

Mr. Bailey

E/INCB/39

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD
Geneva

STATISTICS ON NARCOTIC DRUGS
FOR 1976

furnished by Governments
in accordance with the International Treaties
and

MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS



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ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used except where the context otherwise requires:

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
Board	International Narcotics Control Board.
1912 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at The Hague on 23 January 1912.
1925 Agreement	Agreement concerning the Manufacture of, Internal Trade in, and Use of Prepared Opium, signed at Geneva on 11 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1925 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at Geneva on 19 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Convention	Convention for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, signed at Geneva on 13 July 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Agreement	Agreement for the Control of Opium Smoking in the Far East, signed at Bangkok on 27 November 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1936 Convention	Convention for the suppression of the illicit traffic in dangerous drugs, signed at Geneva on 26 June 1936, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1946 Protocol	Protocol amending the Agreements, Conventions and Protocols on Narcotic Drugs concluded at The Hague on 23 January 1912, at Geneva on 11 February 1925 and 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931, at Bangkok on 27 November 1931 and at Geneva on 26 June 1936, signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1948 Protocol	Protocol signed at Paris on 19 November 1948 bringing under international control drugs outside the scope of the Convention of 13 July 1931 for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1953 Protocol	Protocol for limiting and regulating the cultivation of the poppy plant, the production of, international and wholesale trade in, and use of opium, signed at New York on 23 June 1953.
1961 Convention	Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, signed at New York on 30 March 1961.
1972 Protocol	Protocol amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, signed at Geneva on 25 March 1972.

TRENDS IN THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF NARCOTIC DRUGS

The raw materials, their alkaloids and the derivatives of the alkaloids

OPIUM *

1. Since 1975, only five of the countries that supply the Board with statistical data have reported that they are producing opium; these are Bulgaria, India, Iran, Japan and Pakistan. Bulgaria and Japan produced 2 and 6 kg of opium respectively in 1976, while Pakistan, where annual production varies from 4 to 7 tons, harvested 6,142 kg for its quasi-medical requirements.

2. The area under poppy cultivation in Iran increased slightly in 1976 to 16,094 hectares as against 15,573 hectares the previous year. However, the opium production of 210 tons was well in excess of the 1975 crop (164 tons) owing to an improvement in yield, which rose from 10.5 kg/hectare to 13 kg/hectare, although it was still rather low compared with the level of 20 kg/hectare achieved in 1972. The opium poppy is cultivated in Iran solely to supply the registered opium addicts, who numbered 177,016 in 1975. In 1976 the number registered dropped for the first time—to 169,441 persons. Opium consumption naturally followed a similar trend, falling from 225 tons in 1975 to 222 tons in 1976, of which 6 tons consisted of seized opium that was released for licit requirements. Opium stocks held in Iran on 31 December 1976 amounted to 117 tons, or 6 tons less than in the previous year.

3. The four above-mentioned countries are not opium suppliers, either because their output is too low or because, although sizeable, it is used for specific domestic purposes. Consequently, India, the fifth country to report production to the Board, is practically the only supplier of opium for the licit manufacture of alkaloids (mainly codeine) and for medical and scientific purposes. The area devoted to opium poppy cultivation in India was 51,587 hectares in 1976, an increase of 18 per cent over the previous year.

4. The year 1974 was marked in India by a considerable expansion of the area under poppy cultivation, which reached a record of 52,160 hectares, and a drop in yield from its usual level of over 20 kg/hectare to 17 kg/hectare. The following year the situation was reversed in that a sharp reduction in the crop area to 43,713 hectares coincided with an excellent rate of yield. In 1976, the expansion of the area under cultivation combined with a high yield of 22.8 kg/hectare enabled India to achieve a bumper harvest for the second consecutive year. The record of 1,000 tons was broken for the first

time in 1975 with a harvest of 1,033 tons and the 1976 harvest totalled 1,177 tons.

5. Seized opium is often released to provide a subsidiary source of supply for licit requirements. Apart from the 6 tons released in Iran for registered opium addicts, approximately 19 tons were released in 1976 in other countries, mainly Afghanistan (7.1 tons), Burma (5.5 tons), Hong Kong (3.7 tons) and Thailand (1.7 tons).

6. After falling from 912 tons in 1974 to 815 tons in 1975, India's exports of opium reached the record figure of 1,085 tons in 1976, an increase of 33 per cent over the previous year's figure. Turkey, which still has old stocks of opium, exported 30 tons to the United Kingdom, while Thailand, Afghanistan and Hong Kong together exported to the United States of America 19 tons of seized opium released for licit purposes. In 1975, the United Kingdom had imported only 149 tons of opium and its morphine production had dropped considerably, but in 1976 it regained its place as the leading importer of opium with 321 tons, followed by the United States of America with 269 tons, and the USSR with 100 tons. In general, the importing countries covered their requirements more satisfactorily than in 1975, since they imported 341 tons more.

7. The amount of opium used in 1976 for the extraction of alkaloids increased slightly to 1,146 tons, which was just below the high point of 1,189 tons reached in 1972. About half that amount was processed in two countries alone: the United States of America (297 tons) and the United Kingdom (291 tons). Four countries used quantities ranging from 72 to 100 tons, namely, the USSR (100 tons), India, which processed 93 tons for the first time, France (82 tons) and the Federal Republic of Germany (72 tons). Twelve others together used 210 tons of opium, i.e. 18 per cent of the total.

8. Consumption of opium in the form of different preparations accounts for 20 to 25 tons of opium annually, the figure in 1976 being 21 tons. Opium stocks increased for the second year in succession, after dropping in 1974 to the very low level of 616 tons. In 1975 they rose to 671 tons and in 1976 to 718 tons, or 62 per cent of total utilization in that year.

POPPY STRAW AND CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW

9. In 1974, the quantity of poppy straw used for the extraction of alkaloids had fallen below 30,000 tons to 26,650 tons for the first time since 1969, but the following year it rose above that level again even without the 1975 Turkish straw harvest, which did not reach the manu-

* Raw opium at approximately 90° consistency.

facturing countries until 1976. It might well have been expected that, with that additional supply, poppy straw utilization would increase substantially in 1976, but the amount processed in that year, 30,931 tons, was actually only 393 tons more than the corresponding amount used the year before. A glance at the situation of the individual countries shows that Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Romania and the USSR processed less straw in 1976 than in 1975. The decline was particularly pronounced in Czechoslovakia, where the quantity processed was reduced by seven-tenths to 1,240 tons, the lowest level recorded in the last 20 years. Moreover, Hungary, where demand is traditionally met by local production, had to import 4,256 tons of straw, which is slightly less than the amount used in that country for the extraction of concentrate and morphine (4,515 tons).

10. The country that processed the largest amount of poppy straw in 1976 was the Netherlands with 6,928 tons, or 45 tons less than the record figure reached in 1971. France ranked second for the first time, with 4,619 tons, following a steady increase in the volume of straw processed since 1973. Hungary came third with 4,515 tons, followed by Poland with 3,938 tons and the USSR with 3,449 tons. Yugoslavia, which obtains a large part of its requirements by importing, appears to have had an excellent harvest of straw in 1976 because the amount used in the course of the year reached the record level of 3,249 tons. In Australia, twice as much raw material (1,466 tons) was used as in 1975. Lastly, two traditional manufacturers of morphine from poppy straw—the Federal Republic of Germany and Argentina—which had stopped using poppy straw in 1958 and 1966 respectively, re-entered the field in 1976, the first processing 20 tons and the second 5 tons.

11. The major exporters of poppy straw in 1976 were India with 11,910 tons and Turkey with 5,811 tons. The former exported 76 per cent of the total to the Netherlands and the latter 60 per cent: 12,530 tons of straw was thus exported to the Netherlands. Hungary ranked second as an importer of poppy straw with 4,256 tons; the largest quantity it had ever imported before was 1,877 tons in 1965. The other major importers of straw in 1976 were Yugoslavia (673 tons from India) and Poland (600 tons from Turkey).

12. The amount of morphine extracted from poppy straw depends on a number of factors, including the theoretical alkaloid content of the straw processed and the efficiency of the industrial extraction process. In several countries the opium poppy is grown mainly for a high yield in seed, the straw being regarded as a by-product only. Australia has traditionally obtained the highest morphine yields. A yield of 0.55 per cent was obtained in 1976 from unalanced locally-produced poppy straw. In Bulgaria, the yield usually varies between 0.12 to 0.16 per cent, but in 1975 and 1976 reached 0.20 and 0.35 per cent respectively. In France, the record yield of 0.30 per cent reached in 1975 was equalled in 1976. The Netherlands and Hungary, the two major importers of Turkish and Indian poppy straw, both achieved a yield of 0.22 per cent.

13. International trade in concentrate of poppy straw stabilized between 1967 and 1973 at around 20 tons. In 1974, exports fell to 7 tons, but rose again the following year to 16.5 tons. In 1976, a considerable expansion in the trade brought exports to 49 tons, of which 19 came from the Netherlands, 10.4 from France, 7.4 from Hungary, 7.3 from Poland and 4 from Yugoslavia.

14. The development of the trade in concentrate is due to the fact that the United States of America can no longer cover all its codeine requirements on the basis of opium imported from India and must turn to other raw materials to supplement its supply. This country, which imported only one ton in 1975, imported 27.5 tons in 1976, that is, more than the aggregate amount imported by South Africa, Belgium, Spain and Switzerland, the traditional importers of concentrate of poppy straw.

15. After falling to 3.6 tons in 1974 and showing signs of recovery in 1975 (5.4 tons), stocks of concentrate of poppy straw rose to 15 tons in 1976.

MORPHINE

16. In 1971, the share of morphine obtained from poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw reached 36.8 per cent for the first time, but then declined for three years in succession to 31 per cent in 1974. The following year it began to improve, rising to 34.1 per cent in 1975 and 35.5 per cent in 1976. Sixty tons of morphine were manufactured from those two sources in that year as against 109 tons extracted from opium.

17. After reaching its highest level of 177 tons in 1970, the amount of morphine manufactured dropped steadily over the next five years and by 1975 had fallen to 154 tons. The following year production rose again by 15 tons to 169 tons. The largest manufacturer of morphine is the United States of America, where production increased from 20.5 tons in 1971 to 36.6 tons in 1976. It is followed by the United Kingdom with 27.3 tons, the highest figure ever achieved by that country, but which came after a year in which manufacture had fallen to 15.5 tons as a result of delays in opium deliveries. Average manufacture in 1975-1976 was therefore well below the highest level previously reached which was 24.8 tons in 1972.

18. Although France produced half a ton more than in the previous year, it moved down from second to third place among manufacturers of morphine. However, the 16 tons manufactured in 1976 do not give an exact idea of the amount of alkaloids extracted in France because this country has become a major exporter of concentrate of poppy straw. Between 1974 and 1976, the quantity of morphine extracted from opium remained constant at about 8,150 kg, but production of concentrate of poppy straw increased from 6,462 kg to 13,611 kg of morphine equivalent, thus raising total production, expressed in terms of morphine, to 21.8 tons in 1976.

19. The USSR, whose need for morphine for the manufacture of codeine is decreasing, reduced its output in 1976 for the sixth year in succession, manufacturing 15.5 tons compared with 37 tons in 1970. The other

manufacturing countries have an individual output of less than 10 tons of morphine. However, special mention should be made of the Netherlands, which produced only 5.3 tons of morphine but where production of concentrate of poppy straw was as much as 10.7 tons of morphine equivalent, i.e., a total of 16 tons.

20. In 1976, 161 tons of morphine were converted into other drugs, that is, 7 tons more than in 1975. The manufacture of codeine absorbed 146 tons, and that of ethylmorphine and pholcodine 9.4 and 5.3 tons respectively. Consumption of morphine itself amounted to about 2 tons, while stocks, which usually total over 20 tons, have not yet regained this level after dropping to 15 tons in 1975, despite an increase of 2 tons in 1976.

21. The development of the trade in concentrate of poppy straw explains the decline in the morphine trade, which in 1975 reached its lowest level since 1962. In 1976, exports of morphine were only half a ton more than in the preceding year. Seventy-two per cent of the exports came from four countries, France, Poland, Yugoslavia and Hungary, while three countries—the Federal Republic of Germany, Australia and Brazil—imported 90 per cent of the total.

CODEINE

22. The total quantity of codeine manufactured in 1976 was only 1 ton below the peak figure of 170 tons reached in 1971. Since 1972 the United States of America has ranked first among manufacturers of this drug. Its production has risen steadily since 1969, and by 1976 stood at 45 tons or 27 per cent of the total. In the United Kingdom, codeine production, which had dropped by 30 per cent in 1975, reached the record level of 28.8 tons in 1976. Three other countries each produced more than 10 tons of codeine during that year. They are the USSR (13.6 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (12.4 tons) and France (11.1 tons).

23. Total exports of codeine fell back from 52 tons in 1975 to 46 tons in 1976. These figures do not include the codeine preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. The fluctuations in codeine exports are not very significant because a considerable amount of intermediate trade has to be taken into account. For instance, the United Kingdom, which is the leading codeine exporter (14 tons in 1976), is also the second importer of codeine after Canada. The Federal Republic of Germany ranks third as an importer of codeine and fifth as an exporter. It is followed in both cases by Denmark, which re-exports 46 per cent of its imports. The countries whose net imports of codeine exceeded 1 ton in 1976 were Canada (7 tons), Turkey (2.8 tons), Denmark (2.5 tons), India (2.2 tons), Mexico (2 tons), German Democratic Republic (1.8 tons), Federal Republic of Germany (1.4 tons), Egypt (1.2 tons) and Bulgaria (1.1 tons).

24. In 1973 codeine consumption reached the level of 164 tons for the first time, but over the next three years it dropped steadily and was only 151 tons in 1976. This figure covers not only consumption proper, as defined

in the 1961 Convention (transfer of drugs from the wholesale to the retail level), but also the amounts used in the manufacture of the preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention, whether these preparations are exported or consumed locally. The reason is that Parties are not obliged to inform the Board of the use made of these preparations as they are seldom abused and the narcotic drug they contain is not readily recoverable. To assume that they are consumed in the year they were produced and in the country of manufacture is an over-simplification which artificially inflates the consumption figures of the countries exporting such preparations and lowers those of the importing countries.

25. The major consumers of codeine in absolute terms in 1976 were the United States of America (43 tons), USSR (14 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (12 tons) and the United Kingdom (11 tons). However, the largest consumers per million inhabitants were Denmark (477 kg), Bulgaria (268 kg), Canada (253 kg) and Australia (234 kg). In Finland, consumption per million inhabitants reached the very high figure of 464 kg in 1971, but since then it has dropped steadily and by 1976 was only 175 kg.

26. Codeine is also used in the manufacture of other drugs, mainly dihydrocodeine, and in 1976 approximately 8.5 tons were used for this purpose. Codeine stocks increased considerably in 1976, reaching 73 tons as against 66 tons in 1975.

THEBAINE

27. Thebaine is an alkaloid obtained mainly from opium but also from poppy straw in the course of morphine extraction. Up to 1975, thebaine production had always been less than 10 tons but in 1976 it rose to 12.5 tons. The increase of 34 per cent between those two years may be only the prelude to even greater expansion. In fact, if 2 per cent thebaine (the percentage obtained in France) were recovered from all the Indian opium processed, nearly 22 tons of thebaine could be manufactured every year, apart from the quantities that may be obtained from poppy straw.

28. Four countries accounted for 78 per cent of the thebaine produced in 1976. They were the United States of America (3,443 kg), the Netherlands (2,822 kg), the United Kingdom (1,905 kg) and France (1,650 kg). As the bulk of the thebaine produced in the Netherlands comes from straw, the other three countries must have produced nearly 72 per cent of the thebaine obtained from opium although they used only 58 per cent of the total amount of opium used in 1976 for the extraction of alkaloids. The recovery of thebaine from the raw materials is advancing steadily and in 1976 Yugoslavia manufactured thebaine in significant quantities for the first time (454 kg).

29. Most of the thebaine manufactured was converted into other drugs, notably codeine (4,814 kg), hydrocodone (2,430 kg) and oxycodone (1,796 kg). By the end of 1976 thebaine stocks totalled 14 tons.

DIHYDROCODEINE

30. After reaching the record level of 9,782 kg in 1971, production of dihydrocodeine was stable over the next five years, merely fluctuating slightly around an average of 8,705 kg. The two major manufacturers of dihydrocodeine are the United Kingdom (4,156 kg) and Japan (1,985 kg), which together accounted for 70 per cent of total production in 1976.

31. The bulk of the dihydrocodeine manufactured is used at the wholesale level in the manufacturing countries for manufacture of the preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. Total annual consumption of dihydrocodeine has varied very little in the last five years, its average being 8,293 kg. In 1976 consumption was 8,374 kg.

ETHYLMORPHINE

32. The production of ethylmorphine has not been as stable as that of dihydrocodeine. It reached a record level in 1972 (10,578 kg) but has fluctuated considerably since then, falling in 1976 to 8,222 kg of which 3,178 kg were manufactured in France and 1,287 kg in the United Kingdom.

33. In 1976, consumption of ethylmorphine was at its lowest since 1968, only 7,664 kg being used in that year, compared with an average of 8,962 kg for the previous five years during which consumption remained stable. In 1976, 5,323 kg were used for manufacture of preparations included in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention as against 6,684 kg the preceding year. The reduction occurred mainly in Italy, France and Mexico.

34. The largest exporter of ethylmorphine is the United Kingdom (1,158 kg in 1976) followed by France (228 kg) and the Federal Republic of Germany (195 kg). The major importing countries were Turkey (810 kg), Egypt (249 kg) and Brazil (246 kg).

PHOLCODINE

35. The increase in the production of pholcodine, which began in 1971, continued in 1975 and 1976 at an accelerated pace. In two years the quantity manufactured rose by 31 per cent, from 4,772 kg to 6,258 kg. France alone accounted for 58 per cent of the total (3,660 kg). In 1976 the United Kingdom ranked as the second largest manufacturer with 1,827 kg. Six other countries accounted for the balance of 12 per cent.

36. Consumption of pholcodine has followed the same trend as production but at a less sustained pace. In 1976, consumption was 5,608 kg, of which 4,964 kg were used by wholesale manufacturers for making preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention.

HYDROCODONE

37. After exceeding 2 tons for three consecutive years, production of hydrocodone fell to 1,727 kg in 1976. Its decline was caused by the drop in production in the

United Kingdom, the biggest manufacturer of hydrocodone, which produced only 544 kg in 1976 as against 1,492 kg in the preceding year. Hydrocodone is not manufactured in the United Kingdom for consumption, which amounts to only two or three kilograms, but is used for the manufacture of dihydrocodeine; in 1976, however, the bulk of the dihydrocodeine produced was obtained from codeine. The other major manufacturers of hydrocodone in 1976 were the Netherlands (543 kg) and the United States of America (354 kg).

38. Consumption of hydrocodone fell slightly, from 984 kg in 1975 to 912 kg in 1976, 85 per cent of which was consumed in three countries, the United States of America (549 kg), Canada (136 kg), and Argentina (87 kg).

OXYCODONE

39. Manufacture of oxycodone rose to 1,614 kg for the first time in 1974. The following year it decreased only slightly but in 1976 dropped to 1,433 kg. Six countries manufactured oxycodone in that year, but the United States of America accounted for the bulk of production with 93 per cent, and consumed 1,329 kg of the total of 1,502 kg. This was the first time that consumption of oxycodone has been so high; in 1975 it was only 1,259 kg. The other major consumer was Canada with 88 kg as against 42 kg the year before.

HEROIN

40. The following table traces the movements of heroin in quantities of one kilogram or more during the period 1972-1976. Since 1973 the only countries manufacturing it have been the United Kingdom and France. In France, the 10 kg produced annually over the last four years have been used for the manufacture of nalorphine.

Manufacture, consumption and conversion of heroin
(In kilograms)

Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
<i>Manufacture</i>					
United Kingdom	80	53	84	64	72
France	—	10	10	10	10
Belgium	8	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	12	—	—	—
TOTAL	88	75	94	74	82
<i>Consumption</i>					
United Kingdom	43	48	57	57	62
Belgium	1	4	2	1	1
United States of America	—	3	—	—	—
TOTAL	44	55	59	58	63
<i>Conversion into nalorphine</i>					
France	6	5	11	8	14
United Kingdom	24	15	27	6	5
Netherlands	—	—	9	—	—

In the United Kingdom, apart from a few kilograms used for that same purpose, heroin is mainly produced for consumption, which amounted to 62 kg in 1976 after remaining steady at 57 kg during the two previous years. Consumption has not been so high since 1968. Belgium is the only other country where a kilogram or more was consumed in 1976.

Cannabis

41. The only countries that reported production of cannabis in 1976 for scientific research were France (12 kg) and the United States of America (1,452 kg). No production of cannabis for this purpose has been declared by the Federal Republic of Germany since 1973.

Production of cannabis for scientific research (In kilograms)

Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
France	—	122	9	26	12
Germany, Federal Republic of . .	241	848	—	—	—
United States of America	—	—	484	—	1 452
TOTAL	241	970	493	26	1 464

42. In 1976, use of cannabis for therapeutic purposes and research in quantities of 1 kg or more was reported by only three countries: France (16 kg), India (147 kg) and the United States of America (400 kg).

Use of cannabis for therapeutic purposes and research (In kilograms)

Countries and territories which have furnished information to the Board	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Belgium	4	3	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	3	—
France	—	24	24	11	16
Germany, Federal Republic of . .	244	369	483	—	—
Greece	—	1	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	5	—
India	4 364	4 054	201	253	147
Italy	—	1	—	—	—
Mauritius	—	2	—	—	—
Netherlands	15	1	—	—	—
Norway	1	—	3	—	—
Philippines	4	—	—	—	—
Portugal	3	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	116	17	1	—	—
United States of America	—	—	356	374	400
Hong Kong	—	—	1	—	—
TOTAL	4 751	4 472	1 069	646	563

43. Production and consumption of cannabis for non-medical purposes is permitted in certain regions of the Indian sub-continent, by virtue of the reservations provided for in article 49 of the 1961 Convention. In 1976, India increased its production and consumption for non-medical purposes; production reached 188 tons against 152 tons in 1975, and consumption 174 tons against 123 tons in 1975. In Bangladesh, production rose from 11 tons in 1975 to 16 tons in 1976, while consumption increased from 10 tons to 13 tons.

Production and use of cannabis for non-medical purposes (In kilograms)

Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
<i>Production</i>					
Bangladesh	?	4 284	6 865	11 424	16 365
India	48 526	87 642	93 505	151 879	188 454
<i>Use for non-medical purposes</i>					
Bangladesh	4 943	8 022	9 489	9 982	13 262
India	80 613	85 415	85 238	123 399	174 028

Cannabis resin

44. The consumption of cannabis resin reported to the Board refers to that used for scientific research. In 1976, the United Kingdom used 5 kg for this purpose, a quantity considerably lower than the 35 kg used in 1975. Utilization in Finland remained at the same level (2 kg) and France used 1 kg compared with 2 kg in 1975.

Use of cannabis resin for scientific research (In kilograms)

Countries which have furnished information to the Board	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Czechoslovakia	—	3	—	—	—
Finland	2	3	1	2	2
France	—	1	—	2	1
Greece	—	2	—	—	—
Israel	6	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	9	—	—
Senegal	—	—	3	—	?
United Kingdom	—	—	—	35	5
TOTAL	8	9	13	39	8

Coca leaf

45. Two countries traditionally account for world production of coca leaf: Bolivia and Peru. Bolivia has reported the production of 6,440 tons in 1976, but statistics on utilization have not yet been furnished to the Board. Imports of coca leaf from Bolivia have been

declared, however, by the United States of America (68 tons) and Argentina (12 tons).

46. Peru reported the production of 10,491 tons of coca leaf in 1976, compared with 10,159 tons in 1975. Only a small part of this production is used for medical purposes.

47. Peru's exports of coca leaf decreased in 1976, 431 tons having been exported to the United States of America compared with 635 tons in 1975.

48. The non-medical use of coca leaf is traditional and consists of chewing the leaf. In 1976, two countries reported the use of coca leaf for this purpose: Peru (6,745 tons) and Argentina (12 tons).

Cocaine

49. In 1976, there was a further decrease in the manufacture of cocaine in the United States of America, 654 kg having been produced, against 980 kg in 1974 and 702 kg in 1975. Moreover, ecgonine, a by-product which is obtained with natural cocaine after the extraction of aromatic flavouring products from coca leaf, was not converted into cocaine but put into stock for possible future conversion.

50. The United States' exports, which averaged slightly over 500 kg during the previous five years, fell to 332 kg in 1976, the lowest figure since 1968. Of this total, 191 kg was exported to the United Kingdom and 140 kg to France. These countries re-export cocaine after refining. Exports from Peru, the other traditional supplier of cocaine, increased from 57 kg in 1975 to 121 kg in 1976.

51. World licit consumption of cocaine for medical purposes reported to the Board decreased slightly in 1976 compared with 1975: 925 kg against 961 kg. The United States of America, the United Kingdom and the USSR together accounted for 70 per cent of the total consumed. The highest consumption per million inhabitants was recorded in Belgium (2.63 kg), followed by the United States of America (1.90 kg) and Canada (1.73 kg).

Synthetic narcotic drugs

PETHIDINE

52. Manufacture of pethidine in 1976 (17,496 kg) was slightly below the level of 1975 (17,858 kg). The three main producing countries were the United States of America (11,526 kg), the United Kingdom (3,369 kg) and the Federal Republic of Germany (1,208 kg). Seven other countries reported manufacture of pethidine in 1976, in quantities ranging between 70 and 300 kg.

53. The main exporters of pethidine in 1976 were, as in previous years, the United Kingdom (2,902 kg) and the Federal Republic of Germany (1,198 kg), followed at some distance by Hungary (160 kg) and the Netherlands (155 kg). The exports of the first two countries together accounted for 85.5 per cent of the total exported in 1976

(4,795 kg). The main importers in 1976 were Canada (1,046 kg) and India (624 kg), followed by Australia (332 kg), Denmark (305 kg), Hungary (243 kg), and Poland (232 kg).

54. World consumption of pethidine increased from 17,604 kg in 1975 to 18,670 kg in 1976, 12,434 kg of which was consumed in the United States of America. Other major consumers in 1976, in absolute figures, were Canada (1,036 kg), India (733 kg), the United Kingdom (732 kg), the Federal Republic of Germany (332 kg) and the German Democratic Republic (316 kg). The countries with the highest consumption per million inhabitants in 1976 were the United States of America (56.8 kg), Canada (44.7 kg), Denmark (37 kg) and Australia (20.4 kg).

TRIMEPERIDINE

55. Manufacture of trimeperidine in the USSR, the only country which produces this drug, amounted to 1,800 kg in 1976, a lower level than in 1975, when output reached 1,950 kg. The USSR's consumption of this drug also decreased, from 1,920 kg in 1975 to 1,740 kg in 1976. The USSR almost doubled its exports in 1976 (59 kg) compared with 1975 (30 kg), exporting 23 kg to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and 36 kg to Mongolia.

Manufacture and consumption of trimeperidine in the USSR
(In kilograms)

Year	Manufacture	Consumption
1972	1 520	1 619
1973	1 500	1 289
1974	1 690	1 666
1975	1 950	1 920
1976	1 800	1 740

METHADONE

56. Methadone manufacture increased from 1,247 kg in 1975 to 1,375 kg in 1976, but remained well below the average of the period 1971-1974, which was slightly over 2 tons. In the United States of America, manufacture rose from 1,053 kg in 1975 to 1,246 kg in 1976, while manufacture in the United Kingdom fell from 157 kg in 1975 to 60 kg in 1976. Switzerland, which reported no production in 1974 and 1975, manufactured 41 kg in 1976. Five other countries manufactured a total of 28 kg.

57. In 1976, the principal exporters of methadone were the United Kingdom (107 kg) and Switzerland (60 kg). The main importers in 1976, Australia (54 kg), Hong Kong (35 kg), Canada (18 kg) and Thailand (15 kg), use methadone in maintenance and/or detoxification programmes.

58. World consumption of methadone rose from 1,511 kg in 1975 to 1,994 kg in 1976. This increase was

chiefly due to increased consumption in the United States of America (1,756 kg against 1,313 kg in 1975) where methadone is mainly used in the maintenance programme for addicts. Increases in consumption in 1976 were noted in Hong Kong (40 kg compared with 23 kg in 1975), in Australia (37 kg compared with 28 kg in 1975) and in Canada (13 kg compared with 9 kg in 1975), while in the United Kingdom, consumption decreased slightly from 50 kg in 1975 to 41 kg in 1976.

NORMETHADONE

59. The Federal Republic of Germany did not manufacture normethadone in 1974 and 1975, but resumed production in 1976 when 331 kg were manufactured. In the German Democratic Republic, manufacture increased by 37.8 per cent, rising from 66 kg in 1975 to 91 kg in 1976. Finland, the other traditional manufacturer of this drug, produced no normethadone for the second successive year. World production rose from 66 kg in 1975 to 422 kg in 1976, illustrating the considerable variations in the manufacture of normethadone from year to year. In 1976, this drug was consumed mainly in the German Democratic Republic (109 kg) and in Argentina (71 kg). The Federal Republic of Germany consumed only 3 kg, but exports from this country increased considerably, reaching 147 kg against 79 kg in 1975.

Manufacture and consumption of normethadone (In kilograms)

Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
<i>Manufacture</i>					
Germany, Federal Republic of	54	564	—	—	331
German Democratic Republic	106	111	—	66	91
Finland	4	3	6	—	—
TOTAL	164	678	6	66	422
<i>Consumption</i>					
German Democratic Republic	84	59	58	71	109
Argentina	35	53	53	—	71
Germany, Federal Republic of	78	63	31	5	3
Other countries	71	80	77	66	59
TOTAL	268	255	219	142	242

RACEMORAMIDE, DEXTROMORAMIDE AND LEVOMORAMIDE

60. Racemoramide is obtained from moramide-intermediate and is used for the manufacture of dextromoramide, which is produced only by the Netherlands. Levomoramide is a by-product obtained during the manufacture of dextromoramide. The Netherlands manufactured 85 kg of dextromoramide in 1976, compared with 130 kg in 1975. Exports at 99 kg, however, remained

roughly at the same level as in 1975. The main countries of destination in 1976 were France (40 kg), the United Kingdom (39 kg), Australia (7 kg) and Belgium (5 kg).

61. Consumption of dextromoramide in the Netherlands, which has decreased regularly in recent years, fell to 6 kg in 1976, the lowest figure since 1970. France and the United Kingdom consumed 31 kg each, Australia 11 kg and Belgium 6 kg.

Manufacture in the Netherlands of racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide (In kilograms)

Year	Racemoramide	Dextromoramide	Levomoramide
1972	409	150	153
1973	575	117	126
1974	205	96	100
1975	432	130	135
1976	203	85	109

DIPHENOXYLATE

62. World production of diphenoxylate fell from 1,710 kg in 1975 to 1,504 kg in 1976, a decrease of 12 per cent. World consumption and utilization of this drug rose from 1,409 kg in 1975 to 1,648 kg in 1976, 1,561 kg of which—or 95 per cent—was utilized for the manufacture of preparations included in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention.

63. Among the countries whose manufacture increased in 1976 compared with 1975 were the United States of America (634 kg in 1976 and 335 kg in 1975), Belgium (339 kg in 1976 and 236 kg in 1975) and Brazil (101 kg in 1976 and 66 kg in 1975). On the other hand, decreased production was noted in India (120 kg in 1976 against 626 kg in 1975), France (66 kg in 1976 against 126 kg in 1975) and Mexico (171 kg in 1976 against 280 kg in 1975). In 1976, consumption per million inhabitants was highest in Belgium (5.97 kg) and Australia (5.20 kg).

OTHER SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS

64. A few other synthetic narcotic drugs deserve mention by virtue of the amounts manufactured and entering into the trade. They are: anileridine, dipipanone, piritramide, alphaprodine and ketobemidone.

65. The United States of America, the only producer of anileridine, manufactured 141 kg of this drug in 1976, 16 kg less than in the previous year, and exported 74 kg to Canada, the only other country which consumes anileridine. Total consumption of this drug, which stood at 275 kg in 1975, fell to 197 kg in 1976, due to decreased consumption in Canada (38 kg as against 115 kg in 1975).

66. Manufacture of dipipanone, which fell from 130 kg in 1973 to 74 kg in 1975, rose slightly in 1976 (80 kg), while consumption, at 94 kg, remained at the average

level of the last 5 years. The United Kingdom is the only manufacturer of this drug and is the largest consumer (75 kg in 1976). Most of the 21 kg exported in 1976 by the United Kingdom went to South Africa (13 kg) and Belgium (5 kg). Consumption in these two countries was respectively 12 kg and 4 kg.

67. Having fallen to 39 kg in 1975, manufacture of piritramide rose again in 1976 to 68 kg. Belgium, the biggest manufacturer, increased its production to 63 kg in 1976, that is, 24 kg more than in the previous year. Hungary, which did not produce piritramide in 1975, manufactured 5 kg in 1976. Total consumption reached 29 kg in 1976, against 24 kg in 1975. The Federal Republic of Germany consumed 12 kg, Belgium 6 kg, Hungary and the Netherlands 3 kg each. Smaller quantities were consumed by four other countries.

68. The quantity of alphaprodine manufactured in 1976 (29 kg) was considerably below that of 1975 (57 kg). Consumption, on the contrary, rose in 1976, reaching 49 kg against 45 kg in 1975, since stocks were sufficient to meet needs. The United States of America, which is

the sole manufacturer of alphaprodine, consumed 44 kg in 1976 and Canada 5 kg.

69. Ketobemidone is a powerful narcotic drug which is also included in Schedule IV of the 1961 Convention. Over the last ten years, manufacture has shown a decreasing trend, having averaged 65 kg in the period 1967-1971 and 55 kg in the period 1972-1976. Denmark was the only country to declare manufacture in 1976 (41 kg). Switzerland, the other traditional manufacturer of ketobemidone, has produced none since 1974, as it held sufficient stocks to cover requirements for consumption and export.

70. World consumption has also displayed a falling trend, averaging 64 kg in the period 1967-1971 and 49 kg in the period 1972-1976. The main consuming country is Denmark (28 kg in 1976 compared with 32 kg in 1975). Consumption in the Federal Republic of Germany has decreased steadily over the last nine years, falling from 19 kg in 1968 to 6 kg in 1976. The other consuming countries in 1976 were Sweden (6 kg), Norway (4 kg) and Switzerland (1 kg).

ANNEXES

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The following annexes contain the principal statistical information for 1976 furnished to the Board by Governments in accordance with the 1925, 1931 and 1961 Conventions and the 1948 and 1953 Protocols. For purposes of comparison, statistics for the previous four years have been indicated in the tables. Some Governments have amended their statistics for previous years since the publication of last year's document; in this document, the latest figures have been used. The annexes also include data on the maximum level of opium stocks which each country or territory may hold under the 1953 Protocol. The statistics for 1976 will be published in greater detail together with the corresponding estimates of requirements as document E/INCB/40.

The Board, in referring to political entities, is guided by the rules governing the practice of the United Nations. The nomenclature used by the Board does not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any country or territory or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.

The unit of weight used in the tables is the kilogram; a blank space separates the hundreds from the thousands. A question mark signifies that the relevant figure or in some cases the factors required for calculating it are not available. The sign "—" signifies "nil" or "an amount under 1 kilogram".

ANNEX A

RECEIPT OF STATISTICS FOR 1976
COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WHICH SENT IN ALL THEIR RETURNS

(a) COUNTRIES

Albania	Guatemala	Oman
Algeria	Guinea	Panama
Andorra	Guinea-Bissau	Papua New Guinea
Argentina	Guyana	Philippines
Australia	Haiti	Poland
Austria	Honduras	Portugal
Bahamas	Hungary	Qatar
Bahrain	Iceland	Republic of Korea
Bangladesh	India	Romania
Barbados	Indonesia	Sao Tome and Principe
Belgium	Iran	Saudi Arabia
Bolivia *	Iraq	Singapore
Brazil	Ireland	South Africa
Bulgaria	Israel	Spain
Burma	Italy	Sri Lanka
Burundi	Ivory Coast	Sudan
Cameroon	Jamaica	Surinam
Canada	Japan	Swaziland
Chad	Jordan	Sweden
Chile	Kenya	Switzerland
Colombia	Kuwait	Syrian Arab Republic
Costa Rica	Lesotho	Thailand
Cuba	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Togo
Cyprus	Luxembourg	Tonga
Czechoslovakia	Madagascar	Trinidad and Tobago
Democratic Yemen	Malaysia	Tunisia
Denmark	Maldives	Turkey
Dominican Republic	Mali	Uganda
Ecuador	Malta	USSR
Egypt	Mauritius	United Arab Emirates
El Salvador	Mexico	United Kingdom
Ethiopia	Morocco	United Republic of Tanzania
Finland	Nauru	United States of America
France	Netherlands	Upper Volta
Gambia	New Zealand	Venezuela
German Democratic Republic	Nicaragua	Western Samoa
Germany, Federal Republic of	Niger	Yemen
Greece	Nigeria	Yugoslavia
Grenada	Norway	Zaire

(b) NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES

<i>Anglo French :</i>	<i>Netherlands :</i>	<i>United Kingdom (contd.):</i>	<i>United Kingdom (concl.):</i>
New Hebrides	Netherlands Antilles	Brunei	St. Vincent
<i>Australia :</i>	<i>New Zealand :</i>	Cayman Islands	Solomon Islands
Christmas Islands	Cook Islands	Falkland Islands	Southern Rhodesia
Cocos (Keeling) Islands		(Malvinas)	Tuvalu
Norfolk Islands	<i>Portugal :</i>	Gibraltar	Virgin Islands
<i>France :</i>	Macau	Gilbert Islands	
New Caledonia	<i>United Kingdom :</i>	Hong Kong	
French Polynesia	Ascension Island	Montserrat	
French Territory of the	Bermuda	St. Helena	<i>United States of America :</i>
Afars and the Issas		St. Kitts-Nevis and Anguilla	Pacific Islands
Wallis and Futuna Islands		St. Lucia	

* Data concerning coca leaves are incomplete.

MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1976

Quarterly statistics should be dispatched to the Board within one month after the end of the quarter to which they refer; the annual statistics not later than six months after the end of the year to which they refer.

The names of countries and territories which have sent no returns are printed in bold type.

? = Return missing

Countries	Quarterly				Annual
	Imports and Exports				Production Manufacture Consumption Stocks and Seizures
	1	2	3	4	
Afghanistan					?
Angola	?	?	?	?	?
Benin				?	?
Bhutan					?
Botswana	?	?	?	?	?
Cape Verde					?
Central African Empire				?	?
China *					
Comoros	?	?	?	?	?
Congo					?
Democratic Kampuchea	?	?	?	?	?
Equatorial Guinea		?	?	?	?
Fiji					?
Gabon					?
Ghana		?	?	?	?
Lao		?	?	?	?
Lebanon	?	?	?	?	?
Liberia	?	?	?	?	?
Malawi	?	?	?	?	?
Mauritania					?
Mongolia	?	?	?	?	?
Mozambique					?
Nepal	?	?	?	?	?
Pakistan					?
Paraguay	?	?	?	?	?
Peru					?

MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1976 (*continued*)

Countries	Quarterly				Annual
	Imports and exports				Production Manufacture Consumption Stocks and Seizures
	1	2	3	4	
Rwanda		?	?		
Senegal			?		?
Seychelles			?	?	?
Sierra Leone					?
Somalia					?
Uruguay		?	?	?	?
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	?	?	?	?	?
Zambia					?
<i>Non-Metropolitan Territories</i>					
<i>Portugal :</i>					
Timor	?	?	?	?	?
<i>United Kingdom :</i>					
Antigua				?	?
Belize					?
Dominica			?		?
Tristan da Cunha			?	?	?
Turks and Caicos					?

* The Board has requested the Government of the People's Republic of China to furnish statistics on narcotic drugs. When available, these will be published in a later report.

ANNEX B

SYNOPTIC TABLES

Index of countries and territories mentioned in the tables

Countries	TABLE																				
	I	II	III	IV	V	V (a)	VI	VII	VII (a)	VII (c)	IX										X
											1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Page																				
Afghanistan, Rep. of	34	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
Albania	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	34	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
Angola	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	18	22	26	..	32	..	34	62	70	75	76	..	..	81	82	84	..	88	..
Australia	..	18	22	26	..	..	..	34	62	70	..	76	..	78	80	..	..	87	88,89	90
Austria	22	26	..	..	..	34	62	70	..	..	..	79	81	..	..	..	89	..	
Bahamas	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
Bahrain	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
Bangladesh	34	..	..	..	..	..	79	81	..	..	..	88	..	
Barbados	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	18	22	26	..	..	..	36	62	70	74	76	77	79	80	83	..	86,87	88,89	..
Benin	36	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	32	32	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	..	..
Botswana	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	22	26	..	..	..	36	62	71	..	..	..	78	..	82	..	..	88	..	
Bulgaria	16	18	22	26	..	..	..	36	62	70	75	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	91
Burma	16	18	22	26	..	..	..	36	62	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
Burundi	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
Canada	38	62	70	..	..	..	79	80,81	..	..	86	88	90	
Chile	38	63	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	
China *	
Colombia	38	63	71	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	..	92	
Costa Rica	38	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	
Cuba	38	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	..	92	
Cyprus	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	
Czechoslovakia	..	18	23	27	..	..	..	38	63	70	..	76	..	..	81	82	..	..	..	..
Democratic Kampuchea	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Democratic Yemen	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	27	..	..	..	40	63	70	75	..	..	78	80	83	..	..	88,87	90	
Dominican Republic	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	
Ecuador	40	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	
Egypt	40	63	71	..	..	..	..	80	82	..	..	..	92	
El Salvador	40	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Federal Republic of Germany	..	19	23	27	..	..	..	42	64	70	74	76	..	78,79	80	82,83	..	86	88	90
Fiji	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	
Finland	27	..	..	..	40	63	70	..	..	..	..	80,81	82	..	..	..	92	
France	..	19	23	27	..	..	..	40	63	70	74,75	76	77	78,79	80	82	..	86	88	..
Gabon	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
German Democratic Republic	27	..	..	..	40	64	70	..	76	..	..	80	..	..	..	88	..	
Ghana	42	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	42	64	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	
Grenada	92	
Guatemala	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	42	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The Board has requested the Government of the People's Republic of China to furnish statistics on narcotic drugs. When available, these will be published in a later report.

Index of countries and territories mentioned in the tables (concluded)

	TABLE																				
	I	II	III	IV	V	V (a)	VI	VII	VII (a)	VII (c)	IX										X
											1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Countries (cont.)</i>	<i>Page</i>																				
Senegal	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	54	66	..	75	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	20	24	29	..	..	..	54	67	70	..	..	77	79	81	..	..	..	88	..	
Socialist Rep. of Viet Nam	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	
Spain	20	25	29	..	..	..	54	67	70	74	76	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	54	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	
Sudan	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surinam	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	54	67	70	75	..	..	79	81	82	..	..	88	..	
Switzerland	21	25	29	..	..	..	56	67	70	74,75	76	77	78	80	83	..	..	88	90	
Syrian Arab Rep.	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania, United Rep. of	58	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	56	67	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	90	
Togo	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	
Trinidad and Tobago	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	56	67	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	70	74	76	..	..	80	82	..	..	89	..
Uganda	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	16	21	25	29	..	..	..	56	68	70	74	..	..	79	70	..	..	86	..	..
United Arab Emirates	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	21	25	30	..	..	..	58	67	70	74,75	76	..	78	80	82	..	86	88	90	
United States of America	21	25	30	..	..	33	58	68	70	74,75	76	77	79	80	..	84	86	88	..	
Upper Volta	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	58	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	58	..	71	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	89	..	..
Yugoslavia	17	21	25	30	..	..	..	58	..	70	74,75	76	77	78	80	..	..	87	89	90
Zaire, Rep. of	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	58	68	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Non-Metropolitan Territories</i>																					
France	
Netherlands	
United Kingdom	74	..	..	78	81	83	..	..	89	90	

NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

This list shows the narcotic drugs which, at the date of this Report, fell under international control. It is subdivided into two sections, the first enumerating the drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention), and the second those in Schedule II thereof (Group II of the 1931 Convention), both as amended. The names and descriptions used are those given in the 1961 Convention or in the official notifications of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. International non-proprietary names selected by the World Health Organization are printed in bold type; in many cases the chemical formulæ, and in some cases additional names, are given to facilitate identification.

The series of names given in italics include other designations for the basic drug and its salts and also names of preparations containing the drug. For further information on the names, chemical and structural formulæ of the drugs see document E/CN.7/513 — Narcotic Drugs under International Control — Multilingual List.

1. Drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention)

- Acetorphine** (*O*⁸-acetyl-7,8 dihydro-7 α -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-*O*⁶-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or 3-*O*-acetyltetrahydro-7 α -(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl)-6,14-endoetheno-orphavine or 5-acetoxy-1,2,3a,8,9-hexahydro-2 α -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methoxy-12-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-iminoethanophenanthro[4,5-*bcd*]furan) — *M. 183*
- Acetylmethadol** (3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane) — *Methadyl acetate*
- Allylprodine** (3-allyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Alperidine*
- Alphacetylmethadol** (alpha-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Alphameprodine** (alpha-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Alphamethadol** (alpha-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)
- Alphaprodine** (alpha-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Nisentil, Prisilidene*
- Anileridine** (1-*para*-aminophenethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-[2-(*para*-aminophenyl)-ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Leritine*
- Benzethidine** (1-(2-benzyloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)
- Benzylmorphine** (3-benzylmorphine) — *Peronine*
- Betacetylmethadol** (beta-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Betameprodine** (beta-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Betamethadol** (beta-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)
- Betaprodine** (beta-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Bezitramide** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(2-oxo-3 propionyl-1-benzimidazolyl)-piperidine)
- Cannabis** (Indian Hemp) and Cannabis resin (Resin of Indian Hemp)
- Clonitazene** (2-*para*-chlorobenzyl-1-diethylaminoethyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)
- Coca Leaf**
- Cocaine** (methyl ester of benzoylecgonine)
- Codoxime** (dihydrocodeinone-6-carboxymethyloxime)
- Concentrate of poppy straw** (the material arising when poppy straw has entered into a process for the concentration of its alkaloids, when such material is made available in trade)
- Desomorphine** (dihydrodeoxymorphine or 4,5 epoxy-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Permonid, Scopermid*
- Dextromoramide** ((+)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (+)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutylpyrrolidine) — *Alcioid, Errecalma, Jetricum, Palfum, Pyrrolamidol, R.875*
- Diampromide** (N-[(2-methylphenethylamino) propyl] propionanilide)
- Diethylthiambutene** (3-diethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Diethibutin, Diethylthiambutene, Themalon*
- Difenoxin** (1-(3-cyano-3,3 diphenylpropyl)-4-phenylisonipectic acid)
- Dihydromorphine** — *Paramorfan*
- Dimenoxadol** (2-dimethylaminoethyl-1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl 1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl diphenyl-alpha-ethoxyacetate) — *Lokarin*
- Dimepheptanol** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol) — *Amidol, Methadol, Pangerin*
- Dimethylthiambutene** (3-dimethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Aminobutene, Dimethibutin, Ohton*
- Dioxaphetyl butyrate** (ethyl 4-(*R*)-morpholino-2,2-diphenylbutyrate) — *Amidalgon, Spasmoxale*
- Diphenoxylate** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 2,2-diphenyl-4[(4-carbethoxy-4-phenyl) piperidino] butyronitril) — *Diphenoxyle, R.1132*
- Dipipanone** (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-heptanone) — *Diconal, Fempidon, Pamedone, Phenylpiperone, Pipadone, Piperidylamidone, Piperidylmethadone, Pipidone*
- Drotebanol** (3,4-dimethoxy-17-methylmorphinan-6 β ,14-diol)
- Ecgonine**, its esters and derivatives which are convertible to ecgonine and cocaine
- Ethylmethylthiambutene** (3-ethylmethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Emethibutin, Ethylmethiambutene*
- Etonitazene** (1-diethylaminoethyl-2-*para*-ethoxybenzyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)
- Etorphine** (7,8-dihydro-7 α -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-*O*⁶-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or tetrahydro-7 α -(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl)-6,14-endoetheno-orphavine or 1,2,3,3a,8,9-hexahydro-5-hydroxy-2 α -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methoxy-12-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-imino-ethanophenanthro [4,5-*bcd*]furan) — *Immobilon, M. 53, M. 99*
- Etorphine 3-methyl ether** — *M.53, Immobilon*
- Etoxoridine** (1-[(2-hydroxyethoxy) ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Atenorax, Atenos, Carbetidine*
- Fentanyl** (1-phenethyl-4-N-propionylanilinpiperidine) — *Hypnorm, Innovar, Ivonal, Leptanal, R 4263, Sublimaze, Thalamonial*
- Furethidine** (1-(2-tetrahydrofurfuryloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)
- Heroin** (diacetylmorphine) — *Acetomorphine, Diamorphine, Diaphorm, Eclorion*
- Hydrocodone** (dihydrocodeinone) — *Ambenyl, Assicodid, Biatos, Biocodone, Broncodid, Calmodid, Codesona, Codimal, Codinon, Codinovo, Coditrate, Codone, Cofacodide, Cosil, Curadol, Dicothide, Diconon, Diconone, Dicotrate, Dihydrokon, Dosticodid, Duodin, Hubacodid, Hycodan, Hycomine, Hydrocodin, Hydrokon, Kolkodal, Lisofrin, Mercodol, Multacodin, Neocode, Novahistine-DH, Nyodid, Padrina, Recindal, Resulin, Synkonin, Tucodil, Tuscodin, Tussionex, Uquicodid, Ydrocod*

- Hydromorphanol** (14-hydroxydihydromorphine)
- Hydromorphone** (dihydromorphinone) — *Assilaudid, Biomorphyl, Cofalaudide, Cormorphin, Dilaudide, Dimorphid, Dimorphinon, Dimorphone, Hymorphan, Laudacon, Laudadin, Laudamed, Lucodan, Morfikon, Morphodid, Novolaudon, Percoral, Scolaudol*
- Hydroxypethidine** (4-*meta*-hydroxyphenyl-1-methylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-methyl-4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Bemidone, Hydropethidine, Oxy-dolantin, Oxypetidid*
- Isomethadone** (6-dimethylamino-5-methyl-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone) — *Isodanon, Isoamidone*
- Ketobemidone** (4-*meta*-hydroxyphenyl-1-methyl-4-propionylpiperidine or 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-piperidyl ethyl ketone or 1-methyl-4-metahydroxyphenyl-4-propionyl piperidine) — *Cliradon, Ketogan, Ketogin*
- Levomethorphan** * ((-)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
- Levomoramide** ((-)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (-)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)
- Levophenacymorphan** ((-)-3-hydroxy-N-phenacymorphan)
- Levorphanol** * ((-)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Dromoran, Levo-dromoran, Levorphan*
- Metazocine** (2'-hydroxy-2,5,9-trimethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-3,6,11-trimethyl-2,6-methano-3-benzazocine) — *Methobenzorphan*
- Methadone** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Adanon, Adolan, Aftuol, Algidon, Algolysin, Algoxale, Amidone, Amidosan, Butalgin, Depridol, Deptadol, Diaminon, Dianone, Disipan, Dolafin, Dolamid, Dolamina, Dolcisona, Doloheptan, Dolophine, Dolorex, Dorexol, Fenadone, Heptadol, Heptadon, Heptanal, Heptanon, Hes, Ketalgin, Levadone, Mecodin, Mepecton, Mephenon, Metasedin, Methidon, Midadone, Midadone, Moheptan, Optalgin, Panalgen, Parasedin, Petalgin, Phenadon, Physeptone, Polamidon, Polamivet, Porfolan, Quotidin, Quotidon, Sedamidone, Septa-Om, Sin-algin, Spasmoalgotysin, Symoron, Synthanal, Turanone, Vemonyl, Zefalgin*
- Methadone-Intermediate** (4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylbutane or 2-dimethylamino-4-diphenyl-4-cyano butane)
- Methyl-desorphine** (6-methyl-delta 6-deoxymorphine) — *Methyl-desomorphine*
- Methyldihydromorphine** (6-methyldihydromorphine)
- Metopon** (5-methyldihydromorphinone)
- Moramide-Intermediate** (2-methyl-3-morpholino-1,1-diphenylpropanecarboxylic acid or 1-diphenyl-2-methyl-3-morpholinopropanecarboxylic acid)
- Morpheridine** (1-(2-morpholinoethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Morpholinoethylnorpethidine*
- Morphine**
- Morphine Methobromide** and other pentavalent nitrogen morphine derivatives, including in particular the morphine-N-oxide derivatives, one of which is Codeine-N-Oxide
- Morphine-N-Oxide** — *Genomorphine, Morphinaminoxide*
- Myrophine** (myristylbenzylmorphine)
- Nicomorphine** (3,6-dinicotinylmorphine or di-nicotinic acid ester of morphine) — *Dinicotinyl morphine, Nicophine, Nocophine, Vendal, Vilan*
- Noracymethadol** ((±)-alpha-3-acetoxy-6-methylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Norlevorphanol** ((-)-3-hydroxymorphinan)
- Normethadone** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone or 1,1-diphenyl-1-dimethylaminoethyl-butanone-2 or 1-dimethylamino-3,3-diphenyl-hexanon-(4)) — *Deatussan, Extussin, Mepidon, Nicarao, Normedon, Phenyldimazone, Taurocolo, Ticarda, Tikapect, Tinafon, Veryl*
- Normorphine** (demethylmorphine or N-demethylated morphine)
- Norpipanone** (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-hexanone) — *Hexalgon*
- Opium**
- Oxycodone** (14-hydroxydihydrocodeinone or dihydrohydroxycodone) — *Bionin, Bionone, Boncodal, Cardanon, Codeinon, Cofacodal, Dihydrone, Dinarcon, Dolodorm, Dolordorm, Equimorphine, Escofedal, Eubine, Eucondal, Eucondamine, Eucosan, Eudin, Eukdin, Eumorphal, Hydrocodal, Hydrolaudin, Medicodal, Narcobasina, Narcodal, Narcophedrin, Narcosin, Nargenol, Nargevet, Nucodan, Ocytonargenol, Opton, Oxikon, Oxycodyl, Oxykodol, Pancodine, Pancodone, Pavinal, Penumbrol, Percodan, Proladone, Pronarcin, Sanasmol, Scodoline, Scopedron, Scophedal, Scophol, Sintiodal, Stupenal, Stupenone, Tebodol, Tecodine, Valbine*
- Oxymorphone** (14-hydroxydihydromorphinone or dihydrohydroxymorphinone) — *Numorphan*
- Pethidine** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Adolens, Algantine, Algil, Alodan, Amphosedal, Antidol, Antidol-ibsa, Antiduol, Antispasmin, Asmalina, Bellalgina, Biphenal, Centralgin, Demerol, Dispadol, Dodonal, Dol, Dolanquifa, Dolantal, Dolantin, Dolantol, Dolaren, Dolarenil, Dolargan, Dolarin, Dolatol, Dolcentral, Dolenal, Dolental, Dolestine, Doleval, Dolin, Dolinal, Dolisan, Dolisina, Doloneurin, Dolopethin, Dolor, Dolordine, Dolormin, Dolosal, Dolosil, Doloin, Dolvanol, Dositantine, Eudolak, Feldin, Felidin, Gratidina, Isonipeccaine, Lorfalgyll, Lydol, Maperidina, Medrinol, Mefedina, Mendelgina, Meperidine, Merperidin, Methedine, Milzan, Narcofor, Neo-mohin, Operidine, Opvstan, Pamergran, Pantalgine, Pethanal, Pethilorfan, Piperidethanol, Piridosal, Precedyl, Sauteralgyl, Slimesalgina, Spasmedal, Spasmexine, Spasmodolin, Spasmodalgin, Suppolosal, Supradol, Synlaudine*
- Pethidine-Intermediate-A** (4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine or 1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-cyanopiperidine)
- Pethidine-Intermediate-B** (4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or ethyl 4-phenyl-4-piperidinecarboxylate) — *Norpethidine*
- Pethidine-Intermediate-C** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid)
- Phenadoxone** (6-morpholino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Hepagin, Heptalgin, Heptalin, Heptazone, Heptone*
- Phenamproside** (N-(1-methyl-2-piperidinoethyl) propionanilide or N-[2-(1-methylpiperid-2'yl)ethyl]-propionanilide)
- Phenazocine** (2'-hydroxy-5,9-dimethyl-2-phenethyl-2-phenethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-6,11-dimethyl-3-phenethyl-2,6-methano-3-benzazocine) — *Narcidine, Narphen, Phenobenzorphan, Prinadol*
- Phenomorphin** (3-hydroxy-N-phenethylmorphinan)
- Phenoperidine** (1-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-phenyl-3-(4-carbomethoxy-4-phenylpiperidine)-propanol) — *Phenopropidine, R.1406*
- Piminodine** (4-phenyl-1-(3-phenylaminopropyl) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Alvodine, Anopridine, Citmadon*
- Piritramide** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(1-piperidino) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid amide or 2,2-diphenyl-4-[1-(4-carbamoyl-4-piperidino)] butyronitrile) — *ARC 1-D-21, Dipidolor, R.3365*
- Proheptazine** (1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxyazacycloheptane or 1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxyhexamethyleneimine) — *Dimepheprimine*
- Propertidine** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester) — *Gevelina, Ipropethidine, Isopedine, Spasmo-dolisina*
- Racemethorphan** ((±)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
- Racemoramide** ((±)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (±)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)
- Racemorphan** ((±)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Citarin, Methorphan*
- Thebacon** (acetyldihydrocodeinone or acetyldemethylodihydrothebaine) — *Acedicon, Cofadicon, Negadol, Novocodon, Thebacetyl*
- Thebaine**
- Trimeperidine** (1,2,5-trimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Isopromedol, Promedol*; and

* **Dextromethorphan** ((+)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan) and **dextrorphan** ((+)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) are specifically excluded from this Schedule.

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The esters and ethers, unless appearing in another Schedule, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such esters or ethers is possible;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of esters, ethers and isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

2. Drugs included in Schedule II of the 1961 Convention (Group II of the 1931 Convention)

Acetyldihydrocodeine

Codeine (3-methylmorphine)

Dihydrocodeine

Ethylmorphine (3-ethylmorphine) — *Dionine*

Nicocodine (6-nicotinylcodeine or 6-(pyridine-3-carboxylic acid)-codeine ester) — *Nicotinoylcodeine*

Nicodicodine (6-nicotinyldihydrocodeine or nicotinic acid ester of dihydrocodeine)

Norcodeine (N-demethylcodeine)

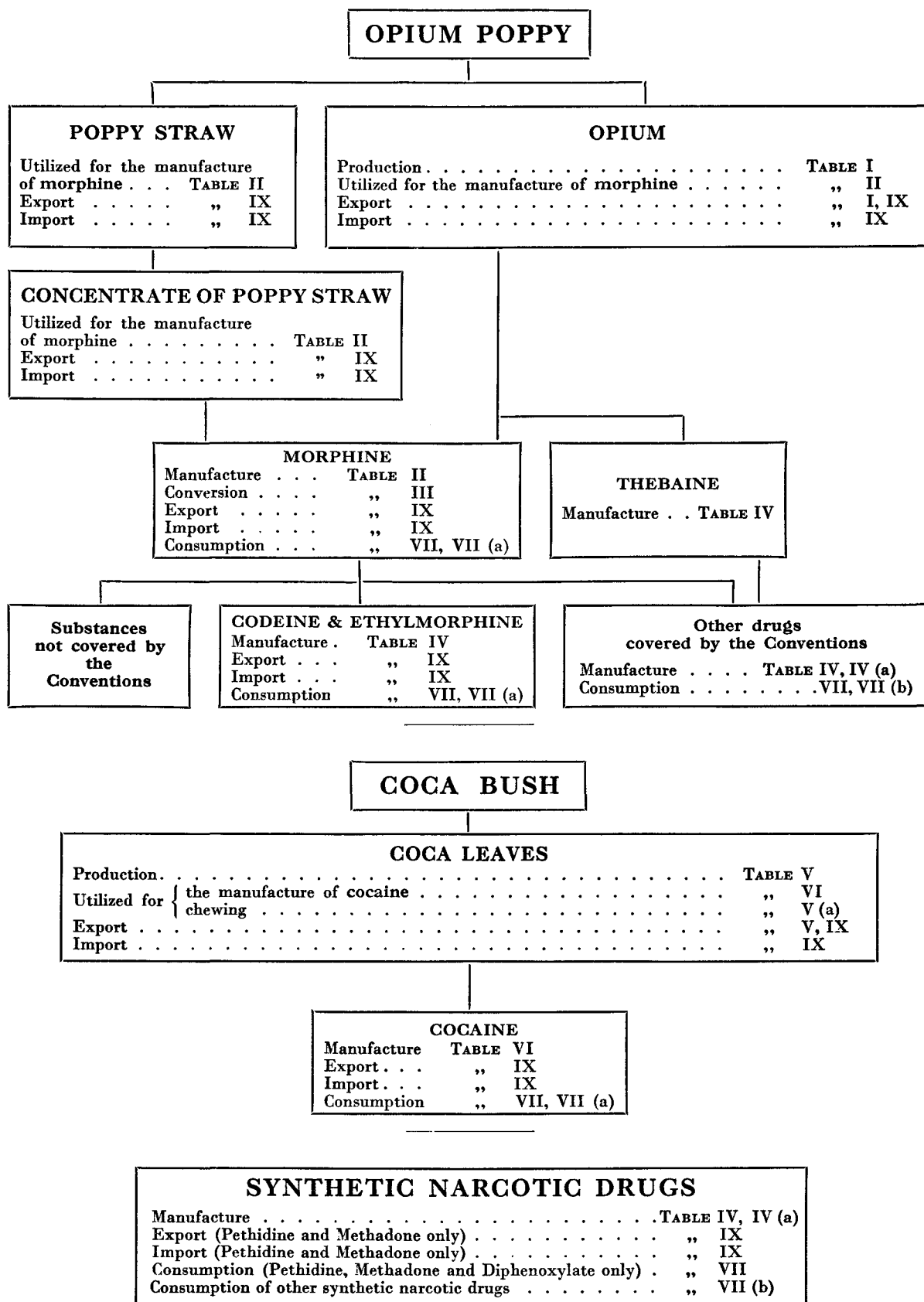
Pholcodine (morpholinylethylmorphine or beta-morpholinylethylmorphine); and

Propiram (N-(1-methyl-2-piperidinoethyl)-N-2-pyridylpropionamide)

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of the isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

CHART SHOWING SUCCESSIVE PHASES FROM THE PRODUCTION OF THE RAW MATERIAL TO THE CONSUMPTION OF THE FINISHED PRODUCT, WITH REFERENCES TO TABLES



EXPLANATORY NOTE

for Tables I to VIII

1. *Scope.* — Tables I to VII show the principal phases in the *licit* movement of narcotic drugs, from the production of the raw material to the consumption of the finished product, during 1976 and the preceding four years.

Table VIII shows stocks of opium, concentrate of poppy straw and the principal narcotic drugs included in Table VII, held at 31 December for the period 1972 to 1976.

2. *Substances appearing in the tables.* — Among the substances falling under the International Conventions on Narcotic Drugs, the following appear separately in view of the importance of their production, trade and utilization: (a) opium, opium alkaloids and their derivatives: morphine, thebaine, hydrocodone, oxycodone, codeine, dihydrocodeine, ethylmorphine, pholcodine; (b) poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw; (c) coca leaves and cocaine; (d) synthetic narcotic drugs: pethidine, methadone and diphenoxylate. Each of these substances is dealt with individually in separate tables or columns.

With regard to the other derivatives of opium alkaloids and other synthetic narcotic drugs, total manufacture and total consumption of each of these drugs are shown in Tables IV (a) and VII (b). Wherever the production or consumption of one of these drugs, whether a derivative of opium alkaloids or a synthetic narcotic drug, reaches one kilogramme in at least one country, the drug appears in these tables.

The statistical information on cannabis is presented in the narrative part of this document.

3. *Totals.* — The totals given in these tables represent the sum of the figures furnished to the Board and do not necessarily constitute complete world totals. When the statistics of too many countries are lacking for such a total to have any significance, a question mark has been inserted in its place.

4. *Relation between production and utilization.* — In examining the relation between production or manufacture on the one hand and utilization on the other, allowance must be made for the fact that the quantities utilized in any one year are not always derived entirely from amounts produced or manufactured during that same year; some part may have been drawn from stocks or imported. This explains why the figures for utilization are sometimes higher than those for production or manufacture.

5. *Yield from manufacture.* — It will be noted that the yield from manufacture varies from one year to another, sometimes to a considerable extent. This is often due to the fact that the yield for any given year includes a certain proportion of finished products obtained from raw materials the processing of which was begun in the previous year. An average for several successive years will provide a much more reliable indication of the actual yields.

TABLE I. — OPIUM PRODUCTION

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Area Cultivated	Production	Yield per hectare	Exports by the producing countries
		Hectares	Kg	Kg	Kg
BULGARIA	1972	20	16	0.8	—
	1973	—	—	—	—
	1974	3	4	1.3	—
	1975	13	36	2.8	—
	1976	—	2	—	—
BURMA	1972	?	?	?	10 000 ^a
	1973	?	?	?	—
	1974	?	?	?	—
	1975	?	?	?	—
	1976	?	?	?	—
INDIA	1972	47 279	990 747	20.955	880 851 ^b
	1973	38 485	865 697	22.494	839 503 ^c
	1974	52 160	887 484 ^b	17.015	912 002 ^c
	1975	43 713	1 033 244	23.637	815 202 ^d
	1976	51 587	1 177 010	22.816	1 085 449 ^e
IRAN	1972	18 803	373 973	19.889	—
	1973	1 755	26 207	14.868	—
	1974	5 448	72 990 ^f	13.397	—
	1975	15 573	164 019	10.532	—
	1976	16 094	210 058	13.052	—
JAPAN	1972	2	30	15	—
	1973	2	30	15	—
	1974	2	24	12	—
	1975	2	22	11	—
	1976	2	6	3	—
PAKISTAN	1972	1 045	4 570	4.373	11 001 ^a
	1973	1 329	6 143	4.622	—
	1974	1 250	7 043	5.634	—
	1975	?	5 319	?	—
	1976	?	6 142	?	—
TURKEY	1972	6 383	66 434 ^f	10.408	58 880
	1973	—	—	—	36 286
	1974	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	15 000
	1976	—	—	—	30 000
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS . .	1972	} ^g	113 725	} ^g	—
	1973	} ^g	92 703	} ^g	—
	1974	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—

^a Opium seized in the illicit traffic.

^b Consistency of 90°.

^c Consistency of 88°.

^d Consistency of 86°-90°.

^e Consistency of 88°-90°.

^f Calculated to a consistency of 90°.

^g Data not available.

TABLE I. — OPIUM PRODUCTION (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Area Cultivated	Production	Yield per hectare	Exports by the producing countries
		Hectares	Kg	Kg	Kg
YUGOSLAVIA	1972	166	554	3.337	—
	1973	64	689	10.766	61
	1974	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	7
	1976	—	—	—	2
TOTAL	1972		1 550 049 ^a		960 732
	1973		991 469 ^a		875 850
	1974		967 545 ^a		912 002
	1975		1 202 640 ^a		830 209 ^a
	1976		1 393 218 ^a		1 115 451

^a Incomplete.

TABLE II. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Poppy straw utilized for the manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw manufactured †		Raw material utilized for the manufacture of morphine						Morphine manufactured						Total	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3	Opium		Poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw		from opium		from poppy straw		from con- centrate of poppy straw			Kg	% of total col. 17
ARGENTINA	1972	—	—	—	—	4 000	9.8	—	—	—	—	392	100	—	—	—	—	392	0.2
	1973	—	—	—	—	9 500	10.4	—	—	—	—	986	100	—	—	—	—	986	0.6
	1974	—	—	—	—	7 000	12.5	—	—	—	—	878	100	—	—	—	—	878	0.6
	1975	—	—	—	—	7 000	10.5	—	—	—	—	735	100	—	—	—	—	735	0.5
	1976	—	—	—	—	10 000	8.03	5 436	0.09	—	—	803	99.4	5	0.6	—	—	808	0.5
AUSTRALIA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	598 645	0.48	—	—	—	—	2 933	100	—	—	2 933	1.7
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	942 005	0.45	—	—	—	—	4 237	100	—	—	4 237	2.6
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	626 718	0.48	—	—	—	—	2 997	100	—	—	2 997	1.9
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	714 780	0.56	—	—	—	—	3 993	100	—	—	3 993	2.6
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 465 905	0.55	—	—	—	—	8 001	100	—	—	8 001	4.7
BELGIUM	1972	—	—	—	—	17 506	7.1	—	—	8 300	45.4	1 237	24.7	—	—	3 765	75.3	5 002	2.9
	1973	—	—	—	—	20 678	7.4	—	—	5 560	45.1	1 520	37.7	—	—	2 508	62.3	4 028	2.5
	1974	—	—	—	—	21 729	7.7	—	—	1 540	37.2	1 663	74.4	—	—	573	25.6	2 236	1.4
	1975	—	—	—	—	25 198	7.9	—	—	4 749	37.2	2 002	53.1	—	—	1 769	46.9	3 771	2.5
	1976	—	—	—	—	16 929	7.7	—	—	3 750	46.3	1 309	41.9	—	—	1 735	55.6	3 121 ^a	1.8
BULGARIA	1972	—	—	—	—	7 666	7	365 240	0.16	—	—	538	47.7	590	52.3	—	—	1 128	0.7
	1973	—	—	—	—	10 720	5.6	379 050	0.15	—	—	599	51.3	568	48.7	—	—	1 167	0.7
	1974	—	—	—	—	9 687	5.5	45 410	0.12	—	—	537	90.7	55	9.3	—	—	592	0.4
	1975	—	—	—	—	3 969	8.7	170 858	0.20	—	—	344	50.4	339	49.6	—	—	683	0.4
	1976	—	—	—	—	5 850	7.4	79 839	0.35	—	—	433	61.0	277	39.0	—	—	710	0.4
BURMA	1972	—	—	—	—	13 061	5.1	—	—	—	—	665	100	—	—	—	—	665	0.4
	1973	—	—	—	—	13 571	4.5	—	—	—	—	613	100	—	—	—	—	613	0.4
	1974	—	—	—	—	3 686	7	—	—	—	—	259	100	—	—	—	—	259	0.2
	1975	—	—	—	—	6 979	6.4	—	—	—	—	445	100	—	—	—	—	445	0.3
	1976	—	—	—	—	3 641	5.5	—	—	—	—	200	100	—	—	—	—	200	0.1
CHINA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	1972	—	—	—	—	2 007	7.1	3 694 571	0.12	—	—	142	3	4 498	97	—	—	4 640	2.7
	1973	—	—	—	—	1 000	4.9	4 938 388	0.11	—	—	49	0.9	5 639	99.1	—	—	5 688	3.5
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 171 344	0.13	—	—	—	—	5 523	100	—	—	5 523	3.5
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 169 500	0.12	—	—	—	—	4 856	100	—	—	4 856	3.2
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 239 777	0.13	—	—	—	—	1 563	100	—	—	1 563	0.9

FRANCE	1972	24 000	0.46	110	0.5	110 130	10.3	1 185 785	0.2	—	—	11 392	82.5	2 408	17.5	—	—	13 803 ^b	8.1
	1973	—	—	—	—	104 017	10.5	678 100	0.21	—	—	10 911	86	1 411	11.1	—	—	12 684 ^c	7.8
	1974	2 646 560	0.49	12 925	62.9	75 320	10.7	—	—	12 425	49.8	8 069	56.5	—	—	6 190	43.4	14 277 ^d	9.1
	1975	3 039 800	0.59	17 901	56.5	81 002	10.2	—	—	13 871	51.5	8 284	53.5	—	—	7 138	46.1	15 486 ^e	10.0
	1976	4 619 240	0.59	27 222	42.9	82 581	9.9	—	—	15 095	52.0	8 147	50.8	—	—	7 854	48.9	16 045 ^f	9.5
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1972	—	—	—	—	76 098	9.5	—	—	—	—	7 217	100	—	—	—	—	7 217	4.3
	1973	—	—	—	—	63 441	9.4	—	—	—	—	5 956	100	—	—	—	—	5 956	3.7
	1974	—	—	—	—	66 589	10.1	—	—	—	—	6 718	100	—	—	—	—	6 718	4.3
	1975	—	—	—	—	63 377	9.4	—	—	1 400	49.8	5 987	89.6	—	—	697	10.4	6 684	4.3
	1976	19 856	0.47	94	0.2	71 888	9.0	—	—	94	50.0	6 479	99.3	—	—	47	0.7	6 526	3.9
HUNGARY	1972	340 400	0.59	2 000	9.4	—	—	3 788 150	0.27	—	—	—	—	10 105	100	—	—	10 105	6
	1973	—	—	—	—	6 005	8	4 317 300	0.25	—	—	482	4.2	10 870	95.8	—	—	11 352	7
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 389 490	0.25	—	—	—	—	6 046	100	—	—	6 046	3.9
	1975	—	—	—	—	1 000	8.2	3 301 540	0.20	—	—	82	1.2	6 766	98.8	—	—	6 848	4.4
	1976	1 656 800	0.44	7 347	11.6	—	—	2 857 800	0.22	—	—	—	—	6 333	100	—	—	6 333	3.7
INDIA	1972	—	—	—	—	61 110	6.6	—	—	—	—	4 039	100	—	—	—	—	4 039	2.4
	1973	—	—	—	—	59 235	7.3	—	—	—	—	4 299	100	—	—	—	—	4 299	2.7
	1974	—	—	—	—	51 710	7.1	—	—	—	—	3 670	100	—	—	—	—	3 670	2.3
	1975	—	—	—	—	71 039	6.7	—	—	—	—	4 761	100	—	—	—	—	4 761	3.1
	1976	—	—	—	—	92 921	7.5	—	—	—	—	6 978	100	—	—	—	—	6 978	4.1
ITALY	1972	—	—	—	—	47 547	9.8	—	—	—	—	4 662	100	—	—	—	—	4 662	2.7
	1973	—	—	—	—	48 933	10	—	—	—	—	4 912	100	—	—	—	—	4 912	3
	1974	—	—	—	—	47 973	10.3	—	—	—	—	4 948	100	—	—	—	—	4 948	3.2
	1975	—	—	—	—	50 903	9.8	—	—	—	—	4 965	100	—	—	—	—	4 965	3.2
	1976	—	—	—	—	41 510	9.5	—	—	—	—	3 925	100	—	—	—	—	3 925	2.3
JAPAN	1972	—	—	—	—	29 882	10.7	—	—	—	—	3 184	100	—	—	—	—	3 184	1.9
	1973	—	—	—	—	31 571	9.8	—	—	—	—	3 097	100	—	—	—	—	3 097	1.9
	1974	—	—	—	—	44 144	9.9	—	—	—	—	4 374	100	—	—	—	—	4 374	2.8
	1975	—	—	—	—	42 579	10.6	—	—	—	—	4 515	100	—	—	—	—	4 515	2.9
	1976	—	—	—	—	40 866	9.9	—	—	—	—	4 059	100	—	—	—	—	4 059	2.4

^a Including 77 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
^b Including 3 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
^c Including 362 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
^d Including 18 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.

^e Including 64 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
^f Including 44 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
† Wherever possible, the figures are expressed in terms of concentrate of poppy straw containing approximately 50 % morphine.

TABLE II. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Poppy straw utilized for the manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw manufactured †		Raw material utilized for the manufacture of morphine						Morphine manufactured						Total	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3	Opium	Poppy straw	Concentrate of poppy straw	from opium	from poppy straw	from con- centrate of poppy straw	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17		
NETHERLANDS	1972	2 007 000	0.58	11 700	54.7	14 520	8.6	4 808 000	0.24	—	—	1 249	9.9	11 323	90.1	—	—	12 572	7.4
	1973	3 684 401	0.38	14 000	78.2	11 974	10	2 486 099	0.19	—	—	1 197	20.4	4 675	79.6	—	—	5 872	3.6
	1974	2 121 318	0.28	6 002	29.2	17 034	10	2 500 326	0.17	—	—	1 703	28.8	4 216	71.2	—	—	5 919	3.8
	1975	2 848 836	0.36	10 287	32.4	21 232	9.3	3 381 779	0.18	—	—	1 974	24.4	6 106	75.6	—	—	8 080	5.2
	1976	4 903 102	0.43	21 327	33.6	?	?	2 024 990	0.22	—	—	880	16.6	4 404	83.4	—	—	5 284	3.1
NORWAY	1972	—	—	—	—	3 768	9	132 310	0.16	—	—	341	61.6	213	38.4	—	—	554	0.3
	1973	—	—	—	—	2 250	9.9	122 900	0.16	—	—	222	51.7	207	48.3	—	—	429	0.3
	1974	—	—	—	—	5 003	9.4	18 800	0.21	—	—	470	92.3	39	7.7	—	—	509	0.3
	1975	—	—	—	—	6 695	9.4	8 060	0.11	—	—	626	98.6	9	1.4	—	—	635	0.4
	1976	—	—	—	—	4 709	8.7	74 000	0.11	—	—	411	82.5	84	16.8	—	—	498 ^a	0.3
POLAND	1972	2 061 189	0.37	7 577	35.4	—	—	3 123 237	0.17	—	—	—	—	5 341	100	—	—	5 341	3.2
	1973	1 136 537	0.34	3 900	21.8	8 238	9.5	3 815 071	0.16	—	—	779	11.1	6 234	88.9	—	—	7 013	4.3
	1974	385 702	0.42	1 611	7.9	12 686	9.3	3 040 418	0.15	—	—	1 180	20.3	4 647	79.7	—	—	5 827	3.7
	1975	1 319 206	0.27	3 527	11.1	16 952	8.1	3 028 157	0.11	—	—	1 368	29.1	3 336	70.9	—	—	4 704	3.1
	1976	1 727 375	0.43	7 392	11.7	10 138	8.3	2 211 014	0.12	—	—	846	24.8	2 561	75.2	—	—	3 407	2.0
PORTUGAL	1972	—	—	—	—	5 200	11.8	—	—	—	—	614	100	—	—	—	—	614	0.4
	1973	—	—	—	—	4 560	11.9	—	—	600	39.7	544	69.6	—	—	238	30.4	782	0.5
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 400	50.1	—	—	—	—	701	100	701	0.4
	1975	—	—	—	—	2 000	9.5	—	—	—	—	189	100	—	—	—	—	189	0.1
	1976	—	—	—	—	4 967	10.3	—	—	1 032	42.6	512	53.8	—	—	440	46.2	952	0.6
ROMANIA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	973 917	0.11	—	—	—	—	1 120	100	—	—	1 120	0.7
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	776 000	0.10	—	—	—	—	775	100	—	—	775	0.5
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	852 800	0.10	—	—	—	—	881	100	—	—	881	0.6
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359 000	0.07	—	—	—	—	1 001	100	—	—	1 001	0.7
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 153 546	0.09	—	—	—	—	1 063	100	—	—	1 063	0.6
SOUTH AFRICA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 051	38.6	—	—	—	—	2 722	100	2 722	1.6
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 820	42.5	—	—	—	—	2 471	100	2 471	1.5
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 602	50	—	—	—	—	2 801	100	2 801	1.8
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 278	58.5	—	—	—	—	1 918	100	1 918	1.2
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 138	61.2	—	—	—	—	3 754	100	3 754	2.2
SPAIN	1972	—	—	—	—	24 371	8.5	—	—	1 577	45	2 066	74.4	—	—	710	25.6	2 776	1.6
	1973	—	—	—	—	22 428	10.3	—	—	2 420	49	2 310	66.1	—	—	1 185	33.9	3 495	2.2
	1974	—	—	—	—	22 612	9.4	—	—	2 997	45.7	2 122	60.8	—	—	1 371	39.2	3 493	2.2
	1975	—	—	—	—	20 816	9.5	—	—	2 517	46.4	1 986	63.0	—	—	1 167	37.0	3 153	2.1
	1976	—	—	—	—	26 506	10.0	—	—	5 468	47.3	2 660	50.7	—	—	2 584	49.3	5 244	3.1

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SWITZERLAND	1972	—	—	—	—	25 261	7.8	—	—	3 200	41.1	2 850	68.4	—	—	1 316	31.6	4 166	2.5
	1973	—	—	—	—	12 500	9.4	—	—	2 583	41.2	1 170	52.3	—	—	1 065	47.7	2 235	1.4
	1974	—	—	—	—	18 380	9.8	—	—	2 017	45	1 794	66.4	—	—	907	33.6	2 701	1.7
	1975	—	—	—	—	17 960	9.2	—	—	1 502	40.3	1 660	70.5	—	—	605	25.7	2 356 ^b	1.5
	1976	—	—	—	—	12 999	8.5	—	—	2 803	42.7	1 102	47.9	—	—	1 197	52.1	2 299	1.3
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1972	—	—	—	—	219 925	8.8	5 394 530	0.18	—	—	19 426	67	9 574	33	—	—	29 000	17.1
	1973	—	—	—	—	215 203	7.6	5 517 036	0.16	—	—	16 375	65.2	8 754	34.8	—	—	25 129	15.6
	1974	—	—	—	—	99 500	8	6 889 080	0.14	—	—	7 971	45.8	9 435	54.2	—	—	17 406	11.1
	1975	—	—	—	—	99 500	8.7	5 481 500	0.16	—	—	8 596	49.9	8 642	50.1	—	—	17 238	11.2
	1976	—	—	—	—	100 000	9.2	3 449 000	0.18	—	—	9 166	59.3	6 302	40.7	—	—	15 468	9.2
UNITED KINGDOM . .	1972	—	—	—	—	266 881	9.3	—	—	—	—	24 755	100	—	—	—	—	24 755	14.6
	1973	—	—	—	—	238 087	9.8	—	—	1 999	42.7	23 412	96.5	—	—	853	3.5	24 266 ^c	15
	1974	—	—	—	—	218 460	10.2	—	—	500	—	22 267	99	—	—	234	1	22 501	14.3
	1975	—	—	—	—	158 608	9.6	—	—	—	56.0	15 255	100	—	—	—	—	15 255	9.9
	1976	—	—	—	—	291 367	9.4	—	—	—	—	27 281	99.8	—	—	46 ^d	0.2	27 330 ^a	16.2
UNITED STATES . . . OF AMERICA	1972	—	—	—	—	259 275	9.3	—	—	—	—	24 207	100	—	—	—	—	24 207	14.3
	1973	—	—	—	—	265 153	9.8	—	—	—	—	26 036	100	—	—	—	—	26 036	16.1
	1974	—	—	—	—	328 934	11.1	—	—	—	—	36 485	100	—	—	—	—	36 485	23.3
	1975	—	—	—	—	333 560	10.1	35 323	0.25	937	54.7	34 586	98.2	88	0.3	513	1.5	35 187	22.8
	1976	—	—	—	—	297 106	10.5	194 310	0.19	10 759	47.6	31 118	85.0	366	1.0	5 125	14.0	36 609	21.7
YUGOSLAVIA	1972	—	—	—	—	1 068	12.6	1 960 000	0.20	—	—	135	3	3 915	97	—	—	4 050	2.4
	1973	—	—	—	—	1 333	10.5	1 917 000	0.21	—	—	140	3.3	4 070	96.7	—	—	4 210	2.6
	1974	—	—	—	—	33 555	9.2	961 985	0.20	—	—	3 088	61.4	1 939	38.6	—	—	5 027	3.2
	1975	—	—	—	—	39 700	7.8	1 680 000	0.22	—	—	3 079	45.9	3 635	53.9	—	—	6 714	4.4
	1976	—	—	—	—	32 052	8.6	3 249 000	0.20	—	—	2 755	30.3	6 325	69.7	—	—	9 080	5.4
TOTAL	1972	4 432 589	0.48	21 387	100	1 189 276	9.2	26 024 385	0.20	20 128	42.3	109 111	64.3	52 020	30.7	8 513	5	169 647	100
	1973	4 820 938	0.37	17 900	100	1 150 397	9.2	25 888 949	0.18	18 982	43.9	105 609	65.3	47 440	29.3	8 320	5.1	161 732	100
	1974	5 153 580	0.40	20 538	100	1 084 002	10.0	21 496 371	0.17	26 481	48.3	108 196	69.0	35 778	22.8	12 777	8.2	156 769	100
	1975	7 207 842	0.44	31 715	100	1 070 076	9.5	23 330 497	0.17	28 254	48.9	101 439	65.8	38 771	25.1	13 807	9.0	154 172	100
	1976	12 926 373	0.49	63 382	100	1 146 030	9.5	18 004 617	0.21	45 139	50.5	109 064	64.4	37 284	22.0	22 782	13.5	169 257	100

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^a Including 3 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.

^b Including 91 kg obtained from the conversion of benzylmorphine.

^c Including 1 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.

^d Obtained from concentrate of poppy straw partly processed in 1974.

† Wherever possible, the figures are expressed in terms of concentrate of poppy straw containing approximately 50 % morphine.

TABLE III. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	C	
		Morphine manufactured	Morphine imported by countries which convert morphine	Morphine utilized for conversion						TOTAL (1+2+3 +4+5)
				into drugs of Schedule I of the 1961 Convention	into drugs of Schedule II of the 1961 Convention			into substances not covered by the Conventions		
					Codeine	Ethylmorphine	Pholcodine			
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	
ARGENTINA	1972	392	150	—	723	72	21	—	816	
	1973	986	230	—	845	102	11	—	958	
	1974	878	—	2 ^a	878	109	21	—	1 014 ^b	
	1975	735	—	—	512	71	15	—	598	
	1976	808	—	3 ^a	773	73	15	—	864	
AUSTRALIA	1972	2 933	1 458	—	3 242	—	29	—	3 271	
	1973	4 237	2 115	—	6 176	—	29	—	6 205	
	1974	2 997	1 888	—	5 395	—	68	—	5 463	
	1975	3 993	911	—	5 503	—	—	—	5 503	
	1976	8 001	1 537	—	8 183	—	—	—	8 183	
AUSTRIA	1972	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	6	
	1973	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	7	
	1974	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	
	1975	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	
	1976	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	7	
BELGIUM	1972	5 002	6	10 ^d	4 553	400	64	—	5 027	
	1973	4 028	400	26 ^e	3 446	354	147	7	3 980	
	1974	2 236	6	34 ^e	2 410	217	130	10	2 801	
	1975	3 771	6	9 ^f	3 012	280	117	12	3 430	
	1976	3 121	3	46 ^d	2 895	160	171	—	3 272	
BRAZIL	1972	—	3 124	—	2 767	—	—	—	2 767	
	1973	—	2 927	—	3 171	—	—	—	3 171	
	1974	—	2 046	—	1 402	—	—	—	1 402	
	1975	—	1 953	—	2 224	—	—	—	2 224	
	1976	—	1 399	—	1 596	—	—	—	1 596	
BULGARIA	1972	1 128	—	—	867	169	—	—	1 036	
	1973	1 167	—	—	1 057	176	—	—	1 233	
	1974	592	—	—	422	98	—	—	520	
	1975	683	—	—	538	171	—	—	709	
	1976	710	—	—	581	179	—	—	760	
BURMA	1972	665	—	—	665	—	—	—	665	
	1973	613	1	—	611	—	—	—	611	
	1974	259	—	—	253	—	—	—	253	
	1975	445	—	—	435	—	—	—	435	
	1976	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	200	
CHINA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	

CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1972	4 640	—	—	2 417	280	132	—	2 829
	1973	5 688	—	—	3 462	283	102	—	3 847
	1974	5 523	—	—	3 694	313	156	—	4 163
	1975	4 856	—	—	4 089	180	185	—	4 454
	1976	1 563	—	7 ^g	1 643	131	188	—	1 969
FRANCE	1972	13 803	5	—	6 868	3 695	1 823	—	12 386
	1973	12 684	5	8	7 079	3 287	1 961	—	12 335
	1974	14 277	—	8	7 301	3 334	1 815	—	12 458
	1975	15 486	5	8	6 722	3 458	2 735	—	12 923
	1976	16 045	11	8	7 359	3 448	2 959	—	13 774
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1972	7 217	5 327	15	12 667	596	—	—	13 278
	1973	5 956	4 975	9	10 125	701	—	—	10 835
	1974	6 718	2 628	18 ⁱ	12 571	161	29	—	12 779
	1975	6 684	4 384	16 ^j	10 411	794	47	—	11 268
	1976	6 526	4 889	21 ^d	10 596	348	—	—	10 965
HUNGARY	1972	10 105	—	—	6 292	1 047	—	6	7 345
	1973	11 352	—	—	6 336	613	—	4	6 953
	1974	6 046	—	—	4 236	856	—	6	5 098
	1975	6 848	—	—	5 844	623	—	5	6 472
	1976	6 333	—	—	4 467	779	—	—	5 246
INDIA	1972	4 039	—	—	2 892	852	—	—	3 744
	1973	4 299	—	—	3 080	905	—	—	3 985
	1974	3 670	—	—	2 949	477	—	—	3 426
	1975	4 761	—	—	3 124	1 285	—	—	4 409
	1976	6 978	—	—	3 666	1 219	—	—	4 885
ITALY	1972	4 662	11	—	3 396	1 027	47	—	4 470
	1973	4 912	2	—	3 758	1 278	25	—	5 061
	1974	4 948	13	—	3 558	832	—	12	4 431 ^k
	1975	4 965	25	—	3 829	911	82	—	4 822
	1976	3 925	—	—	3 097	306	—	—	3 403
JAPAN	1972	3 184	—	—	3 132	5	—	—	3 137
	1973	3 097	—	—	3 087	—	—	—	3 087
	1974	4 374	—	—	4 350	2	—	—	4 352
	1975	4 515	—	—	4 489	—	—	—	4 489
	1976	4 059	—	—	4 025	1	—	—	4 026

^a Laudanum of Sydenham.

^b Including 4 kg converted into dihydrocodeine.

^c Nicomorphine.

^d Dry extract of opium.

^e Heroin, hydromorphone and dry extract of opium.

^f Hydromorphone and dry extract of opium.

^g Hydromorphone.

^h Heroin.

ⁱ Dihydromorphone.

^j Used to adjust the morphine content of medicinal opium to 10%.

^k Including 29 kg converted into dihydrocodeine.

TABLE III. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	C	
		Morphine manufactured	Morphine imported by countries which convert morphine	Morphine utilized for conversion						TOTAL (1+2+3 +4+5)
				into drugs of Schedule I of the 1961 Convention	into drugs of Schedule II of the 1961 Convention			into substances not covered by the Conventions		
Codeine	Ethylmorphine	Pholcodine								
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	
NETHERLANDS	1972	12 572	846	10 ^a	10 725	165	79	—	10 979	
	1973	5 872	1 944	21 ^b	5 422	105	66	—	5 614	
	1974	5 919	1 169	8 ^c	8 364	—	24	—	8 396	
	1975	8 080	77	5 ^c	6 765	231	27	—	7 028	
	1976	5 284	—	7 ^c	5 239	—	—	—	5 246	
NORWAY	1972	554	471	—	591	5	99	—	695	
	1973	429	251	—	808	24	119	—	951	
	1974	509	728	—	898	13	135	—	1 046	
	1975	635	3	—	701	53	113	—	867	
	1976	498	158	—	297	111	119	—	527	
POLAND	1972	5 341	1	—	2 878	55	—	—	2 933	
	1973	7 013	4	—	3 249	55	—	—	3 304	
	1974	5 827	—	—	3 776	81	—	—	3 857	
	1975	4 704	—	—	2 529	78	—	—	2 607	
	1976	3 407	—	—	1 653	78	—	—	1 731	
PORTUGAL	1972	614	—	—	525	—	—	—	525	
	1973	782	—	—	685	112	—	—	797	
	1974	701	101	—	626	144	—	—	770	
	1975	189	—	—	486	28	—	—	514	
	1976	952	—	—	955	—	—	—	955	
ROMANIA	1972	1 120	—	—	891	75	—	—	966	
	1973	775	—	—	601	166	—	—	767	
	1974	881	—	—	755	122	—	—	877	
	1975	1 001	—	—	977	22	—	—	999	
	1976	1 063	—	—	946	110	—	—	1 056	
SOUTH AFRICA	1972	2 722	4	—	2 628	49	33	—	2 710	
	1973	2 471	2	—	2 175	—	60	—	2 235	
	1974	2 801	5	—	2 576	—	—	—	2 576	
	1975	1 918	7	—	2 094	—	51	—	2 145	
	1976	3 754	10	—	3 530	20	59	—	3 609	

SPAIN	1972	2 776	—	—	2 479	95	186	1	2 761
	1973	3 495	—	—	3 642	149	104	1	3 896
	1974	3 493	—	—	3 321	69	164	3	3 557
	1975	3 153	—	—	2 506	252	226	3	2 987
	1976	5 244	—	—	4 821	314	209	10	5 354
SWITZERLAND	1972	4 166	—	—	2 437	—	—	—	2 437
	1973	2 235	—	82 ^d	1 893	95	—	—	2 070
	1974	2 701	188	—	2 434	—	—	—	2 434
	1975	2 356	1	—	1 567	—	—	—	1 567
	1976	2 299	409	1 ^e	1 684	118	—	—	1 803
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1972	29 000	—	—	27 832	800	—	47	28 679
	1973	25 129	—	—	24 290	300	—	239	24 829
	1974	17 406	—	—	16 767	330	—	131	17 228
	1975	17 238	—	—	16 308	435	—	156	16 899
	1976	15 468	—	—	14 279	523	—	318	15 120
UNITED KINGDOM	1972	24 755	—	69	20 883	2 222	719	13	23 906
	1973	24 266	131	60	21 253	729	996	9	23 047
	1974	22 501	469	99	20 772	495	1 367	4	22 737
	1975	15 255	93	30	14 180	389	1 087	4	15 690
	1976	27 330	102	69	23 079	1 481	1 591	—	26 220
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA . . .	1972	24 207	—	105	23 630	42	—	3	23 780
	1973	26 036	1	87	25 379	16	—	5	25 487
	1974	36 485	—	161	35 998	16	—	5	36 180
	1975	35 187	—	148	34 314	33	—	9	34 504
	1976	36 609	—	150	36 761	25	—	1	36 937
YUGOSLAVIA	1972	4 050	—	—	4 033	—	—	—	4 033
	1973	4 210	—	—	4 272	—	—	—	4 272
	1974	5 027	—	—	4 900	—	—	—	4 900
	1975	6 714	1	—	6 642	—	—	—	6 642
	1976	9 080	—	—	3 729	—	—	—	3 729
TOTAL	1972	169 647	11 412	215	150 013	11 651	3 232	70	165 181
	1973	161 732	13 001	300	145 902	9 450	3 620	265	159 537
	1974	156 769	9 252	336	150 606	7 669	3 909	171	162 724 ^h
	1975	154 172	7 480	223	139 801	9 294	4 685	189	154 192
	1976	169 257	8 533	319	146 054	9 424	5 311	329	161 437
TOTALS AS PERCENTAGE OF COLUMN A	1972	%		%	%	%	%	%	%
	1973	100		0.1	88.4	6.9	1.9	Negl.	97.3
	1974	100		0.2	90.2	5.8	2.2	0.2	98.6
	1975	100		0.2	96.1	4.9	2.5	0.1	103.8
	1976	100		0.1	90.7	6.0	3.1	0.1	100
	1976	100		0.2	86.3	5.6	3.1	0.2	95.4

^a Hydromorphone and nicomorphine.

^b Heroin, hydromorphone and nicomorphine.

^c Nicomorphine.

^d Benzylmorphine.

^e Desomorphine.

^f Heroin.

^g Hydromorphone.

^h Including 33 kg converted into dihydrocodeine.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Opium Alkaloids and their Derivatives							Synthetic Narcotic Drugs		
		Drugs of Schedule I of the 1961 Convention			Drugs of Schedule II of the 1961 Convention				Diphen- oxylate	Methadone	Pethidine
		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Phol- codine			
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg		
ARGENTINA	1972	—	128	12	803	11	98	27	17	—	—
	1973	100	76	—	939	28	102	14	24	—	—
	1974	68	126	4	925	4	119	31	29	—	—
	1975	50	101	13	674	—	77	20	20	—	—
	1976	90	85	5	1 054	—	78	23	50	—	—
AUSTRALIA	1972	—	—	—	3 022	—	—	17	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	5 736	—	—	18	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	5 048	—	—	56	—	—	—
	1975	33	—	—	4 948	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	7 937	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRIA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM	1972	—	18	—	4 204	61	308	83	525	—	—
	1973	113	41	—	3 458	109	284	121	—	—	—
	1974	78	17	6	2 134	93	150	146	148	—	—
	1975	53	23	3	2 653	52	157	154	236	—	—
	1976	16	26	1	2 322	41	173	157	339	—	—
BRAZIL	1972	—	—	—	2 767	—	—	—	38	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	3 171	—	—	—	83	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	1 529	—	—	—	67	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	66	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	1 596	—	—	—	101	—	—
BULGARIA	1972	—	—	—	790	—	141	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	961	—	145	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	376	—	81	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	476	—	137	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	570	—	148	—	—	—	—
BURMA	1972	—	—	—	583	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	526	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—

CHINA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1972	—	—	—	2 723	—	257	130	—	—	187
	1973	—	—	—	3 560	—	263	100	—	—	55
	1974	—	—	—	3 513	—	244	150	—	—	174
	1975	—	—	—	3 703	—	217	175	—	—	155
	1976	—	—	—	1 692	—	125	185	—	—	165
DENMARK	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINLAND	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
FRANCE	1972	1 807	—	19	11 752	—	3 679	2 312	58	—	253
	1973	1 843	—	—	11 094	2	3 225	2 568	93	—	329
	1974	1 520	—	—	11 552	—	3 317	2 472	88	—	401
	1975	1 408	—	39	11 273	—	3 576	3 391	126	—	286
	1976	1 650	26	45	11 083	—	3 178	3 660	66	—	251
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	559
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	476
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1972	870	47	44	14 746	399	492	—	—	81	1 526
	1973	1 016	220	—	12 003	1 346	696	—	—	—	1 291
	1974	676	88	46	13 824	826	191	24	—	—	1 590
	1975	797	—	—	11 961	976	689	38	—	—	1 481
	1976	860	149	—	12 379	692	394	—	—	—	1 208
HUNGARY	1972	79	—	—	5 856	99	860	—	19	—	—
	1973	108	—	—	5 869	97	498	—	—	3	—
	1974	19	—	—	3 836	66	724	—	—	6	—
	1975	107	—	—	5 420	100	560	—	16	1	—
	1976	339	—	—	4 182	134	653	—	23	8	—
INDIA	1972	—	—	—	2 600	—	535	—	275	—	266
	1973	—	—	—	2 645	—	551	—	396	—	216
	1974	—	—	—	2 315	—	302	—	661	—	130
	1975	—	—	—	2 513	—	816	—	626	—	37
	1976	—	—	—	3 552	—	752	—	120	—	210

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE
(continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Opium Alkaloids and their Derivatives						Synthetic Narcotic Drugs			
		Drugs of Schedule I of the 1961 Convention			Drugs of Schedule II of the 1961 Convention			Diphen- oxylate	Methadone	Pethidine	
		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine				Phol- codine
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg		
ISRAEL	1972	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
	1973	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
	1974	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
	1975	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
ITALY	1972	275	68	—	4 344	109	983	50	—	—	—
	1973	147	—	—	4 793	514	1 144	25	—	—	—
	1974	210	—	—	4 971	468	786	29	—	—	—
	1975	330	—	—	5 460	683	865	82	—	—	—
	1976	325	—	—	4 516	327	282	—	—	—	—
JAPAN	1972	307	—	—	3 943	3 275	4	—	—	—	82
	1973	355	—	—	3 884	2 367	—	—	—	—	42
	1974	531	—	—	5 708	3 002	1	—	—	—	96
	1975	530	—	3	5 628	2 627	—	—	—	—	130
	1976	464	—	—	5 002	1 985	—	—	—	—	127
MEXICO	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—
NETHERLANDS	1972	—	59	—	11 559	220	167	92	—	—	282
	1973	187	43	—	7 331	331	104	60	—	—	447
	1974	894	63	—	10 482	381	—	31	—	5	391
	1975	1 188	31	10	10 424	363	271	25	—	16	251
	1976	2 822	543	—	7 614	665	—	—	—	14	215
NORWAY	1972	31	—	—	643	3	5	130	—	3	—
	1973	40	—	21	909	—	23	162	—	2	—
	1974	74	—	22	1 027	—	13	171	—	2	—
	1975	50	—	—	871	—	54	151	—	3	—
	1976	56	—	—	509	—	104	158	—	1	—
POLAND	1972	—	—	—	2 471	10	27	—	—	—	—
	1973	16	—	—	3 164	10	33	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	3 563	8	50	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	2 381	—	46	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	1 502	—	54	—	—	—	—

PORTUGAL	1972	—	1	—	870	6	2	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	638	11	91	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	584	—	118	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	434	6	24	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	895	9	—	—	—	—	—
ROMANIA	1972	—	—	—	813	—	51	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	559	—	115	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	679	—	88	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	911	—	16	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	887	—	83	—	—	—	—
SOUTH AFRICA	1972	—	—	—	2 737	—	29	29	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	2 264	—	—	83	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	2 703	—	8	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	2 016	—	—	30	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	3 455	—	17	49	—	—	—
SPAIN	1972	68	—	12	2 681	37	86	179	—	8	15
	1973	60	—	—	3 612	78	122	103	—	13	85
	1974	52	—	6	3 424	65	76	154	—	14	54
	1975	50	—	12	2 602	3	191	234	—	3	83
	1976	82	—	11	4 729	78	232	199	—	5	69
SWITZERLAND	1972	—	6	—	2 737	567	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	66	62	—	2 193	392	92	—	—	138	—
	1974	—	26	—	2 535	344	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	3	—	—	1 886	521	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	21	—	—	2 251	230	117	—	—	41	—
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1972	2	—	2	25 724	—	800	—	—	—	—
	1973	12	—	1	24 290	—	300	—	—	—	—
	1974	2	—	1	16 284	—	330	—	—	—	—
	1975	2	—	—	15 849	—	435	—	—	—	—
	1976	1	—	—	13 621	—	523	—	—	—	—

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE
(concluded)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Opium Alkaloids and their Derivatives							Synthetic Narcotic Drugs		
		Drugs of Schedule I of the 1961 Convention			Drugs of Schedule II of the 1961 Convention				Diphen- oxylate	Methadone	Pethidine
		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Phol- codine			
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
UNITED KINGDOM	1972	2 390	1 006	104	24 721	3 566	2 006	906	—	79	3 483
	1973	2 028	975	84	26 729	3 292	687	1 184	—	133	4 177
	1974	2 197	1 483	79	25 324	2 686	433	1 508	—	161	3 667
	1975	1 623	1 492	84	17 817	3 122	452	1 219	—	157	3 322
	1976	1 905	544	55	28 762	4 156	1 287	1 827	—	60	3 369
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1972	3 092	492	899	30 645	161	48	—	187	2 032	11 230
	1973	3 477	632	1 053	33 798	318	10	17	186	1 586	11 481
	1974	3 018	748	1 447	38 245	485	19	—	972	1 746	13 564
	1975	3 019	548	1 414	41 837	395	29	—	335	1 053	11 637
	1976	3 443	354	1 082	45 370	514	22	—	634	1 246	11 527
YUGOSLAVIA	1972	—	—	—	2 951	—	—	—	—	56	—
	1973	—	—	—	3 398	—	12	—	—	13	—
	1974	—	—	—	4 128	—	1	—	—	99	—
	1975	—	—	—	5 210	—	—	—	—	7	—
	1976	454	—	—	3 250	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1972	8 921	1 824	1 093	166 685	8 524	10 578	4 233	1 211	2 268	17 613
	1973	9 568	2 049	1 161	167 524	8 895	8 497	4 455	845	1 888	18 741
	1974	9 339	2 551	1 614	164 927	8 428	7 051	4 772	2 142	2 033	20 437
	1975	9 359	2 195	1 578	164 770	8 848	8 612	5 519	1 710	1 247	17 858
	1976	12 528	1 727	1 199	168 899	8 831	8 222	6 258	1 504	1 375	17 496

TABLE IV (a). — MANUFACTURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE IV

<i>1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids</i>						<i>2. Synthetic narcotics drugs</i>					
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	<i>Kilogrames</i>						<i>Kilogrames</i>				
Heroin	88	75	94	74	82	Pethidine					
Hydromorphone	50	69	84	71	75	intermediate A	4 513	6 301	5 654	5 276	4 926
Acetyldihydrocodeine	27	26	28	35	24	Trimeperidine	1 520	1 500	1 690	1 950	1 800
Nicomorphine	14	16	17	18	20	Moramide intermediate	392	499	398	392	665
Thebacon	6	50	109	14	3	Normethadone	164	678	6	66	422
Nicocodine	—	—	2	6	—	Racemoramide	409	575	205	432	203
Oxymorphone	15	2	5	2	—	Anileridine	294	213	370	157	141
Benzylmorphine	—	103	—	—	—	Levomoramide	153	126	100	135	109
Dihydromorphine	23	16	58	—	—	Methadone intermediate	150	408	247	250	93
						Dextromoramide	150	117	96	130	85
						Dipipanone	100	130	86	74	80
						Piritramide	21	18	76	39	68
						Ketobemidone	86	13	136	—	41
						Alphaprodine	91	92	58	57	29
						Bezitramide	2	15	7	—	19
						Difenoxin ^a	—	—	—	66	13
						Phenazocine	4	5	7	1	7
						Phenoperidine	2	5	6	3	5
						Levorphanol	6	7	13	2	3
						Diethylthiambutene	20	11	7	5	1
						Fentanyl	1	8	2	5	1
						Pethidine					
						intermediate B	364	950	205	293	—
						Propiram	—	—	—	90	—
						Alphacetylmethadol	—	—	118	—	—
						Acetylmethadol	—	—	1	—	—
						Etorphine	—	1	—	—	—
						Etorphine					
						3-methyl ether	3	—	3	—	—
						Pethidine					
						intermediate C	14	88	3	—	—

^a Brought under control in March 1974.

**TABLE V. — COCA LEAVES: PRODUCTION AND EXPORT
DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Production	Export
		Kg	Kg
BOLIVIA	1972	6 180 399	47 000
	1973	7 170 917	58 680
	1974	6 622 499	77 223
	1975	6 976 464	42 690
	1976	6 440 242	?
PERU	1972	10 021 583	522 040
	1973	10 589 547	568 000
	1974	9 695 722	612 360
	1975	10 158 949	635 700
	1976	10 491 303	430 930
TOTAL	1972	16 201 992	569 040
	1973	17 760 464	626 680
	1974	16 318 221	689 583
	1975	17 135 413	678 390
	1976	16 931 545	430 930 ^a

^a Incomplete.

TABLE V (a). — COCA LEAVES: UTILIZATION FOR CHEWING

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Quantity	Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Quantity
		Kg			Kg
ARGENTINA	1972	42 430	PERU	1972	5 913 000 ^a
	1973	60 200		1973	5 913 000 ^a
	1974	32 035		1974	5 913 000 ^a
	1975	15 750		1975	5 913 000 ^a
	1976	12 300		1976	6 745 200 ^a
BOLIVIA	1972	?	TOTAL	1972	5 955 430 ^b
	1973	?		1973	5 954 000 ^b
	1974	?		1974	5 936 184 ^b
	1975	?		1975	5 928 750 ^b
	1976	?		1976	6 757 500 ^b

^a Evaluation furnished by the Peruvian authorities.

^b Incomplete.

TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4
		Coca leaves utilized for the manufacture of cocaine		Cocaine manufactured	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3
NETHERLANDS	1972	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	48 ^a	?
	1975	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—
PERU	1972	17 924	0.57	103	10.4
	1973	9 510	0.52	49	5.2
	1974	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1972	278 004	0.32	884	89.6
	1973	333 506	0.27	889	94.8
	1974	353 024	0.28	980	?
	1975	410 983	0.17	702	?
	1976	487 288	0.13	654	?
TOTAL	1972	295 928	0.33	987	100
	1973	343 016	0.27	938	100
	1974	353 024 ^b	0.28	1 028 ^b	?
	1975	410 983 ^b	0.17	702 ^b	?
	1976	487 288 ^b	0.13	654 ^b	?

^a Obtained from 37 kg of ecgonine.

Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS

Note: The quantities which countries reported as having been used in the manufacture of preparations of Schedule III of the 1961 Convention, whether such preparations are intended for domestic consumption or for export, are included in the figures of consumption reproduced in this table. It may be assumed that in the case of countries which manufactured such preparations but did not report the quantities of narcotic drugs so used, the figures of consumption of these drugs generally also include quantities used in this manufacture.
The quantities which Governments reported as having been used in the manufacture of such preparations, which have been added by the Board to the figures of consumption for the purposes of this table, are reproduced separately in table VII (a).

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †		
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	
AFGHANISTAN, REP. OF	1972	—	—	11	0.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1973	—	—	38	2.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1974	—	—	77	4.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1975	—	—	130	6.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
ALBANIA . . .	1972	—	—	42	18.37	—	—	—	—	2	0.87	—	—	—	—	1	0.43	—	—	2	0.87	—	—	
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1974	1	0.41	10	4.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1975	—	—	10	4.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1976	—	—	7	2.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.18	—	—	
ALGERIA . . .	1972	—	—	29	1.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.30	14	0.92	
	1973	—	—	155	9.83	—	—	—	—	1	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.30	18	1.14	
	1974	—	—	130	7.99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.18	6	0.37	
	1975	—	—	78	4.65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.30	39	2.32	
	1976	—	—	114	6.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.29	26	1.50	
ANGOLA . . .	1972	1	0.17	8	1.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.69	—	—	
	1973	4	0.69	7	1.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.34	—	—	
	1974	1	0.17	16	2.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.34	—	—	
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
ARGENTINA . .	1972	3	0.12	890	37.20	17	0.71	17	0.71	99	4.14	128	5.35	—	—	—	—	12	0.50	87	3.64	27	1.13	
	1973	—	—	987	40.64	28	1.15	24	0.99	96	3.95	87	3.58	—	—	1	0.04	—	—	87	3.58	14	0.58	
	1974	3	0.12	989	38.78	4	0.16	29	1.14	119	4.67	93	3.65	—	—	3	0.12	4	0.16	130	5.10	31	1.22	
	1975	1	0.04	701	27.62	—	—	13	0.51	86	3.38	119	4.69	—	—	4	0.16	14	0.55	43	1.69	20	0.79	
	1976	2	0.08	827	32.16	—	—	21	0.82	61	2.37	87	3.38	—	—	4	0.16	5	0.19	87	3.38	33	1.28	
AUSTRALIA . .	1972	16	1.23	4 083	315.07	79	6.10	35	2.70	9	0.69	3	0.23	16	1.23	59	4.55	7	0.54	262	20.22	185	14.28	
	1973	18	1.37	3 625	276.04	92	7.01	49	3.73	7	0.53	3	0.23	22	1.68	62	4.72	13	0.99	292	22.24	212	16.15	
	1974	16	1.20	3 876	290.58	115	8.62	60	4.50	8	0.60	2	0.15	24	1.80	56	4.20	9	0.67	281	21.07	227	17.02	
	1975	20	1.48	3 282	243.08	86	6.37	82	6.07	8	0.59	2	0.15	28	2.07	50	3.70	9	0.67	273	20.22	167	12.37	
	1976	16	1.17	3 198	234.42	113	8.28	71	5.20	6	0.44	2	0.15	37	2.71	53	3.89	12	0.88	279	20.45	198	14.51	
AUSTRIA	1972	4	0.53	406	54.22	46	6.14	—	—	6	0.80	1	0.13	4	0.53	6	0.80	—	—	46	6.14	—	—	
	1973	4	0.53	481	63.95	59	7.84	—	—	6	0.80	1	0.13	4	0.53	7	0.93	—	—	45	5.98	—	—	
	1974	4	0.53	472	62.70	54	7.17	—	—	5	0.66	1	0.13	4	0.53	6	0.80	—	—	49	6.51	—	—	
	1975	3	0.40	404	53.70	77	10.24	—	—	6	0.80	1	0.13	4	0.53	6	0.80	—	—	49	6.51	—	—	
	1976	3	0.40	442	58.82	75	9.98	—	—	4	0.53	1	0.13	3	0.40	5	0.67	—	—	45	5.99	—	—	
BAHAMAS	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5.41	—	—	
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5.18	—	—	
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10.15	—	—	
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	14.71	—	—	
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BAHREIN	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.46	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3.91	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3.86	—	—
BANGLADESH . .	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1973	—	—	718	10.03	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.04	—	—	—	—	15	0.21	—	—	34	0.47	15	0.21
	1974	1	0.01	678	9.04	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.04	—	—	—	—	21	0.28	—	—	35	0.47	9	0.12
	1975	1	0.01	733	9.54	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.05	—	—	—	—	26	0.34	—	—	39	0.51	11	0.14
	1976	—	—	422	5.49	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	—	—	31	0.40	—	—	40	0.52	21	0.27

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
BARBADOS . . .	1972	—	—	3	12.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12.50	—	—
	1973	—	—	2	8.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.12	—	—
	1974	—	—	3	12.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.20	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	8.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.08	—	—
	1976	—	—	2	8.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12.15	—	—
BELGIUM . . .	1972	28	2.88	2 021	208.11	48	4.94	106	10.92	146	15.03	25	2.57	6	0.62	13	1.34	5	0.51	53	5.46	110	11.33
	1973	31	3.18	1 907	195.47	101	10.35	124	12.71	154	15.79	30	3.08	6	0.62	14	1.44	6	0.62	91	9.33	134	13.74
	1974	27	2.75	1 855	189.21	52	5.30	134	13.67	151	15.40	32	3.26	7	0.71	12	1.22	3	0.31	37	3.77	128	13.06
	1975	29	2.96	1 629	166.29	96	9.80	165	16.84	156	15.92	22	2.25	6	0.61	11	1.12	3	0.31	39	3.98	145	14.80
	1976	26	2.63	1 673	169.18	61	6.17	59	5.97	133	13.45	30	3.03	7	0.71	10	1.01	3	0.30	40	4.04	141	14.26
BENIN	1972	—	—	1	0.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	3	1.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.69	—	—
	1974	—	—	6	1.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
BOLIVIA	1972	—	—	17	3.27	—	—	—	—	3	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.77	—	—
	1973	—	—	16	3.00	—	—	—	—	7	1.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.56	—	—
	1974	—	—	25	4.57	—	—	—	—	7	1.28	—	—	1	0.18	—	—	—	—	2	0.37	—	—
	1975	—	—	24	4.26	—	—	—	—	7	1.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.53	—	—
	1976	—	—	28	4.84	—	—	—	—	7	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.35	—	—
BOTSWANA . . .	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
BRAZIL	1972	—	—	2 572	26.77	17	0.18	36	0.37	159	1.65	42	0.44	—	—	3	0.03	—	—	110	1.14	17	0.18
	1973	—	—	3 295	30.59	21	0.19	59	0.55	165	1.53	3	0.03	—	—	2	0.02	—	—	141	1.31	10	0.09
	1974	—	—	1 727	16.57	27	0.26	59	0.57	175	1.68	21	0.20	—	—	2	0.02	—	—	96	0.92	5	0.05
	1975	—	—	2 385	22.26	14	0.13	70	0.65	142	1.33	2	0.02	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	173	1.61	6	0.06
	1976	—	—	1 601	14.66	33	0.30	87	0.80	270	2.47	4	0.04	4	0.04	—	—	—	—	185	1.69	7	0.06
BULGARIA . . .	1972	19	2.21	2 213	257.96	—	—	—	—	124	14.45	2	0.23	—	—	6	0.70	—	—	71	8.28	—	—
	1973	15	1.74	1 970	228.56	—	—	—	—	112	12.99	2	0.23	—	—	3	0.35	—	—	65	7.54	—	—
	1974	13	1.50	2 657	306.14	—	—	—	—	124	14.29	5	0.58	—	—	4	0.46	—	—	87	10.02	—	—
	1975	13	1.49	2 225	255.10	—	—	—	—	148	16.97	2	0.23	—	—	3	0.34	—	—	20	2.29	—	—
	1976	7	0.80	2 350	268.23	—	—	—	—	166	18.95	—	—	—	—	5	0.57	—	—	28	3.20	—	—
BURMA	1972	—	—	595	21.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.22	—	—	65	2.36	—	—
	1973	—	—	571	19.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.07	—	—	68	2.30	—	—
	1974	1	0.03	257	8.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.03	6	0.20	—	—	1	0.03	—	—
	1975	3	0.10	325	10.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.06	—	—	33	1.06	—	—
	1976	—	—	169	5.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	0.88	—	—
BURUNDI . . .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	4	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	10	2.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	1	0.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAMEROON . . .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.87	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.81	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.64	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.63	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.31	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
CANADA	1972	19	0.87	5 177	236.96	—	—	10	0.46	8	0.37	87	3.98	19	0.87	37	1.70	39	1.79	843	38.58	—	—
	1973	34	1.54	5 480	247.68	—	—	20	0.90	9	0.41	89	4.02	19	0.86	34	1.54	29	1.31	890	40.23	—	—
	1974	21	0.93	5 375	239.11	—	—	18	0.86	8	0.36	15	0.67	22	0.98	45	2.00	74	3.29	1 039	46.22	—	—
	1975	23	1.01	5 108	223.73	—	—	22	0.96	4	0.18	263	11.52	9	0.39	37	1.62	42	1.84	977	42.22	—	—
	1976	40	1.73	5 857	253.08	—	—	27	1.17	—	—	136	5.88	13	0.56	51	2.20	88	3.80	1 036	44.77	—	—
CHILE	1972	—	—	187	19.12	—	—	—	—	75	7.67	3	0.31	1	0.10	4	0.41	—	—	27	2.76	—	—
	1973	—	—	234	22.88	—	—	—	—	59	5.77	3	0.29	1	0.10	4	0.39	—	—	28	2.74	—	—
	1974	—	—	187	17.97	—	—	1	0.70	50	4.81	2	0.19	3	0.29	7	0.67	—	—	33	3.17	—	—
	1975	—	—	99	9.66	—	—	—	—	20	1.95	2	0.20	—	—	1	0.10	—	—	8	0.78	—	—
	1976	—	—	92	8.80	—	—	—	—	29	2.77	3	0.29	—	—	2	0.19	—	—	8	0.77	—	—
CHINA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
COLOMBIA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	—	—	425	18.31	16	0.69	18	0.78	10	0.43	3	0.13	—	—	7	0.30	14	0.60	35	1.51	—	—
	1974	—	—	235	9.81	29	1.21	9	0.38	8	0.33	4	0.17	—	—	8	0.33	17	0.71	3	0.13	—	—
	1975	—	—	220	9.35	50	2.12	11	0.47	7	0.30	8	0.34	—	—	6	0.25	19	0.81	5	0.21	—	—
	1976	—	—	63	2.58	28	1.15	16	0.66	5	0.21	8	0.33	—	—	5	0.21	26	1.07	16	0.66	—	—
COSTA RICA . . .	1972	—	—	30	16.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.54	—	—
	1973	—	—	23	12.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.53	—	—
	1974	—	—	33	17.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1.04	—	—
	1975	—	—	67	34.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1.02	—	—
	1976	—	—	24	11.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.99	—	—
CUBA	1972	—	—	695	79.44	—	—	—	—	89	10.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	13.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	12.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1975	—	—	97	10.67	—	—	—	—	113	12.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1976	—	—	277	30.47	—	—	—	—	30	3.30	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	—	—	—	
CYPRUS	1972	—	—	1	1.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7.75	—	—
	1973	—	—	2	3.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7.59	—	—
	1974	—	—	2	3.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6.24	—	—
	1975	—	—	3	4.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3.13	—	—
	1976	—	—	3	4.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3.13	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1972	12	0.83	3 278	226.37	—	—	—	—	109	7.53	—	—	—	—	12	0.83	—	—	153	10.57	117	8.08
	1973	13	0.89	2 013	38.08	—	—	—	—	111	7.61	—	—	—	—	10	0.69	—	—	143	9.81	129	8.85
	1974	10	0.68	2 229	51.78	—	—	—	—	150	10.21	—	—	—	—	13	0.89	—	—	165	11.24	174	11.85
	1975	11	0.74	2 286	154.44	—	—	—	—	140	9.46	—	—	—	—	10	0.68	—	—	150	10.13	155	10.47
	1976	11	0.74	1 956	131.12	—	—	—	—	146	9.79	—	—	—	—	11	0.74	—	—	170	11.40	215	14.41
DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA	1972	—	—	50	7.46	—	—	—	—	8	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1973	—	—	76	9.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.26	2	0.26
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.66	—	—
	1973	—	—	3	1.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1.29	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.61	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	—	—	6	3.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.57	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
DENMARK	1972	3	0.59	2 220	436.41	—	—	4	0.79	29	5.70	2	0.39	9	1.77	20	3.93	—	—	179	35.19	2	0.40
	1973	3	0.59	2 106	411.49	—	—	4	0.78	30	5.86	1	0.20	9	1.76	20	3.91	—	—	206	40.25	1	0.20
	1974	4	0.78	2 446	476.43	—	—	9	1.75	33	6.43	1	0.19	11	2.14	19	3.70	1	0.19	195	37.98	2	0.39
	1975	4	0.78	2 004	388.82	—	—	2	0.39	21	4.07	1	0.19	9	1.75	17	3.30	—	—	201	39.00	1	0.19
	1976	5	0.97	2 462	476.85	—	—	8	1.55	23	4.45	1	0.19	10	1.94	16	3.10	—	—	191	36.99	1	0.19
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1972	—	—	3	0.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.16	—	—
	1973	—	—	3	0.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.68	—	—
	1974	—	—	2	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.88	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	0.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.85	—	—
	1976	—	—	3	0.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	2	0.41	—	—
ECUADOR . . .	1972	—	—	11	1.69	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.31	—	—
	1973	—	—	7	1.04	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	1	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1974	—	—	12	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.29	—	—
	1975	—	—	31	4.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1976	—	—	51	6.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EGYPT	1972	—	—	823	23.30	68	1.93	—	—	71	2.01	—	—	—	—	1	0.03	—	—	23	0.65	—	—
	1973	—	—	1 000	28.07	150	4.21	4	0.11	177	4.97	—	—	—	—	6	0.17	—	—	28	0.79	—	—
	1974	—	—	642	17.63	84	2.31	9	0.25	121	3.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.25	—	—
	1975	—	—	450	12.09	63	1.69	5	0.13	79	2.12	—	—	—	—	1	0.03	—	—	3	0.08	—	—
	1976	—	—	973	25.56	46	1.21	10	0.26	85	2.23	—	—	—	—	1	0.03	—	—	15	0.39	—	—
EL SALVADOR .	1972	—	—	30	7.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.53	—	—
	1973	—	—	30	7.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.78	—	—
	1974	—	—	41	10.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.50	—	—
	1975	—	—	31	7.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.75	—	—
	1976	—	—	56	13.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.73	—	—
ETHIOPIA . . .	1972	—	—	7	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.12	—	—
	1973	—	—	23	0.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.12	—	—
	1974	—	—	36	1.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.22	—	—
	1975	—	—	30	1.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	0.29	—	—
	1976	—	—	30	1.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.21	—	—
FIJI	1972	—	—	1	1.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3.70	—	—
	1973	—	—	1	1.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3.63	—	—
	1974	—	—	2	3.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3.57	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	3.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5.24	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
FINLAND . . .	1972	6	1.30	1 637	353.87	—	—	—	—	65	14.05	—	—	2	0.43	3	0.65	2	0.43	45	9.72	—	—
	1973	6	1.29	1 387	297.90	—	—	—	—	77	16.54	—	—	1	0.21	3	0.64	2	0.43	46	9.88	—	—
	1974	6	1.28	1 075	229.60	—	—	1	0.21	60	12.82	—	—	2	0.43	3	0.64	2	0.43	36	7.69	1	0.21
	1975	6	1.27	1 001	212.66	—	—	2	0.42	52	11.05	—	—	2	0.42	3	0.64	2	0.42	34	7.22	10	2.12
	1976	7	1.48	827	174.95	—	—	2	0.42	49	10.37	—	—	1	0.21	2	0.42	4	0.85	37	7.83	15	3.17
FRANCE	1972	12	0.23	9 490	178.23	—	—	73	1.38	3 032	57.26	—	—	—	—	21	0.40	8	0.15	283	5.34	2 395	45.23
	1973	12	0.22	9 437	176.84	2	0.04	88	1.65	3 397	63.65	—	—	—	—	19	0.36	7	0.13	220	4.12	2 480	46.47
	1974	10	0.19	8 710	161.94	—	—	79	1.47	3 202	59.53	—	—	—	—	19	0.35	8	0.15	237	4.41	2 503	46.54
	1975	13	0.24	9 992	184.30	—	—	103	1.90	3 362	62.01	—	—	—	—	18	0.33	6	0.11	237	4.37	3 307	61.00
	1976	13	0.24	8 980	165.56	—	—	102	1.88	3 004	55.38	—	—	—	—	20	0.37	7	0.13	249	4.59	2 885	53.19
GABON	1972-76	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1972	2	0.12	1 847	108.37	4	0.23	—	—	9	0.53	—	—	—	—	15	0.88	—	—	355	20.83	—	—
	1973	1	0.06	1 092	64.31	3	0.18	—	—	10	0.59	—	—	—	—	18	1.06	—	—	391	23.03	—	—
	1974	2	0.12	1 201	69.96	4	0.23	—	—	8	0.47	—	—	—	—	18	1.05	—	—	267	15.55	—	—
	1975	1	0.06	1 226	72.76	4	0.24	—	—	10	0.59	—	—	—	—	19	1.13	—	—	293	17.39	—	—
	1976	1	0.06	1 539	91.68	4	0.24	—	—	9	0.54	—	—	—	—	14	0.83	—	—	316	18.83	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1972	15	0.24	13 157	213.33	591	9.58	—	—	95	1.54	45	0.73	21	0.34	38	0.62	12	0.19	598	9.70	32	0.52
	1973	13	0.21	14 371	231.91	831	13.41	—	—	106	1.71	39	0.63	17	0.27	37	0.60	10	0.16	515	8.31	54	0.87
	1974	12	0.19	14 425	232.51	643	10.36	—	—	122	1.97	25	0.40	15	0.24	36	0.58	8	0.13	401	6.46	15	0.24
	1975	8	0.13	14 346	232.02	943	15.25	—	—	138	2.23	4	0.06	15	0.24	31	0.50	6	0.10	360	5.82	36	0.58
	1976	8	0.13	12 100	196.75	665	10.81	—	—	100	1.63	7	0.11	13	0.21	18	0.29	5	0.08	332	5.40	32	0.52
GHANA	1972	—	—	163	17.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	4	0.44	—	—
	1973	—	—	230	24.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	12	1.28	—	—
	1974	—	—	126	13.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.10	—	—	26	2.71	—	—
	1975	—	—	50	5.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.41	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GREECE	1972	—	—	121	13.67	—	—	7	0.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.22	—	—	31	3.50	—	—
	1973	—	—	116	13.11	—	—	4	0.45	—	—	7	0.79	—	—	2	0.23	—	—	35	3.95	—	—
	1974	—	—	107	11.94	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.22	—	—	34	3.79	—	—
	1975	—	—	90	9.95	—	—	5	0.55	—	—	16	1.77	—	—	2	0.22	—	—	50	5.53	—	—
	1976	—	—	156	17.02	—	—	4	0.44	—	—	18	1.96	—	—	2	0.22	—	—	50	5.46	—	—
GUATEMALA . . .	1972	—	—	32	5.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.55	—	—
	1973	—	—	37	6.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.18	—	—
	1974	—	—	42	7.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1.26	—	—
	1975	—	—	40	7.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1.26	—	—
	1976	—	—	60	9.19	1	0.15	1	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.92	—	—
GUINEA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	2	0.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	3	0.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	0.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	2	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GUYANA	1972	—	—	90	119.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9.28	—	—
	1973	—	—	80	105.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5.28	—	—
	1974	—	—	110	142.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6.46	—	—
	1975	—	—	105	132.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6.32	—	—
	1976	—	—	108	137.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.28	—	—
HAITI	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.39	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.77	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.44	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—
HONDURAS . . .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.37	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.72	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.68	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.66	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.71	—	—
HUNGARY	1972	8	0.77	1 422	136.76	77	7.41	—	—	581	55.88	—	—	2	0.19	15	1.44	—	—	89	8.56	—	—
	1973	8	0.77	1 790	171.93	105	10.09	14	1.34	531	51.00	—	—	2	0.19	22	2.11	—	—	80	7.68	—	—
	1974	8	0.76	1 537	146.97	108	10.33	3	0.29	635	60.72	—	—	2	0.19	15	1.43	—	—	112	10.71	—	—
	1975	7	0.66	1 948	184.82	76	7.21	13	1.23	682	64.71	—	—	2	0.19	17	1.61	—	—	70	6.64	—	—
	1976	7	0.66	1 836	173.27	129	12.17	21	1.98	583	55.02	—	—	2	0.19	19	1.79	—	—	106	10.00	—	—
ICELAND	1972	—	—	26	124.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9.57	—	—
	1973	—	—	30	141.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9.43	—	—
	1974	—	—	28	130.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.65	—	—	2	9.30	—	—
	1975	—	—	36	165.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	13.76	—	—
	1976	—	—	27	122.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9.09	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
INDIA	1972	6	0.01	4 368	7.75	—	—	27	0.05	524	0.93	—	—	1	Negl.	231	0.41	—	—	613	1.09	18	0.03
	1973	2	Negl.	3 807	6.63	—	—	77	0.13	513	0.89	—	—	—	—	346	0.60	—	—	365	0.64	21	0.04
	1974	8	0.01	3 796	6.47	—	—	36	0.06	349	0.60	—	—	—	—	357	0.61	—	—	433	0.74	30	0.05
	1975	3	0.01	5 833	9.75	—	—	94	0.16	791	1.32	—	—	1	Negl.	338	0.57	—	—	519	0.87	24	0.04
	1976	5	0.01	4 419	7.24	—	—	111	0.18	729	1.19	—	—	—	—	202	0.33	—	—	733	1.20	32	0.05
INDONESIA	1972	1	0.01	372	3.06	—	—	—	—	1	0.01	1	0.01	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	13	0.11	—	—
	1973	1	0.01	409	3.28	—	—	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	0.11	—	—
	1974	—	—	489	3.83	—	—	—	—	3	0.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	0.13	—	—
	1975	—	—	481	3.68	—	—	—	—	5	0.04	—	—	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	17	0.13	—	—
	1976	—	—	501	3.59	—	—	—	—	4	0.03	—	—	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	21	0.15	—	—
IRAN	1972	—	—	739	24.19	—	—	2	0.07	21	0.69	—	—	1	0.03	12	0.39	—	—	16	0.52	9	0.29
	1973	—	—	1 006	32.14	—	—	13	0.42	26	0.83	—	—	1	0.03	19	0.61	—	—	20	0.64	27	0.86
	1974	—	—	1 144	35.80	—	—	11	0.34	65	2.03	—	—	2	0.06	13	0.41	—	—	32	1.00	27	0.84
	1975	—	—	942	28.53	—	—	24	0.73	58	1.76	—	—	6	0.18	72	2.18	—	—	40	1.21	3	0.09
	1976	—	—	586	17.54	—	—	34	1.02	85	2.54	—	—	4	0.12	33	0.99	—	—	24	0.72	38	1.14
IRAQ	1972	—	—	9	0.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.10	—	—	22	2.18	—	—
	1973	—	—	106	10.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.10	—	—	21	2.02	—	—
	1974	—	—	118	10.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	2.14	—	—
	1975	—	—	181	16.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	2.34	—	—
	1976	—	—	335	29.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2.17	—	—
IRELAND	1972	2	0.66	401	133.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.33	5	1.66	—	—	50	16.59	15	4.98
	1973	2	0.66	438	144.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.32	—	—	52	17.17	18	5.94
	1974	2	0.65	292	94.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.30	—	—	49	15.88	22	7.13
	1975	1	0.32	265	84.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.32	—	—	4	1.28	—	—	50	15.99	20	6.40
	1976	2	0.63	248	78.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.32	7	2.21	—	—	49	15.50	23	7.27
ISRAEL	1972	1	0.32	746	242.21	—	—	5	1.62	5	1.62	1	0.32	—	—	1	0.32	2	0.65	38	12.34	1	0.32
	1973	1	0.31	628	197.30	—	—	16	5.03	2	0.63	—	—	—	—	1	0.31	2	0.63	45	14.14	—	—
	1974	2	0.61	650	197.03	—	—	13	3.94	1	0.30	—	—	—	—	2	0.61	2	0.61	39	11.82	—	—
	1975	1	0.30	613	181.85	—	—	23	6.82	2	0.59	—	—	1	0.30	3	0.89	2	0.59	40	11.87	2	0.59
	1976	1	0.29	520	—	—	—	13	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	46	—	3	—
ITALY	1972	2	0.04	3 804	69.97	637	11.72	—	—	919	16.90	35	0.64	5	0.09	23	0.42	3	0.06	74	1.36	—	—
	1973	1	0.02	3 892	70.88	716	13.04	—	—	836	15.23	6	0.11	1	0.02	58	1.06	1	0.02	125	2.28	—	—
	1974	1	0.02	3 646	65.83	679	12.26	—	—	954	17.23	—	—	6	0.11	46	0.83	1	0.02	96	1.73	—	—
	1975	1	0.02	3 649	65.36	830	14.87	—	—	1 018	18.23	—	—	6	0.11	21	0.38	—	—	63	1.13	—	—
	1976	2	0.04	1 810	32.20	474	8.43	—	—	303	5.39	1	0.02	11	0.20	14	0.25	—	—	35	0.62	—	—
IVORY COAST	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JAMAICA	1972	—	—	50	26.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4.16	—	—
	1973	—	—	51	25.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2.02	—	—
	1974	—	—	43	21.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.50	—	—
	1975	—	—	38	18.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2.96	—	—
	1976	—	—	15	7.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2.92	—	—
JAPAN	1972	22	0.21	2 110	19.73	2 983	27.89	—	—	2	0.02	—	—	—	—	23	0.22	1	0.01	68	0.64	—	—
	1973	20	0.18	2 358	21.76	2 895	26.72	—	—	2	0.02	—	—	—	—	23	0.21	1	0.01	62	0.57	—	—
	1974	19	0.17	2 389	21.78	2 554	23.29	—	—	2	0.02	—	—	—	—	22	0.20	1	0.01	108	0.98	—	—
	1975	15	0.14	2 085	18.79	2 144	19.32	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	—	—	20	0.18	—	—	117	1.05	—	—
	1976	17	0.15	2 539	22.55	2 684	23.84	—	—	1	0.01	—	—	—	—	20	0.18	—	—	117	1.04	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
JORDAN	1972	—	—	33	13.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.81	—	—
	1973	—	—	40	15.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.58	—	—
	1974	—	—	49	18.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.53	—	—
	1975	—	—	66	24.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.85	—	—
	1976	—	—	68	24.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
KENYA	1972	2	0.17	129	10.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1.08	—	—
	1973	1	0.08	159	12.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1.04	—	—
	1974	—	—	273	21.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.92	—	—
	1975	—	—	110	8.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1.04	—	—
	1976	—	—	107	7.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.87	—	—
KUWAIT	1972	—	—	36	39.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4.38	1	1.09
	1973	—	—	33	37.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4.53	—	—
	1974	—	—	31	33.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5.38	—	—
	1975	—	—	40	40.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5.02	—	—
	1976	—	—	39	37.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5.82	1	0.97
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1972	—	—	10	3.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.32	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.26	—	—
	1974	—	—	13	3.99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.61	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
LEBANON	1972	—	—	123	41.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3.37	—	—
	1973	—	—	120	39.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3.27	—	—
	1974	—	—	172	61.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3.59	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
LIBERIA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.96	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.39	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.79	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.23	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.93	—	—
LUXEMBOURG .	1972	—	—	1	2.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.87	—	—
	1973	—	—	1	2.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.86	—	—
	1974	—	—	1	2.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.92	—	—
	1975	—	—	1	2.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.80	—	—
	1976	—	—	1	2.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.79	—	—
MADAGASCAR . .	1972	—	—	82	12.15	—	—	—	—	4	0.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1973	—	—	46	6.81	—	—	—	—	3	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1974	—	—	51	7.56	—	—	—	—	6	0.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—
	1975	—	—	31	4.59	—	—	—	—	8	1.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	93	11.25	—	—	—	—	4	0.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.12	—	—
MALAWI	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
MALAYSIA . . .	1972	2	0.18	440	40.33	26	2.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.09	1	0.09	—	—	35	3.21	2	0.18
	1973	2	0.17	521	44.88	30	2.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.09	2	0.17	—	—	24	2.07	3	0.26
	1974	1	0.09	469	40.09	62	5.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.17	—	—	24	2.05	6	0.51
	1975	3	0.25	604	50.76	53	4.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.08	3	0.25	—	—	26	2.18	6	0.50
	1976	1	0.08	638	51.87	40	3.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	3.17	10	0.81
MALI	1972	1	0.19	5	0.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.19	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.18	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.18	—	—
	1976	1	0.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.17	—	—
MALTA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9.40	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9.32	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6.19	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10.00	—	—
	1976	—	—	5	16.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6.58	—	—
MAURITIUS . .	1972	1	1.17	3	3.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4.67	—	—
	1973	—	—	10	11.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.15	—	—	5	5.76	—	—
	1974	1	1.15	12	13.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4.59	1	1.15
	1975	—	—	31	34.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5.56	1	1.11
	1976	—	—	19	21.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5.59	—	—
MEXICO	1972	—	—	1 592	30.24	28	0.53	24	0.46	170	3.23	45	0.85	—	—	2	0.04	20	0.38	21	0.40	—	—
	1973	—	—	2 105	38.76	32	0.59	40	0.74	194	3.57	34	0.63	—	—	2	0.04	14	0.26	17	0.31	—	—
	1974	—	—	2 090	35.96	18	0.31	85	1.46	219	3.77	37	0.64	—	—	2	0.03	21	0.36	16	0.28	—	—
	1975	—	—	1 764	29.33	7	0.12	66	1.10	291	4.84	10	0.17	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	18	0.30	—	—
	1976	—	—	1 804	28.94	18	0.29	92	1.48	—	—	13	0.21	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	10	0.16	—	—
MONGOLIA . . .	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
MOROCCO . . .	1972	—	—	415	26.22	—	—	—	—	50	3.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.57	19	1.20
	1973	—	—	299	18.33	—	—	—	—	34	2.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.18	18	1.10
	1974	—	—	321	19.02	—	—	1	0.06	29	1.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.53	27	1.60
	1975	—	—	406	23.46	—	—	1	0.06	46	2.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1.10	11	0.64
	1976	—	—	323	18.12	—	—	3	0.17	41	2.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.28	27	1.51
MOZAMBIQUE . .	1972	—	—	2	0.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.12	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.34	—	—
	1974	1	0.11	2	0.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	3	0.33	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.22	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
NETHERLANDS .	1972	20	1.50	670	50.26	1	0.08	—	—	2	0.15	25	1.88	7	0.53	17	1.28	—	—	92	6.90	—	—
	1973	22	1.64	864	64.30	1	0.07	—	—	—	—	17	1.27	8	0.60	38	2.83	—	—	67	4.99	—	—
	1974	20	1.48	1 453	107.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.96	11	0.81	9	0.66	—	—	75	5.54	—	—
	1975	14	1.03	807	59.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1.25	8	0.59	11	0.81	—	—	58	4.25	—	—
	1976	20	1.46	1 114	81.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.95	12	0.88	5	0.36	3	0.22	84	6.13	—	—
NEW ZEALAND .	1972	5	1.72	541	185.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.37	7	2.40	—	—	51	17.51	107	36.74
	1973	3	1.00	638	213.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.67	6	2.01	—	—	80	26.75	122	40.79
	1974	5	1.65	577	190.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1.98	9	2.97	—	—	92	30.33	126	41.54
	1975	5	1.62	510	164.84	—	—	—	—	1	0.32	—	—	1	0.32	10	3.23	—	—	78	25.21	161	52.04
	1976	5	1.59	465	147.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.95	9	2.86	—	—	54	17.18	134	42.62

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
NICARAGUA . . .	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	—	—	7	3.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.49	—	—
	1974	—	—	9	4.32	—	—	1	0.48	—	—	4	1.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4.80	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	0.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5.10	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3.13	—	—
NIGER	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	3	0.65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NIGERIA	1972	1	0.02	867	14.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.02	—	—	85	1.47	—	—
	1973	—	—	1 313	22.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	46	0.77	—	—
	1974	—	—	902	14.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	37	0.60	—	—
	1975	—	—	686	10.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.03	—	—	33	0.52	—	—
	1976	—	—	768	11.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.02	—	—	9	0.14	1	0.02
NORWAY	1972	—	—	545	138.57	—	—	—	—	29	7.37	2	0.51	5	1.27	7	1.78	—	—	52	13.22	118	30.00
	1973	—	—	480	121.18	—	—	—	—	28	7.07	2	0.50	3	0.76	6	1.51	—	—	54	13.63	115	29.03
	1974	—	—	406	101.83	—	—	—	—	30	7.52	1	0.25	3	0.75	4	1.00	—	—	56	14.05	129	32.36
	1975	—	—	450	112.30	—	—	—	—	27	6.74	1	0.25	3	0.75	6	1.50	—	—	49	12.23	127	31.69
	1976	—	—	455	112.99	—	—	—	—	28	6.95	1	0.25	1	0.25	5	1.24	—	—	51	12.66	128	31.79
OMAN	1972	1	1.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.43	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.39	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2.61	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.26	—	—
PAKISTAN	1972	—	—	1 289	22.99	3	0.05	—	—	15	0.27	—	—	—	—	71	1.27	—	—	64	1.14	—	—
	1973	—	—	2 675	40.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	0.55	—	—	32	0.48	—	—
	1974	—	—	2 296	33.66	—	—	—	—	12	0.18	—	—	—	—	15	0.22	—	—	23	0.34	—	—
	1975	—	—	2 000	28.47	—	—	—	—	13	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.30	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
PANAMA	1972	—	—	5	3.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1.31	—	—
	1973	—	—	11	7.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3.18	—	—
	1974	—	—	6	3.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.84	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1.20	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.58	—	—
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.55	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.56	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.51	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.36	—	—	4	1.45	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.35	—	—	5	1.77	—	—
PARAGUAY	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
PERU	1972	3	0.21	211	14.60	7	0.48	—	—	1	0.07	10	0.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	0.69	—	—
	1973	2	0.13	318	21.33	9	0.60	3	0.20	1	0.07	12	0.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.60	—	—
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
PHILIPPINES . . .	1972	—	—	85	2.18	—	—	—	—	3	0.08	29	0.74	—	—	1	0.03	—	—	24	0.61	12	0.31
	1973	—	—	117	2.91	—	—	1	0.02	3	0.07	30	0.75	—	—	1	0.02	—	—	23	0.57	2	0.05
	1974	—	—	103	2.48	—	—	11	0.27	2	0.05	19	0.46	—	—	2	0.05	—	—	23	0.55	4	0.10
	1975	—	—	77	1.81	—	—	11	0.26	1	0.02	5	0.12	—	—	1	0.02	—	—	21	0.49	4	0.09
	1976	—	—	57	1.30	—	—	5	0.11	—	—	15	0.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	0.34	4	0.09
POLAND	1972	21	0.64	1 772	53.59	7	0.21	—	—	47	1.42	—	—	—	—	51	1.54	5	0.15	278	8.41	—	—
	1973	21	0.63	1 545	46.31	4	0.12	—	—	46	1.38	1	0.03	—	—	63	1.89	5	0.15	224	6.71	—	—
	1974	17	0.50	1 392	41.32	4	0.12	—	—	41	1.22	—	—	—	—	52	1.54	3	0.09	203	6.03	—	—
	1975	17	0.50	1 526	44.86	4	0.12	—	—	49	1.44	—	—	—	—	48	1.41	2	0.06	169	4.97	—	—
	1976	13	0.38	1 106	32.19	6	0.17	—	—	46	1.34	1	0.03	—	—	32	0.93	2	0.06	224	6.52	—	—
PORTUGAL	1972	15	1.70	726	82.22	4	0.45	—	—	65	7.36	1	0.11	—	—	3	0.34	1	0.11	45	5.10	—	—
	1973	10	1.17	611	71.35	13	1.52	—	—	70	8.17	—	—	—	—	4	0.47	—	—	37	4.32	—	—
	1974	7	0.80	617	70.64	2	0.23	—	—	71	8.13	—	—	—	—	3	0.34	—	—	33	3.78	—	—
	1975	6	0.68	579	66.08	5	0.57	—	—	51	5.82	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	39	4.45	—	—
	1976	5	0.57	706	80.58	8	0.91	—	—	61	6.96	—	—	—	—	37	4.22	—	—	47	5.36	—	—
QATAR	1972	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—
	1973	—	—	2	23.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	3	33.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	3	32.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1972	7	0.22	88	2.71	730	22.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.37	—	—	78	2.40	—	—
	1973	2	0.06	104	3.16	683	20.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.27	—	—	26	0.79	—	—
	1974	—	—	126	3.77	576	17.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.12	—	—	49	1.46	—	—
	1975	—	—	113	3.26	775	22.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.06	—	—	62	1.79	—	—
	1976	2	0.06	88	2.45	712	19.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	1.84	—	—
REPUBLIC OF ZAIRE	1972	—	—	7	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.17	—	—	22	0.66	—	—
	1973	—	—	9	0.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.04	—	—	18	0.76	—	—
	1974	—	—	14	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.08	—	—	16	0.66	—	—
	1975	—	—	42	1.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.28	—	—
	1976	—	—	22	0.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.08	—	—	13	0.51	—	—
ROMANIA	1972	71	3.42	1 943	93.55	—	—	—	—	51	2.46	—	—	—	—	4	0.19	—	—	126	6.07	—	—
	1973	71	3.41	1 804	86.61	—	—	—	—	115	5.52	—	—	—	—	7	0.34	—	—	160	7.68	—	—
	1974	71	3.38	1 055	50.17	—	—	—	—	88	4.18	—	—	—	—	3	0.14	—	—	60	2.85	—	—
	1975	—	—	1 362	64.11	—	—	—	—	16	0.75	—	—	—	—	1	0.05	—	—	93	4.38	—	—
	1976	13	0.61	1 542	71.90	—	—	—	—	83	3.87	—	—	1	0.05	6	0.28	—	—	78	3.64	—	—
RWANDA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	3	0.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	7	1.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SAUDI ARABIA . .	1972	—	—	1	0.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.37	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.24	—	—
	1974	—	—	6	0.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.23	—	—
	1975	—	—	12	1.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.56	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.11	—	—	10	1.08	—	—
SENEGAL	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	89	20.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	90	21.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
SIERRA LEONE .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.76	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.70	—	—
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
SINGAPORE . .	1972	1	0.46	128	59.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.86	—	—	9	4.19	3	1.40
	1973	2	0.92	137	62.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.46	—	—	9	4.12	4	1.83	
	1974	2	0.90	133	59.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6.76	10	4.51	
	1975	2	0.89	121	53.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.89	—	—	9	4.00	4	1.78
	1976	2	0.88	90	39.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.32	—	—	6	2.63	11	4.83	
SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM	1972	—	—	833 ^a	44.29	—	—	—	—	292 ^a	15.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 ^a	0.37	4 ^a	0.21
	1973	—	—	521 ^a	26.90	—	—	—	—	203 ^a	10.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 ^a	0.62	7 ^a	0.36
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
SOUTH AFRICA .	1972	2	0.08	2 309	97.65	17	0.72	16	0.68	11	0.47	—	—	—	—	27	1.14	1	0.04	86	3.64	28	1.18
	1973	13	0.53	2 537	103.99	6	0.25	29	1.19	5	0.20	—	—	—	—	32	1.31	—	—	178	7.30	60	2.46
	1974	—	—	2 517	97.63	5	0.19	25	0.97	21	0.81	1	0.04	1	0.04	38	1.47	2	0.08	142	5.51	71	2.75
	1975	4	0.15	2 320	88.03	22	0.83	25	0.95	7	0.27	—	—	1	0.04	13	0.49	1	0.04	41	1.56	34	1.29
	1976	13	0.48	3 098	114.69	14	0.52	3	0.11	6	0.22	2	0.07	1	0.04	10	0.37	—	—	155	5.74	54	2.00
SPAIN	1972	3	0.09	2 543	73.53	72	2.08	9	0.26	158	4.57	—	—	9	0.26	19	0.55	10	0.29	78	2.26	143	4.13
	1973	4	0.11	3 235	92.54	51	1.46	18	0.51	161	4.61	—	—	12	0.34	14	0.40	7	0.20	80	2.29	136	3.89
	1974	1	0.03	3 660	103.59	58	1.64	13	0.37	146	4.13	—	—	9	0.25	12	0.34	6	0.17	73	2.07	153	4.33
	1975	1	0.03	2 669	75.24	73	2.06	18	0.51	136	3.83	—	—	8	0.23	16	0.45	10	0.28	58	1.64	185	5.22
	1976	3	0.08	4 029	112.01	60	1.67	28	0.78	148	4.11	—	—	8	0.22	11	0.31	11	0.31	49	1.36	281	7.81
SRI LANKA . . .	1972	1	0.08	17	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	1.61	3	0.23
	1973	1	0.08	22	1.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	1.66	6	0.45
	1974	—	—	27	1.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1.10	2	0.15
	1975	—	—	21	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	1.14	3	0.21
	1976	—	—	22	1.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.07	—	—	21	1.47	3	0.21
SUDAN	1972	—	—	12	0.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.18	—	—
	1973	—	—	9	0.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.24	—	—
	1974	—	—	2	0.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.17	—	—
	1975	—	—	3	0.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.17	—	—
	1976	—	—	6	0.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.19	—	—
SURINAM	1972	—	—	3	7.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.39	—	—
	1973	—	—	2	4.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.31	—	—
	1974	—	—	1	2.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.43	—	—
	1975	—	—	2	4.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.37	—	—
	1976	—	—	1	2.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.30	—	—
SWAZILAND . . .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2.09	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWEDEN	1972	2	0.25	1 047	128.91	—	—	31	3.82	204	25.12	—	—	2	0.25	7	0.86	2	0.25	65	8.00	22	2.71
	1973	2	0.25	892	109.62	—	—	35	4.30	181	22.24	—	—	3	0.37	6	0.74	2	0.25	29	3.56	27	3.32
	1974	2	0.25	1 257	154.03	—	—	34	4.17	266	32.59	—	—	2	0.25	6	0.74	—	—	44	5.39	27	3.31
	1975	1	0.12	622	75.90	—	—	36	4.39	162	19.77	—	—	2	0.24	5	0.61	1	0.12	34	4.15	17	2.07
	1976	1	0.12	847	103.02	—	—	44	5.35	153	18.61	—	—	2	0.24	9	1.09	1	0.12	44	5.35	16	1.95

† See note at the head of the table.

* Incomplete.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
SWITZERLAND	1972	13	2.01	1 154	179.11	109	16.92	20	3.10	35	5.43	9	1.40	3	0.47	103	15.99	—	—	41	6.36	2	0.31
	1973	14	2.17	1 229	190.37	161	24.94	20	3.10	33	5.11	8	1.24	5	0.77	91	14.10	—	—	60	9.29	2	0.31
	1974	9	1.38	1 416	217.75	156	23.99	40	6.15	31	4.77	10	1.54	3	0.46	104	15.99	—	—	58	8.92	2	0.31
	1975	9	1.40	1 540	239.61	112	17.43	46	7.16	33	5.13	6	0.93	4	0.62	113	17.58	—	—	69	10.74	9	1.40
	1976	9	1.41	1 254	196.92	135	21.20	23	3.61	24	3.77	8	1.26	4	0.63	107	16.80	—	—	53	8.32	12	1.88
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1972	—	—	56	8.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1.20	—	—
	1973	—	—	39	5.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1.45	—	—
	1974	—	—	55	7.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1.54	—	—
	1975	—	—	71	9.65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1.09	—	—
	1976	—	—	155	20.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1.32	—	—
THAILAND . . .	1972	1	0.03	44	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.06	3	0.08	—	—	9	0.25	—	—
	1973	1	0.03	44	1.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.18	—	—	1	0.03	—	—
	1974	—	—	43	1.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.02	3	0.07	—	—	13	0.32	—	—
	1975	2	0.05	40	0.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.02	5	0.12	—	—	23	0.55	—	—
	1976	1	0.02	18	0.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.12	1	0.02	—	—	6	0.14	1	0.02
TOGO	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.96	—	—
	1973	—	—	5	2.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.94	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.46	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.90	—	—
	1976	—	—	1	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.44	—	—
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1972	—	—	2	1.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2.88	—	—
	1973	—	—	3	2.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	11.28	—	—
	1974	—	—	2	1.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7.52	—	—
	1975	1	0.94	1	0.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	9.40	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	9.40	—	—
TUNISIA	1972	—	—	112	20.83	—	—	—	—	8	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.56	—	—
	1973	—	—	174	31.58	—	—	—	—	12	2.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1.09	2	0.36
	1974	—	—	113	20.03	—	—	—	—	9	1.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.71	13	2.30
	1975	—	—	162	28.07	—	—	—	—	9	1.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.52	3	0.52
	1976	1	0.17	178	31.03	—	—	—	—	12	2.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.52	15	2.61
TURKEY	1972	1	0.03	2 046	55.28	63	1.70	9	0.24	341	9.21	5	0.14	—	—	4	0.11	—	—	11	0.30	—	—
	1973	1	0.03	1 902	50.14	31	0.82	5	0.13	494	13.02	1	0.03	—	—	2	0.05	—	—	12	0.32	—	—
	1974	1	0.03	2 174	56.81	83	2.17	10	0.26	376	9.82	5	0.13	—	—	3	0.08	—	—	15	0.39	—	—
	1975	—	—	2 567	65.52	34	0.87	9	0.23	563	14.37	2	0.05	—	—	14	0.36	—	—	18	0.46	—	—
	1976	—	—	2 440	60.75	52	1.29	6	0.15	504	12.55	4	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	0.62	—	—
UGANDA	1972	—	—	10	0.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1.43	—	—
	1973	—	—	11	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	0.74	—	—
	1974	—	—	23	2.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1.70	—	—
	1975	—	—	10	0.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.09	—	—
	1976	—	—	8	0.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1.09	—	—
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1972	147	0.59	25 843	104.43	—	—	—	—	800	3.23	—	—	—	—	319	1.29	2	0.01	—	—	—	—
	1973	151	0.60	24 290	97.26	—	—	—	—	300	1.20	—	—	—	—	299	1.20	1	Insig.	—	—	—	—
	1974	133	0.53	18 060	71.65	—	—	—	—	330	1.31	—	—	—	—	209	0.83	1	Insig.	—	—	—	—
	1975	195	0.77	16 688	65.60	—	—	—	—	435	1.71	—	—	—	—	336	1.32	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	155	0.60	14 405	56.12	—	—	—	—	523	2.04	—	—	—	—	345	1.34	—	—	—	—	—	—

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †			
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.93	—	—	
	1973	—	—	2	9.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.81	—	—	
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1975	—	—	4	18.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9.01	—	—
	1976	—	—	8	34.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.73	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM	1972	81	1.45	10 238	182.93	2 141	38.26	177	3.16	119	2.13	8	0.14	49	0.88	318	5.68	7	0.13	751	13.42	846	15.12		
	1973	25	0.45	11 265	200.76	2 233	39.79	237	4.22	218	3.89	6	0.11	53	0.94	363	6.47	7	0.12	552	9.84	1 047	18.66		
	1974	86	1.53	11 190	199.41	2 867	51.09	270	4.81	135	2.41	3	0.05	56	1.00	322	5.74	7	0.12	919	16.38	931	16.59		
	1975	89	1.59	9 836	175.18	2 254	40.14	209	3.72	247	4.40	2	0.04	50	0.89	313	5.57	6	0.11	544	9.69	890	15.85		
	1976	80	1.43	11 061	197.11	2 572	45.83	217	3.87	105	1.87	1	0.02	41	0.73	286	5.10	6	0.11	732	13.04	1 208	21.53		
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	1972	1	0.07	92	6.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.93	—	—	
	1973	1	0.07	182	12.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	1.46	—	—	
	1974	1	0.07	148	10.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1.29	—	—	
	1975	3	0.20	9	0.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.86	—	—	
	1976	1	0.06	17	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.07	—	—	15	0.96	—	—	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1972	405	1.97	28 510	134.55	166	0.78	187	0.88	45	0.21	452	2.13	2 301	10.86	397	1.87	738	3.48	11 176	52.75	—	—		
	1973	279	1.31	33 063	154.82	193	0.90	187	0.88	22	0.10	610	2.86	1 545	7.23	486	2.28	712	3.33	8 769	41.06	—	—		
	1974	435	2.02	34 874	162.07	292	1.36	972	4.52	16	0.07	522	2.43	1 502	6.98	287	1.33	1 197	5.56	12 028	55.90	—	—		
	1975	434	2.00	36 181	166.76	419	1.93	335	1.54	22	0.10	486	2.24	1 313	6.05	310	1.43	1 136	5.24	11 934	55.00	—	—		
	1976	416	1.90	43 101	197.06	416	1.90	634	2.90	24	0.11	549	2.51	1 756	8.03	267	1.22	1 329	6.08	12 434	56.85	—	—		
UPPER VOLTA . .	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
	1976	—	—	2	0.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
URUGUAY . . .	1972	—	—	126	42.63	—	—	—	—	17	5.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3.04	—	—	
	1973	—	—	170	56.82	4	1.34	—	—	25	8.36	1	0.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5.01	—	—	
	1974	—	—	129	42.60	1	0.33	—	—	20	6.61	1	0.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2.64	—	—	
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
VENEZUELA . .	1972	—	—	263	23.98	13	1.19	1	0.09	32	2.92	—	—	—	—	3	0.27	—	—	—	22	2.01	—	—	
	1973	—	—	233	20.63	13	1.15	2	0.18	38	3.36	—	—	—	—	2	0.18	—	—	—	21	1.86	—	—	
	1974	—	—	222	19.09	14	1.20	4	0.34	44	3.78	—	—	—	—	2	0.17	—	—	—	18	1.55	—	—	
	1975	—	—	261	21.76	22	1.83	5	0.42	42	3.50	4	0.33	—	—	2	0.17	—	—	—	23	1.92	—	—	
	1976	—	—	269	21.76	28	2.27	6	0.49	52	4.21	4	0.32	—	—	2	0.16	—	—	—	24	1.94	—	—	
YUGOSLAVIA . .	1972	13	0.63	2 048	98.59	—	—	—	—	3	0.14	—	—	13	0.63	11	0.53	—	—	—	47	2.26	—	—	
	1973	10	0.48	2 095	99.97	—	—	—	—	3	0.14	—	—	19	0.91	20	0.95	—	—	—	90	4.29	—	—	
	1974	11	0.52	3 387	160.12	—	—	—	—	3	0.14	—	—	73	3.45	39	1.84	—	—	—	13	0.61	—	—	
	1975	8	0.37	1 664	77.93	—	—	—	—	3	0.14	—	—	7	0.33	14	0.66	—	—	—	7	0.33	—	—	
	1976	7	0.32	1 398	64.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	0.51	25	1.16	—	—	—	18	0.83	—	—	
ZAMBIA	1972	—	—	87	19.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1.36	24	5.43	
	1973	—	—	46	9.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1.94	4	0.86	
	1974	—	—	36	7.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1.89	11	2.32	
	1975	—	—	21	4.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1.43	24	4.90	
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (concluded)

	Year	Cocaine †		Codeine †		Dihydrocodeine †		Diphenoxylate †		Ethylmorphine †		Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabitants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
NON-METRO-POLITAN TERRITORIES	1972	3 ^a		544 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		10 ^a		— ^a		4 ^a		1 ^a		— ^a		46 ^a		28 ^a	
	1973	3 ^a		822 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		10 ^a		— ^a		6 ^a		4 ^a		— ^a		41 ^a		29 ^a	
	1974	3 ^a		624 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		11 ^a		— ^a		15 ^a		5 ^a		— ^a		48 ^a		28 ^a	
	1975	3 ^a		377 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		13 ^a		— ^a		23 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		29 ^a		23 ^a	
	1976	3 ^a		834 ^a		— ^a		— ^a		15 ^a		— ^a		40 ^a		5 ^a		— ^a		39 ^a		32 ^a	
TOTAL . .	1972	1 006 ^a		156 509 ^a		7 954 ^a		796 ^a		8 996 ^a		963 ^a		2 488 ^a		1 960 ^a		877 ^a		17 775 ^a		4 309 ^a	
	1973	830 ^a		163 754 ^a		8 483 ^a		1 091 ^a		8 968 ^a		1 001 ^a		1 743 ^a		2 252 ^a		833 ^a		15 083 ^a		4 728 ^a	
	1974	972 ^a		156 586 ^a		8 491 ^a		1 950 ^a		8 374 ^a		819 ^a		1 782 ^a		1 884 ^a		1 367 ^a		18 387 ^a		4 721 ^a	
	1975	961 ^a		151 803 ^a		8 163 ^a		1 409 ^a		9 222 ^a		984 ^a		1 511 ^a		2 000 ^a		1 259 ^a		17 604 ^a		5 448 ^a	
	1976	925 ^a		151 253 ^a		8 374 ^a		1 648 ^a		7 664 ^a		912 ^a		1 994 ^a		1 722 ^a		1 502 ^a		18 670 ^a		5 508 ^a	

^a Statistics incomplete.

† See note at the head of the table.

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
ALGERIA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	78	—	—	—	—	39
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ARGENTINA	1972	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	1972	—	3 973	79	35	9	7	152
	1973	—	3 485	90	49	7	10	177
	1974	—	3 725	115	60	8	4	211
	1975	—	3 154	86	82	8	1	160
	1976	—	3 077	112	71	6	6	185
AUSTRIA	1972	—	339	46	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	407	59	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	403	53	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	353	77	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	382	69	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM	1972	—	—	—	106	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	124	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	134	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	165	—	—	—
	1976	—	1 095	—	59	—	—	—
BENIN	1972	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
BRAZIL	1972	—	2 560	17	36	153	—	17
	1973	—	3 284	21	59	160	—	10
	1974	—	1 705	27	59	170	—	5
	1975	—	2 363	14	70	136	—	6
	1976	—	1 586	33	87	263	—	7
BULGARIA	1972	—	1 828	—	—	32	—	—
	1973	—	1 812	—	—	33	—	—
	1974	—	2 497	—	—	44	—	—
	1975	—	2 073	—	—	47	—	—
	1976	—	2 220	—	—	53	—	—
BURMA	1972	—	583	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	571	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	257	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	325	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	169	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
	1974	—	5 375	—	18	8	—	—
	1975	—	5 108	—	22	4	—	—
	1976	—	5 857	—	27	—	—	—

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE, CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE, MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
CHILE	1972	—	153	—	—	71	—	—
	1973	—	228	—	—	57	—	—
	1974	—	155	—	1	49	2	—
	1975	—	83	—	—	19	—	—
	1976	—	86	—	—	28	1	—
COLOMBIA	1972	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	220	50	11	7	—	—
	1976	—	63	28	16	5	—	—
COSTA RICA	1972	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1972	—	2 620	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	1 626	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	1 878	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	1 757	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	1 446	—	—	—	—	—
DENMARK	1972	—	746	—	4	4	1	2
	1973	—	908	—	4	8	1	1
	1974	—	1 188	—	9	8	1	2
	1975	—	851	—	2	4	1	1
	1976	—	841	—	8	6	1	1
ECUADOR	1972	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	7	—	—	1	—	—
	1974	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
EGYPT	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	405	63	5	72	—	—
	1976	—	873	46	10	77	—	—
EL SALVADOR	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
FINLAND	1972	—	1 293	—	—	61	—	—
	1973	—	987	—	—	72	—	—
	1974	—	792	—	1	56	—	1
	1975	—	733	—	2	48	—	10
	1976	—	704	—	2	46	—	15
FRANCE	1972	—	8 938	—	73	2 934	—	2 336
	1973	—	8 947	—	88	3 317	—	2 436
	1974	—	8 272	—	79	3 132	—	2 464
	1975	—	9 617	—	103	3 307	—	3 277
	1976	—	8 645	—	102	2 954	—	2 856

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	1 389	—	—	—	—	—
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1972	—	13 042	590	—	84	—	32
	1973	—	14 337	803	—	88	—	54
	1974	—	14 398	627	—	111	—	15
	1975	—	14 314	939	—	128	—	35
	1976	—	12 069	657	—	91	—	32
GHANA	1972	—	163	—	—	—	1	—
	1973	—	230	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	126	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GREECE	1972	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
GUATEMALA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
GUYANA	1972	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	80	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	110	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	105	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	108	—	—	—	—	—
HUNGARY	1972	—	1 127	—	—	59	—	—
	1973	—	1 443	—	14	69	—	—
	1974	—	1 247	—	3	40	—	—
	1975	—	1 638	—	13	30	—	—
	1976	—	1 570	—	21	57	—	—
INDIA	1972	—	1 986	—	27	432	74	9
	1973	—	2 349	—	77	433	113	7
	1974	—	2 671	—	36	304	157	21
	1975	—	4 833	—	94	739	205	23
	1976	—	2 872	—	111	657	178	30
IRAQ	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	99	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	109	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	167	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	319	—	—	—	—	—
IRELAND	1972	—	399	—	—	—	1	15
	1973	—	438	—	—	—	1	18
	1974	—	292	—	—	—	1	22
	1975	—	265	—	—	—	1	20
	1976	—	248	—	—	—	2	23

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
ISRAEL	1972	—	615	—	5	3	—	1
	1973	—	497	—	16	1	—	—
	1974	—	575	—	13	—	—	—
	1975	—	530	—	23	1	—	2
	1976	—	494	—	13	1	—	—
ITALY	1972	—	3 655	637	—	911	—	—
	1973	—	3 852	716	—	836	—	—
	1974	—	3 644	679	—	954	—	—
	1975	—	3 619	830	—	1 012	—	—
	1976	—	1 801	474	—	303	—	—
JAPAN	1972	—	463	2 959	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	455	2 867	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	483	2 526	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	546	2 122	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	735	2 659	—	—	—	—
KENYA	1972	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	148	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	220	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
LEBANON	1972	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	112	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	167	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
MADAGASCAR	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
MALAYSIA	1972	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MALTA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
MAURITIUS	1972	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
MEXICO	1972	—	1 592	28	24	170	—	—
	1973	—	2 105	32	40	194	—	—
	1974	—	2 090	18	85	219	—	—
	1975	—	1 764	7	66	291	—	—
	1976	—	1 804	18	92	—	—	—

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
MOROCCO	1972	—	415	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	299	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	321	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	406	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	323	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS	1972	—	321	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	600	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	1 154	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	537	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	?	—	—	—	—	—
NEW ZEALAND	1972	—	512	—	—	—	—	98
	1973	—	503	—	—	—	—	104
	1974	—	449	—	—	—	—	60
	1975	—	463	—	—	—	1	149
	1976	—	407	—	—	—	—	111
NIGERIA	1972	—	867	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	1 313	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	902	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	686	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	768	—	—	—	—	—
NORWAY	1972	—	466	—	—	—	—	96
	1973	—	407	—	—	—	—	115
	1974	—	353	—	—	—	—	129
	1975	—	372	—	—	—	—	127
	1976	—	417	—	—	—	—	128
PERU	1972	—	196	7	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	291	9	—	—	—	—
	1974	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
PHILIPPINES	1972	—	82	—	—	3	1	—
	1973	—	111	—	—	3	1	—
	1974	—	99	—	11	2	2	4
	1975	—	73	—	11	1	1	4
	1976	—	50	—	5	—	—	4
POLAND	1972	—	1 335	5	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	1 095	2	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	894	2	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	984	3	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	608	4	—	—	—	—
PORTUGAL	1972	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	7	3	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	5	1	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	29	2	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	34	—	—	—	3	—
ROMANIA	1972	—	1 576	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	1 587	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	868	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	1 344	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	1 263	—	—	—	—	—

**TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (continued)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
SINGAPORE	1972	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
SOUTH AFRICA	1972	1	1 671	3	16	6	4	14
	1973	1	1 740	—	29	5	6	29
	1974	—	2 342	3	25	14	—	57
	1975	—	2 142	7	25	—	—	28
	1976	—	1 899	—	—	—	—	32
SPAIN	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	3 205	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	3 653	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	2 666	73	—	133	—	185
	1976	—	4 019	60	—	147	—	281
SRI LANKA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	22	—	—	—	—	3
SWEDEN	1972	—	1 027	—	31	204	—	—
	1973	—	872	—	35	181	—	—
	1974	—	1 233	—	34	266	—	—
	1975	—	602	—	36	162	—	—
	1976	—	827	—	44	153	—	—
SWITZERLAND	1972	4	946	106	20	32	78	2
	1973	3	1 084	156	20	29	75	2
	1974	2	1 110	151	40	28	81	2
	1975	1	1 329	108	46	32	82	9
	1976	1	1 053	132	23	24	81	12
THAILAND	1972	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
TUNISIA	1972	—	112	—	—	8	—	—
	1973	—	169	—	—	12	—	2
	1974	—	99	—	—	9	—	13
	1975	—	160	—	—	9	—	3
	1976	—	176	—	—	12	—	15

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF COCAINE,
CODEINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DIPHENOXYLATE, ETHYLMORPHINE,
MORPHINE AND PHOLCODINE IN THE MANUFACTURE
OF PREPARATIONS OF SCHEDULE III OF THE 1961 CONVENTION (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
UNITED KINGDOM . . .	1972	—	10 190	2 139	172	115	204	835
	1973	—	11 222	2 232	235	216	244	1 037
	1974	—	10 939	2 866	263	132	209	927
	1975	—	9 621	2 253	208	245	212	883
	1976	—	10 984	2 572	211	102	235	1 198
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	1972	—	77	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	168	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	147	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1972	—	6 908	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	6 059	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	33 883	292	972	16	—	—
	1975	—	34 372	419	335	1	20	—
	1976	—	41 740	416	634	—	—	—
USSR	1972	—	25 327	—	—	640	—	—
	1973	—	23 590	—	—	200	—	—
	1974	—	17 060	—	—	230	—	—
	1975	—	15 688	—	—	235	—	—
	1976	—	13 405	—	—	323	—	—
URUGUAY	1972	—	126	—	—	17	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
ZAMBIA	1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974	—	28	—	—	—	—	8
	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	1972	—	505	—	—	10	1	27
	1973	—	772	—	—	10	1	24
	1974	—	577	—	—	11	1	27
	1975	— ^a	345 ^a	— ^a	— ^a	13 ^a	— ^a	23 ^a
	1976	—	597	—	—	15	1	31
TOTAL . . .	1972	5 ^a	99 074 ^a	6 642 ^a	573 ^a	5 958 ^a	376 ^a	3 636 ^a
	1973	4 ^a	103 573 ^a	7 020 ^a	833 ^a	5 932 ^a	453 ^a	4 016 ^a
	1974	2 ^a	128 590 ^a	7 360 ^a	1 873 ^a	5 811 ^a	458 ^a	3 968 ^a
	1975	1 ^a	126 992 ^a	7 053 ^a	1 337 ^a	6 684 ^a	526 ^a	4 984 ^a
	1976	1 ^a	129 413 ^a	7 280 ^a	1 561 ^a	5 323 ^a	511 ^a	4 964 ^a

^a Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VII (b). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE VII

<i>1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids</i>						<i>2. Synthetic narcotic drugs</i>					
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	<i>Kilograms</i>						<i>Kilograms</i>				
Hydromorphone	63	70	71	69	80	Trimeperidine	1 619	1 289	1 666	1 819	1 740
Heroin	44	55	59	58	63	Normethadone	268	255	219	141	242
Thebacon	65	60	47	37	33	Anileridine	208	179	235	275	197
Acetyldihydrocodeine .	31	25	30	25	25	Dextromoramide . . .	123	123	116	110	94
Nicomorphine	12	13	16	17	19	Dipipanone	103	97	88	96	94
Oxymorphone	17	2	3	2	3	Propiram	—	—	1	—	56
Nicocodine	—	—	1	1	1	Alphaprodine	42	27	51	45	49
Benzylmorphine	44	45	18	—	—	Ketobemidone	59	45	46	51	45
						Piritramide	10	20	19	24	29
						Difenoxin ^a				1	8
						Bezitamide	2	5	6	7	5
						Diethylthiambutene . .	11	5	5	4	4
						Norpipanone	6	5	1	7	3
						Phenazocine	5	6	6	—	3
						Phenoperidine	1	2	2	2	3
						Fentanyl	1	1	3	1	1
						Alphacetylmethadol . .	—	—	120	—	—
						Levorphanol	5	3	6	6	—
						Pethidine					
						intermediate A	1	—	2	—	—

^a Brought under control in March 1974.

TABLE VII (c). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS:*
NUMBER OF THERAPEUTIC DOSES CONSUMED
ANNUALLY PER 1,000 INHABITANTS

The following table indicates the number of average therapeutic doses of analgesic, anti-tussive and anti-diarrhoeal narcotic drugs consumed annually per 1,000 inhabitants in the fifty countries with the highest consumption rates. The calculations are based on the figures of consumption of narcotic drugs reported to the Board by the fifty countries in question. The narcotic drugs taken into account are those listed in the footnotes to the table. A narcotic drug has been included if 1 kg or more of such drug was consumed in at least one of the years under review, on condition that the calculation resulted in at least one dose of the drug for the average of the five years under consideration. Thus, certain drugs, consumption of which is low, are not included in the table. The figures also include quantities used in the manufacture of preparations of Schedule III of the 1961 Convention, whether intended for home consumption or for export. This may to some extent affect the data of the countries exporting such preparations.

(Averages of the years 1967-1971 and 1972-1976 for all countries with the exception of Pakistan for which the averages of the years 1967-1971 and 1972-1975, Lebanon, for which the average of the years 1967-1971 and 1972-1975 and Colombia for which the averages of the years 1967-1970 and 1973-1976 has been taken into consideration.)

Country	1967-1971				1972-1976			
	Total	of which:			Total	of which:		
		Analgesics		Anti-tussives (excluding codeine) and anti-diarrhoeals †		Analgesics		Anti-tussives (excluding codeine) and anti-diarrhoeals †
		Codeine	Others *			Codeine	Others *	
Denmark	18 142	14 259	3 123	760	17 543	14 600	2 371	572
Australia	13 608	10 333	1 612	1 663	12 535	9 061	1 334	2 140
Belgium	11 980	6 335	1 174	4 431	12 514	6 188	672	5 654
France	11 584	6 037	858	4 689	12 223	5 779	609	5 835
United Kingdom	11 797	6 762	1 935	3 100	11 886	6 369	1 535	3 982
Switzerland	11 111	6 530	2 278	2 303	11 440	6 824	2 069	2 547
Canada	8 962	7 201	898	863	10 442	8 004	1 115	1 323
Bulgaria	8 333	5 999	1 501	833	10 129	8 773	528	828
Finland	15 852	13 885	793	1 174	9 720	8 460	468	792
Hungary	9 749	6 105	340	3 304	9 278	5 425	314	3 539
New Zealand	9 099	6 042	1 088	1 969	9 080	6 014	925	2 141
United States of America	6 275	3 804	1 595	876	8 758	5 435	2 330	991
Federal Rep. of Germany	8 462	6 555	489	1 418	8 558	7 377	286	895
Israel	8 325	7 475	644	206	7 759	6 457	390	912
Czechoslovakia	9 947	8 948	204	795	6 528	5 345	200	983
Norway	6 776	3 969	1 045	1 762	6 488	3 912	600	1 976
Sweden	8 137	5 318	619	2 200	6 426	3 785	481	2 160
Ireland	5 759	4 894	620	245	4 349	3 570	449	330
Spain	2 856	2 115	284	457	3 883	3 046	184	653
South Africa	3 627	2 753	683	191	3 828	3 146	382	300
German Democratic Republic	5 436	4 640	348	448	3 673	2 714	321	638
Yugoslavia	4 096	3 877	209	10	3 596	3 343	247	6
Italy	3 665	1 928	191	1 546	3 500	2 028	96	1 376
Netherlands	3 787	2 260	1 026	501	3 372	2 415	660	297
Turkey	2 657	1 615	293	749	3 275	1 923	633	719
USSR	3 705	3 131	396	178	3 192	2 634	463	95
Portugal	1 746	1 265	209	272	3 077	2 472	199	406
Austria	3 063	2 127	376	560	2 779	1 956	285	538
Romania	2 509	2 205	151	153	2 729	2 442	119	168
Argentina	2 807	1 220	97	1 490	2 724	1 176	73	1 475

TABLE VII (c). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS:*
NUMBER OF THERAPEUTIC DOSES CONSUMED
ANNUALLY PER 1,000 INHABITANTS (*concluded*)

Country	1967-1971				1972-1976			
	Total	of which:			Total	of which:		
		Analgesics		Anti-tussives (excluding codeine) and anti-diarrhoeals †		Analgesics		Anti-tussives (excluding codeine) and anti-diarrhoeals †
Codeine	Others *	Codeine	Others *					
Pakistan	1 063	381	662	20	2 029	1 043	963	23
Japan	2 782	813	45	1 924	1 941	697	32	1 212
Poland	2 517	1 966	459	92	1 796	1 455	263	78
Malaysia	1 241	1 112	99	30	1 778	1 519	56	203
Lebanon	1 084	1 030	39	15	1 620	1 584	36	—
Mexico	1 757	1 367	44	346	1 606	1 088	34	484
Cuba	3 204	2 144	45	1 015	1 375	804	51	520
Iran	727	632	27	68	1 243	921	108	214
Republic of Korea	672	112	53	507	1 165	102	37	1 026
Venezuela	1 185	878	69	238	1 113	715	57	341
Tunisia	482	409	61	12	1 100	877	64	159
Brazil	974	663	67	244	1 054	739	66	249
Egypt	827	506	77	244	1 029	711	28	290
Morocco	609	480	45	84	949	701	57	191
Chile	1 257	681	86	490	877	523	69	285
Greece	954	787	130	37	801	438	89	274
Colombia	930	595	75	260	699	334	121	244
Burma	905	732	173	—	519	435	84	—
India	471	185	239	47	493	252	166	75
Kenya	620	534	86	—	447	403	44	—

* *Analgesics* : Alphacetylmethadol, Alphaprodine, Anileridine, Benzylmorphine, Bezitramide, Dextromoramide, Diethylthiambutene, Dipipanone, Heroin, Hydromorphone, Ketobemidone, Levorphanol, Methadone, Metopon, Morphine, Nicomorphine, Norpipanone, Opium, Oxycodone, Oxymorphone, Pethidine, Phenazocine, Phenoperidine, Piminodine, Piritramide, Properidine and Trimeperidine.

† *Anti-tussives and anti-diarrhoeals* : Acetyldihydrocodeine, Difenoxin, Dihydrocodeine, Diphenoxylate, Ethylmorphine, Hydrocodone, Nicocodine, Normethadone, Pholcodine and Thebacon.

TABLE VIII. — TOTAL STOCKS OF OPIUM, CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW AND THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS (INCLUDED IN TABLE VII)

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Opium	738 109	626 713	616 777	670 786	718 470
Concentrate of poppy straw	9 562	10 076	3 509	5 350	15 446
Cocaine	1 441	1 242	1 785	1 404	849
Codeine	72 736	69 222	66 231	65 673	73 334
Dihydrocodeine	3 319	3 880	3 517	4 239	4 823
Diphenoxylate	1 169	877	1 106	1 377	1 068
Ethylmorphine	6 673	6 520	4 895	4 124	4 564
Hydrocodone	937	1 041	1 424	1 154	1 036
Methadone	1 313	1 392	1 872	1 548	905
Morphine	22 649	23 580	17 513	15 122	17 567
Oxycodone	872	1 128	968	1 264	911
Pethidine	13 188	16 033	16 472	15 847	13 201
Pholcodine	2 267	2 037	1 953	2 035	2 607

TABLE IX
WORLD TRADE (IMPORTS-EXPORTS) IN 1976

EXPLANATORY NOTE

1. The figures given in the tables have been furnished by the Governments in *Statistical Form A/S* (Quarterly Statistics of Imports and Exports). Where no return has been furnished or where returns are lacking for one or more quarters, the figures are necessarily incomplete and apply only to the period for which returns have been received. When it occurs, this fact is mentioned in a foot-note.

2. In any table, a country or non-metropolitan territory appears under the heading "Importing countries or non-metropolitan territories" only if the annual total of its imports of the substance in question amounts to:

1000 kilograms in the case of OPIUM, POPPY STRAW, CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW and COCA LEAVES;

300 kilograms in the case of CODEINE;

20 kilograms in the case of PETHIDINE;

10 kilograms in the case of MORPHINE, COCAINE, and ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE);
and

5 kilograms in the case of METHADONE.

Otherwise, its imports are included under the heading "Others", at the foot of the table.

Similarly, a country or a non-metropolitan territory appears under the heading "Exporting countries or non-metropolitan territories" only if the annual total of its exports of the substance in question amounts to the figure shown above; otherwise, its exports are included under the heading "Others", on the right of the table.

3. The names of the exporting countries or territories which themselves produce the substance in question are given in bolder type, and both the exporting and the importing countries or territories appear in order of the magnitude of their trade.

4. The figures appearing *in italics* in the upper half of the divisions have been supplied by the importing country or territory, and those appearing in the lower half by the exporting country or territory.

5. As there are many more importing than exporting countries, the amounts below one kilogram which are omitted from the tables add up to much more in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures shown against the heading "Others", at the foot of the tables.

TABLE IX

(See explanatory note, page 73)

1. OPIUM

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES								TOTAL
	India	Turkey	Thailand	Republic of Afgha- nistan	Federal Republic of Germany	Hong Kong	Belgium	Others ^a (each exporting less than 1 000 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>United Kingdom</i>	291 356* 298 000	30 000 30 000						20 19	321 376 328 019
<i>United States of America</i>	250 472 250 220		7 179 8 255	7 240 7 100		3 733 3 728		507 507	269 131 269 810
<i>USSR</i>	100 000 100 000								100 000 100 000
<i>France</i>	91 950 91 950				2 001 2 001		330 330		94 281 94 281
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	79 070* 74 000						88 88	5 5	79 163 74 093
<i>Italy</i>	56 000 56 000								56 000 56 000
<i>Japan</i>	50 000 50 001								50 000 50 001
<i>Spain</i>	41 000 41 000								41 000 41 000
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	33 000* 20 000								33 000 20 000
<i>Belgium</i>	29 250 29 250								29 250 29 250
<i>Switzerland</i>	17 000 17 000						3 3		17 003 17 003

<i>Argentina</i>	13 000* 14 000								13 000 14 000
<i>Netherlands</i>	13 000 13 000								13 000 13 000
<i>Poland</i>	12 500 12 500								12 500 12 500
<i>Bulgaria</i>	3 000* 6 000								3 000 6 000
<i>Norway</i>	5 013 5 000								5 013 5 000
<i>Portugal</i>	5 000 5 000								5 000 5 000
<i>China</i>	? 2 000								? 2 000
<i>Others</i> (each importing less than 1 000 kg)	87 528				2 266 2 187		593 ^b 667	882 ^b 847	3 828 ^b 4 229
TOTAL	1 090 698 ^b 1 085 449	30 000 30 000	7 179 8 255	7 240 7 100	4 267 4 188	3 733 3 728	1 014 ^b 1 088	1 414 ^b 1 378	1 145 545 ^b 1 141 186

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Denmark, France, Japan, Netherlands, Singapore, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States of America and Yugoslavia.

^b Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

2. POPPY STRAW

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES							TOTAL
	India	Turkey	German Dem. Rep.	Iran	France	Switzer- land	Others ^a (each exporting less than 1 000 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Netherlands</i>	10 733 996 9 039 921	4 595 114* 3 490 005					5 5	15 329 115 12 529 931
<i>Hungary</i>	2 746 324* 1 934 010	1 500 000 1 500 000		10 000 ^b			2 2	4 256 326 3 434 012
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	672 826 148 000 ^b							672 826 148 000
<i>Poland</i>		600 500 600 500					20	600 500 600 520
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	104 085* 396 000	1 1	30 060 ^b					104 086 426 061
<i>United States of America</i>	43 191* 48 000	247 718* 200 681*					34 38	290 943 248 719
<i>Norway</i>	250 000 250 000							250 000 250 000
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	69 161* 76 319	20 064 20 051				2 776 2 776	51 52	92 052 99 198
<i>Argentina</i>	9 200*							9 200
<i>Switzerland</i>	6 593 6 658						100 100	6 693 6 758
<i>Belgium</i>	1 200* 744				4 015 3 487 ^b			5 215 4 231
<i>United Kingdom</i>	10 510				771 1 136 ^b		40 40	821 1 686
<i>Others (each importing less than 1 000 kg)</i>	222	5 13			1	450	56 144	61 830
TOTAL	14 627 386 11 909 584	6 963 402 5 811 251	30 060	10 000	4 786 4 624	2 776 3 226	288 401	21 608 638 17 759 146

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Australia, Belgium, Hungary, Netherlands, Pakistan, Poland, Spain, Switzerland, United States of America and Yugoslavia.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

3. CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES						TOTAL
	Nether- lands	France	Hungary	Poland	Yugoslavia	Others ^a (each exporting less than 1 000 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>United States of America</i>	9 454* 10 055	5 363 5 325	7 616 7 347	2 394* 2 792	1 822 1 843	800 800	27 449 28 262
<i>South Africa</i>	6 006* 6 007						6 006 6 007
<i>Spain</i>		600* 1 550		3 500* 3 750			4 100 5 300
<i>Switzerland</i>	1 010 1 010	2 000 2 000			1 050 1 049		4 060 4 059
<i>Belgium</i>	2 000 2 000	1 000* 1 499					3 000 3 499
<i>Portugal</i>					1 032 1 032		1 032 1 032
<i>Others</i> (each importing less than 1 000 kg)				750			750
TOTAL	18 470 19 072	8 963 10 374	7 616 7 347	5 894 7 292	3 904 4 024	800 800	45 647 48 909

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Switzerland.

† Wherever possible, the figures have been expressed in terms of concentrate of poppy straw containing approximately 50 % morphine.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

4. MORPHINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES											TOTAL
	France	Poland	Yugoslavia	Hungary	Italy	Switzerland	Netherlands	Hong Kong	United Kingdom	Denmark	Others ^a (each exporting less than 10 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	2 299		712*		820*	641	417					4 889
	2 325		850		670	644	396					4 885
<i>Australia</i>		1 023		475					39			1 537
		1 023		475					39			1 537
<i>Brazil</i>		558	360	481								1 399
		560	400	481							1	1 442
<i>Switzerland</i>		396*			11				2			409
					11				2			13
<i>Norway</i>							5	151*			2	158
							5	241			4	250
<i>United Kingdom</i>								99			3	102
								154				154
<i>Iran</i>						29						29
						30			17 ^b			47
<i>Denmark</i>	23						7					30
	23						13					36
<i>Canada</i>									31		3	34
									31		3	34

<i>Bangladesh</i>							15 15		7 6			22 21
<i>Zambia</i>									11 ^b 6		7	18 6
<i>Austria</i>							14 14				1 1	15 15
<i>Sweden</i>							1 1		9 9		4 3	14 13
<i>France</i>											11 11	11 11
<i>South Africa</i>											10 10	10 10
<i>Others (each importing less than 10 kg)</i>	1					7 10	8 10		24 37	1 3	7 ^c 11	47 ^c 72
TOTAL	2 322 2 349	1 977 1 583	1 072 1 250	956 956	831 681	677 684	467 454	250 395	133 157	12 14	27 ^c 23	8 724 ^c 8 546

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Belgium, Federal Republic of Germany, Norway, Singapore, USSR and United States of America.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

^c Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

5. CODEINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES														TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Yugoslavia	Australia	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Italy	Denmark	Switzerland	France	Hungary	United States of America	Belgium	Poland	Others ^a (each exporting less than 300 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Canada</i>	5 147* 4 880		685* 870	628* 422*	49 49		74* 148	37 37		137* 77				148	6 905 6 483
<i>Denmark</i>	667 705 ^b	1 941 1 941			424 424	696* 677*		11 11	601* 743	222*			185* 148	166 164	4 691 5 035
<i>United Kingdom</i>			514* 624	3 265* 3 430	355 355		15 15	296 296		185 185			37 37	45 45	4 712 4 987
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	298 335 ^b	860 845	1 173 1 173			1 162* 1 259	37 37	138 138	591 596				126* 111	580 136	4 965 4 630
<i>Turkey</i>	2 830* 2 890														2 830 2 890
<i>India</i>	281 281		740 740								1 184 1 174				2 205 2 195
<i>Mexico</i>	219 241	78* 78*			438 446	44* 122	327* 491	46 46	159* 122			540* 502		106 99	1 957 2 069
<i>German Dem. Rep.</i>		463* 427			181* 191		791 792	296 296						33 24	1 764 1 730
<i>Switzerland</i>			666 666		37 37	22 21	3 4			531 531					1 259 1 259
<i>Egypt</i>	188 188	242 242	296 296		168* 74		148 148	148* 148							1 190 948
<i>Bulgaria</i>		517 517	611 625												1 128 1 142
<i>Finland</i>		267 266			65 64	74* 74*		14 14		461 444 ^b				106	913 862
<i>Nigeria</i>	732 733				37* 18										769 788
<i>USSR</i>		148 148			303 303		333 333								784 784

<i>Ireland</i>	139* 114	300 299			74 74				37 37	147* 74					697 598
<i>Romania</i>		279 279			376 376										655 655
<i>Malaysia</i>	577 585	8 7			48* 55										633 647
<i>Iran</i>	110* 415				28 58 ^b		37 37							120 120	295 630
<i>Hong Kong</i>	347 347		7 7	44 44	44* 52		15 14	67 67		37 37					561 568
<i>Iraq</i>	11 80 ^b	74*			74 74			370 370	7 7						536 531
<i>Indonesia</i>	243 243		81 81		90* 172										414 496
<i>Austria</i>	37* 46	331* 314			64 64			12 12		20 20					464 456
<i>Netherlands</i>					4 4			235 235						225 18	464 257
<i>New Zealand</i>	330 328			94 94											424 422
<i>Sweden</i>	99* 136	178 177	17 19							53 53					347 385
<i>Bangladesh</i>	148 363 ^b	15 15			1 1			1							164 380
<i>Israel</i>		313* 294			27 21			6 6							346 321
<i>Morocco</i>					31 23		52 40		229 175	11 10					323 248
<i>Others (each importing less than 300 kg)</i>	774 ^c 869	340 ^c 351	41 ^c 263	14 16	562 ^c 660	122 123	80 ^c 118	334 286	257 ^c 277	124 ^c 199	5 2	79 70	? 7	184 163	2 916 ^c 3 404
TOTAL	13 177 ^c 13 779	6 354 ^c 6 122	4 831 ^c 5 364	4 045 4 006	3 480 ^c 3 595	2 046 2 276	1 912 ^c 2 177	2 010 1 852	1 881 ^c 1 957	1 706 ^c 1 852	1 189 1 176	619 572	348 ^c 303	1 713 769	45 311 ^c 45 800

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Argentina, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Guatemala, Ireland, Norway, Portugal, South Africa, Sweden and Hong Kong.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

^c Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

6. ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE)

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES								TOTAL
	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Fed. Rep. of Germany</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Czecho- slovakia</i>	<i>Others^a (each exporting less than 10 kg)</i>	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Turkey</i>	810 810								810 810
<i>Egypt</i>	219* 138		26 26					4 4	249 168
<i>Brazil</i>		170 170	48 48			24 24		4 4	246 246
<i>Sweden</i>	17 17			60 60	101 101				178 178
<i>Iran</i>	97* 97		44 44						44 141
<i>Finland</i>	40 40			8 8			16 16		64 64
<i>Venezuela</i>			29 29	20 20				7 7	56 56

<i>Morocco</i>		36* 25						5 4	41 29
<i>Cuba</i>			28 28						28 28
<i>Denmark</i>	8 8	8 8		8 8					24 24
<i>Norway</i>				12 12				8 8	20 20
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>		16 16							16 16
<i>Colombia</i>	12 12								12 12
<i>Hong Kong</i>	10 10		1 1						11 11
<i>Others</i> (each importing less than 10 kg)	16 26	4 9	4 ^c 19	10 12		4 4		4 4	42 ^c 74
TOTAL	1 132 1 158	234 228	180 ^c 195	118 120	101 101	28 28	16 16	32 31	1 841 ^c 1 877

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Belgium, Hungary, Italy, and Switzerland.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

^c Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

7. COCA LEAVES

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES		TOTAL
	Peru	Bolivia	
	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>United States of America</i>	460 412* 430 930	68 495 ?	528 907 430 930
<i>Argentina</i>		12 300 ?	12 300 ?
TOTAL	460 412 430 930	80 795 ?	541 207 430 930*

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

* Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

8. COCAINE †

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES							TOTAL
	<i>United States of America</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Peru</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Fed. Rep. of Germany</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Others ^a (each exporting less than 10 kg)</i>	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>United Kingdom</i>	142 * 191							142 191
<i>France</i>	139 140		46 50					185 190
<i>USSR</i>		155 155						155 155
<i>Belgium</i>			55 55					55 55
<i>Netherlands</i>		35 35						35 35
<i>Canada</i>				32* 27				32 27
<i>Portugal</i>			15 16					15 16

<i>Australia</i>				15 15				15 15
<i>Yugoslavia</i>				14 14				14 14
<i>Romania</i>					13 13			13 13
<i>Others</i> <i>(each importing less than 10 kg)</i>	1	15 18		15 16	20 24	12 16	5 4	67 79
TOTAL	281 332	205 208	116 121	76 72	33 37	12 16	5 4	728 790

† Including cocaine contained in crude cocaine.

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Belgium.

TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

9. PETHIDINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES												TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Hungary	Netherlands	German Dem. Rep.	United States of America	France	Switzerland	Ireland	Denmark	South Africa	Others ^a (each exporting less than 20 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Canada</i>	1 044 1 044					2*							1 046 1 044
<i>India</i>	614* 689			10* 65									624 754
<i>Hungary</i>	172*	243 243											243 415
<i>Australia</i>	205 205	110 110										17 17	332 332
<i>Denmark</i>		305 304											305 304
<i>Poland</i>			134 133		98 98								232 231
<i>Brazil</i>	69 69	113 113											182 182
<i>Ireland</i>	126 126												126 126
<i>South Africa</i>	21 21	87 87											108 108
<i>Switzerland</i>		80* 83											80 83
<i>Argentina</i>	87 87												87 87
<i>Romania</i>	48 48			30 30									78 78
<i>Bangladesh</i>	17 35 ^b			30 30				5 4					52 69
<i>Sweden</i>	43* 65												43 65
<i>Belgium</i>		43 44					19* 16						62 60

<i>Norway</i>	62*												62
<i>Austria</i>		42 44											42 44
<i>Greece</i>	43 43												43 43
<i>Portugal</i>	43 43												43 43
<i>Iraq</i>	5 5	9 9								29*			43 14
<i>Iran</i>	32*	9 ^b											41
<i>Republic of Korea</i>	26 26				5 5								31 31
<i>Yugoslavia</i>		24* 29*											24 29
<i>Turkey</i>		28 28											28 28
<i>Sri Lanka</i>	4*								24 24				28 24
<i>Pakistan</i>	24* 17							24*					48 17
<i>Peru</i>	26 26												26 26
<i>Thailand</i>		26 26											26 26
<i>Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>			? 26										? 26
<i>Hong Kong</i>	10 10								13* 4			2 2	25 16
<i>Venezuela</i>					16 16	5 5	2 2						23 23
<i>Others (each importing less than 20 kg)</i>	99 ^c 139	58 69	1	26 30	98 98	52 ^c 57	24 ^c 46	18 21	7 11	10 12	17 ^c 20	12 ^c 20	323 ^c 426
TOTAL	2 616 ^c 2 902	1 168 1 198	134 ^c 160	96 155	98 98	75 ^c 78	48 ^c 67	49 27	44 39	39 12	17 ^c 20	31 ^c 39	4 415 ^c 4 795

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Israel, New Zealand and Portugal.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

^c Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX (concluded)

(See explanatory note, page 73)

10. METHADONE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES			TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Switzer- land	Others ^a (each exporting less than 5 kg)	
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
<i>Australia</i>	54 54			54 54
<i>Hong Kong</i>	34 34		1 1	35 35
<i>Canada</i>		18 18		18 18
<i>Thailand</i>	7 7	8 8		15 15
<i>Italy</i>	8* 6	2 2		10 8
<i>Denmark</i>		9 9		9 9
<i>Iran</i>		9 9		9 9
<i>Israel</i>		4* 7		4 7
<i>Others</i> (each importing less than 5 kg)	8 6	5 7	6 6	19 19
TOTAL	111 107	55 60	7 7	173 174

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany, Netherlands and Yugoslavia.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS *
1976

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		Kg	Kg	Kg
AFGHANISTAN	Opium	14 001		7 100
ALGERIA	Cannabis	95	293	
	Cannabis resin	141	2 281	
AUSTRIA	Cannabis	15		
	Cannabis resin	395		
	Heroin	1		
BAHAMAS	Cocaine	52	52	
BAHRAIN	Cannabis resin	19	19	
	Opium	9	9	
BANGLADESH	Cannabis	442	442	
	Opium	2		
BELGIUM	Cannabis	834	26	
	Cannabis resin	640	1 255	
	Cocaine	5		
	Heroin	35		
	Opium	1		
BRAZIL	Cannabis	270		
	Cocaine	1		
BULGARIA	Cannabis	2 713	1 508	
BURMA	Cannabis	220	220	
	Heroin	67	67	
	Opium	5 553		5 553
CAMEROON	Cannabis	103	103	
CANADA	Cannabis	6 859	6 837	22
	Cannabis resin	1 315	1 315	
	Cocaine	17	17	
	Heroin	6	6	
	Hydrocodone	3	3	
	Opium	3	3	
CHILE	Cannabis	1 513	1 095	
	Coca leaves	15	1	
	Cocaine	13	8	
COLOMBIA	Cannabis	2 958	2 958	
	Coca leaves	1	1	
	Cocaine	479	479	
	Opium			1
COSTA RICA	Cannabis	28	28	
CUBA ^b	Cannabis	283		

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS * (continued)
1976

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		Kg	Kg	Kg
CYPRUS	Cannabis resin	65	65	
DENMARK	Cannabis	441	441	
	Heroin	17	17	
	Morphine	11	11	
	Opium	1	1	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	Cannabis		18	
ECUADOR	Cannabis	3		
	Cocaine	7		
EGYPT	Cannabis	24 978	3 397	
	Opium	359		
FIJI ^b	Cannabis	19		
FINLAND	Cannabis resin	12		18
	Heroin	18		
FRANCE	Cannabis	745		
	Cannabis resin	2 835 ^c		
	Cocaine	2		
	Heroin	103		76
	Morphine	1		
	Opium	1		
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC . . .	Cannabis resin	25	25	
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF . . .	Cannabis	5 325	5 325	
	Cocaine	2	2	
	Heroin	145	145	
	Morphine	12	3	8
	Opium	15	14	
GREECE	Cannabis resin	68	68	
GRENADA	Cannabis	2	2	
INDIA	Cannabis	80 559	1 378	155
	Cannabis resin	1 796	141	
	Morphine	3		
	Opium	7 933	75	658
IRAN	Cannabis	1 244		5 966
	Opium	5 966		
	Cocaine	6		
	Heroin	99		
	Morphine	7		
IRAQ	Cannabis	1	1	

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaty on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS * (continued)
1976

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		Kg	Kg	Kg
IRELAND	Cannabis resin	11		
ISRAEL	Cannabis resin	617		39
	Opium	2		1
ITALY	Cannabis	1 480		
	Cocaine	8		
	Codeine	169		
	Heroin	75		
	Morphine	6		
	Opium	1		
JAMAICA	Cannabis	4 801	4 801	
	Cocaine	15	15	
JAPAN	Cannabis	136	136	
	Cannabis resin	18	18	
	Heroin	4		
JORDAN	Cannabis resin	634	634	
	Opium	16		16
KENYA	Cannabis	2 913	2 913	
KUWAIT	Cannabis resin	61		
	Opium	7		
LESOTHO	Cannabis	6 054	6 054	
LUXEMBOURG	Cannabis	52	52	
	Cannabis resin	19	19	
	Heroin	17	17	
MADAGASCAR	Cannabis	749	749	
MALAYSIA	Cannabis	298	298	
	Heroin	70	70	
	Morphine	27	27	
	Opium	638	638	
MOROCCO	Cannabis	429 036	429 036	
NETHERLANDS	Cannabis	246		
	Cannabis resin	9 921 ^b		
	Cocaine	2		
	Heroin	170		
	Opium	9		
NEW ZEALAND ^c	Cannabis	84		
NIGER ^c	Cannabis	9		
NIGERIA	Cannabis	4 590	4 590	

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Including 33 kg cannabis oil.

^c Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS * (continued)
1976

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		Kg	Kg	Kg
NORWAY	Cannabis	29	29	
	Heroin	16		16
PANAMA	Cannabis	168	72	
	Cocaine	44	23	
PHILIPPINES	Cannabis	73		
	Cannabis resin	3	4	
	Heroin	1		
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	Cannabis	1 127	1 127	
	Cannabis resin	5	5	
	Opium	70	70	
ROMANIA	Cannabis resin	64	64	
SAUDI ARABIA ^b	Cannabis	100		
	Opium	28		
SINGAPORE	Cannabis	6	4	
	Heroin	17		
	Morphine	2		3
	Opium	46	20	
SOUTH AFRICA	Cannabis	^c	^c	
SPAIN	Cannabis	986		
	Cannabis resin	3 153 ^d		
	Cocaine	11		
SUDAN	Cannabis	1 872	1 872	
SURINAM ^b	Cannabis	120		
SWAZILAND	Cannabis	11 604	11 604	
SWEDEN	Cannabis resin	319	319	
	Heroin	16	3	12
SWITZERLAND	Cannabis	200	200	
	Cannabis resin	433 ^e	433	
	Cocaine	13	13	
	Heroin	16	16	
	Morphine	1	1	
	Opium	22	22	
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC ^b	Cannabis resin	7 532 ^f		
	Opium	5		
THAILAND	Cannabis	16 127		
	Heroin	643		
	Morphine	290		
	Opium	1 683		1 683

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

^c The South African authorities have informed the Board that 163 062 kg of cannabis plants were seized and 160 000 kg destroyed.

^d Including 25 kg of liquid cannabis.

^e Including 7 kg of cannabis oil.

^f Including 53 kg of liquid cannabis.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (continued)
1976

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		Kg	Kg	Kg
TONGA	Cannabis	12	12	
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	Cannabis	72	72	
TURKEY	Cannabis	3 219	3 282	
	Morphine	23		20
	Opium			128
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Cannabis resin	14		
	Opium	10		
UNITED KINGDOM	Cannabis	3 077	1 936	
	Cannabis resin	2 135 ^b	610	5
	Cocaine	11	4	
	Dextromoramide	1		
	Heroin	20	8	
	Morphine Opium	2 3		
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Cannabis	624 250	116 319	
	Cannabis resin	5 685	1 104	
	Cocaine	761	309	
	Heroin	510	154	
	Methadone	17		
	Opium	26	5	
UPPER VOLTA ^c	Cannabis	4		
YUGOSLAVIA ^c	Cannabis	3 998		
	Opium	99		

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Including 65 kg of liquid cannabis.

^c Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS * (concluded)
1976

NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
Anglo-French New Hebrides ^b	Cannabis	Kg 80	Kg 80	Kg
<i>France:</i> New Caledonia ^b	Cannabis	7		
<i>Netherlands:</i> Netherlands Antilles	Cannabis Cocaine	270 15	270 15	
<i>United Kingdom:</i> Bermuda	Cannabis	320		
Cayman Islands	Cannabis	43	43	
Hong Kong	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin Morphine Opium	65 20 62 231 3 552	50 57 52	395 3 728
St. Lucia ^b	Cannabis	27		
St. Vincent ^b	Cannabis	2		
TOTAL	Cannabis Cannabis resin Coca leaves Cocaine Codeine Dextromoramide Heroin Hydrocodone Methadone Morphine Opium	1 247 956 ^c 37 956 ^a 16 1 464 169 1 2 128 3 17 616 40 061	609 677 8 375 2 937 560 3 42 909	177 62 121 426 24 823

* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents serie E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

^a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

^b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

^c In addition 163 062 kg. of cannabis plants were seized and 160 000 kg. were destroyed in South Africa.

^d Including 153 kg of liquid cannabis and 40 kg of cannabis oil.

ANNEX C

MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS

In document INCB/35 (November 1976) the Board published the maximum opium stocks which States authorized to produce opium for export and States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids may hold on 31 December 1977 under the terms of the 1953 Protocol.

The Board was unable at that time to calculate the

quantities which the other States may hold at that date since the statistics for 1976 were not then available. Each of these "consuming States" is authorized to hold in stock on 31 December 1977 a quantity of opium which must not exceed the sum of the quantities it consumed in the years 1972 to 1976. These maximum stocks are shown in the following table.

Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1977

*States other than those listed in article 6, paragraph 2 (a),
of the 1953 Protocol and those permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids
("consuming States")*

COUNTRIES

	<i>Kilograms</i>		<i>Kilograms</i>
Afghanistan, Republic of	*	El Salvador	28
Albania	*	Equatorial Guinea	*
Algeria	114	Ethiopia	23
Andorra	0	Fiji	*
Angola	*	Gabon	**
Austria	94	Gambia	0
Bahamas	0	Ghana	*
Bahrain	4	Grenada	0
Bangladesh	*	Guatemala	40
Barbados	0	Guinea	0
Benin	*	Guinea Bissau	0
Bolivia	0	Guyana	33
Botswana	*	Haiti	8
Burundi	60	Honduras	2
Cameroon	7	Iceland	47
Canada	647	Indonesia	1 933
Cape Verde	*	Iraq	340
Central African Empire	*	Ireland	38
Chad	0	Israel	231
Chile	18	Ivory Coast	0
Colombia	*	Jamaica	12
Comoros	*	Jordan	0
Costa Rica	62	Kenya	217
Cuba	218	Kuwait	10
Cyprus	5	Lao People's Democratic Rep.	*
Democratic Kampuchea	*	Lebanon	*
Democratic People's Rep. of Korea	**	Lesotho	8
Democratic Yemen	*	Liberia	**
Djibouti	0	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0
Dominican Republic	148	Luxembourg	5
Ecuador	3	Madagascar	178
Egypt	316	Malawi	**

* The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

** The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

	<i>Kilograms</i>		<i>Kilograms</i>
Malaysia	66	Sao Tome and Principe	0
Maldives	*	Saudi Arabia	2
Mali	38	Senegal	*
Malta	1	Seychelles	*
Mauritania	*	Sierra Leone	*
Mauritius	50	Singapore	51
Mexico	204	Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	*
Mongolia	**	Somalia	*
Morocco	434	Sri Lanka	848
Mozambique	7	Sudan	5
Nauru	0	Surinam	21
Nepal	**	Swaziland	41
New Zealand	427	Syrian Arab Republic	0
Nicaragua	*	Thailand	5 576
Niger	3	Togo	17
Nigeria	10	Tonga	0
Oman	0	Trinidad and Tobago	4
Pakistan	*	Tunisia	161
Panama	47	Uganda	264
Papua New Guinea	68	United Arab Emirates	1
Paraguay	**	United Republic of Tanzania	65
People's Republic of the Congo	*	Upper Volta	*
Peru	*	Uruguay	*
Philippines	210	Venezuela	114
Qatar	*	Western Samoa	42
Republic of Korea	71	Yemen	0
Republic of Zaire	228	Zambia	*
Rwanda	1		

NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES

	<i>Kilograms</i>		<i>Kilograms</i>
Condominium:		United Kingdom:	
Anglo-French New Hebrides	0	Antigua	*
Australia:		Ascension Island	0
Christmas Island	0	Belize	*
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	Bermuda	0
Norfolk Island	0	Brunei	0
France:		Cayman Islands	0
French Polynesia	2	Dominica	*
New Caledonia	1	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0
Wallis and Futuna	0	Gibraltar	0
Netherlands:		Gilbert Islands	0
Netherlands Antilles	*	Hong Kong	284
New Zealand:		Montserrat	*
Cook Islands	0	Solomon Islands	0
Portugal:		Southern Rhodesia	*
Macau	1	St. Helena	*
Portuguese Timor	*	St. Kitts-Nevis and Anguilla	0
		St. Lucia	*
		St. Vincent	0
		Tristan da Cunha	*
		Turks and Caicos	*
		Tuvalu	0
		Virgin Islands	0
		United States of America:	
		Pacific Islands	0

* The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

** The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

In accordance with the procedure laid down in article 5 of the 1953 Protocol, the Board has already called for the data required for calculation of the maximum quantities which may be held in stock on 31 December 1978 in States authorized to produce opium for export and in States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids. The maximum quantities in question are shown in the following tables:

Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1978

States authorized to produce opium for export (article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol)

	<i>Kilograms</i>
Bulgaria	45 629*
Greece ^a	20***
India	2 641 872**
Iran	605 871***
Turkey	735 243***
USSR	833 744***
Yugoslavia	33 276***

States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids other than those listed in article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol

	<i>Kilograms</i>
Argentina	38 000*
Australia	1 000*
Belgium	100 000*
Brazil	1 800**
Burma	40 000**
China, People's Republic of	***
Czechoslovakia	60*
Denmark	17 000**
Finland	400*
France	200 000*
German Democratic Republic	200*
Germany, Federal Republic of	192 000*
Hungary	30 000**
Italy	150 000*
Japan	108 194*
Netherlands	41 000*
Norway	60 000*
Poland	30 000**
Portugal	25 000*
Romania	200*
South Africa	750*
Spain	150 000*
Sweden	700*
Switzerland	40 000*
United Kingdom	530 000*
United States of America	864 000**

* Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board in virtue of the authority conferred on it by the Government of the country concerned.

** Computed by reference to base years indicated by the Government of the country concerned.

*** Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board under article 5, paragraph 3 (d), of the 1953 Protocol.

^a Greece has discontinued opium production. If maximum stocks were computed according to the rules applicable to "consuming countries" (article 5, paragraph 1 (c), of the 1953 Protocol), the maximum stocks Greece would be authorized to hold on 31 December 1978 would be equal to consumption in the preceding five years—i.e. 76 kg plus the quantities consumed in 1977.

* Determined on the basis of information furnished by the Government of the country concerned.

** Determined by the Board in accordance with its authority under article 5, paragraph 3 (d), of the 1953 Protocol.

*** The Board does not possess the data required for determining the maximum opium stock that may be held in the People's Republic of China on 31 December 1978.

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