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Distr.
GENERAL

E/ESCWA/SDPD/2003/4
7 June 2003
ORIGINAL: ARABIC

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The English Terms

Agreements of gas sales

Agreements of gas sourcing

Annual contract quantity

Applicable Legal Regime

Availability of pipeline capacity

Average and marginal cost

Buyers credit worthiness

Committed standby finance

Components of Regulatory Regime

Compressed natural gas (CNG)

Constitutional Issues

Contractual aspects

Corporate income tax rates

Cost over-run

Curbing the power of monopolies

Currency fluctuation risks

Custody transfer issues

Customs issues

Debt finance

Effective dispute resolution procedure

Energy Charter Treaty

Energy Legislation and Regulation

Escrow accounts off share

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Explore and Produce Licensing

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Expropriation risks

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Failure of expansion plans

Foreign currency earnings off share

Future capacity rights of pipeline

Gas Processing plants

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The English Terms

Incremental capacity of pipeline

Infrastructural Maturity

Inter state co-ordination

Inter-fuel competition and pricing

Jurisdictional Issues of the pipeline project

Legal aspects of the pipeline project

Lenders

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Limited resource debt

Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)

Local currency earnings, off share

LPG

Market and volume throughput risks

Market characteristics

Marketed Natural Gas

Merchant company system

Natural gas consumer country issues

Natural Gas Exports by pipelines

Natural Gas Exports by Tankers

Natural Gas Flared

Natural gas host countries

Natural Gas Infrastructure Development

Natural Gas Liquid (NGL)

Natural Gas Pipeline Law (NGPL)

Natural gas pipeline structure

Natural Gas Recycled

Natural gas reservoir performance

Nature of ownership and operation

Off taker

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One-off nature pipeline

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The English Terms



Partnership between state and private industry

Permit delay risks

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Pipeline completion risks

Pipeline effective access regime

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Pipeline operation risks

Pipeline Project vulnerability

Pipeline transit countries

Potential Risks of Natural Gas Projects

Power dispatch rules

Project financing

Quality adjustment

Regulation in Liberalized Markets

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Regulatory Environment

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Re-sale and re-export

Retail Prices of Natural Gas

Revenue shortage of natural gas

Rights of way

SCFD- SCMD

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Sizing and Timing

Sourcing and Supply

Spare capacity of pipeline

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Sponsor equity

Take-or-pay, and ship-or-pay

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Tax changes risks

The Risk Sharing Model

The role of energy legislation

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change "UNFCCC"

Viability of gas pipeline project

Withholding tax on salaries and wages

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Qatar Petroleum, "The Future of World Gas Industry and the Prospects of Arab and Qatar Gas", the 7th Arab Energy () Conference, Cairo, Egypt, 11-14 May 2002.

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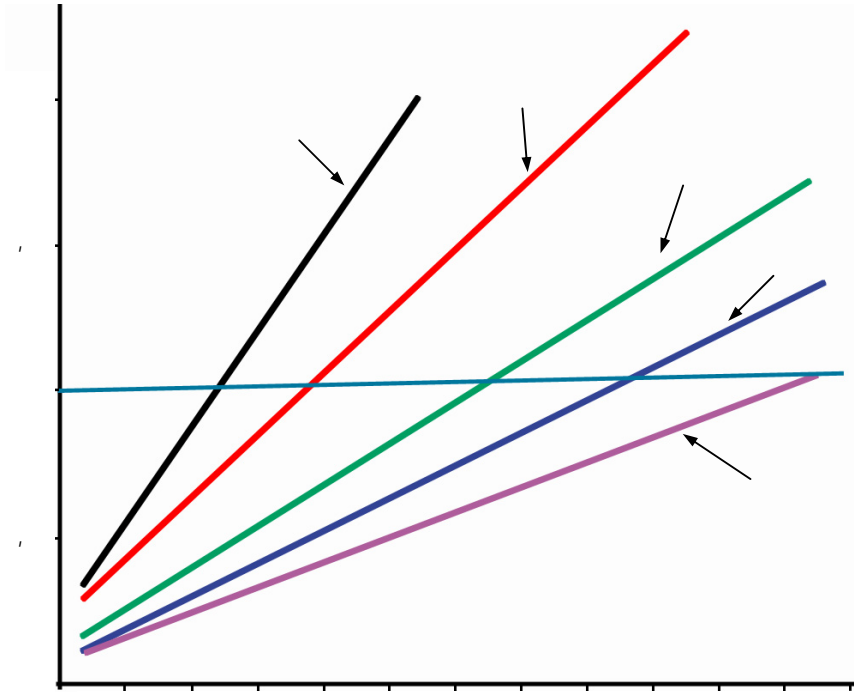
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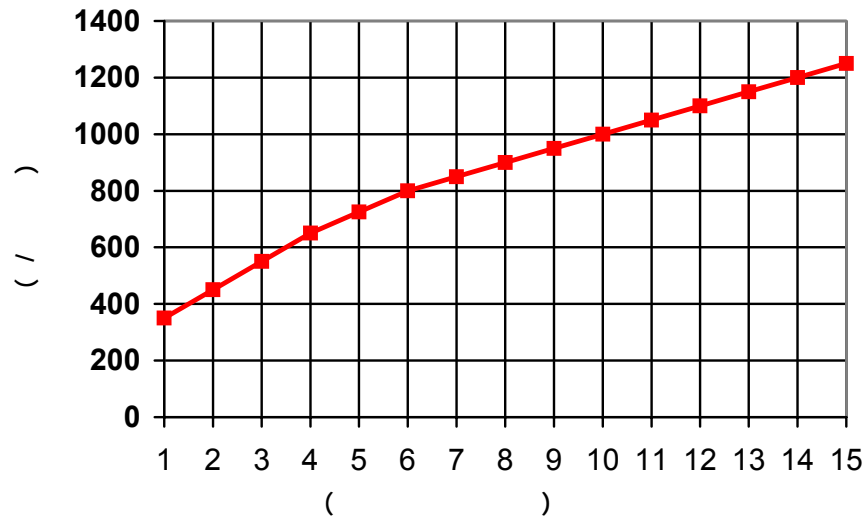


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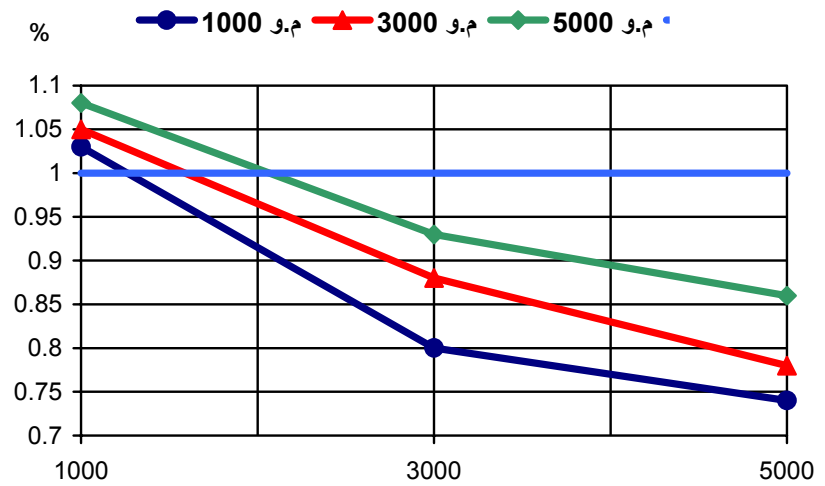
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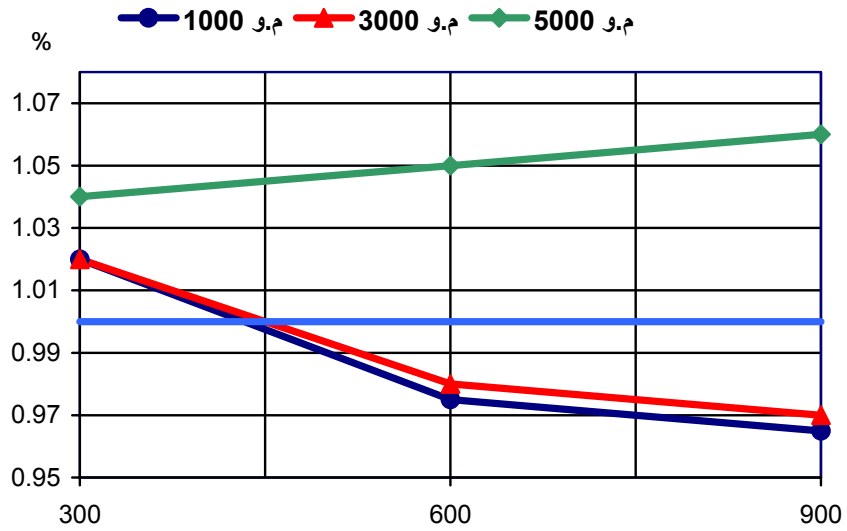
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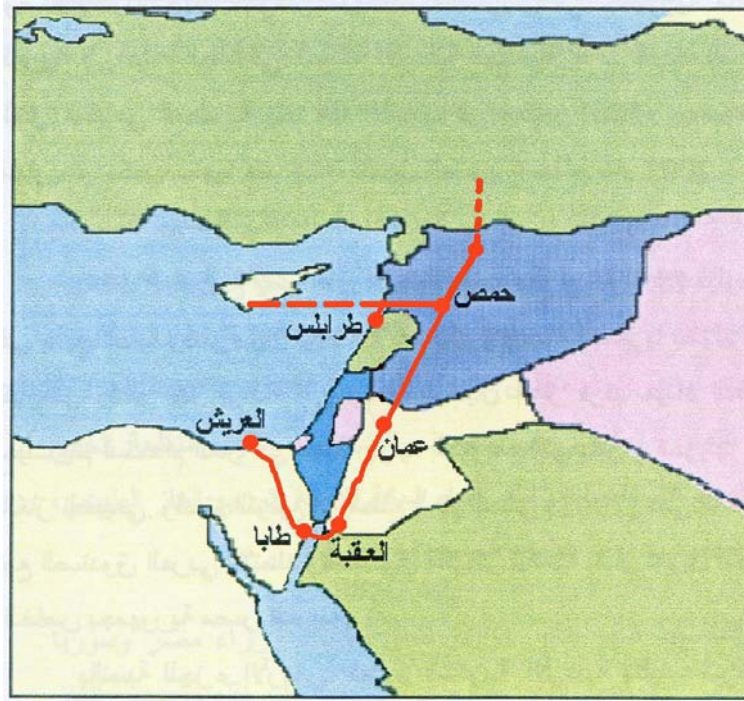
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Pipeline Vulnerability ()

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Pipeline completion risk -

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Pipeline operating risk -

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Market and volume throughput risk -

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Price risk -

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March 2002.

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(E/ESCWA/ENR/2002/WG.2/13)

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