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Working Party on Lighting and Light-Signalling (GRE) (Fifty-third session, 4-8 October 2004, agenda item 10.2.)

PROPOSAL FOR DRAFT AMENDMENTS TO REGULATION No. 98

(Gas-discharge headlamps)

Transmitted by the expert from Japan

<u>Note</u>: The text reproduced below was prepared by the expert from Japan, in order to allow additional non-replaceable light source(s) inside the headlamp to be allowed for night vision system. This document is a package proposal of TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/32. Thus, it should be considered along with that document.

Note: This document is distributed to the Experts on Lighting and Light-Signalling only.

A. PROPOSAL

Paragraphs 6.2.5. to 6.2.5.3., amend to read:

- "6.2.5. Only one gas-discharge light source is permitted for each passing beam headlamp.

 Additional light sources are permitted as follows:
- 6.2.5.1. One additional light source inside the passing beam headlamp according to Regulation No. 37 may be used to contribute to bend lighting.
- 6.2.5.2. One additional light source according to Regulation No. 37 or additional light source module, inside the passing beam headlamp, may be used for the purposes of generating infrared radiation and it shall only be activated at the same time as the principal light source.

The test voltage for the measurement with this additional light source(s) shall be the same as in paragraph 6.2.5.4.

6.2.5.3. In the event of failure of an additional light source **or additional light source module**, the headlamp shall continue to fulfil the requirements of the passing beam."

Paragraph 6.2.7., amend to read:

"6.2.7. The requirements in paragraph 6.2.6. above shall also apply to headlamps designed to provide bend lighting and/or that include the additional light source(s) referred to in paragraph 6.2.5.2."

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B. JUSTIFICATION

At the fifty-second GRE meeting, Japan proposed the amendment of ECE Regulations Nos. 98 and 112 so that additional non-replaceable light source(s) inside the headlamp are allowed for night vision system, by TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/11 and TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/14.

There were several comments on this proposal, and after the reconsideration, it is proposed to amend Regulation No. 98 with the following reasons:

The night vision system will be an effective safety device for crash avoidance, as already introduced in Japan. However, even by the state of the art, it is very difficult to make a filter, which cuts whole visible light and infrared (IR) LED for the night vision system, which does not emit visible light entirely for the infrared camera in current technologies. The light sources for infrared rays need to be set inside the lighting or light signalling devices installed at the front of the vehicle to hide the coloured visible light, which escapes from the light source(s).

In addition, when the filament light source is used for infrared radiation, almost the same kind of filament light source as the driving beam will be necessary to have enough output. In addition, modern

technology makes it possible to use IR LEDs as an infrared ray emitter with less than a quarter energy consumption compared with a conventional filament light source.

In response to the observation on eye safety mentioned at the fifty-second GRE session, the following requirement "If the additional light source(s) for infrared radiation are equipped, activation of that light source(s) are allowed only in forward motion of vehicle." was added to TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/32.

It is also proposed to move the requirement for the failure condition of the principal light source to Regulation No. 48, as this requirement concerns the vehicle installation rather than the device itself.

This document is closely bound up with TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/32 which sets out to add the requirements of the installation of the additional light sources for infrared radiation on dipped-beam headlamp in Regulation No. 48. Thus, it should be considered along with TRANS/WP.29/GRE/2004/32.