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Cooperation between the United Nations and regional and other organizations: cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States

Argentina, Bolivia, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Russian Federation, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay: draft resolution

Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States

The General Assembly,

Recalling that one of the purposes of the United Nations is to promote international cooperation in solving problems of an economic, social, cultural or humanitarian character and in promoting and encouraging respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms and to harmonize the actions of nations in the attainment of these common ends,

Recalling that the Charter of the Organization of American States reaffirms these purposes and principles and provides that that organization is a regional agency under the terms of the Charter of the United Nations,

Recalling also that both organizations seek to promote social advancement, improve the standards of living of peoples, especially in developing countries, and promote the protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms,

Recalling its resolution 57/157 of 16 December 2002 relating to the promotion of cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States,

Aware that the United Nations and the Organization of American States signed a memorandum of understanding on 3 November 2004 concerning the provision of assistance for the planning, organization and monitoring of the elections in Haiti,

Recalling the common goal of both organizations in the fight against corruption and impunity and noting that the Inter-American Convention against Corruption is a pioneering international instrument in that field,

Recalling the Inter-American Democratic Charter adopted in Lima in September 2001,

Recalling the Fifth High-Level Meeting between the Secretary-General and Heads of Regional Organizations held in New York in July 2003 to review the new threats to international peace and security, including international terrorism, civil and international conflicts, the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, poverty, organized crime and violations of human rights, which demonstrated the need for greater synergy in the efforts made by the two organizations,

Noting that the States of the Americas that participated in the Special Conference on Security in Mexico City in October 2003 defined a new concept of security that is multidimensional in scope and includes traditional and new threats, concerns and challenges to the security of the States of the hemisphere,

Mindful of the meeting held in March 2004 between the Organization of American States and United Nations secretariats, which reviewed the progress made in promoting transparency in the area of conventional weapons and reviewed their cooperation with a view to curbing the illicit traffic in weapons,

Aware of the need to further strengthen cooperation between bodies of the Inter-American system for the protection of human rights and the United Nations Commission on Human Rights,

Noting with grave concern the continuing spread of the human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS) pandemic in the region, which requires for coordinated action at the regional and global levels,

1. *Takes note with satisfaction* of the report of the Secretary-General on cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States¹ and his continuing efforts to strengthen that cooperation;

2. *Notes with satisfaction* the cooperation between the United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti and the Organization of American States as well as other bodies and programmes of the system providing assistance and support for the recovery and stability of Haiti and calls on them to continue to support the planning, organization and monitoring of elections 2005 in that country;

3. *Calls* for a prompt mobilization of resources to meet the emergency needs of the Caribbean countries, especially Haiti and Grenada, in the wake of the serious floods and hurricanes that affected that region;

4. *Recognizes* the work of the Organization of American States towards the protection and promotion of democracy in the Americas, in the field of regional cooperation and in connection with its task of coordination with the United Nations;

5. *Recognizes* the close cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States in promoting the necessary transparency in all matters concerning the registration of conventional weapons and calls on them to continue intraregional dialogue and coordination with a view to curbing the illicit traffic in weapons;

¹ See A/59/303.

6. *Calls upon* the Organization of American States to actively participate in the International Meeting to Review the Implementation of the Barbados Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States to be held in Port Louis, Mauritius, from 10 to 14 January 2005;

7. *Invites* the Organization of American States to participate actively in the World Conference on Disaster Reduction to be held in Kobe, Hyogo, Japan, from 18 to 22 January 2005;

8. *Calls for* an increase in financial resources and the strengthening of regional programmes for combating the human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS) as well as an increase in supply of essential medicines at a reasonable cost;

9. *Recommends* the implementation of the recommendations of the Fifth High-Level Meeting between the Secretary-General and Heads of Regional Organizations held in July 2003, which reviewed the new threats to international peace and security, particularly with regard to the need to develop plans and follow-up machinery to strengthen them, which will be reviewed and assessed at the sixth meeting to be held in mid 2005;

10. *Calls upon* the United Nations and the Organization of American States to continue to develop their mutual cooperation in accordance with their respective mandates, jurisdiction and composition;

11. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session a report on the implementation of the present resolution;

12. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its sixty-first session the sub-item entitled "Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of American States".