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Twenty-fourth session

ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE*

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated
by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election, to be held during the twenty-fourth regular session of the General Assembly, to fill the five vacancies in the International Court of Justice which will occur as of 5 February 1970. A list of the candidates nominated has been circulated in document A/7570-S/9354.

* Item 18 of the provisional agenda.

AGO - Roberto

(Italy)

/Original: English/

Born at Vigevano (Pavia) 1907.

Degrees

Studies at the University of Naples; Doctor of Law in 1929; Doctor of Political Science in 1930; won a scholarship to the Academy of Law at The Hague in 1935.

Posts

Chargé des cours of International Law at the Universities of Cagliari and Messina in 1930-1931 and 1933-1934, respectively; Professor of International Law at the University of Catania in 1934-1935 and at the University of Genoa from 1935-1936 to 1937-1938; Professor of International Law at the State University of Milan from 1938-1939 to 1955-1956; Director of the Institute of International and Foreign Law at the University of Milan during the same period; since 1956-1957 Professor of International Law at the University of Rome.

He held courses at the Academy of International Law at The Hague in 1936 (General rules of conflict of Laws), 1939 (International torts) and in 1955 (Legal science and international law); at the Institut Universitaire des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva in 1947 (International legal order and the problems of peace), in 1948 (Principles inspiring the international legal system); and 1960 (Codification of international law); at the European College in Bruges in 1952 (International torts); at the summer courses of the University of Valladolid in Vitoria in 1952 (International responsibility for torts); at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales of the University of Paris (The question of Foundation of International Law); at the University of European Studies in Turin in 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958 (International organization). He also held courses and delivered lectures on international law in several academic and scientific institutions in Rome, Milan, Turin, Florence, Naples, Padua, Vicenza,

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Perugia, in Italy; and abroad in London, Cambridge, Oxford, Paris, Toulouse, Geneva, Bruxelles, San Francisco, Oslo, Stockholm, Copenhagen, Lisbon, Coimbra, Madrid, Salonika and Athens.

Doctor honoris causa of the Faculty of Law of the University of Nancy (France), 1963, and of the University of Nice (France); Titular member and Vice-President of the Institute of International Law; honorary member of the Indian Society of International Law; member of the Italian Institute of International Law, of the Greek Institute of International and Foreign Law, of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences, of the International Academy of Political Sciences and of the French Committee of Arbitration; member of the Board of Directors and of the Executive Committee of the International Institute of Social Studies; member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law.

In November 1956 and again in 1961 and 1966 elected by the General Assembly of the United Nations as a member of the International Law Commission; in 1964-65 President of the Commission.

Since 1936 member of the editor's committee of the Rivista di Diritto Internazionale, and since 1953 co-director of the same publication; since 1942, director of Comunicazioni e Studi, of the Institute of International Law of the University of Milan; since 1946, editor of the quarterly review La Comunità Internazionale; since 1952, co-director of the Rivista di Diritto Industriale.

Member of the Council of the contenziosi diplomatico at the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Member of the drafting Commission for the Italian Constituent Assembly, and co-reporter of the project, drafted by the Commission, concerning International Law in the Constitution (1946-1947); member of the Commission of five jurists appointed by the Council of Europe to propose a draft European Constitution (1952); legal consultant of the International Refugee Organization from 1948 to 1951, and of the Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration in Geneva since 1952; member of the National Committee for UNESCO and member of the Italian delegation to the UNESCO Conference in 1950, 1951 and 1952; member of the Italian delegation to the Rome Conference for European Community (1953); Head of the

Italian delegation at the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958 and 1960), held at Geneva and at the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations (1961), held at Vienna; member and subsequently Head of the Italian delegation to the International Labour Conference from 1946 to 1951 and again since 1954; since 1948, alternate representative and since 1954, representative of the Italian Government on the Governing Body of the ILO; President of the Committee on Standing Orders and the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the Governing Body of the ILO from 1950 to 1954; Chairman of the Governing Body of the ILO in 1954-1955; since 1958, Chairman of the Committee to consider the improvement of practical methods of working of the International Labour Conference; since 1959, Chairman of the Government Group of the Governing Body of the ILO; since 1961, Chairman of the Committee on Freedom of Association of the ILO; Chairman of the Governing Body of the ILO, 1967 and 1965.

Since 1963, President of the Italian Society for International Organization, of which he was successively Secretary-General and Vice-President, since the foundation of the Society in 1944; in 1951-1952, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the World Federation of the United Nations Associations and from 1953 to 1956, first Vice-President; from 1957 to 1960, President and, since 1960, honorary President of the Federation.

Attorney at the Supreme Court in Italy; Counsel of the Italian Government and many other Governments in cases before the Permanent Court of International Justice, the International Court of Justice and other international arbitration tribunals or international commissions of conciliation.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration; since 1948, member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between Switzerland and the Netherlands; since 1956, member of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Italy and Switzerland; since 1957, member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between Switzerland and the European Organization for Nuclear Research; and of an Inquiry and Conciliation Commission between France and Morocco; from 1954 to 1956, President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the Saar; since 1958, member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between France and Sweden; since 1957, President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the Federal Republic of Germany provided for

by the Treaty for the settlement of the Saar question; in 1959-60, Judge ad hoc at the International Court of Justice in the Honduras-Nicaragua dispute; in 1963-1964, President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the United States for the question of the interpretation of the aerial agreement of 1946; since 1964, President of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Chile and Poland; President of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 26 March to 24 May 1968 and 9 April to 22 May 1969.

Publications

"Conflitti di leggi regionali diverse nella Repubblica Cecoslovacca", Studi economico-giuridici della Università di Cagliari, 1931, pp. 1-35; Id. Pravník, 1931, pp. 649-680.

"Le norme di diritto internazionale privato sul progetto di Codice Civile", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1931, pp. 277-351.

"Limiti all'applicazione della 'lex loci actus' in materia di testamento fatto all'estero", Rivista italiana di diritto internazionale privato e processuale, 1931, pp. 1-10.

Studi di diritto internazionale privato (Rapporti di famiglia, di obbligazione, di successione), Padova, Cedam, 1932; I vol., pp. 1-196.

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in lingua spagnola).

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indre anliggender", Økonomi og Politik, 1955, n. 2-4, pp. 105-120.

"International Organizations and their Functions in the Field of Internal
Activities of States", Acta Scandinavica juris gentium, vol. 27, 1957,
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Décision du 28 Juin 1964 portant interprétation de la sentence rendue le 22 décembre 1963, Revue générale de Droit International Public, 1965, I, pp. 259-260.

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"Le Nazioni Unite per il diritto internazionale", La Comunità Internazionale, 1965, 4, pp. 3-16.

BARTOS - Milan

(Yugoslavia)

[Original: French]

Born at Belgrade on 10 November 1901.

University degrees

Bachelor of Law (Belgrade 1924). Doctor of Law (State diploma, Paris, 1927).

Career

Served on the Belgrade Faculty of Law from 1928 (qualified professor in 1929, visiting professor in 1933, full professor since 1940 and Dean in, 1945-1946). Has taught international private and international public law.

Inducted into the armed forces in 1941. Prisoner of war from 1941 to 1945.

After the Liberation (1945), served in the diplomatic service, simultaneously with his professorship (from 1946 to the end of 1962) as minister plenipotentiary (1946), ambassador (since 1950); headed many ad hoc missions, head of the Permanent Mission with the Allied agency for German reparations (1946), Director of the International Political and Economic Institute in Belgrade (1947-1949), Chief Legal Adviser in the Secretariat of State for Foreign Affairs, Belgrade (1949-1962); Member of the United Nations Advisory Group on the archives of the League of Nations.

Member of Yugoslav delegations to the United Nations General Assembly (continuously from 1946 to 1958); to the Paris Peace Conference (1945); to the Danube Conference (Belgrade, 1948) etc.; agent of the Yugoslav Government in the International Court of Justice on the question of admission of new Members to the United Nations.

Took an active part in the codification of international law: member of the United Nations ad hoc committee for drafting the statute of the International Law Commission (1947); member of the International Law Commission since 1957, its Vice-Chairman in 1963, its first Vice-Chairman and Chairman of the Drafting

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Committee in 1964, Chairman of the International Law Commission in 1965-1966, Special Rapporteur of the Committee on Special Missions (1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966). Head of the Yugoslav delegation to the Geneva Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958 and 1960) and to the Vienna conferences on diplomatic (1961) and consular (1963) relations, etc.

President (1956-1958) and Vice-President of the International Law Association since 1958, President of the Yugoslav Association for International Law (1953-1963).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague (since 1945); President of the Court of Arbitration of the Federal Economic Chamber of Yugoslavia.

Professor in the Academy of International Law at The Hague (1962).

Member (since 1956), Secretary-General (since 1961) and Vice-President (since 1965) of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts; member of the Slovenian Academy; member of the Yugoslav Academy (Zagreb); associate member of the Institute of International Law (1963); corresponding member of Stanislas Academy (Nancy); member (former President) of the Institute of Comparative Law at Belgrade, member of the International Political and Economic Institute at Belgrade, etc.; general rapporteur on foreign capital investments at the Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law (1966); member of the Institute for Comparative Law and of the International Diplomatic Academy in Paris; member of the American Society of International Law and of the United States Association for Social Questions in Philadelphia.

Editor-in-chief of the periodical Annals of the Belgrade Faculty of Law.

Publications

Mr. Bartoš is the author of a large number of publications, books, articles and studies in the field of international private and international public law which have been published either separately or in various reviews in Serbo-Croat, French, English, Spanish, German and Russian.

His Treatise on Public International Law was published at Belgrade in three volumes (I - pp. 528, 1954; II - pp. 728, 1956 and III - pp. 593, 1958).

BRIGGS - Herbert W.

(United States of America)

[Original: English]

Born at Wilmington, Delaware, 14 May 1900.

University studies and degrees

A.B., West Virginia University, 1921; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1925; Phi Beta Kappa; C.R.B. Fellow in International Law, Brussels, 1926-1927; student, The Hague Academy of International Law, summers 1925, 1926, 1927, 1929.

Career

Research Associate, Foreign Policy Association, New York, 1927-1928; after teaching at Johns Hopkins University (1925-1926) and Oberlin College (1928-1929), has taught international law, international organization and international politics at Cornell University since 1929, Chairman, Department of Government 1946-1952, and Goldwin Smith Professor of International Law since 1947.

Participation in codification and restatement of international law projects: Harvard Research in International Law, 1934-1940; International Law of the Future, 1942-1944; Harvard Draft Convention on International Responsibility of States for Injuries to Aliens, 1957-1960; Institut de droit international, since 1956; American Contributor to Lauterpacht's Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases covering years 1941-1944.

Lecturer, Turkish Institute of International Law, Universities of Istanbul and Ankara Law Faculties and Turkish General Staff War Academy, April 1947; Fulbright Professor International Law, University of Copenhagen Law Faculty, 1952-1953; lectured on international law, University of Aarhus, Denmark, and University of Oslo, Norway (1953); and United States Naval War College (1955, 1956, 1958); Carnegie Endowment Lecturer, The Hague Academy of International Law, August 1958.

Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of International Law, since 1939; Editor-in-Chief 1955 to 1962.

President, American Society of International Law, 1959-1960.

Associate of the Institute of International Law since 1956, and member since 1963.

Of counsel for Honduras before the International Court of Justice, Case concerning the Arbitral Award Made by the King of Spain on 23 December 1906 (Honduras v. Nicaragua), I.C.J. Reports, 1960, p. 192.

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1962-1966.

Principal publications

Books and monographs

The Doctrine of Continuous Voyage. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1926, pp. x, 226.

The Law of Nations - Cases, Documents, and Notes. New York: F.S. Crofts and Co., 1938. pp. xxxii, 984; British edition, London: Harraps, 1940.

The Law of Nations - Cases, Documents and Notes. 2nd edition, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1952. pp. xxviii, 1108; British edition published in 1953 in the Library of World Affairs, London Institute of World Affairs, Stevens and Son, Ltd.

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Articles

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11. "The Punitive Nature of Damages in International Law and State Responsibility for Failure to Apprehend, Prosecute or Punish", in J.M. Mathews and James Hart, eds., Essays in Political Science in Honor of Westel Woodbury Willoughby (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1937), pp. 339-353.
12. "Les Etats-Unis et la loi de 1935 sur la contrebande: Etude de la zone contiguë et des critères de 'raisonnabilité'", Revue de droit international et de législation comparée, vol. XX (1939), pp. 217-255.

13. "De Facto and De Jure Recognition: The Arantzazu Mendi", American Journal of International Law (cited hereafter as A.J.I.L.), Vol. 33 (1939), pp. 689-699.
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22. "Re-examination of International Law", 36 A.J.I.L. (1942), pp. 637-640.
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42. "Jurisdiction over the Sea Bed and Subsoil beyond Territorial Waters", 45 A.J.I.L. (1951), pp. 338-342.
43. "The Colombian-Peruvian Asylum Case and Proof of Customary International Law", 45 A.J.I.L. (1951), pp. 728-731.
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54. "Needed and Projected Research in International Law", Lectures on International Law and the United Nations, University of Michigan Law School, 1955, pp. 67-72 (1957).
55. "Amsterdam Session of l'Institut de droit international", 52 A.J.I.L., pp. 100-107 (1958).
56. "International Law" [in 1957]. The Americana Annual, 1958, pp. 385-386 (1958).
57. "The 'Rights of Aliens' and International Protection of Human Rights", in Aspects of Liberty - Essays Presented to Robert E. Cushman, pp. 213-231 (1958).
58. "International Law" [in 1958], The Americana Annual, 1959, pp. 364-366 (1959).
59. "The United States and the International Court of Justice: A Re-examination", 53 A.J.I.L. 301-318 (1959).

60. "Interhandel: The Court's Judgement of March 21, 1959, on the Preliminary Objections of the United States", 53 A.J.I.L., pp. 547-563 (1959).
 61. "The Incidental Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice as Compulsory Jurisdiction", in Völkerrecht und rechtliches Weltbild, Festschrift für Alfred Verdross, pp. 87-95 (1960).
 62. "Neuchâtel Session of the Institut de droit international", 54 A.J.I.L., 132-141 (1960).
 63. Statement and Testimony on the "Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice", Hearings before Committee on Foreign Relations, U.S. Senate, 86th Congress 2nd Session on S. Res. 94, pp. 40-61 (1960).
 64. Comments on "Utilisation des eaux non maritimes" in 48 Annuaire de l'Institut de droit international, Tome I (1959).
 65. "Confidence, Apprehension and the International Court of Justice", 54 Proceedings, American Society of International Law, 1960, pp. 25-38.
 66. "La compétence incidente de la Cour internationale de Justice en tant que compétence obligatoire", Revue générale de droit international public, 64ème année, 3ème série, 5. XXXI, pp. 217-229 (1960).
- Oral Pleadings before International Court of Justice, Case concerning the Arbitral Award made by the King of Spain on 23 December 1906, I.C.J. Distr. 60/163, pp. 62-101, 191-201 (1960).

CASTRO - Federico de

(Spain)

[Original: English]

Born in Seville (Spain), 21 October 1903.

University studies and degrees

Attended universities of Seville, Madrid, Heidelberg and Berlin; Doctor of Literature and Philosophy (History), University of Madrid (1926); Doctor of Laws, University of Madrid (1927).

Professorships

Assistant Professor at the Law Faculty, University of Seville (1929); Professor of Civil Law, University of La Laguna (1930); Professor of Civil Law, University of Salamanca (1931); Professor of Civil Law, University of Seville (1933); Professor of Private International Law, University of Madrid (1934); Professor of Civil Law, University of Madrid.

Membership of learned societies

Member, Higher Council for Scientific Research; Member of the Permanent Committee, National Institute for Legal Studies; Member, Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation; Member of the Board, Institute for International and Comparative Agrarian Law.

Editorial activities

Editor of the "Anuario de Derecho Civil" (since 1948); Member of the board of editors of the Revista Española de Derecho Internacional (since 1948).

Positions held in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Adviser on international legal questions (1957-1968); President of the International Law Section, Higher Council for Foreign Affairs (since 1968); Member of the National Commission for Co-operation with The Hague Conference on Private International Law.

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Participation in international conferences and organizations

Member of the Spanish Delegation to the seventh session of The Hague Conference on Private International Law (1951); Member of the Special Committee for the drafting of a uniform law on the international sale of goods (1951-1957); Member of the Governing Council of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (since 1952); Adviser to the Spanish Delegation to the twenty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations; Representative, Head of the Spanish Delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna 1968-1969), and Vice President of the Conference.

Judicial activities

Ad hoc Judge of the International Court of Justice (Barcelona Traction case) (1959-1961); Judge of the European Court for Nuclear Energy (since 1960); President of the International Board of Arbitration of the International Olive Oil Council (since 1966); Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1968).

Books

Las naos españolas en la carrera de las Indias. Armadas y Flotas en la segunda mitad del siglo XVI. Madrid, 1927; Derecho Civil de España.
I. Introducción al Derecho Civil. 3ª edición. Madrid, 1955.
II. 1. Derecho de la persona. Madrid, 1952; Compendio de Derecho Civil.
I. Madrid, 4ª edición, 1968; Formación y deformación del concepto de persona jurídica. (Centenario de la Ley del Notariado. Estudios jurídicos varios I, secc. 3ª. Madrid, 1964); El negocio jurídico. Madrid 1967.

Articles

"La adquisición por vecindad de la nacionalidad española", Estudios jurídicos, VI, 1943, págs. 571-604; "La legislación sobre nacionalidad y el sentido nacional", Anuario de la Asociación Francisco de Vitoria, 1946, pp. 235-259; "La doble nacionalidad", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, 1946, pp. 77-107; "La doble nacionalidad", Ponencia para el primer Congreso Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional. Actas del primer Congreso Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, Madrid, 1951, I, pp. 340-367; "La ciudadanía común", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, III, 3 (1950), pp. 841-844; "La nacionalidad egipcia", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, IV, I (1951), pp. 69-82; "Los estudios históricos sobre la nacionalidad".

Revista española de Derecho Internacional, VII, 1-2, (1955), pp. 217-223; "Los proyectos de convenios para suprimir o reducir la apatridia". Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, XII, 1-2 (1959), pp. 87-97; "La nationalité, la double nationalité et la supranationalité", Recueil des cours, Académie de Droit International, Leyden, 1961.

"La Constitución Española y el Derecho Internacional privado", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1932, pp. 74-97; "La Ley del Divorcio y el Derecho Internacional Privado", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1933, p. 129; "La cuestión de las calificaciones en el Derecho Internacional Privado", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1933, pp. 217-265; "La relación jurídica de Derecho Internacional Privado", Revista Jurídica de la Universidad de Barcelona, 1933, p. 453; "¿Debe adherirse España al Código Bustamante?", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1935; "De nuevo sobre la pretendida adhesión de España al Código Bustamante", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1935, p. 306; "El Convenio de Ginebra de 7 de junio de 1930, destinado a reglamentar ciertos conflictos de leyes en materias de letras de cambio y de pagarés a la orden", Lecture at the University of Madrid, 1936-1939; "Las reglas de Derecho Internacional Privado en el Proyecto de Código Civil de las Isles Filipinas", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, 1950, p. 77; "La séptima sesión de la Conferencia de La Haya de Derecho Internacional privado. El proyecto de Convenio sobre la Ley aplicable a las ventas de carácter internacional de objetos muebles corporales", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, 1952, p. 765.

"El Derecho Civil y la Constitución", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1935, p. 33; "Hacía una definición del Derecho Civil", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de Madrid, 1942, p. 221; "La función de los juristas en el Estado", Revista de Estudios Políticos, 1942, p. 193; "La ciencia libre del Derecho ¿Es fuente primaria del Derecho?", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1948, p. 505; "La cuestión foral y el Derecho Civil", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1949, p. 103; "En torno a una traducción, La common law", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1950, p. 749; "Fuentes de derecho e interpretación jurídica", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1958, p. 235; "Código Civil de España. Estudio preliminar", Edición Instituto de Cultura Hispánica, 1959, pp. 9-34; "La segunda edición de Reine Rechtslehre", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1961, p. 167.

"Remuneración del representante legítimo del ausente", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1948, p. 100; "Incapacitación del imbecil", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1949; "Sobre la pretendida validez de las fundaciones familiares", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1953, p. 623; "La indemnización por causa de muerte", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1956, p. 449; "Los llamados derechos de la personalidad. Dos estudios provisionales", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1959, p. 1237; "Los llamados derechos de la personalidad. Cuestiones previas a su estudio". Studi giuridici in memoria di Filippo Vassalli, 1960, I, pp. 403-429.

"El autocontrato en el Derecho privado español". Revista General de Legislación y Jurisprudencia, 1927, p. 334; "Cesión de arrendamiento y subarriendo". Revista General de Legislación y Jurisprudencia, 1930, p. 130; "La acción pauliana y la responsabilidad patrimonial", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1932, p. 193; "La promesa de contrato", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1950, p. 1133; "Contrato por

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persona a designar", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1952, p. 1369; "La simulación y el requisito de forma en la donación de cosa inmueble", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1953, p. 1003; "Cesión de crédito litigioso", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1953, p. 259; "Arrendamiento urbano. Casa de tolerancia", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1955, p. 635; "Prelación para la subrogación mortis causa en el arrendamiento de vivienda". Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1958, p. 330.

"El artículo 141 de la Ley Hipotecaria", Revista de Derecho Privado, 1929, p. 417; "El Derecho Agrario en España. Notas para su estudio", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1954, p. 377; "Notas para el estudio del Derecho Agrario en España". Atti del Primo convegno internazionale di Diritto agrario, 1954, I, pp. 73-111.

"Reforma o supresión del artículo 321", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1952, p. 205; "El matrimonio de los hijos", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1954, p. 235.

"La sociedad anónima y la deformación del concepto de persona jurídica", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1949, p. 1397; "Crisis de la Sociedad Anónima", Revista de Estudios Políticos 1950, p. 77; "La nueva regulación de las quiebras en Francia", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1955, p. 389; "Las condiciones generales de los contratos y la eficacia de las leyes", Discurso de recepción en la Real Academia de Jurisprudencia y Legislación, Madrid, 1961.

"Las leyes nacionales, la autonomía de la voluntad y los usos en el Proyecto de Ley uniforme sobre la venta", Anuario de Derecho Civil, 1958, p. 1003; "La autonomía de la voluntad en el Proyecto de Ley uniforme sobre la venta internacional", Ius et lex. Festgabe zum 70 Geburtstag von Max Gutzwiller, Basilea, 1959, pp. 201-217; "Les usages dans le projet de Loi uniforme sur la vente internationale", Mélanges offerts à Jacques Maury, Paris, 1960, II, pp. 82-96.

COSTA-Adroaldo Mesquita da

(Brazil)

[Original: English]

Born at Taquari, State of Rio Grande do Sul, on 9 July 1894.

Education

In 1917 obtained a degree, with distinction, in legal and social sciences at the Free Faculty of Law of Pôrto Alegre.

Career

From 1917 to date has been a practising advocate; Public Prosecutor of Taquari from 8 January to 31 March 1918; Public Prosecutor of Pôrto Alegre from 5 March to 3 April 1919; lecturer at Pôrto Alegre in the Portuguese language at the Ginásio Anchieta and in Universal History at the Ginásio Júlio de Castilhos during 1918; in Commercial Law at the School of Commerce during 1920, at the Higher School of Commerce from 1920 to 1928, and at the Free Law Faculty from 1938 to 1942; Procurator of the Republic, in Rio Grande do Sul, from 22 August 1927 to 29 February 1928. One of the founders of the Bar Institute of Rio Grande do Sul; former member of the Council of the Bar Association of Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul section; represented that section on the Federal Council of the Association; member of the Advisory Council of the State of Rio Grande do Sul (1931) and member of the Administrative Council of the same State (1944); Federal Deputy to the Constitutional Assembly of 1933; State Deputy to the Constitutional Assembly at Rio Grande do Sul in 1935 and State Deputy to the ordinary legislature until 10 November 1937; Federal Deputy from 5 February 1946 to 31 January 1955; Minister of Justice from 4 November 1947 to 1 April 1950; from 1951 to 1954, Second Vice-President of the Chamber of Deputies. Member of the City Council of Taquari from 8 February 1956 to 31 December 1959; Secretary of State for Educational and Cultural Affairs of Rio Grande do Sul from 3 July 1958 to 31 January 1959; member of the Brazilian delegation to the fifteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly in New York in 1960; Consultor-Geral da Republica (General Adviser

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on Legal Matters for the Republic) from 27 April 1964 to date; founder member (5 August 1920) and now Life President of the Historical and Geographical Institute of Rio Grande do Sul; honorary member of the Brazilian Historical and Geographical Institute; corresponding member of the Ceará Historical and Geographical Institute; member of the Brazilian Geographical Society; Member and Social Director of the Social Law Institute of São Paulo; member of the Board of Directors of the University Foundation of Brasilia, appointed 8 August 1967.

Publications

A Cambial (The Bill of Exchange), 1923, in collaboration with Ney da Silva Wiedmann; A Falência (Bankruptcy), 1940; Discursos Parlamentares (Speeches in Parliament), 1948, A Paixão de Nosso Senhor Jesus Cristo (The Passion of Our Lord Jesus Christ), translated from the Italian of Cardinal Caetano de Lai, 1955; No Ministerio da Justica (In the Ministry of Justice), 1969; Pareceres da Consultorio Geral da República (Opinions of the General Adviser on Legal Matters for the Republic), 1964, volumes I and II; 1965, volumes I and II; 1966, one volume; 1967, one volume; and 1968, one volume; various papers, judgements, addresses and lectures.

DE VISSCHER, Paul

(Belgium)

[Original: French]

Born 26 September 1916 at Oxford (United Kingdom).

University degrees

Doctor of Laws of the University of Louvain, 1940; agrégé in law, 1943.

Career

1940-1949, barrister at the Appeals Court, Brussels; 1943, Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Louvain; 1964, Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Louvain; 1966, Vice-President of the Academic Council of the University of Louvain; 1960, member of the Council of State; 1965, member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration; Chairman of the Permanent Commission on Finland-Netherlands Conciliation; Vice-Chairman of the Administrative Sciences Institute of Belgium; member of the Institute of International Law; member of the Belgian Royal Academy.

Publications

De la conclusion des traités internationaux, one vol., Brussels, 1943.

Les nouvelles tendances de la démocratie anglaise, one vol., Paris, 1947.

La protection diplomatique des personnes morales, The Hague, 1961.

DILLARD - Hardy Cross
(United States of America)

[Original: English]

Born at New Orleans, Louisiana, on 23 October 1902

Present positions

James Monroe Professor of Law at the University of Virginia Law School; Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of Comparative Law; Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of International Law; Chairman, Advisory Editors, Virginia Quarterly Review.

Education

Bachelor of Science, United States Military Academy, 1924; Bachelor of Law, University of Virginia, 1927; International Law Fellowship of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Faculty of Law, University of Paris, 1930-1931.

Principal activities

1929-1930, private law practice in New York City; 1931 to present, member of the faculty, University of Virginia Law School; 1927-1929, Acting Assistant Professor; 1931-1933, Acting Associate Professor; 1933-1938, Associate Professor; 1937-1940, Assistant Dean, University of Virginia; 1938-1958, Professor; 1958 to present, James Monroe Professor of Law; 1963-1968, Dean of the Law School, University of Virginia.

1938-1942, Director of the Institute of Public Affairs; 1942-1946, Major, Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel in U.S. Army; 1942-1943, Director of Instruction, United States Army School of Military Government; 1943-1946, various command and staff assignments in Europe and the Far East, e.g., directed Terminal Training in England for United States Military Government for Northwest Europe, later for Army in the Pacific.

Participant of Brookings Institution annual seminars on foreign policy and series on major problems of United States foreign policy; 1951-1954, Member, Board of Consultants, National War College; 1950, Lecturer in Germany, Office of the

High Commissioner; 1953, Fulbright Lecturer, Oxford University; 1957, Carnegie Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law; 1962-1963, Visiting Professor of Law, Columbia University School of Law; 1965, Member, special committee on academic ethics at the Air Force Academy (White Committee); 1965, Member, Virginia Magna Carta Commission; 1966 to present, Member, Permanent Advisory Council of the Air Force (presently Chairman); 1967, Member, UNESCO Committee on the Role of UNESCO in the Teaching and Dissemination of International Law; 1968, Member, Commission to Revise the Constitution of Virginia; Present, Member, Advisory Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States of the Historical Office of the Department of State.

Lectureships: Tucker Lecturer at Washington and Lee University; Bailey Lecturer of the Louisiana State University, Sibley Lecturer at the University of Georgia, and special lecturer at the Williamsburg International Assembly, the Egyptian Society of International Law, and the University of Cairo.

Engages in appellate practice before the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals and the Fourth Circuit Federal Court of Appeals.

Professional associations

Fellow at the American Bar Foundation; Member, Council of the American Law Institute; American Society of International Law, member and President (1962-1963); Member, American, Virginia, and West Virginia Bar Associations; Member, Section on International and Comparative Law, American Bar Association; Member, Advisory Committee to Co-operate with the World Peace through Law Center; Member, Executive Committee, Virginia State Bar Association.

Member, American Society of Political and Legal Philosophy; Former member, Executive Committee, Association of American Law Schools; Member, American Arbitration Association.

Publications

Books

Some Aspects of Law and Diplomacy, Leyden, A.W. Sijthoff (1957), 108 pp. (Carnegie Lecture at the Hague Academy of International Law) Reprinted from 91 Hague Academy of International Law, Recueil des Cours 447 (1957); Institute of Public Affairs, University of Virginia, Proceedings, Editor, 1939-1942, 3 vols.

Articles and brief essays

"Minds and Moods", 44 Virginia Quarterly Review 51 (1968); "Law and Conflict: Some Current Dilemmas", 24 Washington and Lee Law Review 177 (1967) (John Randolph Tucker Lecture, 1967); "A Standard Bar Examination. To Be or Not To Be. Remarks", 36 The Bar Examiner 55 (1967); "Commentary", 21 University of Miami Law Review 532 (1967); "Tribute to Charles O. Gregory: A Symposium, Foreword", 53 Virginia Law Review 759 (1967); "In Memoriam: Felix Frankfurter, Preliminary Remarks", 51 Virginia Law Review 547 (1965); "Supplementary Commentary on the Humanities and the Law", 17 Journal of Legal Education 68 (1964); "The Policy Oriented Approach to Law", 40 Virginia Quarterly Review 626 (1964); "Law and Learning", 49 Virginia Law Review 647 (1963); "Conflict and Change: the Role of Law", 57 American Society of International Law, Proceedings 50 (1963); "Recent Trends in Products Liability", 3 Virginia Trial Lawyers Association, Proceedings 91 (1962); "A Tribute to Philip C. Jessup and Some Comments on International Adjudication", 62 Columbia Law Review 1138 (1962); "The Freedom Not to Associate", 29 Current 53 (1962) (Abstract of Freedom of Choice and Democratic Values); "Freedom of Choice and Democratic Values", 38 Virginia Quarterly Review 410 (1962) (Reprinted in Integration vs. segregation. Edited by Hubert H. Humphrey, p. 282 (1964); "Annual Survey of Virginia Law: Contracts and Sales", 46 Virginia Law Review 1626 (1960); "The Role of Law and ABA Proposals", 1960, Association of American Law Schools, Proceedings 38; "Annual Survey of Virginia Law Contracts", 44 Virginia Law Review 1361 (1958); "Comity of Nations", 1 Western World 49 (1958) (Translated into French and published in the European edition of the magazine as La politesse des nations, 1 Occident 49 (1958); "Some Aspects of Law and Diplomacy", 91 Hague Academy Recueil des Cours 447 (1957); "Annual Survey of Virginia Law: Contracts", 42 Virginia Law Review 1162 (1956); "Product Liability; Directions for Use and the Duty to Warn", 41 Virginia Law Review 145 (1955) (Reprinted, 1955 Insurance Law Journal 475; reprinted (without notes) 55 Law Review Digest 37 (1955); "The Foreign Policy Process", 6 Compilation of the Virginia Law Weekly Dicta 61 (1955); "On Being a Witness; The Citizen's Duty", 5 Compilation of Virginia Law Weekly Dicta 82 (1954); "United States and China; The Problem of Recognition", 44 The Yale Review 180 (1954); "The Treaty-Making Controversy; Substance and Shadow", 30 Virginia Quarterly Review 178 (1954); "Conflict and Persuasion", 29 Virginia Quarterly Review 351 (1953); "Should the Constitution Be Amended to Limit the Treaty-Making Power?", 26 Southern California Law Review 373 (1953); "Arresting the Soviet Threat - Non-Military Factors" (Published by the United States Military Academy in U.S.M.A. Student Conference on United States Affairs, p. 23 (1953); "Power and Persuasion; The Role of Military Government", 42 Yale Review 212 (1952); "Nationalism: Mid-century Puzzle", 28 Virginia Quarterly Review 532 (1952); "Western Germany and the West", 27 Virginia Quarterly Review 344 (1951); "The Constitutional Basis of United States Foreign Policy", 1 Referendar Conference for Bavaria. Proceedings 102 (1950); "United States Foreign Policy and Germany" (Testimonial volume to Vice-Admiral Henry Hill on his retirement as Commandant of the National War College, p. 1 (1949); "Jurisprudence - Partial Inventory of Recent Books", 3 Reading Guide 199 (1948); "Some Books on International Law and Related Subjects", 2 Reading Guide 101 (1947).

Also author of numerous book reviews, and has participated in many seminars, symposia, committees, etc., the reports of which have been published.

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GUGGENHEIM - Paul

(Switzerland)

[Original: French]

Born at Zurich on 15 September 1899.

University studies and degrees

Studied law at the universities of Geneva, Rome and Berlin; doctorate in law at Berlin University in 1924.

Career

Head of section at the Institute of International Law of the University of Kiel, 1927; admitted as privat docent at the University of Geneva, 1928; appointed in 1930 for a period of three years as assistant professor in the University of Geneva Graduate Institute of International Studies; subsequently appointed reader and then professor at the Institute in 1941, where he lectures on public international law and questions relating to inter-State organization.

Full professor from 1955 onwards, as holder of the Chair of Public International Law, in the Faculty of Law of the University of Geneva; Professor Emeritus since 15 October 1965.

Gave courses at The Hague Academy of International Law on "les mesures conservatoires en matière arbitrale et judiciaire", 1932, and on "la validité et la nullité des actes juridiques internationaux, 1949; a general course on "les principes de droit international public", 1952, and a course on "l'histoire des sources en droit des gens", 1953.

Associate (1948), member (since 1954) and treasurer (since 1954) of the Institute of International Law; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1952; Member of the teaching board of the Collège d'Europe at Bruges, 1952-1955.

Appointed by the Conseil fédéral to be a member of the advisory committee set up to consider relations between Switzerland and the United Nations, 1945; appointed by the Federal Political Department as principal delegate responsible, in collaboration with two other persons, for the negotiation of the legal status

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of the International Labour Organisation and the International Labour Office in Switzerland after its separation from the League of Nations, 1946; took part in the work of the expert committee appointed by the Federal Political Department to study Switzerland's accession to the Statute of the International Court of Justice, 1947; legal adviser to the Swiss delegations responsible for negotiating Switzerland's participation in the European Centre for Nuclear Research, 1953-1954; agent of the Swiss Confederation to the Swiss-Italian Conciliation Commission which considered at its session in Aix-en-Provence (October, 1956) a dispute on the Italian property tax, 1954.

Member of the Panel of Experts appointed by the Secretary-General of the United Nations to define the international status of Eritrea and draft its constitution, 1951; General Rapporteur of the Comparative Law Committee set up by UNESCO to examine the responsibility of States with a view to bringing their domestic law into conformity with their international obligations, 1954; sat in the International Court of Justice as Judge ad hoc chosen by the Principality of Liechtenstein in the Nottebohm Case between the Principality and the Republic of Guatemala, 1955; counsel to the Government of India in its case versus Portugal before the International Court of Justice concerning the right of passage over Indian territory, 1956; co-agent of the Swiss Federal Government in the Interhandel Case (Switzerland v. United States) before the International Court of Justice, 1957; counsel to the Government of Honduras in its dispute with Nicaragua before the International Court of Justice concerning the validity of an arbitral award made by King Alfonso XIII, 1957; member of the arbitration tribunal between the Swiss Confederation and the European Centre for Nuclear Research, 1957; adviser since 1952 to the Inter-Governmental Committee for European Migrations in Geneva; appointed by the Director-General of the International Labour Office in 1958 as Chairman of the arbitration tribunal set up between the Kingdom of Greece and private companies under the terms of the 1925 Convention; President (1961) and honorary President (since 1964) of the World Federation of United Nations Associations; since 1961, third Member and President of the Franco-Italian Conciliation Commission provided for in the

Treaty of Peace with Italy and occasional third Member and President of the corresponding Conciliation Commissions between Italy and the United States of America, the United Kingdom and the Netherlands (1960-1966).

Doctor honoris causa of the University of Louvain, 1962; doctor honoris causa of the University of Dijon, 1963; honorary member of the American Society of International Law, 1963; doctor honoris causa of the University of Kiel, 1964; since 1964, counsel to the Spanish Government in its dispute with Belgium before the International Court of Justice; doctor honoris causa of the University of Paris, 1965; overseas member of the Academy of Political and Economic Sciences of the Republic of Venezuela, 1965; 1965 to 1968, counsel to the Belgian Government in its linguistic dispute before the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg; since 1966, President of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Finland and Italy and member of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Austria and Sweden.

Publications

Beiträge zur völkerrechtlichen Lehre vom Staatenwechsel (Staatussukzession), Berlin, 1925; L'imposition des successions en droit international et le problème de la double imposition, Geneva, 1928; Les mesures provisoires de procédure internationale et leur influence sur le développement du droit des gens, Paris, 1931; Der Völkerbund in seiner politischen und rechtlichen Wirklichkeit, Leipzig, 1932; L'organisation de la société internationale, Neuchâtel, 1944; Völkerbund, Dumbarton Oaks und die schweizerische Neutralität, Zurich, 1945; Lehrbuch des Völkerrechts (in two volumes) Vol. I 1948, Vol. II 1951, Basel; La validité et la nullité des actes juridiques internationaux, Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international, 1949; Les principes du droit international public, Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de la Haye, 1952; Traité de droit international public, avec la mention de la pratique internationale et suisse, Vol. I, 1953, Vol. II, 1954; Völkerrechtliche Schranken des Landesrechts, Juristische Studiengesellschaft, Schriftenreihe, No. 16, Karlsruhe, 1955; Emer de Vattel et l'étude des relations internationales en Suisse,

Memoir No. 10, published by the Faculty of Law of Geneva, 1956; Die Schweiz in der Völkergemeinschaft, Edition Neue Zürcher Zeitung, 1957; "Contribution à l'histoire des sources du droit des gens", Recueil les Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1958; Supranationalité, indépendance politique et neutralité de la Suisse, 1964; La problematica dell'integrazione Europea, La Comunità internazionale, Milan, 1965; over seventy articles (some in Italian) of which a list may be obtained from the Swiss National Library.

IGNACIO-PINTO - Mr. Louis

(Dahomey)

[Original: French]

Born at Porto-Novo, capital of Dahomey, on 21 June 1903.

Education and university degrees

Primary education: Dahomey and Nigeria; secondary education: Saint-Genève Secondary School, Bordeaux (France).

Licentiate in Law; Higher Studies Diploma in Public Law; Licentiate in Arts; Diploma of the Colonial Institute of the Faculty of Arts, Bordeaux; Higher Studies Diploma in Economics; Diploma in Commercial English of the British Chamber of Commerce, Bordeaux.

Career

Reserve cadet at the Saint Maixent School; military service, October 1931 to June 1932; Lieutenant in the French Army; served as a volunteer in the Second World War; wounded.

Advocate at the Appeals Court, Paris; Defence Counsel at Conakry (Republic of Guinea); Defence Counsel at Cotonou (Dahomey).

1946-1956, Senator of the French Republic for Dahomey; Minister of Economic Affairs, Trade and Industry in the first Dahomean Government; later (1958) Minister of Justice and Public Administration of the Republic of Dahomey; first Ambassador of independent Dahomey to the United States and the United Nations; President of the Special Criminal Court of Dahomey; President of the Supreme Court of Dahomey.

Member of a Committee of the International Labour Organisation; Chairman of a Committee of the International Labour Organisation (December 1957); Chairman of the ILO African Advisory Committee at its first session at Luanda (Angola) in 1959; Vice-Chairman of the Special Political Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1961); member of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal (1962); member of the United Nations Mission to South Viet-Nam (September-

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October 1963); Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights (February 1964); Chairman-Rapporteur of the Committee on Periodic Reports on Human Rights, 1964 and 1965; head of the Dahomey delegation to the first United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and to the fortieth session of the Economic and Social Council; member of the International Law Commission.

JESSUP - Philip C.

(United States of America)

[Original: English]

Born in New York City, 5 January 1897.

Education and degrees

Educated at Hamilton College (A.B., 1919; LL.D., 1937), Columbia University (M.A., 1924; Ph.D., 1927) and Yale University (LL.B., 1924). Honorary LL.D. of Western Reserve, Brown, Seoul National and Rutgers Universities and of Middlebury College; Doctor of Jurisprudence of Oslo University; Doctor honoris causa of the University of Paris; Doctor of Literature of the University of Hanoi; and L.C.D. of Colgate University and Union College.

Career

Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar, 1925, and the New York Bar, 1927; member of a New York law firm, 1927-1943. Began teaching international law at Columbia University in 1925; Hamilton Fish Professor of International Law and Diplomacy, 1946-1961; Visiting Professor, Harvard University Law School, 1938-1939; Storrs Lecturer, Yale University Law School, 1956; Cooley Lecturer, Michigan University Law School, 1958.

Assistant Solicitor, Department of State, 1924-1925; Assistant to Elihu Root, Conference of Jurists on the Permanent Court of International Justice, Geneva, 1929; Legal Adviser to the United States Ambassador to Cuba, 1930; Chief of Division, Office of Foreign Relief, Department of State, 1943; Assistant Secretary-General of the first Council Session of U.N.R.R.A., 1943, and of Bretton Woods Conference, 1944; Assistant on Judicial Organization, United States delegation, San Francisco Conference, 1945; United States representative, United Nations Committee on the Progressive Development of International Law and its Codification, 1947; United States representative on the Security Council and to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1948-1953; Ambassador-at-Large, 1949-1953. Chairman, Chile-Norway Permanent Conciliation Commission since 1958; Judge of the International Court of Justice since 1961.

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President, American Society of International Law, 1954-1955; Honorary Vice-President since 1955; Vice-President of the Institut de droit international, 1959-1961; associate, Rockefeller Foundation, 1960-1961; member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law since 1957.

Supervising editor of Columbia University Studies in History, Economics and Public Law, 1929-1933; member of the board of editors of the American Journal of International Law and International Organization until 1961; member American Philosophical Society, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, American Bar Association, and Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

Publications

The Law of Territorial Waters and Maritime Jurisdiction, 1927; American Neutrality and International Police, 1928; The United States and the World Court, 1929; International Security, 1935; Neutrality, Its History, Economics and Law - Vol. I, The Origins (with Francis Deak), 1935, Vol. IV, Today and Tomorrow, 1936; Elihu Root, 1938; International Problem of Governing Mankind, 1947; A Modern Law of Nations, 1948; Transnational Law, 1956; The Use of International Law; Controls for Outer Space and the Antarctic Analogy (with Howard J. Taubenfeld), 1959.

Numerous articles and works including lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law in 1929 (L'exploitation des richesses de la mer) and 1956 (Parliamentary Diplomacy).

JIMENEZ DE ARECHAGA - Eduardo
(Uruguay)

[Original: Spanish]

Born at Montevideo on 8 June 1918.

Education

Doctor of Law of the University of Montevideo; lawyer.

Career

Professor of Public International Law in the Faculty of Law of the University of the Republic, by competition, since 1949; Professor giving the preparatory courses on Introduction to Law at the University of Uruguay; sometime Professor of International Aeronautical Law at the Military School of Aeronautics; delegate to the third and fifth sessions of the General Assembly, Paris, 1948 and New York, 1950, sitting in the Sixth Committee; Under-Secretary of the Inter-American Committee for Political Defense, 1942-1947; Adviser to the General Political Division of the Department of Security Council Affairs, 1947-1948; Under-Secretary of State in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1950-1952; delegate to the Inter-American Council of Jurists, 1950-1959; Secretary of the National Council of Government (National Executive), 1952-1955; Member of the International Law Commission since 1960 and Chairman of the Commission, 1963.

In 1950, invited by the Inter-American Academy of Comparative and International Law, Havana, to lecture on the United Nations Security Council; 1951, invited by the University of San Marcos, Lima, Peru, to attend the International Congress of Jurists on the occasion of the fourth centenary of the founding of the University; 1953, non-national member, designated by the United States of America, of the Commission established by the treaty of 1914 between the United States and Denmark; 1953, invited by The Hague Academy of International Law to lecture on the treatment of international disputes by the Security Council; 1957, invited by the School for International Officials (Madrid)

to lecture on the United Nations Charter; 1958, invited by the Inter-American Academy of Comparative and International Law, Havana, to lecture on the United Nations Charter; 1958, invited by the Faculty of Law of Buenos Aires to lecture on the United Nations.

Associate member of the Institute of International Law, 1961; member of the Curatorium of the Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1965; delegate of Uruguay to the International Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968, elected Rapporteur of the Conference; Minister of the Interior of Uruguay, 1968.

Publications

Reconocimiento de Gobiernos - Official Publications of the University of Law of Montevideo, 1946; Voting and Handling of Disputes in the Security Council, New York, 1951; Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Organización de la Comunidad Internacional, Montevideo, 1949; "Le Traitement de différends internationaux par le Conseil de Sécurité", Recueil des Cours 1954 de l'Académie de Droit International; La Estipulación en favor de Terceros Estados en el Derecho Internacional, Montevideo, 1955; "Treaty stipulations in favor of third States, American Journal of International Law, 1956; Derecho Constitucional de las Naciones Unidas, Madrid, 1959; La legítima Defensa Individual de la Carta en las Naciones Unidas; Estudios de homenaje a Barcia Trelles, Santiago de Compostela, 1958; "Curso de Derecho Internacional Público", Tomo I - Teoría General, Montevideo, 1959; "Curso de Derecho Internacional Público", Tomo II - Los Estados y su Dominio, Montevideo, 1961; "International Legal Rules Governing use of Water from International Watercourses", Inter-American Law Review, Tulane, 1960; L'Arbitrage entre des Etats et des Sociétés Privées Etrangères.

Editor of the Anuario Uruguayo de Derecho Internacional - four volumes published in 1962, 1963, 1964 and 1965/66; "La Coördination entre Nations Unies et l'OEA, Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International; author of the chapter "International Responsibility" in the book Manual of Public International Law, edited by Max Sorensen, Macmillan, London, 1968.

KHOMAN - Thanat

(Thailand)

[Original: English]

Born at Bangkok on 9 May 1914.

Education

Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire, Lycée de Bordeaux, France, 1933
Licencié en droit, Université of Bordeaux, France, 1936; Doctor of Laws, University of Paris, France, 1939; Diplômé, Ecole des Sciences Politiques, France, 1939; Diplômé, Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, France, 1939.

Honorary degrees

Doctor of Laws, Wayne State University, U.S.A., 1959; Doctor of Laws, Seoul University, Korea, 1961; Doctor of Diplomacy, Thammasat University, Thailand, 1962; Doctor of Laws, Fairleigh Dickinson University, U.S.A., 1964; Doctor of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand, 1967; Doctor of Laws, Kyung Hee University, Korea, 1968.

Diplomatic and career assignments

Joined Royal Thai Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1940; Second Secretary, Royal Thai Embassy, Tokyo, 1942; Chief of Division, Department of Economic Affairs, 1943; Chargé d'affaires, Royal Thai Embassy, Washington, D.C., 1946; Member, Thai delegation to the Conciliation Commission in Washington, 1946; Chargé d'affaires, Royal Thai Embassy, New Delhi, 1947; Director-General, Department of Economic Affairs, 1949; Minister, Acting Permanent Representative to the United Nations, 1952; Ambassador to the United Nations, 1956; Ambassador to the United States of America and concurrently Ambassador to the Republic of Guatemala and Cuba, 1957; Deputy Minister of National Development, 1963; Chairman, United Nations Committee on South West Africa, 1957; Chairman, Trusteeship Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1957; Member, International Law Commission of the United Nations, elected for the term of

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five years, 1957; Chairman, the seventh and fourteenth SEATO Council meetings, 1961 and 1969; Chairman, the first and third meetings of Foreign Ministers of ASA, 1961 and 1966; Chairman of the first Ministerial meeting of ASEAN, 1967; Chairman, the second Ministerial meeting of the Asian and Pacific Council, 1967; Chairman, the third Ministerial Conference on Asian Economic Co-operation and Chairman, the fourth Seven-Nations Ministerial meeting, 1969; Rector, Prince of Songkhla University.

Present position

Minister of Foreign Affairs, since 1959; Chairman, Tourist Promotion Board, since 1960; Chairman, Southern Development Board, since 1963.

Academic activities

Lecturer on Governments and political developments in South-East Asia at the Faculty of Political Sciences, Thammasat University, 1950; lecturer on private international law at the Faculty of Political Sciences, Chulalongkorn University, 1951; lecturer on public international law at the Faculty of Political Sciences, Thammasat University, 1951; lecturer on public international law, post-graduate course, Faculty of Political Sciences, Thammasat University, 1952; lecturer at the National Defense College, 1965.

Representation at international conferences

Head of the Thai delegations to the United Nations General Assembly, 1959 to 1968; ECAFE, 1960; the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States, 1968; SEATO Council meetings, 1959 to 1961 and 1963 to 1969; ASA Foreign Ministers meetings, 1961 to 1963, 1966 and 1967; the first and second joint meetings of the Burmese-Thai High-Level Committee, 1963 and 1964; ministerial meetings of the Asian and Pacific Council, 1966 to 1969; the first, second, third and fourth Seven-Nations Ministerial meetings, 1966-1969.

Principal publications

Governments and Politics in South-East Asian Countries (in Thai); Thammasat University Press, Bangkok, 1951; Collected papers, readings and statements (with translation in Thai); 1959-1961; Chumnum Chang Co. (publishing section), Bangkok, 1961; Collected papers and statements, 1964-1965; Department of Information, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bangkok, 1965; South-East Asia at a Turning Point, publication of the Department of Information, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bangkok, 1965; "The Development of German National Unity", a series of ten articles (in Thai) published in the Thammasat Law Review (Nitisarn), Bangkok, 1940-1941; "South-East Asia: the testing ground for world freedom", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. I, No. 1, Bangkok, 1961; "The Policy of Self-Reliance and Mutual Co-operation", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. I, No. 3, Bangkok, 1961; "The Situation in South-East Asia", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. III, No. 1, Bangkok, 1963; "Thailand and South-East Asia", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. IV, No. 4, Bangkok, 1964; "Report from South-East Asia", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. IV, No. 5, Bangkok, 1964; "Which Road for South-East Asia", Foreign Affairs, July 1964, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, N.Y.; "Cultural Role of Smaller Nations in International Affairs", The International Seminar for Diplomats at Salzburg, Austria, June 1965. Collected Papers and Statements, October 1965-October 1966, Vol. 2, Bangkok, 1966; Collected Papers and Statements, November 1966-October 1967, Vol. 3, Bangkok, 1967; Statement before the Council of Foreign Relations, New York, N.Y., 6 May 1968; Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VII, No. 5, Bangkok, 1968; Address at the Senate Staffers' Foreign Policy Discussion Luncheon, Washington, D.C., 10 May 1968 (see Congressional Record U.S. Senate: 17 June 1968); The Lessons of 1967, Collected Papers and Statements, Vol. 4, Bangkok, 1968; Address at the Second Conference of the International Association of University Presidents, Seoul, 20 June 1968; Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VII, No. 5, Bangkok, 1968; Communism Threatens Asia, Korea Herald, Seoul, August 15, 1968; "A Policy of Regional Cooperation", The Industrial Review, 1968, Bangkok Post Supplement, Bangkok, 1968; "A General Settlement in Asia?", a lecture delivered at the

Adlai Stevenson Memorial Lectures at the Illinois State University,
September 30, 1968, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 2, Bangkok, 1968;
"Statement at the Twenty-third Session of the General Assembly of the United
Nations", October 10, 1968, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 2, Bangkok,
1968; "Building a Free South-East Asia", an address delivered at the All-University
Convocation of the University of Minnesota, October 22, 1968; "Speech at the
International Relations Club", Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.,
October 25, 1968; Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 2, Bangkok, 1968;
Collected Papers and Statements, October 1967-October 1968, Vol. 4, Bangkok, 1968;
"A Few Thoughts on the Passing Year"; Bangkok World Supplement, Bangkok,
January 1969; "Statement at the Rotary Club of Bangkok South", January 24, 1969,
Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 3, Bangkok, 1969; "Statement at the
Opening Session of the Annual Conference of the Pacific Area Travel Association",
January 27, 1969, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 3, Bangkok, 1969;
"Address to a Student Group from the US National War College", Bangkok,
April 18, 1969, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 5, Bangkok, 1969;
"Statement at the Opening Session of the Fourteenth Meeting of the Council of
Ministers of the South-East Asia Treaty Organization", Bangkok, May 20, 1969;
Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VIII, No. 5, Bangkok, 1969.

MOROZOV - Platon Dmitrievich

(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

[Original: Russian]

Born 1906 in Leningrad (USSR).

University education

Graduated from the Leningrad Legal Institute.

Career

Prior to 1949 worked in judicial organs (as a practising barrister and in the Procurator's office), and occupied high posts in the office of the Procurator of the USSR; has the rank of State Judicial Counsellor, Third Class.

Participated as a member of the USSR delegation in the work of the International War Tribunal in Tokyo in 1946.

Has been engaged in diplomatic work since 1949; has the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the USSR.

From 1951 to 1968 representative of the USSR on the United Nations Commission on Human Rights; represented the Soviet Union in the Sixth (Legal) Committee at the third, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth sessions of the General Assembly; participated in the work of the sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first and twenty-second regular sessions and in the work of the special sessions of the United Nations General Assembly; from 1949 to 1960 Deputy Chief of the Treaty and Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR; from 1960 to 1968 Deputy Representative of the USSR on the Security Council and Deputy Permanent Representative of the USSR to the United Nations.

Has taken part in a number of international conferences on the preparation of multilateral international agreements; in 1949 was Deputy Head of the USSR delegation to the Geneva Conference for the preparation of the conventions for the protection of war victims; representative of the USSR on the United Nations special committee for the preparation of the Convention on the Prevention and

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Punishment of the Crime of Genocide; represented the USSR at the Geneva negotiations during the preparation of the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies; representative of the USSR on the United Nations Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression; has lectured at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations; member of the USSR International Law Association; author of a number of works and articles on legal questions.

MOSLER - Hermann

(Federal Republic of Germany)

[Original: English]

Born at Hennef (Rhineland), on 26 December 1912.

Education

Legal studies at the University of Bonn, 1931-1934; first (1935) and second (1939) Legal State Examination; Doctor of Law, Bonn University, 1937.

Career

Assistant, later research fellow in the Kaiser-Wilhelm-Institute for Foreign Public and International Law, Berlin, 1937; Barrister at Law, 1946; privat-docent of Public International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law, University of Bonn, 1946; Ordinary Professor of Public Law at the Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, Frankfurt-on-Main; Visiting Professor of International Law, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., 1950.

Head of the Legal Department of the Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bonn, 1951-1953; Ordinary Professor at the University of Heidelberg, since 1954; Director of the Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign Public and International Law, since 1954; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, since 1954; Judge of the European Court of Human Rights, Strassbourg since 1959, re-elected 1965; Ad hoc Judge of the International Court of Justice in the North Sea Continental Shelf Cases 1968-1969.

Member of the Council, and, from 1961-1965, President of the German Society of International Law; Member of the Council of the German Branch of the International Law Association; Associate Member of the Institute of International Law, 1957; Member of the Union of International Organizations; Member of the International Institute of Differing Civilizations.

NAGENDRA SINGH

(India)

[Original: English]

Born 18 March 1914, at Dungarpur, Rajasthan, India.

Academic distinctions

1. Passed the Diploma Examination of Mayo College, Ajmer, in First Division and won H.E. the Viceroy's Medal for standing first in first class (1930).
2. B.A. (1934), Agra University - Stood first in class and was awarded the Pinhey Medal (Government College, Agra University).
3. B.A. (Hons), Cambridge University (1936); M.A. (Cantab) (1941); LL.B. (Cantab) (1953) - Stood first among all candidates taking International Law (Section D) for LL.B. in the year 1953 at Cambridge.
LL.M. (1955) of the Cambridge University on submission of a dissertation on "Termination of Membership of International Organisations" published by Stevens and Sons, London.
4. Barrister-at-Law, Grays Inn, London (1942) - Awarded the Langdon Medal by the Council of Legal Education, London, for obtaining first class in Part I, Paper IV (Hindu and Mohammedan Law) of the Call to the Bar Examination. Also awarded the Secretary of State for India's Prize under Home Department Notification (Judicial) No. 7/38 of August 24, 1838 for obtaining a first class in special subject of Part II of the Call to the Bar Examination held by the Council of Legal Education, London.
5. B.Litt. (1954) and LL.D. (1959) of Trinity College, University of Dublin on submission of published work; "Nuclear Weapons and International Law" published by Stevens and Sons, London, for LL.D. and submitted unpublished work on "The Theory of Force and Organisation of Defence in Ancient and Mediaeval India" for the B.Litt. Degree of Dublin University.
6. D.Litt. (1954), University of Bihar on submission of a dissertation: "Defence Mechanism of the Modern State".
7. D.Phil. (1957) University of Calcutta on submission of a dissertation: "The Chiefs of Staff Committee in the Politico-Military Organization of the State".
8. D.Sc. (Law; Moscow), 1964 - Awarded on dissertation submitted to Moscow University on "Soviet Role in Disarmament, Co-existence and World Peace". The University have translated into Russian the publication "Nuclear Weapons and International Law".

9. D.C.L. (1964) University of Delhi - Awarded on submission of published works, namely, "International Conventions of Merchant Shipping", Volume 8 of the British Shipping Law Series, and the Hague Lectures on "International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping", Volume 107 (III) of Recueil de Cours, 1962.
10. LL.D. (Cantab), 1965 - On submission of published and unpublished works including the following:
 - (i) The State Practice of India in the field of International Law from
 - (a) Earliest Times to 1947; and
 - (b) From 1958 to 1962.
 - (ii) Articles published in legal journals.
11. Awarded Cama Prize by St. John's College, Cambridge, for "High distinction in the examinations for the Civil Services of India, 1938" (Standing first from St. John's College, Cambridge, at the examination held by the Civil Service Commissioners, London (1937-38).

Summary of academic degrees

M.A., LL.D. (Cantab), D.Sc., (Law; Moscow), D.C.L. (Delhi), M.A., B.Litt., LL.D. (Dublin), D.Phil. (Calcutta), D.Litt. (Pol. Sc.) (Bihar), Bar-at-Law.

Academic interests

Professorships

Professor of International Law and Maritime Law, University of Madras; Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Delhi; Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Udaipur; Visiting Professor of Maritime Law, University of Bombay; Visiting Professor of Maritime Law, The Law Institute of India, New Delhi; Visiting Professor of Law, University of Banaras; Visiting Professor of International Law at "The Indian School of International Studies", Sapru House, New Delhi; Visiting Professor of International Law and Co-operation of Tribhuvan University, Nepal.

Lectures delivered

Delivered a course of lectures in July, 1962, at The Hague Academy of International Law, Peace Palace, The Hague at the invitation of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law on subjects mentioned in the List of Publications.

Delivered Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Aiyar Lectures on Maritime International Law at the University of Andhra Waltair (1965).

Delivered Trimbak Telang Endowment Lectures on "The Legal Régime of Merchant Shipping", University of Bombay, 1968.

Invited by the University Jammu and Kashmir to deliver extension lectures on International Law.

Invited by the Chairman of the Faculty Board of Law, University of Cambridge, to deliver lectures on International Law at the Law School of Cambridge University.

Invited by the Centre of South Asian Studies of the Cambridge University to deliver lectures.

Invited by the University of Cairo to deliver lectures.

Invited by the University of Belgrade to deliver lectures.

Membership of legal institutes and
international law associations

Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (1967); member, International Law Commission (elected by the United Nations General Assembly in 1966); associate of the Institute de Droit International, Geneva; member of the Vth Commission of the Institute de Droit International on "The Law of War"; member of the IXth Commission of the Institute de Droit International on "Transport in Private International Law"; member, Bureau Permanent of the Comité Maritime International; member representing India on the International Institute for the Unification of Private International Law, Rome; elected to the Governing Council of UNIDROIT in December, 1963; Vice-President, Conférence Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels; Vice-President, Indian Society of International Law; Vice-President, Maritime Law Association of India; life member

of the Law Institute of India and elected member of the Governing Council and the Executive Committee of the Institute, 1968; member, Indian Council of World Affairs and its executive Council; also a Member of the Research Board, 1965-1967; Secretary, International Law Association (India Branch); life member, Indian Institute of Public Administration; life member, India International Centre; life member, Centre of Applied Politics; member, the British Institute of International and Comparative Law; member, the American Society of International Law; member, World Peace Through Law Centre; member, Indian Federation of United Nations Associations; member of the Board of Governors of the Centre for Study of Developing Societies; member, Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies; elected to its Executive Council, 1968; member of the Committee of the International Law Association (Headquarters Branch, London) on International Trade and Investment; member, Legislation Commission of I.U.C.N. (International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources), Bonn; member, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis.

Other distinctions

Member of the Constituent Assembly of India (1947-1948) representing a group of Indian States in Rajasthan; deputed by the Minister of Defence, Government of India in 1950 to the Imperial Defence College, London; Justice of the Peace (Bombay) since 1958; President of the IMCO Assembly (1963-1965) (a specialized agency of the United Nations); President of the II Extraordinary Session of the IMCO Assembly convened in September 1964, to amend the IMCO Convention; Chairman of the Expert Group on Shipping appointed by the ECAFE Organization of the United Nations (1965); Vice-President, Sea Cadet Corps of India; Vice-President of the Institute of Marine Engineers, London; member of the Panel of Legal Experts and the Expert Committee appointed by the International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna; invited by the Administrative Reforms Commission of the Government of India to be a member of the Expert Group on "Defence Matters" (1966).

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PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. Termination of Membership of International Organisations,
Published by Stevens and Sons, London, 1958;
2. Nuclear Weapons and International Law,
Published by Stevens and Sons, London, 1959;
3. Defence Mechanism of the Modern State,
Published by the Asia Publishing House, London, 1963;
4. International Conventions of Merchant Shipping,
(Vol. 8 of British Shipping Law Series, published by Stevens and
Sons, London, 1963;
5. International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping,
(Lectures delivered at the Hague Academy of International Law (1962),
published by the Hague Academy (1963) covering following subjects:
 - (i) General principles of international law governing merchant
shipping;
 - (ii) Registration, flags and nationality;
(the problem of genuine link between the State and the ship);
 - (iii) Flag discrimination and international law;
 - (iv) State-owned merchant ships and international law;
 - (v) International organisations and their right to maritime flag.
6. Essays in Maritime International Law and Organisation,
(published by Andhra University being Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Endowment
Lectures 1965);
7. The Concept of Force and Organisation of Defence in the Constitutional
History of India (from earliest times to 1947),
Asia Publishing House, Bombay;
8. The Legal Regime of Merchant Shipping - Telang Lectures of the,
Bombay University;
9. Volume 13 of the British Shipping Law Series titled "Shipowners",
Stevens and Sons, London.
10. Achievements of UNCTAD I and II in the field of Invisibles,
Publishers S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

Articles

1. "China and the United Nations", Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1954, Vol. III, pp. 163-189.
2. "The Right of Self-Defence in Relation to the Use of Nuclear Weapons", Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1956. Vol. IV, pp. 3-37.
3. "The Armed Forces and the Socio-Economic Functions of the State in India", Journal of the University of Bihar, November 1956, Vol. II, pp. 44-60.
4. "The Laws of Land Warfare and Prohibited Weapons and Practices", Indian Year Book of International Affairs 1958, Vol. VII, pp. 3-51.
5. "The Indian Merchant Shipping Act, 1958, and International Law", The Indian Journal of International Law, July 1960, Vol. I, No. 1, pp. 10-32.
6. "I.L.O., Maritime Conventions and India", Indian Journal of International Law, October 1960, Vol. 1, Nos. 2 and 3.
7. "Conference Diplomatique de droit Maritime", Brussels 1961, Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, No. 4.
8. "The Development of International Law Concepts in Mediaeval India", Indian Journal of International Law, 1962, Vol. II, Nos. 1, 2 and 3.
9. "International Law in India: Mediaeval India", Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. III, Nos. 1 and 2 (1963).
10. "The Role of International Organisations", published in the Rolin Memorial Volume published by the Council of Europe.
11. "Contemporary Practice of India in the Field of International Law", a series of articles being published with collaboration in "International Studies", The Journal of the Indian School of International Studies, Sapru House, New Delhi:
 - (i) International Studies, Vol. 1, No. 1, July 1959, pp. 88-104.
 - (ii) International Studies, Vol. 1, No. 2, October 1959.
 - (iii) International Studies, Vol. 1, No. 3, January 1960.
 - (iv) International Studies, Vol. III, No. 3, January 1961.

- (v) International Studies, Vol. III, No. 1, July 1961.
 - (vi) International Studies, Vol. III, No. 3, January 1962.
 - (vii) International Studies, Vol. IV, No. 3, July, 1962.
 - (viii) International Studies, Vol. IV, No. 3, January 1963.
 - (ix) International Studies, Vol. VI, No. 1, July 1964.
 - (x) International Studies, Vol. VI, No. 2, October 1964.
 - (xi) International Studies, Vol. VIII, No. 4, April 1967.
12. "The role of the International Court in the maintenance of world order and peace", a paper published in the Journal of the Indian Society of International Law, 1964.
13. "Maritime Flag as an attribute of Sovereignty", Indian Society of International Law, Journal Vol. IV, No. 1, January 1964.
14. "The Oceans and the World Community of States", (Article subscribed to the Aristotelian University of Thessaloniki (Greece) for publication in the Miscellanea in Honour of Prof. Charalampos N. Fragistas.
15. India and International Law contributed to volume dedicated to Mr. Antonio de Luna, Madrid.

Administrative experience

Joined the Indian Civil Service (1937-1938) by the Open Competitive Examination held by the Civil Service Commissioners, London, and was awarded the Cama Prize by St. John's College, Cambridge, for high distinction in the examinations for the Civil Service of India; from 1938 onwards, held several appointments under the State and the Central Governments ranging from District Magistrate and Collector of five Districts in the State of Madhya Pradesh (1938-1946) and Regional Commissioners, Eastern States (1948) to Joint Secretary in the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting and officiating Director General of All India Radio (1948-1949); Joint Secretary, Ministry of Defence (1954-1956); Joint Secretary and Director General of Shipping in the Ministry of Transport and Communications from 1956 to July 1962 and from July 1962 Additional Secretary and Director General of Shipping. Special Secretary, Ministry of Information

and Broadcasting (1964) and Special Secretary, Ministry of Transport (August 1964). Secretary Ministry of Transport and Director General of Shipping (27 February 1965); Secretary to the President of India from 5 December 1966 onwards.

Positions held in the Government of India
Commercial and other undertakings

1. Chairman, Government Shipping Corporation (1962) including the Western (1956-1962) and the Eastern (1960-1962) Shipping Corporations.
2. Chairman, The Mogul Line, Ltd. (1960 to 1961 and 1963 to 1967).
3. Chairman, The Hindustan Shipyard, Ltd., from 1962 to 1967. Director from 1956 to 1967.
4. Chairman of the Statutory Shipping Development Fund Committee from 1959 to 1967.
5. Chairman, The Inter-State Transport Commission (1958).
6. Chairman, Merchant Navy Training Board from 1959 to 1967.
7. Chairman, Chartering Committee of India from 1963 to 1967.
8. Director, The State Trading Corporation of India (1956-1963).
9. Director, The Mazagon Docks, Ltd. (1960-1964).
10. Trustee of the Bombay Port Trust (1956-1957).
11. Member of the National Shipping Board of India from 1959 to 1967.
12. Member, Maritime Freights Commission of India from 1962 to 1967.
13. Chairman, Central Advisory Committee for Sailing Vessels from 1958 to 1967.
14. Deputy Chairman, National Welfare Board for Seafarers 1964 to 1967.
15. Member, India Committee of Lloyds Register of Shipping.
16. Chairman, Advisory Council for Ship Building and Ship Repairing (1964-1967).

17. Chairman, Board of Control of Jayanti Shipping Co., Ltd., consequent on the passing of an Ordinance taking over the management of the Company by the Government of India on 10 June 1966.
18. President of the Indian Institute of Road Transport 1966-1968.

Representation at international conferences

Leader of the Indian delegation to the Preparatory Maritime Conference, London (1956); Leader of the Indian delegation to the 41st Maritime Session of the ILO Conference at Geneva (1958); Leader of the Indian delegation to discuss with the Soviet delegation details of the Indo-Soviet Shipping Service in 1958, 1959, 1962 and 1965; Leader of the Indian delegation to the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization Assembly Session (1959); India's Representative to negotiate and sign the Indo-Polish Shipping Treaty which was duly signed on 27 June 1960; Delegate to the second Conference on the Law of the Sea (1960); Member of the Panel of Legal Experts appointed by the International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna (March and August 1960); Member of the International Law Association's Committees on self-defence and prohibited weapons, international rivers and nationalization of foreign property; Leader of the Indian delegation to the IMCO Assembly Session (April 1961); Chief Delegate to the Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law held at Brussels (1961) - elected Vice-President of the Conference; Member representing India on the Standing Committee of thirteen States appointed by the Diplomatic Conference of Brussels (1961) to draft a Convention on nuclear-propelled ships; Leader of the Indian delegation to the London Conference of April 1962 convened for revision of the International Convention on the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (1954); Leader of the Indian delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on Maritime International Law held at Brussels (May 1962) for drafting a Convention on Nuclear-Propelled Ships; Member of the fourteen-nation Permanent Commission set up by the Brussels Diplomatic Conference on Maritime International Law (November 1962); signed on behalf of Government of India exchange of letters on shipping agreement with the German Democratic Republic (23 November 1963).

India's Representative to negotiate and sign the:

- (a) Indo-Finnish Shipping Treaty on Tonnage Measurement of Ships duly signed on 20 February 1963.
- (b) Indo-Danish Shipping Treaty for Tonnage Measurement of Ships duly signed on 6 February 1965.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the third Session of the IMCO Assembly (October 1963), elected President of IMCO Assembly (1963-1965); Chairman of the Sub-Group on the Right of International Organizations to operate nuclear-propelled ships, appointed by the Study Committee of the Conference Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, at its meeting in Monaco in October 1963; India's Representative to negotiate and sign the bilateral Shipping Treaty between the United Arab Republic and India, January and March 1964; member of the Indian Delegation to the sessions of the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee held at Cairo in February 1964, Baghdad in 1965 and New Delhi in December 1967; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the International Film Festival, Berlin, June 1964; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the II Extraordinary Session of the IMCO Assembly, September 1964 and acted as the President of the Assembly's Extraordinary Session (10 September to 16 September 1964); Leader of the Indian Delegation to implement the Indo-United Arab Republic Bilateral Shipping Agreement and the Commencement of Indo-United Arab Republic Shipping Service, January 1965 and June 1966.

Invited by the ECAFE as an Expert on Shipping problems and elected Chairman of the ECAFE Expert Group on Shipping 1965; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Second Asian Maritime Conference held in Tokyo in April 1965; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the meetings of the Shipping Group of the UNCTAD Conference held in Geneva in April/May 1965; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Load Line Conference held in London in March 1966 under the aegis of IMCO; Elected Chairman of the Legal and General Committee of the Load Line Conference held in March 1966 in London; Member of the Indian Delegation to the twenty-second session of ECAFE held in New Delhi in March 1966; India's Representative to negotiate and sign the Agreement concerning Maritime Relations between India and the Federal Republic of Germany, which was duly signed on 15 June 1966; Member of the Indian Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly Session held in New York (October-December 1966); Elected Member of the International Law Commission by the General Assembly; represented India in the Sixth Committee;

Member of the Indian Delegation to the Three-Power Conference (of the Ministers of the United Arab Republic, Yugoslavia and India) held in New Delhi in December 1966 for promotion of International trade and co-operation; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Brussels Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law - July 1967; twelfth session; re-elected Vice-President; Chairman of the Committee on Principles of Peaceful Co-operation, World Rule of Law Conference, Geneva, 1967; Member of the Special Mission led by the President of India on his official visit to Canada, June 1967; Representative of India to the second session of UNCTAD, 1968.

RIPHAGEN - Willem

(Netherlands)

[Original: English]

Born 1 January 1919.

Present positions

Joined the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in 1947; appointed the Legal Adviser of the Ministry in 1954; also Professor of International Law at the University of Rotterdam since 1960.

Career

Member of the Netherlands Delegation, and representative in the legal committees of numerous international conferences inter alia, those held to draft the European Convention on Human Rights, the European Coal and Steel Community Treaty, the European Economic Community Treaty and the Euratom Treaty; representative of the Netherlands in the Central Rhine Navigation Commission since 1963; member of the Netherlands Delegations to the tenth (1955) and seventeenth (1962) sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations and to the (first) United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1958); Chairman of the Netherlands Delegations to the United Nations Conferences on the Reduction of Statelessness (first session 1959), on the Law of the Sea (second session 1960), on Diplomatic Relations (1961), on Transit Trade of Land-locked Countries (1965) and on the Law of Treaties (1968).

Representative of the Netherlands in the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law relating to Friendly Relations and Co-operation between States (1964, 1966, 1967 and 1968); President of the United Nations Conference on the Reduction of Statelessness (second session 1961); Rapporteur of the General Committee of the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations (1963); Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on Transit Trade of Land-locked Countries (1965); Rapporteur of the 1966 session of the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law; member of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations

Conference on the Law of Treaties (1968); Chairman of the 1968 Special Committee on Principles of International Law; Vice-Chairman of the Legal Committee of the Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization.

Agent for the Netherlands in various cases before the International Court of Justice; member of the Permanent Conciliation Commission Belgium-Finland, of the Panel of Arbitrators under the London Fisheries Convention and of the United Nations panel under General Assembly resolution 2329 (XXII) on fact-finding; Lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law in 1961 and for 1970; Judge ad hoc in the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the Barcelona Traction Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium vs. Spain).

Publications

"Overzicht van de Nederlandse rechtspraak over vragen van internationaal recht" (Survey of Netherlands Court Decisions on Matters of International Law), Jaarboek Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken 1949/1950, 1950/1951, 1951/1952, 1952/1953; De juridische structuur der Europese Gemeenschap voor Kolen en Staal (The Legal Structure of the European Coal and Steel Community), Leiden 1955; "Enige juridische aspecten van de betrekkingen tussen internationale instellingen" (Some Legal Aspects of the Relations between International Institutions), Internationale Spectator vol. IX, no. 21 (1955), pp. 685-733; "The Case Law of the European Coal and Steel Community Court of Justice", Netherlands International Law Review, 1955, pp. 384-408; "Internationaal bestuursrecht in wording" (International Administrative Law in the Making), Bestuurswetenschappen 1957, pp. 249-276 and 309-366; "Over concentratie en delegatie bij internationale instellingen" (Concentration and Delegation of Powers in the Law of International Institutions), Netherlands International Law Review, 1959, pp. 229-253; "Iets over de betekenis der structuur van verdragen en besluiten van internationale instellingen voor de internationale en interne rechtsorde" (The Meaning of the Structure of Treaties and Decisions of International Institutions for the International and the Internal Legal System) in opstellen aangeboden aan Prof. Mr. Dr. G. van den Bergh, 1960, pp. 192-210;

"De betekenis van de vlag van schepen voor het volkenrecht" (Nationality of Ships in Public International Law), mededelingen van de Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht no. 41, 1959, pp. 1-30; "De relaties tussen volkenrecht en nationaal recht in de regeling van het internationale economische verkeer" (The Relationship between the Law of Nations and Municipal Law in the Regulation of International Economic Intercourse), Inaugural Oration, Rotterdam 1960; "Les Traités et Accords Internationaux en Matière Nucleaire" in Il Diritto dell'energia Nucleare, Milano 1961; "The Relationship between Public and Private Law and the Rules of Conflict of Laws", Recueil des Cours de l'Academie de Droit International, 1961; "Enige opmerkingen over het 'negatief conflict van nationaliteitswetgevingen'" (Remarks on the "Negative Conflict of Nationality Legislations") in Volkenrechtelijke Opstellen aangeboden aan Prof. Dr. Gesina van der Molen, 1962; "De Conferentie van Wenen inzake het diplomatieke verkeer" (The Vienna Conference on Diplomatic Intercourse) in Internationale Spectator vol. XVI, 1962; "De Londense Visserijconferentie 1963-1964" (The London Fisheries Conference 1963-1964) in Internationale Spectator, vol. XVIII, 1964; "Combinatie van gemeenschapsrecht en nationaal recht" (Combination of the Law of the European Communities and Municipal Law) in Europese Monografien No. 1, 1964; "The Transport Legislation of the European Communities, its Relationship to International Treaties and its Effects in Member States", in Common Market Law Review, 1965-1966; "Internationaal rechtelijke aspecten van de fiscale harmonisatie in de EEG" (International Law Aspects of Fiscal Harmonization in the European Economic Community) in Europese Monografien No. 7, 1966.

STAVROPOULOS - Constantin A.

(Greece)

[Original: English]

Born in Athens, on 15 August 1905.

Education

Graduate with honours of the Faculty of Law of the University of Athens.

Present positions

United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, The Legal Counsel; Under-Secretary-General for General Assembly Affairs and Acting United Nations Commissioner for Namibia.

Career

After practising law before the Supreme Court of Greece, served between 1933 and 1936 as Secretary-General and acting Governor-General of Epirus (northern Greece).

From 1941 to 1946, served as Legal Adviser to the Royal Greek Embassy in London. During this period, was President of the Greek Maritime Court in the United Kingdom, 1942-1946; acting Chairman of the Greek Shipping Committee, 1943-1946; and representative of the Greek Government at the United Nations War Crimes Commission, 1943-1946.

Legal Adviser to the Greek delegation to the Preparatory Commission of the United Nations (1945), to the first part of the first session of the General Assembly, held in London early in 1946, and to the Paris Peace Conference of 1946.

Joined the United Nations Secretariat in October 1946 as a legal counsellor in the Legal Department. In 1947, assigned as Assistant Secretary of the United Nations Palestine Commission, and in 1948, as Senior Legal Adviser on the staff of the United Nations Mediator in Palestine, Count Folke Bernadotte, and of the Acting Mediator, Ralph J. Bunche.

Became Deputy Director of the Division for the Development and Codification of International Law in 1949 and Director of the Division of Immunities and Treaties in January 1950. In 1952, placed in charge of the Legal Department, first as Principal Director and subsequently, in January 1955, as the Legal Counsel with the rank of Under-Secretary, in January 1968 as Assistant Secretary-General and in January 1969 as Under-Secretary-General.

In 1950-1951, was Principal Secretary of the United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea and Personal Representative of the Secretary-General in Korea. In 1960, served as Special Representative of the Secretary-General in Somalia and, early in 1962, for a short period as a legal adviser to the Government and the Assembly of Katanga (in the Congo), at their request.

Appointed Secretary-General of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization by the Governing Council of that organization in February 1962. Before the appointment was submitted to the IMCO Assembly for approval, Mr. Stavropoulos, after consultation with U Thant, informed IMCO that he would be unable to accept the post.

Appointed Acting United Nations Commissioner for Namibia by the General Assembly in June 1967, pending the appointment of a Commissioner, and the term of office was extended in December 1967. Appointed Under-Secretary-General for General Assembly Affairs by the Secretary-General on 1 August 1969.

VEROSTA - Stephan

(Austria)

[Original: English]

Born at Vienna on 16 October 1909.

University studies and degrees

Studies in law at Vienna, Paris and Geneva. Doctorate of Law, University of Vienna, 1933. Attended courses at the Hague Academy of International Law in 1934.

Professional career

Legal practice, 1932-1935; in 1935, appointed to the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs, for special service in the section of International Law and the Consular Court in Cairo; appointed judge 1936; in 1938, dismissed from the Federal Chancellery, Department for Foreign Affairs (after the occupation of Austria by the German Reich); 1938-1945, judge; 1945, re-entered the Federal Chancellery, Department for Foreign Affairs, as Deputy Head of the section for International Law; 1948, appointed Counsellor of Legation, second class; November 1948-April 1949, Counsellor of Legation at the Austrian Legation in Rome; 1949-1951, Deputy Head of the section for International Law in the Federal Chancellery, Department for Foreign Affairs; 1951-1953, Permanent Chargé d'affaires of the Republic of Austria in Budapest; 1953, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; 1953-1956, Head of the section for International Law in the Federal Chancellery, Department for Foreign Affairs; March 1956, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Austria at Warsaw; since November 1958, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Austria at Warsaw; Adviser of the Austrian Delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations (Austrian Representative on the First, Third and Sixth Committees) since 1961. Consultant of the Foreign Office since 1962; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in the Hague since 1957; Chairman of the United States-Finnish Commission of Conciliation since 1964.

Academic career

1933-1937, Assistant in the Faculty of the Philosophy of Law, International Law and International Private Law at the University of Vienna; 1934, Assistant in International Law, International Private Law and Encyclopedia of Law at the Consular Academy in Vienna; 1936, Lecturer in International Law at the Consular Academy in Vienna; 1937, appointed member of the State Examination Commission for Political Science (subject: International Law); 1946, Privat-docent for the subject "International Law" at the Faculty of Jurisprudence and Political Science at the University of Vienna; 1947 (summer semester) Lectureship for the principal lecture on International Law at the University of Graz; 1947, Deputy Director of the course for higher Foreign Service personnel in the Federal Chancellery, Department for Foreign Affairs; 1955, Professor extraordinary of International Law at the University of Vienna; 1962, Professor of International Law, Jurisprudence and International Relations; member of the Austrian Academy of Science since 1964.

Publications

On international law

"Les avis consultatifs de la Cour permanente de Justice internationale et le Régime douanier entre l'Allemagne et l'Autriche", Revue de Droit international, VI, 234 ff, 1932.

"Jean Dumont und seine Bedeutung für das Völkerrecht", Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht (ZÖR), XIV, 371 ff, 1934.

Libérale und planwirtschaftliche Handelspolitik (With Gottfried Haberler), 1934.

"Rechtsstreitigkeiten und Interessenkonflikte", Jahrbuch der Konsularakademie, 1935, 73 ff.

"Différends juridiques et conflits d'intérêts", La Sécurité Collective, edited by Maurice Bourquin, p. 204 ff, 1936.

Die Achte Internationale Studienkonferenz (London, Juni 1935).

Jahrbuch der Konsularakademie, 1935, 68 ff.

"Das Völkerrecht des Abendlandes und die spanischen Theologen Vitoria und Suarez", Schönere Zukunft, IX (1936), 1163 ff. and 1200 ff.

Österreich und das Kolonialproblem in: Les Problèmes des Changements pacifiques dans les relations internationales, ed. by Institut International de Cooperation Intellectuelle, 1938, p. 449 f.

Die Satzung der Vereinten Nationen und das Status des Internationalen Gerichtshofes, 1946.

"Die Internationale Stellung Österreichs von 1938 bis 1947", "Die allgemeinen Rechtsgrundsätze in der Staatenpraxis", "Zur Wiederherstellung der realistischen Lehre von den Völkerrechtsquellen durch Alfred Verdross", Österreichische Juristenzeitung, V.1950, 5 ff.

"Rechtsprobleme der internationalen Stellung Österreichs", Juristische Blätter, 1954, 258 ff.

"Gebietshoheit und Gebietserwerb im Völkerrecht", Österreichische Juristenzeitung, IX, 1954, 241 ff.

"Die Politik der vollendeten Tatsachen und ihre rechtlichen Grenzen", Wissenschaft und Weltbild, 7 (1954), 331 ff.

"Die geschichtliche Kontinuität des österreichischen Staates und seine europäische Funktion", Geschichte der Republik Österreich, ed. by Benedict, 1954.

"Alfred Verdross - Leben und Werk", Festschrift für Alfred Verdross, Völkerrecht und rechtliches Weltbild, 1960, 1 ff.

"Europäisches Gleichgewicht, Exterritorialität, Insull-Fall, Macartney-Fall, Magdalena Strom Navigation Fall, Marquis de Monti-Fall, Salem-Fall, Rechtsund Justizzeigerung", Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts, 2.ed. Vols. I-III, 1960-1962.

"Zur Geschichte des Menschenrechts: Die Gleichberechtigung der Frau", Die Vereinten Nationen und Österreich, XII, 1, 3 ff. (Wien 1963).

"Zur Kodifikation des Rechtes der konsularischen Beziehungen auf der Staatenkonferenz in Wien 1963", Die Vereinten Nationen und Österreich, XII, 3, 4 ff. (Wien 1963).

"Une contribution à l'étude de l'histoire des rapports consulaires", United Nations World, Spec.Congr.Ed.Nr.3, 1963.

Statement by the President at the opening of the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, PR XV/4(1963).

"Die Wiener Konvention über konsularische Beziehungen", Die Vereinten Nationen und Österreich, XII, 5, 1 ff, 1963.

"Die Geschichte des Völkerrechts", Verdross, Völkerrecht, 5th ed. 1964, pp. 31-94.

"Droit international et droit interne chez Jean Dumont (1666-1727)", Mélanges Henri Rolin, pp. 479-487, 1964.

"Die oströmisch-persischen Verträge von 562 n.Chr. und ihre Bedeutung für das Völkerrecht", Anzeiger der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1965, 1953 ss.

Österreich und die Vereinten Nationen 1965.

"International Law in Europe and Western Asia between 100 and 650 A.D.", Recueil des Cours (1964).

Dauernde Neutralität (1967).

On law, jurisprudence and history

"Richterliches Gewohnheitsrecht in Österreich. Ein Beitrag zur Rechtsquellenlehre", Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 22 (1942), 89 ff.

"Das Staatsnotrecht. Eine Untersuchung über sein Wesen und die Grundsätze seiner Anwendung" (written in 1933 as an advisory opinion, the full text published in Österreichische Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 9 (1959), 1163 ff.).

"Heer und Staat in der deutschen Geschichte. Bemerkungen zu Ernst Rudolf Hubers gleichnamigen Buch", Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 21 (1941), 94 ff.

Neue Wege zu Dante, Zu R.L. Johns "Uj Utak Dantehoz", Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 2 (1943), 40 ff.

"Die Gesellschaftsphilosophie des Tempelers Dante. Zu Robert L. Johns Werk Dante", Österreichische Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 2 (1950), 444 ff.

"Richter und richterliches Gewohnheitsrecht", Der österreichische Richter und Staatsanwalt, 1954, 18/19 p. 9 ff.

"Staat und Kirche bei Nikolaus Gogl", Österreichische Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 10, 1960, 480 ff. (special issue in honour of Adolf Merkl).

"Johannes Chrysostomus, Staatsphilosophie und Geschichtstheologe", Styria (Wien-Köln) 1961, 470 f.

"Rechtliche und politische Grenzen der Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit. Referat am 1. Österreichischen Juristentag", Verhandlungen des 1. Österreichischen Juristentages, Bd.H., 39 ff. (Wien 1962).

"Gewohnheitsrecht", "Gleichgewicht", "Krieg", "Politische Integration", "Geschichtsphilosophie", "Staatsphilosophie", articles published in Katholischen Soziallexikon, Tyrolia (Wien-Innsbruck München) 1964.

"Rechtsgeschichte und Reine Rechtslehre: zugleich ein Beitrag zum Problem der Beziehung zwischen Faktizität und Normativität", Law, State, and International Legal Order, Essays in Honour of Hans Kelsen University of Tennessee Press, 1964, 348 ff.

WALSH - Erian

(Ireland)

[Original: English]

Born in Dublin, Ireland, on 23 March 1918.

Present position

A Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice.

Education

Belvedere College S.J. Dublin; University College, Dublin (National University of Ireland); Kings Inns (Law School), Dublin.

Academic degrees

B.A. Legal and Political Science, (1939) First Class Honours, (First Place) (National University of Ireland); M.A. Economics (1940) First Class Honours (National University of Ireland); Barrister-at-Law (1941) Kings Inns, Dublin (First Class Honours).

Legal career

Admitted to practise at the Bar 1941; Admitted to the Inner Bar 1954; Member of the General Council of the Bar of Ireland for several years; Member of the Commission of Enquiry into the law of Workmen's Compensation 1953-1959; Counsel for the Government of Ireland at hearings before the European Commission of Human Rights in the Case of Gerard Lawless (1957 and 1958); Counsel for the State in the Irish courts in many important constitutional cases and administrative cases and also in private practice.

Academic career (1946-1958)

Sometime lecturer in Social Legislation and in Industrial Law, University College, Dublin; sometime lecturer in Roman and Civil Law (in the Faculty of Canon Law) for the Doctorate Course in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, Ireland.

Judicial career

Judge of the High Court of Ireland in 1959; Judge of the Supreme Court of Ireland in 1961.

Other activities (current save where otherwise stated)

Member of the Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for Ireland; member of the rules-making Committee of the Superior Courts; Chairman of the Committee on Court Practice and Procedure; Chairman of the Commission of Inquiry into Itinerancy (1960-1963); Chairman of the Government Advisory Committee on Itinerancy; World Association of Judges: Founder member and member of the Executive Council; Chairman of the Membership Committee; Secretary General of the Judges Association of Ireland (member association of the International Union of Judges); special consultant to a project under the auspices of the Universities of Princeton, Michigan and Iowa to study the effect of the opinions of Supreme Constitutional Courts on public opinion in the United States, Canada, Argentina, Ireland, Federal Republic of Germany, Norway and Australia; Honorary Member of the Institute of Judicial Administration (Faculty of Law, New York University), on invitation, participated as a member of the Faculty at the Appellate Judges' Seminar conducted by the Institute at New York University 1968; a small number of contributions on legal subjects to periodicals in Ireland and abroad; made a special study of comparative judicial systems in Western European countries and in the United States and Canada and of the development of transnational procedures.

WELTER, Félix

(Luxembourg)

[Original: French]

Born 25 April 1898 at Luxembourg.

University degrees

Doctor of Laws, July 1923

Career

1923-1929, barrister at Luxembourg; July 1929, cantonal judge of Rédange; December 1929, judge of the Diekirch district court; July 1930, deputy State Counsel at Luxembourg; July 1933, judge of the district court of Luxembourg; April 1937, cantonal judge of Luxembourg; July 1945 to March 1963, State Counsel General; March 1963, honorary State Counsel General; December 1945, member of the Council of State; since February 1952, President of the Council of State; 1945 to 1952, Chairman of the board of examiners for law; since December 1945, member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

March 1956 to September 1961, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Italian Republic; 1948 to 1966, Vice-Chairman of the Belgium-Netherlands-Luxembourg commission on the unification of law; since February 1951, national delegate of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg to the standing conciliation commission established under the Treaty of conciliation, judicial settlement and arbitration concluded between Luxembourg and Switzerland at Geneva on 16 September 1922; since 1959, Chairman of the Luxembourg section of the Henri Capitant Association of Friends of French Jurisprudence.

Since May 1963, member of the European Commission of Human Rights; since January 1966, Chairman of the Conciliation Commission established by the Convention of 27 June 1924 between Finland and Norway.

Publications

A propos du cinquantième anniversaire du code civil, a study of the development of Luxembourg legislation in private law from 1804 to 1954, Luxembourg, 1954;
Le Conseil d'Etat, gardien de la Constitution, a study of Luxembourg constitutional law, Luxembourg, 1957.