

UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL
ASSEMBLY



GENERAL

A/1879/Add.1
S/2339/Add.1
17 October 1951
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Sixth session

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL
COURT OF JUSTICE

Election of Five Members of the Court in Accordance with
Article 13, Paragraph 1, of the Statute

CURRICULA VITAE OF THE CANDIDATES NOMINATED
BY NATIONAL GROUPS

51-19052

/ACEVEDO
A/1879/Add.1
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AOEVEDO - Carlos Leonidas
(Guatemala)

Born 1910; graduated in law from the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences of the University of Guatemala 1938; obtained a silver medal for his thesis on "La Etica y el Abogado" and a gold medal as best student in the faculty 1937.

Professor in the faculties of Law and Economics of the University of Guatemala; officer of the Criminal and Civil Courts during the period of study prior to obtaining his degree; Under-Secretary of Public Education; Minister of State for Finance and External Affairs; President of the Delegation of Guatemala to Rio de Janeiro in 1947 and delegate to other international conferences; member of the Inter-American Council of Jurists; alternate governor of the International Monetary Fund and of the Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Practiced law eight years in the City of Guatemala.

ALFARO - Ricardo J.
(Panama)

Member of the International Law Commission since 1948.

Born 1882; Doctor of Laws, University of Panama.

Assistant Secretary for Foreign Affairs, 1905 - 1908; Teacher of History in the National Institute, 1910 - 1917; Judge on Panama - United States Joint Commission for Arbitration of Claims, 1915 - 1918; Professor of Civil Law at the National School of Law, 1917 - 1922; Secretary of the Interior and Justice 1918 - 1922; Minister to the United States 1922 - 1930 and 1933 - 1936; Delegate to the Sixth Pan-American Conference, Havana, 1928, and to Pan-American Conference on Conciliation and Arbitration, Washington, 1929; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1929; elected First Alternate to succeed to the Executive Power, 1928; President of the Republic, 1931 - 1932; Member of the Venezuelan - Brazilian Permanent Conciliation Commission since 1941; Member of the Codifying Commission of Panama, 1944; Member of the Drafting Committee for the New Constitution of Panama, 1944; Panamanian Delegate to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; Minister for Foreign Affairs 1945 - 1947; Chairman of Panamanian Delegation to the General Assembly, 2nd Part of the 1st session, 2nd session, and 3rd session;
/Chairman

Chairman of Sixth Committee, 3rd session.

Author of: "Código Judicial de Panamá", Official Edition, 1916; "Cien Años de la Doctrina Monroe", 1923; "Conciliación y Arbitraje en América", 1929; "Contribuciones de América al Derecho Internacional", 1937; "Realizaciones de las Conferencias Panamericanas", 1938; "Organización de la Justicia Internacional en América" (Carnegie Endowment), 1938; "Derechos y Libertades Fundamentales del Hombre", 1945; "Derechos y Deberes de los Estados", 1945^{1/}

ALSAN - Zeki Mesut
(Turkey)

For curriculum vitae see: Election of Members of the International Court of Justice - Election of a Member of the Court to Fill the Vacancy Caused by the Death of Dr. J. P. de Barros e Azevedo - List of Candidates Nominated by the National Groups - Doc. A/1877 - S/2338, p. 3.

ARMAND UGÓN - Enrique C.
(Uruguay)

For curriculum vitae see: Election of Members of the International Court of Justice - Election of a Member of the Court to Fill the Vacancy Caused by the Death of Dr. J. P. de Barros e Azevedo - List of Candidates Nominated by the National Groups - Doc. A/1877 - S/2338, page 4.

CARBAJAL VICTORICA - Juan José
(Uruguay)

Born 1897; LL.B., University of Montevideo.

Editor, "El Diario" and "La Mañana", 1921 - 1933; Member, Representative Assembly of Montevideo, 1925 - 1928; Professor of Philosophy, Escuela Militar,

^{1/} Compiled by the Secretariat on the basis of the curriculum vitae prepared in connection with the election of members of the International Law Commission (doc. A/576/Rev.1/Add.2).

1928; National Deputy for Department of Montevideo; Member, National Constituent Assembly, 1934; Director, "La República", 1934; Member, Departmental Commission on Primary Education; Delegate, Conferencia de Abogados, Sanve Fé (Argentina), 1940, and Pan-American Congress of Municipalities, Santiago, 1941; Professor, Faculties of Law and Economic Sciences, University of Montevideo; Minister of Interior, 1943 - 1945; Minister of Education, 1945.

Author of juridical studies in national and foreign law reviews.^{1/}

COLOV - Ernst S.B.
(Denmark)

Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice.

Born 1891; graduated in Law 1915.

Assistant Head of Section in Sorø County, 1915; Secretary in the Ministry of Justice, 1916; acting Judge of the Copenhagen Town Court, 1923-25; Assistant Public Prosecutor at the High Court of the Eastern Division, 1928-34; Head of Section, Ministry of Justice, 1933; Judge of the High Court of the Eastern Division, 1939; Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice, 1944; President of the Ministry of Justice's Traffic Board of 1935 and of the Appeal Board concerning Import Allocation Cases, 1945; president and member of various other committees.

CORTOVA - Roberto
(Mexico)

Member of the International Law Commission since 1948; elected rapporteur during third session of the Commission.

Born 1899; graduated in Law 1926.

Secretary of the Delegation of Mexico to the Sixth International Conference of American States (Havana), 1928; Attorney of the Mexican Agency to the General Claims Commission between Mexico and United States of America, 1928 - 1933;

^{1/} Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", Part V (Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay).

Mexican Agent to the same Commission, 1937 - 1940; Member of the Inter-American Neutrality Committee, 1940; Legal Adviser of the Mexican Foreign Service, 1941; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Mexico in Costa Rica, 1942; Adviser of the Delegation of Mexico to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, 1945; Member of the Committee of Jurists on the draft of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, 1945; Adviser of the Delegation of Mexico to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, (San Francisco), 1945; Government Delegate of Mexico to the International Labour Conference (Paris), 1946; Delegate of Mexico to the International Conference on Petroleum held by the International Labour Organization (Los Angeles), 1947; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mexico, 1947 - 1951; Delegate of Mexico to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security (Quintandinha, Rio de Janeiro), 1947; A Member of the Delegation of Mexico to the Ninth International Conference of American States (Bogotá), 1948.

Member of the National Academy of History and Geography of Mexico, 1948; Technical Adviser of the Institute of Political and Social Research of the Executive Committee of the Institutional Party of Mexico, 1950; Adviser of the Representation of Mexico to the Fourth meeting of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics (Washington, D.C.), 1951.

CRUZ - Ramón Ernesto
(Honduras)

Magistrate, Second Court of Appeals since 1943; Professor, Law School, Central University of Honduras since 1929.

Born 1903; LL.B. Central University of Honduras, 1929.

Judge, Civil and Criminal Court, 1929 - 1943.

Member Comisión Hondureña de Cooperación Intelectual; editor Foro Hondureño^{1/}

^{1/} Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", Part II (Central America and Panama).

FELLER - Abraham H.
(United States of America)

General Counsel and Principal Director of the Legal Department of the United Nations Secretariat since 1946.

Born 1904; educated at Columbia University, A.B. with honors; LL.B. from Harvard University; further study at University of Berlin. Member of the Bars of New York, District of Columbia and United States Supreme Court.

Associate, Institute of Foreign Public Law and International Law, Berlin, 1929-31; Instructor in International Law, Harvard Law School, 1931-32; Thayer teaching fellow, 1932-34; Lecturer in International Law, 1937-38; Special Assistant to the U.S. Attorney General, 1934-40; Counsel to the Temporary National Economic Committee of the U.S. Congress, 1938-39; Associate Professor of Law, Yale University, 1940-44; Special Consultant to the U.S. National Defense Mediation Board, 1941 and to Lend-Lease Administration, 1941; Deputy Director, Office of Facts and Figures, 1941-42; Deputy Director and General Counsel, Office of War Information, 1942-44; General Counsel, UNRRA, 1944-45; Representative of UNRRA to ILO Conference, 1944, Bretton Woods Monetary Conference, 1944 and UNCIO, 1945; U.S. alternate representative, U.N. Preparatory Commission, London, 1945; Adviser to U.S. Delegation, First General Assembly, 1945; Visiting Professor of Law, Stanford University, 1947; Professor of International Law, Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes since 1949; first member of U.S. Bar to appear in International Court of Justice, 1949.

Member of: American Society of International Law; American Bar Association; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Harvard Law School Association; Board of Directors of the A.A.U.N.; Advisory Committee of Research in International Law (Harvard); Phi Beta Kappa.

Publications: "The Mexican Claims Commission", 1935; "Diplomatic and Consular Laws and Regulations" (Carnegie Endowment), 1933; "Digest of the Decisions of the Permanent Court of International Justice", "Digest of the Decisions of the Permanent Court of Arbitration" and "Digest of the Decisions of the German Supreme Court" (Fontes Juris Gentium), all published in Germany, 1931. Reporter, "Judicial Assistance", Harvard Research in International Law, 1939. Adviser, Harvard Research in International Law on: "Rights and Duties of States in case

/of Aggression

of Aggression"; "Law of Extradition"; "Jurisdiction with Respect to Crime";
"Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities"; "Legal Position and Functions of Consuls".

Also author of numerous articles on legal and economic subjects.

GARCÍA SALAZAR - Arturo
(Peru)

For curriculum vitae see: Election of Members of the International Court
of Justice - Election of a Member of the Court to Fill the Vacancy Caused by
the Death of Dr. J. P. de Barros e Azevedo - List of Candidates Nominated by the
National Groups - Doc. A/1877 - S/2338, p. 7.

GOLUNSKY - Sergei Alexandrovich
(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

Head of the Legal (Treaties) Directorate of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
Born 1895; Doctor of Laws.

Corresponding member of the Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.; Professor
of International Law at the Academy of Social Sciences.

Participated in various international conferences, including Dumbarton Oaks,
1944, and San Francisco, Yalta and Potsdam, 1945. Also took part in the trial
of the principal Japanese war criminals in the International Military Tribunal
for the Far East as Deputy Chief Prosecutor.

An eminent authority on international law, on the history and theory of the
State and on jurisprudence.

HACKWORTH - Green H.
(United States of America)

Member of the International Court of Justice since 1946.

Born 1883; educated at Valparaiso University and Georgetown and George

/Washington

Washington Universities, B.A. and LL.B. Member of the Bars of the District of Columbia and of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Representative of the United States Government before the International Joint Commission, United States and Canada (under Boundary Waters Treaty, 1909) since 1923; Special Mission to Lausanne and Madrid, 1923; Delegate to Hague Conference on Codification of International Law, 1930; Delegate, Eighth International Conference of American States at Lima, 1938; Delegate, Eighth Scientific Congress of American States, Washington, 1940; Adviser to the Secretary of State at second Meeting of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, Havana, 1940; Delegate, Inter-American Maritime Conference, Washington, 1940; accompanied Secretary of State to Moscow Conference, 1943; Member, United States Delegation, Dumbarton Oaks Conference on International Organization, Washington, 1944; Adviser, United States Delegation at Conference of American States on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City, 1945; Chairman, United Nations Committee of Jurists, Washington, 1945; Adviser, American Delegation, United Nations Conference, San Francisco, 1945; Senior Adviser of American Delegation, First Session of the General Assembly, London, 1946.

Member of the American Society of International Law and of the American Bar Association.

Contributed articles on international and constitutional law to various periodicals.

Editor of "Digest of International Law".

KLAESTAD - Helge
(Norway)

Member of the International Court of Justice since 1946.

Born 1885; Doctor of Laws.

Legal Adviser to the Reparations Commission, Austrian Section, Vienna 1920 - 1921; President of the Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal, 1925 - 1931; sole arbitrator between Germany and the British Empire (Treaty of Versailles, Articles 297 and 298 annexe para. 4), London, 1926 - 1929; sole arbitrator between Austria and the British Empire (Treaty of Saint-Germain, Articles 249

and 250, annexe para. 4), London, 1927 - 1931; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1929; sole arbitrator between the British Empire and Hungary (Treaty of Trianon, Articles 232 and 233, annexe para. 4), London, 1929 - 1931; member of the Permanent Commission of Conciliation and Arbitration between Norway and Poland, 1930; Joint Commissioner of the Permanent Commission of Conciliation between the United States of America and Italy, 1931; member of the Permanent Commission of Conciliation between Germany and Luxembourg, 1931.

Associate of the Institute of International Law; Member of the Norwegian Academy of Sciences and Letters.

van KLEFFENS - Eelco Nicolas
(Netherlands)

Born 1894; LL.D., University of Leyden.

Member of the League of Nations Secretariat, 1919 - 1921; appointed to Bureau of Judicial Affairs, Foreign Office, 1922, and head of the Bureau, 1924 - 1927; Member of the Bureau of Political Affairs, Foreign Office, 1927 - 1929, and head of the Bureau, 1929; Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1939 - 1946; Ambassador to the United States of America, 1947; Chairman of the Netherlands delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, 1945; Netherlands representative to the General Assembly, the Security Council and the Atomic Energy Commission, 1946, and to the Economic and Social Council, 1947; Netherlands Ambassador to the United States of America, 1947 - 1950; Minister of State, 1950; Minister to Portugal, 1950.

Author of: "The Relations between the Netherlands and Japan in the Light of International Law 1605 - 1919", 1919; "The Rape of the Netherlands", 1940^{1/}

KRYLOV - Sergei Borisovitch
(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

Member of the International Court of Justice since 1946.

^{1/} Compiled by the Secretariat from the "Yearbook of the United Nations 1946 - 47" and "Who's Who, 1951".

Born 1888; graduated in Law from the Leningrad University with the degree of Doctor of Laws, 1910.

Professor in Leningrad lecturing on Comparative Constitutional Law and International Public and Private Law for thirty years; Dean of the Leningrad Institute 1930 - 1939; Legal Adviser to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1942; Professor of International Law in the High Diplomatic School and in the Institute of Foreign Relations in Moscow.

Delegate to the Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco Conferences; Adviser during the meetings of the Committee of Jurists, Washington, of the Executive Committee of the United Nations and at the first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations.

LATINEZ - Silverio
(Honduras)

No biographical data available.

de LAVALLE - Juan Bautista
(Peru)

Professor of Law, University of San Marcos since 1913; Member of the Upper Court, Lima, since 1930.

Born 1887; educated in the Faculties of Philosophy and Letters, of Jurisprudence and of Political and Administrative Sciences, University of San Marcos.

Peruvian representative, American Association for International Conciliation (Carnegie Foundation), 1913 - 1921; Secretary of the Peruvian Legation, Bolivia, 1917 - 1918, France, 1919; Member of the Educational Reform Committee, 1918; Secretary of the Peruvian Delegation to the Paris Peace Conference, 1919; Delegate Plenipotentiary to the Eighth Pan-American Conference, Lima, 1938; Member of the Supreme Court 1939.

Author of: "Concepto y aplicaciones del uti-possidetis en el derecho internacional americano", 1909; "La Crisis comparatista de la filosofía del derecho", 1911; "El Concepto integral del derecho", 1916; "Los Actos internacionales del Perú-el derecho internacional y tratados", 1917;

"La Doctrina del arbitraje amplio del Canciller Brum y la tradición internacional del Perú en materia de arbitraje", 1918; "El Perú y la Gran Guerra - páginas de historia diplomática contemporánea", 1919; "Las Negociaciones de Berlín y la ruptura de relaciones con el gobierno imperial alemán", 1920; "La Renovación del derecho Peruano y la función judicial", 1938^{1/}

MAUNG - E.
(Burma)

Senior puisne judge of the Supreme Court of the Union of Burma.

Born 1898; graduated from Cambridge University, taking the Law Tripos in 1922 and was called to the Bar in 1923.

Practiced at the High Court of Judicature at Rangoon till made a Judge of that Court in 1946. In 1940 was appointed a Government Advocate - a junior law officer of the Crown - and in 1945 was appointed the Advocate-General of Burma. Comparatively early in his career at the Bar came to be recognised as an authority on Burmese Buddhist Law - the personal law governing the majority of the inhabitants of Burma.

In April 1946 was selected as one of the United Kingdom prosecution team at the International Military Tribunal, Tokyo; relinquished this appointment on being made a Judge of the High Court of Judicature at Rangoon in November of that year.

Represented Burma at the British Commonwealth Conference on Nationality and Citizenship held at London in February 1947 and was also one of the expert advisers at London to the Provisional Government of Burma at the financial and other negotiations resulting in the Treaty of October 1947 between His Majesty's Government of the United Kingdom and the Provisional Government of Burma.

After the re-occupation of Burma by the lawful Government many post-occupation legal problems resulting from enemy military occupation of the area from 1942 to 1945 arose for adjudication in the Courts of Burma. In the solution of these problems Mr. Justice E. Maung invariably took part, either as the

1/ Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", Part IV (Bolivia, Chile and Peru).

Advocate-General of Burma or as one of the Judges of the High Court of Judicature at Rangoon. The nature of the problems appears from an article contributed by Mr. Justice E. Maung to the "Journal of Comparative Legislation" in 1948.

Was one of the expert members of the sub-committee for drawing up the Constitution of the Union of Burma, and on the Union of Burma being set up as an independent State was appointed the senior puisne Judge of the Supreme Court of the Union, which is the final Court of Appeal in the Burma Union.

From April to December, 1949, was a member of the Government of the Union being in charge of the portfolios of Foreign and Judicial Affairs. Attended the United Nations General Assembly in 1949 as the leader of the Burma delegation; was elected Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee at that Session.

In December 1949, rejoined the Supreme Court as the acting Chief Justice of the Union and served in that capacity till August 1950, when the permanent Chief of the Union resumed office.

PARAS - Ricardo
(Philippines)

Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippines.

Born 1891; graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Laws from the University of the Philippines, 1913; practiced law, 1913 - 1924; member of the House of Representatives, 1919 - 1922; judge of first instance, 1924 - 1936; associate justice of the Court of Appeals, 1936 - 1940; presiding justice of the Court of Appeals, 1940 - 1941; associate justice of the Supreme Court, 1941 - 1951.

PRADO SOLARES - Miguel
(Guatemala)

Born 1882; graduated 1905; degrees from the law faculties of Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua.

Judge of first instance and appellate judge, Nicaragua; Secretary of the Guatemalan delegation, Washington; professor in the Faculty of Juridical and

Social Sciences, Guatemala; professor of contract drafting and notarial practice; President of the Supreme Court of Justice of the Republic of Guatemala, 1945 - 1949; government representative on the Board for the Liquidation of German War Assets; legal adviser to the National Petroleum Institute and of the General Mining Board.

Practiced law for twenty years in Central America and Mexico.

PRAMOJ - Mom Rajawongse Seni
(Thailand)

Member of Thai Parliament and Member of the Constitutional Tribunal; lecturer in law at Thai University and Bar.

Born 1905; B.A. Oxford University; Barrister-at-Law, England (First Class Honour and Prize Man); Thai Barrister-at-Law.

Former judge of Court of Appeal, Thailand; member of Judicial Council drafting the Thai Civil and Commercial Code, 1933 - 1935, of Sub-Committee for Revision of the Penal Code, 1936, and of Extraordinary Committee for Examination of Draft Act on Conflict of Laws and Draft Revenue Code, 1938.

His Majesty's Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Washington, 1940 - 1945; Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Thailand, 1945 - 1946, during which time concluded Formal Agreement with Great Britain and Treaty of Amity with China.

Author of: "Law of Obligation and Property".

RAHMAN - Abdur
(Pakistan)

Judge of the Federal Court of Pakistan since 1950.

Born 1888; degree in Arts from the Punjab University, 1907; degree in Law from the Punjab University and commenced practice in Law, 1910.

Elected a member of the Municipal Committee at Delhi, 1922, and a senior vice-president, 1925; retired 1928.

/Elected

Elected Dean of the Faculty of Law, Delhi University, 1927; Honorary Vice-Chancellor of the University of Delhi, 1930 - 1934.

Degree of Doctor of Laws honoris causa, 1934; Judge of the High Court of Madras, 1937; transferred to the High Court of Lahore, 1943; Honorary Vice-Chancellor of the Punjab University, 1944 - 1947.

Indian delegate to the United Nations on the Special Committee on Palestine; compiled a separate report suggesting a solution to the Jewish-Arab dispute by way of a federation, which was accepted by Iran and Yugoslavia.

Officiated as Chief Justice, High Court of Lahore, May - October 1948; appointed Judge of the Federal Court of Pakistan, 1950; appointed President of the Rawalpindi Conspiracy Special Tribunal.

RAU - Sir Benegal Narsing
(India)

For curriculum vitae see: Election of Members of the International Court of Justice - Election of a Member of the Court to Fill the Vacancy Caused by the Death of Dr. J. P. de Barros e Azevedo - List of Candidates Nominated by the National Groups - Doc. A/1877 - S/2338, p. 8.

SANDSTROM - Alfred Emil Fredrick
(Sweden)

Member of the International Law Commission since 1948; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at the Hague since 1946.

Born 1886; completed his university studies in Law in 1908.

Occupied various positions in tribunals of first instance and in appellate tribunals, 1908 - 1918; Judge of the Egyptian Mixed Courts, 1918 - 1926; president of a branch of the Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal, London, 1926 - 1929; president of the Swedish Labour Court, 1931 - 1933 and 1935 - 1943; president of the United Nations Special Committee on Palestine, 1947; president of the joint Swedish-Swiss Red Cross relief mission in Greece; president of the Swedish Red Cross since 1949; president of the League of Red Cross Societies
/since 1950.

since 1950. In addition has carried out various assignments of a legal and social nature in Sweden.

SPIROPOULOS - Jean
(Greece)

Member of the International Law Commission, of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and of the Greek Prize Court; Director of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Greece; President or member of several administrative committees in Greece; President of the Greek Society of International Law; President of the Greek Branch of the International Law Association; Member of the Administrative Council of the Greek Institute of International and Foreign Law.

Born 1886; teacher of International Law and of Public General Law at the University of Kiel, 1927; Professor of Public International Law at Salonika, 1928 and Dean of the Faculty of Law of this University for three years; Professor of International Law at the University of Athens and Dean of the Faculty of Law of this University, 1939 - 1940; rector of the University of Athens 1947 - 1948. Lectured for several years on private international law and constitutional law.

Delegate of Greece to the Conference on the Codification of International Law 1930; Delegate of Greece to the Balkan Conferences 1930 - 1933 and member of the Council of the Balkan Conferences 1930 - 1933; drew up the preliminary draft of the Balkan pact of non-aggression, arbitration and mutual assistance which was adopted by the Third Balkan Conference; Delegate of Greece to the Committee of Jurists, Washington, convened to draft the Statute of the International Court of Justice; Legal adviser to the Greek Delegation to the San Francisco Conference on International Organization; Legal Adviser to the Greek Delegation to the first session of the General Assembly, 1946; Legal Adviser to the Greek Delegation to the Paris Peace Conference, 1946; Delegate to the General Assembly 1947 and 1948 - 1949 (rapporteur of the 6th Committee); Alternate Delegate to the General Assembly, 1949.

Principal publications in the field of Public International Law: "Die de facto Regierung im Völkerrecht", 1926; "Die Haftung der Staaten für 'indirekten Schaden' aus Völkerrechtlichen Delikten", 1927; "Die allgemeinen Rechtsgrundsätze /im Völkerrecht

im Völkerrecht", 1927; "L'Individu en Droit international", 1928; "L'Individu et le Droit international" (course of lectures at the Academy of International Law), 1930; "Théorie générale du droit international", 1930; "The Basis of International Law (Annals of the Faculty of Law of the University of Salonika), 1932; "Traité théorique et pratique de droit international public", 1933; "Sanctions under Article 16 of the Covenant of the League of Nations", 1936; "Public International Law", Third Edition, 1949.

TOFCØE-JENSEN - Vilhelm
(Denmark)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at the Hague since 1938.

Born 1874; graduated in law, 1900; Deputy Town Court Recorder, 1900 - 1901; obtained "proxime accessit" for his solution of the prize question set by the Faculty of Law of the University of Copenhagen, 1903; Assistant Head of Section in Seeland County, 1902-03; Assistant Solicitor with the Solicitor-General, 1904-06; Acting Judge of the Municipal Court of the City of Copenhagen, 1908-11; Head of Section, Ministry of Justice, 1915; called to the bar of the High Court, 1919; Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice, 1925 - 1944.

Delegate at the Conferences in London on Safety of Human Life at Sea in 1914 and 1929; Examination Judge at the graduation in Law at the University of Copenhagen, 1922 - 1925 and since 1938; Member of the Executive of the Danish Committee of the Scandinavian Jurists' Meetings since 1922, President since 1937; Member of the Executive of the International Law Association, Danish Division, 1925 - 1937; member of the Swedish-Latvian Board of Investigation and Conciliation, 1925.

Author of: "Dansk Lovregister" (Danish Law Register) (annually, since 1928); "Den faste Voldgiftsret gennem 25 ar" (the Permanent Court of Arbitration through 25 years), 1934; "Die nordischen Juristentagungen" in "Le Nord", 1939 and various articles in periodicals. Editor in Chief of "Hvad siger Loven" (What does the law provide?), 1948.

/TRUJILLO

TRUJILLO - José Vicente
(Ecuador)

Born 1889; Doctor of Jurisprudence and Social Sciences.

Deputy for the Province of Guayas 1914 - 1916 and Governor 1916 - 1918;
Professor of Philosophy in the Vicente Rocafuerte College, Guayaquil, 1919 - 1926;
Rector of the Vicente Rocafuerte College, 1925; Minister of State, 1925; Senator
for the Province of Esmeraldas, 1930 - 1934; President of the Senate and of the
Congress, 1933 - 1934; Delegate Plenipotentiary to the border conference between
Ecuador and Peru, 1936 - 1938; Member of the Advisory Board for External Affairs,
1938 - 1945; Professor of the Philosophy of Law and Forensic Oratory, University
of Guayaquil, 1941 - 1945; Dean of the Faculty of Jurisprudence, 1945; President
of the Central Bank of Ecuador, 1944 - 1945; Ambassador Extraordinary to Rio de
Janeiro, 1945; Ambassador Extraordinary to Special Missions in Argentina, Colombia
and Chile, 1945 and 1946; Delegate of Ecuador to the fourth session of the General
Assembly, 1949.

TUASON - Pedro
(Philippines)

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippines since 1946.

Born 1884; LL.B. from Georgetown University; also attended the Law School
at Yale University.

Assistant Attorney in the Bureau of Justice, 1918 - 1921; acting Attorney-
General, 1921; General Attorney for the Manila Railroad Company, 1922; Judge of
First Instance, 1923 - 1937; Solicitor-General, 1937 - 1938; and Justice of the
Court of Appeals, 1938 - 1941.

VERZIJL - J.H.W.
(Netherlands)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Born 1888; Doctor of Laws, 1910; Doctor of Political Science, 1917.

Professor of Public International Law and diplomatic history at the
University of Utrecht, 1918 - 1938; professor of Public International Law and
of the public and administrative law of the Netherlands overseas territories
/at the

at the University of Amsterdam, 1938 - 1942; professor of Public International Law and diplomatic history at the University of Leiden, 1945.

Vice-President of the Special Court of Cassation for the trial of war criminals; member of the States General.

Served as President of the French-Mexican Mixed Claims Commission of 1928 - 1929 and as counsel before the Permanent Court of International Justice.

Member of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Science and of the Institute of International Law.

Author of: "La Jurisprudence des Prises et le Droit des Gens", 1917; "Le Droit des Prises de la Grande Guerre", 1922; "Un Projet d'Encyclopédie de Droit International", 1931; and many articles in various journals of international law including the Netherlands Lawyers Journal, which for many years contained his comments on judgments and advisory opinions of the Permanent Court of International Justice.

de VISSCHER - Charles
(Belgium)

Member of the International Court of Justice since 1946; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1923.

Born 1884.

Professor of Public and Private International Law at the Universities of Ghent and Louvain; editor, since 1920, of the Review of International Law and Comparative Legislation; member of the Institute of International Law since 1921, Secretary-General 1925 - 1937 and president 1947 - 1948.

Doctor honoris causa of the Universities of Paris, Nancy and Montpellier; titular member of the Royal Academy of Belgium and delegate of this Academy to the International Academic Union; President of the International Academic Union, 1947 - 1950; President of the Institute of International Relations (Brussels) since 1947; corresponding member of the Institute of France (Academy of Moral and Political Sciences), of the Academy of Moral Sciences of Madrid and of the Institute of Moral and Political Sciences of Rumania; member of the governing body of the Hague Academy of International Law; honorary member of the American Society of International Law.

/Past

Past president or member of many permanent commissions of conciliation and arbitration set up under the League of Nations.

Various assignments with the League of Nations, in particular as member and rapporteur of the Committee to amend the Covenant and of the Committee for the Study of Conciliation Procedure; member of the Committee of Jurists established after the Corfu incident and of the Committee of Experts for the Progressive Codification of International Law. Belgian delegate to the first Conference on the Codification of International Law and rapporteur of the third committee of this conference.

Appeared before the Permanent Court of International Justice at the Hague in many leading international lawsuits and was elected to that court in 1937.

Member of the Belgian Liberation Government, 1944 - 1945; in 1945 represented Belgium on the Committee of Jurists in Washington for the drafting of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, at the United Nations Conference on International Organization in San Francisco, at the London Conference on Intellectual Co-operation and at the first part of the first session of the General Assembly in London.

Author of more than eighty publications dealing with international law, the most important of which have appeared in the Review of International Law and Comparative Legislation and in the "Recueil de Cours de l'Académie de Droit international de La Haye".

VITERI-LAFRONTÉ - Homero
(Ecuador)

Born 1892; graduate in social sciences and Doctor in Jurisprudence from the Central University of Quito.

Minister for External Affairs, 1926 - 1929; Minister Plenipotentiary, Washington, 1929 - 1931; Delegate of Ecuador to the Fourth Pan-American Commercial Conference, 1931; Member of the Advisory Board for External Affairs, 1932; Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru, 1933 - 1936; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1935; President of the delegation of Ecuador to the border conferences, Washington, 1936 - 1939; Minister Plenipotentiary, Special Mission to

/Washington

Washington, 1939; Legal Adviser to the Ministry of External Affairs, 1939; Member of the Permanent Commission for the Codification of International Law, 1940; Minister Plenipotentiary to Brazil, 1939 - 1941; Adviser to the delegation of Ecuador to the Second Session of the Council of Foreign Ministers, 1940; Minister Plenipotentiary serving in the Ministry of External Affairs, 1941; Ambassador to the Special Mission on the dispute between Ecuador and Peru, 1941 - 1942; Delegate Plenipotentiary of Ecuador to the Inter-American Congress on Social Security, 1942; Ambassador to Chile, 1942; Minister in London, 1946; Delegate to the Ninth Conference of American States, Bogotá, 1947 - 1948; Ambassador to Colombia, 1948; Delegate to the First Session of the General Assembly in London, 1946; Permanent representative to the United Nations, 1948 - 1950; Ambassador to Mexico, 1950.

Other positions: Professor of the Mejia National Institute and of the Central University; Dean of the Faculty of Jurisprudence in the Central University; and Minister for Public Instruction.

