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REPORT BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ON HIS EFFORTS TO GIVE EFFECT TO SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS 210 OF 6 SEPTEMBER 1965 AND 211 OF 20 SEPTEMBER 1965

Addendum

1. This report sets forth some basic facts and figures concerning arrangements made for the supervision of the cease-fire and the withdrawal of armed personnel under the Security Council resolutions. The existing strength of the two co-ordinated missions responsible for supervising the cease-fire as a whole and the withdrawals is based upon an estimate, made with the advice of Military Observers in the area. The totals of Observers and their logistical support here presented are considered to be the minimum necessary at this stage for the effective supervision of the cease-fire and of the withdrawal of armed personnel required by the Security Council in its resolution of 20 September 1965. The basic assumption on which this report is based, necessarily, is that the cease-fire will hold and that no heavy fighting will recur. The strengthening of UNMOGIP has been undertaken in specific response to the Security Council's resolution of 6 September and has been guided by the expert advice of the Chief Military Observer. It cannot be excluded that experience will indicate that a modest increase in the number of Observers would ensure a better observance of the cease-fire, especially in the more remote areas.

A. ORGANIZATION

Observer strength and deployment

2. A total of ninety Observers has been provided for UNMOGIP by ten Member States, namely, Brazil, Burma, Canada, Ceylon, Ethiopia, Ireland, Nepal, the Netherlands, Nigeria and Venezuela. Of this total, sixty-eight had arrived in the mission area as of 15 October. To this number should be added thirteen Observers on temporary loan from UNMOGIP and fifteen on similar loan from UNTSO. These will be soon returned.

3. Thus, there were ninety-six Observers with UNIPOM as of 11 October: fifteen of them, who had only just arrived were awaiting deployment; the other eighty-one were deployed in the UNIPOM area of operations, along the international border between India and West Pakistan, which extends for a distance of over 1,000 miles, as follows:

	No. of Hqs. staff and Observers
On the Pakistan side:	
Headquarters: Lahore	8
Stations: Pasrur	6
Lahore (separate from Hqs.)	6
Rukhanwala	6
Sulaimanke	6
Rahim Yar Khan	5
Chor	5
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On the Indian side:	
Headquarters: Amritsar	9
Stations: Dera Nanak	2
Khasa	4
Harla	5
Bopa Rai	5
Fazilka	7
Barmer	7
Liaison Office:	
Sinwa (Indian Western Army Command)	1
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4. As regards UNMOGIP, there were forty-three Observers at the time of the adoption of the Security Council resolution of 6 September 1965, in which the Council called upon the Secretary-General "to take all measures possible to strengthen the UNMOGIP". On the basis of a standing arrangement with India and Pakistan, these Observers have been, as in the past, provided by the eleven

ANNEX

Requirements regarding civilian personnel and transport  
 communications equipment

Civilian Personnel

6. Category	UNMOGIP				UNIPOM	
	Original	Authorized Strengthening	Total	Present in field	Authorized	Present in field
Professional	2	1	5	2	4	4
Field Service	26	26	52	41	42	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>

Equipment

(a) Vehicles

7. Type of Vehicle	UNMOGIP				UNIPOM	
	Original	Strengthening	Explanation	Total	Required	Explanation
<u>Sedan</u>	2	2	Being pro- cured	4	2	1 being purchased 1 on loan from TAB
<u>Jeep station wagons</u>	17	20	Delivered	37	40	36 delivered K/65
<u>Trucks</u>	2	2	Being pro- cured. In the meantime rented on <u>ad hoc</u> basis	4	2	Being procured. In meantime <u>ad hoc</u> loan
<u>Microbus</u>	-	4	1 delivered October 1965	4	1	Delivered
<u>Military jeeps on loan</u>						
<u>India</u>	31	47	Delivered	78	33	Delivered
<u>Pakistan</u>	30	40	Still nego- tiating loan. Not delivered yet	70	32	12 on loan
<b>Totals</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>115</b>		<b>197</b>	<b>110</b>	

(b) Communications Equipment

UNMOGIP (Original)	UNMOGIP (Strengthening - 1 year)	UNIFCM (5 months)
17 Communications Receivers	4 Communications Receivers	4 Communications Receivers
12 C.W. Transmitters	1 C.W. Transmitter	4 C.W. Transmitters
2 Transmitters for teletype (Karachi)		
15 Transceivers SSB Base stations	12 Transceivers SSB Base stations	15 Base station )
6 Portable SSB Transceivers "Pack sets"	100 Portable SSB Transceivers "Pack sets"	65 Vehicular sets)*
	24 SSB Transceivers	*For use by Military Observers
Teletype equipment printers, perforators, etc. for two positions used on UN international network (IRS Karachi)	It may be necessary to establish radio teletype link between Karachi and Rawalpindi/Srinagar, if the present C W operation should prove insufficient. Purchase of teletype equipment would then be required.	Teletype equipment: At present a TELEX line is rented from Pakistan Government for traffic from UN International Network (IRS Karachi) and UNIFCM HQS Lahore. This may not be reliable enough, and purchase of equipment may be needed to establish a radio teletype link on this circuit.
2 Morse Perforators	1 Morse Perforator	2 Morse Perforators
2 Automatic Morse keyers	1 Automatic Morse keyer	2 Automatic Morse keyers
(45 Antenna Masts)	60 Antenna Masts	30 Antenna Masts
3 6 KVA Diesel Generators	2 15 KVA Diesel Generators	2 10 KVA Diesel Generators
25 small gasoline Kato Generators	10 small gasoline Kato Generators	15 small Kato Generators

following countries: Australia, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, Italy, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, and Uruguay. Following the adoption of the 6 September resolution, the same countries were requested and agreed to provide fifty-nine additional Observers for UNMOGIP. All these Observers have arrived in the mission area. Thus, UNMOGIP now has 102 Observers; but as thirteen of them have been detailed temporarily to UNIPOM, eighty-nine are actually on duty with UNMOGIP.

5. As of 11 October, these eighty-nine Observers were deployed in the UNMOGIP area of operations, which extends on both sides of the Cease-Fire Line in Kashmir (nearly 500 miles long) and of the stretch between Pakistan and Jammu (about 120 miles long) as follows:

		No. of Hqs. staff and Observers
On the Indian side:		
Headquarters (Summer):	Srinagar	4
Stations:	Kergil	2
	Baramula	9
	Punch	6
	Galuthi	7
	Naushera	7
	Jammu	8
	Akhnur	4
Liaison Office:	New Delhi	1
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On the Pakistan side:		
Headquarters (Winter):	Rawalpindi	11
Stations:	Skardu	2
	Doneel	7
	Rawalakot	8
	Kotli	9
	Bhimber	7
	Sialkot	6
Liaison Office:	Rawalpindi	2
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6. UNMOGIP, headed by Lt. General R.H. Nimmo as Chief Military Observer, and UNIPOM, headed by Major-General Bruce F. MacDonald as Chief Officer, are closely linked and co-ordinated in the discharge of their functions with regard to the supervision of the observance of the cease-fire throughout the area and of the withdrawals.

Civilian personnel and equipment

7. The total requirements regarding supporting civilian personnel and transport and communications equipment are set forth in the tables annexed to this report.

Aircraft

8. Two Caribou and one Otter aircraft have been provided for UNMOGIP and one Caribou and two Otters for UNIPOM. These aircraft are flown, serviced and maintained by one air transport unit, approximately eighty strong, based at Lahore.

9. The need for three more Otters and for helicopters in some parts of the area is under review.

B. ESTIMATED COSTS

10. The estimated cost for the strengthening of UNMOGIP, through a substantial increase in the number of Observers and additional aircraft and equipment, would be approximately \$2 million for a period of one year. This is in addition to the regular budget for UNMOGIP which has been estimated at \$600,100 for 1965 (A/5969, pp. 39 and 41-42). The total cost of UNIPOM for a three-month period is estimated at approximately \$1,427,000. This sum, it may be noted, is lower than the original estimate of \$1,645,000 (S/6699, para. 14), which was based on an anticipated 100 Observers.

11. The detailed estimates are as follows:

	<u>UNMOGIP</u> (Strengthening for 1 year)	<u>UNIPOM</u> (3 months)
Travel and Allowances of Military Observers	\$ 405,000	\$ 288,800
Aircraft	566,000	362,000
Equipment (including vehicles, radio, office equipment etc.)	408,300	363,500
Personnel, Premises, Maintenance of Vehicles and other costs	620,700	402,700
	<u>\$2,000,000</u>	<u>\$1,427,000</u>

UNICGIP  
(Original)

- 4 Coding Machines
- 15 Telegraphic Typewriters

UNICGIP  
(Strengthening - 1 year)

- 4 Coding Machines
- 4 Telegraphic typewriters

Additional tools, testing  
equipment and spare parts

UNIFOM  
(5 months)

- 4 Coding Machines
- 4 Telegraphic  
Typewriters

Tools, testing  
equipment and  
spare parts

All the above equipment is either already out in the mission area or is being shipped shortly, except the 100 Portable SSB. Only 14 of these sets were immediately available. The mission is reviewing this requirement in order to determine whether SSB vehicular sets could be used as substitute.

Equipment for the internal military observer network is being reviewed. Two Motorola engineers are presently reviewing the requirement together with UN technicians. Their proposals are expected within a few days. Motorola has assured prompt delivery of the equipment as soon as type of equipment has been decided on. In the meantime, some of the equipment ordered for UNICGIP has been diverted to UNIFOM and 10 Motorola vehicular sets have been airshipped from UNTSO to enable the observers to have a temporary means of communication back to their respective OICs and between HQS and the outposts.

