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Desertification**

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**REVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION AND OF
ITS INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS, PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 22,
PARAGRAPH 2(a) AND (b), AND ARTICLE 26 OF THE CONVENTION**

**Review, pursuant to article 22, paragraph 2(d) of the Convention, of the report of the
Committee for the Review of the Implementation of the Convention, including its
recommendations to the Conference of the Parties and its programme of
work, and the provision of guidance to it**

Draft decision submitted by the Chairperson of the Committee
for the Review of the Implementation of the Convention

Collaboration with the Global Environment Facility

The Conference of the Parties,

Taking note of the report by the secretariat contained in document ICCD/CRIC(4)/5,

Recalling articles 6, 20 and 21 of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD),

Recalling further its decision 6/COP.6 on collaboration between the Global Environment Facility (GEF) and the UNCCD, by which it accepted the Facility as a financial mechanism of the Convention,

Recalling the GEF Council decision adopted at its June 2005 meeting, by which it requested the CEO/Chairman of the GEF to transmit a proposed Memorandum of Understanding to the Executive Secretary of the UNCCD for submission to the Conference of the Parties (COP) at its seventh session with a view to its consideration and adoption in order to support collaboration with, and implementation of, the Convention,

Having taken note of the proposed Memorandum of Understanding, which was duly transmitted to the Executive Secretary by the CEO/Chairman and which is annexed hereto,

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1. *Expresses its appreciation* to the GEF Council for its continued support for the implementation of the Convention and its focus on enhanced sustainable land management policies;
2. *Decides* to conclude with the Council the attached Memorandum of Understanding as proposed by the GEF Council at its meeting in June 2005;
3. *Invites* the GEF and UNCCD secretariats to make appropriate arrangements to implement the Memorandum;
4. *Welcomes* the GEF country pilot partnerships and the TerrAfrica initiative of the World Bank as potential tools for strengthening partnership building for the implementation of the Convention, and *recommends* coordination between and expansion of these processes in a manner consistent with policies and priorities identified in the respective action programmes;
5. *Also welcomes* the “Least-Developed Countries – Small Island Developing States Targeted Umbrella Project for Capacity Development and Mainstreaming of Sustainable Land Management” implemented by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and the medium-sized project of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) on Global Support to Facilitate the Early Development and Implementation of Land Degradation Programmes and Projects;
6. *Invites* the GEF to support activities undertaken in the framework of the International Year of Deserts and Desertification (2006);
7. *Urges* the GEF, as a matter of high priority, to make financial resources available for capacity-building activities in affected country Parties implementing the Convention and to facilitate coordination between the GEF and UNCCD focal points at country level to enable the GEF to better respond to the needs of the UNCCD process;
8. *Invites* GEF donors to substantially increase the level of resources to be allocated to the land degradation focal area during the GEF-4 cycle;
9. *Welcomes* the GEF Council decision taken at its May 2003 meeting, by which it recognized that in the framework of capacity-building projects to be funded under Operational Programme 15 (OP.15), the elaboration of national, subregional and regional action programmes and national reports are considered as components, and *invites* the GEF secretariat and the Implementing and Executing Agencies to implement that decision by assisting developing country Parties in elaborating such programming and monitoring instruments;
10. *Also welcomes* the GEF Council decision taken at its May 2003 meeting by which it was agreed that in the implementation of OP.15, the process of determining incremental costs should be made more transparent and more pragmatic, and *invites* the GEF secretariat and the Implementing and Executing Agencies to ensure its appropriate application;
11. *Invites* the Executive Secretary of the UNCCD and the Chairman/CEO of the GEF to report to the Conference of the Parties at its eighth session on the implementation of the present decision.

Annex

PROPOSED
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
between
THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION TO COMBAT DESERTIFICATION IN
THOSE COUNTRIES EXPERIENCING SERIOUS DROUGHT AND/OR
DESERTIFICATION, PARTICULARLY IN AFRICA
and
THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY
on
ENHANCED COLLABORATION

The Executive Secretary of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification and the CEO/Chairman of the Global Environment Facility,

Recalling Article 21 of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or desertification, particularly in Africa (hereinafter the UNCCD) which provides that “the Conference of the Parties shall promote the availability of financial mechanisms and shall encourage such mechanisms to seek to maximize the availability of funding for affected developing country Parties, particularly those in Africa, to implement the Convention”;

Recalling Article 20(b) of the UNCCD which provides that developed country Parties, while giving priority to affected African country Parties without neglecting affected developing country Parties in other regions, undertake to promote the mobilization of adequate, timely and predictable financial resources, including new and additional funding from the Global Environment Facility of the agreed incremental costs of those activities concerning desertification that relate to its four focal areas, in conformity with the relevant provisions of the Instrument establishing the GEF;

Recalling the Beijing Declaration of the Second GEF Assembly that confirms that the GEF will be available as a financial mechanism of the UNCCD pursuant to paragraph 21 of the Convention, if the Conference of the Parties should so decide;

Also recalling the decision of the Second GEF Assembly to amend the Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured GEF to include land degradation, primarily desertification and deforestation, as one of the six focal areas of the GEF and to include as a function of the GEF Secretariat, coordination, on behalf of the Council, with the Secretariat of the UNCCD;

Recalling further decision 6/COP.6 of the Conference of the Parties to the UNCCD at its sixth session that accepts the GEF as a financial mechanism of the UNCCD pursuant to article 20, paragraph 2(b) and article 21 of the Convention and in accordance with the GEF Instrument as amended;

Recognizing the role of the Global Mechanism of the Convention to promote actions leading to the mobilization and channeling of substantial financial resources, including for the transfer of technology, on a grant basis, and/or on concessional or other terms, to affected developing country Parties, and that the Global Mechanism functions under the authority and guidance of the Conference of the Parties and is accountable to it;

Having consulted with the Managing Director of the Global Mechanism;

Have agreed as follows:

Definitions

For the purpose of this Memorandum of Understanding:

- (a) “Assembly” means the Assembly of the GEF as defined in the paragraph 13 of the Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility;
- (b) “Conference of the Parties” means the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa defined in article 22 of the Convention;
- (c) “Convention” means the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa;
- (d) “Council” means the Council of the GEF as defined in paragraphs 15 to 20 of the Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility;
- (e) “Focal areas of the GEF” means the focal areas provided in paragraph 2 of the Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility;
- (f) “GEF” means the Global Environment Facility established pursuant to the *Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility*;
- (g) “GEF Instrument” means the *Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility* as amended;
- (h) “Global Mechanism” means the Global Mechanism established in accordance with Article 21, paragraph 4 of the Convention;
- (i) “Implementing and Executive Agencies” means the Implementing Agencies as defined in paragraph 22 of the GEF Instrument and Executing Agencies benefiting from expanded opportunities pursuant to the decisions of the Council;
- (j) “Party” means Party to the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa; and
- (k) “UNCCD” means the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa.

Purpose

The purpose of the present Memorandum of Understanding is to enhance collaboration between the GEF and the UNCCD.

Coherence between the UNCCD and the GEF

The coherence between the objective of the GEF Operational Program on Sustainable Land Management¹ and the objective of the UNCCD² is recognized as a basis for mutually beneficial collaboration. This coherence of objectives will serve as a basic principle in developing policies, strategies, programs and projects for sustainable land management.

The UNCCD Secretariat and the GEF Secretariat will collaborate on substantive matters that the Conference of the Parties and the Council agree should be pursued to strengthen this coherence and collaboration between the UNCCD and the GEF.

Strategies, Programs and Projects concerning Desertification

In formulating strategies, programs and projects for financing the agreed incremental costs of activities concerning desertification under its focal area of land degradation or through activities that combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought in other focal areas, the GEF, through its Secretariat and Implementing and Executing Agencies, will duly take into account the provisions of the UNCCD and the relevant decisions of its Conference of the Parties relating to policies, strategies and program priorities.

Reporting

The GEF will prepare a report for information to be submitted to each regular session of the Conference of the Parties through the UNCCD Secretariat on its strategies, programs and projects for financing the agreed incremental costs of activities concerning desertification. This report will include:

- (a) information on discussions within the GEF Council on GEF strategies, programs and projects for financing the agreed incremental costs of activities concerning desertification;
- (b) a synthesis of projects approved by the Council during the reporting period concerning desertification with an indication of the GEF and other resources allocated to such projects;
- (c) a listing of projects approved by the Council concerning desertification, with an indication of the cumulative financial resources allocated in the GEF to such projects;

¹ The objective of the Operational Program on Sustainable Land Management is “to mitigate the causes and negative impacts of land degradation on the structure and functional integrity of ecosystems through sustainable land management practices as a contribution to improving people’s livelihoods and economic well-being.”

² The UNCCD provides in article 2, “Objective”, that “the objective of this Convention is to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought in countries experiencing serious drought and/or desertification, particularly in Africa, through effective action at all levels, supported by international cooperation and partnership arrangements, in the framework of an integrated approach which is consistent with Agenda 21, with a view to contributing to the achievement of sustainable development in affected areas, “and that “achieving this objective will involve long-term integrated strategies that focus simultaneously, in affected areas, on improved productivity of land, and the rehabilitation, conservation and sustainable management of land and water resources, leading to improved living conditions in particular at the community level.”

- (d) information on GEF's experience in integrating activities to address land degradation in other focal areas and synergies among the focal areas;
- (e) information on GEF replenishment agreements and the funding programmed for land degradation;
- (f) information on GEF monitoring and evaluation activities related to projects concerning desertification.

The UNCCD will prepare a report for information to be submitted to the GEF Council through the GEF Secretariat after each regular session of the Conference of the Parties, on the decisions taken by the Parties of relevance to the GEF. The report shall contain information on discussions within the Conference of the Parties on GEF activities for financing the agreed incremental costs of activities concerning desertification.

Cooperation between Secretariats

The UNCCD Secretariat and the GEF Secretariat will communicate and cooperate with each other and consult on a regular basis to promote incremental cost funding from the GEF to assist affected developing country parties to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought pursuant to Article 20(b) and Article 21 of the Convention.

The Secretariat of the UNCCD and the Secretariat of the GEF will consult on proposed strategies, programs and projects concerning desertification. In particular, the Secretariats of the Convention and of the GEF will reciprocally consult with each other on draft texts of documents relevant to the Convention and the GEF prior to issuing the texts of such documents for consideration by the Conference of the Parties or the Council.

In accordance with the GEF project cycle, the UNCCD Secretariat will be invited to comment on project proposals related to desertification under consideration for inclusion in a proposed work program, especially with regard to advising how such project proposals are consistent with the Convention and the decisions of the Conference of the Parties relating to policies, strategies and program priorities to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought.

Official documentation of the GEF, including information on project activities, will be made available on its web site. Official documentation of the Convention will be made available on its website.

Reciprocal Representation

On a reciprocal basis, the GEF Secretariat will be invited to attend meetings of the Conference of the Parties and the UNCCD Secretariat will be invited to attend meetings of the Council and Assembly.

Cooperation with the Global Mechanism

The GEF Secretariat will be invited to participate as an observer in the Facilitation Committee meetings of the Global Mechanism.

The GEF Secretariat will inform the Facilitation Committee of project proposals concerning desertification that have entered the GEF pipeline with a view to assisting the Global Mechanism to identify opportunities to mobilize and channel co-financing resources for such proposed projects.

Monitoring and Evaluation

The GEF will provide the Conference of the Parties with the reports of the GEF Office of Monitoring and Evaluation relevant to GEF activities in the area of land degradation.

Interpretation

If differences arise in the interpretation of the present Memorandum of Understanding, the Executive Secretary of the UNCCD and the CEO of the GEF will jointly inform the Conference of the Parties and the Council and will invite them to advise on a mutually acceptable solution.

Entry into effect

The present Memorandum of Understanding will come into effect after consideration and approval of this text by the Conference of the Parties and the Council.

Amendments

Amendments to this Memorandum of Understanding may be approved by the Conference of the Parties and the Council. Proposed amendments will be submitted jointly, for consideration and approval by the Conference of the Parties and the Council, by the Executive Secretary of the UNCCD and the CEO of the GEF after consultation and agreement between them.

Withdrawal

Either the UNCCD Secretariat or the GEF Secretariat may terminate this Memorandum of Understanding at any time upon written notification to the other, after approval by the Conference of the Parties or the Council, as appropriate. The withdrawal will take effect six months after notification and will not affect the validity or duration of activities initiated before such termination.

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