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TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD  
Fifty-third session  
Geneva, 27 September – 2 October and 10 October 2006  
Agenda item 4

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: DOUBLING AID -  
MAKING THE "BIG PUSH" WORK**

**Draft agreed conclusions**

1. *Takes note* of the report by the UNCTAD secretariat entitled *Economic Development in Africa: Doubling Aid - Making the "Big Push" Work*;
2. *Encourages* the secretariat to make the Africa report available early in advance of the Trade and Development Board's session;
3. *Notes with satisfaction* the commitment of the international community to double aid to Africa by 2010;
4. *Welcomes* the Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness but notes that problems persist relating to aid quality and effectiveness, such as the lack of predictability, coherence and transparency;
5. *Welcomes* the efforts made in the report in raising fundamental questions with regard to:
  - (a) *Emphasizing* the context of increased ownership for African countries, which have the main responsibility for their development, with regard to designing and implementing policies consonant with their specific development challenges and priorities,
  - (b) Good governance at all levels;
  - (c) The share and volume of multilateral aid;
  - (d) The multilateral structures and modalities for effective aid delivery;
  - (e) Positive aid experiences gained in different contexts;

6. *Invites* all Governments to give due consideration to the issues raised above with a view to further enhancing the impact and effectiveness of aid;

7. *Emphasizes* that UNCTAD, together with *inter alia* WTO, UNDP, OECD and the Bretton Woods institutions, has an important role to play by helping African countries to integrate trade policies with their national development strategies;

8. *Agrees* that UNCTAD should, within its mandate, continue to undertake critical and in-depth analysis, and provide policy advice, on African development, including attaining sustainable growth and development, with the objective of attaining the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and the implementation of NEPAD.