

UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL
ASSEMBLY



GENERAL

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Sixth session

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

Election of a Member of the Court to Fill the Vacancy Caused by the
Death of Dr. J. P. De Barros e Azevedo

LIST OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY THE NATIONAL GROUPS

Note by the Secretary-General

In accordance with Article 7 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, the Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council an alphabetical list of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election to be held during the forthcoming regular session of the General Assembly in order to fill the vacancy in the International Court of Justice caused by the death of Judge José Philadelpho de Barros e Azevedo.

Curricula vitae of the candidates accompany the list.

<u>Name of candidate</u>	<u>Nationality of candidate</u>	<u>Nominated by the national group of</u>
ACCIOLO - Hildebrando	Brazil	Belgium France Luxembourg
ALSAN - Zeki Mesut	Turkey	Turkey
ARMAND UGÓN - Enrique C.	Uruguay	Cuba Uruguay
CARNEIRO - Levi Fernandes	Brazil	Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile China Cuba Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt El Salvador Guatemala Haiti India Iraq Liechtenstein Luxembourg Netherlands Panama Peru Philippines Sweden Switzerland Thailand Turkey United Kingdom United States of America Uruguay
COFFURE - Eduardo J.	Uruguay	Honduras
FERNANDES - Raul	Brazil	Belgium France Netherlands
GARCÍA SALAZAR - Arturo	Peru	Peru
LÓPEZ PINEDA - Julián	Honduras	Honduras
PILOTTI - Massimo	Italy	Switzerland
RAU - Benegal Narsing	India	Egypt

ACCIOLY - Hildebrando

(Brazil)

Permanent delegate of Brazil to the Organization of American States.

Born 1888; Bachelor of Laws, Faculty of Law, Ceara.

Entered Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1914; Secretary of Brazilian delegation to the Fifth Pan-American Conference at Santiago, 1923; First Secretary of permanent Brazilian delegation to the League of Nations 1924-1926; Acting Director, Section on Boundaries and International Conventions, University of Foreign Affairs 1926-1930, Assistant Secretary 1930-1932, head of political and diplomatic services 1935-1936, Secretary-General 1937-1938 and since 1946; Technical Adviser to Brazilian delegation to Sixth Pan-American Conference at Havana, 1928; First Secretary Washington, 1933-1934; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Rumania 1934-1935; Delegate Eighth Pan-American Conference at Lima, 1938; Ambassador to the Vatican, 1939-1944; Brazilian delegate to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico, 1945; Director, Instituto Rio-Branco, 1945-1946; Professor of International Public Law, Catholic University of Sao Paulo; Delegate Plenipotentiary to Peace Conference, Paris, 1946.

Member of Instituto Historico e Geografico Brasileiro, American Institute of International Law, Academie Diplomatique Internationale (Paris), Sociedade de Geografia do Rio de Janeiro, Sociedade Brasileira de Direito Internacional, Liga Eleitoral Catolica (president); corresponding member of the Instituto Argentino de Derecho Internacional.

Author of: "Actos internacionales vigentes do Brasil", 1927, 1936; "O Reconhecimento de independencia do Brasil", 1927; "Tratado de direito internacional publico", 3 vols., 1933, 1934; "O Reconhecimento do Brasil pelos Estados Unidos da America", 1937, 1945; "A Fronteira com o Paraguay", 1938.1/

ALSAN - Zeki Mesut

(Turkey)

Professor of International Law at the University of Ankara.

Born 1889; graduate of the Mülkiye (Civil Service) Academy of Istanbul (Political Science) in 1910 and also graduate of the Diplomatic Section of the Ecole libre des Sciences politiques de Paris in 1913.

1/ Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", part VI (Brazil) and from information furnished by the Brazilian delegation to the United Nations.

Assistant Professor of Public International Law and Diplomatic History and Professor of Public International Law at the Mülkiye Academy; member of the Higher Council of the Ministry of Public Instruction; Director of the Mülkiye Academy.

Elected deputy to the Grand National Assembly of Turkey; Secretary-General of the Turkish Interparliamentary Group.

At present Professor of Public International Law in the Faculty of Law and Political Science at Ankara and Secretary-General of the Turkish Group of the Association for the Protection of the Rights and Liberties of Mankind.

Author of: "Course in International Law", 1947; "New Developments in International Law", 1948; "The Regulation of International Life and Pan-Americanism", 1949; "The New International Law", vol. I, 1950, vol. II, 1951 (all in Turkish). Also various studies on international law and academic questions in various reviews, and recently, on human rights and on international law in the Revue des Droits de l'Homme, of which he is the editor in chief.

ARMAND UGON - Enrique C.
(Uruguay)

Minister of the Supreme Court of Justice since 1945.

Born 1893; Bachelor in Arts and Sciences, 1912; Doctor in Law and Social Sciences, 1918.

Provincial Attorney, 1918; Judge, Courts of First Instance, 1920; Judge, Court of Appeals, 1938; President, Supreme Court of Justice, 1949.

Delegate of Uruguay to the twelfth regular session of the League of Nations in Geneva, 1931; delegate for the lawyers of Uruguay to the Second Inter-American Conference of Lawyers, Rio de Janeiro, 1943; President of the delegation of Uruguay to the first part of the third session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, Paris, 1948; President of the delegation of Uruguay to the first meeting of the Inter-American Council of Jurists, Rio de Janeiro, 1950; President of the delegation of Uruguay to the fifth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1950.

Member of the National Commissions for the Drafting of the Codes of Procedure and Commerce.

From 1929 to 1933, Member of the Board of Directors of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences and present Honorary Director of the Library of that Faculty.

Author of: "El Referendum", "Las Leyes Inconstitucionales", "El Derecho de Resistencia"; he is co-author of "Compilación de Leyes y Decretos del Uruguay" (58 volumes).

CARNEIRO - Levi Fernandes
(Brazil)

Legal Counselor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Born 1882; bachelor's degree from the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences of Rio de Janeiro.

Government representative and president of the Brazilian Committee of UNESCO (Brazilian Institute of Education, Science and Culture). Member of the Joint Brazilian-American Committee for Conciliation. Member of the Permanent Commission of Rio de Janeiro for the codification of Public International Law. Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration of the Hague. Titular member of the Brazilian Society of International Law and director of the review published by that society. Member and former President of the Brazilian Academy of Letters. Corresponding member of the Academy of Sciences of Lisbon and of the La Lengua Academy at Colombia.

Doctor honoris-causa of the University of La Plata. Honorary member of the Bar Association at Lima, Peru. Honorary professor of the Law School at Niteroi, Brazil. Member of the government ~~commission to establish standards and~~ regulations for national education. Patron-member of the Higher Council of the Institute of the Brazilian Bar Association, of which he was president in 1931 and previous to that vice president, first and second secretary. Honorary member of the Bar Associations of Sao Paulo, Bahia, Parana and Sergipe. Honorary member and associate member of the Argentine Society of Criminology. Honorary associate of the Society for the Study of History at La Paz, Bolivia. Corresponding member of the Ibero-American Athenaeum of Buenos Aires and of the Brazilian Historical and Geographical Institute, of the Academy of Letters of the State of Rio de Janeiro, of the Academy of Political Science, of New York, of the Society of Comparative Law of Paris. Secretary of the Brazilian delegation to the International Conference of Jurisconsults, in 1912. General Adviser of the Republic in Law Letters, in 1930-1932. Deputy to the National Constituent Assembly, 1933-1934. Federal Representative for the State of Rio de Janeiro, 1935-1937. President of the Legislative Committee. President of the Bar Association of Brazil, of the section of the Federal District and of the Tribunal of Professional Ethics of that body. Professor of the National Faculty of Law of the University of Brazil in 1938-40. Delegate of Brazil to the Eighth Pan-American Conference in Lima in 1938, and to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Peace and Security on the Continent in 1947. Delegate of Brazil to the Inter-American Council of Jurisconsults.

Author of: "A Nova Legislaçao da Infancia", "Do Judiciario Federal", "Federalismo e Judiciario", "Problemas Municipais", "Na Academia", "O Livro de um Advogado", "Pela Nova Constituicao", lectures on the Brazilian Constitution, "O Direito Internacional e a Democracia"; booklets: "Curso de Colacao de Grau", "As Contas Assinadas e a Prova das Obrigacoes Comerciais", lecture delivered at the Rio de Janeiro Board of Trade, "Federalismo", thesis presented at the Congress of History, "O Problema Universitario Brasileiro", memorandum presented at the Congress of Education, "O Problema do Livro Nacional", lecture delivered

/at the Institute

at the Institute for Brazilian Studies, "Mudanca de nome por Interesse Comercial", reprint from the "Revista de Direito Comercial", "Discurso de Recepcão", pronounced at the Academy of Sciences of Lisbon, "Discurso de Recepcão do Doutor Elmano Cardim na Academia Brasileira de Letras", "Panorama do Direito Internacional", lecture at the National War College of Brazil "Aspectos da Nova Sociedade", lecture at the Press Department of the State of Rio de Janeiro, "Ruy Barbosa e Joaquim Nabuco", lecture delivered at the Ministry of Foreign Relations.

COUTURE - Eduardo J.
(Uruguay)

Born 1904; LL.B., University of Montevideo, 1927.

Professor, Law School, University of Montevideo, since 1935; director Revista de Derecho, Jurisprudencia y Administración, since 1937.

Member of: Instituto Uruguayo-Brasileño de Cultura (president) and Société Française d'Enseignement (vice-president).

Author of: "El Divorcio por voluntad de la mujer", 1931; "Teoría de las diligencias para mejor proveer", 1932; "Curso sobre el Código de Organización de los Tribunales", 1935; "Curso sobre la ley de abreviación de los juicios", 1938; "Fundamentos del derecho procesal civil", Buenos Aires, 1942; "Proyecto de Código de Procedimiento Civil", 1944.2/

FERNANDES - Raul
(Brazil)

Born 1877; LL.B., University of Sao Paulo, 1898.

Practicing attorney, Vassouras, 1898-1907, Rio de Janeiro, 1907-34; state deputy, Rio de Janeiro, 1903; Federal deputy, 1907-22, 1933-34; delegate to Paris Peace Conference, 1919, to Reparations Commission, League of Nations, 1920, 1921, 1924, 1925; member committee named by League to prepare the statute for the Permanent Court of International Justice, The Hague, 1920; state presidential candidate, Rio de Janeiro, 1923; Brazilian Ambassador to Belgium, 1926-1927; President, Brazilian delegation to the Sixth Pan-American Conference, Havana, 1928; Attorney General of Brazil, 1931-1932; named by United States as member of board of conciliation with Czechoslovakia; delegate to Paris Peace Conference, 1946; Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1947 - February 1951.

2/ Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", part V (Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay).

Member of: Sociedade Brasileira de Direito Internacional (president), Instituto da Ordem dos Advogados do Brasil, Academia de Jurisprudencia (Madrid).^{3/}

GARCÍA SALAZAR - Arturo
(Perú)

Professor of Law, University of San Marcos, Lima.

Born 1880; LL.D., University of San Marcos.

Attaché, Peruvian legation in Ecuador, 1899, Second Secretary, 1902, First Secretary, 1907, Chargé d'affaires, Minister Plenipotentiary, 1930-1936; First Secretary, Peruvian legation, Chile, 1909, Colombia, 1910; Chief, Archive of Boundaries, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1911; Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1918; Professor of Law, and Secretary-General, University of San Marcos; member Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 1932-1936; delegate plenipotentiary to boundary conferences with Ecuador, Washington, D.C., 1936; General Secretary, Eighth Pan-American Conference, Lima, 1938; permanent member and Honorary Secretary, Pan-American Commission; contributor to El Perú, El Mercurio Peruano, Revista Universitaria, Nueva Revista Peruana; Ambassador to Colombia, 1938-1940, Chile, 1941-1943; delegate, United Nations Conference, San Francisco, 1945; Ambassador to the Holy See, 1946; Ambassador to France, 1948.

Member of: American Institute of International Law, Instituto Histórico del Perú, Sociedad Geográfica del Perú, Sociedad Peruana de Derecho Internacional, Instituto Argentino de Derecho Internacional.

Author of: "Guía diplomática del Perú" (with J. Lynch); "Resumen de historia diplomática del Perú, 1820-1884"; "Historia diplomática del Perú".^{4/}

LOPEZ PINEDA - Julián
(Honduras)

Editor of El Día, a leading newspaper in Honduras.

Born 1882; LL.D., University of El Salvador, 1905.

Private Secretary to President of the Republic, 1902; Secretary, Military Headquarters, 1903; Editor, Diario del Salvador; founded in 1906, El Diario Nacional in Santa Ana, El Diario and El Diarito in San Salvador; named literary

^{3/} Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", part VI (Brazil) and from information furnished by the Brazilian Delegation to the United Nations.

^{4/} Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", part IV (Bolivia, Chile and Peru) and from information furnished by the Peruvian Delegation to the United Nations.

Judge, Cholutsca, 1911; founded El Diario de Occidente, Gracias, 1913; Director, El Nuevo Tiempo, Tegucigalpa, 1916; Under-Secretary of Public Education, 1917; Director, in Guatemala City, Excelsior, 1921, Diario de Guatemala (founder), 1924; founded El Mundo, now Liberal Progresista, 1927; Under-Secretary of Foreign Relations, 1928; Director, El Sol and Nuevos Tiempos, Tegucigalpa; Charge d'affaires of Honduras in France; permanent delegate, League of Nations; Minister to Nicaragua.

Author of: "Cosas sin Alma", stories, 1904; "Verdadera libertad", 1906; "Ritmos dispersos", poems, 1908; "Alba", novel, 1908; "La Virgen martir", play, 1917; "Reforma social y política", 1936; "Anforas", 1936.5/

PILOTTI - Massimo
(Italy)

President of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law.

Born 1879; Doctor of Laws, University of Rome; entered the judiciary in 1901; member of the Italian delegations at many international conferences including: Peace, 1919; Spa, 1920; Brussels, 1920; London, 1924; Locarno, 1925; the Hague, 1929. Legal adviser to the Reparations Commission and to the Ambassadors Conference, Paris; judge on the Arbitration Commission of Coblenz; Deputy Secretary-General of the League of Nations 1929-1936; Attorney-General 1946-1947; since represented Italian Government on special missions to Belgium and Brazil.

Author of: "Les Unions d'Etats" (Recueil des Cours, 1928, IV - Académie de Droit International, La Haye); "Condominio e Colperio nel diritto internazionale", 1941; "Orientamenti sulla riforma del processo penale", 1945, "La Giustizia e la ricostruzione nazionale", 1945-1946.6/

RAU - Sir Benegal Narsing
(India)

Permanent Representative of India to the United Nations since June 1949.

Born 1887; graduated from the Universities of Madras and Cambridge; entering the Indian Civil Service in 1910, was Secretary to the Assam Legislative

5/ Compiled by the Secretariat from "Who's Who in Latin America", part II (Central America and Panama) and from information furnished by the Delegation of Honduras to the United Nations.

6/ Compiled by the Secretariat from: "World Biography" 1948; "Chi e ?" 1948; "L'Italia e gli Italiani di Oggi" 1947.

Department and Assam Legislative Council, as well as Legal Adviser to the Government of Assam, from 1925 to 1933. Joined the Legislative Department of the Government of India and advised the Government on legal matters from 1934 to 1935. From 1935 to 1937 revised the entire Indian Statute Book. Was Reforms Commissioner in 1938 and a Judge of the Calcutta High Court from 1939 to 1944.

Also Chairman of the Commission for Adjudication of the inter-State dispute regarding the distribution of the waters of the Indus River System in 1941-1942 and of the Committee for the Codification of Hindu Law in 1940-1941 and 1943-1946. The draft Code embodied in the report of this Committee has been described in the British Journal of Comparative Legislation as a historic landmark. Prime Minister of Kashmir in 1945 and Constitutional Adviser to the Constituent Assembly of India 1946-1949; also advised the Constituent Assembly of Burma in framing the Constitution of Burma in 1947.

Leader of the Indian delegations to the fourth and fifth sessions of the General Assembly and Vice-Chairman of the International Law Commission in April 1949.

Participated at the Conference of the International Bar Association at The Hague in August 1948. In the same year was elected a member of the International Institute of Political and Constitutional History, Sorbonne, Paris, and received the degree of Doctor of Civil Laws honoris causa from the University of Delhi in recognition of his profound learning and valuable contribution to Indian jurisprudence. In June, 1951, Oberlin College (Ohio) conferred upon him the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws.

Author of: "Constitutional Precedents" - three series; articles on "Human Rights in India" written for the United Nations Year Book on Human Rights; Report of the Indus Commission and the Hindu Law Committee Report, volumes 1 and 2; etc.

