life expectancy at					n, y	ears) ^g		74/68 ^h
Infant mortality ra								21.0 ^h
Total fertility rate								2.9
Contraceptive use		, % of cı	urrently	marr	ied v	women)		63 ^J
Urban population								70
Urban population								0.6
Rural population of	growth rate 2	:000-200)5 (% pe	er anr	num)			-4.2
Foreign born (%)				6				17.0
Government educ								0.2
Primary-secondary			io (w ar	nd m	per	100)'		77/77
		onment					20	00-2006
Threatened specie								26
Forgetod area 1%	of land aroal							67

Threatened species 26
Forested area (% of land area) 67
CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 29/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1014

a 2005. b Market rate. c Rarotonga. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2002. i 1996-2001. j 1996. k UNESCO estimate. I National estimate.

Costa Rica

Region Central America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) San José (1 217)

Currency Costa Rican Colon (CRC) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 468

Surface area (square kms) 51 100

Population density (per square km) 87.4 United Nations membership date 2 Novembe	r 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	15 947	22 145
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 059.0	5 034.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 740.8	4 857.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	318.02	517.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-1 118
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	189
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) de	5.2	6.6 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%) g	22.3	21.5 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 9	20.4	15.2 [†]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.2	46.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1 1 088	80.7 1 679 ^f
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	588	662 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	132.3	200.6 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	63.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	27.6
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0	2006
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 7 254.9 USA 42	USA	40
Imports 11 070.5 China 8	Japan	5
China, HK SAR 7	Venezuela	5
Social indicators		2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1.5 27.0 ^h
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	I)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye		1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	ears)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married year)	ears)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married vurban population (%)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voltage) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voltan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married vorban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your bar population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your bar population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16.902 4.9 96/95
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of tqtal)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 h 9.0/8.0 h 103.3 h 1076 9.9 2.1 80 i 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9 96/95 54/46
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your brown population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16.902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16.902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	ears) women) ⁱ	1.5 27.0 h 9.0/8.0 h 103.3 h 103.3 h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 i 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16.902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	ears) women) i i 100)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ⁱ 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit	ears) women) 100)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen	ears) women) 100)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 200-2006 242 47 6 405/1.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit	ears) women) 100)	1.5 27.0 ^h 9.0/8.0 ^h 103.3 ^h 81/76 9.9 2.1 80 ^j 62 2.8 0.6 10.2 16 902 4.9 96/95 54/46 64.7 5.9 39/61 2000-2006

Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Abidjan (3 577)

Currency CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 262 Surface area (square kms) 322 463

Population density (per square km) 59.7

Unite	d Nations meml	bership date 20 S	epteml	oer 1960	
	Economic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million cu	rrent US\$)			10 682	18 014
GDP (per capita	a current US\$)			627.0	952.0
GNI (per capita				590.9	901.5
	oital formation (12.0	10.0
	(national curren			704.95	498.07
Balance of pay	ments, current a	account (million U	S\$)	-241	529
	e index (2000=1			100	120
	uction index (20			100	96°
		1999-2001=100)		104	101
	n index (1999-2		,	103	105
		ılt female pop. (%)	39.5	38.8
		ılt male pop. (%)		88.5	88.7
		0 MT oil equivaler		1 689	3 744°
		er 100 inhabitants	5)	5.0	23.4
	per 100 inhabit			0.3	1.6
Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading pa		/0/	2006_
F		(% of ex			of imports)
Exports	8 147.7 5 820.4		18	Nigeria	28 26
Imports	5 820.4	Netherlands USA	10 9	France China	20 4
	Social i		9	Ullila	
Population grov		ndicators		GIIIIIa	2000-2006
	wth rate 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per annur		Gillia	2000-2006
Population age	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 5)	n)		2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d
Population age Population age	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2010 (% per annur b) omen and men, %	n)		2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer	ndicators 2010 (% per annur b) omen and men, % n)	n) of tota	1)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per annur o) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and	n) of tota men, y	1)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-201	ndicators 2010 (% per annur o) omen and men, % n) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births	n) of tota men, y	1)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (ndicators 2010 (% per annur o) omen and men, % o) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per woi	n) of tota men, y s) man)	l) ears)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49	ndicators 2010 (% per annur o) omen and men, % n) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births	n) of tota men, y s) man)	l) ears)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive Urban populati	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2011 ate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%)	ndicators (2010 (% per annur (5)) omen and men, % (6) (2010 (women and (6) (per 1 000 births live births per wor (7), % of currently m	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried	I) ears) women)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populati Urban populati	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate	ndicators (2010 (% per annur (2010 (% per annur (2010 (women and (2010 (wo	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried	ears) women)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e 45
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populati Urban populati	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when the per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-2010 (ase (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2	ndicators (2010 (% per annur (5)) omen and men, % (6) (2010 (women and (6) (per 1 000 births live births per wor (7), % of currently m	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried	ears) women)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e 45 2.5
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive I Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (%	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate in growth rate 2 6)	ndicators (2010 (% per annur (2010 (% per annur (2010 (women and (2010 (wo	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried r annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e 45 2.5 0.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9) Refugees and of	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 6)	ndicators (2010 (% per annur (5) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried r annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e 45 2.5 0.9 13.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and of Government ec	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wc per 100 wome y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate of (b)	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 3) 2010 (% per annur 3) 2010 (women and 4) 2010 (women and 5) 2010 (women and 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 9) 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	n) of tota men, y s) man) narried annum annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15 ^e 45 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and of Government ex Primary-second	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 6) others of concer ducation expendiary gross enrol seats (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 2010 (% per annur 2010 (women and 2010 (women and 20 (per 1 000 births live births per wor 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% ger 2000-2005 (% of GDP) 2000-2005 (wand	men, y men, y man) married mannum risional m per	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15° 45 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985 4.6 40/59 9/91
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and of Government ex Primary-second	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 6) others of concer ducation expendiary gross enrol seats (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 2010 (% per annur 2010 (women and 2000 (women and	men, y men, y man) married mannum risional m per	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15° 45 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985 4.6 40/59 9/91 2000-2006
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ec Primary-seconc Parliamentary so Threatened spe	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate an growth rate 2 b) others of concer lucation expend dary gross enrol seats (women a Environce Environce	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 2010 (% per annur 2010 (women and 2010 (women and 20 (per 1 000 births live births per woi 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (women and 2000-20	men, y men, y man) married mannum risional m per	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15° 45 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985 4.6 40/59 9/91 2000-2006
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive of Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9) Refugees and of Government ec Primary-second Parliamentary so Threatened spe Forested area (wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 bithers of concer lucation expend lary gross enrol seats (women a Enviro	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 2010 (women and 4) 6) (per 1 000 births 6) 6) (women and 6) (per 1 000 births 6) (women and 7) 7) (women and 7) (wo	of tota men, y man) narried annum annum risional m per	ears) women) n)) 100) ^g	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 1.5 ^e 4.5 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985 4.6 40/59 9/91 2000-2006
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive of Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9) Refugees and of Government ec Primary-second Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO2 emissions	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wr per 100 wome y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate un growth rate 2 b) others of concer lucation expend dary gross enrol seats (women a Enviro	ndicators 2010 (% per annur 2010 (% per annur 2010 (women and 2010 (women and 20 (per 1 000 births live births per woi 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (women and 2000-20	of tota men, y s) man) narried r annum annum risional m per al)	ears) women) n)) 100) ^g	2000-2006 1.8 41.0 ^d 5.0/5.0 ^d 103.0 ^d 49/48 116.9 4.5 15° 45 2.5 0.9 13.1 738 985 4.6 40/59 9/91 2000-2006

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 134 a Official rate. b Abidjan. c 2005. d 2007. e 1998/99. f UNESCO estimate. g Partial

estimate.

Croatia

Currency Kuna (HRK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4555 Surface area (square kms) 56 538 Population density (per square km) 80.6 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 18 425 42 240 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 089 0 9 271.0 4 006.7 8 834.7 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 30.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.58 8.16 -3255Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -458Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 118 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 139 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 95 16.1 11.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 28.6^d Employment in industrial sector (%) bo 28.8 17.3^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) bc 14.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 45.0 44.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 59.7 62.6 8 467^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 831 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 3 833^d 3 557 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 277.9 341.2^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 61.6 138.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.7 34.6 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 10 377.0 23 17 Exports Italy Italy 21 502.5 Bosnia/Herzeg 13 Germany 15 **Imports** Germany 10 Russian Fed 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.1Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0^e 26.0/19.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 92.8e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 56 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2 14.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 11908 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/90 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 22/78 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) 38 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 23 501/5.2 2058 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 856 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 5.4/15.7 a Market rate. b Excludes conscripts. c March. d 2005. e 2007.

Region Southern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Zagreb (689)

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Havana (2 189)

Currency Cuban Peso (CUP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 11 268

Surface area (square kms) 110 861 Population density (per square km) 101.6

United Nations membership date 24 Octob	nor 19/15	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	32 685	52 393
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 933.0	4 650.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 883.7	4 571.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	8.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	79
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	75 79
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) a	5.2	1.9 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%) cd	19.1	19.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%) cd	27.1	21.2 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.1	43.8
Labour force participation, adult remale pop. (%)	74.7	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) e	1 74.7	2 261 f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 607 f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁹	2.1	2.1 ^b
	4.4	10.0
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		2.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partne	0.5	2006
Total trade Major trading partne (million US\$)b (% of export		of imports)b
	28 Venezuela	
Provide the second seco	21 Spain	11
Venezuela Social indicators	16 China	11 2000-2006
		-
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		-<
	-4-1\	18.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t	otal)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer		17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	n, years)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman	n, years)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri	n, years)	17.0/15.0" 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriu Urban population (%)	n, years)) ed women)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	n, years)) ed women) num)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriuthan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	n, years)) ed women) num)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriurban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ⁿ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri- Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marri Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anr Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anr Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 th 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriu Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p. Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 th 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profile the secondary gross enrolment grows).	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriurban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per and Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per and Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m primingly foreign to the provision of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriuthan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m.p. Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹ 100.2 ^h 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriuthan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m.p. Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	n, years)) ed women) num) um)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriul Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m.p. Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n, years)) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriurban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m.p. Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per care	n, years)) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006 278 25 25 818/2.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriurban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m primary-secondary gross enrolment mark) **Third-level students (women and men, % of total) **Level students (women and men, % of total) **Environment** Threatened species **Forested area (% of land area) **CO2** emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per cae.)	n, years)) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006 278 25 25 818/2.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriuthan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (n, years)) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006 278 25 25 818/2.3 717 1189
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marriurban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m primary-secondary gross enrolment matical) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per cae Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva	n, years)) ed women) num) um) nal) per 100)	17.0/15.0 ¹¹ 100.2 ¹⁵ 80/76 5.1 1.5 73 76 0.2 0.3 0.7 695 9.8 96/98 71/29 64.7 5.9 36/64 2000-2006 278 25 25 818/2.3 717 1189 21.6/28.8

Data for males refers to ages 17-60 and data for females to ages 17-55. e Air arrivals. f 2005. g Commercial vehicles only. h 2007.

Cyprus

Precipitation (millimetres)⁹

f National estimate. g Larnaca.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)⁹

a Official rate. b Government-controlled areas. c 2005. d Excludes conscripts. e 2007.

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nicosia (211) Currency Cypriot Pound (CYP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 855 Surface area (square kms) 9 251 Population density (per square km) 92.4 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 9 294 18 221 GDP (per capita current US\$) 13 399 0 23 774.0 12 448.4 23 734.7 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.440.62-1 091 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -488Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 112 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 88 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 88 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 4.9 5.3^c 24.1^c Employment in industrial sector (%) bd 23.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) bd 4.7° 5.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.8 54.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.6 69.9 2 470° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 686 575.1° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 492.4 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 97.0 140.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 17.7 42.2 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 1 414.9 UK 15 Greece 17 7 045.7 Greece 13 **Imports** Italy 11 IJK Ω France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1 19 Ne Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 18.0/16.0^e 94.7^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 5.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.6 Urban population (%) 69 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 13.9 Foreian born (%) 13 432 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 99/98 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 19 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 6750/8.2 2792 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

320

13.7/24.3

⁵⁵

Czech Republic

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Prague (1 171)

Currency Czech Koruna (CZK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 186 Surface area (square kms) 78 866 Population density (per square km) 129.2 United Nations membership date 19 January 1993 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 56 717 141 249 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5 549 0 13 863 0 5 423.9 13 151.5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 37.81 20.88 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2690-4 586 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 115 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 147 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 89 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 89 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 7.2 8.8 39.5^c 39.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.0^c Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 51.6 52.1 67.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.8 6 336c Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 4 666 25 612° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 25 723 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 369.7 436.3° 146.7^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.08 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 9.7 34.7 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 32 28 Exports 95 141.0 Germany Germany 93 429.5 Slovakia 8 China 6 **Imports** Poland Russian Fed 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 24.0/18.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.3^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 80/73 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 3.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.2 72^g Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 74 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 4763 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 181.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.2 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 43 Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 116 991/11.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 546 Precipitation (millimetres) 526 3.6/12.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 14 years and over. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g 1997.

Region Eastern Europe

Denmark

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Copenhagen (1 088) Currency Danish Krone (DKK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 442^a Surface area (square kms) 43 094 a Population density (per square km) 126.3^a United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$)^a 160 081 277 334 GDP (per capita current US\$) a 30 004 0 51 074 0 29 369.5 51 344.0 GNI (per capita current US\$)^a Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)^a 20.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^b 8.02 5.66 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2 262 6 696 Consumer price index (2000=100)^a 100 112 100 109 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 98 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ac 4.6 4.1 23.8^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.1 2.9^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.1 59.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.3 71.7 4 699^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 3 535 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) a 29 580^d 26 382 452.1^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)^a 422.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)^a 135.1 164.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)^a 39.2 58.2 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$)a (% of imports)a (% of exports)^a Germany 21 Exports 90 118.2 16 Germany 84 511.0 14 Sweden 14 **Imports** Sweden Netherlands 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)^a 02 Population aged 0-14 years (%)^a 19 Ne 24.0/20.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)^a 98.1^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)^a 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)^a 4.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)^a 1.8 78^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) for Urban population (%)a 86 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 0.5 -0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 7.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 37 901 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 8.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 112/110 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 352.0 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)^a 0.9 38/62^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species a 31 Forested area (% of land area)a 12 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)^a 52 956/9.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)^a 2971 Precipitation (millimetres) 525 5.0/11.1 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. b Market rate. c Persons aged 15 to 66 years. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g All sexually active women. h 1988. i World Association of Newspapers.

Region Northern Europe

Djibouti

25100401	
Region Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Djibouti (555)	
Currency Djibouti Franc (DJF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 833	
Surface area (square kms) 23 200	
Population density (per square km) 35.9	
United Nations membership date 20 September 1977	
Economic indicators 200	0 2006
GDP (million current US\$) 55	3 757
GDP (per capita current US\$) 758.	
GNI (per capita current US\$) 738.	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 177.7	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) —7	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 10	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	
	0 30 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.	
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	56/54 85.3
	3.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	3.9 18
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	9 278
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	28/36
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	
	367/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e	367/0.5 160
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e Precipitation (millimetres)	

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d 2007. e UNSD estimates.

25.9/33.9

Dominica

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Roseau (14) Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 67 Surface area (square kms) 751 Population density (per square km) 89.7 United Nations membership date 18 December 1978 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 271 316 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 961.0 4 667 0 3 387.7 GNI (per capita current US\$) 4 241.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 -98^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -70 106^b Consumer price index (2000=100)^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 90 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 90 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 11.0^e 22.0e Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.0^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) 79^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 70 2^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 3 265.4^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 175.3 88.1^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 33.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 8.4 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA 36 Exports 41.5 UK 19 166.9 **Imports** Jamaica 15 Trinidad Tba 22 Antigua, Barb 13 UK ĥ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.3^{9} Population aged 0-14 years (%)hi 29.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)hi 15.0/12.0 Sex ratio (men per 100 women)¹¹ 101 0 50^{m} Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^{kl} 73 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.0 5.7 Foreign born (%) 5.0ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^o 97/99 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 13/87 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 38 Forested area (% of land area) 61 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 106/1.6 589^p Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) q 2 5 7 5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) q 23.1/29.3 a Official rate. b 2005. c Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. d Population census. e 2001. f Estimated. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations

Demographic Yearbook system. i De facto population count. j Excluding the institutional population. k Age group 15-44. I Includes women in visiting unions. m 1987. n 1999. o National estimate. p UNSD estimates. q Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, ŎOO) Santo Domingo (2 022)

Currency Dominican Peso (DOP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9760

Surface area (square kms) 48 671 Population density (per square km) 200.5

United Nations membership date 24 October	1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	19 772	31 593
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 261.0	3 286.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 161.5	3 108.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.67	33.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-786
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	248
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	127
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b	13.9	17.9°
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.8 ^d	22.3°
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.9 ^d	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.4	46.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6 2 978	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		3 691°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	66	163° 113.2°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	84.5 20.0	61.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	22.2
Social indicators	4.1	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1)	8.0/8.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	.,	100.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)	75/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	,	29.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v	vomen)	61
Urban population (%)		67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-1.0
Foreign born (%)		1.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	94/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁹		61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁿ		41.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		17/83
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		111
Forested area (% of land area)	a)	28

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1//83
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	111
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	19 640/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	618
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 447
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. b 10 years and over. c 2005. d Derived from micro-sources. e Air arrivals. Including nationals residing abroad. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate. h World Association of Newspapers.

Ecuador

Region South America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Guayaquii (2387) Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13341

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13 341 Surface area (square kms) 283 561 Population density (per square km) 47 0

Population densit	y (per square km) 47.0		
	membership date 21 Decen		0000
	c indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$		15 934	40 892
GDP (per capita current U		1 295.0	3 097.0
GNI (per capita current U	1 180.1	2 787.2	
Gross fixed capital forma	20.0 926	22.0	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			1 503
Consumer price index (20		100	181
Agricultural production in		98	110
Food production index (19	999-2001=100)	99	112
Unemployment (percenta	ge of labour force)	9.0	7.9 ^e
Employment in industrial	Sector (%) and	23.9	21.2 ^e
Employment in agricultur		8.5	8.3 ^e
Labour force participation		55.9	61.0
Labour force participation		82.6	82.1
Tourist arrivals at national		627	861 ^e
Primary energy productio	ir (000 ivii oli equivalent)	21 944 50.1	28 023 ^e 55.5 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (pe		13.5	76.3
Total telephone subscribe		13.5	
Internet users (per 100 in Total trade	Major trading partner		11.5 2006
(million l			6 of imports)
•		4 USA	23
		B Colombia	13
Imports 121		6 Brazil	7
So		o Diuzii	
	cial indicators	DIGEN	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum)	O BIGEN	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	o <mark>cial indicators</mark> 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%)	o Brazii	2000-2006 1.1 32.0
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year	o <mark>cial indicators</mark> 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to	o Brazii	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen)	ital)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to comen) 2005-2010 (women and men	ital)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births)	ital)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ 78/72
Population growth rate 21 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Total fertility rate 2005-2	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to romen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman)	tal) , years)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ 78/72 21.1
Population growth rate 21 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Total fertility rate 2005-2	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births)	tal) , years)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ 78/72 21.1 2.6
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%)	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to romen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman)	tal) , years) d women)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ors (%) rs (women and men, % of to comen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie	tal) , years) d women) um)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ⁱ 9.0/8.0 ⁱ 100.5 ⁱ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (women and men, % of to comen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie arate 2000-2005 (% per ann	tal) , years) d women) um)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 9.0/8.0 100.5 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 1 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (women and men, % of to comen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie arate 2000-2005 (% per ann	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 10 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural Rura	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to oomen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annuate 20	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 10 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural Rura	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ors (%) ors (women and men, % of to ownen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annu oncern to UNHCR (provision	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310
Population growth rate 20 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 10 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural Rura	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (women and men, % of to comen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie are 2000-2005 (% per annumate 2000-2	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yee Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education ep Primary-secondary gross	notial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (women and men, % of to comen) 0005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie are 2000-2005 (% per annumoncern to UNHCR (provision expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ enrolment ratio (w and m per errol on the state of the stat	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 1 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education exprimary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ors (%) ors (women and men, % of to omen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annurate 2000-2	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages 1 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education exprimary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen) 0005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annuate 20	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages of 100 contraceptive use (ages of 100 contraceptive use) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of contraceptive use (ages of 100 contraceptive use) Primary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (putentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (%) comen) 005-2010 (women and men, % of to comen) 0005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie are 2000-2005 (% per annumente 2000-2005 (% per annumente 2000-2005 (% per annumente 2000-2005 (% per annumente 1 000 inhabitants) are 1 000 inhabitants)	tal) , years) d women) um) m)	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75 2000-2006 2 178
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005 Total fertility rate 2005 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education exprimary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) ars (women and men, % of to comen) 005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie arete 2000-2005 (% per annumoncern to UNHCR (provision expenditure (% of GDP) enrolment ratio (w and m per err 1 000 inhabitants) aren and men, % of total) Environment area)	tal) , years) d women) um) m) al) er 100) ^j	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75 2000-2006 2178 39
Population growth rate 21 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of C Government education of Primary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen) 0005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annu oncern to UNHCR (provision expenditure (% of GDP) er 1 000 inhabitants) er 100 000 inhabitants) er 100 000 inhabitants) men and men, % of total) Environment area) f carbon dioxide and per ca	tal) , years) d women) um) m) al) er 100) ^j	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75 2000-2006 2 178
Population growth rate 21 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of C Government education of Primary-secondary gross Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor	ocial indicators 005-2010 (% per annum) ars (%) rs (women and men, % of to omen) 0005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 births) 010 (live births per woman) 15-49, % of currently marrie rate 2000-2005 (% per annu oncern to UNHCR (provision expenditure (% of GDP) er 1 000 inhabitants) er 100 000 inhabitants) er 100 000 inhabitants) men and men, % of total) Environment area) of carbon dioxide and per ca capita (kilograms oil equival	tal) , years) d women) um) m) al) er 100) ^j	2000-2006 1.1 32.0 ¹ 9.0/8.0 ¹ 100.5 ¹ 78/72 21.1 2.6 73 63 2.3 0.2 0.9 267 310 1.0 90/90 99.1 17.0 25/75 2000-2006 2178 39

a Adopted US Dollar (USD) as the national currency effective 15 September 2000. b Nov. of each year. c 10 years and over. d Urban areas. e 2005. f November. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Quito.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Cairo (11 128) Currency Egyptian Pound (EGP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 75 498 Surface area (square kms) 1 001 449 Population density (per square km) 75.4 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 99 601 110 075 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 497 0 1 484 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 535.4 1 501.3 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.70 3.69 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -971 2 635 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 144 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 133 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 115 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 115 10.4^{d} Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 10.7 19.8^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.3 29.9^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 29.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 20.1 20.1 73.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.0 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 1 1 6 8 244[†] 68 286 83 283^f Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 38.7^f Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 34.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 10.8 38.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 8.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 13 756.3 USA Exports India 10 8 Saudi Arabia 7 20 667.2 9 **Imports** Italy USÁ China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 18 $33 \, \Omega^{g}$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100.2^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 29.3 2.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 59 Urban population (%) 43 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 1.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 104 468 3.9^{h} Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/96 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 4/96^g Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 61 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 158 237/2.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 853 25 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 15.8/27.7 a Principal rate. b Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. c 15 to 64 years. d 2003. e Average of May and November. f 2005. g 2007. h 1991.

Region Northern Africa

El Salvador

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) San Salvador (1 517) Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 857 Surface area (square kms) 21 041 Population density (per square km) 325.9 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 13 134 18 353 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 120.0 2714.0 2 079.2 2 299 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 16.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -431 -855Consumer price index (2000=100)^a 123 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 110 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 117 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) bc 7 N 6.8^d 23.7^d Employment in industrial sector (%) ef 24.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 21.6 19.1^d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 45.3 47.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.7 74.7 1 154^h Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 795 234^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 169 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 64.4 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 699 9.3ⁱ Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 1 451.2 USA 29 USA 32 5 944.7 Mexico **Imports** Guatemala 16 10 Honduras Guatemala Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14 33 ე^ј Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $9.0/7.0^{j}$ 96.3^j Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 75/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 21.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.7 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^k 67 60 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 23 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 0.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 39 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 89/90 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 37.0 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 55 Forested area (% of land area) 14 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 6 167/0.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 320 Precipitation (millimetres) 1734 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Urban areas. b Dec. c 10 years and over. d 2004. e Includes hotels and restaurants. f December. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2005. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2007. k Age group 15-44. I World Association of Newspapers.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Malabo (96)

Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 508
Surface area (square kms) 28 051

Surface area (square kins) 28 051		
Population density (per square km) 18.1		
United Nations membership date 12 Novembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 177	9 499
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 734.0	19 166.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 874.3	6 099.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	62.0	33.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	145
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.1	51.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.5	91.0
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 905	20 255°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	21.3 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.6
Social indicators	0.2	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		42.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/6.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.0°
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)	53/50
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	u. 0 ₁	92.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.4
Urban population (%)		39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Foreign born (%)		1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		-
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f		0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00) ^f	68/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	,	30/70
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		105
Forested area (% of land area)		58
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 426/11.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent		937
a Official rate in Malaho c 2005 d Estimated a 2007 f LINE		

a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD

estimates.

Eritrea

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Asmara (55	1)	
Currency Nakfa (ERN)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4851		
Surface area (square kms) 117 600 Population density (per square km) 41.2		
United Nations membership date 28 May 199	3	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	637	1 169
GDP (per capita current US\$)	173.0	249.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	199.6	289.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10.20 -105	15.38
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.7	58.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.4	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	70	83°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	2.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	2.2
Total trade Major trading partners	/0/ -4	2006
(million US\$)d (% of exports)d	•	f imports) ^d
Exports 6.6 Sudan 20 Imports 432.8 Italy 12	USA Untd Arab Em	16 12
Singapore 12	Italy	12
Social indicators		00-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	1)	43.0 ^e 5.0/3.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	•	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4°
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	•	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	•	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, you infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%)	ears) women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, you infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	ears) women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	ears) women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, you Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voluments) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6 657
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married work) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6657 5.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voluments) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6 657
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married volument population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6 657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married vortan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6 657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married work of the propulation (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Ru	women)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 33/54 13/87 22/78 f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married work of the population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rur	women) 100)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 33/54 13/87 22/78f 00-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voluments) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	women) 100) 20	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78f 100-2006 41 15 755/0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voluments) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen	women) 100) 20	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78f 00-2006 41 15 755/0.2 55
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voluments) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	ears) women) 100) 20	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78f 100-2006 41 15 755/0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married vortical population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen Precipitation (millimetres)	women) 100) 20 a)	43.0° 5.0/3.0° 96.4° 60/56 55.3 5.0 8 19 6.0 3.9 0.3 6.657 5.4 39/54 13/87 22/78° 00-2006 41 15 755/0.2 55 533 8.9/23.2

Region Eastern Africa

Region Northern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tallinn (392)

Currency Kroon (EEK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 335

Surface area (square kms) 45 100

United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 200	
	6
GDP (million current US\$) 5 627 16 08	9
GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 108.0 12 007.	0
GNI (per capita current US\$) 3 972.3 11 330.4	8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 32.1	0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 16.82 11.86	8
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) —299 —2 44	
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 12	
Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 173	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 9	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 13.6 5. Employment in industrial sector (%) c 33.3 34.	o d
Employment in industrial sector (%) sector (%) 7.2 33.3 34.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 7.2 5.3	o d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.1 52.3	
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%) 53.1 52.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.1 65.2	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 220 1 900	O de
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 2 724 3 38	1 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 403.0 435	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 75.0 166.	1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 27.2 57.4	4
Total trade Major trading partners 2000	
(million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports	
Exports 9 607.5 Finland 18 Russian Fed. 13	
Imports 13 285.1 Sweden 12 Germany 13	
Latvia 9 Finland 1:	
Social indicators 2000-2006	}
Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.3	3 3
Social indicators2000-2006Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-0.3Population aged 0-14 years (%)15.0	3 3 0 ^f
Social indicators2000-2006Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-0.3Population aged 0-14 years (%)15.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)26.0/17.0	} }) ^f) ^f
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Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2000-2006 26.0/17.0 26.0/17.0 37.0 38.4 39.4 30.0 40.0	
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Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2000-2006 S5.20 15.0 26.0/17.0 26.0/17.0 27./66 69. 15.2	3 3 3 5 1 5 5 5 7 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
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Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 3 3 5 1 1 7 3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66 87 87 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	6 8 9 9 9 1 1 1 7 8 8 8
Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 26.0/17.0 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 85.4 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/66 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 7.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.5 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{gh} 69 Urban population (%) -0.6 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 Foreign born (%) 15.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 119 217 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/110 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 192.5	66 87 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 8.1	66 3 3 6 7 7 7 3 8 8 8 7 7
Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 26.0/17.0 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 85.4 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/66 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 7.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.5 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{gh} 69 Urban population (%) -0.6 Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 Foreign born (%) 15.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 119 217 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/110 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 192.5	66 3 3 6 7 7 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	66 3 3 1 1 1 7 7 8 8 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 5000-2005 15.0 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005	66 3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 15.0 26.0/17.0 26.0/1	66 37 37 37 37 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 741	66 37 38 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 15.0 26.0/17.0 26.0/1	6 3 3 6 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. f 2007. g Age group 20-49. h Women who were sexually active within the last month. i 1994.

Ethiopia

Lunopia	ι				
		Region	Eastern Afr	ica	
Largest urbar	n agglom. (popu				
. 3.222.001	30 · ··· (F-3P)		Birr (ETB)	/	
Ponulati	on in 2007 (pro				
. opaida	Surface area (
Ponulati	ion density (per				
	Nations memb			or 19/15	
Office	Economic indi		13 NOVCITIO	2000	2006
GDP (million cur		cators		7 837	13 288
GDP (per capita				113.0	164.0
				112.5	163.9
GNI (per capita		0/ -f CDD)			
Gross fixed capi			1	19.0	20.0
Exchange rate (8.31	8.78
Balance of payr			ion US\$)	13	-1 786
Consumer price					157
Agricultural pro			100)	98	134
Food production	index (1999-2)	001=100)	, cd	98	134
Unemployment	(percentage of	labour force) • • •		5.0 ^e
Employment in i				22.5 ^{fgh}	6.6 ^{de}
Employment in					80.2 ^{de}
Labour force pa				71.6	70.9
Labour force pa			(%)	90.5	89.2
Tourist arrivals				136	227 ^e
Primary energy				144	245 ^e
Motor vehicles	in use (per 1 00	00 inhabitant	s)	1.6	1.7 ^J
Total telephone	subscribers (p	er 100 inhab	itants)	0.4	2.0
Internet users (p	<u>oer 100 inhabit</u>	ants)		<	0.2 ^k
Total trade		Major tradii	ng partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)	(% c	of imports)
Funanta	1 0 10 0				10
Exports	1 043.0	Germany	13	Saudi Arabia	
Imports	5 207.3	Germany China	10	China	12
. '	5 207.3	China Japan		China Italy	12 8
. '	5 207.3	China	10	China Italy	12 8 000-2006
. '	5 207.3 Social i	China Japan ndicators	10	China Italy	12 8
Imports	5 207.3 Social in with rate 2005-2	China Japan ndicators 1010 (% per a	10	China Italy	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0
Imports Population grow	5 207.3 Social i wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	China Japan ndicators 1010 (% per a	10 8 annum)	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹
Imports Population grow Population aged	5 207.3 Social in the rate 2005-2 do -14 years (% do -14 years (work))	China Japan ndicators 1010 (% per a b) omen and me	10 8 annum)	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0
Imports Population grow Population ageo Population ageo	5 207.3 Social in with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women)	China Japan ndicators 1010 (% per a b) omen and me	10 8 annum) en, % of tota	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p	5 207.3 Social if the rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (wo ber 100 women at birth 2005-2	China Japan ndicators 1010 (% per a b) omen and me 1) 2010 (women	10 8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	5 207.3 Social if the rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (wo ber 100 women at birth 2005-2010 at 2005-201	China Japan ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and me 1) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000)	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births)	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52
Imports Population grow Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	5 207.3 Social in the rate 2005-2 in 0-14 years (we come to women at birth 2005-2010 (let 2005-2000 (let 2005-	China Japan ndicators 2010 (% per a b) men and me 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000 live births pe	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman)	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9
Imports Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men pulife expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	5 207.3 Social in the rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo beer 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (l se (ages 15-49)	China Japan ndicators 2010 (% per a b) men and me 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000 live births pe	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman)	China Italy 2	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u	5 207.3 Social if with rate 2005-2 of 0-14 years (% of 60+ years (woth the content of 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (to 2005-2010 (to 2005-2010 (to 2005-2010 (to 2005))) and (to 2005) of (%)	China Japan ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) live births pe , % of currer	annum) en, % of total an and men, y births) er woman) atly married	China Italy 2	12 8 0000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio	5 207.3 Social if with rate 2005-2 of 0-14 years (% of 60+ years (woth the content of the conte	China Japan ndicators (010 (% per a o)) omen and me o) (2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) live births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (%	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman) ntly married	China Italy 2 I) ears) women)	12 8 0000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15 16
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality a Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic	5 207.3 Social if the rate 2005-2 of 0-14 years (wo ber 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (lesse (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2005 on growth rat	China Japan ndicators (010 (% per a o)) omen and me o) (2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) live births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (%	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman) ntly married	China Italy 2 I) ears) women)	12 8 0000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15 16 3.8
Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	5 207.3 Social if with rate 2005-2 if 0-14 years (wo ber 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (te 2005-2000 (te 2005-2000 (te 2005-200) (te 2005-2000 (te 2005-2000 (te 2005-200)	China Japan ndicators (2010 (% per a b) men and men) (2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) live births per a c) (2000-2005 (% 2000-2005))))))))))))	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum	China Italy 2	12 8 0000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15 16 3.8 2.2
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Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic Rural populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Government edu	Social in the rate 2005-2 of 0-14 years (we see 100 women at birth 2005-2011 (te 2005-2011) (see (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2 on (*) on growth	China Japan ndicators (1010 (% per a s)) omen and me s) 2010 (women 1 000 live births pe s, % of currer 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR liture (% of 6 liture	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) titly married % per annum b per annum (provisional	China Italy 2 I) ears) women)	12 8000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15 16 3.8 2.2 0.7 97 326 6.1
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Population grow Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second: Third-level stud	Social is with rate 2005-2 of 0-14 years (wo der 100 women at birth 2005-2011 tte 2005-2010 (is se (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2005-2010 (is se (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2005-2010 (is se (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2005-2010 (in the second secon	China Japan ndicators (1010 (% per a c)) omen and men) 2010 (womer 2010 (womer 2010 (womer 2000-2005 (% c)) omen and men) to UNHCR liture (% of 6 women ratio (w mot men, % of 300 inhabitar nd men, % of 300 inha	annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional 6DP) v and m per f total) nts)	China Italy 2 I) ears) women) 1) 100)	12 8 000-2006 2.5 44.0 ¹ 5.0/4.0 ¹ 99.0 ¹ 54/52 86.9 5.3 15 16 3.8 2.2 0.7 97 326 6.1 53/65 24/76
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Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Greater Suva (219) Currency Fiji Dollar (FJD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 839

Surface area (square kms) 18 274 Population density (per square km) 45.9

UIIILE		sarahin data 12 Natahar	1070	
	Economic indi	pership date 13 October	2000	2006
GDP (million c		Gators	1 686	3 103
	a current US\$)		2 103.0	3 724.0
GNI (per capit			2 027.3	3 514.5
	pital formation (0/ of CDD)	15.0	
			2.19	19.0
Delenge of no	(national curren	ich hei nog)	2.19 68	1.66 714
		account (million US\$)	100	118
	e index (2000=1			
	luction index (20		100	111
		1999-2001=100)	102	98
	on index (1999-2		102	97
		ılt female pop. (%)	49.9	51.6
		ılt male pop. (%)	80.0	80.3
Lourist arrivals	s at national bor	ders (000)	294	550°
Primary energy	y production (000	OMT oil equivalent) ^d	49	58°
	s in use (per 1 00		140.8	176.0°
		er 100 inhabitants)	17.5	37.4 ^e
	(per 100 inhabit	ants)	1.5	9.4
Total trade		Major trading partners		2006_
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	678.9		Singapore	34
Imports	1 803.9		Australia	22
			New Zeala	
	Social i	ndicators		2000-2006
				2000 E000
		010 (% per annum)		0.6
Population age	ed 0-14 years (%	5)		0.6 32.0 ^f
Population age	ed 0-14 years (%			0.6
Population age Population age	ed 0-14 years (%	o) Omen and men, % of tota		0.6 32.0 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women	o) Omen and men, % of tota	1)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo oper 100 women oy at birth 2005-2	o) omen and men, % of tota o)	1)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010	o) omen and men, % of tota o) 2010 (women and men, y	1)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women cy at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (1 ate 2005-2010 (1	onen and men, % of tota onen and men, % of tota onen and men, y O (per 1 000 births)	1)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 by rate 2005-2010 (diction (%)	onen and men, % of tota onen and men, % of tota onen and men, y O (per 1 000 births)	l) ears)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (l ion (%) ion growth rate	o) omen and men, % of tota o) 2010 (women and men, y o (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	l) ears) n)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %)	o) omen and men, % of tota 12010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum	l) ears) n)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %)	o) omen and men, % of tota 12010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum	l) ears) n)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (* Refugees and	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 others of concer we defined the solution (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) ion growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) in growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) in growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) in growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) in growth rate 2 of concer we defined the solution (%) in growth rate 2 of concern (%) in growth rate 3 of concern (%) i	o) omen and men, % of tota o) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum	l) ears) n)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (' Refugees and Government e	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (l ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend	o) omen and men, % of tota o) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional)	ears)	0.6 f 32.0 f 8.0/7.0 f 103.0 f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 20%) oo thers of concerducation expend dary gross enrol	o) omen and men, % of tota o) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum 0000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per	ears)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (word per 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 (lion (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (lion (%)) ion growth rate 2%) others of concerducation expendidents (women a	on the control of total of the control of the contr	ears)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (lion (%)) others of concerducation expendidents (women a roulation (per 1.0	on the control of the	n) (1) (1) (1) (1)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (me Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (lion (%)) others of concerducation expend dents (women a roulation (per 1 Central Province)	on the control of the	n) (1) (1) (1) (1)	0.6 f 32.0 f 8.0/7.0 f 103.0 f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-20, rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 20 others of concerducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a rculation (per 1 Centre)	on) omen and men, % of total on) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per nd men, % of total) one of total	n) (1) (1) (1) (1)	0.6 f 32.0 f 8.0/7.0 f 103.0 f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3 2000-2006
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir Threatened sp Forested area	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2005 others of concerducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a rculation (per 1 Centre) ecies (% of land area)	on the control of total of the control of the contr	l) ears) n)) 100) ^g	0.6 f 32.0 f 8.0/7.0 f 103.0 f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3 2000-2006
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (* Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions	ed 0-14 years (%ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) or growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a roulation (per 1 C Environes (%) of land area)	on the control of total of the control of total of the control of	l) ears) n)) 100) ^g	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3 2000-2006 101 55
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populati Foreign born (' Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper cir Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consum	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2010 (lion (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (lion (%)) ion growth rate 2%) or growth rate 2%) or growth rate 2%) or growth rate 2%) education expend dary gross enrol dents (women a roulation (per 1 Cervice) (%) of land area) (000 MT of carbotton per capita	on the control of total of the control of the contr	l) ears) n)) 100) ^g	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3 2000-2006 101 55 1 071/1.3 461 ^d
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (me Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (** Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Newspaper ci Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consun Precipitation (i	ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wc per 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (lion (%)) others of concerducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a roulation (per 1 C Enviro ecies (% of land area); (1000 MT of carth option per capitamillimetres)	on the control of total of the control of total of the control of	a) t)	0.6 32.0 ^f 8.0/7.0 ^f 103.0 ^f 71/67 19.5 2.8 51 1.9 -0.1 2.0 2 6.4 97/96 53/47 52.3 2000-2006 101 55

Finland

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Helsinki (1 091) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 277 a Surface area (square kms) 338 145 Population density (per square km) 15.6 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 121 865 209 678 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23 545.0 39 853 0 40 012.7 23 311.2 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 1.07 0.76 12 214 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 10 526 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 108 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) 118 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 104 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 104 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 7.7 9.8 25.6^d 27.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.8^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 56.7 56.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.5 66.4 3 140^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2714 5 413^d 4 431 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 473.1 534.7^d 144.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 127.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 37.2 55.6 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 77 279.1 Germany Exports Russian Fed. 14 69 427.4 Germany 14 **Imports** Sweden 10 Russian Fed 10 Sweden 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)^a 0.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%)^a 17.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)^a 25.0/20.0^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^a 96.0^e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)^a 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)^a 3.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)^a 1.8 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 77^g Urban population (%)^a 61 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 0.3 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 13 028 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 430.7 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 2.5 42/58^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 20 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 74 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 65 799/12.6 4806 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) 650 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Includes Åland Islands, b Market rate, c 15 to 64 years, d 2005, e 2007, f Age group 25-49. g 1989. h Does not include free newspapers.

Region Northern Europe

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Paris (9 820) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 61 647 a Surface area (square kms) 551 500 Population density (per square km) 111.8 a United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 327 961 2 234 388 GDP (per capita current US\$) b 35 375.0 21 812 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) b 22 111.0 35 724.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)c 1.07 0.76 22 307 -28315Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 112 100 103 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 92 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 92 9.8^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 10.0 24.3^d 24.9^e Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.3^e 3.8^{d} Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 48.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 61.0 76 001 d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 77 190 46 835^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 48 204 489.9^{gh} Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 574.3 107.0 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 140.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 14.4 49.6 Major trading partners 2006 Total trade (million US\$)f (% of imports)f (% of exports) 479 012.9 Exports Germany 14 Germany 16 8 529 902.3 **Imports** Spain 10 Italy Italy q Belgium 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)^a 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%)^a 18 N 24.0/19.0ⁱ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)^a Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^a 95.1ⁱ Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)^a 84/77 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)^a 4.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)^a 1.9 75^k Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%)a 77 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a -0.410.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 186 471 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 114/114 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 164.9 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)^a 0.8 18/82 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 124 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)[†] 373 693/6.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2865 Precipitation (millimetres) 650 8.5/15.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. b Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. c Market rate. d 2005. e 2003. f Includes Monaco. g Passenger cars only. h 2004. i 2007. j Age group 20-49. k 1994. I Includes

specialized newspapers.

French Guiana

Region South America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Cayenne (59)

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 202 Surface area (square kms) 90 000

Population density (per square km) 2.2		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	25.8	26.5°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.3	64.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		95 ^{cd}
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		34.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/7.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		80/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.3
Urban population (%)		76
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2
Foreign born (%)		44.9
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		57
Forested area (% of land area)		92
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 005/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) [†]		1 378
Precipitation (millimetres) ⁹		3 674
A		22 F /20 1

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)⁹ 22.5/30.1 a Market rate. b June of each year. c 2005. d Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. e 2007. f UNSD estimates. g Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Papeete (130) Currency CFP franc (XPF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 263 Surface area (square kms) 4 000 Population density (per square km) 65.7 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 242 5 643 13 732.0 GDP (per capita current US\$) 21 766.0 13 732 1 21 766 1 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13 0 13.0 90.57 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 137.88 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 109 46.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.9 72.3 208^d 252° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 8^{d} Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 10 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 395 79.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.3 25.0 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 186.3 China, HK SAR 32 31 Exports France 1546.8 **Imports** Japan 28 Singapore 13 USĂ 10 France 13 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.3 27.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 9.0/8.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 104.8^e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 0.8 2.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%) 52 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 13.1 Foreign born (%) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 124 Forested area (% of land area) 29 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 671/2.7 856^f Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Region Oceania-Polynesia

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)⁹ 22.3/29.5

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b Excluding nationals residing abroad. c Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. d 2005. e 2007. f UNSD estimates. g Tahiti.

1761

Precipitation (millimetres) g

Gabon

Region Middle Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Libreville (556)
Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1331

Surface area (square kms) 267 668
Population density (per square km) 5.0

United Nations membership date 20 Septem	har 1960	
United Nations membership date 20 Septem Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 019	9 497
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 245.0	7 245.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 036.1	5 208.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	924 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	109
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.0	61.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d	83.6 155	83.3
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 923 e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	57.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	5.8
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 6 015.2 USA 58	France	40
Imports 1 724.9 China 11	Belgium	14
France 7	USA	7
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	-1\	35.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	31)	7.0/6.0 [†] 100.1 ^f
		100.1
	inare)	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	/ears)	57/56
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	/ears)	57/56 53.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		57/56 53.8 3.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		57/56 53.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	women) n)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	women) n)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 –2.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	women) n)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona	women) n)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	women) n) i)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women) n) i)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12556 3.9 86/90
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women) n) i)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9 86/90 14/86
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	women) n) i)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	women) n) i)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) n) l) 100) ^g	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi	women) n) l) 100) ^g ta)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006 151 85 1 371/1.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	women) n) l) 100) ^g ta)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi	women) n) l) 100) ⁹ tta) nt)	57/56 53.8 3.1 33 84 2.5 -2.1 17.7 12 556 3.9 86/90 14/86 2000-2006 151 85 1 371/1.1

a Official rate. b 2004. c Libreville. d Ārrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. e 2005. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Gambia

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Banjul (381) Currency Dalasi (GMD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1709 Surface area (square kms) 11 295 Population density (per square km) 151.3 United Nations membership date 21 September 1965 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 421 511 GDP (per capita current US\$) 304 0 307 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 289.3 291.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 24.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 14.89 28.05 -2^b -72Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 157 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 96 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60 O 59.0 86.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.1 111^e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 79 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 3.1 29.4 3.8^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 2006Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 11.5 UK 49 Denmark 17 Senegal 30 USA 12 **Imports** 259.3 Germany 4 China 9 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 41.0^g $6.0/6.0^{g}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100.3^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 60/59 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 742 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 47 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 10 Urban population (%) 54 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 15.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 14363 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 65/66 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 9/91^g Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 35 Forested area (% of land area) 42 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 286/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 601 Precipitation (millimetres) 977 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 19.9/32.0

a Market rate. b 2003. c Banjul, Kombo, St. Mary. d Charter tourist only. e 2005. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

Georgia

Georgia					
			Western As		
Largest urban agglom	. (popu			-7)	
Population in 200	17 (nro		Lari (GEL)		
		square kms)			
Population densi					
United Nations				12	
Econom		cators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$				3 058	7 742
GDP (per capita current l				648.0	1 746.0
GNI (per capita current L Gross fixed capital forma		0/. of CDD\		675.5 25.0	1 871.5 27.0
Exchange rate (national of			1	1.98	1.71
Balance of payments, cu				-269	-1 235
Consumer price index (20				100	132°
Agricultural production in			100)	92	97
Food production index (1				93	98
Unemployment (percenta)	10.8	13.8°
Employment in industrial				9.8	9.3°
Employment in agricultural Labour force participation			n (%)	52.1 54.7	54.3 ^c 49.3
Labour force participatio				74.0	76.4
Tourist arrivals at nation			(70)	387	560°
Primary energy production			ivalent)	680	618°
Motor vehicles in use (pe	er 1 00)0 inhabitant	s)	66.0	70.9 ^d
Total telephone subscrib			itants)	14.9	50.9
Internet users (per 100 in	nhabita			0.5	7.5
Total trade (million	1100/	Major tradii		10/	2006_
(1111111)	υσφί	(/0	of exports)		of imports)
Evporte	101 5	Turkov	12	Ruccian Fo	տ 15
	991.5 374.5	Turkey Azerbaijan	13 9	Russian Fe	
	91.5 374.5	Turkey Azerbaijan Russian Fed	9	Russian Fe Turkey Germany	ed. 15 14 10
Imports 3.6	674.5 ocial i	Azerbaijan Russian Fed ndicators	9 I. 8	Turkey	14
Imports 3 6 So Population growth rate 2	574.5 ocial i 2005-2	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a	9 I. 8	Turkey	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8
Imports 3 6 Str. Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	674.5 ocial i 2005-2 ars (%	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a	9 I. 8 annum)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0 ^e
Imports 3 6 Strong Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year	674.5 Ocial in 2005-2 ars (% ors (wo	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me	9 I. 8 annum)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0°
Imports 3 6 S Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w	074.5 001al in 2005-2 ars (% ors (wo	Azerbaijan Russian Fed ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me)	d. 9 annum) en, % of tota	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3°
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2	574.5 2005-2 ars (% ars (wowen 2005-2	Azerbaijan Russian Fed ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (womer	9 d. 8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0°
Imports 3 6 S Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w	ocial in 2005-2 ars (% ars (wowen 2005-2 5-2010	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me o) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000	9 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67
Imports 36 St Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200	ocial il 2005-2 ars (% ars (wo vomen 2005-2 5-2010	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000 live births pe	annum) en, % of tota and men, y births) er woman)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%)	ocial in 2005-2 ars (% ars (wowen 2005-2 5-2010 2010 (I 15-49	Azerbaijan Russian Feondicators 010 (% per a) omen and me o) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe	9 8 annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52
Imports 36 SPopulation growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth	ocial in 2005-2 ars (% ors (wowen 2005-2 5-2010 (15-49 or rate 2 o	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a)) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (9	d. 9 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married	Turkey Germany II) ears) women) ^f	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth	ocial in 2005-2 ars (% ors (wowen 2005-2 5-2010 (15-49 or rate 2 o	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a)) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (9	d. 9 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married	Turkey Germany II) ears) women) ^f	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	ocial id 2005-2 ars (% ors (wo women 2005-2 5-2010 2010 (I 15-49 or rate 2	Azerbaijan Russian Feo ndicators 010 (% per a)) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (%	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum	Turkey Germany all) rears) women) h)	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth	ocial it 2005-2 ars (% ors (wo women 2005-2 5-2010 2010 (I 15-49 or rate 2	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR	d. 8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional	Turkey Germany all) rears) women) h)	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c	ocial ii 2005-2 ars (% ars (wo vomen 2005-2 5-2010 2010 (I 15-49 n rate 2 concer xpend	Azerbaijan Russian Fecandicators O10 (% per a) mmen and mei) 2010 (women 0) (per 1 000) live births pei , % of currer 2000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of 6	d. 8 annum) en, % of total an and men, y births) er woman) httly married % per annum b per annum (provisional	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309 702
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60-14 yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005- Contraceptive use (ages Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor	ocial ii 2005-2 ars (wc vomen 2005-2 5-2010 (I 115-49 rate 2 concer xpend enroli	Azerbaijan Russian Feo nolicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR iture (% of 6 ment ratio (v nd men, % of men	annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) ottly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per of total)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309.702 2.9 89/88 50/50
Imports 36 SP Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (p	674.5 ocial ii	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 010 (% per a)) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR iture (% of 6 ment ratio (v nd men, % o 000 inhabitar	annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional 6DP) v and m per f total) nts) ⁹	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309 702 2.9 89/88 50/50 3.9
Imports 3 6 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe	ocial ii ocial ii 0005-2 ocial ii 0005-2 ocial ii 0005-2 ocial 0005-2 oc	Azerbaijan Russian Fecandicators 010 (% per a) 0men and mei) 02010 (women and mei) 02010 (women 1 000) 0 (per 1 000) 0 (per 2000-2005 (% 0000-2005)	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per if total) ants) ants)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309 702 2.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 3.6
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (I) Intentional homicides (p Parliamentary seats (won	674.5 ocial ii 2005-2 ars (% cors (wc cors (wc cors 2005-2 5-2011 15-49 n rate 2 concerr enrol enrol enrol aber 1 C mer 1 C	Azerbaijan Russian Fecatolicators onto (% per a) omen and mei) 2010 (women and mei) 2010 (women 1 000) ive births pei , % of currer 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR iture (% of 6 onent ratio (v nd men, % o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per if total) ants) ants)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 3.6 9/91
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of o Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (p Parliamentary seats (wo)	674.5 ocial ii 2005-2 ars (% cors (wc cors (wc cors 2005-2 5-2011 15-49 n rate 2 concerr enrol enrol enrol aber 1 C mer 1 C	Azerbaijan Russian Fecandicators 010 (% per a) 0men and mei) 02010 (women and mei) 02010 (women 1 000) 0 (per 1 000) 0 (per 2000-2005 (% 0000-2005)	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per if total) ants) ants)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309.702 2.9 89/88 50/50 3.6 9/91 2000-2006
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (I) Intentional homicides (p Parliamentary seats (won	674.5 ocial ii 2005-2 ars (% covernment (%) 2005-2 2010 (II 15-49 an rate 2 concer enrolimen a coer 100 men a Environ	Azerbaijan Russian Fectolieros (10 % per a 10 %) on men and me (1) consideration (1)	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total and men, y births) er woman) atly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per if total) ants) ants)	Turkey Germany	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 3.6 9/91
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yer Population aged 60-14 yer Populati	674.5 cocial if 2005-2 2005-2 2005-2 2010-2 2005-2 2010 (I 2010 (I 2010 (I 2010 - I	Azerbaijan Russian Fec rolleators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% on to UNHCR iture (% of 6 ment ratio (v nd men, % o 000 inhabitar 000 inhabitar nd men, % o onment	gannum) en, % of total en and men, y births) er woman) ottly married % per annum (provisional SDP) v and m per of total) ottly	Turkey Germany il) ears) women) ^f n)) 100)	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309.702 2.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 9/91 2000-2006
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor Threatened species Forested area (% of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of Energy consumption per	674.5 Ocial it 00061al it 0005-2 Ocial it 0	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 2010 (womer 1 000 ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of 6 wond men, % o 000 inhabita nd men, % o onment	9 8 8 annum) en, % of total an and men, y births) er woman) attly married % per annum (provisional siDP) v and m per (f total) and more sides of total) and per capit	Turkey Germany all) rears) women) n) 100)	14 100 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 4.3 309 702 2.9 89/88 50/50 3.6 9/91 2000-2006 46 40 3 912/0.9 583
Imports Standard Sta	674.5 Ocial it 0005-2 Ocial	Azerbaijan Russian Fec noticators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (womer 2010 (womer 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% m to UNHCR iture (% of 6 ment ratio (v nd men, % o 000 inhabita nd men, % o 00ment 000 inhabita nd men, % o 00ment	d. 9 8 annum) en, % of total an and men, y births) er woman) titly married % per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per f total) tits) ⁹ ants) ⁹ ant per annum	Turkey Germany il) il) iears) women) i) 100)	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 3.6 9/91 2000-2006 46 40 3 912/0.9 583 496
Imports 36 Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005 Contraceptive use (ages Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor Threatened species Forested area (% of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of Energy consumption per	674.5 Ocial II	Azerbaijan Russian Fec ndicators 0100 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000) ive births pe , % of currer 2000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of 6 ment ratio (v nd men, % o 000 inhabita nd men, % o 0niment oon dioxide a n (kilograms of	annum) an, % of total an and men, y births) bry woman) and per annum by per annum comparisonal bry wand m per f total) and per capit briths and per capit comparisonal compar	Turkey Germany il) ears) women) ^f ii) 100)	14 10 2000-2006 -0.8 18.0° 21.0/15.0° 89.3° 75/67 38.7 1.4 47 52 -1.3 -0.9 89/88 50/50 3.9 3.6 9/91 2000-2006 46 40 3 912/0.9 583 496

Germany

Largest urba	n agglom. (pop		Berlin (3 38		
Dl-4	: :- 2007 /	Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Populat	ion in 2007 (pro				
Donulai	Surface area (square kms)	357 UZZ		
Linito	tion density (pe d Nations mem	orchin data	231.4 10 Contomi	or 1072	
Unite	Economic ind		ro septem	2000	2006
GDP (million cu		icators		1 900 220	2 888 699
GDP (per capita				23 086.0	34 955.0
GNI (per capita				22 870.0	35 109.5
	oital formation (% of GDPI		21.0	18.0
	(national currer		a	1.07	0.76
	ments, current			-31 955	150 745
	e index (2000=1		ποι σσφ	100	110
	uction index (20			100	112
Agricultural pro	duction index (1999-2001=	100)	100	96
Food production	n index (1999-2	001=100)	•	100	96
Unemployment	(percentage of	labour force	e) ^{cd}	10.7	12.1
Employment in	industrial sector	or (%)		33.1 ^e	29.7 fgh
Employment in	agricultural sec	ctor (%)		2.7 ^e	2.4 fgh
Labour force pa	articipation, adı	ılt female po	p. (%)	49.2	51.2
	articipation, adı		(%)	67.9	65.2
	at national bor			18 983	21 500 ^h
Primary energy	production (00	O MT oil equ	ivalent)	97 969	95 478 ^h
Motor vehicles	in use (per 1 00	00 inhabitan	ts)	520.5	591.1 ^h
	e subscribers (p		itants)	119.7	167.4
	per 100 inhabit			30.2	46.7
Total trade	/:II: LICON		ng partners	10/	2006
- .	(million US\$)		of exports)		of imports)
Exports	1 121 963.0	France	10	France	8
Imports	922 213.4	USA UK	9 7	Netherland China	ds 8 7
	Social i	ndicators		Ullilid	2000-2006
Population grov	wth rate 2005-2		annum)		- 0.1
	d 0-14 years (%		umum		14.0 ^j
	d 60+ years (wo		en % of tota	ıl)	28.0/22.0 ^j
	per 100 womer		311, 70 01 1010	''',	95.7 ^j
	at birth 2005-2		n and men, v	ears)	82/77
	rate 2005-201				4.3
Total fertility ra	ate 2005-2010 (live births pe	er woman)		1.4
Contraceptive i	use (ages 15-49	, % of curre	ntly married	women) ^k	70 ¹
Urban populati	on (%)		-		75
	on growth rate				0.1
Rural population	n growth rate 2	2000-2005 (%	6 per annum)	~
Foreign born (9	۵)				12.3
Government ed	others of concer)	668 226
D .	others of concer lucation expend	liture (% of 0	GÖP)	,	4.6
Primary-second	others of concer lucation expend lary gross enrol	liture (% of (ment ratio (v	GÖP) w and m per	,	4.6 100/101
Primary-second Newspaper circ	others of concer lucation expend lary gross enrol culation (per 1 (liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita	GDP) w and m per nts)	,	4.6 100/101 267.4
Primary-second Newspaper circ Intentional hon	others of concer lucation expend lary gross enrol culation (per 1 (nicides (per 100	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 1000 inhabita 000 inhabit	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants)	,	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6
Primary-second Newspaper circ Intentional hon	others of concer lucation expend lary gross enrol culation (per 1 C nicides (per 100 seats (women a	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 1000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants)	,	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69
Primary-second Newspaper circ Intentional hon Parliamentary	others of concer lucation expend dary gross enrol culation (per 1 C nicides (per 100 seats (women a Enviro	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 1000 inhabita 000 inhabit	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants)	,	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006
Primary-second Newspaper circ Intentional hon Parliamentary s Threatened spe	others of concellucation expend dary gross enrol culation (per 1 0 nicides (per 100 seats (women a Environmentation)	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o onment	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants)	,	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006
Primary-second Newspaper circ Intentional hon Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (others of concellucation expending gross enrol culation (per 10 culation (per 100 seats (women a Fivir ecies % of land area)	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants) of total)	100)	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32
Primary-second Newspaper cir Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions	others of concellucation expending any gross enrol culation (per 1 culation (per 1 culation) seats (women a Environment of land area) (000 MT of carls	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o onment	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants) of total) and per capit	100) aa) {	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32 308 767/9.8
Primary-second Newspaper cirr Intentional hon Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum	others of concellucation expended ary gross enrol culation (per 1 0 culation (per 1 0 culation (per 100 seats (women a Finyir ecies % of land area) (000 MT of carl ption per capita	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o onment	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants) of total) and per capit	100) aa) {	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32 308 767/9.8 3 528
Primary-second Newspaper cirr Intentional hon Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum Precipitation (n	others of concellucation expending yeross enroll culation (per 1 0 incides (per 100 seats (women a Envir ecies % of land area) (000 MT of carl ption per capita illimetres)	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o onment oon dioxide a a (kilograms	and per capit oil equivaler	100) (a) { (b) { (c) {	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32 308 767/9.8 3 528 571
Primary-second Newspaper cirr Intentional hon Parliamentary standard Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum Precipitation (n Average minim	others of concellucation expendiary gross enroll culation (per 1 0 incides (per 100 seats (women a Environment of the color of the colo	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (v 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % o onment oon dioxide a a (kilograms	GÖP) w and m per nts) ants) of total) and per capit oil equivaler ures (Celsius	100) (a) { (b) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32 308 767/9.8 3528 571 5.9/13.4
Primary-second Newspaper cirr Intentional hon Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum Precipitation (n Average minis days. c 15 to 64	others of concellucation expending yeross enroll culation (per 1 0 incides (per 100 seats (women a Envir ecies % of land area) (000 MT of carl ption per capita illimetres)	liture (% of 0 ment ratio (\) 000 inhabita 000 inhabit nd men, % onment 0 ment office records	SÖP) w and m per nts) ants) of total) and per capit oil equivaler cures (Celsius for difference	ta) { s) ss in the num to f Methodo	4.6 100/101 267.4 0.6 31/69 2000-2006 71 32 308 767/9.8 3 528 571 5.9/13.4 ber of working logy revised. g

Ghana

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Accra (1 982) Currency (new) Cedi (GHS)^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 23 478 Surface area (square kms) 238 533 Population density (per square km) 98.4 United Nations membership date 8 March 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 4 978 12 245 GDP (per capita current US\$) 247 N 532 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 2398 5216 24.0 27.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 0.70 0.92-1040Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -487Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 278 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 131 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 132 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 723 70.3 76.3 75.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 429^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 399 458^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 568 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 24.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 2.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 3614.0 South Africa 26 10 Exports Nigeria Imports 5328.8 Burkina Faso 13 China 9 Netherlands UK 9 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 38.0^e 6.0/5.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 102.8^e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 60/60 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 56 6 38 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 17 Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 7.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 50 535 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 69/73 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 34/66 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 173 Forested area (% of land area) 24

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedi. b Principal rate. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007.

Precipitation (millimetres)

77

7 190/0.3

23.4/30.8

121

807

Greece

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Athens (3 230) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 11 147 Surface area (square kms) 131 957 Population density (per square km) 84.5 United Nations membership date 25 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 145 956 307 856 GDP (per capita current US\$) 13 299.0 27 679.0 13 330.6 27 634.4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.76 1.07 -29565Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9820Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 122 100 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 92 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 92 8.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 11.4 22.4^d Employment in industrial sector (%) bo 22.6 12.4^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) bc 17.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 40.4 44.0 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.3 14 276^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 13 096 9 249^d 9 094 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 390.0 496.9^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 109.7 155.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 9.5 18.4 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 20 942.8 11 Exports Germany Germany 12 12 63 739.0 **Imports** Italy 11 Italy Bulgaria Russian Fed Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 02 14.0^{1} Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 26.0/22.0[†] 98.0^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/77 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 61^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)⁹ Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 0.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 18 901 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/102 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 0.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 16/84^f Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 106 Forested area (% of land area) 29 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 96 695/8.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2831 Precipitation (millimetres) 414 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 12.3/22.5 a Market rate. b Second quarter. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Data based on surveys. f 2007. g Age group 18-50. h 1999.

Region Southern Europe

Greenland

Region Northern America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nuuk (15) Currency Danish Krone (DKK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 58 Surface area (square kms) 2 175 600 a Population density (per square km) 0.0 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 068 1 657 GDP (per capita current US\$) 18 986.0 28 670.0 18 545 9 27 990 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 30.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^b 5.66 8.02 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116 9.3^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 11.0 87.0^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 49.8 79.9^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 75.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 31.9 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports)f (% of imports) 262.8 Exports Denmark 87 Imports 354.5 USA 4 2 Germany 2000-2006 Social indicators 0.3^{g} Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)hi 27.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)hi 9.0/8.0Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^{hj} 114.0 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) $70/64^{k}$ Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.4¹ Urban population (%) 83 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 -12 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 21.5 Environment 2000-2006

15 Threatened species CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 572/10 0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)^m 3 2 7 0 a Includes 1,755,637 square kms of land covered by ice caps. b Market rate. c Official

estimates. Persons aged 15 years and over. Jan. of each year. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2002. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i De jure estimate. j Based on administrative records. k 1999-2003. l 2003. m ÚNSD estimates.

Grenada

		Region Caribbea		
Largest urbar	n agglom. (pop	ulation, 000) St.Georg		
Ponulati	on in 2007 (pro	Currency E.C. Dolla piected, 000) 106	ar (XCD)	
i opulati	*1	sguare kms) 344		
Populati		r square km) 307.2		
		bership date 17 Septe	mber 1974	
	Economic ind	icators	2000	2006
GDP (million cur			335	440
GDP (per capita			3 336.0	4 167.0
GNI (per capita		0/ -t CDD)	3 335.7	3 971.3
Gross fixed capi Exchange rate (44.0 2.70	50.0 2.70
		account (million US\$)	2.70 88	–187 ^b
Consumer price			100	106°
		1999-2001=100)	102	99
Food production			102	99
Tourist arrivals			129	99 ^b
Motor vehicles	in use (per 1 00	00 inhabitants)	184.2	197.4 ^d
Total telephone	subscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)	35.1	72.2 ^b
Internet users (p	<u>oer 100 inhabit</u>	ants)	4.1	18.6 ^e
Total trade	/ :::: 1104b	Major trading partner		2006
.	(million US\$)b			of imports)b
Exports	27.6	USA 2		37
Imports	334.0		4 Trinidad Tbg 0 UK) 21 6
	Social i			
Population grow		ndicators		2000-2006
	vth rate 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per annum)		2000-2006
Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per annum)	2	
Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to	2	2000-2006 33.0 ^f
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men	zotal)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-201	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births)	zotal)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman)	z ntal) , years)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births)	z ntal) , years)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%)	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie	otal) , years) d women) ^{gh}	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 bin (%))	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann	atal) , years) d women) ^{gh} um)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (with per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie	atal) , years) d women) ^{gh} um)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w peer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann	atal) , years) d women) ^{gh} um)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government edi	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wto peer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 ucation expending	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) b, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum)	otal) , years) and women) ^{gh} um) m)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5 5.2
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edl Primary-second	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% 60+ years (with 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-49) on (%) on growth rate 2 n growth rate 2 ucation expending years (see (ages 15-49) on (%) on growth rate 2 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 on growth rate 3	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann	otal) , years) and women) ^{gh} um) m)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edl Primary-second	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w, d 160+ years	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 5) 5) 5) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9) 9)	otal) , years) id women) ^{gh} um) m)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government edi Primary-seconda Parliamentary s	wth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (w) 2 60+ years (w) 2 60+ years (w) 3 60+ years (w) 4 60+ years (w) 4 60+ years (w) 4 60+ years (w) 5 7 7 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 6 9 9 9 9 9	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 2010 (% per annum) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annu 2000-2005 (% per annu 2000-2005 (% and m pu ment ratio (w and m pu nod men, % of total)	otal) , years) id women) ^{gh} um) m)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 0000-2006 26
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (%	wth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wr. 2 60+ years (wr. 2 60+ years (wr. 2 70-14 years (wr. 2 80-14 years (wr. 2 80-14 years (wr. 2 80-14 years (wr. 2 90-14 years (wr. 2 90-14 years (wr. 3 90-14 years (wr. 4 10-14 years (wr. 4 10-14 years (wr. 5 10-14 years (wr. 5 10-14 years (wr. 6 10-1	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) 2010 (% per annum) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 0, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annu 2000-2005 (% per annu diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m pund men, % of total) conment	otal) , years) id women) ^{gh} um) m)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 0000-2006 26 12
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government ed Primary-seconda Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (\$CO ₂ emissions (\$CO ₂	with rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (with pears (with pears (with pears (with pears (with pears 10)) 2 of the 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-49) on (%) 3 on growth rate an growth rate 2 3 output (with pears (women a Frying cies) 3 of land area) 3 output (with pears (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) b, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per annu 2000-2005 (% per annu diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m pind men, % of total) onment bon dioxide and per ca	otal) , years) d women) ^{gh} um) m) er 100) ^j	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 000-2006 12 216/2.1
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government edl Primary-seconda Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (S CO ₂ emissions (Energy consump	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w, d 60+ years (ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (women annument ratio (women annument men) bond men, % of total) comment con dioxide and per ca a (kilograms oil equival	otal) , years) d women) ^{gh} um) m) er 100) ^j pita) ent)	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 < 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 000-2006 12 216/2.1 739
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government ed Primary-seconds Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (\$ CO_2\$ emissions (Energy consump a Official rate. b	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w, a) vertical to the cools of the provided of the cools with	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (w and m per 1 ment ratio (w and m per ca 2 ment ratio (w and per ca 2 ment ratio (w and per ca 2 ment ratio (w and per ca)	pital) d women) ^{gh} um) m) er 100) ^j pita) ent) that specified o	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 2000-2006 26 12 216/2.1 739 r estimate. f
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government ed Primary-seconds Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (\$ CO_2\$ emissions (Energy consump a Official rate. b	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w, a) vertical to the cools of the provided of the cools with	ndicators 2010 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman) 1, % of currently marrie 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (women annument ratio (women annument men) bond men, % of total) comment con dioxide and per ca a (kilograms oil equival	pital) d women) ^{gh} um) m) er 100) ^j pita) ent) that specified o	33.0 ^f 11.0/8.0 ^f 96.5 ^f 70/67 33.8 2.3 54 ⁱ 31 0.4 10.5 5.2 95/96 29/71 2000-2006 26 12 216/2.1 739 r estimate. f

Guadeloupe

	0 :11
Region	Caribbea

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Pointe-à-Pitre (19)

Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 445

Surface area (square kms) 1705 Population density (per square km) 260.9

2000	2006
1.07	0.76
100	114
25.7	26.0°
59.9	59.8
70.9	69.5
603	456 ce
	2000-2006
	0.7
	24.0 ^f
	16.0/13.0 [†]
	92.2 [†]
	82/76
	6.8
	2.1
	100
	0.9
	-10.3
	20.8
	2000-2006
	40
	47
	1 734/4.0
	1 207
	1 779
	22.1/30.5
	2000 11.07 100 25.7 59.9 70.9 603

a Market rate. b June of each year. c 2005. d Air arrivals. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). e Survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. f 2007. g UNSD estimates. h Le Raizet.

Guam

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Hagåtña (144) Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 173

Surface area (square kms) 549 Population density (per square km) 315.8

Population density (per square km) 315.8		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.1	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228 a
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	587.1	465.4 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.2	38.5°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/9.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yea	rs)	78/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		9.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.5
Urban population (%)		94
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-1.0
Foreign born (%)		66.9
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		32
Forested area (% of land area)		47
0005 1 0000 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/	10007	

a 2005. b 2002. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007.

Guatemala

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Guatemala City (984) Currency Quetzal (GTQ) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13 354

Surface area (square kms) 108 889 Population density (per square km) 122.6

		r square km)			
United	Nations mem		21 Novemb		
	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million cur	rrent US\$)			17 196	30 426
GDP (per capita				1 531.0	2 335.0
GNI (per capita	current US\$)			1 513.4	2 305.0
Gross fixed cap	ital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$)a		7.73	7.62
Balance of payr	nents, current a	account (milli	on US\$)	-1 050	-1 592
Consumer price			.,	100	153
Agricultural pro	duction index (1999-2001=1	00)	100	111
Food production			,	99	115
Unemployment			С	1.4	3.4 ^d
Employment in				20.4	ef 20.0 ^{gh}
Employment in				36.4	ef 38.7 ^{gh}
Labour force pa			(%)	33.3	34.0
Labour force pa				83.2	82.7
Tourist arrivals			701	826	1 316 ⁱ
Primary energy			(alont	1 221	1 225 ⁱ
Motor vehicles				91.4	107.1 ^k
Total telephone				13.5	66.1
Internet users (laiil8)	0.7	10.2
	Jei 100 IIIIabit	Major tradin	a nortnoro	U.7	2006
Total trade	(million US\$)			10	% of imports)
Cunarta	,	USA	of exports) 31	USA	39
Exports	3 198.1 9 539.7	El Salvador	15	Mexico	39 9
Imports	9 009.7				
			10		
	Social i	Honduras ndicators	10	China	2000-2006
Population grow		ndicators		China	2000-2006
Population grow	vth rate 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per a		China	2000-2006 2.5
Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5)	nnum)		2000-2006 2.5 43.0
Population aged Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mei	nnum)		2000-2006 2.5 43.0 6.0/6.0
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mei 1)	nnum) n, % of tota	1)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo der 100 womer at birth 2005-2	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and men 1) 2010 (women	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y	1)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2011	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths)	1)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	l) ears)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	l) ears)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 6.0/6.0 95.1 74/67 30.1 4.2 43
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%)	ndicators 2010 (% per al 5) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman) tly married	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 6.0/6.0 95.1 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) bon growth rate	ndicators 2010 (% per al b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) tly married	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wc d 60+ years (wc per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate g gowth rate	ndicators 2010 (% per al b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) tly married	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wc per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (%	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2) thers of concer	ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 3) 3) 3) 4) 2010 (women 4) 2010 (women 5) 6) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government edi	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n) thers of concer ucation expend	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 4) 5) 6) 6) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	nnum) and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2011 te 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2)) thers of concer ucation expendary gross enrol	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 2010 (women 4) 2010 (women 6) (per 1 000 b 6) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 8) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	annum) an, % of tota and men, y irths) woman) tly married begin annum per annum (provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo d 60+ years (wo cer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (liture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % of	and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wc d 60+ years (wc cer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate a growth rate 2)) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-4005 (and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo deer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 ucation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (liture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % of	and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) or growth rate on growth rate 2 ucation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) 2010 (% per al 3) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 4, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-	and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	ears) women)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban population Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (\$^2\$ Forested area (\$^3\$ Forested area (\$^4\$ Forested area (\$	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 custion expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area)	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) 3) 3) 3) 4) 2010 (women 4) 2010 (women 5) 6) 6) 6) 6) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7)	annum) an, % of total and men, y irths) woman) tly married be per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) total)	(I) ears) women) (1) ()	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006
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Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary surplementary surplem	with rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wo I 60+ years (ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) and per capit	ears) women) n)) 100)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006 217 36 12 220/1.0 291
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p. Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary surplements of CO ₂ emissions (CO ₂ emissions (Energy consumplement) Precipitation (m	with rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 604 years (wo I 604 years (ndicators 2010 (% per al 2010 (% per al 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) total)	ears) women) n) 100)	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006 217 36 12 220/1.0 291 1 186
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary surplementary surplem	with rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 604 years (wo I 605-2010 (w	ndicators 2010 (% per al 3) 3) 3) 30men and mer 3) 2010 (women 3) 2010 (women 4) 2010 (women 5) 6) 6) 6) 6) 70 fourren 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	and men, y irths) woman) tly married per annum per annum per annum total) total) and per capit il equivalen	(l) ears) women) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l) (l	2000-2006 2.5 43.0 ¹ 6.0/6.0 ¹ 95.1 ¹ 74/67 30.1 4.2 43 47 3.3 1.6 0.4 385 1.3 ^m 84/92 43/57 12/88 ¹ 2000-2006 217 36 12 220/1.0 291 1 186 14.7/25.0

a Market rate. b Guatemala City. c 10 years and over. d 2003. e Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. f Derived from micro-sources. g May to June. h 2002. i 2005. j Passenger cars only. k 2004. I 2007. m 1991. n UNESCO estimate.

Guinea

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Conakry (1 425) Currency Guinean Franc (GNF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9370 Surface area (square kms) 245 857 Population density (per square km) 38.1 United Nations membership date 12 December 1958 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 134 2 857 GDP (per capita current US\$) 382 0 311 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 372.6 306 6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1 882.27 4 500.00^b −175^c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -155Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 250 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 122 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 124 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 80 O 79.7 88.9 87.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 45^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 33 38^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 35 2.7^g Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)h (% of exports)h (% of imports) 525.4 24 16 Exports France France Imports 666.5 Ireland 10 Côte d'Ivoire 15 USA Spain 10 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 43.0ⁱ $6.0/4.0^{1}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 101.9ⁱ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 58/54 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 102 5 54 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 9 Urban population (%) 33 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Foreign born (%) 43 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 35 356 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 48/65 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Environment 2000-2006 83 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 27 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1 338/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) f 45 Precipitation (millimetres) 3776 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.9/29.9 a Market rate. b 2005. c 2004. d Conakry. e Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. f UNSD estimates. g Estimated. h 2002. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate.

Region Western Africa

Guinea-Bissau

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bissau (367) Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1695 Surface area (square kms) 36 125 Population density (per square km) 46.9 United Nations membership date 17 September 1974 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 215 322 GDP (per capita current US\$) 157 0 196.0 185 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 148 2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 16.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 498.07 −27^b −13^c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)d 106 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 115 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 115 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.7 61.1 92.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 92.6 5^f 8^{b} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 7.9^{9} Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 2.3 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.0 48.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 97.7^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 48/45 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 1127 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 7 1 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 8 Urban population (%) 30 2.9 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 1.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 8 121 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2ⁱ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 38/59 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 33 Forested area (% of land area) 74 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 271/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) k 67

Precipitation (millimetres) 1756

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 18.0/29.4

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d Bissau. Index base 2003=100. e Air arrivals. f 2005. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1999. j UNESCO estimate. k UNSD estimates. I January to November only.

Guyana

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Georgetown (134) Currency Guyanese Dollar (GYD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 738 Surface area (square kms) 214 969 Population density (per square km) 3.4 United Nations membership date 20 September 1966 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 713 901 GDP (per capita current US\$) 970 O 1 219 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 910.5 1 159.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 39.0 46.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 184.75 201.00 -112 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -82Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 137 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 83 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 83 419 43 4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 82.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.1 117^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 105 52.1^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 14.6 21.3^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 567.4 UK 20 Trinidad Tbq 34 892.9 **USA** 27 **Imports** Canada 18 USA 15 China 5 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.2Population aged 0-14 years (%) 31.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $9.0/9.0^{g}$ 107.9^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 70/64 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 42 9 2.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 35 28 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 0.1 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 8.5 119/119 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 68/32 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 76.3 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 29/71 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 72 Forested area (% of land area) 77 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1 445/2.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 652 Precipitation (millimetres) 2260

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

a Principal rate. b Georgetown. c Arrivals to Timehri airport only. d 2005. e Estimated.

Haiti

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Port-au-Prince (2 129) Currency Gourde (HTG) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9598 Surface area (square kms) 27 750 Population density (per square km) 345.9 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 515 4619 GDP (per capita current US\$) 410 0 489 N 489 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 410 0 13.0 29.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 22.52 37.59 -379Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -114Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 283 Industrial production index (2000=100) bc 115^d 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 102 54.8 56.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.1 84.0 112^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 140 23^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 24 7.6^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 7.5 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.6 37.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7.0/6.0^{f}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 98.0^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 63/59 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 48 8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 35 32 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 39 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.40.4Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 1.4^g Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 35/37^g Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^h 6/94 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 120

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 66
a Principal rate. b Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d 2005. e Estimated.

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

f 2007. g 1991. h National estimate.

Forested area (% of land area)

4

1756/0.2

Honduras

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tegucigalpa (927) Currency Lempira (HNL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 106 Surface area (square kms) 112 088 Population density (per square km) 63.4 United Nations membership date 17 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 6 025 9 301 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 335 0 972.0 1 289 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 9493 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 18.90 15.14 -195Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -273Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 158 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 159 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 168 4.2 de Unemployment (percentage of labour force) bc 4.1^f 22.6 deg 20.9^{fhi} Employment in industrial sector (%) 35.7 deg 39.2^{fhi} Employment in agricultural sector (%) 55.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 87.9 88.5 673^f Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 471 148^f Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 194 40.1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 4.6 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 1879.7 USA 52 USA 45 Imports Imports 4 920.6 Germany 8 Guatemala 7 ĥ Mexico Belaium Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39 N^j Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/6.0^{j}$ 98 6^j Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/67 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 28.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 65 Urban population (%) 46 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 0.4 Foreign born (%) 22 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 3.8^k Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/89 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 23/77 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 212 Forested area (% of land area) 42 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 7 615/1.1 326 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) 872 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 16.7/27.9 a Principal rate. b March of each year. c 10 years and over. d September. e 2001. f 2005. g Derived from micro-sources. h Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. i March. j 2007. k 1991. I UNESCO estimate.

Hungary

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Budapest (1 693) Currency Forint (HUF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 030 Surface area (square kms) 93 032 Population density (per square km) 107.8 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 47 958 111 990 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 695 0 11 134.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 4 453.3 10 343.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 284.73 191.62 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4004-6194Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 138 100 145 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 99 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 7.5 6.4 32.4^d Employment in industrial sector (%)^c 33.7 5.0^{d} Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 6.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 41.9 42.2 57.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 58.8 3 446^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 992 7 357^d 8 590 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 269.1 328.8^{d} Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 67.4 132.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.0 34.8 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 74 055.5 29 27 Exports Germany Germany 76 978.6 5 Russian Fed. 8 **Imports** Italy <u>Austria</u> Austria 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.315.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/17.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 90.9e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 77^g Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 66 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 -1.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 8 659 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 216.8 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 2.0 10/90 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 56 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 22 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 57 183/5.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 465 Precipitation (millimetres) 516 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 6.3/15.0 a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 18-41. g 1992/93.

Region Eastern Europe

	ayyıvıı. (popi	ulation, ŌOO) I	neykjavik (†	185)	
		Currency	celandic Kı	rona (ISK)	
		pjected, 000)			
		square kms)			
United I	Nations mem	r square km) 1 bership date	2.0 19 Novemh	er 1946	
	Economic ind			2000	2006
GDP (million curr	ent US\$)			8 641	15 642
GDP (per capita o				30 742.0	52 413.0
GNI (per capita c				29 886.1	50 586.3
Gross fixed capit				23.0	30.0
Exchange rate (na Balance of payme			n 110¢)	84.70 847	71.66 -4 272
Consumer price i			III USAJ	-047 100	130
Agricultural prod			nn)	101	105
Food production i			,0,	101	106
Unemployment (p			:	2.3	2.9
Employment in in	idustrial secto	or (%) a		23.0	21.6 ^e
Employment in a				8.3	6.6 ^e
Labour force part				71.5	70.9
Labour force part			%)	81.5	81.9
Tourist arrivals a Primary energy p			alont)	634 660	871 ^e 953 ^e
Motor vehicles in				640.4	723.6 ^e
Total telephone s				146.4	175.8
Internet users (pe			arreo,	44.5	65.3
Total trade		Major trading	partners		2006
_ `	million US\$)		f exports)		of imports)
Exports	3 453.1	Netherlands	17	USA	13
Imports	5 991.1	UK Germany	16 15	Germany Norway	12 7
	Cooleli		13	INUIWay	
	2000	notearors			2000-2006
Population growt		ndicators 2010 (% per ar	ınum)		2000-2006 0.8
Population growt Population aged	h rate 2005-2	2010 (% per ar	inum)		0.8 22.0 ^f
	h rate 2005-2 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per ar 5)		ıl)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer	2010 (% per ar 5) omen and men n)	, % of tota		0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2	2010 (% per ar 5) omen and men 1) 2010 (women	, % of tota and men, y		0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-201	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi	, % of tota and men, y rths)		0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r Total fertility rate	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi	, % of tota and men, y rths)		0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (a (%)	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per	, % of tota and men, y rths) woman)	ears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (a (%) a growth rate	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (%	, % of tota and men, y rths) woman) per annum	ears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (a (%) a growth rate	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (%	, % of tota and men, y rths) woman) per annum	ears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r. Total fertility rate Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and other the Population Foreign born (%) Refugees and other the Population Foreign born (%)	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (1 (%) growth rate growth rate 2	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (j	and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum	ears) n)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (1 (%) 1 growth rate growth rate 2 mers of concer cation expend	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI	and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondal	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e) (%) a growth rate growth rate 2 hers of concer cation expendry gross enrol	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men o) 2010 (women o (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (i diture (% of GI ment ratio (w	n, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondal Third-level stude	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e years) a growth rate growth rate 2 hers of concercation expender ry gross enrol	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI ment ratio (w and men, % of	, % of total and men, y irths) woman) per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total)	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r. Total fertility rate Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude Newspaper circu	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt er 100 womer at birth 2005-2010 (%) growth rate 2005-2010 (1%) growth rate 2005-2010 (xt 60) are so f concertation expending years enrolled to the first (women a lation (per 1 (50-50-14 years)).	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) s)	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35 553.4
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r. Total fertility rate Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt 60+ years)) women at birth 2005-2010 (20) growth rate 2005-2010 (16) growth rate 20 pers of concercation expending years enroll to fitted the fitted of the content of the cont	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of 300 inhabitant	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional JP) and m per total) s)	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r. Total fertility rate Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude Newspaper circu	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wt er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e 1 (%)) growth rate growth rate 2 ners of concel cation expency gross enrol nts (women a lation (per 1 (cides (per 100 ats (women a	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of 300 inhabitant	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional JP) and m per total) s)	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35 553.4
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondal Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic Parliamentary se.	th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (a e 2005-	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men o) 2010 (women o (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% orn to UNHCR (liture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of 000 inhabitant o 000 inhabitant ond men, % of onment	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional JP) and m per total) s)	rears)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 101.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35 553.4 1,4 32/68 ^f 2000-2006
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Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality r. Total fertility rate Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic Parliamentary se Threatened speciforested area (% CO ₂ emissions (0	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years)) which is the part of th	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (liture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of 2000 inhabitant 1 000 inhabitant	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional JP) and m per total) s) total) d per capit	ears) n)) 100) ^g	0.8
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Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pc Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondal Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic Parliamentary services of CO ₂ emissions (0 Energy consumpt Precipitation (mil	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt 60+ years)) which is a constant birth 2005-2010 (a 2	2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% orn to UNHCR (i diture (% of GI ment ratio (w ment ratio (w and men, % of 000 inhabitant 10 000 inhabitant	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) s) tts) ^h total) d per capit l equivaler	ears) n)) 100) ^g ra) tt)	0.8 22.0 ^f 18.0/15.0 ^f 181.0/15.0 ^f 83/80 2.9 2.1 93 1.0 -0.3 7.8 298 8.1 104/104 65/35 553.4 1.4 32/68 ^f 2000-2006 17 1 2 229/7.6 4 838 798
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pet Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondal Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic Parliamentary se Threatened speciforested area (% CO ₂ emissions (0 Energy consumport (mil Average minimur a Official rate. b A	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wr 60+ years (wr er 100 womer at birth 2005-2ate 2005-2010 (16%) a growth rate 2005-201	2010 (% per ar o) omen and mer o) 2010 (women o) (per 1 000 bi live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (liture (% of GI diture (% of GI oon inhabitant o 000 inhabitant of 000 inhabitant onment	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum per annum provisional DP) and m per total) s) total) d per capit l equivaler res (Celsius months Fel	rears) n)) 100) ^g ra) nt) bDec. and o	0.8
Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men pe Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level stude Newspaper circu Intentional homic Parliamentary seriorested area (% CO ₂ emissions (0 Energy consumpt Precipitation (mil Average minimur a Official rate. b A the following year	th rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt 60+ years (wt er 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (a 2005	2010 (% per ar b) omen and men 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b) live births per 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR () diture (% of GI ment ratio (w und men, % of 000 inhabitant 0 000 inhabitant 0 000 inhabitant 0 on dioxide an a (kilograms oi	, % of total and men, y rths) woman) per annum per annum porovisional JP) and m per total) s) total) d per capit I equivalen res (Celsius months Fel of April and	rears) n)) 100) ^g ra) nt) bDec. and o	0.8
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Region Northern Europe

India

Currency Indian Rupee (INR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 169 016 Surface area (square kms) 3 287 263 Population density (per square km) 355.6 United Nations membership date 30 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 468 978 903 226 GDP (per capita current US\$) 448 N 784 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 443 4 7706 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 30.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 44.25 46.75 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -697**-9 415** Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 128 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 152 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 110 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 109 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 4.3 34.1 34.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.9 81.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 649 3 919^f 314 231 f 253 433 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17.7^{9} Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 14.1 3.5 18.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5 5.4^h Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 126 125.5 USA 15 China 9 Imports Imports 185 384.9 Untd Arab Fm 10 Saudi Arabia 7 China USA 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 32 በⁱ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/7.01 107.3ⁱ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 66/63 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 55.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.8 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 56 29 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 23 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 0.5 Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 159 048 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)¹ 78/88 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 39/61 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 72.9 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 560 Forested area (% of land area) 23 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1342960/1.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 351 Precipitation (millimetres) 2 4 0 1 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.1/31.7 a Market rate. b Industrial workers. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. d January, e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2005. g 2003. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i 2007. j Partial estimate. k Includes

only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution.

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Mumbai (18 196)

Indonesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Jakarta (13 215) Currency Rupiah (IDR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 231 627 Surface area (square kms) 1 904 569 Population density (per square km) 121.6 United Nations membership date 28 September 1950 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 165 021 364 459 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 592 0 780 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 657.8 1 350.0 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9 595.00 9 020.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7 992 9 937 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 177 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 120 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 126 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 126 13.5^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 6.1 18.0^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.5 44.0^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 45.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 50.7 51.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.8 85.1 5 002^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 064 237 529^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 176 988 42.5^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 25.6 34.9 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 7.2^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.9 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 100 798.6 22 Exports Japan Singapore 16 USA 61 065.5 11 China 11 **Imports** Singapore Japan 9 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.2 28.0g Population aged 0-14 years (%) $9.0/8.0^{9}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 99.8g Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 73/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 26.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 22 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4 0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.0 0.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 566 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 0.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^h 89/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 850 Forested area (% of land area) 49 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 378 250/1.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 583 Precipitation (millimetres) 1655 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 25.0/31.8 a Market rate. b Manufacturing. c May of each year. d 2005. e May. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

Region South-eastern Asia

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tehran (7 314) Currency Iranian Rial (IRR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 71 208 Surface area (square kms) 1 648 195 Population density (per square km) 43.2 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 102 930 242 146 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 557.0 3 446 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 557.3 3 396.4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2 262.93 9 223.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 12 481 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 216 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 96 126 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 127 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 12.8^c 11.5^d 30.4^{d} Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.9^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 31.6 40.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 74.4 1342 1 659e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 313 208^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 246 543 50.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 16.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 25.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 63 247.0 Imports Imports 40 685.8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.4 27.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $7.0/6.0^{f}$ 102 7f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 73/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 30.6Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.0 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 74 Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7 2.8 Foreign born (%) 969 492 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/89 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 4/96 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 76 Forested area (% of land area) 7 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 433 571/6.3 2582 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) 230

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Official rate. b 10 years and over. c 2002. d 2005. e 2004. f 2007.

Region South-central Asia

11.7/22.5

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Baghdad (5 905)

Currency Iraqi Dinar (IQD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 28 993

Surface area (square kms) 438 317 Population density (per square km) 66.1

i opulation density (per square kin) oo. i		
United Nations membership date 21 December		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	20 969	46 952
GDP (per capita current US\$)	837.0	1 647.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	830.5	1 645.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.0	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	1 325.00
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	28.1 ^b	26.8°
Employment in industrial sector (%)	_	17.8 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		17.0 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.8	20.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	78	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	94 215 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	44.0	43.3 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	6.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1 ^g
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars)	61/58
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		81.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		4.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married w	omen)	50
Urban population (%)		67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.3
Foreign born (%)		0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		2 181 189
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	00)'	64/83
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^J		36/64
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		26/74
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		40
Forested area (% of land area)		2
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capital)	81 652/3.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1017 a Principal rate. b 2003. c 2004. d May. e 2005. f 2002. g Year other than that specified or estimate. h 2007. i Partial estimate. j UNESCO estimate.

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Ireland

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dublin (1 037) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4301 Surface area (square kms) 70 273 Population density (per square km) 61.2 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 96 327 218 091 GDP (per capita current US\$) 25 324.0 51 665 0 21 802.6 44 052 4 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 28.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 -9095Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -516Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 124 100 134 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 99 4.3 4.3^{b} Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 27.8^b Employment in industrial sector (%) 28.5 5.9^b Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 7.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.2 54.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.2 72.0 7 333^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 6 646 1 574^b 2 282 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 407 8 479.1^b Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 113.4 161.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 17.9 34.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 108 851.9 USA 32 Exports 19 UK USA 11 76 509.6 UK 18 **Imports** Belgium 14 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 18 21 Ne Population aged 0-14 years (%) 17.0/14.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99.6e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.0 Urban population (%) 60 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 22 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Foreign born (%) 14.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 11341 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 111/108 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 181.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)⁹ 0.6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86e 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 16 Forested area (% of land area) 10 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 42 353/10.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 473 Precipitation (millimetres) 733 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 6.3/12.8 a Market rate. b 2005. c March to May. d Including tourists from North Ireland. e 2007. f World Association of Newspapers. g Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Region Northern Europe

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 012) Currency Shekel (ILS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 928 Surface area (square kms) 22 145 Population density (per square km) 312.8 United Nations membership date 11 May 1949 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 120 989 140 294 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19 886 O 20 601 0 18 734 2 20 409 1 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 17.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4.04 4.23 7 990 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -980Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 111 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) 114 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 115 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 116 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 8.8 8 4 21.7^c 24.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.0° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.2 50.5 60.9 59.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 1 903° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 417 1 529° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 101 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 287 6 302.3° 117.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 166.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 20.3 27.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 46 791.9 USA 38 USA 12 Exports 8 47 834.4 Belgium **Imports** Belgium China, HK SAR Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.7 28.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0/12.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 98.2e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 83/79 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.8 68^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^{fg} Urban population (%) 92 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 39.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1700 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/101 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 4.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 14/86 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) 8 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 71 247/10.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 998 Precipitation (millimetres) 530 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 16.4/24.0 a Market rate, b Includes the residents of East Jerusalem and persons who did not work in the country during the previous 12 months. c 2005. d Excluding nationals residing abroad. e 2007. f Age group 18-39. g Jewish population only. h 1987/88. i Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under

occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Rome (3 348) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 58 877 Surface area (square kms) 301 318 Population density (per square km) 195.4 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 097 346 1 848 001 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19 021 0 31 440 0 18 878 3 31 360.4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 21.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 47 312 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -5781Consumer price index (2000=100)^t 100 115 100 98 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 96 10.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6.8 30.7^{cd} 31.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.2 cd Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.5 38.1 60.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.9 36 513^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 41 181 21 685^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 24 558 670.2^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 629.6 166.2^g Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 121.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 23.0 49.6 Major trading partners 2006 Total trade (million US\$)f (% of imports)f (% of exports)f Germany Exports 410 845.2 13 Germany 16 12 9 437 396.7 France **Imports** France China 5 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.1 14.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29.0/23.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94.5^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 83/78 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 5.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 14 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 60^j Urban population (%) 68 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.14.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 27 761 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.7 100/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 138.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.0 16/84 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 138 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)[†] 449 948/7.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3118 Precipitation (millimetres) 733 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 10.6/20.3 a Market rate. b Excluding tobacco. c Methodology revised. d 2005. e Excluding seasonal and border workers. f Includes San Marino. g Estimated. h 2007. i Age group 20-49. j 1995/96. k World Association of Newspapers.

Region Southern Europe

Jamaica

Largest urba	an agglom. (pop) Kingston (5	76)	
р .	00077		/ Jamaican [Dollar (JMD)	
Popula	tion in 2007 (pro Surface area (
Ponula	tion density (pe				
	d Nations mem			oer 1962	
	Economic ind			2000	2006
GDP (million c	urrent US\$)			7 889	10 316
	a current US\$)			3 047.0	3 823.0
GNI (per capita		(A) (ADD)		2 920.7	3 501.1
	pital formation (а	27.0 45.41	31.0
	national currer) ments, current;			45.41 -367	67.03 -1 170
	e index (2000=1		ποπ σσφ	100	180
	oduction index (:100)	96	106
	n index (1999-2		,	96	106
Unemploymen	t (percentage of	labour force	e) ^b	15.5	11.3
	industrial secto			16.9	17.7°
	n agricultural sed		(0/)	20.8	18.0°
	articipation, adu			58.7 76.5	53.8
	articipation, adu s at national bor		. (70)	1 323	73.9 1 479 ^c
	production (00)		iivalent)	10	13°
	e subscribers (p			33.1	117.8 ^e
	(per 100 inhabit		,	3.1	46.5 ^f
Total trade			ing partners	151	2006
.	(million US\$)		of exports)		of imports)
Exports	1 988.8	USA	30	USA	37
Imports	5 041.4	Canada China	16 15	Trinidad Tb	
imports		China	15	Venezuela	g 12 11 2000-2006
·		China ndicators	15		11
Population gro	Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (%	China ndicators 2010 (% per	annum)	Venezuela	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹
Population gro Population age Population age	Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% ded 60+ years (wo	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m	annum)	Venezuela	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	Social i wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (wo per 100 womer	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m	annum) en, % of tota	Venezuela	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance	Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (we do 60+ years (we do per 100 womently at birth 2005-2	China ndicators 2010 (% per 5) omen and m n) 2010 (wome	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y	Venezuela	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit	Social i with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 womer by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-201	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births)	Venezuela	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r	Social is with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% de 60+ years (who per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman)	Venezuela al) rears)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r	Social is with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% de 60+ years (w per 100 womer by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-201 (use (ages 15-49)	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman)	Venezuela al) rears)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat	Social of the state of the stat	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annun	Venezuela il) rears) women)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati	Social in the state of the stat	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annun	Venezuela il) rears) women)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0
Population gro Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% of 60+ years (work of per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 year 2005-2010 (was (ages 15-49) ion (%) ion growth rate 20%)	China ndicators 2010 (% per 5) omen and m 1) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p 1), % of currer 2000-2005 (\$2000-2000 (\$2000-2000) (\$2000-2000 (\$2000-2000 (\$20	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum	Venezuela il) rears) women)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7
Population gro Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government e	Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (20 do 1-14 years (30 do 10 years) (30 do 10 year	China ndicators 2010 (% per b) omen and m 1) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p 1, % of curre 2000-2005 (% diture (% of	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum	Venezuela II) rears) women) n)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government er Primary-secon	social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (we ded 0-14 years (we per 100 women by at birth 2005-201 (at 2005-2010) (use (ages 15-49) ion (%) ion growth rate 20%) ducation expendary gross enrol	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m 1) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p 1), % of currer 2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per	Venezuela II) rears) women) n)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (e Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	Social in with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (20 do 1-14 years (30 do 10 years) (30 do 10 year	China ndicators 2010 (% per) commen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (and men, %	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total)	Venezuela II) rears) women) n)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (e Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	Social with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (we do 0-14 years (we per 100 women y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate 20 which was a growth rate 2 and growth rate 3 and growth r	China ndicators 2010 (% per) commen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (and men, %	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total)	Venezuela II) rears) women) n) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30
Population gro Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (' Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary	Social with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% of 60+ years (work per 100 women by at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 (with 2005-2010	China ndicators 2010 (% per or	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total)	Venezuela II) rears) women) n) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary	social in with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years (we de 60+ years (we per 100 women by at birth 2005-201 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2011 (dense for growth rate 2005) dents (women a seats (women a Environment of Indian province (women a seats (women a seats (women a for growth land) and the second province (women a for growth land) and the second province (women a for growth land) are all words (women a for growth land) are all wore	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (and men, % and men, % comment	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) er woman) mitly married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total)	Venezuela il) ears) women) n) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions	with rate 2005-20 and 0-14 years (wed 0-14 years (wed 60+ years (wed per 100 womer) at birth 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49) ion (%) ion growth rate 20%) ducation expended and yeros errol dents (women a seats (women a seats (women a fervir ecies) (%) of land area) (000 MT of carls	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (* diture (% of ment ratio (and men, % and men, % comment) bon dioxide	annum) en, % of tota en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total) and per capit	Venezuela II) ears) women) 1) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31 10 592/4.0
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortaliti Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (Government Government Government Government Serial	social with rate 2005-24 years (we do -14 years (we do -14 years (we per 100 women years to 100 women years to 100 women years with 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate 20%) ducation expendents (women a seats (women a seats (women a look) (000 MT of carlinption per capital	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (* diture (% of ment ratio (and men, % and men, % comment) bon dioxide	annum) en, % of tota en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total) and per capit	Venezuela II) ears) women) 1) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31 10 592/4.0 1 207
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consun Precipitation (i	social with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (we ded 60+ years (we per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 ducation expend ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a seats (women a seats (women a for in the companion of the comp	China ndicators 2010 (% per solution) 2010 (wome of (per 1 000) live births p of (2000-2005) diture (% of ment ratio () and men, % and men, % onment) boon dioxide a (kilograms	annum) en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum % per of total) and m per of total) and per capit oil equivaler	Venezuela II) rears) women) n) 100)	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31 10 592/4.0
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consun Precipitation (Average minin a Market rate.	with rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (we ded 0-14 years (we per 100 womer y at birth 2005-20 y rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) ducation expend dary gross enrol dents (women a seats (women a seats (women a for indicate of the cart nption per capita millimetres) b 14 years and over	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (and men, % comment) bon dioxide a (kilograms um tempera ver. c 2005. d	annum) en, % of tota en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total) and per capit oil equivaler tures (Celsius Air arrivals. I	Venezuela II) ears) women) 100) Ia) ia) icluding nation	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31 10 592/4.0 1 207 813 22.9/31.4 onals residing
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consun Precipitation (Average minin a Market rate.	social with rate 2005-24 years (we do 0-14 years (we do 0-14 years (we per 100 women years to 100 women years to 100 women years 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate 2005 women a years (women a seats (women a seats (women a look of land area) (1000 MT of carl option per capita willimetres) uum and maximus 14 years and ovds. e Estimated.	China ndicators 2010 (% per 6) comen and m n) 2010 (wome 0 (per 1 000 live births p n, % of curre 2000-2005 (2000-2005 (diture (% of ment ratio (and men, % comment) bon dioxide a (kilograms um tempera ver. c 2005. d	annum) en, % of tota en, % of tota en and men, y births) er woman) ently married % per annum % per annum GDP) w and m per of total) and per capit oil equivaler tures (Celsius Air arrivals. I	Venezuela II) ears) women) 100) Ia) ia) icluding nation	11 2000-2006 0.5 31.0 ⁹ 11.0/10.0 ⁹ 97.4 ⁹ 75/70 13.6 2.4 69 53 1.0 -< 0.7 5.3 92/91 70/30 14/86 ⁹ 2000-2006 270 31 10 592/4.0 1 207 813 22.9/31.4 onals residing

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tokyo (35 197) Currency Yen (JPY) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 127 967 Surface area (square kms) 377 873 Population density (per square km) 338.7 United Nations membership date 18 December 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 4 649 615 4 434 993 GDP (per capita current US\$) 36 601.0 34 661 0 37 070.4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 35 333.3 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 114.90 118.95 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 119 660 170 517 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 98 100 107 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 101 4.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4.1 27.9^b 31.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.4^{b} Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.2 48.1 73.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.4 6 728^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 4 757 37 952^b 41 191 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 579.1^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 560.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 101.4 122.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 29.9 68.3 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 646 725.1 USA 23 20 Exports China USA 12 579 063.9 China 14 **Imports** Korea Rep Saudi Arabia 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 31.0/25.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.4^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 86/79 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 3.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 56 Urban population (%) 66 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 -0.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 4887 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/101 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)^e 550.7 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)^f 0.5 12/88^d Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 202 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 68 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1 257 960/9.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 401 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 467 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 12.6/19.7 a Market rate. b 2005. c Excluding nationals residing abroad. d 2007. e World Association of Newspapers. f For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

Region Eastern Asia

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Amman (1 292)

Currency Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 924

Surface area (square kms) 89 342 Population density (per square km) 66.3

		r square km) 66.3			
Unite		pership date 14 De	cemb		
	Economic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million co				8 461	14 336
GDP (per capit				1 763.0	2 502.0
GNI (per capita				1 791.2	2 547.6
	pital formation (21.0	26.0
	(national curren		Φì	0.71	0.71
		account (million US	\$)	60	-1 909
	e index (2000=1)			100	120
	uction index (20			100	142
		1999-2001=100)		110	136
	n index (1999-2)			109 21.8	136 21.8 ^b
	industrial secto agricultural sec			4.9	3.6 ^b
		ilt female pop. (%)		24.8	28.1
		ilt male pop. (%)		75.9	76.9
	articipation, add at national bor			1 580	2 987 ^d
		OMT oil equivalent	١	221	205 ^d
	in use (per 1 00		,	74.8	106.5 ^e
		er 100 inhabitants)		20.0	84.9
	(per 100 inhabita			2.5	13.7
Total trade	(por 100 mmasic	Major trading part	ners	2.0	2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exp		(% (of imports)
Exports	5 166.6	USA	25	Saudi Arabia	a 26
Imports	11 446.9	Iraq	12	China	10
·		India	8	Germany	8
	0! - !				
	Social II	ndicators		2	000-2006
Population gro		ndicators 1910 (% per annum)		2	3.0 _.
Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	(010 (% per annum) (5)			3.0 36.0 ^f
Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	:010 (% per annum)			3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women	1010 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o)	f tota	1)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2	1010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o b) 2010 (women and m	f tota	1)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2010 (women and m o (per 1 000 births)	f tota nen, y	1)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (l ate 2005-2010 (l	(010 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2010 (women and m o (per 1 000 births) live births per wom	of tota nen, y an)	l) ears)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive	wth rate 2005-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49	2010 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o o) 2010 (women and m o (per 1 000 births)	of tota nen, y an)	l) ears)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati	wth rate 2005-2 ad 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (t use (ages 15-49 ion (%)	(010 (% per annum) (010 (% per annum) (010 (men and men, % o (010 (women and m (0 (per 1 000 births) (ive births per wom (), % of currently ma	f tota nen, y an) rried	l) ears) women)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectand Infant mortall Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati	wth rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% dd 60+ years (wc per 100 women y at birth 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (luse (ages 15-49 ion (%)) ion growth rate 2005 years (%)	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 10) 11) 11	of tota nen, y an) rried	l) ears) women) n)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban population Urban population	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (who ded 60+ years (who de	(010 (% per annum) (010 (% per annum) (010 (men and men, % o (010 (women and m (0 (per 1 000 births) (ive births per wom (), % of currently ma	of tota nen, y an) rried	l) ears) women) n)	3.0 36.0f 5.0/5.0f 105.8f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8
Population age Population age Sex ratio (me Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (5	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when the definition of the definition o	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12) 13) 14) 15) 16) 17) 17) 18) 18) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19	of tota nen, y an) rried annum nnum	ears) women) n)	3.0 36.0f 5.0/5.0f 105.8f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I ate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 %) others of concer	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 10) 10) 11) 12) 13) 14) 15) 16) 17) 18) 18) 18) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19	of tota nen, y an) rried annum nnum	ears) women) n)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519 486
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatie Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government ed	wth rate 2005-2 and 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women))	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519486 4.9 ^g
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government ed Primary-secon	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% de 60+ years (w per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 ion (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %) oothers of concer ducation expend dary gross enroli	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women))	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level stu	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when the per 100 women y at birth 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 when the soft concer ducation expend dary gross enroli dents (women a	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12) 1010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 1ive births per wom. 1, % of currently ma 12) 12) 12) 13) 14) 15) 16) 17) 18) 18) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women))	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level stu	wth rate 2005-2 dd 0-14 years (% dd 60+ years (when the per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I gate 2005-2	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (S Refugees and Government et Primary-second Third-level stu Parliamentary	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when the per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I) use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 by others of concer ducation expend dary gross enroll dents (women a seats (women a	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 10) 10) 10) 11) 1200-2005 (% per al 12000-2005 (% per al 13) 14) 15) 16) 17) 18) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f
Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-secont Third-level sturaliamentary Threatened sp	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when the per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I) use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 by others of concer ducation expend dary gross enroll dents (women a seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) commen and men, % o commen and men, % o commen and men, % o commen and men co	of total men, y an) rried annum nnum sional	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (me Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level sture Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO2 emissions	wth rate 2005-2 dd 0-14 years (% dd 60+ years (whed 60+ years (years (years)))))))))))))))))))))	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12) 1010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 10) 10ive births per wom 1, % of currently ma 12) 12) 13) 14) 15) 16) 17) 18) 18) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19) 19	f tota nen, y an) rrried nnnum nional n per	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519 486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f 000-2006 43
Population age Population age Sex ratio (me Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level sture Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO2 emissions	wth rate 2005-2 dd 0-14 years (% dd 60+ years (whed 60+ years (years (years)))))))))))))))))))))	1010 (% per annum) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 10) 11) 12010 (women and m 10 (per 1 000 births) 10) 10) 11) 12000-2005 (% per al 12000-2005 (% per al 12000-2005 (% per al 13000-2005 (wand n 14000-2005 (wand n 15000-2005 (wand	f tota nen, y an) rrried nnnum nional n per	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519 486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f 000-2006
Population age Population age Population age Population age Population age Population age Population Population Population Population Poreign born (9 Refugees and Government en Primary-secon Primary-secon Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (r	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women y at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enroli dents (women a seats (women a Envire ecies (% of land area) (000 MT of carb option per capita nillimetres)	2010 (% per annum) 2010 (women and men, % o 2010 (women and m 2010 (women and m 20 (per 1 000 births) live births per wom. 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (women and men) 2000 (wome	of tota nen, y an) rried nnum nnum sional n per	ears) women) n)) 100) 2 a) 1	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f 000-2006 43 6 465/3.1 1 176 269
Population age Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-second Third-level sturn Parliamentary Threatened sprorested area a CO ₂ emissions Precipitation (r. Average minim	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when year 100 women y at birth 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 ion growth	2010 (% per annum) (a) (b) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e	of tota nen, y an) rried nnum nnum sional n per capit ivalen	a) 1 tt)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f 000-2006 43 1 6 465/3.1 1.176 269 11.3/23.5
Population age Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r. Contraceptive Urban populati Urban populati Rural populati Foreign born (9 Refugees and Government et Primary-second Third-level sturn Parliamentary Threatened sprorested area a CO ₂ emissions Precipitation (r. Average minim	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when year 100 women y at birth 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 ion (%) ion growth rate 2 ion growth	2010 (% per annum) 2010 (women and men, % o 2010 (women and m 2010 (women and m 20 (per 1 000 births) live births per wom. 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (% per al 2000-2005 (women and men) 2000 (wome	of tota nen, y an) rried nnum nnum sional n per capit ivalen	a) 1 tt)	3.0 36.0 ^f 5.0/5.0 ^f 105.8 ^f 74/71 19.4 3.1 56 82 3.2 0.8 39.0 519.486 4.9 ^g 93/91 50/50 8/92 ^f 000-2006 43 1 6 465/3.1 1.176 269 11.3/23.5

Kazakhstan

Currency Tenge (KZT) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 15 422 Surface area (square kms) 2724 900 Population density (per square km) 5.7 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 18 292 77 237 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 223 0 5 043 0 1 146.8 4 726.8 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 28.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 144.50 127.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 366 -1 797 140^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 93 127 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 92 126 10.4^c 8.4^{d} Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 17.4^d 16.3° Employment in industrial sector (%) 35.5° 33.5^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 66.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.2 75.6 3 143^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 471 126 295^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 79 686 116.6^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 84 N Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 13.5 72.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 8.4 Major trading partners 2006 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 38 244.4 Italy 18 Russian Fed. 38 Imports 23 663.1 Switzerland China 18 8 Russian Fed 10 Germany R Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.7 24.Ne Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 13.0/8.0^e 91.6^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 72/62 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 24.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.3 66^f Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 57 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.8 16.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 50 199 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/103 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 13.2 12/88^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 71 Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 200 278/13.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3705 Precipitation (millimetres) 641 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 3.8/14.6 a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d 2004. e 2007. f 1999.

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Almaty (1 156)

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nairobi (2 773) Currency Kenyan Shilling (KES) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 37 538 Surface area (square kms) 580 367 Population density (per square km) 64.7 United Nations membership date 16 December 1963 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 12 604 23 753 GDP (per capita current US\$) 403 O 650 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 399 N 6447 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 69.40 78.04 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -199-526Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 178 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 127 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 93 129 698 69.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 89.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 89.5 1 536° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 899 336° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 151 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 16.0 17.8° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 19.3 1.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 7.9 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)d (% of exports)d (% of imports)d Exports 2683.2 Uganda 18 Untd Arab Em 11 4 563.5 South Africa 10 Imports UK 11 Saudi Arabia Netherlands 8 q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.7 43.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 4.0/4.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 99 4e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 55/53 64 4 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 5.0 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 39 Urban population (%) 21 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 391 046 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 80/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 275 Forested area (% of land area) 6 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 10 588/0.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 99 Precipitation (millimetres) 1024 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 12.0/23.4

a Official rate, b Nairobi, c 2005, d 2004, e 2007, f Partial estimate.

Region Eastern Africa

Kiribati

	Region Oceania-M		,
Largest urban agglom. (populatio	n, 000) Tarawa (47)	
	irrency Australian	Dollar (AUD)	
Population in 2007 (projecte Surface area (squar			
Population density (per squa			
United Nations membershi		ner 1999	
Economic indicator		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	_	51	75
GDP (per capita current US\$)		606.0	801.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 103.7	1 390.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of	GDP)	43.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency pe	r US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	108
Agricultural production index (1999-		97	111
Food production index (1999-2001=1		97	111
Tourist arrivals at national borders (5	3 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100	J inhabitants)	4.3	5.7 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.8	2.2
Total trade (million US\$)d	or trading partners (% of exports)	10/ 0	2006 f imports) ^d
	(% of exports)	Australia	36
Exports 3.6 Imports 74.0		Fiji	21
111ports 74.0		Japan	17
Social indica	tors		000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (2.1 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^g	,		97.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears)	67/58 ^h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per	1 000 births)		43.0 ^h
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live b	irths per woman) ^g		4.3 ^h
Urban population (%)			47
Urban population growth rate 2000-			4.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2	2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	/n/ CODDI		2.6
Government education expenditure		100\j	16.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment		100),	103/97 4/96 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and me Environmen		20	000-2006
Threatened species	IL	20	13
Forested area (% of land area)			3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon di	oxide and per capit	a)	29/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilo			81 ¹

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 81¹ a Official rate. b Tarawa. c Air arrivals. Tarawa only. d 2005. e Estimated. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2000. i UNESCO estimate. j National estimate. k 2007. I UNSD estimates.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region Eastern Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Pyongyang (3 351)

Currency North Korean Won (KPW)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 23 790

Surface area (square kms) 120 538
Population density (per square km) 197.4

Population density (per square km) 197.4		
United Nations membership date 17 Septembe	r 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	10 608	12 127
GDP (per capita current US\$)	462.0	509.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	461.3	508.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.15 ^b	141.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	116
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.0	78.2
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	21 224 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	4.1 ^d
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		23.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		16.0/11.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ırs)	69/65
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		48.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married w	omen)	69
Urban population (%)		62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.2
Foreign born (%)		0.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		20/80
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		47
Forested area (% of land area)		51
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		79 111/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		987
Precipitation (millimetres)		940
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		5 6/15 7

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 5.6/15.7

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b October 2000. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007.

Korea, Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Seoul (9 645)

Currency South Korean Won (KRW)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 48 224
Surface area (square kms) 99 538

Population density (per square km) 48- United Nations membership date 17		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	511 659	872 789
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10 938.0	18 164.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	10 890.2	18 147.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 264.50	929.80
Balance of payments, current account (million		6 092
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100 101	148 94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	94 95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	4.4	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.1 b	26.8°
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.6 ^b	7.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (9)		50.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5 322	6 023°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivale		14 908°
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	257.0	312.2 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitan		139.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	71.1
Total trade Major trading p (million US\$) (% of e		2006
		6 of imports)
Exports 325 457.2 China Imports 309 379.5 USA	21 Japan 13 China	16
Japan	8 USA	11
Social indicators	0 00A	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	ım)	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%)	ım)	0.3 18.0 ^f
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %		0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an	% of total) d men, years)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth	% of total) d men, years) ns)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, 9 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%)	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per with Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per population growth rate 2000-2005)	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wis Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth ra	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%)	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%)	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GD) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment Threatened species	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (iper 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per with contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth r	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006 54 64
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (prc Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and lenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil e	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal)) tal)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006 54 465 643/9.8 3 262
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and lenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil e Precipitation (millimetres)	d men, years) s) oman) married women) er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal) tal) per capita) quivalent)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006 54 465 643/9.8 3 262 1 344
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 birth Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (pro Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w an Third-level students (women and men, % of to Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and penergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil e Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures	% of total) d men, years) ns) oman) married women) ^g er annum) r annum) ovisional) d m per 100) tal) tal) per capita) equivalent)	0.3 18.0 ^f 17.0/13.0 ^f 99.9 ^f 82/75 4.1 1.2 81 ^h 81 0.7 -0.7 1.2 710 4.6 100/100 37/63 1.6 13/87 2000-2006 54 64 465 643/9.8 3 262 1 344 8.2/16.9
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Kuwan		
Region Western As	sia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kuwait City		
Currency Kuwaiti Din	iar (KVVD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 851		
Surface area (square kms) 17 818		
Population density (per square km) 160.0		
United Nations membership date 14 May 196	3	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	37 718	101 131
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16 926.0	36 396.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	19 932.6	40 114.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	50 996
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b
	97	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	109
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c	8.0	1.1 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	_	18.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		_e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.0	50.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.7	84.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 944	3 056 ^f
	117 687	150 065 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	349.6	420.0°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	107.6 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	29.5
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)h (% of exports)	(% of imports)h
Exports 16 164 5	HSΔ	11
Exports 16 164.5	USA	11 10
Exports 16 164.5 Imports 7 869.0	Germany	10
Imports 7 869.0		10 10
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators	Germany	10 10 2000-2006
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	Germany	10 10 2000-2006 2.4
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ
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Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	Germany Japan I) ears)	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2
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Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, young and mentality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	Germany Japan I) ears) women) ^k	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2 50 ⁱ 98 3.8
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, young and youn	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2 50 ⁱ 98 3.8 2.7
Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ¹ Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married version population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2 50 ⁱ 98 3.8 2.7 62.1
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Imports 7 869.0 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, young and men, young and men, young and men, young and mentality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	Germany Japan	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2 50 ⁱ 98 3.8 2.7 62.1 109 661 5.1 97/95 70/30
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Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years (manality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married work (manality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married work (manality rate 2000-2005 (% per annum strain population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum strain population grow	Germany Japan I) ears) women) ^k I) 100)	10 10 2000-2006 2.4 23.0 ⁱ 3.0/3.0 ⁱ 149.6 ⁱ 80/76 8.1 2.2 50 ⁱ 98 3.8 2.7 62.1 109 661 5.1 97/95 70/30 1.2 3/97 2000-2006 23 99 364/38.0 13 815 107 18.7/32.5

Kyrgyzstan

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bishkek (798) Currency Som (KGS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5317 Surface area (square kms) 199 900 Population density (per square km) 26.6 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 370 2819 GDP (per capita current US\$) 277 N 536.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 260.7 5158 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 48.30 38.12 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -123-417Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 129 100 112 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 105 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 8.1^{d} 12.5° 12.5^d 10.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 48.0^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 53.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 56.3 55.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.3 74.1 315 de Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 59 1 422 ^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 416 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) f 38.4 38.6^{d} 7.9 18.7^g Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.1 5.6 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 794.1 26 38 Exports Switzerland Russian Fed. China 1718.2 Kazakhstan 20 14 **Imports** Russian Fed 19 Kazakhstan 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1 30.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/6.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 97.2^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 70/62 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 53.1 2.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 60 i 36 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 1.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 12254 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/90 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 0.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.7 /100 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 36 Forested area (% of land area) 5 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 5 727/1.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 540 Precipitation (millimetres) 442 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate, b Nov. c 2002, d 2005, e New data source; Department of Customs Control. f Passenger cars only. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1997. j UNESCO estimate.

Region South-central Asia

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Vientiane (702) Currency Kip (LAK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 859 Surface area (square kms) 236 800
Population density (per square km) 24.7

United Nations membership date 14 Decemb	er 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 733	3 451
GDP (per capita current US\$)	332.0	599.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	317.3	567.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 218.00	9 745.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) d	260	318°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	6.0/5.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	,	99.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	/ears)	66/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		51.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	١.	3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	women)	32
Urban population (%)	1	21
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur		4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	1)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100\	73/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	100)	41/59
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		2.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		98
Forested area (% of land area)		70
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi	ta)	1 280/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler		72
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 661
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsiu	s)	21.8/31.1
a Market rate h Carian linked to former parion a 200E d III		

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e Estimated.

f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Latvia

Currency Lats (LVL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2277 Surface area (square kms) 64 600 Population density (per square km) 35.2 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 7 833 20 101 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 293 0 8 781 0 8 532.1 GNI (per capita current US\$) 3 284.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 34.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.61 0.54 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -371-4522Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 130 100 141 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 114 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 114 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 14.4 6.8 25.8^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.3 12.1^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 14.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.8 49.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.0 64.0 1 116^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 509 294^d 258 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 279.7 376.2^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 46.9 123.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.2 46.7 Major trading partners 2006 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 5 891.5 Lithuania 15 Germany 15 11 427.3 13 13 Lithuania **Imports** Estonia Germany 10 Russian Fed Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.514 0¹ Population aged 0-14 years (%) 27.0/17.0¹ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 85.4^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 78/67 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 10.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 48^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)⁹ Urban population (%) 68 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.419.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 393 036 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 63/37 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 153.9 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 9.4 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 23 Forested area (% of land area) 47 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 7 098/3.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1331 633 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 2.3/9.9a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. f 2007. g Age group 18-49. h 1995.

Region Northern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Riga (729)

Lebanon

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Beirut (1 777) Currency Lebanese Pound (LBP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 099 Surface area (square kms) 10 400 Population density (per square km) 394.1 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 16 679 22 064 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5 441 0 4 421.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 4 568.0 5 341.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1 507.50 1 507.50 –4 415^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1 484 95^b Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 104 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 104 30.7 33.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 79.0 79.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 1 140^e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 742 90^e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 76 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 389.9 385.6^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 49.4 40.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 9.1 26.3 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$)g (% of exports)g (% of imports)g Exports 1745.6 15 Italy 10 Iraq 8 Imports 9396.5 Switzerland 11 France Svria 8 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1 28.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/10.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 96.0^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/70 22.0 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 58 Urban population (%) 87 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 18.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 772 853 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.6 99/97 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 60.7 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 5/95 Environment 2000-2006 38 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 13 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 16 264/4.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1347 Precipitation (millimetres) 826 a Market rate, b 2002, c Beyrouth, d Excluding Syrian nationals, e 2005, f 2001, g 2004.

Region Western Asia

h 2007. i World Association of Newspapers.

Lesotho

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Maseru (172) Currency Loti (LSL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2008 Surface area (square kms) 30 355 Population density (per square km) 66.1 United Nations membership date 17 October 1966 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 863 1 446 GDP (per capita current US\$) 457 N 725 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 568.8 876.3 44.0 41.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 6.97 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -15167 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 148 46.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49 4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 77.1 73.5 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 302 304^b 2.5 16.6° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 2.9^{d} 0.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)e (% of exports)e (% of imports)e Exports 358.0 USA 44 South Africa China, HK SAR 799.6 South Africa 42 5 **Imports** Canada China Λ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.6 40.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) $8.0/6.0^{f}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 89.1^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 42/43 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 64.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.4 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 37 19 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1 0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Foreign born (%) 0.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)

Forested area (% of land area) < a Principal rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2002. f 2007.

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Threatened species

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Environment

13.4

93/90

57/43

25/75^f

12

2000-2006

Liberia

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Monrovia (936) Currency Liberian Dollar (LRD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 750 Surface area (square kms) 111 369

Surrace area (square kms) 111 369		
Population density (per square km) 33.7		
United Nations membership date 2 November		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	561	687
GDP (per capita current US\$)	183.0	192.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	126.5	152.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.75	59.50
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	54.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.4	83.4
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.3 ^{bc}
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	< ^c
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		4.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/3.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		100.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	are)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	1101	132.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married w	nmen)	6e
Urban population (%)	omony	58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.4
Foreign born (%)		1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		362 022
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	וחר	58/79
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	301	43/57
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		106
F		100

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	106
Forested area (% of land area)	33
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	469/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) f	46

a Principal rate. b Estimated. c 2005. d 2007. e 1986. f UNSD estimates.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

2000. g 2007. h 1995. i 1999. j UNESCO estimate.

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tripoli (2 098) Currency Libyan Dinar (LYD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 160 Surface area (square kms) 1759540 Population density (per square km) 3.5 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 34 265 50 413 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6 410 0 8 348 0 6 368 2 8 297 7 GNI (per capita current US\$) 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.54 1.28 22 170 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6 270 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 105 27.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 34 5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 794 82 N Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 174 149b 94 140° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 73 783 137.1^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 136.0 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 11.5 73.9 4.0^e Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports)1 (% of imports)b 10 194.9^f 43 18 Exports Italy Italy 6 317.6^b Germany Imports 15 Monaco 13 15 12 Spain Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/6.0^{9}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 107.4^g Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 18 0 27 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 45^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 85 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Foreign born (%) 105 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 4755 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.7^{i} Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/101 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 8/92 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 32 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 59 914/10.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2706 Precipitation (millimetres) 334 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 15.6/25.4 a Official rate, b 2004, c 2005, d 2001, e Year other than that specified or estimate, f

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, ŎOO) Vaduz (5)

Currency Swiss Franc (CHF)

Population in 2007 (projected, OOO) 35

Surface area (square kms) 160

Population density (per square km) 220.3

Population density (per square km) 220.3		
United Nations membership date 18 Septe	mber 1990	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 484	3 583
GDP (per capita current US\$)	75 583.0	102 605.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	74 087.7	82 826.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.64	1.22
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	62	50 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.5 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.2 ^b
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.0°
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}		18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	otal) ^{de}	18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f	•	97.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		18.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	d	1.4 ^g
Urban population (%)		15
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	um)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu		1.1
Foreign born (%)	•	33.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision	nal)	302
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	er 100) ^h	105/114
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	,	29/71
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		513.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		24/76
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		6
Forested area (% of land area)		43
0.00 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		

a Official rate. b 2005. c Refers to 2000-2005. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De facto estimate. f De facto population count. g 2003. h National estimate.

Lithuania

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Vilnius (553) Currency Litas (LTL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 390 Surface area (square kms) 65 300 Population density (per square km) 51.9 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 11 418 29 283 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 260 0 8 592 0 8 400 4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 3 202.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.63 4.00 -3244Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -675Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 108 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 177 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107 89 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 107 89 16.0 5.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Employment in industrial sector (%) b 29.1° 26.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) b 14.0° 18.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.7 52.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 67.1 63.5 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 083 2.000° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 156 1 250° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 367.2 464.8° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 46.4 161.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.1 31.7 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 14 135.2 Russian Fed. 13 24 Exports Russian Fed. 15 19388.4 Latvia 11 Germany **Imports** Germany Poland 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.516.Ñ^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/16.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 87.2^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 78/67 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 8.5 1.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 47^f Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^e Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) **-**0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.14.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 7796 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 107.7 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 8.5 25/75 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 20 Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 13 309/3.9

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Official rate. b Excludes conscripts. c 2005. d 2007. e Age group 18-49. f 1994/95.

Precipitation (millimetres)

1795

2.4/10.1

683

Luxembourg

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Luxembourg-Ville (77)

Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 467

Surface area (square kms) 2 586 Population density (per square km) 180.4

Population densi				
		date 24 October		
Econom	ic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$			20 270	40 520
GDP (per capita current l	- 111		46 405.0	87 829.0
GNI (per capita current L			40 435.3	71 336.0
Gross fixed capital forma			22.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national of			1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, cu		(million US\$)	2 562	4 370
Consumer price index (20			100	115
Industrial production ind			100	117
Agricultural production in			105	95
Food production index (1	999-2001=10	() ()	105	95
Unemployment (percenta	ige of labour	force) be	2.7	4.9
Employment in industrial			23.0	20.9 ^d
Employment in agricultur			1.5	1.2 ^d
Labour force participatio			41.1	44.7
Labour force participatio			65.8	63.5
Tourist arrivals at nation			852	913 ^d
Primary energy production			76	83 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (pe			700.8	755.6 ^d
Total telephone subscrib		nnabitants)	125.9	204.0
Internet users (per 100 in		4	22.8	72.0
Total trade		trading partners	10	2006
(million		(% of exports)		% of imports)
P	83.1 Germa		Belgium	34
Imports 196	40.5 France		Germany	26
	Belgiu	m 12	France	11
	ocial indicato			2000-2006
Population growth rate 2	005-2010 (%			1.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	005-2010 (% ars (%)	per annum)	.I)	1.1 18.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar	per annum)	ıl)	1.1 18.0 ^e 21.0/17.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar /omen)	per annum) nd men, % of tota	•	1.1 18.0 ^e 21.0/17.0 ^e 97.6 ^e
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar vomen) 2005-2010 (w	per annum) nd men, % of tota omen and men, y	•	1.1 18.0 ^e 21.0/17.0 ^e 97.6 ^e 82/76
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar romen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births)	•	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar romen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births)	•	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%)	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar yomen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt	per annum) nd men, % of tota omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman)	rears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar yomen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt rate 2000-20	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annun	rears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar yomen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt rate 2000-20	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annun	rears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%)	005-2010 (% ars (%)) rs (women ar yomen) 2005-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt a rate 2000-20 rate 2000-20	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar /omen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt arate 2000-20 concern to UN	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of a Government education e	005-2010 (% ars (%)) rs (women ar // / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2 256 3.6°
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of of Government education e Primary-secondary gross	005-2010 (% ars (%)) rs (women ar vomen) v005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment ra	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional of GDP) ^f tio (w and m per	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won	005-2010 (% ars (%)) rs (women ar vomen) 2005-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar ate 2000-20 200cern to UN enrolleure (% enrolment ramen and men	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) [†] tio (w and m per , % of total) [†]	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (p	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar ownen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment rate ar 1 000 inhale per 1 000 inhale p	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) ^f tio (w and m per 7, % of total) ^f ubitants) ^h	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Rural population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pe	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar /omen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment ramen and men er 1 000 inher 100 000 inher 100 000 inher (% er 100 000 inher 100 000 inhe	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) ¹ tio (w and m per , % of total) ¹ sibitants) ¹ habitants) ¹	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (parliamentary seats (wo	005-2010 (% ars (%)) rs (women ar /omen) 2005-2010 (we 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN expenditure (% enrolment ramen and men ar 100 000 inher and men	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) ¹ tio (w and m per , % of total) ¹ sibitants) ¹ habitants) ¹	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (p Parliamentary seats (won	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar /omen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment ramen and men er 1 000 inher 100 000 inher 100 000 inher (% er 100 000 inher 100 000 inhe	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) ¹ tio (w and m per , % of total) ¹ sibitants) ¹ habitants) ¹	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2 256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 <
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pt Parliamentary seats (won Threatened species	005-2010 (% ars (%) ars (%) ars (%) ars (m) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt) arate 2000-20 concern to UN 2000-20 concern	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) ¹ tio (w and m per , % of total) ¹ sibitants) ¹ habitants) ¹	ears)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2 256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 <23/77
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of c Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (p Parliamentary seats (won	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar ownen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment rate and men and men ter 1 000 inhmen and men tenvironment area)	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional do of GDP) ^f tio (w and m per , % of total) ^f sibitants) ^h nabitants) ⁱ , % of total)	n)) 100)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 23/77 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 0-14 yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wo Newspaper circulation (pIntentional homicides (pe Parliamentary seats (wor Threatened species Forested area (% of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land cO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land cO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land cO ₂ emissions (000 MT of the population aged of land country aged of land co	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar yomen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment ramen and men ard 1000 inhaen and men Environment area) of carbon diox	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) it to (w and m per 7, % of total) habitants) nabitants) i, % of total)	ears) 1)) 100)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 < 23/77 2000-2006 7
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 0-14 yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-7 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (pIntentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wor Primary-secondary gross Forested area (% of land CO2 emissions (000 MT cenergy consumption per	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar /omen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrollent ramen and men ler 1 000 inha er 100 000 inha er and men and men Environmenta area) of carbon diox capita (kilogr	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum UHCR (provisional 6 of GDP) it to (w and m per 7, % of total) habitants) nabitants) i, % of total)	ears) 1)) 100)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 0-14 yes Population aged 60+ yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (won Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (pp Parliamentary seats (won Threatened species Forested area (% of land CO ₂ emissions (000 MT c Energy consumption per Precipitation (millimetres Average minimum and m	005-2010 (% ars (%) ars (%) ars (%) ars (%) ars (%) ars (%) for the second of the seco	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum 05 (% per annum 05 (w per annum 05 (ears) 1) 100)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 <23/77 2000-2006 7 34 11.278/24.9 9.616 876 4.7/12.3
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 yea Population aged 0-14 yea Sex ratio (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 200-7 Total fertility rate 2005-2 Urban population (%) Urban population growth Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education e Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (pIntentional homicides (per Parliamentary seats (wor Primary-secondary gross Forested area (% of land CO2 emissions (000 MT cenergy consumption per	005-2010 (% ars (%) rs (women ar ownen) 2005-2010 (w 5-2010 (per 1 2010 (live birt ar rate 2000-20 concern to UN xpenditure (% enrolment rate and men	per annum) and men, % of total omen and men, y 000 births) hs per woman) 005 (% per annum 05 (% per annum 05 (% per annum 05 (w per annum 05 (ears) 1) 100) 4a) 4b) 5c) 6c) 6c) 6c)	1.1 18.0° 21.0/17.0° 97.6° 82/76 4.5 1.7 83 1.1 2.4 37.4 2.256 3.6° 98/95 53/47 250.9 < 23/77 2000-2006 7 34 11.278/24.9 9.616 876 4.7/12.3 2007. fUNESCO

deaths.

Madagascar

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Antananarivo (1 585)
Currency Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 683
Surface area (square kms) 587 041
Population density (per square km) 33.5

	ion density (per			1000	
United	Nations memb		20 Septemb	2000	2006
CDD/:IIi	Economic indi	cators			
GDP (million cui				3 878	5 506
GDP (per capita				240.0	287.0
GNI (per capita		0/ -f CDD/		235.2	282.6
Gross fixed cap				15.0	22.0
Exchange rate (on 110¢)	1 310.09	2 013.95 -626 ^b
Balance of payr			011 (124)	-283 100	-020 184
Consumer price					
Industrial produ			001	100	140
Agricultural pro			00)	100	114
Food production	/noreentees of	UU I= IUU)	cd	100 4.5 ^e	115 2.8 ^b
Unemployment	(percentage of	iabour force)		4.5	2.8 6.7 ^e
Employment in				_	
Employment in			. /0/\	70.0	78.0 ^e
Labour force pa				78.9	78.9
Labour force pa			(%)	85.1	86.2 277 ^b
Tourist arrivals			ualant)	160	57 ^b
Primary energy	production (out	J IVIT OH EQUI	vaient)	46	6.2
Total telephone			tants)	0.7 0.2	0.2
Internet users () Total trade	per ruo innabili	Major tradir	a portnoro	U.Z	2006
TOTAL LIAUE	(million US\$)		of exports)	10/	of imports)
Cunarta	1 008.2				
Exports	1 760.3	France	40 15	China Bahrain	18 16
Imports	1 /00.3	USA Germany	10 6		13
	Social i		0	France	
Population grow		ndicators	J	rrance	2000-2006
Population grow	vth rate 2005-2	ndicators 010 (% per a	J	rrance	2000-2006 2.7
Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	ndicators 010 (% per a)	nnum)		2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ^g
Population aged Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo	ndicators 010 (% per a omen and me	nnum)		2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me)	nnum) n, % of tota	1)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women d at birth 2005-2	ndicators 010 (% per a omen and me ol) 2010 (women	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y	1)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women d at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women) (per 1 000 b	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths)	1)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) r woman)	l) ears)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I ise (ages 15-49	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) r woman)	l) ears)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I te 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 on (%)	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married	I) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (t te 2005-2010 (t) size (ages 15-49 on (%)	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (%	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married 6 per annum	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (%	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married 6 per annum	l) ears) women)	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 women r at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 o)	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 t ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (%	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married 6 per annum	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I ise (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 others of concer	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y irths) r woman) tly married o per annum per annum (provisional	ears) women) n)	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government edi	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women of at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% on to UNHCR iture (% of G	nnum) n, % of total and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married per annum per annum (provisional DP)	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ^g 5.0/5.0 ^g 98.9 ^g 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 -
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women of at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (te 2005-2010 (t use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroli	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of G ment ratio (w	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y oirths) r woman) tly married for annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 - 3.2 50/52¹
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo der 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroli ents (women a	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 t ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % o	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total)	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 - 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men µ Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 women r at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I ise (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroll ents (women a	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 t ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total)	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 — 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 9/91 ⁹
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroll ents (women a eats (women a	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 t ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total)	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 - 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 604 years (wo per 100 women a tat birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I ise (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a Enviro cies	ndicators 010 (% per a.) 010 (% per a.) 0 men and me 0) 010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per 0, % of curren 02000-2005 (% 0000-2005	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total)	ears) women))	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 — 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 9/91 ⁹ 2000-2006
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic Urban population Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women art birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I use (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 n) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroll ents (women a eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area)	ndicators 010 (% per a) omen and me) 010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% n to UNHCR iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or nd men, % or	nnum) n, % of total and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total) f total)	ears) women) n)) 100) ^h	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 - 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 9/91 ⁹ 2000-2006 542
Population aged Population Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary such Population Populat	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo d 60+ years (wo ere 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 o) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enroli ents (women a eats (women a Enviro cies % of land area) 000 MT of cart	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total) f total) nd per capit	ears) women) n)) 100) ^h	2000-2006 2.7 43.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 98.9 ⁹ 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 49/91 ⁹ 2000-2006
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary surplementary surplem	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%d 604 years (wo der 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (I see (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2 (%)) thers of concer ucation expend ary gross enrollents (women a eats (women a Environment of Land area) (woo MT of carbotion per capital	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per , % of curren 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% iture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or	nnum) n, % of tota and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total) f total) nd per capit	ears) women) n)) 100) ^h	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 9/91 ⁹ 2000-2006 542 22 2 731/0.2
Population aged Population Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary such Population Populat	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%d 604 years (wo get 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (I se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 con growth rate 2 con growth rate 2 do not concert ucation expendients (women a eats (women a eats (women a ents (women a) ents (women a) ents (women a)	ndicators 010 (% per a) men and me) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b ive births per 2000-2005 (% 000-2005 (% on to UNHCR itture (% of G ment ratio (w nd men, % or onment on dioxide a a (kilograms of	nnum) n, % of total and men, y pirths) r woman) tly married for per annum per annum (provisional DP) r and m per f total) f total) nd per capit	ears) women) 1) 100) a) tt) i	2000-2006 2.7 43.09 5.0/5.09 98.99 61/58 65.5 4.8 27 27 3.4 2.6 0.3 — 3.2 50/52 ¹ 47/53 9/91 ⁹ 2000-2006 542 22 2 731/0.2 44

Region Eastern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Blantyre-Limbe (717)

Currency Kwacha (MWK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13 925

Surface area (square kms) 118 484 Population density (per square km) 117.5

		r square km) 11			
Unite		pership date 1 D	ecembe		0000
	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million co				1 744	2 226
GDP (per capit				150.0	164.0
GNI (per capita				148.4	161.7
	pital formation (12.0	8.0
	(national curren			80.08	139.34
		account (million	US\$)	-73	
	e index (2000=1			100	226
	uction index (20			100	154 ^b
		1999-2001=100)		103	91
	n index (1999-2		/ \	102	92
		ilt female pop. (9		84.4	85.6
		Ilt male pop. (%)		89.5	89.5 438 ^b
	at national bor		+\ d	228 147	438 155b
Motor vohicles	s in use (per 1 00	OMT oil equivale	3111)		155 ^b
		er 100 inhabitan	tel	0.9	4.1 ^f
	(per 100 inhabit		15)	0.3	0.5
Total trade	thei 100 iiiianii	Major trading p	artnore	U.Z	2006
Total trade	(million US\$)		exports)	1% of	f imports)
Exports	668.4	South Africa	22		36
Imports	1 209.2	UK	13	Mozambique	13
Importo	1 200.2	Germany	10	Untd Arab Em	
	Social i	ndicators	10	20	00-2006
Population gro		:010 (% per annı	ım)		2.6
	ed 0-14 years (%		,		47.0 ^g
		omen and men, 9	6 of tota	ıl)	5.0/4.0 ^g
	per 100 womer			,	98.9 ^g
		2010 (women an	d men, y	ears)	48/48
Infant mortalit	y rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 birth	ns)		89.4
Total fertility r	ate 2005-2010 (live births per w	oman)		5.6
Contraceptive	use (ages 15-49	, % of currently	married	women)	42
Urban populat	ion (%)				17
		2000-2005 (% pe			4.8
Rural population	on growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% pe	r annum)	1.8
Foreign born (9					2.2
Refugees and	others of concer	n to UNHCR (pro	visional)	9 188
		liture (% of GDP)			5.8
		ment ratio (w an		100)	81/82
		nd men, % of to			35/65
Parliamentary		nd men, % of to	tal)	00	14/86
TI .		onment		20	00-2006
Threatened sp					155
	(% of land area)		٠.	١	36
		oon dioxide and p			045/0.1
		a (kilograms oil e	quivaier	IL)	34 ^d
Precipitation (r	IIIIIIMetres)	ım tamparatıra	. (Coloi	.)h 1	1 289
Average minim	2005 a Daparti	um temperatures ires. d UNSD esti	motor o	2004 f Eatimate	2.2/24.1
h Mzuzu.	о 2005. С рерапц	แะง. น บเงอบ ยรแเ	nates. e	ZUU4. I ESUITIAU	eu. y 2007.

Malaysia

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kuala Lumpur (1 405) Currency Ringgit (MYR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 26 572 Surface area (square kms) 329 847 Population density (per square km) 80.6 United Nations membership date 17 September 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 90 320 148 941 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 881 0 5 704 0 3 553.9 5 428 2 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.80 3.53 8 488 25 488 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 100 134 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 130 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 129 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 3.0 3.6° 30.1^{d} 32.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.8^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 45.5 46.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.3 81.6 16 431 f Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 10 222 76 795⁹ 95 925^f Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 166 21.2^{d} 92.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 41.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 21.4 43.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA 19 Exports 160 669.2 Japan 13 131 127.0 USA 13 15 **Imports** Singapore China 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 1.7 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 30.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7.0/7.0^{h}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 103.2^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 8.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.6 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 55^j Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.7 -1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 107 670 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 88/84 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 110.6 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 13/87 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 911 Forested area (% of land area) 64 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 177 584/7.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3327

a Official rate. b 15 to 64 years. c 2003. d 2004. e Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. f 2005. g UNSD estimates. h 2007. i Peninsular Malaysia. j 1994. k World Association of Newspapers.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

Precipitation (millimetres)

2 427

23.2/32.4

Maldives

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Male (89)

Currency Rufiyaa (MVR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 306
Surface area (square kms) 298
Population density (per square km) 1 025.4

Population density (per squ	Jare km) 1 UZ5.4	1 4005	
United Nations members			2000
Economic indicate	ors	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		624	907
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 287.0	3 020.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 177.2	2 896.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% o	f GDP)	26.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency p	er US\$)ª	11.77	12.80
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	-56	-379
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^t)	100	110
Agricultural production index (199	9-2001=100)	103	94
Food production index (1999-2001:	=100)	103	94
Employment in industrial sector (%		19.0 ^{cde}	23.4 ^{fg}
Employment in agricultural sector		13.7 ^{cd}	17.3 fg
Labour force participation, adult fe		37.4	49.8
Labour force participation, adult m		72.4	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders		467	395 ⁱ
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 in		7.2	15.2 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 1		11.9	98.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants		2.2	6.6 ^j
	ijor trading partner		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports		of imports)
		6 Singapore	24
Imports 926.5 Jap		5 Untd Arab Er	
		3 India	9
Social indic	ators		000-2006
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010	ators		000-2006 1.8
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%)	ators (% per annum)	2	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women	ators (% per annum)	2	1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	ators (% per annum) n and men, % of to	otal)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010	ators (% per annum) n and men, % of to) (women and men	otal)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr	ators (% per annum) n and men, % of to (women and men er 1 000 births)	otal) , years)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pir Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men and men In a service of the	zotal) , years)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, %	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men and men In a service of the	zotal) , years)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (por Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (por Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men and men In a to the ser to the ser to the ser woman) In a to the ser woman) In a to the ser woman and the	otal) , years) ad women)	1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (nfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (row)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) In births per woman) In of currently marrie In 2005 (% per ann	atal) , years) ad women) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) In births per woman) In of currently marrie In 2005 (% per ann	atal) , years) ad women) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men and me	atal) , years) ad women) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men or 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently marrie 0-2005 (% per ann -2005 (% per annue e (% of GDP)	atal) , years) and women) um) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (propulation aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (propulation for the propulation of the propulation for the propulation (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure Primary-secondary gross enrolmen	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men and men In and men, which is and men In and	atal) , years) and women) um) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91
Social indice Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 10-10 for 10 for	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently marrie 0-2005 (% per annumen) In the company In the	atal) , years) and women) um) um)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure Primary-secondary gross enrolmer Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and rearliamentary seats)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men, % of to (women and men In	otal) , years) ed women) um) m)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women) Exercite (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditur Primary-secondary gross enrolmer Third-level students (women and r Parliamentary seats (women and r Environm	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men, % of to (women and men In	otal) , years) ed women) um) m)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, %) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and rearliamentary seats (women and renvironment education species)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1 000 births) In and men, % of to (women and men In and men, % of to (women and men In	otal) , years) ed women) um) m)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and r Parliamentary seats (women and r Parliamentary seats (women and r Environm Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to () (women and men er 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently marrie 0-2005 (% per annu- 2005 (% per annu- e (% of GDP) It ratio (w and m pinen, % of total) inen, % of total) ent	atal) , years) ed women) um) m) er 100) ¹	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pirotal fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, %) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditurn Primary-secondary gross enrolmen Third-level students (women and relaimentary seats (women and relaimentary seats) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1000 births) In and men, were In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently men In and men In 1000 currently	atal) , years) ad women) um) um) er 100) 2 pita)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006
Social indic Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pr Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and r Parliamentary seats (women and r Parliamentary seats (women and r Environm Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men In 1000 births) In and men, were In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 births) In and men In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently marrie In 1000 currently men In and men In 1000 currently	atal) , years) ad women) um) um) er 100) 2 pita)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006 14 3 726/2.5 808 ^m
Population growth rate 2005-2010 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (pirotal fertility rate 2005-2010 (live Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, %) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000 Rural population growth rate 2000 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditurn Primary-secondary gross enrolmen Third-level students (women and relaimentary seats (women and relaimentary seats) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon)	ators (% per annum) In and men, % of to (women and men If 1 000 births) If births per woman) of currently marrie 0-2005 (% per annumen) If continue (% of GDP) If ratio (w and m proper)	potal) years) d women) um) m) er 100) ¹ 2 pita) ent)	000-2006 1.8 32.0 ^k 6.0/6.0 ^k 105.1 ^k 69/68 34.1 2.6 39 30 4.0 1.9 1.0 7.1 92/91 70/30 12/88 000-2006

a Market rate. b Male. c Excludes conscripts. d December. e Services include persons in extra-territorial organizations and bodies. f 4 rounds over a month. g 2003. h Air arrivals. i 2005. j Year other than that specified or estimate. k 2007. I UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Mali

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bamako (1 368)
Currency CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 12 337
Surface area (square kms) 1 240 192
Population density (per square km) 9 9

		r square km) 9.9			
United N	ations memb	pership date 28 S	eptemb		
	conomic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million curre				2 655	5 965
GDP (per capita cu				265.0	498.0
GNI (per capita cu				262.1	476.6
Gross fixed capita				19.0	18.0
Exchange rate (na			0.41	704.95	498.07
Balance of payme			S\$)	-255	–438°
Consumer price in				100	114
Unemployment (po					8.8 ^d
Employment in inc				_	16.5 ^d
Employment in ag					41.5 ^d
Labour force partic)	72.1	72.0
Labour force partic				87.7	82.3
Tourist arrivals at			. v f	86	143 ^b
Primary energy pro			it)'	20	21 ^b
Motor vehicles in			,	4.6 ^g	10.2 ^b
Total telephone su			;)	0.5	11.5
Internet users (per	r iuu innabit			0.2	0.5
Total trade	nillion US\$)d	Major trading pa	uners	10/	2006
		(% of ex			of imports)d
Exports	987.5	South Africa	31	France	16
Imports	1 364.4	Switzerland	20 6	Senegal	12
		Senegal	0	Côte d'Ivoire	
	Social ii	ndicatore		9	0110-20118
Population growth		ndicators	2)	2	000-2006
Population growth	rate 2005-2	:010 (% per annun	1)	2	3.0
Population aged 0	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (%	010 (% per annun 5)	•		3.0 48.0 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo	010 (% per annun) omen and men, %	•		3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women	010 (% per annun b) omen and men, % n)	of tota	1)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at	n rate 2005-2 1-14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women : birth 2005-2	1010 (% per annun b) omen and men, % b) 2010 (women and	of tota men, y	1)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra	n rate 2005-2 1-14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women t birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010	2010 (% per annun o) omen and men, % o) 2010 (women and o (per 1 000 births	of tota men, y	1)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (1 2005-2010 (1	2010 (% per annun o) omen and men, % o) 2010 (women and o (per 1 000 births live births per wor	of tota men, y) nan)	l) ears)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (l (ages 15-49	2010 (% per annun o) omen and men, % o) 2010 (women and o (per 1 000 births live births per wor	of tota men, y) nan)	l) ears)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)	010 (% per annun)) men and men, % i) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m	of tota men, y) nan) arried	l) ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate	010 (% per annun) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per	of tota men, y) man) arried	l) ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Bural population g	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate	010 (% per annun) omen and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per	of tota men, y) man) arried	l) ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%)	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wor 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2	010 (% per annun)) men and men, %) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum	ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and other	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2011 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)) growth rate 2 ers of concer	1010 (% per annun 1010 (% per annun 1010 (women and 1010 (women and 1010 (women and 1010 (women and 1010 (women and 1010 (women and 1010 (women annun 1010 (of tota men, y) man) arried v annum	ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educa	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wo r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concer ation expend	1010 (% per annun 1010 (% per annun 1010 (women and 1010 (women annun 1010 (wo	of tota men, y) man) arried annum annum isional	ears) women)	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and othe Government educe Primary-secondary	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concer ation expend	010 (% per annun) men and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per rn to UNHCR (prov iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and	of tota men, y) man) arried annum annum isional	ears) women)	3.0 48.0 h 5.0/4.0 h 94.9 h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population g Foreign born (%) Refugees and oth Government educa	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concer ation expend y gross enrol ts (women a	1010 (% per annum) 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and 10 (per 1 000 births 10 per 1 000-2005 (% p	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional; m per	ears) women) 1) 100) ⁱ	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (wo 0+ years (wo 0+ years (wo 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (growth rate 2 prowth rate 2 pers of concer ation expend ty gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a	1010 (% per annum) 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and 10 (per 1 000 births 10 per 1 000-2005 (% p	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional; m per	ears) women) 1) 100) ⁱ	3.0 h 48.0 h 5.0/4.0 h 94.9 h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2010 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concer at on expend to (women a ts (women a	1010 (% per annun) 10 men and men, % 11) 2010 (women and 10 (per 1 000 births live births per wor 1, % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 1 to UNHCR (prov 1 titre (% of GDP) 1 ment ratio (w and 1 men, % of tota 1 nd men, % of tota 1 nd men, % of tota 1 nd men, % of tota	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional; m per	ears) women) 1) 100) ⁱ	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Government educe Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2010 2005-2010 (I 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%)) growth rate 2 ers of concer ation expend y gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a Enviro	1010 (% per annum) 1010 (% per annum) 1010 (women and 10 (per 1 000 births 1010 (women and 10 (per 1 000 births 1010 (women and 1010 (per 1 000 births 1010 (women and 1010 (w	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional; m per	ears) women) 1) 100) ⁱ	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 ^h
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Goreign born (%) Refugees and othe Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 prowth rate 2 prowth rate 2 prowth rate 2 prowth rate 3 prowt	010 (% per annun) men and men, % 1) 2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 births live births per wor , % of currently m 2000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (was per 1	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional m per	ears) women) 1) 100) ⁱ	3.0 h 48.0 h 5.0/4.0 h 94.9 h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 h 000-2006 27
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Rural population Rural population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (%	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (I (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 prowth rate 2 prowth rate 2 ts (women a	1010 (% per annum) 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and men, % 10 mmen and 10 (per 1 000 births 10 ive births per wor 10, % of currently m 1000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 10 mment ratio (w and 10 mmen, % of tota 10 mment 10 mment and per 10 mment and	of tota men, y) man) arried v annum annum isional; m per ul) ⁱ	(i) ears) women) (i) (i) (i) (i) (i) (i) (i) (ii) (ii)	3.0 h 48.0 h 5.0/4.0 h 94.9 h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 h 000-2006
Population aged 0 Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Urban population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (% o CO ₂ emissions (00 Energy consumption Precipitation (milli)	n rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2010 (2005-2010 () (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concer ation expend ts (women a ts (women a) ts (women a ts (women a)	1010 (% per annum) 10 (men and men, % 11) 10 (men and men, % 120 (men and men, % 10 (per 1 000 births live births per wor, % of currently m 12000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 1	men, y) nan) arried annum annum isional il	a) t) f	3.0 h 48.0 h 5.0/4.0 h 94.9 h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 h 565/0.1 18 991
Population aged 0 Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio (men per Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive use Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Threatened specie Forested area (%) CO ₂ emissions (00 Energy consumption	rate 2005-2 -14 years (% 0+ years (wc 0+ years (wc r 100 women birth 2005-2010 (2005-2010 () (ages 15-49 (%) growth rate 2 ers of concertation expend / gross enrol ts (women a ts (women a) ts (women a) ts (women a ts (women a) ts (women a) ts (women a) ts (women a)	1010 (% per annum) 10 (men and men, % 11) 10 (men and men, % 120 (men and men, % 10 (per 1 000 births live births per wor, % of currently m 12000-2005 (% per 1000-2005 (% per 1	men, y) man) arried annum annum isional il	a) t) f	3.0 48.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 94.9 ^h 57/52 128.5 6.5 8 30 4.8 2.2 0.3 12 469 4.3 41/54 31/69 10/90 ^h 000-2006 27 10 565/0.1 18 991 21.3/35.0

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Valletta (210) Currency Maltese Lira (MTL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 407 Surface area (square kms) 316 Population density (per square km) 1286.6 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 914 5 914 GDP (per capita current US\$) 10 065 0 14 612 0 9 771 2 14 575.3 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.440.33 -480-421Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 93 6.7 7.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 29.6° Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%)^b 2.0^{c} 1.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 27.8 35.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.9 68.9 1 171 cd Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 2 1 6 731.1^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 674.4 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 81.7 136.1 31.7^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 13.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 2780.4 France 15 Italy 28 Imports Imports 4 259.7 Germany 13 UK 10 13 France q Singapore Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) $17 \, \Omega^{g}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/17.0g 98 9g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 81/77 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.4 95 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -6.3 Foreign born (%) 2.7 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 2615 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/99 56/44 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.5 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 14.9/22.3 a Official rate. b December. c 2005. d Departures by air and by sea. e 2003. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths. i Luga.

23

2 453/6.1

2059

553

1

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (millimetres)

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Marshall Islands

Threatened species

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Majuro (27)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 59
Surface area (square kms) 191

Surface area (square kms) 181
Population density (per square km) 327.6
United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

Officed Nations membership date 17 Septe	mber raar	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	99	128
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 896.0	2 204.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 839.1	3 294.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	57.0	57.0
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	107 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5°	9 ^{bd}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	9.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{gh}	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{gh}	3.0/3.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ⁱ	105.0 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^k	69/66 ^j
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^{kl}	37.0 ^j
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^k	5.7 ^j
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Foreign born (%)	2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	11.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	90/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	56/44
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97
Environment	2000-2006

a Majuro. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d Air and sea arrivals. e Estimated. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto estimate. i De facto population count. j 1999. k Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. I Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. m UNESCO estimate.

15

Martinique

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Fort-de-France (91)

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 399

Surface area (square kms) 1102 Population density (per square km) 361.8

Economic indicators	2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b	26.3	21.7°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	55.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	64.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		21.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		19.0/16.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		90.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	;)	82/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		6.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.9
Urban population (%)		98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.5
Foreign born (%)		16.3
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		36
Forested area (% of land area)		44
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 291/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e		1 562
Precipitation (millimetres) [†]		2 030
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^T		22.8/29.7

Mauritania

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nouakchott (637) Currency Ouguiya (MRO) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 124 Surface area (square kms) 1 025 520 Population density (per square km) 3.0 United Nations membership date 27 October 1961 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 075 2 737 GDP (per capita current US\$) 419 0 899 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 426.2 9298 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 270.61^b Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 252.30 148 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.6 54.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84 1 84.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 30 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)^c 3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 34.7 0.2 3.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports)b (% of imports) 556.4^b France Exports 18 1073.3 16 **Imports** Italy Germany 15 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.5 40.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/4.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 102.5^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 66/62 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 63.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 4.4 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 8 40 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Foreign born (%) 2.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 30 362 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 57/59 Third-level students (women and men % of total) 25/75

mira-level students (women and men, % or total)	25/75
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	44
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 555/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	162

a Market rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d 2007.

Mauritius

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Port Louis (146)

Currency Mauritian Rupee (MUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 262 a

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1262° Surface area (square kms) 2040 Population density (per square km) 618.5

Population density (pe			
	bership date 24 April 19		
Economic ind	icators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		4 583	6 413
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3 864.0	5 124.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		3 839.2	5 161.8
Gross fixed capital formation (23.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currer	ncy per US\$) ^b	27.88	34.34
Balance of payments, current		-37	-611
Consumer price index (2000=1		100	139
Industrial production index (20		100	101
Agricultural production index (101	107
Food production index (1999-2		101	107
Unemployment (percentage of	labour force)		9.6°
Employment in industrial sector	or (%)	38.8	32.4°
Employment in agricultural ser		12.1	10.0°
Labour force participation, adu	ılt female pop. (%)	40.6	42.8
Labour force participation, adu		79.9	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national bor		656	761 ^c
Primary energy production (00		8	10 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 0)		102.6	132.9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (p		38.6	90.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		7.3	24.1ª
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		of imports)
Exports 2 173.8	UK 32	France	14
Imports 3 643.3	France 15	India	14
	Untd Arab Em 11	China	9_
			0000 0000
	ndicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum) ^a		0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a	na.	0.8 24.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (we	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota	l) ^a	0.8 24.0 ^e 11.0/9.0 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a		0.8 24.0 ^e 11.0/9.0 ^e 98.5 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y		0.8 24.0 ^e 11.0/9.0 ^e 98.5 ^e 76/70
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a		0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a	ears) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w. Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49)	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a	ears) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (ws Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-1 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a	rears) ^a women)	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (ws Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a comen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annun	women)	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a comen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annun	women)	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%)	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota l) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a l, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w. Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota of	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (ws Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota n) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum orn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 -
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol	2010 (% per annum) ^a 5) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a 1, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum orn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota s) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum cood-2005 (% per annum control to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per and men, % of total)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0 ° 11.0/9.0 ° 98.5 ° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95 55/45
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 0	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota n) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum iture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0 e 11.0/9.0 e 98.5 e 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concer Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Intentional homicides (per 100	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a b, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum orn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per 10d men, % of total) 300 inhabitants)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0 e 11.0/9.0 e 98.5 e 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0 2.8
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 of Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a b, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum on to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) and men, % of total)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w. Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concerdovernment education expendingly and the secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment aged 14 years)	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a b, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum orn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per 10d men, % of total) 300 inhabitants)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0 e 11.0/9.0 e 98.5 e 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-49 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concest Government education expending the concest of the co	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota s) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum rn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per sind men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1000 inhabitants) 1001 ind men, % of total) 001 ind men, % of total) 0100 inhabitants)	women) n) ^a	0.8 24.0 ° 11.0/9.0 ° 98.5 ° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 — 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006 153
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w) Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environment education seats (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Parliamentary seats (women a Finitrational formicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Finitrational formicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Finitrational formicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a)	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota n) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum rn to UNHCR (provisional diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m per und men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) und men, % of total) onment	women) n) ^a 100) ^f	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 94/95 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006 153 18
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environmental Secondary Gross enrol Threatened species Forested area (% of land area CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carl	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota n) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per annum 200	women) 1) ^a 100) ^f	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006 153 18 3 197/2.6
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w) Sex ratio (men per 100 women Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45) Urban population growth rate 2015-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45) Urban population growth rate 2015-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45) Urban population growth rate 2015-2010 (Government education expended of the population growth rate 2016) Perimary-secondary gross enrol 7 Primary-secondary gross enrol 7 Primary-second	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota n) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a n, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (% per annum 2000-2005 (w per annum 200	women) 1) ^a 100) ^f	0.8 24.0 e 11.0/9.0 e 98.5 e 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006 153 18 3 197/2.6 863
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years (% Population aged 60+ years (w Sex ratio (men per 100 womer Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive use (ages 15-45 Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 10 Intentional homicides (per 100 Parliamentary seats (women a Environmental Secondary Gross enrol Threatened species Forested area (% of land area CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carl	2010 (% per annum) ^a s) ^a omen and men, % of tota 1) ^a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 births) ^a live births per woman) ^a b, % of currently married 2000-2005 (% per annum 200	women) 1) ^a 100) ^f aa)	0.8 24.0° 11.0/9.0° 98.5° 76/70 14.0 1.9 76 42 0.8 1.1 1.7 - 4.5 55/45 77.0 2.8 17/83 2000-2006 153 18 3 197/2.6

Mexico

Region Central America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Mexico City (19 411) Currency Mexican Peso (MXN)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 106 535 Surface area (square kms) 1 958 201

Population density (per square km) 54.4 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 580 792 829 618 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5 823 0 7 875 0 5 683 0 7 754.7 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9.57 10.88 -2438Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -18708Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 132 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 115 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 115 1.8^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 3.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 25.7^f 26.9 15.1^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) e 17.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 39.0 40.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.8 79.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 20 641 21 915¹ Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 236 591¹ 212 599 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 153.6 211.4^f 71.0 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 26.7 16.9^h Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 5.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 249 960.5 USA 85 USA 51 Exports 2 China 256 085.9 Canada 10 **Imports** Spain Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30 Oi Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $9.0/8.0^{1}$ 95.2i Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79/74 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 16.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 22 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 71 Urban population (%) 76 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 3 455 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 92.4 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 9.6 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 840 Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 438 021/4.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1 434 816 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Palikir (7) Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 111 Surface area (square kms) 702 Population density (per square km) 158.3

ropulation density (per square kin) 158.3		
United Nations membership date 17 Septem	ber 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	217	245
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 027.0	2 212.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 203.7	2 317.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.0	35.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b	21	19 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	23.9 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	14.4
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	6.0/5.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	rears)	69/68
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.7
Urban population (%)		22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur		0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	0.6
Foreign born (%)		3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^r		7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	101/99
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		<u> </u>
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		36
Forested area (% of land area)		91

a Official rate. b Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Phnpei and Yap. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Moldova

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Chisinau (598) Currency Leu (MDL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3794 Surface area (square kms) 33 851 Population density (per square km) 112.1 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 288 3 356 GDP (per capita current US\$) 311 0 876 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 326.2 875 6 15.0 28.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 12.38 12.91 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -108-392Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 184 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 106 85 8.1^b Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 16.0^b 13.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 40.6^b Employment in agricultural sector (%) 50.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.8 53.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 67.9 67.8 23^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 18 10^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 5 59.1 76.9^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 16.9 56.6 17.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 1 051.6 Russian Fed. 17 Ukraine 19 Imports . 2693.2 15 Russian Fed. 15 Romania Romania 13 Ukraine Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) **_0** 9 19.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18.0/12.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 91.7^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 72/65 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 15.8 1.4^e Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 68 Urban population (%) 47 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) **-**0 5 10.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1945 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 86/84 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 10.3 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 10 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 7 685/2.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1034

5.6/14.3 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 2005. c Tourists who enjoyed the services of the economic agents officially registered under tourism activity and accommodation (excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender). d 2007. e 2000-2005. f National estimate.

Precipitation (millimetres)

547

Monaco

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Monaco (35)

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 33
Surface area (square kms) 2

Population density (per square km) 16 355.0 United Nations membership date 28 May 1993

United Nations membership date 28 May 1993			
Economic indicators	2000	2006	
GDP (million current US\$)	698	1 153	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	21 812.0	35 375.0	
GNI (per capita current US\$)	22 111.0	35 724.9	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	300	286 ^b	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.5	145.2°	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	56.3	
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}		13.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	tal) ^{ae}	32.0/26.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		99.4 [†]	
Urban population (%)		100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	ım)	1.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	_	
Foreign born (%)		69.9	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.4	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		21/79	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		10	

Threatened species 10 a Market rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De jure population count. f 2007.

Mongolia

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Ulaanbaatar (863) Currency Tugrik (MNT) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 629 Surface area (square kms) 1 564 116 Population density (per square km) 1.7 United Nations membership date 27 October 1961 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 947 2 802 GDP (per capita current US\$) 384 0 1 076 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 381.6 1 119 5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.0 39.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1 097.00 1 165.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -156109 138° Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 100 151 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 109 79 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 109 80 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) def 4.6 3.3^c Employment in industrial sector (%)9 16.8° 14.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%)9 39.9° 48.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.3 53.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.8 81.6 338° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 137 2 311^c 1 548 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 11.5 27.0ⁱ 10.1^j Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 1542.3 China 68 Russian Fed. 37 1 485.6 Canada China 27 **Imports** USA Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 12 27.0¹ Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $7.0/5.0^{1}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 99.6 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 70/64 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 39.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.9 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 66 57 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 0.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 588 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/89 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 61/39 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)ⁿ 19.1 7/93 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 38 Forested area (% of land area) 7 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 8 553/3.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 936 Precipitation (millimetres) 271 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Market rate. b Ulaanbaatar. c 2005. d Dec. of each year. e 16 years and over. f Official estimates. g December. h Excluding diplomats and foreign residents. i Estimated. j Year other than that specified or estimate. k Refers to 2000-2005. I 2007. m World Association of Newspapers.

Montenegro

Region	Southern	Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Podgorica (169) a

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 598

Surface area (square kms) 13 812 Population density (per square km) 43.3

United Nations membership date 28 June 2006	3	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	942	2 251
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 405.0	3 745.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 405.0	3 744.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.07	0.76
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	1.07	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d	12.6°	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^c	46.1	50.8
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%) ^c	69.3	69.6
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	05.5	11.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.5
Social indicators		2000-2006
		-0.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.3 19.0 ^e
Population aged 60 years (%)		21.0/17.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		93.6 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	aral	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year of the part of the par	ars)	77/72 22.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		22.3 1.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		4.9
Foreign born (%) ^c		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		23 331 3.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	nnycf	92/91
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1)	וטטן	54/46
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^c		
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^c		2.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91 2000-2006
Environment		
Threatened species		49

Infreatened species 49
Precipitation (millimetres) 1 661
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 10.7/20.5
a City proper, 2003 census (2004 UN Demographic Yearbook), b Market rate. c Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. d Oct. of each year. e 2007. f National estimate.

Morocco

Region Northern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Casablanca (3 138)

Currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 31 224

Surface area (square kms) 446 550 Population density (per square km) 69.9

ropulation density (per square kin) 09.9	1050	
United Nations membership date 12 November		0000
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) ^a	37 060	65 365
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 272.0	2 087.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 238.5	2 045.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	10.62	8.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-501	1 778
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	141
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	142
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	13.7	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.0	19.5 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	44.9	45.4 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.9	26.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f	4 278	5 843 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	575 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	56.4	60.1 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	56.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	19.9
Total trade Major trading partners	0.7	2006
(million US\$) (% of exports)	1% of	f imports)
	France	16
Provide the second seco	Spain	12
	Saudi Arabia	7
Social indicators		000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	20	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^h
	١	8.0/7.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women))	96.7 ^h
	aral	73/69
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	ais)	30.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v	vomen)	63
Urban population (%)	١	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.2
Foreign born (%)		0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		1 878
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	oovi	6.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	UU)'	72/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ¹		11.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		6/94 ^h
Environment	20	000-2006

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94"
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	78
Forested area (% of land area)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	41 169/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	433
Precipitation (millimetres)	300
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	14.6/22.0
The transfer of the transfer o	

a Includes Western Sahara. b Official rate. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Includes hotels and restaurants. e 2005. f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2003. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate. j World Association of Newspapers.

Mozambique

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Maputo (1 320) Currency (new) Metical (MZN) ^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 21 397 Surface area (square kms) 799 379 Population density (per square km) 26.8 United Nations membership date 16 September 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 832 7 311 GDP (per capita current US\$) 211 0 349 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 200.3 323 8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 31.0 23.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 17.14 25.97 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -764-634Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 196 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 144 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 144 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 85.9 84.6 83.0 85.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 578^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 3 270^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 777 7.6^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8 11.9 0.9^{f} Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 2 381.1 Netherlands 60 South Africa 37 28693 South Africa 14 Netherlands Imports 16 Zimbabwe 3 India 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.9 44.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/4.0^{9}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 94 3g Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 42/42 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 95.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 5.1 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 17 Urban population (%) 35 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 2.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 6874 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.7 63/75 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 33/67 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 2.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 35/65 Environment 2000-2006 139 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 25 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2 167/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 78

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Metical (MZM). b Principal rate. c Maputo. d 2005. e 2004. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

814 18.6/27.2

Precipitation (millimetres)

Myanmar

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Yangon (4 107) Currency Kyat (MMK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 48 798 Surface area (square kms) 676 578 Population density (per square km) 72.1 United Nations membership date 19 April 1948 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 7 275 13 612 GDP (per capita current US\$) 159 0 281 0 158.6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 281.3 12.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 6.53 5.66 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -212802 297^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 134 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 135 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68 2 68.3 86.4 86.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 232^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 208 13 091^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 6839 6.7^{d} Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 5.8 1.2^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 [†]
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65/59
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	66.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	37
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	728 000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/66
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	63/37
Environment	2000-2006

minu-level students (wonlen and men, 76 or total)-	03/3/
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	156
Forested area (% of land area)	49
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	9 760/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	82
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 681
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.6/32.3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres)	9 760/0.2 82 2 681

a Official rate. b 2005. c Including tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. d 2004. e Estimated. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Namibia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Windhoek (289) Currency Namibian Dollar (NAD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 074 Surface area (square kms) 824 292 Population density (per square km) 2.5 United Nations membership date 23 April 1990 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 414 6 312 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 816 0 3 084 0 3 140.9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 833 9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 6.97 999 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 173 Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 120 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 109 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 109 93 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 33.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 12.2 31.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.1 46.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.7 62.8 778^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 656 31.2^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 10.8 4.0^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 3 374.6 26 South Africa 82 Exports UK 2 797.0 **Imports** South Africa 25 China 3 Italy Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 1.3 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 37.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/5.0^{g}$ 97.4^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 53/52 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 42.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 44 35 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Foreign born (%) 7.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 6619 6.9 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 84/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 27.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 27/73 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) 9 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2 471/1.2 a Official rate, b Index base 2002=100, c 15 to 69 years, d 2005, e Estimated, f Year other than that specified or estimate. q 2007.

Region Southern Africa

Nauru

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nauru (14)

Currency Australian Dollar (AUD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10

Surface area (square kms) 21

Surface area (square kiris) Z i		
Population density (per square km) 483.3		
United Nations membership date 14 Septeml	ber 1999	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	33	55
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 283.0	5 474.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 703.6	7 842.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.1	30.0 ^{bc}
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears) ^d	58/53 ^e
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a		4.0 [†]
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	ገ)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	_
Foreign born (%)		36.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	68/67
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		<u>/100</u>
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		7
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit	:a)	143/14.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler		3 524
a Official rate b Estimated a 200E of Dublished by the Coa	ratariat of th	a Danifia Cam

a Official rate. b Estimated. c 2005. d Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. e 2002. f 1997-2002. g UNSD estimates.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kathmandu (815) Currency Nepalese Rupee (NPR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 28 196 Surface area (square kms) 147 181 Population density (per square km) 191.6 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 5 338 8 012 GDP (per capita current US\$) 219 0 290 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 226.2 270 5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 74.30 71.10 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -299-10Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 133 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 120 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 119 13.3^b Employment in industrial sector (%) 66.4^b Employment in agricultural sector (%) 50.1 49.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.7 78.2 375^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 464 215^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 152 5.3^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 4.1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 5.9 1.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 0.9 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)f (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 652.7 India 52 India 53 Imports 1801.6 USA 29 China 8 China 3 Singapore 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) $38 \, \Omega_{a}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $7.0/5.0^{g}$ 98 2g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 64/63 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 53.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 48 Urban population (%) 16 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 3.0 Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 3 640 043 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^h 77/82 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 28/72 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83^g **Environment** 2000-2006 Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) 25 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 3 043/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 45 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 425 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 11.7/24.8 a Official rate. b 2001. c Including arrivals from India. d 2005. e 2002. f 2003. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

Region South-central Asia

Netherlands

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Amsterdam (1 147)

Currency Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 16 419

Surface area (square kms) 41 528 Population density (per square km) 395.4

United Nations membership data 10 Decem	hor 10/15	
United Nations membership date 10 Decem Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	385 074	663 929
GDP (per capita current US\$)	24 182.0	40 535.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	24 704.1	40 935.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	57 723
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.0	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.8°	20.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.1	3.0^{d}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	56.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.7	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	10 003	10 012 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701°
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	453.8	495.5 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	129.1	143.8°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	88.9 2006
Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports)	10	% of imports)
Exports 370 209.5 Germany 24		70 or imports) 18
Imports 370 205.3 Germany 24	,	10
UK 9		9
Social indicators	00/1	
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	00/1	2000-2006 0.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	007.	2000-2006
		2000-2006 0.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2000-2006 0.2 18.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	al)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	al) years)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	al) years)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%)	al) years) I women) ^g	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	al) years) I women) ^g m)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	al) years) I women) ^g m)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0f 22.0/18.0f 97.9f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79h 80 1.4 -2.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	al) years) I women) ^g m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 22.0/18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional propulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	al) years) I women) ^g m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118 153 5.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0f 22.0/18.0f 97.9f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 22.0/18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118 153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 22.0/18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 22.0/18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118 153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2 36/64
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 ^f 22.0/18.0 ^f 97.9 ^f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 ^h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 36/64 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	al) years) I women) ^g m) n) r 100)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0f 22.0/18.0f 97.9f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2 36/64 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisions Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per cap	al) years) I women) ^g m) n) r 100)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0f 22.0/18.0f 97.9f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118 153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2 36/64 2000-2006 11
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisions Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	al) years) I women) ^g m) n) r 100)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 79 h 80 1.4 -2.7 10.1 118 153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2 36/64 2000-2006 26 11 142 061/8.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per cap Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	al) years) I women) ⁹ m) n) il) r 100)	2000-2006 0.2 18.0 f 22.0/18.0 f 97.9 f 82/78 4.7 1.7 10.1 118.153 5.4 112/114 51/49 308.2 1.2 36/64 2000-2006 26 11 142.061/8.7 5.451

Netherlands Antilles

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Willemstad (125)

Currency N.A. Guilder (ANG)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 192
Surface area (square kms) 800
Population density (per square km) 239 5

Popula	ition density (pei	r square km) 23	9.5		
	Economic indi	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million c	urrent US\$)			2 860	3 352
GDP (per capit	a current US\$)			15 830.0	17 750.0
GNI (per capita				15 958.4	17 691.2
Gross fixed ca	pital formation (% of GDP)		31.0	25.0
	(national curren			1.79	1.79
	yments, current a		US\$)	-37	-148 ^b
Consumer price	e index (2000=1	00) ^c		100	113
	t (percentage of			14.2	15.1 ^e
	n industrial secto			18.0	16.6 ^e
	n agricultural sec			1.1	0.9 ^e
	articipation, adu			52.1	51.5
	articipation, adu			70.5	69.5
	e subscribers (p		ts)	50.8	
	(per 100 inhabit			0.9	
Total trade	/:II: LIC@\f	Major trading p	artners	/0/	2006
- ·	(million US\$) ^f		exports) ^f		of imports) ^f
Exports	1 699.2	USA	22		60
Imports	2 268.5	Venezuela	10	USA	13
		D - L	0	N - 4 -	
	Social i	Bahamas	8	Netherlands	
Deputation are		ndicators			2000-2006
	wth rate 2005-2	ndicators 1010 (% per anni			2000-2006 1.3
Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	ndicators 1010 (% per annu 5)	ım)	2	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹
Population age Population age	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo	ndicators 1910 (% per annu 19 19) 19) 19)	ım)	2	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo oper 100 women	ndicators 2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, S	um) % of tota	1)	1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectance	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo oper 100 women by at birth 2005-2	ndicators 1010 (% per annu 1) omen and men, S 1) 2010 (women an	um) % of tota d men, y	1)	1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectand Infant mortalit	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women sy at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010	ndicators 2010 (% per annu 5) 5) 5) 6) 6) 2010 (women an 6 (per 1 000 birtl	um) % of tota d men, y ns)	1)	1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8
Population age Population age Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 by rate 2005-2010 (leate 2005-2010)	ndicators 2010 (% per annu 5) 5) 5) 6) 6) 2010 (women an 6 (per 1 000 birtl	um) % of tota d men, y ns)	1)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9
Population age Population age Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 ion (%)	ndicators (010 (% per annus) omen and men, 9 (010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birtl live births per w	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman)	I) ears)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9
Population agr Population agr Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women cy at birth 2005-2 cy rate 2005-2010 (I ion (%) ion growth rate	ndicators (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (momen and men, 5 (010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth (per 1 000 birth) (ive births per w	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annun	2) ears)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo per 100 women cy at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (I ate 2005-2010 (I ion (%)) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2	ndicators (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (momen and men, 5 (010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth (per 1 000 birth) (ive births per w	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annun	2) ears)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (which per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 %)	ndicators 1010 (% per annus) 100 (% per annus) 101 (% per annus) 102 (1010 (women annus) 102 (per 1 000 birth 103 (live births per w 103 (live births per w 104 (live births per w 105 (live births per w	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum	I) ears)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mgr Life expectand Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo in per 100 women by at birth 2005-2 y rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol	ndicators (010 (% per annus) men and men, (1) (1) (2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w (2000-2005 (% per) ment ratio (w ar	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per	I) ears)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5 108/105
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mgr Life expectand Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (we de 60+ years (we per 100 women sy at birth 2005-2 sy rate 2005-2010 (lion (%) ion (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators (010 (% per annus) men and men, (1) (1) (2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w (2000-2005 (% per) ment ratio (w ar	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per	2 (I)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo in per 100 women by rate 2005-2010 eate 2005-2010 (ii on (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators (010 (% per annus) men and men, 5 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birtl live births per w 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% pe ment ratio (w ar nd men, % of to	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per	2 (I)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5 108/105 60/40
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (mer Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo i per 100 wome by rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (i ion (%) ion growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a Enviro ecies	ndicators (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (women and (0 (per 1 000 birth (0 tive births per w) (000-2005 (% per annus) (000-2005 (% per ann	um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per	2 (I)	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5 108/105 60/40
Population aggropulation aggropulation aggropulation aggress sex ratio (mer Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (19 Primary-secon Third-level stuther Threatened specific projects of the Project of the Proj	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo in per 100 women by rate 2005-2010 eate 2005-2010 (ii on (%) ion growth rate 2 on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators (010 (% per annus) omen and men, (2) (1) (2010 (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w (2000-2005 (% per) (20	um) d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per tal)	I) ears) 1) 100) ^h	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5 108/105 60/40 2000-2006
Population agg Population agg Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Bural populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consun	with rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (work) per 100 women by at birth 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (li ion (%) ion growth rate 2 modernts (women a Environment of the series ecies (% of land area)	ndicators (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (% per annus) (010 (women and (020 per 1 000 birth (02000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per annus) (02000-2005 (% per annus) (um) % of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum d m per tal) per capit	2 (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4	2000-2006 1.3 21.0 ⁹ 15.0/13.0 ⁹ 86.8 ⁹ 79/71 14.8 1.9 70 1.1 0.1 26.5 108/105 60/40 27 2 1088/22.2 9 594

New Caledonia

Region Oceania-Melanesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Nouméa (149)

Currency CFP Franc (XPF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 242
Surface area (square kms) 18 575
Population density (per square km) 13.0

Populai		r square km) 13.0	J		
	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million cu	rrent US\$)			3 166	4 743
GDP (per capita	a current US\$)			14 722.0	19 935.0
GNI (per capita	current US\$)			14 722.4	19 934.7
Gross fixed cap	oital formation (% of GDP)		24.0	24.0
Exchange rate	(national curren	icy per US\$) ^a		137.88	90.57
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b			100	111	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)			44.5	43.3	
Labour force pa	articipation, adu	ılt male pop. (%)		71.9	70.3
	at national bor			110	101 ^d
Primary energy	production (00)	0 MT oil equivale	nt)	39	29 ^d
Motor vehicles	in use (per 1 00	00 inhabitants) ^e		404.6	456.9 ^d
		er 100 inhabitant	s)	47.0	80.0 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabit	ants)		14.0	33.2
Total trade		Major trading pa	artners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	(ports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	1 135.4	France	21	France	32
Imports	1 997.7	Japan	18	Singapore	14
		China	11	Australia	9
	Social i	ndicators			2000-2006
Population grov	wth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annur	m)		1.5
Population age	d 0-14 years (%)			26.0 ^g
Population age	d 60+ years (wo	omen and men, %	of tota	ıl)	11.0/10.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men	per 100 womer	1)			101.1 ^g
Life expectancy	at birth 2005-2	2010 (women and	men, y	rears)	80/73
Infant mortality	rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 birth:	s)		6.1
Total fertility ra	ate 2005-2010 (live births per wo	man)		2.1
Urban populati	on (%)				64
Urban populati	on growth rate	2000-2005 (% pe	r annun	n)	2.5
Rural population	n growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% per	annum)	1.0
Foreign born (%	6)				18.2

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 20.2/26.0

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b Nouméa. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e Passenger cars only. f Estimated. g 2007. h UNSD estimates.

Environment

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (millimetres)

2000-2006

2 577/11.2 3 537^h

270

1072

39

New Zealand

Region Oceania Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Auckland (1 148) Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4179 Surface area (square kms) 270 534 Population density (per square km) 15.4 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 52 673 105 986 GDP (per capita current US\$) 13 667 0 25 603 0 12 773 4 23 766 4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.27 1.42 -2683-9373Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 110 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 113 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 115 3.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6.0 22.0° 23.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 7.1^c Employment in agricultural sector (%) 8.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.0 61.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.6 73.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 787 2 365° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9 196° 11 500 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 608 1 660 7° 130.5^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 87.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 39.3 78.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 22 409.2 20 20 Exports Australia Australia 26 424.3 LISA China 12 13 **Imports** 10 USA Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21 Ne 18.0/16.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 97.1^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/78 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 5.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2 0 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 74^g Urban population (%) 86 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 12 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 15.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 5135 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 116/111 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59/41 185.2 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.4 32/68 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 145 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 31 570/7.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3302

a Market rate. b Annualized average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f Age group 20-49. g 1995. h World Association of Newspapers. i Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Kess island, all of which are uninhabited.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

1137

11.6/18.7

Precipitation (millimetres)

Nicaragua

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Managua (1 165) Currency Cordoba Oro (NIO) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 603 Surface area (square kms) 130 000 Population density (per square km) 43.1 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 938 5 371 GDP (per capita current US\$) 771 N 971 N 945 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 731 4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.0 28.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 13.06 18.00 -855Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -842Consumer price index (2000=100) b 161 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 129 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 134 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) cd 98 12 2e 19.6^f 18 4^g Employment in industrial sector (%) 32.1^f 29.0^{9} Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.3 35.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 85.9 86.4 712^h Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 486 61^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 30 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 33.5 36 6ⁱ Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 37.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 2.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 758.6 USA 47 USA 23 Imports . 2740.7 Mexico Mexico 15 6 China Canada 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.3 37.0^j Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $6.0/6.0^{j}$ 99.2^j Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/70 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 21.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.8 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 69 Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 27 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 0.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 215 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.8 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 98 Forested area (% of land area) 43 4 007/0.7 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c Official estimates. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2002. f November. g 2003. h 2005. i 2001. j 2007. k UNESCO estimate.

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Niamey (850)
Currency CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 14 226
Surface area (square kms) 1 267 000

Population density (per square km) 11.2		
United Nations membership date 20 Septemb		0000
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 666	3 388
GDP (per capita current US\$)	150.0 148.3	247.0 244.7
GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	140.3	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-104	-312 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) cd	100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	137
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	91	138
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.0	70.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	95.3	95.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	50	63 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	111	127 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	<	1.0 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.3
Total trade Major trading partners	10/	2006
(million US\$)b (% of exports)b		imports)b
Exports 347.7 France 31	France	16
Imports 735.6 Switzerland 19 Nigeria 14	Côte d'Ivoire	9 5
Social indicators	Nigeria	00-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		3.5 48.0 ^g
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota		3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	1)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	1)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	1)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	l) ears)	3.5 48.0 ^g 5.0/5.0 ^g 102.9 ^g 56/58 110.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married volume population (%)	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voltan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ylnfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married vlrban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your bar population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population devention of the service of the serv	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	l) ears) women)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	u) ears) women) i) i100)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70 <
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	u) ears) women) i) i100)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your brown of the contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your brown population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	u) ears) women) i) i100)	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70 <
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married voltan population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	(I) ears) women) (1) (1) (1) (2)	3.5 48.0 ^g 5.0/5.0 ^g 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 24/33 30/70 < 12/88 00-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your brown of the contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married your brown population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	(i) ears) women) (i) (i) (i) (ii) (i	3.5 48.0 ⁹ 5.0/5.0 ⁹ 102.9 ⁹ 56/58 110.8 7.2 11 17 4.1 3.2 0.9 337 2.3 24/33 30/70 <12/88 00-2006 22

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.4/ a Official rate. b 2005. c Excludes rent. d Niamey. e 2004. f Estimated. g 2007.

Nigeria

1991.

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Lagos (10 886) Currency Naira (NGN) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 148 093 Surface area (square kms) 923 768 Population density (per square km) 160.3 United Nations membership date 7 October 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 67 359 132 737 GDP (per capita current US\$) 540 0 917 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 472.6 804.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 7.0 12.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 109.55 128.27 24 202^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7 429 Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 225 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 130 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 130 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 468 45.5 85.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 85.8 1 010^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 813 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 154 656^b 124 335 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5 25.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 6.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006(million US\$)d (% of imports)d (% of exports)d 24 078.3 USA 38 USA 16 Exports Imports 14 892.5 India 10 UK 10 7 Brazil Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 44.0^e 5.0/4.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99.9e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 47/46 109 5 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 5.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 13 Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Foreign born (%) 0.7 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 9 4 4 8 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 0.9^{g} Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 65/77 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 35/65 7/93^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 250 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 12 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 114 025/0.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 150 Precipitation (millimetres) 1538 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.7/30.7

a Principal rate, b 2005, c Rural and urban areas, d 2003, e 2007, f Age group 20-43, g

Niue

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Alofi (1)
Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2

Surface area (square kms) 260

Population density (per square km) 6.0	
Economic indicators 200	0 2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 2.2	7 1.42
Consumer price index (2000=100)	0 121
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b	2 3 ^c
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.2 ^d
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ef}	33.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ef}	15.0/11.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	71/70 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h	29.0 ⁱ
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	3.0 ^j
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-3.1
Foreign born (%)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	95/90
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land area)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	507
Manufacture to the Advanced to the Ladion Niconana and discount to the N	I 7 I I

a Market rate. b Air arrivals; including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. c 2005. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g 1997. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i 2001. j 1997-2001. k National estimate. I UNSD estimates.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, ŎOO) Saipan (75)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 84
Surface area (square kms) 464

Threatened species

Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2006
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d 517 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 34.7 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0=
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d 517 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 34.7 Social indicators 2 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	105
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d 517 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 34.7 Social indicators 2 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6°
Social indicators 2 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	498 ^e
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2000-2006
	3.0 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{gh}	23.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h	86.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78/73 ^J
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6 ^J
Urban population (%)	94
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	6.5
Environment 2	2000-2006

Forested area (% of land area) 72
a Saipan. b 16 years and over. c 2003. d Air arrivals. e 2005. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto population count. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 2000.

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Region Northern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Oslo (802)

Currency Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 698 a

Surface area (square kms) 385 155

Population density (per square km) 12.2 United Nations membership date 27 Nover	mher 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	166 906	333 924
GDP (per capita current US\$)	37 183.0	71 525.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	36 818.4	71 822.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	9.32	6.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 079	55 213
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) de	2.7	2.6
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.6	20.8
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.1 61.3	3.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.0	63.7 72.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 104	3 859 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	224 562	238 298 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.0	543.9 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	124.9	152.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.7	87.8
Total trade Major trading partner		2006
(million US\$) ^a (% of exports	s) ^a ('	% of imports)a
Exports 121 623.6 UK 2	6 Sweden	15
Imports 64 182.8 Germany 1	2 Germany	13
	0 Denmark	7
		0000 0000
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a		0.6 19.0 ^g
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to		0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	otal) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men	otal) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	otal) ^a , years) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	otal) ^a , years) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	otal) ^a , years) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuroreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% p	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rorigin born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m put Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m profired-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prind-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural popul	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m puntire-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a um) ^a	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prinird-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per ca	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ad women) um) ^a mal) er 100)	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48.292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provision Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m proposition of the substance of the subs	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ad women) um) ^a mal) er 100)	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% p	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a nal) er 100)	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62 2000-2006 34 31 87 602/19.0 5 944 763
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently marrie Urban population (%) ^a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% p	otal) ^a , years) ^a a ed women) um) ^a nal) er 100) pita) jent) ^a ius)	0.6 19.0 ⁹ 22.0/18.0 ⁹ 98.7 ⁹ 83/78 3.3 1.8 61 ^h 77 0.9 -0.6 7.4 48 292 7.7 105/105 60/40 517.2 0.8 38/62 2000-2006 34 31 87 602/19.0 5 944 763 2.4/9.6

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Gaza (479) a Currency New Shekel (ILS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 018

Surface area (square kms) 6 020 Population density (per square km) 667.4

Surface area (square kills) 0 020		
Population density (per square km) 667.4		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 116	4 241
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 307.0	1 090.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 521.9	1 421.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	4.04	4.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1047	−1 107 ^c
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	14.5	26.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.4	24.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13.7	15.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.3	10.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	66.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	330	88°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	39.0°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.6°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		45.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1)	$5.0/4.0^{e}$
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.5 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)	75/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		17.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v	women)	50
Urban population (%)	•	72
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.1
Foreign born (%)		45.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per		97/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f		50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁹		9.8
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		9
Forested area (% of land area)		2
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capital	a)	649/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen		105 ^h
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0003 (11115	200

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. b Market rate. c 2005. d 2004. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers. h UNSD estimates.

)man

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Muscat (565) Currency Rial Omani (OMR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 595 Surface area (square kms) 309 500 Population density (per square km) 8.4 United Nations membership date 7 October 1971 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 19868 35 991 GDP (per capita current US\$) 8 271.0 14 135.0 7 965.4 11 275.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 15.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.38 0.38 3 129 4 377 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 103 11.2^c Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%)d 6.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 19.7 23.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.0 80.5 829^f Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 195⁹ 56 577^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 56 633 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 195.1 176.1ⁱ Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 15.7 80.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 12.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 19821.0 Untd Arab Em 26 10 897 8 Japan 17 Imports India

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0 ^J
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^J
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^k	125.9 ^J
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	12.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^d	24 ¹
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	24.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	14
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^J
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	56
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	30 899/12.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 555
Precipitation (millimetres)	98
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	24.0/33.2

a Official rate. b Muscat. c Omanis nationals only. d Country nationals only. e Inbound Tourism Survey. f 2001. g 2004. h 2005. i 2003. j 2007. k Includes guest workers. I 1995.

Pakistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Karachi (11 608) Currency Pakistani Rupee (PKR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 163 902 Surface area (square kms) 796 095 Population density (per square km) 205.9 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 78 472 146 888 GDP (per capita current US\$) 544 0 913 0 536.5 GNI (per capita current US\$) 930.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 58.03 60.92 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -85-6 795 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 140 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 172^c 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 117 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 117 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) de 7.7^c 7.8 Employment in industrial sector (%)e 20.3° 18.0 43.0° Employment in agricultural sector (%) e 48.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 29.4 33.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.1 83.1 798° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 557 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 36 761° 23 739 13.4^c Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 10.4 25.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 2.4 0.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.6 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 16 932.9 USA 26 Untd Arab Em Exports 11 Untd Arab Em Saudi Arabia 29 825.8 7 10 **Imports** Afghanistan China 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 18 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 36.0^f $6.0/6.0^{1}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 105.9^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 66/65 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 67.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 35 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 28 Urban population (%) 35 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 047 141 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/60 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 45/55 50.5 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 20/80 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 80 Forested area (% of land area) 3 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 125 669/0.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 337 Precipitation (millimetres) 168 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.2/30.0 a Market rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c 2005. d 10 years and over. e July. f 2007.

Palau

Region Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Koror (14)
Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 20
Surface area (square kms) 459
Population density (per square km) 44.2

	United Nations membership date 15 Decemine Economic indicators		
	Feonomic indicators	0000	
	LCOHOTHIC INDICATORS	2000	2006
GDP	(million current US\$)	117	156
GDP	(per capita current US\$)	6 081.0	7 698.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	6 360.2	8 011.5
	s fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	21.0
	st arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	58	86 ^b
Prima	ary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) c	2	2 ^b
	Social indicators		2000-2006
Popu	lation growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.7 ^d
	lation aged 0-14 years (%) ^{et}		24.0
	ratio (men per 100 women) ^g		120.0
Life e	expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	years) ^g	75/67 ^h
Infan	t mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ⁹		18.0 ^h
Total	fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁹		2.5
Urba	n population (%)		70
	n population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu		0.7
Rural	population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	n)	0.6
			4= 0
	gn born (%)		15.2
Total Urba Urba	fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁹ n population (%) n population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu		2.5 70

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	103/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63/37
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	/ 100
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land area)	88
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	238/11.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) c	1 969
a Air arrivale (Palau International Airport) h 2005, c LINSD actimates	d Dofore to

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2001. i 2000. j UNESCO estimate. k National estimate.

Panama

estimate.

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Panama City (1 216) Currency Balboa (PAB) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 343 Surface area (square kms) 75 517 Population density (per square km) 44.3 United Nations membership date 13 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 11 621 17 113 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 939 0 5 205 0 3 654.9 4 725 8 GNI (per capita current US\$) 19.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.00 1.00 -285Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -673Consumer price index (2000=100) bc 106 Industrial production index (2000=100) de 100 112 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 13.5 10.3^g Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.2^g 17.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) h 15.7^g 17.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 45.1 51.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.4 79.1 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 484 702^{g} 294 320^g Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 102.1^g Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 100.8 29.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 67.01 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.8 6.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA 39 USA 27 Exports 1 086.1 Neth.Antilles 4828.2 Spain 8 10 **Imports** Netherlands Costa Rica 5 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 16 30 O^j Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $9.0/9.0^{J}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 101.7^j Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 78/73 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 18.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 26 Urban population (%) 71 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.3 3.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 15 591 Government education expenditure (% of GDP)^k 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^k 92/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 61/39 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 65.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 10.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 315 Forested area (% of land area) 58 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 5 661/1.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 662 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 907 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 20.0/33.8 a Official rate. b Index base 2003=100. c Urban areas. d Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. e Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. f August of each year. g 2005. h August. i Estimated. j 2007. k UNESCO

Papua New Guinea

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Port Moresby (289) Currency Kina (PGK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 331 Surface area (square kms) 462 840 Population density (per square km) 13.7 United Nations membership date 10 October 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 864 6 136 GDP (per capita current US\$) 718 0 989 N 890 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) 650 2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.07 3.03 423^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 345 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 150 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) cde 28 Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.6^{e} Employment in agricultural sector (%) 72 3e 71.3 71.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.9 69^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 58 2 726^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 891 2.4^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.9 1.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)g (% of exports) (% of imports)g Exports 2 260.2 56 Australia 1 302 4 USA 9 **Imports** Singapore Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0

Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	102.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60/55
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	60.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	26 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	10 185
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ¹	49/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	8.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/99 ^h
Environment	2000-2006

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) [229 a Official rate. b 2005. c 10 years and over. d Population census. e July. f Estimated. g 2003. h 2007. i 1996. j UNESCO estimate. k World Association of Newspapers. I UNSD estimates.

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

300

65

2 449/0.4

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

Paraguay

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Asunción (1 858) Currency Guarani (PYG) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6127

Surface area (square kms) 406 752
Population density (per square km) 15.1
United National mambarship data 24 October

United		r square km)			
United		bership date 2	4 October		0000
	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million cur				7 095	9 110
GDP (per capita				1 326.0	1 514.0
GNI (per capita				1 345.1	1 542.7
Gross fixed capi				17.0	20.0
Exchange rate (r				3 526.90	5 190.00
Balance of payn			า US\$)	-163	-217
Consumer price				100	165
Agricultural prod))	94	117
Food production	index (1999-2	(001=100)	ı	94	119
Unemployment				7.6	8.1 e
Employment in i				17.4 ^g	15.8 ehi
Employment in a	agricultural se	ctor (%)	(0/)	30.8 ⁹	31.5 ^{ehi}
Labour force par				59.1	65.0
Labour force par			b)	83.9	83.5
Tourist arrivals				289 ^k	341
Primary energy i			ilent)	4 600	4 403
Motor vehicles i				88.3	71.8 ¹
Total telephone			nts)	20.1	56.6
Internet users (p	er ioo innabit		nortnoro	0.7	4.1
Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading		10/	2006
Evporto	1 906.4		exports)		of imports)
Exports	5 878.8	Uruguay Brazil	17	China Brazil	25 19
Imports	3 0 / 0.0	Russian Fed.	17		13
	Coolel		IZ	Aigentina	
		indicatore			2000-2006
Population grow		ndicators	num)		2000-2006
Population grow	th rate 2005-2	2010 (% per anr	num)		1.8
Population aged	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per anr %)	•	I)	1.8 35.0 ^m
Population aged Population aged	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo	2010 (% per anr %) omen and men,	•	1)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo per 100 womer	2010 (% per anr %) omen and men, n)	% of tota		1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	oth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2	2010 (% per anr 6) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a	% of tota		1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	oth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo ber 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-201	2010 (% per anr 6) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir	% of tota nd men, y ths)		1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat	oth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wo 1 60+ years (wo 1 000 womer 1 2005-201 2 2005-2010 (2010 (% per and b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman)	ears)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we per 100 women at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45)	2010 (% per and b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman)	ears)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45) n (%)	2010 (% per and b) comen and men, n) 2010 (women a 00 (per 1 000 bir live births per v), % of currently	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married	ears) women) ⁿ	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio	th rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (te 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45 n (%) n growth rate	2010 (% per and b) comen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v), % of currently 2000-2005 (%)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married	ears) women) ⁿ	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatior	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005- rate 2005-201 se (ages 15-45 n (%) n growth rate 2	2010 (% per and b) comen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v), % of currently 2000-2005 (%)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married	ears) women) ⁿ	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (www.er 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45 n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2	2010 (% per ann b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p) 2000-2005 (% p)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p. Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive u. Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatior Foreign born (% Refugees and of	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we 60+ years (we ear birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45) n (%) n growth rate 2) thers of concei	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 0, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p rn to UNHCR (p	% of total nd men, y ths) woman) y married per annumer annum	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (weer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45 n (%) n growth rate 2 n (hers of concellation expending the service of concellation of the service of the s	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 0, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p rn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P)	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men public Expectance) For aged Population Total fertility rat Contraceptive usurban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed. Primary-secondary)	rth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2 thers of concer cary gross enrol	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 0, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p rn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD)	% of tota nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) ind m per	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (www.er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-45 n (%)) n growth rate a growth rate 20) classifier of conceination expending your gross enrolents (women a	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v o, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p crn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD) Iment ratio (w a and men, % of t	% of total nd men, y ths) woman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal)°	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men public expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive usurban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 60+ years (w) eer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-45 n (%)) thers of concelection expending arry gross enrolents (women ageats (wom	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v o, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p crn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD) Iment ratio (w a and men, % of t	% of total nd men, y ths) woman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal)°	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population Population Population Urban population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studies Parliamentary sur Threatened Specific Population Populati	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 10 women 10 women a 10 years 11 years 12 years 12 years 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 18 years 18 years 19 years 19 years 19 years 19 years 19 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years 11 years 11 years 12 years 13 years 14 years 15 years 16 years 17 years 17 years 18 y	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 0, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p rn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD) lment ratio (w a and men, % of t onlment	% of total nd men, y ths) woman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal)°	ears) women) ⁿ n)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43 10/90
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population Population Population Population Population Population Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studies Parliamentary seconda Third-level studies Porested area (% Population Popu	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w)	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v) o, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p) or to UNHCR (p) diture (% of GD) lment ratio (w a and men, % of tonment	% of total nd men, y ths) woman) y married per annum rovisional P) and m per otal) otal)	ears) women) ⁿ n)) 100)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43 10/90 2000-2006
Population aged Population Populatio	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 60+ years (w) eer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-49 n (%)) n growth rate 2) chers of concei cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a Envir cies 6 of land area 200 MT of cari	2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v c), % of currently 2000-2005 (% p cond-2005 (% p cond-2	% of total and men, y ths) woman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal) otal)	ears) women) ⁿ n)) 100)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43 10/90 2000-2006 49
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Population Population Population Population Population Population Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studies Parliamentary seconda Third-level studies Porested area (% Population Popu	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 60+ years (w) eer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-49 n (%)) n growth rate 2) chers of concei cation expend ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a Envir cies 6 of land area 200 MT of cari	2010 (% per anr b) comen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v c), % of currently 2000-2005 (% p cond-2005 (% p cond-2	% of total and men, y ths) woman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal) otal)	ears) women) ⁿ n)) 100)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43 10/90 2000-2006 49 4180/0.7 295
Population aged Population Populatio	rth rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 60+ years (w) eer 100 womer at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45 n (%)) the 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-45 n (%)) thers of concellication expend any gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a eats (women a for of land area 6000 MT of cari tition per capita illimetres)	2010 (% per anr b) omen and men, n) 2010 (women a 0 (per 1 000 bir live births per v 2, % of currently 2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% p rn to UNHCR (p diture (% of GD) liment ratio (w a and men, % of t conment) bon dioxide anc a (kilograms oil	% of total nd men, y ths) voman) y married per annum er annum rovisional P) and m per otal) otal) deper annum per otal) deper annum deper annum per otal) deper annum deper	ears) women) n) 100)	1.8 35.0 ^m 8.0/7.0 ^m 102.1 ^m 74/70 32.0 3.1 73 58 3.5 0.9 2.7 61 4.3 84/85 57/43 10/90 2000-2006 49 47 4 180/0.7

a Market rate. b Asunción. c Year beginning in September of year indicated. d 10 years and over. e 2003. f Derived from micro-sources. g Year beginning in September of the year indicated. h Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. i August to November. j Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. E/D cards in Net"Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. k Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. I 2005. m 2007. n Age group 15-44. o UNESCO estimate.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Lima (7 186) Currency Nuevo Sol (PEN) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 903 Surface area (square kms) 1 285 216 Population density (per square km) 21.7 United Nations membership date 31 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 53 336 90 048 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 078 0 3 264 0 3 138 2 GNI (per capita current US\$) 2 023 4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.53 3.20 -15462 589 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 112 100 133 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 125 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 126 7.4^{d} 11.4 ef Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 23.8^{fij} 18.8^h Employment in industrial sector (%)⁹ 0.7^{fij} 6.8^h Employment in agricultural sector (%)9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.3 59.8 81.5 81.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 800 1 486^{jk} 7 485 8 746^j Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 45.3 54.9¹ 38.2 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 11.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.1 21.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 23 764.9 USA 24 USA Exports 16 15 311.6 China 10 Brazil 10 **Imports** Switzerland China 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.2 31.0^m Population aged 0-14 years (%) $9.0/8.0^{m}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100.3^m Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 21.2 25 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 71 Urban population (%) 73 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 402 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 103/103 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^r 50/50 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.7 29/71 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 512 Forested area (% of land area) 54 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 31 493/1.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 396 Precipitation (millimetres) 13 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b Metropolitan areas. c 14 years and over. d Household survey. Metropolitan areas, third quarter. e Sept. 2005. f Metropolitan Lima. g Excludes conscripts. h Urban areas. i September. j 2005. k From 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. I 2003. m 2007. n UNESCO estimate.

Region South America

Philippines

fied or estimate, g 2007.

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Metro Manila (10 686) Currency Philippine Peso (PHP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 87 960 Surface area (square kms) 300 000 Population density (per square km) 293.2 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 75 031 116 931 GDP (per capita current US\$) 984 N 1 356 0 1 047.2 1 481 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 15.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 50.00 49.13 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -22255 022 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 138 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 122 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 122 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 11 2 7.9 14.9^{cd} Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.0 37.4^c Employment in agricultural sector (%)^b 37.0^{d} Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.5 55.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.5 83.0 2 623^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 992 6 126^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 2 377 34.0^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 32 N Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 12 4 55.1 2.0 5.5^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 47 410 1 USA 18 USA 16 Imports . 54 078.0 17 14 Japan Japan Netherlands 10 Singapore 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 19 35.0^{9} Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7 0/6 0g 101.4^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/70 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 23.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 49 Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3 0.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 556 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 103/100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 79.8 20/80^g Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 466 Forested area (% of land area) 24 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 80 512/1.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 277 Precipitation (millimetres) 2 201 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b October. c Including members of the armed forces living in private households, d 2005, e Including nationals residing abroad, f Year other than that speciRegion Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Warsaw (1 680)
Currency Zloty (PLN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 38 082
Surface area (square kms) 312 685

Surrace area (square kms) 312 b	
Population density (per square km) 121.8	
United Nations membership date 24 Oc Economic indicators	2000 2006
GDP (million current US\$)	171 332 335 675
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 458.0 8 801.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 422.7 8 507.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0 19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.14 2.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 116
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100 146
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99 93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99 93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	16.1 13.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^b	30.8 29.2°
Employment in agricultural sector (%) b	18.8 17.4 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.5 60.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400 15 200°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent	
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	311.0 377.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3 28.6
Total trade Major trading par (million US\$) (% of exp	
	27 Germany 24 7 Russian Fed. 10
Imports 125 645.3 Italy France	6 Italy 7
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	, 15.0°
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and r	men, years) 80/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wom	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently ma	
Urban population (%)	, 62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a	
Foreign born (%)	1.8 sional) 8 921
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provi Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and i	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	112.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total	
Environment	
	2000-2006
Threatened species	2000-2006 42
Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	
	42 30
Forested area (% of land area)	42 30 r capita) 307 238/8.0
Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and pe Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ Precipitation (millimetres)	42 30 r capita) 307 238/8.0 vivalent) 2 299 520
Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equentiation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (0	42 30 r capita) 307 238/8.0 vivalent) 2 299 520 Celsius) 4.0/12.3
Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equipment) Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Ca official rate. b Excludes regular military living in ba	42 30 r capita) 307 238/8.0 vivalent) 2 299 520 Celsius) 4.0/12.3
Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equentiation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (0	42 30 r capita) 307 238/8.0 vivalent) 2 299 520 Celsius) 4.0/12.3

Portugal

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Lisbon (2 761) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 623 Surface area (square kms) 92 090 Population density (per square km) 115.4 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 112 650 191 777 GDP (per capita current US\$) 11 015 0 18 129 0 10 737.3 17 796.5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 21.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 -18 281 -11595Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^t 100 120 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 103 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 93 3.9 7.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 30.6^{cd} Employment in industrial sector (%) 34.4 11.8^{cd} Employment in agricultural sector (%) 12.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.0 56.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.9 70.4 12 097 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 599^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 029 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 683.3 765.5^f 109.6 156.1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 16.8 30.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 43 358.4 26 29 Exports Spain Spain 13 66 693.8 13 Germany **Imports** Germany France France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0^g 25.0/20.0g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 93.6^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 81/75 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 5.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 15 Urban population (%) 58 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9 7.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 333 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 108/105 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.6 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 163 Forested area (% of land area) 41 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 58 906/5.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2076 Precipitation (millimetres) 751 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b Excluding rent. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Including arrivals from abroad to insular possessions of Madeira and the Azores. Excluding nationals residing abroad. Due to a change in the methodology, data are not available from 2005. f 2003. g 2007. h Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands.

Region Southern Europe

Puerto Rico

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) San Juan (2 605)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 991 Surface area (square kms) 8 875

Surface area (square kms) 88/5	
Population density (per square km) 449.6	0000
Economic indicators 2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) 69 208	90 734
GDP (per capita current US\$) 18 051.0	22 863.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) 11 401.1	14 720.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0	15.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105	91
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 106	91
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ab 10.1	10.4
Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.3	19.0°
Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.9	2.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 36.1	37.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 60.4	59.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a 3 341	3 686°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 14	12 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 556.2	579.7°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 58.4	111.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 10.5	23.2 ^f
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/16.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	92.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	78 ^h
Urban population (%)	98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-15.8
Foreign born (%)	10.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	17.7
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	100
Forested area (% of land area)	46 169 ⁱ

a Excludes persons temporarily laid off. b 16 years and over. c 2005. d Air arrivals. Fiscal year July to June. Source: Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico". e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h 1995/96. i UNSD estimates.

Datar

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Doha (357)

Currency Qatari Rial (QAR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 841 Surface area (square kms) 11 000 Population density (per square km) 76.4

Population density (per square km) 76.4		
United Nations membership date 21 Septem		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	17 760	52 722
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28 797.0	64 193.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	29 636.4	66 063.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		119 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.9 ^d	
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	38.2 ^f	41.0 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	2.3 ^f	2.7 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.0	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.3	88.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	378	913°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 825	82 030°
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	474.0	510.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3	136.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	34.6
Total trade Major trading partners	1.0	2006
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(0	6 of imports)
Exports 34 051.3 Japan 41	Japan	12
Imports 16 440.1 Korea Rep. 14	USA	10
Singapore 9	Germany	9
Social indicators	definally	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		21.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	.1)	3.0/3.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j	11)	203.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	oare)	76/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	caisj	8.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	womanik	43
Urban population (%)	women	95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	ما	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		3.9
	1	78.3
Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional	1	70.3 81
	1	1.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	100\	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	102/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		68/32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		—/100
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species	-1	13
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi		52 904/69.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler	IT)	21 713
Precipitation (millimetres)	1	75
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius		21.6/32.7
o Official rate billings have 2002 100 a 200E d March 200	14 - 14	£ 2001 ~ 2004

Réunion

Region Eastern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Saint-Denis (137) Currency Euro (EUR)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 807

Surface area (square kms) 2510

Population density (per square km) 321.4 Economic indicators 2000 2006 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 31.9^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 36.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 40.2 38.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.7 59.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 430 409^c Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) d 50° 48 513.3° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 416.7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.3 26.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 12.0/9.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.5^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 81/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 13.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 24 67^g Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 92 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -4.1 Foreign born (%) 18.1 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 51 Forested area (% of land area) 34 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2 277/2.9

966^d a Market rate. b Second quarter of each year. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Age group 20-44. g 1997.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Romania

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bucharest (1 934) Currency Leu (RON) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 21 438 Surface area (square kms) 238 391 Population density (per square km) 89.9 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 37 025 121 581 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 673.0 5 647 0 5 497 4 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 660 2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 23.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.59 2.57 -1355-12836Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 247 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 135 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 89 111 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 89 112 7.1 7.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 30.3^{d} Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.2 32.1^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 42.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 56.5 49.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.8 61.8 5 839^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 264 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 24 129^d 25 363 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 146 6 180.2^d 99.9 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 28.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.6 32.4 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 32 336.0 Exports Italy 18 Germany 15 51 106.0 16 Italy 15 **Imports** Germany Turkey Russian Fed Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0^e 22.0/17.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94.8^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 14.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 70 Urban population (%) 54 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 2 058 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 91/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 70.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 3.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 65 Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 90 425/4.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1565 Precipitation (millimetres) 595 5.7/16.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Principal rate. b Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. c Monthly indices

are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group

15-44.

Russian Federation

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Moscow (10 654) Currency Russian Ruble (RUB) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 142 499 Surface area (square kms) 17 098 240 Population density (per square km) 8.3 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 259 718 984 927 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 762 0 6 877 0 1 716 1 6 678 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 28.16 26.33 95 323 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 46 839 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 219 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 135 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 115 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 115 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 10.7 7.6° 28.4 29.8° Employment in industrial sector (%) 10.2° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 14.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.1 54.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 67.3 67.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 19 940° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 968 159 1 185 396° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 165.3 208.6° 24.1 111.6^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.0 18.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 301 550.7 12 13 Exports Netherlands Germany 137 727.9 9 Italy 8 China **Imports** Germany 8 Ukraine Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.5Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15 0e 21.0/12.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 86.2e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 73/59 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 16.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 13 65^g Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 73 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 -0.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 452 559 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.6 100/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 92.3 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 27.3 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 160 Forested area (% of land area) 48 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1 524 990/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 4303 Precipitation (millimetres) 691 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate, b 15 to 72 years, c 2005, d Estimated, e 2007, f Age group 15-44, g 1996.

Region Eastern Europe

h UNESCO estimate.

Rwanda

ix w anua		
Region Eastern Af	rica	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kigali (779		
Currency Rwanda Fr		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9725		
Surface area (square kms) 26 338		
Population density (per square km) 369.2		
United Nations membership date 18 Septem	ber 1962	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 749	2 290
GDP (per capita current US\$)	214.0	242.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	212.8	242.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	430.49	548.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-180
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	151
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.3	79.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	83.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	14	15 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.7
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^e (% of exports) ^e		of imports)e
Exports 50.4 Kenya 41	Kenya	28
Imports 261.2 Uganda 27	Belgium	12
Tanzania 8	Uganda	8
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 [†]
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	$4.0/3.0^{\dagger}$
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		93.2 [†]
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y		40 / 45
	(ears)	48/45
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	/ears)	112.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		112.4 5.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married		112.4 5.9 17
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%)	women)	112.4 5.9 17 19
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	women) n)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe	women) n)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	women) n)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona	women) n)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	women) m) i)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women) m) i)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁹	women) m) i)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women) n) l) 100) ^g	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61 45/55
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	women) n) l) 100) ^g	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61 45/55
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	women) n) l) 100) ^g	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61 45/55 2000-2006
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) n) l) 100) ^g	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61 45/55 2000-2006
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capi	women) n) l) 100) ^g	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 67/67 39/61 45/55 2000-2006 52 20 572/0.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisiona Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) n) 1) 100) ⁹ ta)	112.4 5.9 17 19 9.2 1.0 1.3 59 108 3.8 67/67 39/61 45/55 2000-2006 52 20 572/0.1 22

Saint Kitts and Nevis Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Basseterre (13) Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 50 Surface area (square kms) 261 Population density (per square km) 193.2 United Nations membership date 23 September 1983 Economic indicators 2006 2000 GDP (million current US\$) 329 487 GDP (per capita current US\$) 7 149 0 9 776 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 6 494.7 9 105.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 46.0 50.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 -80^{b} Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -66 127^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)^c 73 247.4^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 260.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 57.1 83.0^e Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.7 24.3^f 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 39.7 USA 89 USA 58 249 5 2 Trinidad Tba 12 **Imports** IJK Trinidad Tbg UK Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1^{9} Population aged 0-14 years (%)hi 31.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)hi 12.0/10.0 Sex ratio (men per 100 women)^J 101.2 71/68^k Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Urban population (%) 32 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 10.4 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 93

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ¹	98/96
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	/100
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land area)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	125/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) m	1 159

a Official rate. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d 2004. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i De facto estimate. j De facto population count. k 1998. I Partial estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Saint Lucia

L

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Castries (13)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	165

Surface area (square kms) 539 Population density (per square km) 306.0

United Nations membership date 18 September 1979 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 707 933 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 627 0 5 723 0 4 333 1 5 349 2 GNI (per capita current US\$) 41.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 -154^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -95Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 115 21.0° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 164 17.7^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 20.8 11.4^d 52.0 54.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.0 80.3 318^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 270 215.4^f Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 209.8 41.7^g Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 33.3 34.5^h Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 5.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 29.7 UK 59 USA 39 5923 23 Trinidad Tba 17 Imports Trinidad Tba USA q UK 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.1 27.0ⁱ Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/9.0 i Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 96 6ⁱ Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 12.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.2 47 k Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) 28 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 5.4 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/93 72/28 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 16.5 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 33 28 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 367/2.3

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)^m 24.5/30.0
a Official rate. b 2005. c 2004. d 2003. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2002.
g Estimated. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i 2007. j Age group 15-44. k
1988. I UNSD estimates. m Vieux-Fort.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)^m

757¹

1399

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kingstown (26) Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 120 Surface area (square kms) 388 Population density (per square km) 310.3 United Nations membership date 16 September 1980 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 335 449 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 891 0 3 749 0 2 7 2 4 7 3 536 6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 32.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 -101^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -24Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 112 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 109 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 109 19.6^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 15.4^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 50.6 55.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.2 80.2 96^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 73 2^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 2 159.5^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 113.0 92.7 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 24 N 8.4^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 33 Exports 38.1 UK 25 USA Imports Imports 271.3 Trinidad Tba 15 Trinidad Tba 26 14 UK 7 Barbados Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 28 Ng Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/8.0g 99 4g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 23.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.2 58ⁱ Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^h Urban population (%) 46 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.7 Foreign born (%) 8.2 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18/82 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 27

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

a Official rate. b 2005. c St. Vincent. d 2001. e Air arrivals. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i 1988. j UNSD estimates.

198/1.7

639^j

Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Apia (41) Currency Tala (WST) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 187 Surface area (square kms) 2831 Population density (per square km) 66.1 United Nations membership date 15 December 1976 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 231 435 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 301 0 2 348 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 301.2 2 204.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 14.0 10.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.34 2.69 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -51131° Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 108 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 108 40.5 393 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 78.8 77.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 102^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 88 3^{d} Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) e 3 58.7^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 36.1 24.3^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 6.3 4.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)d (% of exports)d (% of imports)d Exports 87.2 74 New Zealand 31 Australia Amer Samoa 23 Australia 22 Imports 238 6 USA 13 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.9 40.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $7.0/6.0^{9}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 108 4g Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 75/69 22.3 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.9 Urban population (%) 22 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Foreign born (%) 5.0 Government education expenditure (% of GDP)h 4.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^h 93/88 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^h 44/56 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 6/94 Environment 2000-2006

Threatened species	22
Forested area (% of land area)	60
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	150/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e	304
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 965
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.5/30.2
a Official rate in Evaluate rant is 2004 "-"Spring linked to former spring	4 2002 VINIOD

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c 2004.": "Series linked to former series. d 2005. e UNSD estimates. f Estimated. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

San Marino

Region Southern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) San Marino (4)

Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 31

Surface area (square kms) 61

Population density (per square km) 507.0

United Nations membership date 2 March	1992	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	774	1 412
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28 720.0	46 083.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	25 129.7	41 044.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) cd	2.8	2.8 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	41.2 ^f	40.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	0.5 ^f	0.4 ^e
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁹	43	50 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	128.9	140.7 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.7	56.3 ^h
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ij}		15.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ij} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to		15.0 23.0/18.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ij}		15.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ij} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	ı, years)	15.0 23.0/18.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%)	n, years)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ^l 97
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	n, years)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ^l
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%)	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ^l 97
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ^l 97 1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ^l 97 1.6 -16.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ¹ 97 1.6 -16.0 33.5 58/42
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman). Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ¹ 97 1.6 -16.0 33.5 58/42 - 12/88
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ji} Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	n, years) num)	15.0 23.0/18.0 84/77 ^k 1.3 ¹ 97 1.6 -16.0 33.5 58/42

a Market rate. b Series (base 2003=100) replacing former series. c Official estimates. d December. e 2004. f 2001. g Including Italian tourists. h 2005. i Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j De facto estimate. k 2000. I 2003.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region Middle Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) São Tomé (57)

Currency Dobra (STD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 158 Surface area (square kms) 964

Population density (per square km) 163.5
United Nations membership date 16 September 1975

United Nations memb		teml		
Economic indi	cators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)			46	74
GDP (per capita current US\$)			331.0	480.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)			302.0	356.2
Gross fixed capital formation (36.0	68.0
Exchange rate (national curren			8 610.65	13 073.90
Balance of payments, current a		3)	-19 102	-28 ^b
Agricultural production index (110			
Food production index (1999-2)			102	110
Employment in industrial sector			19.2	***
Employment in agricultural sec			27.9	
Labour force participation, adu			29.6	29.3
Labour force participation, adu			74.5	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national bord		d	7	11 ^c
Primary energy production (000			1	1°
Total telephone subscribers (po			3.3	16.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabita	Major trading parts		4.7	18.1
Total trade (million US\$)	Major trading partr		10	2006 6 of imports)
1 11				65 of imports)
Exports 3.9 Imports 71.1	Portugal Netherlands	33 26	Portugal Angola	20
illiports 71.1	Belgium	15	Belgium	4
Social in	ndicators	10	Deigiuiii	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2				1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%				41.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (wo		tota	d)	6.0/5.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women		1010	''',	98.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2		en. v	ears)	67/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010		, ,		72.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (I		ın) ^f		3.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49			women)	29
Urban population (%)	, , ,		,	58
Urban population growth rate :	2000-2005 (% per a	nnun	n)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 2				0.2
Foreign born (%)				4.8
Refugees and others of concer	n to UNHCR (provisi	onal)	_
Primary-secondary gross enroll		per	100)	94/94
Parliamentary seats (women a				7/93
	nment			2000-2006
Threatened species				63
Forested area (% of land area)				28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carb	on dioxide and per	capit	:a)	92/0.6

186^d Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Official rate. b 2003. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system.

Saudi Arabia

Largest urt	oan agglom. (populat	tion, 000) Riyadh (4 1	93)	
Daniel	-+:: 2007 /:	Currency Saudi Riyal ted, 000) 24 735	(SAR)	
Popula		rted, UUU) 24 735 Jare kms) 2 149 690		
Ponul	ation density (per so			
		ship date 24 October	1945	
	Economic indicat	tors	2000	2006
GDP (million of			188 442	363 707
	ta current US\$)		9 057.0	15 045.0
	ta current US\$) apital formation (% (of CDD)	9 099.7 17.0	15 130.8 18.0
	e (national currency		3.75	3.75
	yments, current acc		14 317	99 066
	ce index (2000=100)		100	100
	roduction index (199		99	116
	on index (1999-2001		99	116
	nt (percentage of lab in industrial sector (°		4.6 19.9	5.2° 21.0°
	n agricultural sector		6.1	4.7°
	participation, adult f		16.1	18.2
	participation, adult r		79.5	80.4
	ls at national border		6 585	8 037 d
	y production (000 M		485 277	584 863 ^d
	es in use (per 1 000 i		386.9 20.2	431.6 [†]
	ne subscribers (per ´ s (per 100 inhabitant		20.2	93.7 18.7
Total trade		ajor trading partners	Z.1	2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(%	6 of imports)
Exports	216 886.5		USA	14
Exporto		***		
Imports	69 800.2		China	9
	69 800.2	***		9
Imports	69 800.2 Social indi	cators	China	9 8 2000-2006
Imports Population gr	69 800.2	cators	China	9
Population gr Population ag Population ag	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-201 ged 0-14 years (%) ged 60+ years (wome	cators	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me	Social indi owth rate 2005-201 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h	cators O (% per annum) en and men, % of tota	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 jed 0-14 years (%) jed 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-201	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 ped 0-14 years (%) ped 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-201 ty rate 2005-2010 (p	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births)	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility	Social indi owth rate 2005-201 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (wome n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-201 ty rate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010)	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) e births per woman)	China Germany al) rears)	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant moritali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (live e use (ages 15-49, % tion (%)	eators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of total 0 (women and men, y en 1000 births) births per woman) o of currently married	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 ¹ 81
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Urban popula Urban popula	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (live e use (ages 15-49, % tion (%) tion growth rate 2005	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) o of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 ¹ 81 3.0
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Urban popula Urban popula Bural populat	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 ged 0-14 years (%) ged 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (grate 2005-2010 (live e use (ages 15-49, % tion (%) tion growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 in growth rate 200	eators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of total 0 (women and men, y en 1000 births) births per woman) o of currently married	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 ¹ 81 3.0 1.5
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat Foreign born	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 jed 0-14 years (%) jed 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (live a use (ages 15-49, %) tion (%) tion growth rate 200 (%)	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) e births per woman) o of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 1 3.0 1.5 25.9
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat Foreign born Refugees and	69 800.2 Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010) (prate 2005-2010) (we use (ages 15-49, %) tion (%) tion growth rate 200 (%) l others of concern t	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0 UNHCR (provisional	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 ¹ 81 3.0 1.5
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Roreign born Refugees and Government e	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (live e use (ages 15-49, % tion (%) tion growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 (%) I others of concern teducation expenditu	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0 UNHCR (provisional	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 9 81 3.0 1.5 25.9 311.050
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat Foreign born Refugees and Governmente Primary-secon Third-level st	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prowith rate 200	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) o f currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum o UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) nt ratio (w and m per men, % of total)	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 3.2 81 3.0 1.5 25.9 311 050 6.8 89/90 58/42
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat Foreign born Refugees and Governmente Primary-secon Third-level st	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 ged 0-14 years (%) ged 60+ years (women n per 100 women) ^h cy at birth 2005-2010 (grate 2005-2010 (live rate 2005-2010 (live e use (ages 15-49, % tion (%) tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 (%) others of concern te education expenditu ndary gross enrolme udents (women and	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0-UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) men, % of total) men, % of total)	China Germany	9 8 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 1.5 25.9 311 050 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Brural populat Foreign born Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentary	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010) tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 inders of concern taducation expenditundary gross enrolme udents (women and r seats (women and Environn	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0-UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) men, % of total) men, % of total)	China Germany	9 8 2000-2006 9 8 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 1 81 3.0 1.5 25.9 311.050 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006
Population gr Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Rural popula Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentan	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) rey at birth 2005-2010 (pr ate 2005-2010 (pr ate 2005-2010 (pr ate 2005-2010 (in the use (ages 15-49, %) tion (%) tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 io	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0-UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) men, % of total) men, % of total)	China Germany	9 8 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 3.0 1.5 25.9 311.0 50 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006 48
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Rural popula Foreign born Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentary Threatened s Forested area	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) rey at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010) tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 ion gro	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) births per woman) of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0-UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) men, % of total) men, % of total)	China Germany al) ears) women) n) 100)	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 5.0/4.0 5.0/4.0 5.0/4.0 5.0/4.0 5.0/4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5
Imports Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortality Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat Foreign born Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentary Threatened s Forested area CO ₂ emission	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (grate 2005-2010 (grate 2005-2010 (grate 2005-2010) tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 (%) l others of concern to aducation expenditunidary gross enrolme udents (women and reals (women and reals (women and recipion) peccies (% of land area) s (000 MT of carbon)	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y en 1000 births) e births per woman) o fo currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0 UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) nt ratio (w and m per men, % of total) men, % of total)	China Germany II) ears) women) n) 100)	9 8 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 3.0 1.5 25.9 311.0 50 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006 48
Population gr Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentary Threatened s Forested area CO ₂ emission Energy consu Precipitation	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010 (prate 2005-2010) tion growth rate 200 tion growth rate 200 ion growth rate 200 (%) l others of concern taducation expenditundary gross enrolme udents (women and reats	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) e births per woman) o of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum o UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) nr ratio (w and m per men, % of total) men, % of total) nent dioxide and per capit ilograms oil equivaler	China Germany (a) (b) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 ⁹ 5.0/4.0 ⁹ 122.5 ⁹ 75/71 18.8 3.4 3.0 1.5 25.9 311.050 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006 48 1 08 393/13.4 6 485 99
Population gr Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Rural popula Roral popula Roral popula Roral popula Foreign born Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentan Threatened s Forested area CO ₂ emission Energy consu Precipitation Average mini	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (ly rate 2006-2010 (ly rate 2006-20	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) e births per woman) o f currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum o UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) nt ratio (w and m per men, % of total) men, % of total) nent dioxide and per capit ilograms oil equivaler temperatures (Celsius	China Germany il) ears) women) n) 100)	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 9 311.050 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006 48 1 08 393/13.4 6 485 99 19.7/32.9
Population gr Population ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Rural popula Foreign born Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level st Parliamentan Threatened s Forested area CO ₂ emission Energy consu Precipitation Average mini a Official rate.	Social indi owth rate 2005-2011 led 0-14 years (%) led 60+ years (women n per 100 women) cy at birth 2005-2010 (ly rate 2006-2010 (ly rate 2006-20	cators 0 (% per annum) en and men, % of tota 0 (women and men, y per 1 000 births) e births per woman) o of currently married 00-2005 (% per annum 0-2005 (% per annum o UNHCR (provisional re (% of GDP) nr ratio (w and m per men, % of total) men, % of total) nent dioxide and per capit ilograms oil equivaler	China Germany il) ears) women) n) 100)	9 8 2000-2006 2.2 34.0 9 5.0/4.0 9 122.5 9 75/71 18.8 3.4 32 9 311.050 6.8 89/90 58/42 —/100 2000-2006 48 1 08 393/13.4 6 485 99 19.7/32.9

Region Western Asia

Senegal

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dakar (2 159) Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 12 379 Surface area (square kms) 196 722 Population density (per square km) 62.9 United Nations membership date 28 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 4 680 9 274 GDP (per capita current US\$) 453.0 768 O 773.2 GNI (per capita current US\$) 449.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 498.07 –513^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -332Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 110 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 141 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 85 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 84 57.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.8 81.0 387^{d} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 389 38^{d} Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 2 16.8^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 23.2 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 4.8 27.4 0.4 5.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 1 491.6 20 France 24 Exports Mali 3 671.0 UK Imports France 8 ĥ Gambia ĥ China 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 2.5 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 42.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/6.0^e 99.1e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 65/61 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 65.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 4.7 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 12 Urban population (%) 42 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 21 Foreign born (%) 2.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 23 226 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 47/52 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 8.8 29/71^e Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 62 Forested area (% of land area) 45

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Official rate. b 2004. c Dakar. d 2005. e 2007.

Precipitation (millimetres)

4 993/0.4

21.7/27.6

118

514

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Belgrade (1 106) Currency Dinar (RSD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9858 Surface area (square kms) 88 361 Population density (per square km) 111.6 United Nations membership date 1 November 2000 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$)^a 9 034 35 880 GDP (per capita current US\$) a 1 202 0 4 828 0 4 699 8 GNI (per capita current US\$)^a 1 151.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 63.17 59.98 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 112 100 20.8^e Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 12.6° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 46 1 50.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 693 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 239 725^e 10 596 10 524e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)^c Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 89.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 13.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 6 427.9 14 16 Exports Italy Russian Fed. Imports 13 172.3 Bosnia/Herzeg 12 Germany 9 8 Germany Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.1 18.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0/17.0^f Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 97.9^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 11.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 18 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 41 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^c 02 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^c -0.3Foreign born (%) 4.9 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 419 099 Government education expenditure (% of GDP)^c 3.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^{cg} 92/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)^c 2.3 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 20/80^f Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 43 Forested area (% of land area) 26 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)^c 53 322/1906.0 Precipitation (millimetres) 683 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 7.8/16.7 a Excludes Kosovo. b Official rate. c Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. d Oct. of each

year. e 2005. f 2007. g National estimate.

Seychelles

~ 0) 0 11 0 11 0 0			
	Region Easter	n Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (por	oulation, ÖOO) Victor	ia (25)	
0 00 11 1	Currency Seych	elles Ruppe (SCR)
Population in 2007 (pr	ojected, 000) 87		
Surface area	(square kms) 455		
Population density (po			
United Nations men	bership date 21 Se	otember 1976	
Economic in	dicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		618	707
GDP (per capita current US\$)		7 619.0	8 209.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		7 116.5	7 656.2
Gross fixed capital formation	(% of GDP)	35.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national curre		6.27	5.80
Balance of payments, current		\$) -54	-175
Consumer price index (2000=		100	115
Agricultural production index	(1999-2001=100)	99	103
Food production index (1999-	2001=100)	99	104
Tourist arrivals at national bo		130	129 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 (000 inhabitants)	101.1	102.3 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	60.4	112.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabi	tants)	7.8	35.7
Total trade	Major trading part	ners	2006
(million US\$)	(% of expo	orts) (%	of imports)
Exports 379.9	Saudi Arabia	42 Saudi Arab	oia 26
Imports 757.4	UK	24 Singapore	11
	France	15 France	8
Social	indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-	2010 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}		26.0
Population aged 60+ years (w	\prime omen and men, $\%$ o	f total) ^{ae}	12.0/8.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010	(live births per woma	an)	2.0 ^f
Urban population (%)			53
Urban population growth rate			1.6
Rural population growth rate	2000-2005 (% per ar	nnum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)			6.1
Government education expen		h	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enro			111/111
Parliamentary seats (women			24/76¹
	ronment		2000-2006
Threatened species			93
Forested area (% of land area			89
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of ca			546/6.4
Energy consumption per capit	ta (kilograms oil equi	valent)	2 368 ^J
Precipitation (millimetres)			2 172
Average minimum and maxim	num temperatures (C	elsius)	24.4/29.8

 $\frac{\text{Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)}}{\text{a Official rate. b 2005. c 2003. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De facto estimate. f 2001. g UNESCO estimate. h National estimate. i 2007. j UNSD estimates.}$

Sierra Leone

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Freetown (799)

Currency Leone (SLL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5866
Surface area (square kms) 71740

Surface area (square kms) /1 /40		
Population density (per square km) 81.8		
United Nations membership date 27 Septemb		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	921	1 828
GDP (per capita current US\$)	204.0	318.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	183.4	311.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1.0	5.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 666.67	2 973.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112	-146
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	151
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	190
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	195
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) cd		2.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult famale pap. (9/)	56.2	56.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	94.1	94.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^T	16	40 ⁹
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		2.8 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.9 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2
Total trade Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^j (% of exports)		f imports) ^j
Exports 41.4	Côte d'Ivoire	37
Imports 352.0	Canada	7
	Netherlands	6
Social indicators	20	000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^k
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	•	97.0 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)	44/41
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		160.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married v	vomen)	5
Urban population (%)	vomen	41
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Foreign born (%)		2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		27 727
		4.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	100/1	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	45/64
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m		29/71
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20	13/87 ^k
Environment	Zl	000-2006
Threatened species		95
Forested area (% of land area)	1	39
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capital		994/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen	t) ^u	40
Precipitation (millimetres)	,	2 946
A		22 0 /20 0

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)"	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ	45/64
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	29/71
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87 ^k
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land area)	39
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	994/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) o	40
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 946
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.8/29.9
a Market rate. b Freetown. c Population census. The data refer to the	usually active

population. d December. e 2004. f Air arrivals. g 2005. h Estimated. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2002. k 2007. I Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. m UNESCO estimate. n Partial estimate. o UNSD estimates.

Singapore

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Singapore (4 326)

Currency Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4436 Surface area (square kms) 699

		r square km) 6 343.0		
Unite	ed Nations mem	bership date 21 Sept		0000
222/	Economic ind	icators	2000	
GDP (million o			92 717	
	ta current US\$)		23 079.0	
	a current US\$)	0/ (ODD)	22 893.9	
	apital formation (31.0	
	e (national currer		1.73	
		account (million US\$)	10 728 100	
Industrial pro	ce index (2000=1	00 <i>)</i> 100, 100\ ^b	100	
Unampleymen	duction index (20 nt (percentage of	ion in torse of the control of the c	3.8	
Employment i	n industrial secto	100001 10100)	33.8	
Employment i	n agricultural sed	ctor (%) d	33.0	_g
		ult female pop. (%)	52.3	50.4
		ult male pop. (%)	78.7	75.5
	s at national bor		6 917	7 080 ^g
	s in use (per 1 00		137.1	139.7 ^g
		er 100 inhabitants)	116.8	151.7
	(per 100 inhabit		32.4	39.2
Total trade		Major trading partne		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of expor		% of imports)
Exports	271 800.9	/	13 Malaysia	
Imports	238 704.2		10 USA	13
		China, HK SAR	10 China	11
	Coolel i	ndicators		2000 2006
Donulation are		ndicators		2000-2006
	owth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)		1.2
Population ag	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per annum) 5)		1.2 18.0 ^h
Population ag Population ag	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo	2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of t		1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer	2010 (% per annum) 6) omen and men, % of t n)	otal)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2	2010 (% per annum) 6) omen and men, % of t n) 2010 (women and me	otal)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of t n) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births)	otal) n, years)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (rate 2005-2010 (2010 (% per annum) 6) omen and men, % of t n) 2010 (women and me	otal) n, years)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wr n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of t 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman	otal) n, years)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectani Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per an	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectand Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to to 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman to, % of currently marri	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 tion growth rate ion growth rate 2 %)	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 42.6
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popular Urban popular Rural populat Foreign born (Refugees and	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we ed 60+ years (we to get 100 wome ty rate 2005-201 rate 2005-2010 (e use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate 2 %) others of concer	2010 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % of 1) 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 — 42.6 11
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popular Urban popular Rural popular Foreign born (Refugees and Government e	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wm per 100 womer per 100 womer ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate 2 %) others of conceleducation expende	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 c) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann orn to UNHCR (provisio diture (% of GDP)	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 — 42.6 11 3.1 ^k
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born Refugees and Government e Primary-secor	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2011 rate 2005-2010 (* use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 others of concer ducation expend	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to color (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman b), % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per and color	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 — 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (met Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Newspaper ci	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (a use (ages 15-49 tion growth rate 2 %) others of concer chadary gross enrol reulation (per 1 (2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (women to UNHCR (provision 300 births) 1000 inhabitants)	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 — 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (met Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Newspaper ci	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (suse (ages 15-49 tion growth rate ion growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expend dary gross enrol reculation (per 1 (seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann rn to UNHCR (provisio liture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p 300 inhabitants) Ind men, % of total)	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 - 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (me Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Newspaper ci Parliamentary	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (w ed 60+ years (w) n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (e use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 %) others of concerducation expending years dary gross enrol irculation (per 1 (e seats (women a Environment (w)	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (% per and 2000-2005 (women to UNHCR (provision 300 births) 1000 inhabitants)	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 - 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectan Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popular Urban popular Bural populati Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Newspaper ci Parliamentary	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (w) ed 60+ years (w) on per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (o use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 %) others of concer ducation expendidary gross enrol irculation (per 1 0 r seats (women a Envir pecies	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of 1 c) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman c), % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann crn to UNHCR (provision diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m c) 2000 inhabitants) content	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 – 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75 2000-2006 98
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Newspaper ci Parliamentary	cowth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (e use (ages 15-49 tion (%) tion growth rate 2 in growth rate 3 in gro	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to n) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann rn to UNHCR (provisio diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m 1000 inhabitants) 1 und men, % of total) onment	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um) nal) per 100)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 - 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75 2000-2006 98
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popular Rural popular Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Newspaper ci Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (use (ages 15-49 tion growth rate ion growth rate 2 %) others of concer education expenc dary gross enrol irculation (per 1 0 r seats (women a Envir	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann rn to UNHCR (provision diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p 000 inhabitants) 1 1 onliment 2 on dioxide and per call 2 on dioxide and per call 3 on dioxide and per call 4 on dioxide and per call 5 on dioxide and per call	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um) nal) per 100)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 - 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75 2000-2006 98 3
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (mer Life expectant Infant mortali Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popular Rural popular Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Newspaper ci Parliamentary Threatened sp Forested area CO ₂ emissions	owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (e use (ages 15-49 tion growth rate 2 ion growth rate 2 w) others of concer dary gross enrol reulation (per 1 (e seats (women a e seats (women a e seats) (% of land area) s (000 MT of carl mption per capita	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to n) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann rn to UNHCR (provisio diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m 1000 inhabitants) 1 und men, % of total) onment	otal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um) nal) per 100)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 - 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75 2000-2006 98
Population ag Population ag Sex ratio (met Life expectant Infant mortality Contraceptive Urban populaty Urban populaty Urban populaty Foreign born (Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Newspaper ci Parliamentary Threatened sprorested area CO ₂ emissions Energy consurercipitation (owth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years (w ed 60+ years (w n per 100 womer cy at birth 2005-2 ty rate 2005-2010 (e use (ages 15-49 tion growth rate 2 ion growth rat	2010 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % of to 1) 2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 births) live births per woman 1, % of currently marri 2000-2005 (% per ann 2000-2005 (% per ann rn to UNHCR (provision diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w and m p 000 inhabitants) 1 1 onliment 2 on dioxide and per call 2 on dioxide and per call 3 on dioxide and per call 4 on dioxide and per call 5 on dioxide and per call	notal) n, years)) ed women) ⁱ num) um) nal) per 100)	1.2 18.0 ^h 14.0/13.0 ^h 101.2 ^h 82/78 3.0 1.3 62 ^j 100 1.5 — 42.6 11 3.1 ^k 81/85 ^k 360.9 25/75 2000-2006 98 3 52 252/12.2 3 403

a Market rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c Permanent residents aged 15 years and over. d June. e 2001. f 2004. g 2005. h 2007. i Age group 15-44. j 1997. k 1991. I World Association of Newspapers.

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bratislava (424) Currency Slovak Koruna (SKK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 390 Surface area (square kms) 49 033 Population density (per square km) 109.9 United Nations membership date 19 January 1993 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 20 448 55 072 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3 795.0 10 221 0 9 821 7 GNI (per capita current US\$) 3 783 1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 27.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 47.39 26.25 -282^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -694Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 139 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 142 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 90 85 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 90 85 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 18.6 13.4 38.8^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 37.3 4.7^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) e 6.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.7 51.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.2 68.1 1 515^f Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 053 2 930^f 3 133 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 264.9 278.6^f Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 54.5 112.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 9.4 41.8 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 41 719.2 Germany 24 20 Exports Germany Czech Republic 12 44 383.2 14 Czech Republic **Imports** Russian Fed 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 16.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0/13.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94.2^{9} Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79/71 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)hi 74^j Urban population (%) 56 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < 2.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 2 9 9 2 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/96 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 125.3 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 2.2 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 46 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 40 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 36 289/6.7 2810 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) 557 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d Excludes person's on child-care leave. e Excludes persons on child-care leave and conscripts. f 2005. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i All sexually active women. j 1991.

Slovenia

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Ljubljana (263) Currency Slovenian tolar (SIT) ^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 002 Surface area (square kms) 20 256 Population density (per square km) 98.8 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 19314 36 901 GDP (per capita current US\$) 9 737 0 18 443 0 9 746 8 18 230 8 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 26.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 227.38 181.93 -548-1088Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 134 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 124 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 100 7.0 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 37.4 37.2^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) d 8.8^e 9.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 51.9 53.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.7 66.7 1 555^e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 090 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 794^e 1720 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 463.3 517.0^e 100.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 135.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 15.1 63.6 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 21 052.9 Germany 20 20 Exports Germany 23 021.5 13 19 Italy Italy **Imports** Croatia Austria Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/18.0^f Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 95.3^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/74 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 13 74^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)⁹ Urban population (%) 51 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 4524 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 100/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 174.9 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.9 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 80 Forested area (% of land area) 63 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 16 212/8.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2748 Precipitation (millimetres) 1368 5.9/15.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Beginning 1 January 2007 the tolar was replaced by the euro (1 Euro=239.64 tolar). b Official rate. c Urban areas. d Second quarter. e 2005. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h

1994/95. i World Association of Newspapers.

Solomon Islands

Solomon islands		
	Oceania-Melanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		
	S.I. Dollar (SBD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Surface area (square kms)		
Population density (per square km)		
United Nations membership date		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	338	416
GDP (per capita current US\$)	814.0	860.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	811.9	849.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		7.62
Balance of payments, current account (mill		-97
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=1		116
Food production index (1999-2001=100) Labour force participation, adult female po	101 p. (%) 54.7	116 54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop.		82.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	(70) 01.5	9 ^{cd}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhab		2.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.6
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per a	annum)	2.3,
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 f
Population aged 60+ years (women and me	n, % of total)	5.0/5.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	and man years	107.3 [†] 64/63
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (womer Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 l		54.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe		3.9
Urban population (%)	i woman,	17
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (9	% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (%	per annum)	2.3
Foreign born (%)		0.7
Government education expenditure (% of G		3.3 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v		60/65
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitar		10.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % o Environment	i total)	—/100 2000-2006
Threatened species		2000-2000 77
Forested area (% of land area)		77 78
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide a	ind per capita)	176/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of		124
Procipitation (millimetree) k	1	2 200

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)^k 23.2/30.1 a Official rate. b Honiara. c Without 1st quarter. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate. h 1999. i World Association of Newspapers. j UNSD estimates. k Auki.

3 290

Precipitation (millimetres)^k

Somalia

Region Eastern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Mogadishu (1 320)
Currency Somali Shilling (SOS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 8 699

Surface area (square kms) 637 657

Population density (per square km) 13.6

Lipited Nations membership data 20 Center	har 1000	
United Nations membership date 20 Septem		2006
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 070	2 390
GDP (per capita current US\$)	293.0	283.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	284.0	273.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 280.00	14 406.00 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	94.9	94.8
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0°
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	4.0/4.0°
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.5°
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	years)	49/47
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	•	116.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		6.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	l women)	8 ^d
Urban population (%)	•	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur		2.6
Foreign born (%)	,	3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional	al)	403 735
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		72
Forested area (% of land area)		11
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	ent)	21
a Defens to the United Nations Occupational Dates of Fusion		10000 10007

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b August 2006. c 2007. d 1999.

South Africa

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Johannesburg (3 254) Currency Rand (ZAR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 48 577 Surface area (square kms) 1 221 037 Population density (per square km) 39.8 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 132 878 247 814 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 927 0 5 133 0 2 857.0 5 004 6 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 6.97 -16489Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -191Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 134 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 117 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105 106 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 105 107 25.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 26.1 Employment in industrial sector (%) de 24.5^f 24.1 10.3^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) e 14.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.1 45.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.1 79.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 872 7 369^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 135 101^h 128 212 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 29 2 81 6^j 10.8^{k} Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 5.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 53 169.9 Japan 12 Germany 13 69 184.8 USA 12 China 10 **Imports** USA UK q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 06 32 NI Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $8.0/6.0^{1}$ 96.7¹ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 50/49 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 44.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.6 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 60 59 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4 2.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 166 197 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/99 55/45 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 29.8 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 396 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 437 032/9.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 2 4 1 Precipitation (millimetres) 713 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Principal rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c 15 to 65 years. d Includes hotels and restaurants. e September, f 2003. g Excluding arrivals by work and contract workers. h 2005. i Southern Africa Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland. j Estimated. k Year other than that

specified or estimate. | 2007.

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Madrid (5 608) Currency Euro (EUR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 44 279 Surface area (square kms) 505 992 Population density (per square km) 87.5 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 580 673 1 225 007 GDP (per capita current US\$) 14 434 0 27 913 0 14 312.5 27 529 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 30.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.07 0.76 -23185-106344Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^t 118 100 Industrial production index (2000=100) 106 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 102 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 102 14.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 8.5 29.7^e Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) d 5.3^e 6.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 40.9 45.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.4 67.3 47 898 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 55 914e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 16 921 15 668^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 532.6 579.7^e 102.2 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 148.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 13.6 42.8 2006 Total trade Major trading partners (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 214 061.2 19 Germany Exports France 14 13 329 975.8 11 France **Imports** Germany Portugal q Italy 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.8 15 0¹ Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $24.0/20.0^{\dagger}$ 97.3^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 84/78 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 14 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 72^g Urban population (%) 77 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 11.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 5 2 9 5 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.3 117/114 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 145.0 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.4 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 31/69 Environment 2000-2006 219 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 36 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 330 497/7.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2857 Precipitation (millimetres) 436 9.7/19.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b Series (base 2001–100) replacing former series. c 16 years and over. d Excludes conscripts. e 2005. f 2007. g 1999. h World Association of Newspapers. i Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla

and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera.

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Colombo (652) Currency Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 299 Surface area (square kms) 65 610 Population density (per square km) 294.2 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 16717 27 373 GDP (per capita current US\$) 893 N 1 425 0 877.3 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 407 1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 82.58 107.71 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1 044 -1434Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 182 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 102 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 101 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 76 6.6 44.7^d 22.8^e Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.2^d 33.5^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.1 35.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.4 76.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 400 549g 297g Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 275 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 30.6 41.3^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 65 34 9 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)g (% of exports)g (% of imports)g Exports 6 159.9 USA 32 India 17 8 307.1 UK 13 **Imports** Singapore 9 China, HK SAR India Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.5 23.0^hPopulation aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/10.0^h 97.2h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 11.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.9 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 70 15 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 02 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 Foreign born (%) 1.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 559 242 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/88 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)^k 24.4 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment 457 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 30 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 11 534/0.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 195 Precipitation (millimetres) 2524 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 24.1/30.6 a Market rate. b Colombo. c 10 years and over. d 2001. e 2004. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2005. h 2007. i 1991. j UNESCO estimate. k World Association of

Region South-central Asia

Newspapers.

Sudan

Precipitation (millimetres)

estimate.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Prior to 1 July 2007, dinar (SDD). Conversion rate: 1 SDG =100 SDD. b Principal rate. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007. f 1999. g 1991. h UNESCO

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Khartoum (4 518) Currency (new) Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 38 560 Surface area (square kms) 2505813 Population density (per square km) 15.4 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 11 549 35 219 GDP (per capita current US\$) 346 O 934 0 317 6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 898 6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 2.57 2.01 -5110Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -557Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 117 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 116 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 23.6 23 6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 706 71.2 246° Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 38 16 207^d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 8 959 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.3 14.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 9.5 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 5 478.7 China 79 China 19 8 844.5 5 Saudi Arabia 9 **Imports** Japan Untd Arab Em 5 Japan 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.2 40.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 101.4^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 60/57 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 64.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 4.2 7^f Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 41 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 1.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1622222 6.0^{9} Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 46/52 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^h 47/53 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 64 Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 10 372/0.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 93

162

Suriname

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Paramaribo (268) Currency Surinamese Dollar (SRD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 458 Surface area (square kms) 163 820 Population density (per square km) 2.8 United Nations membership date 4 December 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 775 1820 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 775 0 3 998 0 4 477.6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1913.2 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.18 2.75 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 32 110 Consumer price index (2000=100) b 171° 94 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 95 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.3 33.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 627 648 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 58^d 160° 760° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 715 235.7^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 193.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 26.8 8.88 <u>7</u>.1^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports)g (% of imports)c 306.2g Norway 29 30 Exports USA 1 122.4° USA Imports 21 Trinidad Tbq 19 Netherlands France 14 18 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29.0^h 10.0/8.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100.2^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/67 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 27.7 24 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 42 Urban population (%) 74 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Foreign born (%) 1.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9ⁱ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/98 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 80.7 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 26/74 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 66 Forested area (% of land area) 95

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100, Paramaribo. c 2005. d Arrivals at Zanderij airport. e 2004. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2001. h 2007. i 1991.

2 284/5.1

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Swaziland

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Manzini (104) Currency Lilangeni (SZL) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 141 Surface area (square kms) 17 364 Population density (per square km) 65.7 United Nations membership date 24 September 1968 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 388 2719 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 311.0 2 399 0 1 374 0 2 448 2 GNI (per capita current US\$) 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 6.97 98 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -46140^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 101 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 33.8 319 75.8 74.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 839b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 281 107.6^b Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 80.8 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 6.4 28.6 4.0° Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)b (% of exports)b (% of imports)b 1569.8 South Africa 75 88 Exports South Africa Imports 1654.0 USA 7 China 2 China HK SAR Mozambique 1 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.6 39.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 93.6^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 39/40 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 71 0 34 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^e 46 Urban population (%) 24 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -< Foreign born (%) 44 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 008 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 78/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 26.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 27 Forested area (% of land area) 32 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 957/0.9

a Official rate. b 2005. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007. e Prevalence of modern methods of contraception. f Partial estimate.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

Precipitation (millimetres)

923

14.4/25.8

Sweden

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Stockholm (1708) Currency Swedish Krona (SEK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9 119 Surface area (square kms) 449 964 Population density (per square km) 20.3 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 242 003 382 825 42 170.0 GDP (per capita current US\$) 27 290.0 27 052 5 42 055 3 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 18.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9.54 6.86 6617 28 413 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 109 100 112 Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 93 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 4.7 5.3 22.0^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.5 2.0^{d} Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 2.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 59.1 58.5 66.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.4 2 746^{ef} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 13 070^d 11 951 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 4948 512.2^d 165.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 136.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 45.6 77.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 147 370.4 Exports Germany 10 Germany 18 127 100.9 USA 9 10 **Imports** Denmark Norway q Norway q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4 $17 \, \Omega^{g}$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) 26.0/22.0g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 98.5^g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 83/79 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 3.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.8 Urban population (%) 84 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 12.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 102 889 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 7.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 480.0 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 1.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47/53 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 33 Forested area (% of land area) 67 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 53 033/5.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 033 Precipitation (millimetres) 539 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 3.6/10.0 a Official rate. b 16 to 64 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Arrivals of non-resident

tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f Excluding camping. g 2007. h

World Association of Newspapers.

Switzerland

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Zurich (1 144) Currency Swiss Franc (CHF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 484 Surface area (square kms) 41 284 Population density (per square km) 181.3 United Nations membership date 10 September 2002 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 246 044 374 583 GDP (per capita current US\$) 33 875 0 50 247 0 36 712 1 52 921 9 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.64 1.22 32 830 56 379 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 105 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 109 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 99 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 2 0 3.3 Employment in industrial sector (%) de 22.8^f 24.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) de 3.9^f 4.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 58.8 61.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.1 75.2 7 229^f Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 7 821 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)⁹ 5 589 4 887[†] Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 532.0 568.0^f 171.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 137.0 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 29.1 60.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)g (% of imports)g (% of exports)g 147 856.3 Germany 20 32 Exports Germany 11 141 399.5 USA Italy **Imports** 11 Italy France 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.416.0^h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 24.0/19.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94.9^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 84/79 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 14 82 k Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^{ij} Urban population (%) 75 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 -1.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 22.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 61 061 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 428.9 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 0.9 <u>2</u>7/73^h Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 47 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 40 457/5.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 9 2624 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 086 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Official rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working

days. c Employment office records. d Second quarter. e Excludes seasonal and border

Newspapers.

workers. f 2005. g Includes Liechtenstein. h 2007. i Age group 20-49. j Includes some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reasons. k 1994/95. I World Association of

Syrian Arab Republic

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Aleppo (2 520) Currency Syrian Pound (SYP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 929 Surface area (square kms) 185 180 Population density (per square km) 107.6 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 19 651 31 326 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 190 0 1 614 0 1 478 6 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 081 5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 11.23 11.23 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1 061 890 Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 144 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 117 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 119 11.2^c 10.3 de Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 25.6^e Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.1 32.9 27.0^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 35.1 39.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 85.1 0.88 1 416 fg Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 3 368^h 29 697 h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 34 023 41.0^h 319 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 10.5 40 6 7.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 10 919.4 Italy 20 Russian Fed. 10 11 488.3 9 China 7 **Imports** France Saudi Arabia Ukraine Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 25 36 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $5.0/4.0^{i}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 102.0¹ Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 76/72 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 16.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 3.1 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 58 51 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 2.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.2 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 007 425 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 84/89 12/88ⁱ Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 59 3 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 68 420/3.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 993 Precipitation (millimetres) 329 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 10.9/23.8 a Principal rate. b Damascus. c 2001. d Unemployment survey, March-April 2003. e 2003. f Excludes private accommodation. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h 2005. i 2007. j 1991.

Region Western Asia

Tajikistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dushanbe (549) Currency Somoni (TJS)^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 736 Surface area (square kms) 143 100 Population density (per square km) 47.1 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 **Economic indicators** 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 861 2813 GDP (per capita current US\$) 139 0 424 0 523.7 171 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 7.0 10.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 3.43 2.20 −15^c Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -21 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 46.7 46.2 62.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.3 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 4 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 262 1 525^d Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 21.7 8.4^e 3.6 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) <u>0</u>.3^f Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.5 38.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) $5.0/5.0^{9}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 98.2^g Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 69/64 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 60.2 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 33 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 38 Urban population (%) 25 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 02 1.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 4.7

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land area)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 004/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	499
Precipitation (millimetres)	653
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.1/22.0
a Prior to November 2000, Ruble h Official rate c 2002, d 2005	e Estimated f Year

Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)

Third-level students (women and men. % of total)

Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)

a Prior to November 2000, Ruble. b Official rate. c 2002. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

1 493

83/94

27/73

2.5

3.5

Thailand

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Bangkok (6 594) Currency Baht (THB) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 63 884 Surface area (square kms) 513 120 Population density (per square km) 124.5 United Nations membership date 16 December 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 122 725 206 247 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 023 0 3 251.0 1 991 4 3 185 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 36.05 43.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 9313 3 230 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 149 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 112 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 111 2.4^d 1.4^e Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.0 20.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) c 42.6^e 48.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 65.4 66.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.8 82.1 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9 579 11 567e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 30 885 39 556^e Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 1135 153.6e 74.0 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 14.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 13.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 130 580.0 USA 20 Exports 15 Japan 13 China 128 584.5 11 **Imports** Japan USA China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.721.0^g Population aged 0-14 years (%) 13.0/11.0^g Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94.9g Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 75/66 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 11.0 1.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 72 Urban population (%) 32 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 151 829 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 83/83 51/49 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 5.2 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 243 Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 268 082/4.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1262 Precipitation (millimetres) 1 498 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 24.1/32.7 a Official rate, b Manufacturing, c Third quarter, d 13 years and over, e 2005, f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2007.

Region South-eastern Asia

The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Skopje (475)
Currency Denar (MKD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 038
Surface area (square kms) 25 713
Population density (per square km) 79.3

United		bership date 8 A		3	
Onited	Economic indi		трии гоос	2000	2006
GDP (million cu				3 587	6 304
GDP (per capita				1 785.0	3 096.0
GNI (per capita				1 762.5	3 069.5
Gross fixed cap		% of GDP)		16.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national curren	ncy per US\$)a		66.33	46.45
		account (million	US\$)	-72	-24
Consumer price	index (2000=1	00)		100	112
Industrial produ				100	97
		1999-2001=100)		103	105
Food production				104	104
Unemployment				30.5 ^b	37.3°
Employment in				33.3 de	32.3°
Employment in			١/ ١	23.9 ^{de}	
		ult female pop. (9		40.9 65.5	40.8
Tourist arrivals		ult male pop. (%)		224	64.7 197°
		uers (000) O MT oil equival:	ont)	2 126	1 983°
Motor vehicles			GIIL)	165.1	138.2°
		er 100 inhabitan	te)	31.0	93.7
Internet users (1137	2.5	13.2
Total trade	por 100 minubit	Major trading p	artners	2.0	2006
	(million US\$)		exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	2 400.7	Serbia	23	Russian Fe	d. 15
Imports	3 762.7	Germany	16	Germany	10
		Greece '	15	Greece	9
		ndicators			2000-2006
	vth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annı	ım)		0.1,
Population age	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per annu 5)			0.1 19.0 ^f
Population age Population age	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo	2010 (% per annu 5) omen and men, 9		1)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer	2010 (% per annu b) omen and men, 9 n)	% of tota		0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2	2010 (% per annu 6) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an	% of tota d men, y		0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annu 5) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth	% of tota d men, y ns)		0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-2010 (2010 (% per annu 6) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an	% of tota d men, y ns)		0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer d at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (te 2005-2010 (on (%)	2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, 9 n) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w	% of tota d men, y ns) oman)	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer r at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (te 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate	2010 (% per annu 6) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pr	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women v at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (bon (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	2010 (% per annu o) omen and men, 9 n) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	2010 (% per annu 6) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pr	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum er annum	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 o)	2010 (% per annus) o) omen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pe	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum er annum	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and consument ed Government ed	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate a growth rate 2 b)	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w comen and 0 (% per comen and	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum r annum ovisional	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility re Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and control of the control of	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer or at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 (5) others of concer ucation expendiary gross enrol	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and of (per 1 000 birth live births per w compact (% per 2000-2005	% of tota d men, y ns) oman) er annum er annum ovisional) nd m per	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2862 3.5
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper circ	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer r at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concer ucation expend lary gross enrol lents (women a culation (per 1 0	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 n) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pe rn to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 000 inhabitants)	d men, yns) oman) er annum ovisional d m per tal)	ears)	0.1 f 19.0 f 18.0/14.0 f 99.5 f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatii Urban populatii Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper cirr Intentional hom	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2010 the 2005-2010 (on (%) on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 o) others of concer ucation expendiary gross enrol lents (women a sulation (per 1 0 hicides (per 100	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w como-2005 (% per como-2005 (% per comen to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar und men, % of to come of the comen of the come	% of totad d men, yens) oman) er annum er annum er annum er tal)	ears)	0.1 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 99.5 f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2 862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatii Urban populatii Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper cirr Intentional hom	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 v rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 others of concerucation expendiary gross enrol elents (women a culation (per 1 (onicides (per 100 seats (women a	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w como-2005 (% per comen to UNHCR (proditure (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an and men, % of to come to the comen of	% of totad d men, yens) oman) er annum er annum er annum er tal)	ears)	0.1 19.0 ^f 18.0/14.0 ^f 99.5 ^f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3 28/72
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populati Urban populati Rural popula	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 wome r at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (con (%) on growth rate a growth rate a ry gross enrol lents (women a sulation (per 100 leats (women a Enviro	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and men, 9 comen and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w como-2005 (% per comen to UNHCR (proditure (% of GDP) ment ratio (w an and men, % of to come to the comen of	% of totad d men, yens) oman) er annum er annum er annum er tal)	ears)	0.1 19.0 f 18.0/14.0 f 99.5 f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3 28/72 2000-2006
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility re Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper circ Intentional hom Parliamentary s	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer of at birth 2005-2 or rate 2005-2010 (fon (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 or prower of concer ucation expend lary gross enrol lents (women a culation (per 10 or locates (women a Environ	2010 (% per annuments) commen and men, 9 commen and men, 9 color (women and 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per word) color (2000-2005 (% per per to UNHCR (proditure (% of GDP) ment ratio (w around men, % of to comment word) comment word) comment	% of totad d men, yens) oman) er annum er annum er annum er tal)	ears)	0.1 19.0 19.0 18.0/14.0 99.5 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3 28/72 2000-2006
Population age Population age Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper cirr Intentional hom Parliamentary s Forested area (wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wc d 60+ years (wc yer 100 womer v at birth 2005-2010 inte 2005-2010 (inte 2005-2	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per rn to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 000 inhabitants) 1 000 inhabitants 1 onment	% of totad d men, yens) oman) er annum er annum ovisional hid m per tal)	ears) 1) 100)	0.1 19.0 19.0 18.0/14.0 99.5 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3 28/72 2000-2006
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper cirr Intentional hom Parliamentary s Forested area (CO ₂ emissions	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 rrate 2005-2010 (for (%) on (%) on the solution of the solutio	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 n) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pe 2000-2005 (% pe rn to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 000 inhabitants) 0 000 inhabitants ond men, % of to conment	% of total d men, y ns) oman) er annum er annum ovisional) and m per tal) tal) per capit	ears) 1) 100)	0.1 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 18.0/14.0 f 99.5 f 77/72 15.0 1.4 69 1.4 -2.1 6.0 2.862 3.5 88/89 57/43 88.7 3.3 28/72 2000-2006 34 36 10.420/5.1
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper cirr Intentional hom Parliamentary s Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w d 60+ years (w per 100 womer v at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 ob others of concer ucation expend lary gross enrol lents (women a culation (per 1 0 oeats (women a Enviro es of of land area) (000 MT of cart ption per capita	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 1) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% per 2000-2005 (% per rn to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 000 inhabitants) 1 000 inhabitants 1 onment	% of total d men, y ns) oman) er annum er annum ovisional) and m per tal) tal) per capit	ears) 1) 100)	0.1 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.5 f 17.7 f 15.0 f 1.4 f 69 f 1.4 f 6.0 f 1.5 f
Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and c Government ed Primary-second Third-level stuc Newspaper circ Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (CO ₂ emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer or at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (fon (%) on growth rate an growth rate 2 objects of concer ucation expendiary gross enrol elents (women a gulation (per 1 (fon (per 1 (per 1 (fon (per 1	2010 (% per annument of the common and men, some of the common and men, some of the common and of the common and of the common and of the common and men, some of the common and men a	d men, y ns) oman) er annum ovisional) nd m per tal) tal) per capit	ears) 1) 100)	0.1 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.5 f 19.
Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Population Population Population Population Population Parliamentary Parliame	wth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we per 100 wome r at birth 2005-2 r rate 2005-2010 (con (%) on growth rate a growth rate a custion expendiary gross enrol lents (women a culation (per 1 con icides (per 100 icid	2010 (% per annus) comen and men, 9 n) 2010 (women an 0 (per 1 000 birth live births per w 2000-2005 (% pe 2000-2005 (% pe rn to UNHCR (pro diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (w ar and men, % of to 000 inhabitants) 0 000 inhabitants ond men, % of to conment	d men, yns) oman) er annum er annum ovisional d m per tal) etal) per capit	ears) 1) 100)	0.1 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.0 f 19.5 f 17.7 f 15.0 f 1.4 f 69 f 1.4 f 6.0 f 1.5 f

Timor-Leste

			South-east	eiii Asia	
Largest urbar	n agglom. (popi				
			U.S. Dollar	(USD)	
Populati	on in 2007 (pro				
	Surface area (
	ion density (pe				
United	Nations mem		27 Septemb		0000
ODD / :III:	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million cur				316	356
GDP (per capita				386.0	319.0
GNI (per capita		o/ (ODD)		391.8	760.9
Gross fixed cap			(0/)	22.0	17.0
Labour force pa				50.6	55.8
Labour force pa				78.1	83.1
Primary energy				_	7 394ª
Total telephone			ants)		5.1
Internet users (p	<u>per 100 innabit</u>				0.1
Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading	g <u>parmers</u> of exports) ^a	10/	2006 of imports) ^a
Evnorto	43.5		54 (Saports)	Indonesia	47
Exports		USA	24 24		47 15
Imports	101.0	Germany	4	Singapore Australia	13
	Social i	ndicators	4		2000-2006
Population grow			num)		
Population grow	th rate 2005-2	2010 (% per ar	nnum)		3.5
Population aged	th rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (%	2010 (% per ar 5)	,		3.5 45.0 ^b
Population aged Population aged	rth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wo	2010 (% per ar 5) omen and mer	,		3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p	vth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n)	n, % of tota	ıl)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo der 100 womer at birth 2005-2	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women	n, % of tota and men, y	ıl)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-201	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b	n, % of tota and men, y irths)	ıl)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	oth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 women at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	il) ears)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per	n, % of tota and men, y irths) woman)	il) ears)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (%d d 60+ years (wo der 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%)	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current	and men, y irths) woman) ly married	ul) rears) women)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatic	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on growth rate	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (%	and men, y irths) woman) cly married	ears) women)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban population Rural population	orth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wc I 60+ years (wc oer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate a growth rate 2	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (%	and men, y irths) woman) cly married	ears) women)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	orth rate 2005-2 10-14 years (% 160+ years (wr ber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 in (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer o) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per o, % of current 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (%	and men, y irths) woman) sly married per annum	ears) women)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o	orth rate 2005-2 10-14 years (% 60+ years (wroser 100 womer ear to irth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49) on growth rate 1 on growth rate 2) thers of concer	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer o) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per o, % of current 2000-2005 (% or to UNHCR (and men, y irths) woman) sly married per annum per annum	ears) women) n)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second	orth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2011 te 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%) on growth rate a growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per l, % of current 2000-2005 (% orn to UNHCR (ment ratio (w	and men, y irths) woman) ely married per annum provisional and m per	ears) women) n)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964 94/99
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second. Third-level stud	orth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo per 100 womer at birth 2005-2011 te 2005-2011 te 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 on (%)) on growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (ment ratio (w and men, % of	and men, y irths) woman) cly married per annum per annum provisional and m per total) ^c	ears) women) n)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second	orth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wr years (wr years) I 60+ years I 70+ years I 7	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (ment ratio (w and men, % of	and men, y irths) woman) cly married per annum per annum provisional and m per total) ^c	women) n)) 100)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166.964 94/99 53/47
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second. Third-level stud	orth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wr years 2005-201) I te 2005-2010 (years (see years (see years (wr	2010 (% per ar b) mmen and mer t) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (% rn to UNHCR (ment ratio (w and men, % of	and men, y irths) woman) cly married per annum per annum provisional and m per total) ^c	women) n)) 100)	3.5 45.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964 94/99 53/47 28/72 ^b
Population agec Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	orth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wrote 100 women 100 women 100 women 100 to 2005-2010 1005-20	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer o) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per o, % of current 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% omen tratio (w nd men, % of onment	and men, y irths) woman) cly married per annum per annum provisional and m per total) ^c	women) n)) 100)	3.5 45.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 103.0 ^h 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964 94/99 53/47 28/72 ^h
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second. Third-level stud Parliamentary s	orth rate 2005-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wroter 100 womer 100 womer 100 to 2005-2011 1005-2011 1005-2010 1005-2	2010 (% per ar b) omen and mer o) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per o, % of current 2000-2005 (% conto UNHCR (ment ratio (w nd men, % of onment	and men, y irths) woman) ely married per annum per annum provisional and m per total) ely married solution of the control of t	ears) women) n)) 100)	3.5 45.0 ^b 5.0/4.0 ^b 103.0 ^b 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166 964 94/99 53/47 28/72 ^b 2000-2006 11 54
Population agec Population agec Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive u Urban populatic Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Primary-second Third-level stud Parliamentary s	orth rate 2005-2 I 0-14 years (% I 60+ years (wr years (wr years) Veer 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 yon (%) yon growth rate 2) there of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a eats (women a Environ cies % of land area) 000 MT of cart otion per capita	2010 (% per ar 2010 (% per ar 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 b live births per 1, % of current 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% The to UNHCR (ment ratio (wind men, % of ond men, % of onment 2000 dioxide ar 2000 dioxide ar 2000 dioxide ar 2000 dioxide ar 2000 dioxide ar 2000 dioxide ar	and men, y irths) woman) cly married per annum provisional and m per total) deper capit il equivalen	ears) women) n) 100)	3.5 45.0 ^h 5.0/4.0 ^h 103.0 ^h 62/60 66.7 6.5 10 26 7.0 4.9 0.6 166.964 94/99 53/47 28/72 ^h 2000-2006

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Lomé (1 337) Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 585 Surface area (square kms) 56 785 Population density (per square km) 116.0 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 1 294 2 284 GDP (per capita current US\$) 240 O 356 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 243.5 351.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 498.07 –461 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -140Consumer price index (2000=100)^c 100 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 118 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 123 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 51.7 50.3 90.7 89.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 60 6^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 2.0 12.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.2 5.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006(million US\$)b (% of imports)t (% of exports)b 359.9 20 18 Exports Ghana France Imports 592.6 Burkina Faso 18 China 13 Côte d'Ivoire Benin 12 ĥ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.6 43.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0^d Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 97.9^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 60/57 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 88 6 48 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 26 Urban population (%) 40 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Foreign born (%) 3.0 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 17 687 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^e 60/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)^e 17/83 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 1.9 9/91^d Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 43 Forested area (% of land area) 7 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2310/0.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 68 Precipitation (millimetres) 877

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Official rate, b 2005, c Lomé, d 2007, e UNESCO estimate.

Region Western Africa

23.1/30.7

	Oceania-Polynesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		
	Pa'anga (TOP)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		
Surface area (square kms)		
Population density (per square km)	134.3	
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	148	2000
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 513.0	2 328.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 513.1	2 304.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		2.00
Balance of payments, current account (mill		-15
Consumer price index (2000=100) b	100	172
Unemployment (percentage of labour force		5.2°
Labour force participation, adult female po		44.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop.		73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	35	42 e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitant	rs) 91.8	141.9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhab	itants) 10.0	43.6 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	3.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per a	annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		37.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and me	en, % of total)	10.0/8.0 ⁹
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		
1.1		103.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women		74/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000)	births)	74/72 18.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe	births)	74/72 18.6 3.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe Urban population (%)	births) r woman) ^h	74/72 18.6 3.8 24
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (%)	births) or woman) ^h % per annum)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (%	births) or woman) ^h % per annum)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births pe Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)	births) or woman) ^h % per annum) o per annum)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Government education expenditure (% of 6	births) r woman) ^h % per annum) p per annum) GDP)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v	births) yr woman) ^h % per annum) b per annum) GDP) v and m per 100) ⁱ	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of the content	births) or woman) ^h % per annum) 6 per annum) SDP) v and m per 100) ⁱ of total) ⁱ	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women and	births) or woman) ^h % per annum) 6 per annum) SDP) v and m per 100) ⁱ of total) ⁱ	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment)	births) or woman) ^h % per annum) 6 per annum) SDP) v and m per 100) ⁱ of total) ⁱ	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women and	births) or woman) ^h % per annum) 6 per annum) SDP) v and m per 100) ⁱ of total) ⁱ	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment	births) "r woman) "b per annum) per annum) SDP) v and m per 100) f total)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97 2000-2006
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Government education expenditure (% of CPrimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	births) "yr woman) "b per annum) "b per annum) "GDP) v and m per 100) if total) ind per capita)	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97 2000-2006 21 5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women, % of Parliamentary seats (women and women, % of Parliamentary seats	births) % per annum) if total) ind per capita) bil equivalent) arrivals. e 2005. f Estima	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97 2000-2006 21 5 117/1.2 383 ¹ tted. q 2007. h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of Grimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide a Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of the surface)	births) % per annum) if total) ind per capita) bil equivalent) arrivals. e 2005. f Estima	74/72 18.6 3.8 24 1.1 0.2 1.1 4.8 107/106 60/40 3/97 2000-2006 21 5 117/1.2 383 ¹ tted. q 2007. h

Trinidad and Tobago

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Port of Spain (52) Currency T.T. Dollar (TTD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1333 Surface area (square kms) 5 130 Population density (per square km) 259.9 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 8 154 18 147 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6 270 0 13 661 0 5 788 2 13 205 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 6.30 6.31 3 594^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 544 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 137 164^b Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105 106 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 106 12.1 6.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 31.0^b Employment in industrial sector (%) 28.0 4.3^{b} Employment in agricultural sector (%) 7.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.4 47.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.3 77.4 463^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 399 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 34 608^b 19 582 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 235.3 295.4^b 151.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 37.0 12.5^d Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 14 018.7 USA 58 USA 28 Exports 14 6 477.7 6 Brazil **Imports** Jamaica Spain Congo 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0^e 11.0/9.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 96.7^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 72/68 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 12.4 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.6 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 38 Urban population (%) 12 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.9 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)^f 4.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^f 91/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 151.1 12.2 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 25/75 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 39 Forested area (% of land area) 44 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 32 557/24.7

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 22.0/31.9 a Official rate, b 2005, c Air arrivals, d Year other than that specified or estimate, e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)

10537

1 408

Tunisia

		Region	Northern A	frica	
Largest urban	andlom (non				
Largest arban	aggioni. (pop		Tunisian Di		
Populatio	on in 2007 (pro			ilai (TND)	
	Surface area (
	on density (pe			1050	
	Nations mem		12 Novemb		0000
	Economic ind	icators		2000	2006
GDP (million curr				19 444	30 673
GDP (per capita)	current US\$)			2 033.0	3 003.0
GNI (per capita d	current US\$)			1 937.2	2 829.6
Gross fixed capit	al formation (% of GDP)		26.0	22.0
Exchange rate (n	ational currer	ncy per US\$)	a	1.39	1.30
Balance of paym				-821	-634
Consumer price			,	100	119
Industrial produc				100	114
Agricultural prod			100)	98	116
Food production			1007	98	116
Unemployment (1	15.7 ^b	14.2°
Labour force par				25.3	29.2
				74.2	75.0
Labour force par			(70)		
Tourist arrivals a			:	5 058	6 378°
Primary energy p				5 559	5 598°
Motor vehicles in				81.8	86.3 ^e
Total telephone			utants)	11.2	84.3
Internet users (p	<u>er 100 inhabit</u>			2.7	12.7
Total trade		Major tradi	ng partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)c	(%	6 of imports)c
Exports	10 493.6	France	33	France	23
Imports	13 174.3				
πηρυπο	13 174.3	ltaly	24	Italy	21
imports		Germany	24 8	Italy Germany	8
imports					
Population grow	Social i	Germany ndicators	8		8
Population grow	Social i	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a	8		8 2000-2006
Population grow Population aged	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (%	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a	annum)	Germany	2000-2006
Population grow Population aged Population aged	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and me	annum)	Germany	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and me n)	8 annum) en, % of tota	Germany	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and ma n) 2010 (women	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y	Germany	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality i	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-201	Germany Indicators 2010 (% per a b) Indicators 2010 (% per a b) Indicators 2010 (women 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births)	Germany	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy: Infant mortality in Total fertility rat	Social i th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and ma 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman)	Germany hl) rears)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy unifant mortality rat Total fertility rat Contraceptive us	Social is the rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (we re 100 women at birth 2005-2010 (ee (ages 15-49))	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and ma 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman)	Germany hl) rears)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population	Social it h rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (we re 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2011 (e lages 15-49 n (%)	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and me n 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births per 1, % of curren	8 annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married	Germany all) rears) women)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility Total fertility au Urban population Urban population	Social in the 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (w 60+ years	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe o, % of curren	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annun	Germany all) years) women)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 63 65 1.7
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population	Social in rate 2005-2 0-14 years (Weber 100 womer at birth 2005-2 rate 2005-2010 (ee (ages 15-49 n 1%)) on growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 2 growth rate 2	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe o, % of curren	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annun	Germany all) years) women)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality in Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%)	Social in the 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (% 60+ years (% 905-2010)) and 2005-2010 (% 1005-2010) (%	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) omen and me 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe 1, % of current 2000-2005 (%	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum	Germany all) rears) women) n)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy: Infant mortality in Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot	Social in the rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (w) 60+ years (w) years (w) years (w) years 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e 2005-2010 (e) years 2005-2010 (e) years 2005-2010 (h) years 2005-20	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) commen and me c) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe c), % of currer 2000-2005 (% crn to UNHCR	8 annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum (provisional	Germany all) rears) women) n)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population Rural population Rural population Rural population foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu	Social II th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (W 60+ years (W er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 arte 2005-2010 (e) e (ages 15-49 n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2 thers of concer cation expend	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a 6) cmen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe a), % of curren 2000-2005 (% cm to UNHCR diture (% of C	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy: Infant mortality: Total fertility: Total fertility: Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (by Refugees and of Government edu Primary-seconda	Social in rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years (wo er 100 womer at birth 2005-201 er 2005-2010 (see (ages 15-49 n (%) a growth rate 2005-201 or years of concercation expendry gross enrol	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a) commen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe 1), % of curren 2000-2005 (% comment to UNHCR diture (% of C ment ratio (v	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) w and m per	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality i Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude	Social in rate 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a) comen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n), % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% coment ratio (women ratio (wom	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) w and m per of total)	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Hural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu	Social in the 2005-20-14 years (% 60+ years	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) commen and me c) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe c), % of currer 2000-2005 (% comment ratio (wond comment ratio (wond comment ratio (wond comment mather) comment mather comm	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional 6DP) w and m per of total) nts)	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality i Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 60+ year	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and me c) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe c), % of currer 2000-2005 (% cm to UNHCR diture (% of c und men, % c 2000 inhabitar and men, % c	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional 6DP) w and m per of total) nts)	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 ^f 9.0/8.0 ^f 101.4 ^f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Parliamentary se	Social II th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (W 60+ years (W er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 arte 2005-201 er (ages 15-49 n (%) n growth rate growth rate 2 thers of concer cation expend ry gross enrol ints (women a Lats (wom	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) commen and me c) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe c), % of currer 2000-2005 (% comment ratio (wond comment ratio (wond comment ratio (wond comment mather) comment mather comm	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional 6DP) w and m per of total) nts)	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0f 9.0/8.0f 101.4f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Parliamentary se	Social th rate 2005-20 0-14 years (W 60+ years (W er 100 womer at birth 2005-201 e 2005-2010 (se (ages 15-49 n (%)) n growth rate 20 years (women a cation expendints (women a cation (per 1 to (eats (women a Environe))	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a 6) commen and me 1) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births per 6), % of currer 2000-2005 (% of the currer of the	annum) en, % of tota n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional 6DP) w and m per of total) nts)	Germany all) rears) women) n))	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy: Infant mortality 1 Total fertility according to the population Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circt Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (%	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 0-15 years (% 0-16 yea	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) commen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n), % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% comment to UNHCR diture (% of 0 comment men, % c nonment	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) v and m per of total) nts) of total)	Germany al) rears) women) n)) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0f 9.0/8.0f 101.4f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006
Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility a Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studen Newspaper circum Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (CO2) emissions (CO2) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO2) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (%) 0-14 years (%) er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (er	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a) commen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n), % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% comment ratio (v nd men, % c 2000 inhabitar ind men, % c comment) bon dioxide a	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit	Germany vears) women)) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy: Infant mortality 1 Total fertility according to the population Urban population Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circt Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (%	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (% 0-14 years (%) 0-14 years (%) er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (er	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a) commen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n), % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% comment ratio (v nd men, % c 2000 inhabitar ind men, % c comment) bon dioxide a	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit	Germany vears) women)) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52 7 22 885/2.3 732
Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility a Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studen Newspaper circum Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (CO2) emissions (CO2) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO2) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3) experimentary set (% CO3) emissions (CO3) emissions (CO3	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (W 60+ year	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a) commen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n), % of curren 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% comment ratio (v nd men, % c 2000 inhabitar ind men, % c comment) bon dioxide a	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum 6 (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit	Germany vears) women)) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52 7 22 885/2.3
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality I Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Parliamentary se Forested area (% CO ₂ emissions (C Energy consump	Social III Table 19 Social II Table 19 Social III Table 19 Social II Ta	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a 6) cmen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000); which is the per a 6), % of current 2000-2005 (% or to UNHCR diture (% of 0 ment ratio (wind men, % of 2000 inhabitation men, % of comment); which is the condition of the condition o	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit oil equivaler	Germany all) rears) women) n) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52 7 22 885/2.3 732
Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Urban population Bural population Foreign born (%) Refugees and ot Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Newspaper circu Parliamentary secondes the CO ₂ emissions (C Energy consump Precipitation (mi	Social I th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (W 60+ years (W er 100 womer at birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (ee (ages 15-49 n (%)) n growth rate growth rate 2 thers of concer cation expend ry gross enrol atts (women a allation (per 10 ies o of land area) 000 MT of carit tion per capit tion per capit tion per capit tion per capit in per capit	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a b) comen and me n) 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births pe n, % of curren 2000-2005 (*) comen to UNHCR diture (% of 0 ment ratio (\u00fc) ment ratio (\u00fc) cond inhabitat and men, % of conment conment conditions conditi	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit oil equivaler ures (Celsius	Germany all) rears) women) n) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52 7 22 885/2.3 732 466 13.3/23.5
Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (men p Life expectancy Infant mortality rat Contraceptive us Urban population Urban population Rural population (minal population (mi	Social th rate 2005-2 0-14 years (W 60+ year	Germany ndicators 2010 (% per a 2010 (% per a 2010 (women 0 (per 1 000 live births per 1, % of currer 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% 2000-1005 (% 2000-1005 (% 2000 (% of Currer 2000 (% of C	annum) en, % of total n and men, y births) er woman) ntly married % per annum 6 per annum (provisional GDP) w and m per of total) nts) of total) and per capit oil equivaler ures (Celsius	Germany all) rears) women) n) 100)	8 2000-2006 1.1 25.0 f 9.0/8.0 f 101.4 f 76/72 19.8 1.9 63 65 1.7 < 0.4 161 7.3 96/93 57/43 22.7 19/81 2000-2006 52 7 22 885/2.3 732 466 13.3/23.5

Turkey

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Istanbul (9712) Currency Turkish Lira (new) (TRY)^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 74 877 Surface area (square kms) 783 562 Population density (per square km) 95.6 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 199 263 392 336 5 307.0 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2 924 0 2 947.3 5 380.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 1.41 0.67 -32774Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9824Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 417 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 133 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 111 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 112 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 9.9 6.6 24.0^d 24.7^e Employment in industrial sector (%) 36.0^d 29.5^e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 26.6 27.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 76.2 20 273^e Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9 586 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 19 151^e 19 752 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 88 1 115.5^e Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 50.6 96.4 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 16.6 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 85 526.0 Exports Germany 11 Russian Fed. 13 138 580.8 UK Germany 11 **Imports** 8 Italy China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.3 27.0^f Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $9.0/8.0^{\dagger}$ 101.4^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/69 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 27.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.1 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 71 Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 22 -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 9173 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)⁹ 80/90 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 42/58 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 124 Forested area (% of land area) 13 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 226 125/3.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 1086

10.3/18.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY)=1 million old Turkish lira (TRL). b Market rate. c Non-institutional civilian population. d Estimates based on 2000 census results. e 2005. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Precipitation (millimetres)

678

Turkmenistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Ashgabat (711) Currency Turkmen Manat (TMM) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 965 Surface area (square kms) 488 100 Population density (per square km) 10.2 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 4 157 6 500 GDP (per capita current US\$) 923 0 1 327 0 1 234 1 GNI (per capita current US\$) 865.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 35.0 24.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5 200.00 130 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 147 59.7 60 6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 73 2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5^b 12^c 66 862° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 50 232 10.4^d 8.3 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 1.3 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.3 30.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 7.0/5.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 96.9e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 68/59 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 74.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 25 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 62 Urban population (%) 46 1.9 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 Foreign born (%) 4.6 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 751 3.9^f Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)⁹ 9.4 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land area) 9 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 41 726/8.8

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 10.4/23.2 a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f 1991. g World Association of Newspapers.

3666

227

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)

Tuvalu

Region Oceania-Polynesia

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Funafuti (5)

Currency Australian Dollar (AUD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 11

Surtace area (square kms) 26		
Population density (per square km) 405.0		
United Nations membership date 5 September	r 2000	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	12	26
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 204.0	2 441.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 204.0	2 441.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	55.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		6.5 ^d
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	20.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	16.2 ^f
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.5 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h		98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears) ^h	65/62 ^d
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h		34.0 ^d
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h		3.7 ⁱ
Urban population (%)		48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.3
Foreign born (%)		3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100) ^J	97/92
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		<u> </u>
Environment		2000 2006

Environment 2000-2006 10 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

a Official rate. b Funafuti. c 2005. d 2002. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i 2000-2003. j National estimate.

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kampala (1 319) Currency Ugandan Shilling (UGX) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 30 884 Surface area (square kms) 241 038 Population density (per square km) 128.1 United Nations membership date 25 October 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 5 734 10 340 GDP (per capita current US\$) 232 0 346 O 324 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) 226.7 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1 766.68 1741.44 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -825-240Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 134 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 150 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 105 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 3 2e 7.6 efg Employment in industrial sector (%) 69.1 efg Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 80.1 0.08 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.3 88.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 193 468^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 135 158^h Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 5.0 5.8^h 7.1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 2.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 962.2 Kenya Exports Untd Arab Em 19 16 2 557.3 Untd Arab Em 13 Sudan 10 **Imports** Kenya India Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 32 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 49 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/3.0'100.1ⁱ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 52/51 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 76.9 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 65 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 24 Urban population (%) 13 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 42 3.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 2 169 028 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)^k 78/80 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 30/70 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 169 Forested area (% of land area) 18 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 1826/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 29

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 17.3/26.7 a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c Manufacturing. d 10 years and over. e 2003. f Excludes Pader and some parts of Kitgum and Gulu districts. g May of the preceding year to April of the current year. h 2005. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Partial estimate.

1 180

Precipitation (millimetres)

Ukraine

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Kiev (2 672) Currency Hryvnia (UAH) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 46 205 Surface area (square kms) 603 700 Population density (per square km) 76.5 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 31 262 106 469 2 287.0 GDP (per capita current US\$) 640 O 2 260.7 GNI (per capita current US\$) 620 6 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.43 5.05 -1617Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1 481 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 160 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 170 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 117 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 117 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 7.2^c 11.6 20.8^d 24.2° Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.4^d 19.4^c Employment in agricultural sector (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 50.5 49.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.0 64.0 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 6 431 15 629e Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 60 326 63 828° Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 124.6 137.0° 22.9 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 133.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 12.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 38 367.6 Russian Fed. 23 31 Exports Russian Fed. 45 021.6 Italy Germany 9 **Imports** Turkey Turkmenistan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) –0 8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14 0¹ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/16.0¹ 85.5^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 74/62 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 12.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.2 68^h Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)⁹ Urban population (%) 68 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) **_0** 9 -1.5Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 73 450 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 91/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 131.8 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 10.6 8/921 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 59 17 Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 330 039/7.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2771 648 Precipitation (millimetres) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 4.3/11.9 a Official rate. b 15-70 years. c 2005. d Excludes self-employed workers. e 2004. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1999. i National estimate.

Region Eastern Europe

United Arab Emirates

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dubai (1 330)

Currency UAE Dirham (AED) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 380 Surface area (square kms) 83 600 Population density (per square km) 52.4

United Nations membership date 9 Decembe	r 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	70 522	182 218
GDP (per capita current US\$)	21 718.0	42 890.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	22 153.6	41 081.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.67	3.67
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b	2.3	0.07
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.4	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.9	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.4	40.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	92.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	3 907	02.7
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	164 557	182 461 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.4	146.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	36.7
Total trade Major trading partners	20.0	2006
(million US\$) ^d (% of exports)	(0	% of imports) ^d
Exports 115 453.0	India	11
Imports 80 814.0	China	9
	USA	6
Social indicators	00/1	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		20 0e
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total	ıl)	20.0 ^e 2 0/2 0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	ıl)	2.0/2.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f		2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y		2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	ears)	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, young that mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married	ears)	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%)	ears) women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ylnfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural popul	women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%)	women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional	women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	women) ^g	2.0/2.0° 209.7° 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	women) ^g	2.0/2.0° 209.7° 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) in the secondary gross enrolment ratio (w) and men	women) ^g	2.0/2.0° 209.7° 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women) ^g	2.0/2.0° 209.7° 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	women) ^g	2.0/2.0° 209.7° 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) [†] Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	women) ^g	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) [†] Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	women) ^g n))	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77 2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) [†] Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit	ears) women) ⁹ n)) 100)	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77 2000-2006 27 49 188/37.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, you infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Bergies and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finitenated Species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler	ears) women) ⁹ n)) 100)	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77 2000-2006 27 49 188/37.8 13 300
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (men per 100 women) [†] Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) [†] Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capit	ears) women) ⁹ n)) 100) ta) 1tt)	2.0/2.0 ^e 209.7 ^e 81/77 8.2 2.3 28 ^h 77 6.3 7.1 71.4 206 1.3 73/71 66/34 23/77 2000-2006 27 49 188/37.8

a Official rate. b Official estimates. c Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007. f Includes guest workers. g Country nationals only. h 1995. i UNESCO estimate.

United Kingdom

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) London (8 505)

Currency Pound Sterling (GBP) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 60 769 Surface area (square kms) 242 900 Population density (per square km) 250.2 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 2006 Economic indicators 2000 GDP (million current US\$) 1 442 249 2 372 504 GDP (per capita current US\$) 24 500 O 39 207 0 24 519 9 40 086 2 GNI (per capita current US\$) 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.67 0.51 -37357-77 548 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116 Industrial production index (2000=100)^b 100 96 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 98 4.8^d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c 5.5 22.0^d Employment in industrial sector (%) 25.3 1.4^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.3 55.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.9 69.0 29 971^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 25 209 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 193 217^d 262 168 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 483 4 537.5^d 172.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 131.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 26.4 56.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 444 439.2 USA 13 12 Exports Germany 606 428.3 12 USA 8 France **Imports** Germany 11 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N¹ 24.0/20.0¹ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 96.1^f Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 82/77 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 4.8 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 18 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)^{gh} 84 Urban population (%) 90 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 -0.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 314 061 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 107/105 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 292.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 0.5 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 51 Forested area (% of land area) 12 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 587 261/9.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3576 Precipitation (millimetres) 611 7.5/14.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c 16 years and over. d 2005. e March to May. f 2007. g Age group 16-49. h Excludes

Northern Ireland. i World Association of Newspapers.

Region Northern Europe

United Republic of Tanzania

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Dar es Salaam (2 676) Currency Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 40 454

Surface area (square kms) 945 087 Population density (per square km) 42.8

United Nations membership date 14 December 1961 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 9 331 13 228 GDP (per capita current US\$) 275.7 335 2 GNI (per capita current US\$)^a 273.2 332 1 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)^a 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 803.26 1 261.64 -1442Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -499 Consumer price index (2000=100)^a 100 130 157^d Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 110 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 107 5.1^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) e 2.6 afg Employment in industrial sector (%) $82.\bar{1}^{\,afg}$ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 87.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 86.1 91.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.1 590^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 459 333^d 240 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) N 8 15.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 1.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) Exports 1689.9 Switzerland 22 South Africa 12 4 439.5 South Africa 14 Untd Arab Em 11 **Imports** China Bahrain Ω Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.5 44.0h Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0^h Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99.0^h Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 54/51 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 72.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 5.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 26 24 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 2.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 485 679 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.2^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) $40/40^{j}$ Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 32/68 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 1.6 30/70 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 539 Forested area (% of land area) 40 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 4 352/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 40

Precipitation (millimetres) a Tanzania mainland excluding Zanzibar. b Official rate. c Manufacturing. d 2005. e 10 years and over. f 2001. g March. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate. j 1999.

1148

United States of America

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) New York-Newark (18 718)

Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 305 826 Surface area (square kms) 9 629 091

Population density (per square km) 31.8

Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 9 764 800 13 192 290 GDP (per capita current US\$) 34 280.0 43 562.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 34 862.7 43 424.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
GDP (per capita current US\$) 34 280.0 43 562.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 34 862.7 43 424.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
GNI (per capita current US\$) 34 862.7 43 424.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100)³ 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100)¹ 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -417 324 -811 486 Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a 100 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b 100 107 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4.0 4.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) d 23.2 20.6e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) d 2.6 1.6e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 59.5 59.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.5 72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f 51 237 49 206 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 407 633 1 372 931 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 777.5 787.5 ⁹
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 107.3 134.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 44.1 69.1 ^h
Total trade Major trading partners 2006
(million US\$) ⁱ (% of exports) ⁱ (% of imports) ⁱ
Exports 1 037 029.0 Canada 22 Canada 16
Imports 1 918 997.0 Mexico 13 China 16 Japan 6 Mexico 10
Japan 6 Mexico 10 Social indicators 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.0/15.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 96.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 81/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 6.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k 73
Urban population (%) 1.14
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7
and the property of the contract of the property of the contract of the contra
Foreign horn (%)
Foreign born (%) 12.9 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 967.721
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 967 721
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 967 721 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 967 721 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 967 721 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 77/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Sewspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Environment 2000-2006
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 97/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 16,84 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Solve spaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 16/84 Environment 1179 Forested area (% of land area) 33
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 1194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 16.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 1179 Forested area (% of land area) C02 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 967721 1997721 199797
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Solvenspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 6.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 702 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 6 049 440/20.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 6 868
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 1194.1 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 16.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 1179 Forested area (% of land area) C02 emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 967721 1997721 199797

a All urban consumers. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c 16 years and over. d Estimates based on 1990 census. e 2005. f Including Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. g 2003. h Year other than that specified or estimate. I Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. j 2007. k Age group 15-44. I World Association of Newspapers. m Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Montevideo (1 264) Currency Peso Uruguayo (UYU) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 340 Surface area (square kms) 175 016 Population density (per square km) 19.1 United Nations membership date 18 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 20 086 19 308 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6 053.0 5 796 0 5 643.9 GNI (per capita current US\$) 5 968.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 16.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 12.52 24.40 -434Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -566Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 100 173 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 170 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 119 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 121 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 13.6^e 10.9 21.9^{gh} Employment in industrial sector (%) ef 24.7 4.6^{hi} Employment in agricultural sector (%) ef 4.1 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.6 56.8 77.6 78.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 968 1 808^h 575^h Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 606 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 219.3 160.0^h Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 41.9 95.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 10.9 21.7 Major trading partners Total trade 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 3 952.3 23 Exports Brazil 15 Argentina 23 4774.9 USA 14 **Imports** Brazil Argentina Venezuela Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.3 $23 \, 0^{j}$ Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0/15.0^j Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 93.3^J Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 80/73 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 13.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.1 92 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 -N 8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 153 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 66/34 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 4.9 11/89 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 67 Forested area (% of land area) 9 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 5 477/1.6

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) a Market rate. b Montevideo. c Manufacturing. d 14 years and over. e Urban areas. f Excludes conscripts. g Includes hotels and restaurants. h 2005. i Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. j 2007. k UNESCO estimate.

694 1 101

12.4/21.4

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Precipitation (millimetres)

US Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Charlotte Amalie (52)
Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 111

Surface area (square kms) 347

Population density (per square km) 321.1		
Economic indicators	2000	2006
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	575ª
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	135.7 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	26.8°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		23.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		19.0/17.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		90.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	:)	83/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		8.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.1
Urban population (%)		94
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-4.7
Foreign born (%)		32.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		21.2
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		32
Forested area (% of land area)		28

a 2005. b Estimated. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007.

Uzbekistan

Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Tashkent (2 181) Currency Uzbek Sum (UZS) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 372 Surface area (square kms) 447 400 Population density (per square km) 61.2 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 13 759 16 137 GDP (per capita current US\$) 557 0 598 O 597.0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 548 1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 690.00 1 235.00 138 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 147 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.3 57 1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.1 72.7 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 302 61 964^b 60 026 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9.5° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 6.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Social indicators 6.3 0.5 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.4 32.0^d Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7.0/5.0^{d}$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 98.9^d Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 70/64 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 55.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 25 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 65 Urban population (%) 37 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 12 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 4.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 1 426 9.4^e Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)[†] 95/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)⁹ 44/56 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) 3.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 16/84 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 48 Forested area (% of land area) 8 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 137 907/5.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2019

Region South-central Asia

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b 2005. c Estimated. d 2007. e 1991. f Partial estimate. g UNESCO estimate.

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)

419

8.3/21.0

Precipitation (millimetres)

Vanuatu

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Port Vila (36) Currency Vatu (VUV) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 226 Surface area (square kms) 12 189 Population density (per square km) 18.6 United Nations membership date 15 September 1981 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 245 361 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1 289 0 1 635 0 GNI (per capita current US\$) 1 270.5 1 555.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 142.81 106.48 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -14-50Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 109 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 109 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 78.7 79 5 87.5 88.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62^b Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 58 9.1^c Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 3.5^d Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.1 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.4 39.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/5.0^e 104.2^e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 72/68 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 28.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 37 23 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 35 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 0.5 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 9.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 77/82 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 36/64 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)⁹ 14.5 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 4/96 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 35 Forested area (% of land area) 36 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 88/0.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h 137

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 21.5/28.2 a Official rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers. h UNSD estimates.

Precipitation (millimetres)

2222

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Caracas (2 913) Currency Bolivar (VEB) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 657 Surface area (square kms) 912 050 Population density (per square km) 30.3 United Nations membership date 15 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 117 148 180 358 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4 801 0 6 633 0 4 743 5 GNI (per capita current US\$) 6 541.3 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 23.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2 147.00 699.75 27 167 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 11 853 Consumer price index (2000=100)^t 100 290 Industrial production index (2000=100)^c 100 125 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 104 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 105 13.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 10.0 19.8^{defg} 22.3 Employment in industrial sector (%) $10.\bar{7}^{\text{defg}}$ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 10.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 58.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.5 82.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 469 706 198 736^h 208 361 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 33 N 84 5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.4 15.2 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 61 385.2 USA 49 30 559.0 6 **Imports** Neth.Antilles 3 Spain Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.7 31.0ⁱ Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $8.0/7.0^{i}$ Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 100.91 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77/71 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 17.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.5 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 70^j 93 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 23 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -4 2 3.8 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 208 474 4.6^{k} Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/90 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 93.2 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)ⁿ 29.7 Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 2000-2006 Environment 234 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 54 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 172 623/6.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 194 Precipitation (millimetres) 913 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 16.0/30.3

a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. d Excludes the indigenous population and contributing family workers working less than 15 hours per week. e Second semester, f 2003. g Derived from micro-sources. h 2005. i 2007. j 1998. k 1991. I UNESCO estimate. m World Association of Newspapers.

Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, ŎOO) Ho Chi Minh City (5 065) Currency Dong (VND) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 87 375

Surface area (square kms) 331 689 Population density (per square km) 263.4

United Nations membership date 20 September 1977 Economic indicators 2000	
	2006
GDP (million current US\$) 31 173	
GDP (per capita current US\$) 394.0	
GNI (per capita current US\$) 388.5	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 14 514.00	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1 106	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d 2.3	
Employment in industrial sector (%) e 12.4	
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e 65.3	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 72.9	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.0	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 383	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 27 287	
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 0.9	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 4.2	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3	
Total trade Major trading partners	2006
(million US\$)b (% of exports)b (% of imports)b
Exports 32 447.1 USA 18 China	16
Imports 36 761.1 Japan 13 Singapor	e 12
. China 10 Japan	
	11_
Social indicators	2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2000-2006 1.3
Social indicators	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 –
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 — 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 — 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 — 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006 298 40 98 663/1.2
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 - 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006 298 40 98 663/1.2 364
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2000-2006 1.3 28.0 ^h 8.0/7.0 ^h 100.0 ^h 76/72 19.5 2.1 79 26 3.1 0.8 — 9 620 1.8 ⁱ 81/85 41/59 26/74 ^h 2000-2006 298 40 98 663/1.2

Western Sahara

Region Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) El Aaiún (185)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 480
Surface area (square kms) 266 000

Population density (per square km) 1.8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/4.0 ^a
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	112.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	68/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	44.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	1.0
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land area)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	238/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) b	290

Yemen

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Sana'a (1 801) Currency Yemini Rial (YER) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 22 389 Surface area (square kms) 527 968 Population density (per square km) 42.4 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 9 636 18 543 GDP (per capita current US\$) 530.0 853 O GNI (per capita current US\$) 491.1 786.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 22.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 165.59 198.50 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1 337 206 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 212 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 128 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 127 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 28.3 30.0 75.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.1 336^{b} Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 73 19 852^b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 21 413 49.9^c Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 48.6 14.2^d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 2.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 1.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 6 264.0 India 25 Untd Arab Em 21 Imports 4 935.1 China 23 Saudi Arabia 10 Thailand 14 Switzerland 8 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.0 45.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) 4.0/3.0^e Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 102.4^e Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 64/61 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 58.6 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 5.5 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 23 Urban population (%) 27 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.6 1.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 96 655 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 9.6 55/83 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 26/74 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 4.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 1/99

Environment

CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) **2000-2006** 206

21 114/1.0

274

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Lusaka (1 260) Currency Kwacha (ZMK) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 11 922 Surface area (square kms) 752 618 Population density (per square km) 15.8 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 3 239 10 974 GDP (per capita current US\$) 310 0 938 N GNI (per capita current US\$) 2947 884 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 25.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4 157.83 4 406.67 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -660743 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 274 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 145 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 110 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 107 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) bc 12.9 66.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 91.2 91.0 669^d Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 457 908^{d} Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 781 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 1.7 14.8 0.2 4.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 3 770 4 Switzerland 40 South Africa 47 Exports Untd Arab Em 3 074.3 Imports South Africa 11 10 Thailand 8 Zimbabwe 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.9 46.0^e Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) $5.0/4.0^{e}$ 99.3e Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 42/42 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) 92.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 5.2 Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) 34 Urban population (%) 35 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Foreign born (%) 2.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional) 120 468 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)[†] 76/82 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 32/68 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)⁹ 4.8 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 46 Forested area (% of land area) 57 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 2 288/0.2 122 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Precipitation (millimetres) 843 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 14.9/26.4 a Official rate. b Population census. 12 years and over. c October. d 2005. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers.

Zimbabwe Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (population, 000) Harare (1 515) Currency Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) ^a Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13 349 Surface area (square kms) 390 757 Population density (per square km) 34.2 United Nations membership date 25 August 1980 Economic indicators 2000 2006 GDP (million current US\$) 5 628 1765 GDP (per capita current US\$) 445 N 133.0 430.8 GNI (per capita current US\$) 131 1 11.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 6.0 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 0.06 258.92 Consumer price index (2000=100) 415 115 100 78^e Industrial production index (2000=100)d 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107 73 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 105 89 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 65 N 64.1 83.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.7 1 868^f 1 559^g Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 3 037^g Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 3 360 Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) 48.4 53.8^h Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 4.5 8.9 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.4 9.3 Total trade Major trading partners 2006 (million US\$)g (% of exports)g (% of imports)g Exports 1 393.6 South Africa 41 Zambia 41 2 072 3 USA South Africa 15 Imports 7 Switzerland 6 Mozambique 10 2000-2006

Social indicators	2000-2000
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.91
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	43/44
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	58.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-<
Foreign born (%)	3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	3 8 1 6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/70
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ¹	39/61
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78
Environment	2000 2006

2000-2006 Environment 52 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 45 CO₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) 10 559/0.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 298 Precipitation (millimetres) 841 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) 12.3/25.5 a Beginning 2 August 2006, Zimbabwe took three zero's off its currency, b Official rate.

c Series linked to former series; annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e 2003. f Excludés same-day visitors. g 2005. h 2004. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication has been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short names in use in the United Nations, the full names being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in italics are arranged in alphabetical order and are defined in the *Data dictionary*, which begins on page 228.

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products.

The data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations at http://faostat.fao.org/site/601/DesktopDefault.aspx? PageID=601 (last accessed 18 January 2008). They are also published in the *FAO Statistical Yearbook* [2].

- Average minimum and maximum temperatures are measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise footnoted. The data are from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [25], at http://www.worldweather.org/. See also largest urban agglomeration.
- Balance of payments, current account: The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics [6] website at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 12 November 07).
- CO₂ emissions estimates represent the volume of CO₂ produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory [1], United States of America, http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre_coun.htm. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO₂ emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and

- in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO_2 emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO_2 emissions. The data are also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [17].
- CO₂ emissions per capita figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.
- Consumer price index numbers were taken from the LABORSTA, an International Labour Organization database, table B9 Consumer prices, general indices, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 4 January 2008). They are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. Unless otherwise specified, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.
- Contraceptive use refers to the percentage use of any contraception method by currently married women of child-bearing age (most data refer to the 15-49 age group). The data are from World Contraceptive Use 2007, database maintained by the United Nations Population Division. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence available as of 25 September 2007. Countries with no data for 1985 or earlier are not included. Estimates of contraceptive prevalence were compiled from surveys of nationally representative samples of women of reproductive age.
- *Currency* shows the national currency name and the ISO currency code. Data were taken from the United Nations website at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/2007.xls.
- Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refers to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment in the sector is the numerator and total employment the denominator are published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Organization [4].
- Energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports exports bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. The data were obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division.

They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [10].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the data refer to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund [6], International Financial Statistics website at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 9 November 07). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/2007.xls.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. The data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, at http://faostat.fao.org/site/601/DesktopDefault.aspx? PageID=601 (last accessed 18 January 2008).

Foreign born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. The data are from the United Nations Population Division's International Migration 2006 [13].

Forested area data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Extent of forest and other wooded land 2005, at http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32032/en/ (last accessed 25 January 2008). The data are published by the FAO in the Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005 [3].

Government education expenditure data were taken from UNESCO Institute for Statistics [21] website, Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level, at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172 (last accessed 10 September 2007). They show the general trends in public expenditure on public education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education.

Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the

countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund [6] in its monthly publication International Financial Statistics. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15].

- Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15].
- Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. The data are from the National Accounts Database (data as of August 2007) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15]. Data in national currency are published in National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables [16].
- Gross national income (GNI) per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the gross balances of primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by population. These estimates are published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15].
- Industrial production index shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. The data are from table 5 of the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [14], July 2007.

- Infant mortality rates are five-year projected averages for the period 2005-2010. Data are from http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm. See also social indicators.
- Intentional homicides refer to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2004 [9], Table 21, Death and death rates by cause, under Accidents, assaults.
- Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database of the International Telecommunication Union [8], at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/icteye/Indicators/Indicators.aspx (last accessed 1 November 2007).
- Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. The data are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Organization [4].
- Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. The data refer to 2005 and are from the Urban and Rural Areas 2005 of the World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision [20]. See also http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm.
- Life expectancy at birth for men and women are the five-year projected averages for the period 2005-2010. Data are from: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health. htm. See also social indicators.

- Major trading partners display the first three trade partners and data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [11] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook [12].
- Motor vehicles in use data are calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources that are published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [17]. Data refer to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for the year's census or for the annual registration.
- Newspaper circulation data were taken from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics [21] website, Table Newspapers, data for Daily newspapers: Total average circulation per 1,000 inhabitants, at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.asp x?ReportId=398 (last accessed 5 November 2007).
- Parliamentary seats refer to the number of women and men in the lower and upper chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage of total. The data were taken from the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union [7]: http://www.ipu.org/wmne/classif.htm (last accessed 22 January 2008). These data are published in Women in National Parliaments.
- Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Data are from: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm. See also social indicators.
- Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Data are from:

 http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child &elderly.htm. See also social indicators.
- Population annual growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2005-2010. Data are from: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm. See also social indicators.
- Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the Population projections (medium variant) for 2007 of the World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision [19] divided by the Surface Area as published in the table 3 of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2004 [9].
- Population projections for 2007 were prepared by the United Nations

 Population Division and published in the World Population

- *Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [19]. They are available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm.
- Precipitation data are measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise footnoted. The data are from the World Meteorological Organization [25], http://www.worldweather.org/. See also largest urban agglomeration.
- Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). The data are from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [10].
- Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [21], Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/
 TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182 (last accessed 14 September 2007). The enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.
- Refugee in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. The data are from 2006 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons, returnees, stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR [22]. See also http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/STATISTICS/4676a71d4.pdf.
- Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. The data are from Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication), available at the Statistics Division website

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm).

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of women. Source is:

- http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/popul ation.htm. See also *social indicators*.
- Social indicators: the data on seven indicators (infant mortality, life expectancy, population aged 0-14, population aged 60 years and over, total fertility rate, population annual growth rate and sex ratio) were taken from the website of the Demographic and Social Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm (accessed December 2007). The main data source is the Population Division's publication the *World Population* Prospects: The 2006 Revision [19]. Unless otherwise specified. data refer to the medium variant projections for 2007. The data were supplemented by official national statistics published in United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2004 [9], available from the United Nations Statistics Division website. http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dvb/default. htm, and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Demography Programme, available from the SPC website, http://www.spc.int/prism/social/demog.html.
- Surface area (excluding Polar Regions and uninhabited islands) data are from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2004 [9].
- Third-level students percentages are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [21], table 14 Tertiary indicators, at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.asp x?ReportId=167 (last accessed 17 September 2007).
- Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC) [24]. The data are from the 2007 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species at http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html (accessed 9 October 2007).
- Total fertility rate is the five-year average for the period 2005-2010 and the data are from http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm. See also social indicators.
- Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database of the International Telecommunication Union [8], at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/icteye/Indicators/Indicators.aspx (last accessed 1 November 2007).
- Total Trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division in its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [11] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx).

 These series are published in the United Nations International

Trade Statistics Yearbook [12]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted average exchange rates).

- Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO). They are published in the UNWTO Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [23], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [17].
- Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age, usually 15 and above, who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. The data were taken from the LABORSTA, an International Labour Organization database, table B4. Unemployment, general level and table 3A, Unemployment, general level, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 21 August 2007). Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics, usually labour surveys, compiled by the ILO. Data are also published in ILO's Yearbook of Labour Statistics [5].
- United Nations membership date is from the United Nations

 Terminology Bulletin, http://unterm.un.org/ and the List of

 Member States, http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html

 [18].
- Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision [20]. See also http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm.

Data dictionary

Δ

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, and 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations. 1958, para. 322)*.

agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities):

Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC),
Revision 3.1: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 2002).

agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of priceweighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspevres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain. nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix).

annual growth: See rate of change. area: See land and water area.

B

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic

References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis and they are listed on page 238.

transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions (IMF, 1993, para. 13). See also *current account*.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period.

C

- CO₂ emissions: Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions mean the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996).
- commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55).
- consumer price index. Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988).
- contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624).
- currency. Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not

actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70).

current account. All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152).

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985).

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.). See also *land and water* area.

E

economically active population: ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the System of National Accounts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate, or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994).

education expenditure: See government education expenditure. employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "selfemployment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers fother than those who were paid directly for services performed], members of producers' co-operatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organization (ILO). Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition, Geneva. 2000 (pages 49-51).

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29).

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165). See also energy. enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio. exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation) (United Nations. M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

F

- food production index. See agricultural production and food production indices.
- *foreign-born*: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live (United Nations, 1958).
- forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995).

G

- government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978).
- gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993).
- gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of

institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33).

gross national income (GNI): GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (primary income). (para. 2.181 of the 1993 System of National Accounts, SNA 1993) (United Nations and others).

growth rate: See rate of change and rate of increase.

Н

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09).

I

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

industrial production index. Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P). See

also industry and Laspeyres's index.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411).

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958). See also population.

L

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters (United Nations. n.d.).

Laspeyres's index. A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (Kendall and Buckland, 1982).

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

long-term rate of change: See rate of change.

М

motor vehicles in use: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783).

N

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

0

oil equivalent. A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil (United Nations, 1982).

Р

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country (Oxford University Press, 1982).

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions (United Nations, 1994, para. 127). population: The total population of a country may comprise either all

usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended (United Nations, 1958, and Series R). *population density:* See *density of population*.

precipitation: Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982).

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year (UNESCO, 1978).

R

- rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958). See also rate of increase.
- rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed (United Nations, 1958). See also rate of change.
- refugee: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).
- region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3).

rural population: Population which is not urban. See also urban population.

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958).

surface area: See land and water area.

Т

- telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment (ITU, n.d., p. 9).
- temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multiyear) period (WMO, 1982).
- third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978).
- threatened species (animals): Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information) (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20).
- total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period (United Nations, 1958, para. 634).
- tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994).

trading partner. See partner countries.

U

unemployment. All persons who during a specified reference period

were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed (ILO, 1988).

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgment of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council (United Nations, 1945).

Urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51).

Urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality (United Nations, 1998).

٧

vehicles: See motor vehicles in use.

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