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INTERNATIONAL

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CHILDREN'S

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RIGHTS

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THESAURUS

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# International Children's Rights **T**hesaurus

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*prepared by*  
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# Contents

## International Children's Rights Thesaurus

Foreword .....	3
Introduction .....	5
Alphabetical display .....	7
Classification scheme for the thematic display .....	47
Thematic display .....	51
Hierarchical display .....	59
Permuted index .....	65
Proposal form .....	81

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## Foreword

*The Committee on the Rights of the Child, the treaty body responsible for monitoring the 1989 Convention on the Rights of the Child, recognized at its first meeting in 1991 that its effectiveness would depend essentially on the access it had to all relevant sources of information. At the same time, it was acutely aware that unless it had an efficient system for handling information it might be overwhelmed by the sheer volume of data it needed to consider.*

*By 1991, the Convention was already well on the way to becoming the most widely ratified of all human rights treaties. This was an exhilarating success for the entire children's rights community, but one that brought with it serious workload implications for the newly convened Committee. It would, first of all, be required to handle an unprecedented number of country reports. Under Article 44 of the Convention, States Parties must submit a comprehensive initial report to the Committee within two years of ratification and thereafter every five years. Second, in order to arrive at a meaningful evaluation of these reports, the Committee needed to consider additional information provided by the specialized agencies, UNICEF and "other competent bodies" – including non-governmental organizations (NGOs) – who, under Article 45, may be invited to report to the Committee on aspects of children's rights falling within their respective mandates. Third, the Committee also planned to review data emerging from reports that States Parties had already submitted to other treaty bodies.*

*At its second session the Committee recommended that a centralized information and documentation unit, including a computerized database, be created within the then Centre for Human Rights for use by all treaty bodies. It set up a working group to consider what system of information and documentation was best suited to its work and to identify the specific areas that needed to be covered by the system. The working group recognized that, as far as possible, this database should be compatible with information systems already in operation within other specialized agencies and regional and non-governmental organizations. It also stressed the importance of close collaboration with other actors in the human rights field in order to establish a computerized network of information.*

*In the early 1990s, international organizations, individually and collectively, were also looking seriously at how they could best provide information support to the Committee. A first collaborative effort was a workshop on NGO information systems on children's rights, convened in 1992 by Defence for Children International (DCI) (Geneva), with the active participation of Rädde Barnen (Stockholm), the UNICEF International Child Development Centre (ICDC, now known as the UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence) and UNICEF Geneva. The idea was launched at this workshop of forming a network of organizations interested in pooling their documentation resources and participating in a data exchange system. It was immediately evident that there was both considerable interest in creating such an integrated system of information and documentation and the will to work together to achieve that end.*

*In October 1993 the Committee requested UNICEF to convene a consultative meeting on information systems for children's rights. At this workshop, the Committee made known the kinds of information it needed and also outlined its plans on how it intended to share information about the monitoring process. It had, for instance, taken steps to ensure that, in each reporting country, the United Nations Information Centre, or in its absence, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) country office, make both the country report and the Committee's summary records relating to the examination of this report freely available to the general public. The Centre for Human Rights (now the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights) organized a follow-up to this meeting in 1994 during which significant interest was shown in building up an integrated system of information and documentation. Reporting to the General Assembly on the meeting (Doc. A/49/41 19/05/94, point 411), the Committee commented that "it was particularly encouraging to see that the rights of the child had paved the way for a constructive dialogue between the different bodies of the United Nations system, non-gov-*

ernmental organizations and the Committee in such a decisive field as that of information”.

In 1994, DCI, Rädda Barnen, ICDC and UNICEF Geneva decided to form a ‘facilitating group’ to promote the creation of a Child Rights Information Network. This propelling group was later expanded to include the International Children’s Centre (Paris), the NGO Group for the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Geneva), the International Save the Children Alliance (Geneva), Save the Children (London), and the then United Nations Centre for Human Rights (Geneva). In July 1995, a three-day meeting was organized in Paris at the International Children’s Centre to discuss the network. At this meeting, 50 organizations, from every part of the world and at national, regional and international levels, agreed to establish the Child Rights Information Network (CRIN) part of whose purpose is:

To support child rights organizations in their endeavours to develop effective information systems and methods of information exchange, using both electronic and non-electronic and networking tools (Child Rights Information Network Newsletter, Issue No.1, January 1996.)

Developing internationally agreed information-handling tools that can strengthen access to data and effective information exchange is an important part of this commitment. Two such tools are the International Children’s Rights Thesaurus and its companion Children’s Rights Glossary developed within the context of CRIN by the UNICEF International Child Development Centre. Work on these tools was originally led by an international working group made up of representatives from Defence for Children International, the Documentation Centre of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Human Rights Internet, the then United Nations Centre for Human Rights, Rädda Barnen, UNICEF ICDC (now IRC) and UNICEF Geneva. This original group later evolved into a smaller ‘terminology’ group made up of information professionals from Rädda Barnen and UNICEF ICDC, Geneva and New York. Work on the Thesaurus and Glossary was subsequently undertaken by an international thesaurus expert, Anne Di Lauro, and Sharon Detrick, an international jurist and children’s rights specialist.

In information science, a thesaurus enables information-handlers to use a common, ‘controlled’ language when processing information on a given subject which, in turn, allows for accurate information retrieval and exchange internationally. The Thesaurus is intended to be used with the Children’s Rights Glossary, which provides a detailed key to the specialized terminology of children’s rights, and particularly the terminology contained in the Convention on the Rights of the Child. First drafts of the Thesaurus and the Glossary were widely distributed for review. The comments received confirmed the need for this initiative, as well as the potential for this work to serve as the basis for capacity building in information handling for the rights of the child. Indeed, a third information tool - a Children’s Rights Bibliography - has been developed by the Centre with, amongst others, the aim of assisting modestly resourced documentation centres in establishing a basic reference library in children’s rights.

The Thesaurus is trilingual with separate editions in English, French and Spanish. The Glossary was compiled in English and has been translated and adapted into French and into Spanish, with the collaboration of IIDH (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights). It is our hope that by providing a common language for the exchange of information, these tools will help to facilitate communications and collaboration among the many actors working for the realization of children’s rights wherever their entry point into the information system may be.

Mehr Khan

Director

UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre

# Introduction

## INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

The Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) Thesaurus has been created for use in libraries and documentation centres as a tool for indexing and retrieving documents from the point of view of the Convention.

It is intended to be used in conjunction with the *Glossary of Children's Rights* which provides a detailed key to the specialized terminology of the CRC.

The thesaurus is trilingual, with separate editions in English, French and Spanish.

It is envisaged that the users of the CRC Thesaurus will be:

- institutions concerned with monitoring the CRC;
- institutions concerned with either children in general or human rights in general. In this case it is intended for use in conjunction with other thesauri, or as a source for enriching the locally used thesaurus.

While the thesaurus was compiled on the basis of the Glossary of Children's Rights, compatibility with other relevant thesauri has been maintained where possible.<sup>1</sup>

### Coverage of the Thesaurus

The CRC Thesaurus consists of a core of several hundred terms that express the specific rights and concerns of the Convention together with a number of more general terms that set these issues in their economic and social context. The criterion for inclusion of descriptors in the Thesaurus is their usefulness for indexing and retrieving documents on issues covered by the CRC. We have tried to avoid the temptation to add too many peripheral terms. Users who wish to use descriptors that do not appear in the CRC Thesaurus can do so by adopting them as locally-used descriptors. Users are also welcome to suggest descriptors for inclusion in the next edition of the Thesaurus, keeping in mind the criterion for inclusion mentioned above. (See the Proposal Form at the end of this volume.)

### Thesaurus structure

The thesaurus contains descriptors - terms to be used for indexing and retrieval - and non-descriptors, or synonyms, with a "use" reference pointing to the correct term.

To assist the user to select the appropriate term when indexing and retrieving, it is arranged in a way that shows the relationship among the descriptors. The relationships can be hierarchical or non-hierarchical.

It should be stressed that the development of a hierarchy of terms should not be viewed as an attempt to impose a perfect order on the subject matter. It is merely a device to assist users to select the most appropriate descriptor.

The various sections of the thesaurus present these relationships in different ways:

### Alphabetical section

This is the main section, with descriptors and non-descriptors interfiled in alphabetical order. It contains all of the applicable information about each descriptor:

- the equivalents of the descriptor in the other two languages;
- a numeric code indicating the theme or themes to which it belongs;
- if necessary, a scope note explaining how the descriptor is used. For descriptors based on the specialized terminology of the CRC, the Glossary should also be consulted;
- UF (Used for) indicates a synonym from which a "use" reference has been made;
- BT (Broader Term) indicates the term(s) immediately above the descriptor in the hierarchy to which it belongs. If the Broader Term is not the term at the top of the hierarchy (Top Term), then the Top Term is also indicated, preceded by one or more plus signs (+). One plus sign indicates that the Top Term is one level above the BT, two plus signs indicates that it is two levels above the BT, etc.;
- NT (Narrower Term) indicates the term(s) immediately below the descriptor in the hierarchy;
- RT (Related Term) indicates terms that are related in a non-hierarchical way to the descriptor.

### Thematic display

This section is arranged according to a numerical code. It lists the descriptors by main theme. Some descriptors appear under more than one theme.

### Hierarchical display

This section lists, under each top term, the hierarchy of terms that comes under it. Descriptors that have no BTs or NTs do not appear in this section.

### Permuted index

This section is an index to each significant word (excluding such words as "the", "and" and "of") in the descriptors and non-descriptors. When the user is approaching the thesaurus with a concept in mind, it is often useful to start with the Permuted index. Descriptors found there should be verified

<sup>1</sup>Other thesauri consulted were: Human Rights Terminology in International Law, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1988; Human Rights Thesaurus, Ottawa, Human Rights Research and Education Centre and Human Rights Internet, 1993; Macrothesaurus for Information Processing in the Field of Economic and Social Development, 4th ed. Paris, OECD, 1991; UNBIS Thesaurus, New York, United Nations; UNESCO Thesaurus, Paris, UNESCO, 1995; UNICEF Thesaurus, New York, UNICEF, 1997.

by referring to the Alphabetical section and reading the scope note, and the broader, narrower and related terms.

### **Special aspects of the terminology and structure**

- 1) Each article of the CRC is included as a descriptor, for example, "CRC article 01". These descriptors should only be used for indexing if the document specifically refers to the article.
- 2) Each right in the Convention is included as a descriptor, for example, "Right to education". Each right has, among its related terms, the CRC articles in which it appears.
- 3) For each right, the thesaurus also includes descriptors for the group of children or the abstract or concrete concepts associated with the right, for example, "Right to an adequate standard of living" and "Standard of living".

- 4) Rights that apply to a special group of children are designated by a descriptor such as "Rights of disabled children".

When the rights apply also to subgroups of that group, the rights are not repeated for each subgroup.

#### *Examples:*

To express the concept "rights of mentally disabled children", use the two descriptors "Rights of disabled children" and "Mentally disabled children";

To express the concept "Rights of imprisoned children" the two descriptors "Rights of children deprived of their liberty" and "Imprisoned children" should be used.

- 5) In some cases, specific rights of special groups of children must be expressed by using two descriptors.

#### *Example:*

To express the concept "the right of children deprived of their family environment to alternative care", the descriptors "Rights of children deprived of their family environment" and "Alternative care" should be used.

- 6) Whenever a concept is specifically mentioned in the CRC, the relevant article is cited as a related term. If a descriptor does not have a CRC article as a related term, it indicates that it has been included because it is relevant to issues dealt with in the CRC, but it is not specifically mentioned in the CRC, for example, "Child marriage".

- 7) As long phrases are not suitable as descriptors, a right is sometimes expressed using a short phrase and the full wording of the right is placed in the scope note.

#### *Example:*

##### *Accusations*

SN: Right of the child to be informed promptly and directly of the charges against him or her.

Anne Di Lauro

Anne Di Lauro is an international thesaurus expert who has compiled databases, constructed thesauri, assisted in the creation of data retrieval systems and written manuals for many international and United Nations agencies. For the OECD in Paris she wrote the *Macrothesaurus for Information Processing in the Field of Economic and Social Development* and in Geneva she worked on the United Nations Advisory Committee for the Coordination of Information Systems on the merging of data from several bibliographic information systems. She has also worked for the Food and Agriculture Organization in Rome on the merging of databases and for the International Labour Organization in Turin. For the United Nations in New York she developed and managed the computerized Development Information System and produced the bi-monthly *Development Information Abstracts*.

INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

*Alphabetical Display*







## **Abandoned children**

*Enfants abandonnés / Niños abandonados*

02.03

- BT: Children deprived of their family environment
- + Children

## **Abduction**

*Enlèvement / Secuestro*

02.09

- SN: Abduction for the purposes of exploitation. Do not confuse with illicit transfer.
- UF: Kidnapping
- BT: Child exploitation
- RT: CRC article 35
- Protection from abduction sale and trafficking

## **Access to appropriate information**

*Accès à une information appropriée / Acceso a información adecuada*

02.02, 02.07

- SN: Right of access to appropriate information.
- BT: Freedom of information
- +++ Human rights
- RT: Children's books
- CRC article 17
- Information
- Information dissemination
- Injurious information
- Mental health
- Press

## **Access to court**

*Accès à un tribunal / Acceso al sistema judicial*

02.10

- SN: Right of accused child to have the matter determined without delay by a competent, independent and impartial authority or judicial body.
- BT: Rights of accused children
- ++ Human rights
- Rights of children deprived of their liberty
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 37
- CRC article 40
- Fair trial
- Independent and impartial authority
- Juvenile courts

## **Accession to the CRC**

*Adhésion à la CDE / Adhesión a la CDN*

05.01

- RT: Ratification of the CRC
- States Parties

## **Accident prevention**

*Prévention des accidents / Prevención de accidentes*

02.04

- RT: CRC article 24
- Right to health and health services
- Safety education

## **Accompanied refugee children**

*Enfants réfugiés accompagnés / Niños refugiados acompañados*

03.01

- BT: Refugee children
- + Children
- RT: CRC article 22

Rights of refugee children

Unaccompanied refugee children

## **Accusations**

*Accusations / Acusaciones*

02.10

- SN: Right of the child to be informed promptly and directly of the charges against him or her.
- BT: Rights of accused children
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 40
- Due process

## **Accused children**

*Enfants inculpés / Niños acusados*

02.10

- BT: Children
- RT: CRC article 40
- Due process
- Rights of accused children

## **Adolescents**

*Adolescents / Adolescentes*

02.03

- BT: Children

## **Adopted children**

*Enfants adoptés / Niños adoptados*

02.03

- BT: Children
- RT: Children concerned by adoption
- CRC article 21
- Rights of children concerned by adoption

## **Adoption**

*Adoption / Adopción*

02.03

- BT: Alternative care
- + Care of children
- NT: Intercountry adoption
- National adoption
- RT: CRC article 20
- CRC article 21
- Rights of children deprived of their family environment
- Rights of children concerned by adoption

## **Advocacy material**

*Matériel de sensibilisation / Material de sensibilización*

08.01

- BT: Documents
- RT: Children's rights advocacy

## **Afghanistan**

*Afghanistan / Afganistán*

10.05

- BT: Southwestern Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Africa**

*Afrique / África*

10.01

- NT: Africa South of Sahara
- English-speaking Africa
- French-speaking Africa
- North Africa

## **Africa South of Sahara**

*Afrique au Sud du Sahara / África al Sur del Sahara*

10.01

- BT: Africa

NT: Central Africa

East Africa

Southern Africa

West Africa

## **African Charter**

*Charte africaine / Carta Africana*

05.01

- SN: African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (1990).
- BT: International treaties
- +++ Law
- RT: Children's rights

## **Age**

*Age / Edad*

01.01

- NT: Minimum age
- RT: Majority

## **Aims of education**

*Objectifs de l'éducation / Fines de la educación*

02.06

- RT: Child development
- CRC article 29
- Education

## **Albania**

*Albanie / Albania*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe
- Mediterranean countries

## **Alcohol**

*Alcool / Alcohol*

06.03

- UF: Alcoholism
- BT: Social problems

## **Alcoholism**

USE: Alcohol

## **Algeria**

*Algérie / Argelia*

10.01

- BT: Arab countries
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Maghreb
- ++ Africa
- Mediterranean countries

## **Alternative care**

*Protection de remplacement / Cuidado alternativo*

02.03

- BT: Care of children
- NT: Adoption
- Foster placement
- Institutional care
- Kafala
- RT: Child-care services
- Children deprived of their family environment
- CRC article 20
- Orphanages
- Periodic review of placement
- Rights of children deprived of their family environment

## **Alternative NGO reports**

*Rapports alternatifs des ONG / Informes alternativos de ONGs*

08.01



SN: Reports to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child by non-governmental organizations.  
BT: Reports  
+ Documents  
RT: Monitoring of the CRC  
NGO

### **Alternative sentences**

USE: Noncustodial measures

### **American Samoa**

*Samoa américaines / Samoa Americana*  
10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
RT: United States

### **Americas**

*Amériques / Américas*  
10.02  
NT: Caribbean  
North America  
South America

### **Amparo**

*Amparo / Amparo*  
04.01  
SN: Judicial protection that exists as a constitutional provision in several Latin American countries guaranteeing the right to recourse to a competent court for protection against acts that violate fundamental rights.  
RT: Human rights

### **Andean region**

*Région andine / Región Andina*  
10.02  
BT: South America  
+ Americas  
NT: Bolivia  
Chile  
Colombia  
Ecuador  
Peru  
Venezuela

### **Andorra**

*Andorre / Andorra*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

### **Angola**

*Angola / Angola*  
10.01  
BT: Southern Africa  
++ Africa

### **Anguilla**

*Anguilla / Anguila*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Antigua and Barbuda**

*Antigua-et-Barbuda / Antigua y Barbuda*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Appeal**

*Appel / Apelación*  
02.10

SN: Right to appeal.  
BT: Rights of convicted children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 40

### **Applicability of the CRC**

*Applicabilité de la CDE / Aplicabilidad de la CDN*  
04.01  
BT: Implementation of the CRC  
RT: CRC  
Incorporation of the CRC  
Self-executing provisions  
Transformation of the CRC

### **Arab countries**

*Pays arabes / Países Árabes*  
10.05  
NT: Algeria  
Arab Gulf States  
Djibouti  
Egypt  
Iraq  
Jordan  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Mauritania  
Morocco  
Sudan  
Syria  
Tunisia  
Yemen  
RT: Middle East

### **Arab Gulf States**

*Etats arabes du Golfe / Estados Árabes del Golfo*  
10.05  
BT: Arab countries  
Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: Bahrain  
Kuwait  
Oman  
Qatar  
Saudi Arabia  
United Arab Emirates

### **Arbitrary arrest**

*Arrestation arbitraire / Arresto arbitrario*  
02.10  
BT: Arrest  
+ Deprivation of liberty  
Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 37  
Liberty of person  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Arbitrary detention**

*Détention arbitraire / Detención arbitraria*  
02.10  
BT: Detention  
+ Deprivation of liberty  
Gross children's rights violations  
+ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 37  
Liberty of person

### **Argentina**

*Argentine / Argentina*  
10.02

### **Armed conflicts**

*Conflits armés / Conflictos armados*  
03.02

UF: Wars  
NT: Civil war  
RT: Child prisoners of war  
Child soldiers  
Children in armed conflicts  
CRC article 38  
Land mines  
Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Armenia**

*Arménie / Armenia*  
10.04  
BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

### **Arrest**

*Arrestation / Arresto*  
02.10  
BT: Deprivation of liberty  
NT: Arbitrary arrest  
RT: Arrested children  
CRC article 37  
Detention  
Liberty of person  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Arrested children**

*Enfants arrêtés / Niños arrestados*  
02.10  
BT: Children deprived of their liberty  
+ Children  
RT: Arrest  
CRC article 37  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Articles**

*Articles / Artículos*  
08.01  
SN: Periodical articles.  
BT: Documents

### **Aruba**

*Aruba / Aruba*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas  
RT: Netherlands Antilles

### **Asia**

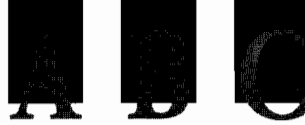
*Asie / Asia*  
10.03  
BT: Asia and the Pacific  
NT: Central Asia  
East Asia  
South Asia  
South-East Asia  
Southwestern Asia  
Western Asia

### **Asia and the Pacific**

*Asie et Pacifique / Asia y el Pacífico*  
10.06  
UF: Pacific region  
NT: Asia  
Oceania

### **Assistance of an interpreter**

*Assistance d'un interprète / Asistencia de un intérprete*  
02.10  
SN: Right to the assistance of an interpreter.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 40



## **Audiovisual materials**

*Matériel audiovisuel / Material audiovisual*

08.01

- BT: Documents
- NT: Video recordings

## **Australia**

*Australie / Australia*

10.06

- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific
- RT: Cocos Islands

## **Austria**

*Autriche / Austria*

10.04

- BT: Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Azerbaijan**

*Azerbaïdjan / Azerbaijan*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe

## **Bahamas**

*Bahamas / Bahamas*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean
- + Americas

## **Bahrain**

*Bahreïn / Bahrain*

10.05

- BT: Arab Gulf States
- + Arab countries
- +++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Baltic States**

*Etats baltes / Estados Bálticos*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe
- NT: Estonia
- Latvia
- Lithuania

## **Bangladesh**

*Bangladesh / Bangladesh*

10.03

- BT: South Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Barbados**

*Barbade / Barbados*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean
- + Americas

## **Basic education**

*Education de base / Educación básica*

02.06

- SN: Instruction in subjects of primary education, social skills and community responsibilities.
- BT: Education
- NT: Civic education
- Environmental education
- Health education
- Human rights education
- Literacy
- Moral education
- Peace education
- Safety education

## **Belarus**

*Belarus / Belarus*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe

## **Belgium**

*Belgique / Bélgica*

10.04

- BT: Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Belize**

*Belize / Belice*

10.02

- BT: Central America

## **Benin**

*Bénin / Benin*

10.01

- BT: French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Bermuda**

*Bermudes / Bermudas*

10.02

- BT: North America
- + Americas

## **Best interests of the child**

*Intérêt supérieur de l'enfant / Interés superior del niño*

02.01

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 03
- CRC article 18
- CRC article 21

## **Bhutan**

*Bhoutan / Bhután*

10.03

- BT: South Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Bilateral agreements**

- USE: International treaties

## **Birth registration**

*Enregistrement de la naissance / Inscripción del nacimiento*

02.02, 06.04

- RT: CRC article 07
- Right to registration of birth

## **Bolivia**

*Bolivie / Bolivia*

10.02

- BT: Andean region
- ++ Americas

## **Bonded labour**

*Servitude pour dettes / Servitud por deudas*

02.09

- UF: Debt bondage
- BT: Exploitation of child labour
- ++ Child exploitation

## **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

*Bosnie-Herzégovine / Bosnia y Herzegovina*

10.04

- BT: Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Botswana**

*Botswana / Botswana*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Boys**

*Garçons / Muchachos*

02.03

- BT: Children

## **Brazil**

*Brésil / Brasil*

10.02

- BT: South America
- + Americas

## **Breastfeeding**

*Allaitement maternel / Lactancia materna*

02.04

- RT: Child nutrition
- CRC article 24
- Maternal and child health
- Right to health and health services

## **British Virgin Islands**

*Iles Vierges britanniques / Islas Virgenes Británicas*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean
- + Americas
- RT: United Kingdom

## **Brunei Darussalam**

*Brunei Darussalam / Brunei Darussalam*

10.03

- BT: South-East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Bulgaria**

*Bulgarie / Bulgaria*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe

## **Burkina Faso**

*Burkina Faso / Burkina Faso*

10.01

- BT: French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Burundi**

*Burundi / Burundi*

10.01

- BT: Central Africa
- ++ Africa
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa

## **Cambodia**

*Cambodge / Camboya*

10.03

- BT: South-East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Cameroon**

*Cameroun / Camerún*

10.01

- BT: Central Africa
- ++ Africa
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa

## **Canada**

*Canada / Canadá*

10.02

- BT: North America
- + Americas

## **Cape Verde**

*Cap-Vert / Cabo Verde*

10.01

- BT: West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Capital punishment**

*Peine capitale / Pena capital*

02.10

- UF: Death penalty
- BT: Penal sanctions
- + Punishment
- RT: CRC article 37
- Freedom from capital punishment
- Life imprisonment
- Minimum age

## **Care of children**

*Soins aux enfants / Cuidado de niños*

02.05

- NT: Alternative care
- Care of disabled children
- Parental care
- RT: Care standards
- Child-care services
- Children
- CRC article 03
- CRC article 18
- Protection of children
- Right to appropriate standards of care
- Right to care and protection

## **Care of disabled children**

*Prise en charge des enfants handicapés / Cuidado de niños discapacitados*

03.03

- BT: Care of children
- RT: CRC article 23
- Disabled children
- Rights of disabled children

## **Care standards**

*Normes de soins / Normas de cuidado*

02.05

- RT: Care of children
- CRC article 03
- Occupational qualifications
- Periodic review of placement
- Right to appropriate standards of care

## **Caribbean**

*Caraiïbes / Caribe*

10.02

- BT: Americas
- NT: Anguilla
- Antigua and Barbuda
- Aruba
- Bahamas
- Barbados
- British Virgin Islands
- Cayman Islands
- Cuba
- Dominica
- Dominican Republic
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Haiti

- Jamaica
- Martinique
- Montserrat
- Netherlands Antilles
- Puerto Rico
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- United States Virgin Islands

## **Case studies**

*Etudes de cas / Estudios de casos*

07.01

- BT: Documents
- Research methods

## **Cayman Islands**

*Iles Caïmanes / Islas Caimán*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean
- + Americas
- RT: United Kingdom

## **Censuses**

*Recensements / Censos*

07.01

- BT: Research methods

## **Central Africa**

*Afrique centrale / África Central*

10.01

- BT: Africa South of Sahara
- + Africa
- NT: Burundi
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Congo
- Congo DR
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Rwanda
- São Tomé and Príncipe

## **Central African Republic**

*République centrafricaine / República Centroafricana*

10.01

- BT: Central Africa
- ++ Africa
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa

## **Central America**

*Amérique centrale / América Central*

10.02

- NT: Belize
- Costa Rica
- El Salvador
- Guatemala
- Honduras
- Nicaragua
- Panama

## **Central and Eastern Europe**

*Europe centrale et orientale / Europa Central y Oriental*

10.04

- UF: Eastern Europe
- BT: Europe
- NT: Albania
- Armenia

- Azerbaijan
- Baltic States
- Belarus
- Bulgaria
- Czech Republic
- Georgia
- Hungary
- Moldova
- Poland
- Romania
- Russian Federation
- Slovakia
- Ukraine

## **Central Asia**

*Asie centrale / Asia Central*

10.05

- BT: Asia
- + Asia and the Pacific
- NT: Kazakhstan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Tajikistan
- Turkmenistan
- Uzbekistan

## **Chad**

*Tchad / Chad*

10.01

- BT: Central Africa
- ++ Africa
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa

## **Child abuse**

*Mauvais traitements envers les enfants / Abuso del niño*

02.03

- BT: Child abuse and neglect
- NT: Mental abuse
- Physical abuse
- Sexual abuse
- RT: Corporal punishment
- CRC article 19
- CRC article 39
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Right to recovery and reintegration
- Violence

## **Child abuse and neglect**

*Mauvais traitements et négligence envers les enfants / Abuso y trato negligente del niño*

02.03

- NT: Child abuse
- Child neglect
- RT: CRC article 19
- CRC article 39
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Right to recovery and reintegration

## **Child-care services**

*Servicios de prise en charge des enfants / Servicios de cuidado del niño*

02.05

- SN: Institutions, facilities and services for the care of children.
- BT: Social services
- NT: Day-care centres
- RT: Alternative care
- Care of children
- CRC article 18
- Family policy

## **Child development**

*Développement de l'enfant / Desarrollo del niño*

02.06

- NT: Emotional development
- Evolving capacities of the child
- Linguistic development
- Mental development
- Moral development
- Physical development
- Socialization
- Spiritual development
- RT: Aims of education
- CRC article 06
- CRC article 23
- CRC article 27
- CRC article 29
- Right to survival and development
- Rights of disabled children

### **Child exploitation**

*Exploitation des enfants / Explotación del niño*  
02.09

- NT: Abduction
- Criminal exploitation
- Drugs-related exploitation
- Economic exploitation
- Sale and trafficking
- Sexual exploitation
- RT: CRC article 19
- CRC article 32
- CRC article 34
- CRC article 35
- CRC article 36
- CRC article 39
- Protection from exploitation
- Right to recovery and reintegration

### **Child heads of household**

*Enfants-chefs de famille / Niños jefes de familia*  
02.03

- UF: Child-headed families
- BT: Children
- RT: Households

### **Child health**

*Santé de l'enfant / Salud del niño*  
02.04

- BT: Maternal and child health
- + Health
- RT: CRC article 24
- Health programmes
- Health services
- Right to health and health services

### **Child labour**

*Travail des enfants / Trabajo de menores*  
02.08

- UF: Child work
- RT: Child workers
- CRC article 32
- Exploitation of child labour
- ILO conventions
- Minimum age

### **Child legislation**

*Législation concernant les enfants / Legislación sobre infancia*  
06.01

- RT: Juvenile justice
- Labour standards

### **Child marriage**

*Mariage d'enfants / Matrimonio de niños*  
06.03

- BT: Traditional practices

- RT: Dowry
- Minimum age

### **Child mortality**

*Mortalité juvénile / Mortalidad en la niñez*

02.04

- BT: Mortality
- RT: Child survival
- CRC article 24
- Infant mortality
- Right to health and health services

### **Child neglect**

*Négligence envers les enfants / Trato negligente al niño*

02.03

- BT: Child abuse and neglect
- RT: CRC article 19
- CRC article 39
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Right to recovery and reintegration

### **Child nutrition**

*Nutrition infantile / Nutrición infantil*

02.04

- BT: Nutrition
- RT: Breastfeeding
- CRC article 24
- CRC article 27
- Malnutrition
- Nutrition education
- Nutrition policy
- Nutrition programmes
- Nutritional taboos
- Right to adequate standard of living
- Right to health and health services

### **Child pornography**

*Pornographie enfantine / Pornografía infantil*  
02.09

- SN: Use of children in pornographic performances and materials.
- BT: Sexual exploitation
- + Child exploitation
- +++ Child abuse and neglect
- RT: CRC article 34
- Protection from sexual exploitation

### **Child poverty**

*Pauvreté des enfants / Pobreza infantil*

06.03

- BT: Poverty
- + Social problems
- RT: Poor children

### **Child prisoners of war**

*Enfants prisonniers de guerre / Niños prisioneros de guerra*

03.02

- BT: Children deprived of their liberty
- + Children
- Children in armed conflicts
- + Children
- RT: Armed conflicts
- Child soldiers
- Geneva Conventions
- Imprisoned children
- Right to recovery and reintegration
- Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Child prostitution**

*Prostitution enfantine / Prostitución infantil*

02.09

- BT: Exploitation of child labour

- ++ Child exploitation
- Sexual exploitation
- + Child exploitation
- +++ Child abuse and neglect

RT: CRC article 34

Protection from sexual exploitation

### **Child soldiers**

*Enfants soldats / Niños soldados*

03.02

- BT: Children
- RT: Armed conflicts
- Child prisoners of war
- Children in armed conflicts
- Geneva Conventions
- Participation in hostilities
- Recruitment
- Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Child survival**

*Survie infantile / Supervivencia del niño*

02.04

- SN: Survival rates of infants and children.
- RT: Child mortality
- Infant mortality
- Right to survival and development

### **Child work**

USE: Child labour

### **Child workers**

*Enfants au travail / Niños trabajadores*

02.08

- BT: Children
- RT: Child labour
- CRC article 32
- Exploitation of child labour

### **Child-headed families**

USE: Child heads of household

### **Children**

*Enfants / Niños*

02.03

- UF: Minors
- NT: Accused children
- Adolescents
- Adopted children
- Boys
- Child heads of household
- Child soldiers
- Child workers
- Children as witnesses
- Children born out of wedlock
- Children concerned by adoption
- Children deprived of their family environment
- Children deprived of their liberty
- Children in armed conflicts
- Children in emergency situations
- Children in especially difficult circumstances
- Children of working parents
- Convicted children
- Disabled children
- Displaced children
- Foster children
- Girls
- Indigenous children
- Migrant children
- Minority children
- Poor children
- Refugee children
- Street children

Unborn children  
RT: Care of children  
Definition of a child  
Majority  
Protection of children

### **Children as witnesses**

*Enfants témoins / Niños como testigos*

02.10  
BT: Children

### **Children at risk**

USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances

### **Children born in prison**

*Enfants nés en prison / Niños nacidos en la cárcel*

02.10  
BT: Children deprived of their liberty  
+ Children  
RT: Imprisoned children  
Right not to be separated from parents

### **Children born out of wedlock**

*Enfants nés hors mariage / Niños nacidos fuera de matrimonio*

02.03  
BT: Children  
RT: Discrimination based on birth  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Children concerned by adoption**

*Enfants touchés par l'adoption / Niños sujetos a adopción*

02.03  
BT: Children  
RT: Adopted children  
CRC article 21  
Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **Children deprived**

#### **of their family environment**

*Enfants privés de leur milieu familial / Niños privados de su ambiente familiar*

02.03  
BT: Children  
NT: Abandoned children  
Orphans  
RT: Alternative care  
CRC article 20  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

### **Children deprived of their liberty**

*Enfants privés de liberté / Niños privados de libertad*

02.10  
BT: Children  
NT: Arrested children  
Child prisoners of war  
Children born in prison  
Detained children  
Imprisoned children  
RT: CRC article 37  
Deprivation of liberty  
Liberty of person  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Children in armed conflicts**

*Enfants en situation de conflits armés / Niños en situación de conflictos armados*

03.02  
SN: Both as victims and as soldiers.

BT: Children  
NT: Child prisoners of war  
RT: Armed conflicts  
Child soldiers  
Children in emergency situations  
CRC article 38  
CRC article 39  
Right to recovery and reintegration  
Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Children in emergency situations**

*Enfants dans des situations d'urgence / Niños en situación de emergencia*

02.01  
SN: Children in natural or manmade disaster situations.  
BT: Children  
RT: Children in armed conflicts  
Children in especially difficult circumstances  
Disasters  
Displaced children  
Emergency relief  
Refugee children

### **Children in especially difficult**

#### **circumstances**

*Enfants vivant dans des conditions particulièrement difficiles / Niños en circunstancias especialmente difíciles*

02.01  
UF: Children at risk  
Vulnerable groups  
BT: Children  
RT: Children in emergency situations  
CRC Preamble

### **Children in prison**

USE: Imprisoned children

### **Children of working parents**

*Enfants de parents qui travaillent / Niños cuyos padres trabajan*

02.03  
BT: Children  
RT: CRC article 18  
Day-care centres  
Right to childcare services  
Working parents

### **Children's books**

*Livres pour enfants / Libros para niños*

02.02, 02.07  
BT: Mass media  
RT: Access to appropriate information  
CRC article 17

### **Children's participation**

*Participation des enfants / Participación de los niños*

06.03  
SN: Participation of children in social life or movements, voluntary activities, etc.  
BT: Social participation

### **Children's rights**

*Droits de l'enfant / Derechos del niño*

02.01  
BT: Human rights  
NT: Best interests of the child  
Equal access  
Equal opportunity  
Equality of parents  
Freedom from capital punishment

Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment  
Freedom from discrimination  
Freedom from life imprisonment  
Freedom from torture  
Freedom of association  
Freedom of conscience  
Freedom of expression  
Freedom of peaceful assembly  
Freedom of religion  
Freedom of thought  
Liberty of person  
Minimum age  
Protection from abduction  
Protection from abuse and neglect  
Protection from drug abuse  
Protection from drugs related exploitation  
Protection from exploitation  
Protection from harmful work  
Protection from hazardous work  
Respect for correspondence  
Respect for family  
Respect for home  
Respect for honour and reputation  
Respect for parental guidance  
Respect for the views of the child  
Right not to be separated from parents  
Right to a name  
Right to acquire a nationality  
Right to adequate standard of living  
Right to appropriate standards of care  
Right to be heard  
Right to benefit from social security  
Right to care and protection  
Right to childcare services  
Right to contact with both parents  
Right to education  
Right to family reunification  
Right to health and health services  
Right to humane school discipline  
Right to information on absent parent or child  
Right to know one's parents  
Right to life  
Right to parental care  
Right to participate in cultural life  
Right to play and recreation  
Right to preserve one's identity  
Right to privacy  
Right to recovery and reintegration  
Right to recovery of maintenance  
Right to registration of birth  
Right to rest and leisure  
Right to survival and development  
Rights of accused children  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment  
Rights of children concerned by adoption  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
Rights of children in armed conflicts  
Rights of convicted children  
Rights of disabled children  
Rights of indigenous children  
Rights of minority children  
Rights of refugee children  
RT: African Charter  
Children's rights advocacy  
Children's rights programmes  
Children's rights projects

Children's rights violations  
CRC  
CRC Committee  
Declaration on the Rights of the Child  
Geneva Declaration  
Gross children's rights violations  
Implementation of the CRC  
Promotion of children's rights  
Restrictions of rights

### **Children's rights advocacy**

*Plaidoyer en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Defensa de los derechos del niño*

04.01  
BT: Promotion of children's rights  
RT: Advocacy material  
Children's rights

### **Children's rights programmes**

*Programmes en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Programas de los derechos del niño*

04.01  
NT: Children's rights projects  
RT: Children's rights  
Promotion of children's rights

### **Children's rights projects**

*Projets en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Proyectos sobre derechos del niño*

04.01  
BT: Children's rights programmes  
RT: Children's rights  
Promotion of children's rights

### **Children's rights violations**

*Violations des droits de l'enfant / Violaciones de los derechos del niño*

02.01  
NT: Arbitrary arrest  
Gross children's rights violations  
RT: Children's rights  
Implementation of the CRC  
Monitoring of the CRC  
Obligations of States Parties  
Reporting obligations

### **Chile**

*Chili / Chile*

10.02  
BT: Andean region  
++ Americas

### **China**

*Chine / China*

10.03  
BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Civic education**

*Instruction civique / Educación cívica*

02.06  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: CRC article 29

### **Civil war**

*Guerre civile / Guerra civil*

03.02  
BT: Armed conflicts  
RT: Ethnic conflicts

### **Cocos Islands**

*Iles des Cocos / Islas Cocos*  
10.06

SN: Cocos (Keeling) Islands.  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
RT: Australia

### **Colombia**

*Colombie / Colombia*

10.02  
BT: Andean region  
++ Americas

### **Committee on the Rights of the Child**

USE: CRC Committee

### **Committee reports**

*Rapports du Comité / Informes del Comité*

08.01  
SN: Reports of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child.  
BT: Reports  
+ Documents

### **Community-based rehabilitation**

*Réadaptation au sein de la communauté / Rehabilitación con base en la comunidad*

02.05  
BT: Rehabilitation  
+ Social services  
RT: Community participation  
Social integration

### **Community organizations**

*Organisations communautaires / Organizaciones comunitarias*

09.01  
BT: Organizations

### **Community participation**

*Participation communautaire / Participación comunitaria*

06.03  
SN: Involvement of the community in any activity.  
RT: Community-based rehabilitation  
Social participation

### **Comoros**

*Comores / Comoras*

10.01  
BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

### **Compulsory education**

*Scolarité obligatoire / Enseñanza obligatoria*

02.06  
BT: Educational policy  
+ Government policy  
RT: CRC article 28  
Education  
Free education  
Right to education

### **Concluding observations**

*Observations finales / Consideraciones finales*

08.01  
BT: CRC Committee documents  
++ Documents

### **Conference reports**

*Rapports de réunion / Informes de reunión*

08.01  
BT: Documents

### **Congo**

*Congo / Congo*

10.01  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa  
French speaking Africa  
+ Africa

### **Congo DR**

*Congo RD / Congo RD*

10.01  
UF: Democratic Republic of Congo  
Zaire  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa  
French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

### **Contact with family**

*Contact avec sa famille / Contacto con la familia*

02.10  
SN: Right of children deprived of their liberty to maintain contact with family through correspondence and visits.  
BT: Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 37

### **Convention on the Rights of the Child**

USE: CRC

### **Convicted children**

*Enfants condamnés / Niños declarados culpables*

02.10  
BT: Children  
RT: CRC article 40  
Rights of convicted children

### **Cook Islands**

*Iles Cook / Islas Cook*

10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **Corporal punishment**

*Châtiments corporels / Castigos corporales*

02.06  
BT: Punishment  
RT: Child abuse  
Physical abuse  
Protection from abuse and neglect  
Right to humane school discipline  
School discipline

### **Costa Rica**

*Costa Rica / Costa Rica*

10.02  
BT: Central America

### **Côte d'Ivoire**

*Côte d'Ivoire / Côte d'Ivoire*

10.01  
BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

### **Counselling**

*Consultation / Asesoramiento*

02.05  
SN: Giving advice, information or encouragement to people in need, including guidance for parents.



UF: Guidance  
BT: Social services  
NT: Psychological counselling  
RT: Educational guidance  
Noncustodial measures  
Vocational guidance

### **Country studies**

*Etudes de pays / Estudios de países*  
08.01

SN: Comprehensive studies of a country.  
BT: Documents

### **CRC**

*CDE / CDN*  
05.01

SN: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989).  
Use as a descriptor when the document refers to the Convention in general.  
When the document refers to a specific article of the Convention, use the descriptor for that article number.

UF: Convention on the Rights of the Child  
BT: International treaties

+++ Law

RT: Applicability of the CRC  
Children's rights  
Dissemination of the CRC  
Implementation of the CRC  
Incorporation of the CRC  
Monitoring of the CRC  
Promotion of children's rights  
Ratification of the CRC  
Transformation of the CRC

### **CRC article 01**

*CDE article 01 / CDN artículo 01*  
01.01

RT: Definition of a child  
Majority

### **CRC article 02**

*CDE article 02 / CDN artículo 02*  
02.01

RT: Discrimination  
Discrimination based on birth  
Discrimination based on disability  
Discrimination based on national origin  
Discrimination based on opinion  
Discrimination based on property  
Discrimination based on social origin  
Discrimination based on status  
Economic discrimination  
Equal opportunity  
Ethnic discrimination  
Freedom from discrimination  
Gender discrimination  
Gender equality  
Language discrimination  
Obligations of States Parties  
Racial discrimination  
Religious discrimination

### **CRC article 03**

*CDE article 03 / CDN artículo 03*  
02.01

RT: Best interests of the child  
Care of children  
Care standards  
Protection of children  
Right to appropriate standards of care  
Right to care and protection

### **CRC article 04**

*CDE article 04 / CDN artículo 04*  
04.01

RT: Financial resources  
Implementation of the CRC  
International cooperation

### **CRC article 05**

*CDE article 05 / CDN artículo 05*  
02.03

RT: Evolving capacities of the child  
Extended family  
Parental guidance  
Parental responsibility  
Respect for parental guidance

### **CRC article 06**

*CDE article 06 / CDN artículo 06*  
02.02, 02.05

RT: Child development  
Right to life  
Right to survival and development

### **CRC article 07**

*CDE article 07 / CDN artículo 07*  
02.02

RT: Birth registration  
Parental care  
Right to a name  
Right to acquire a nationality  
Right to know one's parents  
Right to parental care  
Right to registration of birth

### **CRC article 08**

*CDE article 08 / CDN artículo 08*  
02.02

RT: Identity  
Nationality  
Right to preserve one's identity

### **CRC article 09**

*CDE article 09 / CDN artículo 09*  
02.03

RT: Right not to be separated from parents  
Right to contact with both parents  
Right to information on absent parent or child  
Separation from parents  
Separation of parents

### **CRC article 10**

*CDE article 10 / CDN artículo 10*  
02.03

RT: Family reunification  
Restrictions of rights  
Right to contact with both parents  
Right to family reunification

### **CRC article 11**

*CDE article 11 / CDN artículo 11*  
02.03

RT: Illicit transfer and nonreturn  
International instruments  
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn

### **CRC article 12**

*CDE article 12 / CDN artículo 12*  
02.01

RT: Evolving capacities of the child  
Respect for the views of the child  
Right to be heard

### **CRC article 13**

*CDE article 13 / CDN artículo 13*  
02.02

RT: Freedom of expression  
Freedom of information  
Restrictions of rights

### **CRC article 14**

*CDE article 14 / CDN artículo 14*  
02.02

RT: Evolving capacities of the child  
Freedom of conscience  
Freedom of religion  
Freedom of thought  
Parental guidance  
Restrictions of rights

### **CRC article 15**

*CDE article 15 / CDN artículo 15*  
02.02

RT: Freedom of association  
Freedom of peaceful assembly  
Restrictions of rights

### **CRC article 16**

*CDE article 16 / CDN artículo 16*  
02.02

RT: Privacy  
Respect for correspondence  
Respect for family  
Respect for home  
Respect for honour and reputation  
Right to privacy

### **CRC article 17**

*CDE article 17 / CDN artículo 17*  
02.02

RT: Access to appropriate information  
Children's books  
Information dissemination  
Injurious information  
International cooperation  
Language minority children  
Mass media  
Mental health

### **CRC article 18**

*CDE article 18 / CDN artículo 18*  
02.03, 02.05

RT: Best interests of the child  
Care of children  
Child-care services  
Children of working parents  
Equality of parents  
Parental responsibility  
Right to childcare services

### **CRC article 19**

*CDE article 19 / CDN artículo 19*  
02.03

RT: Child abuse  
Child abuse and neglect  
Child exploitation  
Child neglect  
Mental abuse  
Physical abuse  
Protection from abuse and neglect  
Sexual abuse  
Social programmes  
Violence

### **CRC article 20**

*CDE article 20 / CDN artículo 20*  
02.03

RT: Adoption  
 Alternative care  
 Children deprived of their family environment  
 Foster placement  
 Institutional care  
 Kafala  
 Rights of children deprived of their family environment

### **CRC article 21**

*CDE article 21 / CDN artículo 21*

02.03

RT: Adopted children  
 Adoption  
 Best interests of the child  
 Children concerned by adoption  
 Intercountry adoption  
 International instruments  
 National adoption  
 Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **CRC article 22**

*CDE article 22 / CDN artículo 22*

03.01

RT: Accompanied refugee children  
 Family tracing  
 Humanitarian assistance  
 Refugee children  
 Refugee organizations  
 Refugee status  
 Rights of refugee children  
 Unaccompanied refugee children

### **CRC article 23**

*CDE article 23 / CDN artículo 23*

03.03

RT: Care of disabled children  
 Child development  
 Disabled children  
 Equal access  
 Equal opportunity  
 International cooperation  
 Mentally disabled children  
 Physically disabled children  
 Rehabilitation of disabled children  
 Rights of disabled children  
 Social integration  
 Special education  
 Spiritual development  
 State aid

### **CRC article 24**

*CDE article 24 / CDN artículo 24*

02.04

RT: Accident prevention  
 Breastfeeding  
 Child health  
 Child mortality  
 Child nutrition  
 Disease control  
 Drinking water  
 Environmental education  
 Equal access  
 Family planning  
 Health  
 Health education  
 Health services  
 Hygiene  
 Infant mortality  
 International cooperation  
 Malnutrition

Nutrition education  
 Pollution  
 Postnatal care  
 Prenatal care  
 Preventive medicine  
 Primary health care  
 Right to health and health services  
 Safety education  
 Sanitation  
 Traditional practices

### **CRC article 25**

*CDE article 25 / CDN artículo 25*

02.03

RT: Periodic review of placement

### **CRC article 26**

*CDE article 26 / CDN artículo 26*

02.05

RT: Right to benefit from social security  
 Social security

### **CRC article 27**

*CDE article 27 / CDN artículo 27*

02.03, 02.05

RT: Child development  
 Child nutrition  
 Family assistance  
 Housing  
 Housing conditions  
 Housing programmes  
 International instruments  
 Maintenance obligations  
 Mental development  
 Moral development  
 Nutrition programmes  
 Parental responsibility  
 Physical development  
 Recovery of maintenance  
 Right to adequate standard of living  
 Right to recovery of maintenance  
 Socialization  
 Spiritual development  
 Standard of living

### **CRC article 28**

*CDE article 28 / CDN artículo 28*

02.06

RT: Compulsory education  
 Dropout rate  
 Education  
 Educational grants  
 Educational guidance  
 Equal access  
 Equal opportunity  
 Free education  
 General education  
 Higher education  
 Illiteracy  
 International cooperation  
 Literacy  
 Primary education  
 Right to education  
 Right to humane school discipline  
 School attendance  
 School discipline  
 Science education  
 Secondary education  
 Teaching methods  
 Technical education  
 Vocational education  
 Vocational guidance

### **CRC article 29**

*CDE article 29 / CDN artículo 29*

02.06

RT: Aims of education  
 Child development  
 Civic education  
 Education  
 Educational institutions  
 Environmental education  
 Human rights education  
 Moral education  
 Peace education

### **CRC article 30**

*CDE article 30 / CDN artículo 30*

03.04

RT: Ethnic minority children  
 Freedom of religion  
 Indigenous children  
 Language minority children  
 Minority children  
 Religious minority children  
 Right to enjoy own culture  
 Right to use own language  
 Rights of indigenous children  
 Rights of minority children

### **CRC article 31**

*CDE article 31 / CDN artículo 31*

02.07

RT: Equal access  
 Equal opportunity  
 Leisure  
 Play  
 Recreation  
 Rest  
 Right to participate in cultural life  
 Right to play and recreation  
 Right to rest and leisure

### **CRC article 32**

*CDE article 32 / CDN artículo 32*

02.08, 02.09

RT: Child exploitation  
 Child labour  
 Child workers  
 Economic exploitation  
 Exploitation of child labour  
 Harmful work  
 Hazardous work  
 Hours of work  
 International instruments  
 Labour standards  
 Minimum age  
 Protection from economic exploitation  
 Protection from exploitation  
 Protection from harmful work  
 Protection from hazardous work  
 Working conditions

### **CRC article 33**

*CDE article 33 / CDN artículo 33*

02.09

RT: Drug abuse  
 Drug education  
 Drugs-related exploitation  
 Protection from drug abuse  
 Protection from drugs-related exploitation

### **CRC article 34**

*CDE article 34 / CDN artículo 34*

02.09

RT: Child exploitation  
 Child pornography  
 Child prostitution  
 Protection from exploitation  
 Protection from sexual exploitation  
 Sexual abuse  
 Sexual exploitation

### **CRC article 35**

*CDE article 35 / CDN artículo 35*

02.09

RT: Abduction  
 Child exploitation  
 Protection from abduction  
 Protection from sale and trafficking  
 Sale and trafficking

### **CRC article 36**

*CDE article 36 / CDN artículo 36*

02.09

RT: Child exploitation  
 Protection from exploitation

### **CRC article 37**

*CDE article 37 / CDN artículo 37*

02.02, 02.10

RT: Access to court  
 Arbitrary arrest  
 Arbitrary detention  
 Arrest  
 Arrested children  
 Capital punishment  
 Children deprived of their liberty  
 Contact with family  
 Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment  
 Detained children  
 Detention  
 Freedom from capital punishment  
 Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment  
 Freedom from life imprisonment  
 Freedom from torture  
 Imprisoned children  
 Imprisonment  
 Independent and impartial authority  
 Legal assistance  
 Liberty of person  
 Life imprisonment  
 Minimum age  
 Punishment  
 Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
 Separation from adult prisoners  
 Torture

### **CRC article 38**

*CDE article 38 / CDN artículo 38*

03.02

RT: Armed conflicts  
 Children in armed conflicts  
 Humanitarian law  
 Minimum age  
 Participation in hostilities  
 Recruitment  
 Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **CRC article 39**

*CDE article 39 / CDN artículo 39*

02.03, 02.05

RT: Child abuse  
 Child abuse and neglect  
 Child exploitation

Child neglect  
 Children in armed conflicts  
 Rehabilitation  
 Right to recovery and reintegration  
 Social integration

### **CRC article 40**

*CDE article 40 / CDN artículo 40*

02.10

RT: Access to court  
 Accusations  
 Accused children  
 Appeal  
 Assistance of an interpreter  
 Convicted children  
 Criminal responsibility  
 Diversions  
 Due process  
 Examination of witnesses  
 Fair trial  
 Independent and impartial authority  
 International instruments  
 Juvenile courts  
 Juvenile justice  
 Legal assistance  
 Legal defence  
 Minimum age  
 Noncustodial measures  
 Nullum crimen sine lege  
 Presumption of innocence  
 Privacy  
 Prompt trial  
 Right to privacy  
 Rights of accused children  
 Rights of convicted children  
 Self-incriminating evidence  
 Social integration  
 Trial in the presence of legal assistance  
 Trial in the presence of parents  
 Youth magistrates

### **CRC article 41**

*CDE article 41 / CDN artículo 41*

04.01

RT: CRC saving clause  
 Law

### **CRC article 42**

*CDE article 42 / CDN artículo 42*

04.01

RT: Dissemination of the CRC

### **CRC article 43**

*CDE article 43 / CDN artículo 43*

04.01

RT: CRC Committee

### **CRC article 44**

*CDE article 44 / CDN artículo 44*

08.01

RT: Dissemination of States Parties' reports  
 Implementation of the CRC  
 Reporting obligations  
 States Parties' reports

### **CRC article 45**

*CDE article 45 / CDN artículo 45*

06.02

RT: Implementation of the CRC  
 Specialized agencies  
 Technical advice and assistance  
 UN studies  
 UNICEF

### **CRC Committee**

*Comité CDE / Comité de la CDN*

04.01

SN: United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child  
 UF: Committee on the Rights of the Child  
 BT: UN treaty monitoring bodies  
 + Organizations  
 RT: Children's rights  
 CRC article 43  
 Implementation of the CRC

### **CRC Committee documents**

*Documents du Comité CDE / Documentos del Comité de la CDN*

08.01

BT: UN documents  
 + Documents  
 NT: Concluding observations  
 Reports to the General Assembly  
 Reservations and declarations  
 States Parties' reports  
 Summary records

### **CRC Preamble**

*Préambule de la CDE / Preámbulo de la CDN*

02.01

RT: Children in especially difficult circumstances  
 Unborn children

### **CRC saving clause**

*Clause de sauvegarde de la CDE / Cláusula de la norma más favorable*

04.01

RT: CRC article 41

### **Crime**

*Criminalité / Criminalidad*

06.03

BT: Social problems  
 RT: Criminal exploitation

### **Crimes against humanity**

*Crimes contre l'humanité / Crímenes contra la humanidad*

02.01

BT: Gross children's rights violations  
 + Children's rights violations

### **Criminal exploitation**

*Exploitation criminelle / Explotación criminal*

02.09

SN: Exploitation of children for criminal purposes.  
 BT: Child exploitation  
 RT: Crime  
 Drugs-related exploitation

### **Criminal law**

*Droit pénal / Derecho penal*

02.10, 06.01

BT: Law  
 RT: Juvenile justice

### **Criminal responsibility**

*Responsabilité pénale / Responsabilidad penal*

02.10

SN: Minimum age for criminal responsibility, i.e. age below which children are presumed not to have the capacity to infringe the penal law.  
 UF: Minimum age for criminal responsibility  
 BT: Minimum age



+ Age  
 ++ Human rights  
 RT: CRC article 40  
 Juvenile justice  
 Rights of accused children

### **Croatia**

*Croatie / Croacia*

10.04

BT: Western Europe  
 + Europe

### **Cruel, inhuman or degrading**

#### **treatment or punishment**

*Peines ou traitement cruels, inhumains  
 ou dégradants / Trato o castigo cruel, inhumano  
 o degradante*

02.02

BT: Punishment  
 NT: Torture

RT: CRC article 37

Freedom from cruel, inhuman or  
 degrading treatment or punishment

### **Cuba**

*Cuba / Cuba*

10.02

BT: Caribbean  
 + Americas

### **Cultural factors**

*Facteurs culturels / Factores culturales*

06.03

RT: Cultural values  
 Traditional practices

### **Cultural policy**

*Politique culturelle / Política cultural*

06.01

BT: Government policy

### **Cultural values**

*Valeurs culturelles / Valores culturales*

06.03

BT: Value systems  
 RT: Cultural factors

### **Customary law**

*Droit coutumier / Derecho consuetudinario*

06.01

BT: Law

### **Cyprus**

*Chypre / Chipre*

10.04

BT: Mediterranean countries  
 Western Europe  
 + Europe

### **Czech Republic**

*République tchèque / República Checa*

10.04

BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
 + Europe

### **Day-care centres**

*Garderies / Guarderías*

02.05

BT: Child-care services  
 + Social services  
 RT: Children of working parents  
 Right to childcare services

### **Death penalty**

USE: Capital punishment

### **Debt bondage**

USE: Bonded labour

### **Declaration on the Rights of the Child**

*Déclaration des droits de l'enfant / Declaración  
 sobre los Derechos del Niño*

05.01

SN: United Nations Declaration on the  
 Rights of the Child (1959).

BT: International declarations

+++ Law

RT: Children's rights

### **Definition of a child**

*Définition d'un enfant / Definición de niño*

01.01

RT: Children

CRC article 01

Majority

### **Democratic Republic of Congo**

USE: Congo DR

### **Demographic indicators**

*Indicateurs démographiques / Indicadores  
 demográficos*

06.04

BT: Indicators

### **Demographic statistics**

*Statistiques démographiques / Estadísticas  
 demográficas*

06.04

BT: Statistical data

### **Denmark**

*Danemark / Dinamarca*

10.04

BT: Scandinavia

++ Europe

### **Deprivation of liberty**

*Privation de liberté / Privación de libertad*

02.10

NT: Arrest

Detention

Imprisonment

RT: Children deprived of their liberty

Liberty of person

Rights of children deprived of their  
 liberty

### **Detained children**

*Enfants détenus / Niños detenidos*

02.10

BT: Children deprived of their liberty

+ Children

RT: CRC article 37

Detention

Rights of children deprived of their  
 liberty

### **Detention**

*Détention / Detención*

02.10

BT: Deprivation of liberty

NT: Arbitrary detention

RT: Arrest

CRC article 37

Detained children

Liberty of person

Rights of children deprived of their  
 liberty

### **Developed countries**

*Pays développés / Países desarrollados*

06.02

UF: Industrialized countries

RT: Economic and social development

### **Developing countries**

*Pays en développement / Países en desarrollo*

06.02

RT: Development aid

Development planning

Economic and social development

### **Development aid**

*Aide au développement / Ayuda al desarrollo*

06.02

BT: International cooperation

NT: Technical advice and assistance

Training assistance

RT: Developing countries

### **Development planning**

*Planification du développement / Planificación  
 del desarrollo*

06.02

BT: Planning

RT: Developing countries

Economic and social development

### **Disabled children**

*Enfants handicapés / Niños discapacitados*

03.03

UF: Handicapped children

BT: Children

NT: Mentally disabled children

Physically disabled children

RT: Care of disabled children

CRC article 23

Rehabilitation of disabled children

Rights of disabled children

Special education

### **Disappearance**

*Disparition / Desaparición*

02.02

SN: Disappearance of persons while detained  
 or in prison.

BT: Gross children's rights violations

+ Children's rights violations

### **Disasters**

*Catastrophes / Desastres*

06.03

RT: Children in emergency situations

Emergency relief

### **Discrimination**

*Discrimination / Discriminación*

02.01

BT: Gross children's rights violations

+ Children's rights violations

NT: Discrimination based on birth

Discrimination based on disability

Discrimination based on national origin

Discrimination based on opinion

Discrimination based on property

Discrimination based on social origin

Discrimination based on status

Economic discrimination

Ethnic discrimination

Gender discrimination

Language discrimination

Racial discrimination

Religious discrimination



RT: CRC article 02  
Equal opportunity  
Freedom from discrimination  
Subcommission on Prevention of  
Discrimination

### **Discrimination based on birth**

*Discrimination fondée sur la naissance /*  
*Discriminación por motivo del nacimiento*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: Children born out of wedlock  
CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Discrimination based on disability**

*Discrimination fondée sur l'incapacité /*  
*Discriminación por motivo de discapacidad*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Discrimination based on national origin**

*Discrimination fondée sur l'origine nationale /*  
*Discriminación por motivo de origen nacional*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Discrimination based on opinion**

*Discrimination fondée sur l'opinion /*  
*Discriminación por motivo de opinión*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Discrimination based on property**

*Discrimination fondée sur la fortune /*  
*Discriminación por motivo de propiedad*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Discrimination based on social origin**

*Discrimination fondée sur l'origine sociale /*  
*Discriminación por motivo de origen social*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination  
Social classes

### **Discrimination based on status**

*Discrimination fondée sur le statut / Discriminación*  
*por motivo de la posición económica*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Disease control**

*Lutte contre les maladies / Lucha contra las*  
*enfermedades*

02.04  
BT: Health policy  
+ Government policy  
RT: CRC article 24  
Right to health and health services

### **Displaced children**

*Enfants déplacés / Niños desplazados*  
03.01

SN: Children who have fled or been driven  
from their communities to other  
localities within their country or  
territory. For children forced to leave  
their home country, use "Refugee  
children".

BT: Children  
RT: Children in emergency situations

### **Dissemination of States Parties' reports**

*Diffusion des rapports des Etats parties /*  
*Diseminación de informes de los Estados Partes*  
04.01

BT: Implementation of the CRC  
RT: CRC article 44  
Promotion of children's rights  
States Parties' reports

### **Dissemination of the CRC**

*Diffusion de la CDE / Diseminación de la CDN*  
04.01

BT: Obligations of States Parties  
Promotion of children's rights  
RT: CRC  
CRC article 42

### **Diversions**

*Recours à des moyens extrajudiciaires / Medidas*  
*alternativas*  
02.10

SN: Measures for dealing with accused or  
convicted children without  
resorting to judicial proceedings.

RT: CRC article 40  
Juvenile justice  
Rights of accused children

### **Divorce**

USE: Separation of parents

### **Djibouti**

*Djibouti / Djibouti*  
10.01

BT: Arab countries  
East Africa  
++ Africa  
French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

### **Documents**

*Documents / Documentos*  
08.01

NT: Advocacy material  
Articles  
Audiovisual materials  
Case studies  
Conference reports  
Country studies  
Reports  
UN documents  
UN studies

### **Dominica**

*Dominique / Dominica*  
10.02

BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Dominican Republic**

*République dominicaine / República Dominicana*  
10.02

BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Dowry**

*Dot / Dote*  
06.03

BT: Traditional practices  
RT: Child marriage

### **Drinking water**

*Eau potable / Agua potable*  
02.04

RT: CRC article 24  
Environmental health  
Right to health and health services

### **Drittwirkung**

*Effet horizontal / Efecto horizontal*  
04.01

SN: Enforcement of rights and civil liberties  
in relations among individuals.  
RT: Human rights

### **Dropout rate**

*Taux d'abandon scolaire / Tasa de deserción escolar*  
02.06

RT: CRC article 28  
Dropouts  
Educational statistics  
Right to education  
School attendance

### **Dropouts**

*Elèves abandonnant l'école / Alumnos desertores*  
02.06

SN: Children who leave school before the  
completion of their schooling.  
UF: School dropouts  
RT: Dropout rate  
School attendance

### **Drug abuse**

*Toxicomanie / Abuso de estupefacientes*  
02.04, 06.03

BT: Social problems  
RT: CRC article 33  
Drug education  
Drugs-related exploitation  
Protection from drug abuse

### **Drug education**

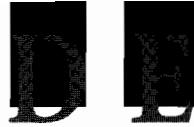
*Education contre l'abus des drogues / Educación*  
*antidrogadicción*  
02.04

BT: Health education  
++ Education  
RT: CRC article 33  
Drug abuse  
Protection from drug abuse

### **Drugs-related exploitation**

*Exploitation liée aux drogues / Explotación*  
*relacionada con estupefacientes*  
02.09

SN: Use of children in illicit drug production  
and trafficking.  
BT: Child exploitation  
RT: CRC article 33



Criminal exploitation  
Drug abuse  
Protection from drugs-related  
exploitation

### **Due process**

*Procès avec les dues garanties / Proceso con las garantías debidas*

04.01

SN: All of the rights and procedures that  
guarantee a fair trial.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: Accusations  
Accused children  
CRC article 40  
Examination of witnesses  
Fair trial  
Independent and impartial authority  
Legal defence  
Prompt trial  
Right to be heard  
Trial  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance

### **East Africa**

*Afrique orientale / África Oriental*

10.01

BT: Africa South of Sahara  
+ Africa  
NT: Djibouti  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Kenya  
Mayotte  
Somalia  
Sudan  
Tanzania  
Uganda

### **East Asia**

*Asie de l'Est / Asia Oriental*

10.03

BT: Asia  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: China  
Hong Kong  
Japan  
Korea DPR  
Macau  
Mongolia  
Republic of Korea  
Taiwan

### **East Timor**

*Timor oriental / Timor Oriental*

10.03

BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Eastern Europe**

USE: Central and Eastern Europe

### **Economic and social development**

*Développement économique et social / Desarrollo económico y social*

06.02

RT: Developed countries  
Developing countries  
Development planning

### **Economic discrimination**

*Discrimination économique / Discriminación económica*

02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

### **Economic exploitation**

*Exploitation économique / Explotación económica*

02.09

SN: Economic exploitation of children.  
BT: Child exploitation  
NT: Exploitation of child labour  
RT: CRC article 32  
Protection from economic exploitation

### **ECOSOC**

*Conseil économique et social / Consejo Económico y Social*

09.01

SN: United Nations Economic  
and Social Council.  
BT: UN  
++++ Organizations

### **Ecuador**

*Equateur / Ecuador*

10.02

BT: Andean region  
++ Americas

### **Education**

*Education / Educación*

02.06

NT: Basic education  
General education  
Nonformal education  
Science education  
Special education  
Technical education  
Vocational education  
RT: Aims of education  
Compulsory education  
CRC article 28  
CRC article 29  
Education of girls  
Educational financing  
Educational indicators  
Educational institutions  
Educational levels  
Educational planning  
Educational policy  
Educational statistics  
Free education  
Reinsertion through education  
Right to education  
Teachers  
UNESCO

### **Education of disabled children**

USE: Special education

### **Education of girls**

*Education des filles / Educación de niñas*

02.06

RT: Education  
Equal opportunity  
Gender discrimination  
Gender equality  
Girls

### **Educational financing**

*Financement de l'éducation / Financiamiento de la educación*

02.06, 06.01

BT: Financing  
NT: Educational grants  
RT: Education

### **Educational grants**

*Allocations d'étude / Subvenciones de estudio*

02.06

BT: Educational financing  
+ Financing  
State aid  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

### **Educational guidance**

*Orientation scolaire / Orientación pedagógica*

02.06

SN: Advising students on their educational  
progress and on career opportunities.  
NT: Vocational guidance  
RT: Counselling  
CRC article 28  
Right to education

### **Educational indicators**

*Indicateurs éducatifs / Indicadores educativos*

02.06

BT: Indicators  
RT: Education

### **Educational institutions**

*Etablissements d'enseignement / Establecimientos de enseñanza*

02.06

NT: Schools  
RT: CRC article 29  
Education

### **Educational levels**

*Niveaux d'enseignement / Niveles de enseñanza*

02.06

NT: Higher education  
Preschool education  
Primary education  
Secondary education  
RT: Education

### **Educational planning**

*Planification de l'éducation / Planificación de la educación*

02.06, 06.01

BT: Planning  
RT: Education  
Right to education

### **Educational policy**

*Politique éducative / Política educacional*

02.06, 06.01

BT: Government policy  
NT: Compulsory education  
Free education  
RT: Education  
Right to education

### **Educational statistics**

*Statistiques de l'éducation / Estadísticas de la educación*

02.06

BT: Statistical data  
RT: Dropout rate  
Education

### **Egypt**

*Egypte / Egipto*

10.01



BT: Arab countries  
Mediterranean countries  
North Africa  
+ Africa

### **El Salvador**

*El Salvador / El Salvador*  
10.02  
BT: Central America

### **Emergency relief**

*Secours d'urgence / Ayuda de emergencia*  
06.02  
BT: Humanitarian assistance  
RT: Children in emergency situations  
Disasters  
Relief agencies

### **Emotional development**

*Développement affectif / Desarrollo afectivo*  
02.06  
BT: Child development

### **English-speaking Africa**

*Afrique anglophone / África Anglófona*  
10.01  
BT: Africa  
NT: Botswana  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Kenya  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Malawi  
Mauritius  
Namibia  
Nigeria  
Sierra Leone  
South Africa  
Swaziland  
Tanzania  
Uganda  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### **Entertainment**

*Divertissement / Entretenimiento*  
02.07  
NT: Violent entertainment  
RT: Mass media  
Recreation

### **Environmental education**

*Education environnementale / Educación ambiental*  
02.04  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: CRC article 24  
CRC article 29  
Hygiene

### **Environmental health**

*Hygiène du milieu / Higiene ambiental*  
02.04  
BT: Health  
RT: Drinking water  
Environmental policy  
Pollution  
Pollution control  
Sanitation

### **Environmental policy**

*Politique de l'environnement / Política ambiental*  
02.04, 06.01

BT: Government policy  
NT: Pollution control  
RT: Environmental health  
Right to health and health services

### **Environmental pollution**

USE: Pollution

### **Environmental sanitation**

USE: Sanitation

### **Equal access**

*Egalité d'accès / Acceso en condiciones de igualdad*  
02.01  
SN: Refers to availability of and physical access to health services, education, etc.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 23  
CRC article 24  
CRC article 28  
CRC article 31  
Equal opportunity  
Right to education  
Right to health and health services  
Right to participate in cultural life  
Rights of disabled children

### **Equal opportunity**

*Egalité des chances / Igualdad de oportunidades*  
02.01  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 02  
CRC article 23  
CRC article 28  
CRC article 31  
Discrimination  
Education of girls  
Equal access  
Right to education  
Right to participate in cultural life  
Rights of disabled children

### **Equality of parents**

*Egalité des parents / Igualdad de los padres*  
02.03  
SN: The principle that both parents have common responsibilities for the upbringing and development of the child.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 18  
Parental guidance  
Parental responsibility  
Parents

### **Equatorial Guinea**

*Guinée équatoriale / Guinea Ecuatorial*  
10.01  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa

### **Eritrea**

*Erythrée / Eritrea*  
10.01  
BT: East Africa  
++ Africa

### **Estonia**

*Estonie / Estonia*  
10.04  
BT: Baltic States  
++ Europe

### **Ethiopia**

*Ethiopie / Etiopía*  
10.01  
BT: East Africa  
++ Africa

### **Ethnic conflicts**

*Conflits ethniques / Conflictos étnicos*  
03.02  
RT: Civil war  
Ethnic minority children

### **Ethnic discrimination**

*Discrimination ethnique / Discriminación étnica*  
02.01  
BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Ethnic minority children  
Freedom from discrimination  
Racial discrimination

### **Ethnic minority children**

*Enfants de minorités ethniques / Niños de minorías étnicas*  
03.04  
BT: Minority children  
+ Children  
RT: CRC article 30  
Ethnic conflicts  
Ethnic discrimination  
Rights of minority children

### **Europe**

*Europe / Europa*  
10.04  
NT: Central and Eastern Europe  
Western Europe

### **Evaluation**

*Evaluation / Evaluación*  
07.01  
BT: Research methods

### **Evolving capacities of the child**

*Capacités croissantes de l'enfant / Evolución de las facultades del niño*  
02.01  
BT: Child development  
RT: CRC article 05  
CRC article 12  
CRC article 14  
Parental guidance  
Respect for the views of the child

### **Examination of witnesses**

*Interrogatoire de témoins / Interrogación de testigos*  
02.10  
SN: Right to examination of witnesses.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 40  
Due process

### **Exploitation of child labour**

*Exploitation de la main d'œuvre enfantine / Explotación laboral del niño*  
02.08  
SN: Use to refer to child labour that does not conform to ILO standards.  
BT: Economic exploitation  
+ Child exploitation



NT: Bonded labour  
 Child prostitution  
 Forced labour  
 Harmful work  
 Hazardous work  
 Slavery  
 RT: Child labour  
 Child workers  
 CRC article 32  
 Sexual exploitation

### **Extended family**

*Famille élargie / Familia ampliada*  
 02.03  
 BT: Family  
 RT: CRC article 05

### **Extrajudicial executions**

*Exécutions extrajudiciaires / Ejecuciones extrajudiciales*  
 02.02  
 BT: Gross children's rights violations  
 + Children's rights violations

### **Fair trial**

*Procès équitable / Juicio justo*  
 02.10  
 SN: Right to a fair trial.  
 BT: Rights of accused children  
 ++ Human rights  
 RT: Access to court  
 CRC article 40  
 Due process  
 Trial

### **Falkland Islands**

*Iles Falkland / Islas Malvinas*  
 10.02  
 BT: South America  
 + Americas  
 RT: United Kingdom

### **Family**

*Famille / Familia*  
 02.03

NT: Extended family  
 Parents  
 Single-parent families  
 RT: Family environment  
 Family law  
 Family policy

### **Family allowances**

*Allocations familiales / Subsidios familiares*  
 02.05  
 BT: Social security  
 RT: Family assistance  
 Family policy  
 Maternity benefits

### **Family assistance**

*Aide à la famille / Asistencia familiar*  
 02.05  
 SN: Benefits and services provided by the Government to assist and support the family.  
 BT: State aid  
 RT: CRC article 27  
 Family allowances  
 Family policy  
 Maternity benefits  
 Social security  
 Social services

### **Family environment**

*Milieu familial / Ambiente familiar*  
 02.03  
 RT: Family

### **Family law**

*Droit de la famille / Derecho de familia*  
 02.03, 06.01  
 BT: Law  
 RT: Family

### **Family planning**

*Planification familiale / Planificación familiar*  
 02.04  
 RT: CRC article 24

### **Family policy**

*Politique familiale / Política familiar*  
 02.03, 06.01  
 BT: Government policy  
 RT: Child-care services  
 Family  
 Family allowances  
 Family assistance  
 Maternity benefits

### **Family reunification**

*Réunification familiale / Reunificación familiar*  
 02.03  
 RT: CRC article 10  
 Right to family reunification

### **Family tracing**

*Recherche de la famille / Rastreo de familias*  
 03.01  
 RT: CRC article 22  
 Rights of refugee children

### **FAO**

*FAO / FAO*  
 09.01  
 SN: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.  
 BT: Specialized agencies  
 ++++ Organizations

### **Fathers**

*Pères / Padre*  
 02.03  
 BT: Parents  
 + Family

### **Federated States of Micronesia**

USE: Micronesia FS

### **Female circumcision**

USE: Female excision

### **Female excision**

*Excision / Circuncisión femenina*  
 02.04  
 UF: Female circumcision  
 BT: Genital mutilation  
 + Traditional practices  
 RT: Reproductive health  
 Right to health and health services

### **Female-headed households**

*Ménages dirigés par une femme / Hogares encabezados por una mujer*  
 02.03  
 BT: Households  
 RT: Single-parent families  
 Women

### **Female infanticide**

*Infanticide des filles / Infanticidio femenino*  
 02.02  
 BT: Infanticide  
 ++ Children's rights violations  
 RT: Gender discrimination  
 Girls

### **Fiji**

*Fidji / Fiji*  
 10.06  
 BT: Oceania  
 + Asia and the Pacific

### **Financial resources**

*Ressources financières / Recursos financieros*  
 06.01  
 RT: CRC article 04  
 Financing

### **Financing**

*Financement / Financiamiento*  
 06.01  
 NT: Educational financing  
 Health financing  
 Housing financing  
 RT: Financial resources

### **Finland**

*Finlande / Finlandia*  
 10.04  
 BT: Scandinavia  
 ++ Europe

### **Food taboos**

USE: Nutritional taboos

### **Force feeding**

*Gavage / Alimentación forzada*  
 02.04  
 SN: Force feeding of girls for the marriage market; also of children in general for traffic in minors.  
 BT: Traditional practices  
 RT: Right to health and health services

### **Forced labour**

*Travail forcé / Trabajo forzado*  
 02.09  
 BT: Exploitation of child labour  
 ++ Child exploitation

### **Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**

*Ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine / Ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia*  
 10.04  
 UF: Macedonia  
 BT: Western Europe  
 + Europe

### **Foster children**

*Enfants placés dans une famille / Niños colocados en otras familias*  
 02.03  
 SN: Children placed in families.  
 BT: Children  
 RT: Foster placement

### **Foster placement**

*Placement dans une famille / Colocación de niños en otras familias*  
 02.03  
 BT: Alternative care  
 + Care of children



RT: CRC article 20  
Foster children  
Periodic review of placement  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

### **France**

*France / Francia*

10.04

BT: Mediterranean countries  
Western Europe  
+ Europe  
RT: Mayotte

### **Free education**

*Enseignement gratuit / Enseñanza gratuita*

02.06

BT: Educational policy  
+ Government policy  
RT: Compulsory education  
CRC article 28  
Education  
Right to education

### **Freedom from capital punishment**

*Interdiction de la peine capitale / Derecho a no sufrir pena capital*

02.10

SN: Right to freedom from capital punishment.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
Rights of convicted children  
++ Human rights  
RT: Capital punishment  
CRC article 37  
Right to life

### **Freedom from cruel, inhuman**

#### **or degrading treatment or punishment**

*Interdiction des peines ou traitement cruels, inhumains ou dégradants / Prohibición de trato o castigo cruel, inhumano o degradante*

02.02

SN: Right to freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 37  
Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
Rights of convicted children

### **Freedom from discrimination**

*Interdiction de la discrimination / Derecho a la no discriminación*

02.01

SN: Right to freedom from discrimination based on any ground.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Children born out of wedlock  
CRC article 02  
Discrimination  
Discrimination based on birth  
Discrimination based on disability  
Discrimination based on national origin  
Discrimination based on opinion  
Discrimination based on property  
Discrimination based on social origin  
Discrimination based on status  
Economic discrimination

Ethnic discrimination  
Gender discrimination  
Gender equality  
Language discrimination  
Racial discrimination  
Religious discrimination  
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination

### **Freedom from life imprisonment**

*Interdiction de l'emprisonnement à vie / Derecho a no sufrir prisión perpetua*

02.10

SN: Right to freedom from life imprisonment.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
Rights of convicted children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 37  
Life imprisonment

### **Freedom from torture**

*Interdiction de la torture / Derecho a no sufrir tortura*

02.02

SN: Right to freedom from torture.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 37  
Rights of accused children  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
Torture

### **Freedom of association**

*Liberté d'association / Libertad de asociación*

02.02, 02.08

SN: Freedom to form associations. Applies particularly to freedom of workers to form trade unions with a view to protecting their common interests.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 15  
ILO conventions  
Trade unions

### **Freedom of conscience**

*Liberté de conscience / Libertad de conciencia*

02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 14

### **Freedom of expression**

*Liberté d'expression / Libertad de expresión*

02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Freedom of information  
RT: CRC article 13

### **Freedom of information**

*Liberté d'information / Libertad de información*

02.02

BT: Freedom of expression  
++ Human rights  
NT: Access to appropriate information  
RT: CRC article 13  
Press  
Television

### **Freedom of peaceful assembly**

*Liberté de réunion pacifique / Libertad de celebrar reuniones pacíficas*

02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 15

### **Freedom of religion**

*Liberté de religion / Libertad de religión*

02.02

UF: Right to practise own religion  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
Rights of indigenous children  
++ Human rights  
Rights of minority children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 14  
CRC article 30  
Religion  
Religious discrimination  
Religious minority children

### **Freedom of thought**

*Liberté de pensée / Libertad de pensamiento*

02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 14

### **French Guiana**

*Guyane française / Guayana Francesa*

10.02

BT: South America  
+ Americas

### **French Polynesia**

*Polynésie française / Polinesia Francesa*

10.06

BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **French-speaking Africa**

*Afrique francophone / África Francófona*

10.01

BT: Africa  
NT: Algeria  
Benin  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo DR  
Côte d'Ivoire  
Djibouti  
Gabon  
Guinea  
Madagascar  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Morocco  
Niger  
Reunion  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Togo  
Tunisia

### **Fundamentalism**

*Intégrisme / Fundamentalismo*

06.03

SN: Religious movement stressing strict maintenance of traditional

orthodox beliefs.  
RT: Religion

**Gabon**  
*Gabon / Gabón*  
10.01  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa  
French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

**Gambia**  
*Gambie / Gambia*  
10.01  
BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

**Gaza Strip**  
*Bande de Gaza / Franja de Gaza*  
10.05  
BT: Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

**Gender discrimination**  
*Discrimination sexuelle / Discriminación de género*  
02.01  
UF: Sex discrimination  
BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
NT: Son preference  
RT: CRC article 02  
Education of girls  
Female infanticide  
Freedom from discrimination  
Gender equality  
Girls

**Gender equality**  
*Egalité des sexes / Igualdad de género*  
02.01  
UF: Sexual equality  
RT: CRC article 02  
Education of girls  
Freedom from discrimination  
Gender discrimination  
Girls

**General education**  
*Enseignement général / Enseñanza general*  
02.06  
BT: Education  
RT: CRC article 28

**Geneva Conventions**  
*Conventions de Genève / Convenciones de Ginebra*  
03.02, 05.01  
SN: Geneva Conventions of 1949 relative to: the protection of civilian persons in time of war; the treatment of prisoners of war; the amelioration of the condition of the wounded and sick in armed forces.  
BT: Humanitarian law  
++ Law  
International treaties  
+++ Law  
RT: Child prisoners of war  
Child soldiers  
Rights of children in armed conflicts

**Geneva Declaration**  
*Déclaration de Genève / Declaración de Ginebra*  
05.01  
SN: Geneva Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1924).  
BT: International declarations  
+++ Law  
RT: Children's rights

**Genital mutilation**  
*Mutilation génitale / Mutilación de genitales*  
02.04  
BT: Traditional practices  
NT: Female excision  
RT: Reproductive health  
Right to health and health services

**Genocide**  
*Genocide / Genocidio*  
02.02  
BT: Gross children's rights violations  
+ Children's rights violations

**Georgia**  
*Géorgie / Georgia*  
10.04  
BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

**Germany**  
*Allemagne / Alemania*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

**Ghana**  
*Ghana / Ghana*  
10.01  
BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

**Gibraltar**  
*Gibraltar / Gibraltar*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

**Girl child**  
USE: Girls

**Girls**  
*Filles / Muchachas*  
02.03  
UF: Girl child  
BT: Children  
RT: Education of girls  
Female infanticide  
Gender discrimination  
Gender equality

**Government assistance**  
USE: State aid

**Government policy**  
*Politique gouvernementale / Política gubernamental*  
06.01  
NT: Cultural policy  
Educational policy  
Environmental policy  
Family policy  
Health policy  
Housing policy

Population policy  
Refugee policy  
Social policy  
RT: State aid

**Great Britain**  
USE: United Kingdom

**Greece**  
*Grèce / Grecia*  
10.04  
BT: Mediterranean countries  
Western Europe  
+ Europe

**Greenland**  
*Groenland / Groenlandia*  
10.03  
BT: North America  
+ Americas

**Grenada**  
*Grenade / Granada*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

**Gross children's rights violations**  
*Violations flagrantes des droits de l'enfant / Violaciones masivas de los derechos del niño*  
02.01  
BT: Children's rights violations  
NT: Arbitrary detention  
Crimes against humanity  
Disappearance  
Discrimination  
Extrajudicial executions  
Genocide  
Infanticide  
Slavery  
Torture  
RT: Children's rights

**Guadeloupe**  
*Guadeloupe / Guadalupe*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

**Guam**  
*Guam / Guam*  
10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

**Guatemala**  
*Guatemala / Guatemala*  
10.02  
BT: Central America

**Guidance**  
USE: Counselling

**Guinea**  
*Guinée / Guinea*  
10.01  
BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

**Guinea-Bissau**  
*Guinée-Bissau / Guinea-Bissau*  
10.01  
BT: West Africa  
++ Africa



## **Guyana**

*Guyane / Guyana*

10.02

BT: South America  
+ Americas

## **Haiti**

*Haïti / Haiti*

10.02

BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

## **Handicapped children**

USE: Disabled children

## **Harmful work**

*Travail nuisible / Trabajo nocivo*

02.08

SN: Work that is likely to interfere with the child's education or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral or social development.

BT: Exploitation of child labour  
++ Child exploitation

RT: CRC article 32  
Protection from harmful work

## **Hazardous work**

*Travail dangereux / Trabajo peligroso*

02.08

BT: Exploitation of child labour  
++ Child exploitation

RT: CRC article 32  
Protection from hazardous work

## **Health**

*Santé / Salud*

02.04

NT: Environmental health  
Maternal and child health  
Mental health  
Public health  
Reproductive health

RT: CRC article 24  
Health education  
Health financing  
Health indicators  
Health planning  
Health policy  
Health services  
Health statistics  
Right to health and health services  
WHO

## **Health education**

*Éducation sanitaire / Educación sanitaria*

02.04

BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
NT: Drug education  
Nutrition education  
RT: CRC article 24  
Health  
Hygiene

## **Health financing**

*Financement de la santé / Financiamiento de la salud*

02.04, 06.01

BT: Financing  
RT: Health

## **Health indicators**

*Indicateurs de santé / Indicadores de salud*

02.04

BT: Indicators

RT: Health

## **Health personnel**

*Personnel de santé / Personal de salud*

02.04

BT: Human resources  
RT: Health services

## **Health planning**

*Planification de la santé / Planificación de la salud*

02.04, 06.01

BT: Planning  
RT: Health  
Right to health and health services

## **Health policy**

*Politique sanitaire / Política de salud*

02.04, 06.01

BT: Government policy  
NT: Disease control  
Nutrition policy  
RT: Health  
Health programmes  
Public health  
Right to health and health services

## **Health programmes**

*Programmes de santé / Programas de salud*

02.04, 06.01

NT: Nutrition programmes  
RT: Child health  
Health policy  
Health services  
Primary health care

## **Health services**

*Services de santé / Servicios de salud*

02.04

SN: Facilities to provide health care and medical treatment to individuals.  
BT: Social services  
NT: Medical care  
Preventive medicine  
Primary health care  
RT: Child health  
CRC article 24  
Health  
Health personnel  
Health programmes  
Maternal and child health  
Right to health and health services

## **Health statistics**

*Statistiques sanitaires / Estadísticas de salud*

02.04

BT: Statistical data  
RT: Health

## **Higher education**

*Enseignement supérieur / Enseñanza superior*

02.06

BT: Educational levels  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

## **Holy See**

*Saint-Siège / Santa Sede*

10.04

UF: Vatican  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

## **Honduras**

*Honduras / Honduras*

10.02

BT: Central America

## **Hong Kong**

*Hong Kong / Hong Kong*

10.03

BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Hours of work**

*Heures de travail / Horas de trabajo*

02.08

BT: Working conditions  
+ Living conditions  
RT: CRC article 32  
Protection from harmful work

## **Households**

*Ménages / Hogares*

NT: Female headed households  
RT: Child heads of household

## **Housing**

*Logement / Vivienda*

06.01

RT: CRC article 27  
Housing conditions  
Housing financing  
Housing planning  
Housing policy  
Housing programmes  
Housing statistics  
Right to adequate standard of living  
Standard of living

## **Housing conditions**

*Conditions de logement / Condiciones de vivienda*

02.05

BT: Living conditions  
RT: CRC article 27  
Housing  
Right to adequate standard of living  
Standard of living

## **Housing financing**

*Financement du logement / Financiamiento de la vivienda*

06.01

BT: Financing  
RT: Housing

## **Housing planning**

*Planification du logement / Planificación de la vivienda*

06.01

BT: Planning  
RT: Housing  
Housing programmes  
Right to adequate standard of living

## **Housing policy**

*Politique du logement / Política de vivienda*

06.01

BT: Government policy  
RT: Housing  
Housing programmes  
Right to adequate standard of living

## **Housing programmes**

*Programmes de logement / Programas de vivienda*

06.01

RT: CRC article 27



- Housing
- Housing planning
- Housing policy
- Right to adequate standard of living

### **Housing statistics**

*Statistiques du logement / Estadísticas de vivienda*  
06.01  
BT: Statistical data  
RT: Housing

### **Human resources**

*Ressources humaines / Recursos humanos*  
06.04  
NT: Health personnel  
Psychologists  
Social workers  
Teachers  
Youth magistrates  
RT: Occupational qualifications

### **Human rights**

*Droits de l'homme / Derechos humanos*  
02.01  
NT: Children's rights  
Women's rights  
RT: Amparo  
Drittwirkung  
Human rights education  
UN Centre for Human Rights  
UN Commission on Human Rights

### **Human rights education**

*Education aux droits de l'homme / Educación para los derechos humanos*  
02.06  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: CRC article 29  
Human rights

### **Humanitarian assistance**

*Assistance humanitaire / Asistencia humanitaria*  
06.02  
NT: Emergency relief  
RT: CRC article 22  
Refugee children  
Refugee organizations  
Relief agencies  
Rights of refugee children

### **Humanitarian law**

*Droit humanitaire / Derecho humanitario*  
03.02, 05.01  
BT: International law  
+ Law  
NT: Geneva Conventions  
RT: CRC article 38  
Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Hungary**

*Hongrie / Hungría*  
10.04  
BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

### **Hygiene**

*Hygiène / Higiene*  
02.04  
RT: CRC article 24  
Environmental education  
Health education  
Right to health and health services  
Sanitation

### **Iceland**

*Islande / Islandia*  
10.04  
BT: Scandinavia  
++ Europe

### **Identity**

*Identité / Identidad*  
02.02  
SN: Identity of the child, including name, nationality and family relations.  
NT: Nationality  
RT: CRC article 08  
Right to a name  
Right to acquire a nationality  
Right to preserve one's identity

### **Illicit transfer and nonreturn**

*Déplacements et non-retours illicites / Traslado y retención ilícitos*  
02.03  
SN: Illicit transfer and nonreturn of children abroad by one parent. Do not confuse with abduction.  
UF: Kidnapping by parent  
RT: CRC article 11  
International instruments  
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn  
Return of children

### **Illiteracy**

*Analphabétisme / Analfabetismo*  
02.06  
BT: Social problems  
RT: CRC article 28  
Literacy

### **ILO**

*OIT / OIT*  
09.01  
SN: International Labour Organization.  
BT: Specialized agencies  
++++ Organizations  
RT: ILO conventions

### **ILO conventions**

*Conventions de l'OIT / Convenios de la OIT*  
02.08, 05.01  
BT: International treaties  
+++ Law  
RT: Child labour  
Freedom of association  
ILO  
Labour law  
Labour standards  
Protection from harmful work  
Protection from hazardous work

### **Implementation of the CRC**

*Application de la CDE / Implementación de la CDN*  
04.01  
NT: Applicability of the CRC  
Dissemination of States Parties' reports  
Incorporation of the CRC  
Transformation of the CRC  
RT: Children's rights  
Children's rights violations  
CRC  
CRC article 04  
CRC article 44  
CRC article 45

- CRC Committee
- Monitoring of the CRC
- Obligations of States Parties
- States Parties' reports
- Technical advice and assistance

### **Imprisoned children**

*Enfants emprisonnés / Niños encarcelados*  
02.10  
UF: Children in prison  
BT: Children deprived of their liberty  
+ Children  
RT: Child prisoners of war  
Children born in prison  
CRC article 37  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Imprisonment**

*Emprisonnement / Encarcelamiento*  
02.10  
BT: Deprivation of liberty  
Penal sanctions  
+ Punishment  
NT: Life imprisonment  
RT: CRC article 37  
Liberty of person  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

### **Incest**

*Inceste / Incesto*  
02.03  
BT: Sexual abuse  
++ Child abuse and neglect  
RT: Protection from abuse and neglect

### **Incorporation of the CRC**

*Incorporation de la CDE / Incorporación de la CDN*  
04.01  
SN: Incorporation of the CRC into national law.  
BT: Implementation of the CRC  
RT: Applicability of the CRC  
CRC  
Transformation of the CRC

### **Independent and impartial authority**

*Autorité indépendante et impartiale / Autoridad independiente e imparcial*  
02.10  
RT: Access to court  
CRC article 37  
CRC article 40  
Due process

### **India**

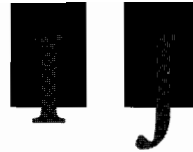
*Inde / India*  
10.03  
BT: South Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Indicators**

*Indicateurs / Indicadores*  
07.01  
SN: Variables that help to measure changes.  
NT: Demographic indicators  
Educational indicators  
Health indicators  
Social indicators

### **Indigenous children**

*Enfants autochtones / Niños indígenas*  
03.04  
BT: Children



RT: CRC article 30  
Rights of indigenous children

### **Indonesia**

*Indonésie / Indonesia*

10.03

BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Industrialized countries**

USE: Developed countries

### **Infant mortality**

*Mortalité infantile / Mortalidad infantil*

02.04

BT: Mortality  
RT: Child mortality  
Child survival  
CRC article 24  
Right to health and health services

### **Infanticide**

*Infanticide / Infanticidio*

02.02

BT: Gross children's rights violations  
+ Children's rights violations  
NT: Female infanticide

### **Information**

*Information / Información*

02.07

NT: Injurious information  
RT: Access to appropriate information  
Information dissemination  
Internet

### **Information dissemination**

*Diffusion de l'information / Difusión de información*

02.07

RT: Access to appropriate information  
CRC article 17  
Information

### **Injurious information**

*Information nuisible / Información perjudicial*

02.02, 02.07

SN: Information and material injurious to the well-being of the child.  
BT: Information  
RT: Access to appropriate information  
CRC article 17  
Violent entertainment

### **Institutional care**

*Prise en charge institutionnelle / Cuidado institucional*

02.03

BT: Alternative care  
+ Care of children  
RT: CRC article 20  
Orphanages  
Periodic review of placement  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

### **Institutional framework**

*Cadre institutionnel / Marco institucional*

06.01

RT: Public administration

### **Intercountry adoption**

*Adoption à l'étranger / Adopción en otro país*

02.03

BT: Adoption  
++ Care of children

RT: CRC article 21  
International instruments  
National adoption  
Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **Intergovernmental organizations**

*Organisations intergouvernementales / Organizaciones intergubernamentales*

09.01

BT: International organizations  
+ Organizations  
NT: UN system

### **International conventions**

USE: International treaties

### **International cooperation**

*Coopération internationale / Cooperación internacional*

06.02

NT: Development aid  
RT: CRC article 04  
CRC article 17  
CRC article 23  
CRC article 24  
CRC article 28

### **International declarations**

*Déclarations internationales / Declaraciones internacionales*

05.01

BT: International instruments  
++ Law  
NT: Declaration on the Rights of the Child  
Geneva Declaration

### **International instruments**

*Instruments internationaux / Instrumentos internacionales*

05.01

BT: International law  
+ Law  
NT: International declarations  
International treaties  
RT: CRC article 11  
CRC article 21  
CRC article 27  
CRC article 32  
CRC article 40  
Illicit transfer and nonreturn  
Intercountry adoption  
Recovery of maintenance

### **International law**

*Droit international / Derecho internacional*

05.01

BT: Law  
NT: Humanitarian law  
International instruments

### **International organizations**

*Organisations internationales / Organizaciones internacionales*

09.01

BT: Organizations  
NT: Intergovernmental organizations

### **International treaties**

*Traités internationaux / Tratados internacionales*

05.01

UF: Bilateral agreements  
International conventions  
Multilateral agreements

BT: International instruments  
++ Law  
NT: African Charter  
CRC  
Geneva Conventions  
ILO conventions  
RT: UN treaty monitoring bodies

### **Internet**

*Internet / Internet*

02.07

SN: A large computer network interconnecting thousands of computer networks around the world to support services such as online database access, file transfer and electronic mail.  
RT: Information  
Mass media

### **Iran**

*Iran / Irán*

10.05

BT: Southwestern Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Iraq**

*Iraq / Iraq*

10.05

BT: Arab countries  
Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Ireland**

*Irlande / Irlanda*

10.04

BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

### **Israel**

*Israël / Israel*

10.05

BT: Mediterranean countries

### **Italy**

*Italie / Italia*

10.04

BT: Mediterranean countries  
Western Europe  
+ Europe

### **Jamaica**

*Jamaïque / Jamaica*

10.02

BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Japan**

*Japon / Japón*

10.03

BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Jordan**

*Jordanie / Jordania*

10.05

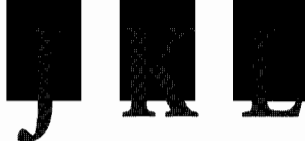
BT: Arab countries  
Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Juvenile courts**

*Tribunaux pour enfants / Tribunales juveniles*

02.10

RT: Access to court  
CRC article 40  
Juvenile justice



Rights of accused children  
Youth magistrates

### **Juvenile delinquency**

*Délinquance juvénile / Infracción juvenil*  
02.10

BT: Social problems  
RT: Juvenile justice  
Juvenile offenders

### **Juvenile delinquents**

USE: Juvenile offenders

### **Juvenile justice**

*Justice pour mineurs / Justicia juvenil*  
02.10

RT: Child legislation  
CRC article 40  
Criminal law  
Criminal responsibility  
Diversions  
Juvenile courts  
Juvenile delinquency  
Juvenile offenders  
Noncustodial measures  
Rights of accused children  
Youth magistrates

### **Juvenile offenders**

*Délinquants juvéniles / Infractores juveniles*  
02.10

UF: Juvenile delinquents  
RT: Juvenile delinquency  
Juvenile justice

### **Kafala**

*Kafalah / Kafala*  
02.03

SN: Method of caring for abandoned or orphaned children under Islamic law.  
BT: Alternative care  
+ Care of children  
RT: CRC article 20  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

### **Kazakhstan**

*Kazakhstan / Kazakstán*  
10.05

BT: Central Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Kenya**

*Kenya / Kenya*  
10.01

BT: East Africa  
++ Africa  
English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

### **Kidnapping**

USE: Abduction

### **Kidnapping by parent**

USE: Illicit transfer and nonreturn

### **Kindergartens**

USE: Nursery schools

### **Kiribati**

*Kiribati / Kiribati*  
10.06

BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **Korea DPR**

*Corée RPD / Corea RPD*  
10.03

SN: Democratic People's Republic of Korea.  
BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Kuwait**

*Koweit / Kuwait*  
10.05

BT: Arab Gulf States  
+ Arab countries  
+++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Kyrgyzstan**

*Kirghizistan / Kirguistán*  
10.05

BT: Central Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Labour law**

*Droit du travail / Derecho laboral*  
02.08, 06.01

BT: Law  
RT: ILO conventions  
Labour standards  
Protection from harmful work  
Protection from hazardous work  
Working conditions

### **Labour standards**

*Normes de travail / Normas de trabajo*  
02.08

SN: Standards concerning employment and working conditions set out in collective agreements between labour and management or in labour laws and regulations adopted by the legislature.  
RT: Child legislation  
CRC article 32  
ILO conventions  
Labour law  
Protection from harmful work  
Protection from hazardous work  
Working conditions

### **Land mines**

*Mines terrestres / Minas terrestres*  
03.02

RT: Armed conflicts

### **Language discrimination**

*Discrimination linguistique / Discriminación por motivo del idioma*  
02.01

BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination  
Language minority children

### **Language minority children**

*Enfants de minorités linguistiques / Niños de minorías lingüísticas*  
03.04

BT: Minority children  
+ Children  
RT: CRC article 17  
CRC article 30  
Language discrimination  
Rights of minority children

### **Language rights**

USE: Right to use own language

### **Lao PDR**

*Lao RDP / Lao RDP*  
10.03

UF: Lao People's Democratic Republic  
Laos  
BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Lao People's Democratic Republic**

USE: Lao PDR

### **Laos**

USE: Lao PDR

### **Latvia**

*Lettonie / Letonia*  
10.04

BT: Baltic States  
++ Europe

### **Law**

*Droit / Derecho*  
06.01

NT: Criminal law  
Customary law  
Family law  
International law  
Labour law  
RT: CRC article 41

### **Lebanon**

*Liban / Libano*  
10.05

BT: Arab countries  
Mediterranean countries  
Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Legal assistance**

*Assistance juridique / Asistencia legal*  
02.10

SN: Right to assistance in the preparation of legal defence.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 37  
CRC article 40

### **Legal defence**

*Défense juridique / Defensa legal*  
02.10

BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 40  
Due process

### **Leisure**

*Loisirs / Ocio*  
02.07

UF: Leisure time  
RT: CRC article 31  
Recreation  
Right to rest and leisure

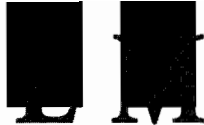
### **Leisure time**

USE: Leisure

### **Lesotho**

*Lesotho / Lesotho*  
10.01

BT: English-speaking Africa



+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

## **Liberia**

*Liberia / Liberia*

10.01  
BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

## **Liberty of person**

*Liberté de la personne / Libertad de persona*

02.10  
SN: The right not to be arbitrarily deprived of one's liberty.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Arbitrary arrest  
Arbitrary detention  
Arrest  
Children deprived of their liberty  
CRC article 37  
Deprivation of liberty  
Detention  
Imprisonment

## **Libya**

*Libye / Libia*

10.01  
BT: Arab countries  
Mediterranean countries  
North Africa  
+ Africa

## **Liechtenstein**

*Liechtenstein / Liechtenstein*

10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

## **Life imprisonment**

*Emprisonnement à vie / Prisión perpetua*

02.10  
BT: Imprisonment  
+ Deprivation of liberty  
++ Punishment  
RT: Capital punishment  
CRC article 37  
Freedom from life imprisonment  
Minimum age

## **Linguistic development**

*Développement linguistique / Desarrollo lingüístico*

02.06  
BT: Child development

## **Linguistic rights**

USE: Right to use own language

## **Literacy**

*Alphabétisation / Alfabetización*

02.06  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: CRC article 28  
Illiteracy

## **Lithuania**

*Lituanie / Lituania*

10.04  
BT: Baltic States  
++ Europe

## **Living conditions**

*Conditions de vie / Condiciones de vida*

02.05  
NT: Housing conditions  
Working conditions  
RT: Right to adequate standard of living  
Standard of living

## **Luxembourg**

*Luxembourg / Luxemburgo*

10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

## **Macau**

*Macao / Macao*

10.03  
BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific  
RT: Portugal

## **Macedonia**

USE: Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## **Madagascar**

*Madagascar / Madagascar*

10.01  
BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

## **Maghreb**

*Maghreb / Magreb*

10.01  
BT: North Africa  
+ Africa  
NT: Algeria  
Morocco  
Tunisia

## **Maintenance obligations**

*Obligations alimentaires / Obligaciones alimentarias*

02.03  
BT: Parental responsibility  
RT: CRC article 27  
Recovery of maintenance  
Right to adequate standard of living

## **Majority**

*Majorité / Mayoría de edad*

01.01  
SN: The attainment of full legal capacity according to national law.  
RT: Age  
Children  
CRC article 01  
Definition of a child  
Minimum age

## **Malawi**

*Malawi / Malawi*

10.01  
BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

## **Malaysia**

*Malaisie / Malasia*

10.03  
BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Maldives**

*Maldives / Maldivas*

10.03  
BT: South Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Mali**

*Mali / Mali*

10.01  
BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

## **Malnutrition**

*Malnutrition / Malnutrición*

02.04  
BT: Social problems  
RT: Child nutrition  
CRC article 24  
Nutrition  
Nutrition education  
Right to health and health services

## **Malta**

*Malte / Malta*

10.04  
BT: Mediterranean countries  
Western Europe  
+ Europe

## **Marshall Islands**

*Iles Marshall / Islas Marshall*

10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

## **Martinique**

*Martinique / Martinica*

10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

## **Mass media**

*Médias de communication / Medios de comunicación de masas*

02.07  
NT: Children's books  
Press  
Television  
RT: CRC article 17  
Entertainment  
Internet

## **Maternal and child health**

*Santé de la mère et de l'enfant / Salud materno infantil*

02.04  
BT: Health  
NT: Child health  
Postnatal care  
Prenatal care  
RT: Breastfeeding  
Health services  
Reproductive health  
Right to health and health services

## **Maternity benefits**

*Allocations de maternité / Beneficios por maternidad*

02.05  
BT: Social security  
RT: Family allowances  
Family assistance  
Family policy



## **Mauritania**

*Mauritanie / Mauritania*

10.01

- BT: Arab countries
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Mauritius**

*Maurice / Mauricio*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Mayotte**

*Mayotte / Mayotte*

10.01

- BT: East Africa
- ++ Africa
- RT: France

## **Medical care**

*Soins médicaux / Atención médica*

02.04

- BT: Health services
- + Social services
- NT: Postnatal care
- Prenatal care
- RT: Right to health and health services

## **Mediterranean countries**

*Pays méditerranéens / Países Mediterráneos*

10.04

- NT: Albania
- Algeria
- Cyprus
- Egypt
- France
- Greece
- Israel
- Italy
- Lebanon
- Libya
- Malta
- Monaco
- Morocco
- Spain
- Syria
- Tunisia
- Turkey

## **Mental abuse**

*Mauvais traitements mentaux / Abuso mental*

02.03

- UF: Psychological abuse
- BT: Child abuse
- + Child abuse and neglect
- RT: CRC article 19
- Protection from abuse and neglect

## **Mental development**

*Développement mental / Desarrollo mental*

02.06

- UF: Psychological development
- BT: Child development
- RT: CRC article 27

## **Mental health**

*Santé mentale / Salud mental*

02.04

- BT: Health

RT: Access to appropriate information  
CRC article 17

## **Mentally disabled children**

*Enfants handicapés mentaux / Niños con discapacidad mental*

03.03

- BT: Disabled children
- + Children
- RT: CRC article 23
- Rights of disabled children

## **Methodology**

*Méthodologie / Metodología*

07.01

- RT: Research methods

## **Mexico**

*México / México*

10.02

- BT: North America
- + Americas

## **Micronesia FS**

*Micronésie EF / Micronesia EF*

10.06

- UF: Federated States of Micronesia
- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific

## **Middle East**

*Moyen-Orient / Oriente Medio*

10.05

- RT: Arab countries
- Western Asia

## **Migrant children**

*Enfants migrants / Niños migrantes*

06.04

- BT: Children
- RT: Refugee children

## **Migration policy**

*Politique migratoire / Política migratoria*

06.01, 06.04

- BT: Population policy
- + Government policy
- RT: Refugee policy

## **Minimum age**

*Age minimum / Edad mínima*

01.01

- SN: Minimum legal age. Use in conjunction with a descriptor denoting area of concern such as "Child labour".
- BT: Age
- Children's rights
- + Human rights
- NT: Criminal responsibility
- RT: Capital punishment
- Child labour
- Child marriage
- CRC article 32
- CRC article 37
- CRC article 38
- CRC article 40
- Life imprisonment
- Majority
- Participation in hostilities
- Recruitment

## **Minimum age for criminal responsibility**

- USE: Criminal responsibility

## **Minority children**

*Enfants de minorités / Niños de minorías*

03.04

- BT: Children
- NT: Ethnic minority children
- Language minority children
- Religious minority children
- RT: CRC article 30
- Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination

## **Minors**

- USE: Children

## **Moldova**

*Moldova / Moldova*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe

## **Monaco**

*Monaco / Mónaco*

10.04

- BT: Mediterranean countries
- Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Mongolia**

*Mongolie / Mongolia*

10.03

- BT: East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Monitoring of the CRC**

*Surveillance de la CDE / Monitoreo de la CDN*

04.01

- RT: Alternative NGO reports
- Children's rights violations
- CRC
- Implementation of the CRC
- UN treaty monitoring bodies

## **Montserrat**

*Montserrat / Montserrat*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean
- + Americas

## **Moral development**

*Développement moral / Desarrollo moral*

02.06

- BT: Child development
- RT: CRC article 27
- Moral education

## **Moral education**

*Education morale / Educación moral*

02.06

- BT: Basic education
- + Education
- RT: CRC article 29
- Moral development

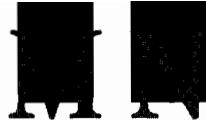
## **Morocco**

*Maroc / Marruecos*

10.01

- BT: Arab countries
- French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Maghreb
- ++ Africa
- Mediterranean countries





## **Mortality**

*Mortalité / Mortalidad*

06.04

- NT: Child mortality
- Infant mortality

## **Mothers**

*Mères / Madres*

02.03

- BT: Parents
- + Family

## **Mozambique**

*Mozambique / Mozambique*

10.01

- BT: Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Multilateral agreements**

- USE: International treaties

## **Myanmar**

*Myanmar / Myanmar*

10.03

- BT: South-East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Namibia**

*Namibie / Namibia*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **National adoption**

*Adoption nationale / Adopción nacional*

02.03

- BT: Adoption
- ++ Care of children
- RT: CRC article 21
- Intercountry adoption
- Rights of children concerned by adoption

## **Nationality**

*Nationalité / Nacionalidad*

02.02

- BT: Identity
- RT: CRC article 08
- Right to acquire a nationality
- Right to preserve one's identity

## **Nauru**

*Nauru / Naurú*

10.06

- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific

## **Nepal**

*Népal / Nepal*

10.03

- BT: South Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Netherlands**

*Pays-Bas / Países Bajos*

10.04

- BT: Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Netherlands Antilles**

*Antilles néerlandaises / Antillas Neerlandesas*

10.02

- BT: Caribbean

+ Americas

RT: Aruba

## **New Caledonia**

*Nouvelle-Calédonie / Nueva Caledonia*

10.06

- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific

## **New Zealand**

*Nouvelle-Zélande / Nueva Zelandia*

10.06

- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific

## **NGO**

*ONG / ONG*

09.01

- UF: Nongovernmental organizations
- BT: Organizations
- RT: Alternative NGO reports
- Relief agencies
- Religious organizations
- Voluntary organizations

## **Nicaragua**

*Nicaragua / Nicaragua*

10.02

- BT: Central America

## **Nieu**

*Nioue / Niue*

10.06

- BT: Oceania
- + Asia and the Pacific

## **Niger**

*Niger / Niger*

10.01

- BT: French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Nigeria**

*Nigéria / Nigeria*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Noncustodial measures**

*Mesures non privatives de liberté / Medidas de orientación y supervisión*

02.10

- SN: Alternatives to institutional care of convicted children.
- UF: Alternative sentences
- BT: Penal sanctions
- + Punishment
- RT: Counselling
- CRC article 40
- Juvenile justice
- Rehabilitation
- Reinsertion through education
- Rights of convicted children

## **Nonformal education**

*Educación non formelle / Educación no formal*

02.06

- SN: Learning activity provided outside the formal education system.
- BT: Education

## **Nongovernmental organizations**

USE: NGO

## **North Africa**

*Afrique du Nord / Africa del Norte*

10.01

- BT: Africa
- NT: Egypt
- Libya
- Maghreb

## **North America**

*Amérique du Nord / América del Norte*

10.02

- BT: Americas
- NT: Bermuda
- Canada
- Greenland
- Mexico
- United States

## **Norway**

*Norvège / Noruega*

10.04

- BT: Scandinavia
- ++ Europe

## **Nullum crimen sine lege**

*Nullum crimen sine lege / Nullum crimen sine lege*

02.10

- SN: Right not to be accused of infringing the penal law for acts not prohibited by law at the time they were committed.
- BT: Rights of accused children
- ++ Human rights
- Rights of convicted children
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 40

## **Nursery schools**

*Ecoles maternelles / Escuelas de párvulos*

02.06

- SN: Institutions providing education for preschool children aged 2 to 6.
- UF: Kindergartens
- BT: Schools
- + Educational institutions
- RT: Preschool education

## **Nutrition**

*Nutrition / Nutrición*

02.04

- NT: Child nutrition
- RT: Malnutrition
- Nutrition education
- Nutrition policy

## **Nutrition education**

*Educación nutritionnelle / Educación nutricional*

02.04

- BT: Health education
- ++ Education
- RT: Child nutrition
- CRC article 24
- Malnutrition
- Nutrition
- Nutrition policy
- Right to health and health services

## **Nutrition policy**

*Politique nutritionnelle / Política nutricional*

02.04, 06.01

- BT: Health policy
- + Government policy

RT: Child nutrition  
Nutrition  
Nutrition education  
Nutrition programmes

### **Nutrition programmes**

*Programmes de nutrition / Programas de nutrición*

02.04, 06.01  
BT: Health programmes  
RT: Child nutrition  
CRC article 27  
Nutrition policy  
Right to adequate standard of living

### **Nutritional taboos**

*Tabous nutritionnels / Tabúes nutricionales*

02.04  
UF: Food taboos  
BT: Traditional practices  
RT: Child nutrition  
Right to health and health services

### **Obligations of States Parties**

*Obligations des Etats parties / Obligaciones de los Estados Partes*

04.01  
NT: Dissemination of the CRC  
Reporting obligations  
RT: Children's rights violations  
CRC article 02  
Implementation of the CRC  
States Parties

### **Occupational qualifications**

*Qualifications professionnelles / Calificaciones ocupacionales*

02.06  
RT: Care standards  
Human resources  
Training

### **Oceania**

*Océanie / Oceania*

10.06  
BT: Asia and the Pacific  
NT: American Samoa  
Australia  
Cocos Islands  
Cook Islands  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Guam  
Kiribati  
Marshall Islands  
Micronesia FS  
Nauru  
New Caledonia  
New Zealand  
Nieu  
Palau  
Papua New Guinea  
Pitcairn  
Samoa  
Solomon Islands  
Tokelau  
Tonga  
Tuvalu  
Vanuatu

### **Oman**

*Oman / Omán*

10.05  
BT: Arab Gulf States

+ Arab countries  
+++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Ombudsman for children**

*Médiateur pour l'enfance / Ombudsman para los niños*

04.01  
BT: Social services  
RT: Protection of children

### **Organ trafficking**

*Trafic d'organes / Tráfico de órganos*

02.09  
SN: Trafficking of children in order to remove and sell their organs.  
BT: Sale and trafficking  
+ Child exploitation  
RT: Protection from sale and trafficking

### **Organizations**

*Organisations / Organizaciones*

09.01  
SN: Use a more specific term if appropriate.  
NT: Community organizations  
International organizations  
NGO  
Refugee organizations  
Relief agencies  
Religious organizations  
Voluntary organizations

### **Orphanages**

*Orphelinats / Orfelinatos*

02.03  
RT: Alternative care  
Institutional care

### **Orphans**

*Orphelins / Huérfanos*

02.03  
BT: Children deprived of their family environment  
+ Children  
RT: Rights of children deprived of their family environment  
Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **Pacific region**

USE: Asia and the Pacific

### **Paedophilia**

*Pédophilie / Pedofilia*

02.09  
BT: Sexual exploitation  
+ Child exploitation  
+++ Child abuse and neglect

### **Pakistan**

*Pakistan / Pakistán*

10.03  
BT: South Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Palau**

*Palaos / Palau*

10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **Panama**

*Panama / Panamá*

10.02  
BT: Central America

### **Papua New Guinea**

*Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée / Papua Nueva Guinea*

10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **Paraguay**

*Paraguay / Paraguay*

10.02  
BT: South America

### **Parental care**

*Education par les parents / Cuidado por parte de los padres*

02.03  
BT: Care of children  
RT: CRC article 07  
Parental responsibility  
Parents  
Right to parental care

### **Parental guidance**

*Conseils donnés par les parents / Orientación por parte de los padres*

02.03  
BT: Parental responsibility  
RT: CRC article 05  
CRC article 14  
Equality of parents  
Evolving capacities of the child  
Parents  
Respect for parental guidance

### **Parental responsibility**

*Responsabilité parentale / Responsabilidades de los padres*

02.03  
NT: Maintenance obligations  
Parental guidance  
RT: CRC article 05  
CRC article 18  
CRC article 27  
Equality of parents  
Parental care  
Parents  
Recovery of maintenance  
Right to adequate standard of living

### **Parents**

*Parents / Padres*

02.03  
BT: Family  
NT: Fathers  
Mothers  
Working parents  
RT: Equality of parents  
Parental care  
Parental guidance  
Parental responsibility  
Right not to be separated from parents  
Right to contact with both parents  
Right to information on absent parent or child  
Right to know one's parents  
Right to parental care  
Separation from parents  
Separation of parents

### **Participation in hostilities**

*Participation aux hostilités / Participación en hostilidades*

03.02



RT: Child soldiers  
CRC article 38  
Minimum age  
Recruitment  
Rights of children in armed conflicts

### **Peace education**

*Education à la paix / Educación para la paz*  
02.06  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: CRC article 29

### **Penal sanctions**

*Sanctions pénales / Sanciones penales*  
02.10  
BT: Punishment  
NT: Capital punishment  
Imprisonment  
Noncustodial measures

### **Periodic review of placement**

*Examen périodique du placement / Evaluación periódica de su colocación*  
02.03  
SN: Right of children placed for the purposes of care, protection or health treatment to a periodic review of treatment and of circumstances relevant to the placement.  
RT: Alternative care  
Care standards  
CRC article 25  
Foster placement  
Institutional care  
Right to health and health services  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment  
Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **Peru**

*Pérou / Perú*  
10.02  
BT: Andean region  
++ Americas

### **Philippines**

*Philippines / Filipinas*  
10.03  
BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Physical abuse**

*Mauvais traitements physiques / Abuso físico*  
02.03  
BT: Child abuse  
+ Child abuse and neglect  
RT: Corporal punishment  
CRC article 19  
Protection from abuse and neglect  
Violence

### **Physical development**

*Développement physique / Desarrollo físico*  
02.06  
BT: Child development  
RT: CRC article 27

### **Physically disabled children**

*Enfants handicapés physiques / Niños con discapacidad física*  
03.03  
BT: Disabled children  
+ Children

RT: CRC article 23  
Rights of disabled children

### **Pitcairn**

*Pitcairn / Pitcairn*  
10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
RT: United Kingdom

### **Planning**

*Planification / Planificación*  
06.01  
NT: Development planning  
Educational planning  
Health planning  
Housing planning

### **Play**

*Jeu / Juego*  
02.07  
RT: CRC article 31  
Recreation  
Right to play and recreation

### **Poland**

*Pologne / Polonia*  
10.04  
BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

### **Pollution**

*Pollution / Contaminación*  
02.04  
UF: Environmental pollution  
RT: CRC article 24  
Environmental health  
Pollution control  
Right to health and health services

### **Pollution control**

*Lutte anti-pollution / Lucha contra la contaminación*  
02.04  
BT: Environmental policy  
+ Government policy  
RT: Environmental health  
Pollution  
Sanitation

### **Poor children**

*Enfants pauvres / Niños pobres*  
06.03  
BT: Children  
RT: Child poverty  
Poverty

### **Population policy**

*Politique démographique / Política de población*  
06.01, 06.04  
BT: Government policy  
NT Migration policy  
RT: Social policy

### **Portugal**

*Portugal / Portugal*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe  
RT: Macau

### **Postnatal care**

*Soins postnataux / Atención postnatal*  
02.04  
SN: Postnatal health care for mothers.

BT: Maternal and child health  
+ Health  
Medical care  
++ Social services  
RT: CRC article 24

### **Poverty**

*Pauvreté / Pobreza*  
06.03  
BT: Social problems  
NT: Child poverty  
RT: Poor children

### **Prenatal care**

*Soins prénataux / Atención prenatal*  
02.04  
SN: Prenatal health care for mothers.  
BT: Maternal and child health  
+ Health  
Medical care  
++ Social services  
RT: CRC article 24

### **Preschool education**

*Education préscolaire / Educación preescolar*  
02.06  
BT: Educational levels  
RT: Nursery schools

### **Press**

*Presse / Prensa*  
02.07  
BT: Mass media  
RT: Access to appropriate information  
Freedom of information

### **Presumption of innocence**

*Présomption d'innocence / Presunción de inocencia*  
02.10  
SN: Right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 40

### **Preventive medicine**

*Médecine préventive / Medicina preventiva*  
02.04  
BT: Health services  
+ Social services  
RT: CRC article 24  
Right to health and health services

### **Primary education**

*Enseignement primaire / Enseñanza primaria*  
02.06  
BT: Educational levels  
RT: CRC article 28  
Primary schools  
Right to education

### **Primary health care**

*Soins de santé primaires / Atención primaria de la salud*  
02.04  
SN: Basic medical care including simple diagnosis and treatment at a cost the community can afford.  
BT: Health services  
+ Social services  
RT: CRC article 24  
Health programmes  
Right to health and health services



### **Primary schools**

*Ecoles primaires / Escuelas primarias*

02.06

- BT: Schools
- + Educational institutions
- RT: Primary education

### **Privacy**

*Vie privée / Privacidad*

02.02

- RT: CRC article 16
- CRC article 40
- Right to privacy

### **Promotion of children's rights**

*Promotion des droits de l'enfant / Promoción de los derechos del niño*

04.01

- NT: Children's rights advocacy
- Dissemination of the CRC
- RT: Children's rights
- Children's rights programmes
- Children's rights projects
- CRC
- Dissemination of States Parties' reports

### **Prompt trial**

*Procès sans retard / Juicio pronto*

02.10

- SN: Right to a prompt trial.
- BT: Rights of accused children
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 40
- Due process
- Trial

### **Protection from abduction**

*Protection contre l'enlèvement / Protección contra el secuestro*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from abduction.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: Abduction
- CRC article 35

### **Protection from abuse and neglect**

*Protection contre les mauvais traitements et la négligence / Protección contra el abuso y el trato negligente*

02.03

- SN: Right to protection from abuse and neglect.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: Child abuse
- Child abuse and neglect
- Child neglect
- Corporal punishment
- CRC article 19
- Incest
- Mental abuse
- Physical abuse
- Sexual abuse
- Social programmes

### **Protection from drug abuse**

*Protection contre la toxicomanie / Protección contra el abuso de estupefacientes*

02.04

- SN: Right to protection from illicit use of narcotic drugs.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights

RT: CRC article 33

Drug abuse

Drug education

### **Protection from drugs-related**

#### **exploitation**

*Protection contre l'exploitation liée aux drogues / Protección contra la explotación relacionada con los estupefacientes*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from involvement in illicit production and trafficking of drugs.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 33
- Drugs-related exploitation

### **Protection from economic exploitation**

*Protection contre l'exploitation économique / Protección contra la explotación económica*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from economic exploitation.
- BT: Protection from exploitation
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 32
- Economic exploitation

### **Protection from exploitation**

*Protection contre l'exploitation / Protección contra la explotación*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from exploitation.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- NT: Protection from economic exploitation
- Protection from sale and trafficking
- Protection from sexual exploitation
- RT: Child exploitation
- CRC article 32
- CRC article 34
- CRC article 36

### **Protection from harmful work**

*Protection contre le travail nuisible / Protección contra el trabajo nocivo*

02.08

- SN: Right to protection from performing work that is likely to interfere with the child's education or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral or social development.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 32
- Harmful work
- Hours of work
- ILO conventions
- Labour law
- Labour standards
- Working conditions

### **Protection from hazardous work**

*Protection contre le travail dangereux / Protección contra el trabajo peligroso*

02.08

- SN: Right to protection from hazardous work.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 32
- Hazardous work
- ILO conventions
- Labour law

Labour standards

Working conditions

### **Protection from illicit transfer**

#### **and nonreturn**

*Protection contre les déplacements et les non-retours illicites / Protección contra el traslado y la retención ilícitos*

02.03

- SN: Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn of children abroad by one parent.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 11
- Illicit transfer and nonreturn
- Return of children

### **Protection from sale and trafficking**

*Protection contre la vente et la traite / Protección contra la venta y el tráfico*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from sale and trafficking.
- BT: Protection from exploitation
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 35
- Organ trafficking
- Sale and trafficking

### **Protection from sexual exploitation**

*Protection contre l'exploitation sexuelle / Protección contra la explotación sexual*

02.09

- SN: Right to protection from sexual exploitation.
- BT: Protection from exploitation
- ++ Human rights
- RT: Child pornography
- Child prostitution
- CRC article 34
- Sex tourism
- Sexual abuse
- Sexual exploitation

### **Protection of children**

*Protection des enfants / Protección de los niños*

02.05

- NT: Refugee protection
- RT: Care of children
- Children
- CRC article 03
- Ombudsman for children
- Right to care and protection

### **Psychological abuse**

USE: Mental abuse

### **Psychological counselling**

*Consultation psychologique / Asesoramiento psicológico*

02.05

- BT: Counselling
- + Social services
- RT: Psychologists

### **Psychological development**

USE: Mental development

### **Psychologists**

*Psychologues / Psicólogos*

02.05

- BT: Human resources
- RT: Psychological counselling



## **Public administration**

*Administration publique / Administración pública*

06.01

RT: Institutional framework

## **Public health**

*Santé publique / Salud pública*

02.04

SN: Concern with the detection of health and environmental hazards and the communication of health information to the public.

BT: Health

RT: Health policy

## **Puerto Rico**

*Porto Rico / Puerto Rico*

10.02

BT: Caribbean

+ Americas

## **Punishment**

*Punition / Castigos*

02.10

NT: Corporal punishment

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment  
Penal sanctions

RT: CRC article 37

Right to humane school discipline

## **Qatar**

*Qatar / Qatar*

10.05

BT: Arab Gulf States

+ Arab countries

+++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Racial discrimination**

*Discrimination raciale / Discriminación racial*

02.01

SN: Includes discrimination based on colour.

BT: Discrimination

++ Children's rights violations

RT: CRC article 02

Ethnic discrimination

Freedom from discrimination

## **Ratification of the CRC**

*Ratification de la CDE / Ratificación de la CDN*

05.01

RT: Accession to the CRC

CRC

States Parties

## **Recovery**

USE: Rehabilitation

## **Recovery of maintenance**

*Recouvrement de la pension alimentaire /*

*Recuperación de la pensión alimenticia*

02.03

RT: CRC article 27

International instruments

Maintenance obligations

Parental responsibility

Right to recovery of maintenance

## **Recreation**

*Récréation / Recreación*

02.07

RT: CRC article 31

Entertainment

Leisure

Play

Right to play and recreation

## **Recruitment**

*Recrutement / Reclutamiento*

03.02

SN: Recruitment into the armed forces.

RT: Child soldiers

CRC article 38

Minimum age

Participation in hostilities

Rights of children in armed conflicts

## **Refugee camps**

*Camps de réfugiés / Campamentos de refugiados*

03.01

RT: Refugee children

Refugee policy

## **Refugee children**

*Enfants réfugiés / Niños refugiados*

03.01

BT: Children

NT: Accompanied refugee children

Unaccompanied refugee children

RT: Children in emergency situations

CRC article 22

Humanitarian assistance

Migrant children

Refugee camps

Refugee status

Rights of refugee children

UNHCR

## **Refugee organizations**

*Organisations d'aide aux réfugiés / Organizaciones para refugiados*

03.01, 09.01

SN: Organizations that assist refugees.

BT: Organizations

RT: CRC article 22

Humanitarian assistance

Refugee protection

UNHCR

## **Refugee policy**

*Politique touchant les réfugiés / Políticas para refugiados*

03.01, 06.01

BT: Government policy

RT: Migration policy

Refugee camps

Refugee status

Repatriation

## **Refugee protection**

*Protection des réfugiés / Protección de refugiados*

03.01

BT: Protection of children

RT: Refugee organizations

Refugee status

Rights of refugee children

UNHCR

## **Refugee status**

*Statut de réfugié / Estatuto de refugiado*

03.01

RT: CRC article 22

Refugee children

Refugee policy

Refugee protection

Rights of refugee children

## **Rehabilitation**

*Réadaptation / Rehabilitación*

02.05

UF: Recovery

BT: Social services

NT: Community-based rehabilitation

Rehabilitation of disabled children

RT: CRC article 39

Noncustodial measures

Right to recovery and reintegration

Rights of convicted children

## **Rehabilitation of disabled children**

*Rééducation des enfants handicapés /*

*Rehabilitación de niños discapacitados*

03.03

BT: Rehabilitation

+ Social services

RT: CRC article 23

Disabled children

Rights of disabled children

Special education

## **Reinsertion through education**

*Reinsertion par l'éducation / Reinserción a través de la educación*

02.06

BT: Social integration

RT: Education

Noncustodial measures

Street children

## **Reintegration**

USE: Social integration

## **Relief agencies**

*Organisations de secours / Organizaciones de socorro*

09.01

BT: Organizations

RT: Emergency relief

Humanitarian assistance

NGO

## **Religion**

*Religion / Religión*

02.07

RT: Freedom of religion

Fundamentalism

Religious discrimination

Religious minority children

Religious organizations

## **Religious discrimination**

*Discrimination religieuse / Discriminación religiosa*

02.01

BT: Discrimination

++ Children's rights violations

RT: CRC article 02

Freedom from discrimination

Freedom of religion

Religion

## **Religious minority children**

*Enfants de minorités religieuses / Niños de minorías religiosas*

03.04

BT: Minority children

+ Children

RT: CRC article 30

Freedom of religion

Religion

Rights of minority children



## **Religious organizations**

*Organisations religieuses / Organizaciones religiosas*  
09.01

- BT: Organizations
- RT: NGO
- Religion

## **Repatriation**

*Rapatriement / Repatriación*  
03.01

- SN: Repatriation of refugees.
- RT: Refugee policy

## **Reporting obligations**

*Obligation de soumettre des rapports / Obligación de dar informes*  
04.01

- BT: Obligations of States Parties
- RT: Children's rights violations
- CRC article 44
- States Parties' reports

## **Reports**

*Rapports / Informes*  
08.01

- BT: Documents
- NT: Alternative NGO reports
- Committee reports
- Reports to the General Assembly
- States Parties' reports

## **Reports to the General Assembly**

*Rapports à l'Assemblée générale / Informes a la Asamblea General*  
08.01

- BT: CRC Committee documents
- ++ Documents
- Reports
- + Documents

## **Reproductive health**

*Santé reproductive / Salud reproductiva*  
02.04

- BT: Health
- RT: Female excision
- Genital mutilation
- Maternal and child health
- Right to health and health services

## **Republic of Korea**

*République de Corée / República de Corea*  
10.03

- UF: South Korea
- BT: East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Research methods**

*Méthodes de recherche / Métodos de investigación*  
07.01

- NT: Case studies
- Censuses
- Evaluation
- Statistical analysis
- Surveys
- RT: Methodology

## **Reservations and declarations**

*Reserves et déclarations / Reservas y declaraciones*  
08.01

- BT: CRC Committee documents
- ++ Documents

## **Respect for correspondence**

*Respect de la correspondance / Respeto por la correspondencia*  
02.02

- SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her correspondence.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 16

## **Respect for family**

*Respect de la famille / Respeto por la familia*  
02.02

- SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her family.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 16

## **Respect for home**

*Respect du domicile / Respeto por el hogar*  
02.02

- SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her home.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 16

## **Respect for honour and reputation**

*Respect de l'honneur et de la réputation / Respeto por el honor y la reputación*  
02.02

- SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to unlawful attacks on his or her honour and reputation.
- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 16

## **Respect for parental guidance**

*Respect des conseils donnés par les parents / Respeto por la orientación de los padres*  
02.03

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 05
- Parental guidance

## **Respect for privacy**

- USE: Right to privacy

## **Respect for the views of the child**

*Respect des opinions de l'enfant / Respeto por las opiniones del niño*  
02.01

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 12
- Evolving capacities of the child

## **Rest**

*Repos / Descanso*  
02.07

- RT: CRC article 31
- Right to rest and leisure

## **Restrictions of rights**

*Restricciones de los derechos*  
02.01

- RT: Children's rights
- CRC article 10

CRC article 13  
CRC article 14  
CRC article 15

## **Return of children**

*Retour d'enfants / Restitución de niños*  
02.03

- RT: Illicit transfer and nonreturn
- Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn

## **Reunion**

*Réunion / Reunión*  
10.01

- BT: French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Right not to be separated from parents**

*Droit de ne pas être séparé de ses parents / Derecho a no ser separado de sus padres*  
02.03

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: Children born in prison
- CRC article 09
- Parents
- Separation from parents

## **Right to a name**

*Droit à un nom / Derecho a un nombre*  
02.02

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 07
- Identity

## **Right to acquire a nationality**

*Droit d'acquérir une nationalité / Derecho a adquirir una nacionalidad*  
02.02

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: CRC article 07
- Identity
- Nationality

## **Right to adequate standard of living**

*Droit à un niveau de vie suffisant / Derecho a un nivel de vida adecuado*  
02.05

- BT: Children's rights
- + Human rights
- RT: Child nutrition
- CRC article 27
- Housing
- Housing conditions
- Housing planning
- Housing policy
- Housing programmes
- Living conditions
- Maintenance obligations
- Nutrition programmes
- Parental responsibility
- Right to recovery of maintenance
- Social security
- Standard of living

## **Right to appropriate standards of care**

*Droit à des soins conformes aux normes / Derecho a normas de cuidado apropiadas*  
02.05

- BT: Children's rights



+ Human rights  
RT: Care of children  
Care standards  
CRC article 03

### **Right to be heard**

*Droit d'être entendu / Derecho de audiencia*  
02.02

SN: Right to be heard in any judicial and administrative proceedings affecting the child.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 12  
Due process

### **Right to benefit from social security**

*Droit de bénéficier de la sécurité sociale / Derecho a beneficiarse de la seguridad social*  
02.05

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 26  
Social security

### **Right to care and protection**

*Droit à des soins et à une protection / Derecho a recibir cuidado y protección*  
02.05

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Care of children  
CRC article 03  
Protection of children

### **Right to child-care services**

*Droit à des services de garde d'enfants / Derecho a recibir servicios de cuidado infantil*  
02.05

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Children of working parents  
CRC article 18  
Day-care centres

### **Right to contact with both parents**

*Droit à des contacts avec ses deux parents / Derecho de mantener contacto con ambos padres*  
02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 09  
CRC article 10  
Parents  
Separation of parents

### **Right to education**

*Droit à l'éducation / Derecho a la educación*  
02.06

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Compulsory education  
CRC article 28  
Dropout rate  
Education  
Educational grants  
Educational guidance  
Educational planning  
Educational policy  
Equal access  
Equal opportunity  
Free education  
Higher education  
Primary education

School attendance  
Science education  
Secondary education  
State aid  
Teaching methods  
Technical education  
Vocational education  
Vocational guidance

### **Right to enjoy own culture**

*Droit d'avoir sa propre vie culturelle / Derecho a disfrutar la propia cultura*  
02.07

BT: Rights of indigenous children  
++ Human rights  
Rights of minority children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 30  
Right to participate in cultural life

### **Right to family reunification**

*Droit à la réunification familiale / Derecho a la reunificación familiar*  
02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 10  
Family reunification

### **Right to health and health services**

*Droit à la santé et aux services médicaux / Derecho a la salud y a la atención sanitaria*  
02.04

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Accident prevention  
Breastfeeding  
Child health  
Child mortality  
Child nutrition  
CRC article 24  
Disease control  
Drinking water  
Environmental policy  
Equal access  
Female excision  
Force feeding  
Genital mutilation  
Health  
Health planning  
Health policy  
Health services  
Hygiene  
Infant mortality  
Malnutrition  
Maternal and child health  
Medical care  
Nutrition education  
Nutritional taboos  
Periodic review of placement  
Pollution  
Preventive medicine  
Primary health care  
Reproductive health  
Sanitation  
Traditional practices

### **Right to humane school discipline**

*Droit à une discipline scolaire humaine / Derecho a una disciplina escolar humanitaria*  
02.06

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights

RT: Corporal punishment  
CRC article 28  
Punishment  
School discipline

### **Right to information**

#### **on absent parent or child**

*Droit à des renseignements sur un parent ou enfant absent / Derecho a recibir información acerca del padre o niño ausentes*  
02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 09  
Parents

#### **Right to know one's parents**

*Droit de connaître ses parents / Derecho a conocer a sus padres*  
02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 07  
Parents

#### **Right to life**

*Droit à la vie / Derecho a la vida*  
02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 06  
Freedom from capital punishment

#### **Right to parental care**

*Droit d'être élevé par ses parents / Derecho a ser cuidado por los padres*  
02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 07  
Parental care  
Parents

#### **Right to participate in cultural life**

*Droit de participer à la vie culturelle / Derecho a participar en la vida cultural*  
02.07

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 31  
Equal access  
Equal opportunity  
Right to enjoy own culture

#### **Right to play and recreation**

*Droit au jeu et à la récréation / Derecho al juego y a la recreación*  
02.07

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 31  
Play  
Recreation

#### **Right to practise own religion**

USE: Freedom of religion

#### **Right to preserve one's identity**

*Droit de préserver son identité / Derecho a preservar la propia identidad*  
02.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 08



Identity  
Nationality

### **Right to privacy**

*Droit à la vie privée / Derecho a la privacidad*

02.02

UF: Respect for privacy  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 16  
CRC article 40  
Privacy

### **Right to recovery and reintegration**

*Droit à la réadaptation et à la réinsertion /  
Derecho a la recuperación y a la reintegración*

02.05

SN: Right to physical and psychological  
recovery and social reintegration of child  
victims of any form of neglect,  
exploitation, or abuse; torture or any  
other form of cruel, inhuman or  
degrading treatment or punishment; or  
armed conflicts.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Child abuse  
Child abuse and neglect  
Child exploitation  
Child neglect  
Child prisoners of war  
Children in armed conflicts  
CRC article 39  
Rehabilitation  
Sexual abuse  
Social integration  
Torture

### **Right to recovery of maintenance**

*Droit au recouvrement de la pension alimentaire /  
Derecho a la recuperación de la pensión alimenticia*

02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 27  
Recovery of maintenance  
Right to adequate standard of living

### **Right to registration of birth**

*Droit à l'enregistrement de sa naissance / Derecho  
al registro de nacimiento*

02.02

SN: Right to be registered immediately after  
birth.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Birth registration  
CRC article 07

### **Right to rest and leisure**

*Droit au repos et aux loisirs / Derecho al descanso  
y al esparcimiento*

02.07

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 31  
Leisure  
Rest

### **Right to survival and development**

*Droit à la survie et au développement / Derecho  
a la sobrevivencia y al desarrollo*

02.05

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Child development  
Child survival  
CRC article 06

### **Right to use own language**

*Droit d'employer sa propre langue / Derecho a usar  
el idioma propio*

03.04

UF: Language rights  
Linguistic rights  
BT: Rights of indigenous children  
++ Human rights  
Rights of minority children  
++ Human rights  
RT: CRC article 30

### **Rights of accused children**

*Droits des enfants inculpés / Derechos de los niños  
acusados*

02.10

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Access to court  
Accusations  
Assistance of an interpreter  
Due process  
Examination of witnesses  
Fair trial  
Legal assistance  
Legal defence  
Nullum crimen sine lege  
Presumption of innocence  
Prompt trial  
Right to privacy  
Self-incriminating evidence  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance  
Trial in the presence of parents  
RT: Accused children  
CRC article 40  
Criminal responsibility  
Diversion  
Freedom from torture  
Juvenile courts  
Juvenile justice

### **Rights of children deprived of their family environment**

*Droits des enfants privés de leur milieu familial /  
Derechos de los niños privados de su ambiente  
familiar*

02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Adoption  
Alternative care  
Children deprived of their family  
environment  
CRC article 20  
Foster placement  
Institutional care  
Kafala  
Orphans  
Periodic review of placement  
Rights of children concerned by adoption

### **Rights of children concerned**

#### **by adoption**

*Droits des enfants concernés par l'adoption /  
Derechos de los niños sujetos a adopción*

02.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Adopted children  
Adoption  
Children concerned by adoption  
CRC article 21  
Intercountry adoption  
National adoption  
Orphans  
Periodic review of placement  
Rights of children deprived of their  
family environment

### **Rights of children deprived**

#### **of their liberty**

*Droits des enfants privés de liberté / Derechos  
de los niños privados de libertad*

02.10

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Access to court  
Contact with family  
Legal assistance  
Separation from adult prisoners  
RT: Arbitrary arrest  
Arrest  
Arrested children  
Children deprived of their liberty  
CRC article 37  
Deprivation of liberty  
Detained children  
Detention  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or  
degrading treatment or  
punishment  
Freedom from torture  
Imprisoned children  
Imprisonment  
Rights of convicted children  
Torture

### **Rights of children in armed conflicts**

*Droits des enfants en situation de conflits armés /  
Derechos de los niños en situación de conflicto armado*

03.02

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Armed conflicts  
Child prisoners of war  
Child soldiers  
Children in armed conflicts  
CRC article 38  
Geneva Conventions  
Humanitarian law  
Participation in hostilities  
Recruitment

### **Rights of convicted children**

*Droits des enfants condamnés / Derechos de los  
niños declarados culpables*

02.10

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Appeal  
Freedom from capital punishment  
Freedom from life imprisonment  
Nullum crimen sine lege  
RT: Convicted children  
CRC article 40  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or  
degrading treatment or



punishment  
Noncustodial measures  
Rehabilitation  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty  
Social integration

### **Rights of disabled children**

*Droits des enfants handicapés / Derechos de los niños discapacitados*  
03.03

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Care of disabled children  
Child development  
CRC article 23  
Disabled children  
Equal access  
Equal opportunity  
Mentally disabled children  
Physically disabled children  
Rehabilitation of disabled children  
Social integration  
Special education  
State aid

### **Rights of indigenous children**

*Droits des enfants autochtones / Derechos de los niños indígenas*  
03.04

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Freedom of religion  
Right to enjoy own culture  
Right to use own language  
RT: CRC article 30  
Indigenous children  
Rights of minority children

### **Rights of minority children**

*Droits des enfants de minorités / Derecho de los niños de minorías*  
03.04

SN: Rights of children belonging to ethnic, religious or linguistic minorities.  
BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
NT: Freedom of religion  
Right to enjoy own culture  
Right to use own language  
RT: CRC article 30  
Ethnic minority children  
Language minority children  
Religious minority children  
Rights of indigenous children

### **Rights of refugee children**

*Droits des enfants réfugiés / Derechos de los niños refugiados*  
03.01

BT: Children's rights  
+ Human rights  
RT: Accompanied refugee children  
CRC article 22  
Family tracing  
Humanitarian assistance  
Refugee children  
Refugee protection  
Refugee status  
Unaccompanied refugee children

### **Romania**

*Roumanie / Rumania*  
10.04

BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

### **Russian Federation**

*Fédération de Russie / Federación de Rusia*  
10.04  
BT: Central and Eastern Europe  
+ Europe

### **Rwanda**

*Rwanda / Rwanda*  
10.01  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa  
French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

### **Safety education**

*Enseignement relatif à la sécurité / Educación sobre seguridad*  
02.04  
BT: Basic education  
+ Education  
RT: Accident prevention  
CRC article 24

### **Saint Helena**

*Sainte-Hélène / Santa Helena*  
10.01  
BT: Southern Africa  
++ Africa  
RT: United Kingdom

### **Saint Kitts and Nevis**

*Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis / Saint Kitts y Nevis*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Saint Lucia**

*Sainte-Lucie / Santa Lucia*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Saint Vincent and the Grenadines**

*Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines / San Vicente y las Granadinas*  
10.02  
BT: Caribbean  
+ Americas

### **Sale and trafficking**

*Vente et traite / Venta y tráfico*  
02.09  
SN: Sale and trafficking of children.  
BT: Child exploitation  
NT: Organ trafficking  
RT: Abduction  
CRC article 35  
Protection from sale and trafficking

### **Samoa**

*Samoa / Samoa*  
10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **San Marino**

*Saint-Marin / San Marino*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

### **Sanitation**

*Assainissement / Saneamiento*  
02.04  
UF: Environmental sanitation  
RT: CRC article 24  
Environmental health  
Hygiene  
Pollution control  
Right to health and health services

### **São Tomé and Príncipe**

*Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe / Santo Tomé y Príncipe*  
10.01  
BT: Central Africa  
++ Africa

### **Saudi Arabia**

*Arabie Saoudite / Arabia Saudita*  
10.05  
BT: Arab Gulf States  
+ Arab countries  
+++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Scandinavia**

*Scandinavie / Escandinavia*  
10.04  
BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe  
NT: Denmark  
Finland  
Iceland  
Norway  
Sweden

### **School attendance**

*Fréquentation scolaire / Asistencia escolar*  
02.06  
RT: CRC article 28  
Dropout rate  
Dropouts  
Right to education

### **School discipline**

*Discipline scolaire / Disciplina escolar*  
02.06  
RT: Corporal punishment  
CRC article 28  
Right to humane school discipline

### **School dropouts**

USE: Dropouts

### **Schools**

*Ecoles / Escuelas*  
02.06  
BT: Educational institutions  
NT: Nursery schools  
Primary schools  
Secondary schools

### **Science education**

*Enseignement des sciences / Enseñanza de las ciencias*  
02.06  
BT: Education  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

### **Secondary education**

*Enseignement secondaire / Enseñanza secundaria*  
02.06  
BT: Educational levels  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education  
Secondary schools

## **Secondary schools**

*Ecoles secondaires / Escuelas secundarias*

02.06

- BT: Schools
- + Educational institutions
- RT: Secondary education

## **Self-incriminating evidence**

*Autoincrimination / Evidencia autoincriminatoria*

02.10

- SN: Right not to be compelled to give testimony or to confess guilt.
- BT: Rights of accused children
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 40

## **Self-executing provisions**

*Dispositions directement applicables / Cláusula de autoejecución*

04.01

- SN: Legal provisions that must appear in a State's national law and that imply that the CRC applies automatically, i.e. that the transformation of the CRC is automatic and needs no implementation for its application in that State.
- RT: Applicability of the CRC
- Transformation of the CRC

## **Senegal**

*Sénégal / Senegal*

10.01

- BT: French-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Separation from adult prisoners**

*Séparation des prisonniers adultes / Separación de prisioneros adultos*

02.10

- SN: Right to be separated from adult prisoners.
- BT: Rights of children deprived of their liberty
- ++ Human rights
- RT: CRC article 37

## **Separation from parents**

*Séparation des parents / Separación de sus padres*

02.03

- SN: Separation of children from their parents.
- RT: CRC article 09
- Parents
- Right not to be separated from parents

## **Separation of parents**

*Séparation des parents / Separación de los padres*

02.03

- UF: Divorce
- RT: CRC article 09
- Parents
- Right to contact with both parents

## **Sex discrimination**

USE: Gender discrimination

## **Sex tourism**

*Tourisme sexuel / Turismo sexual*

02.09

- BT: Sexual exploitation
- + Child exploitation
- +++ Child abuse and neglect
- RT: Protection from sexual exploitation

## **Sexual abuse**

*Abus sexuels / Abuso sexual*

02.03

- BT: Child abuse
- + Child abuse and neglect
- NT: Incest
- Sexual exploitation
- RT: CRC article 19
- CRC article 34
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Protection from sexual exploitation
- Right to recovery and reintegration

## **Sexual equality**

USE: Gender equality

## **Sexual exploitation**

*Exploitation sexuelle / Explotación sexual*

02.09

- BT: Child exploitation
- Sexual abuse
- ++ Child abuse and neglect
- NT: Child pornography
- Child prostitution
- Paedophilia
- Sex tourism
- RT: CRC article 34
- Exploitation of child labour
- Protection from sexual exploitation

## **Seychelles**

*Seychelles / Seychelles*

10.01

- BT: Southern Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Sierra Leone**

*Sierra Leone / Sierra Leona*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
- + Africa
- West Africa
- ++ Africa

## **Singapore**

*Singapour / Singapur*

10.03

- BT: South-East Asia
- ++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Single-parent families**

*Familles monoparentales / Familias monoparentales*

02.03

- BT: Family
- RT: Female-headed households

## **Slavery**

*Esclavage / Esclavitud*

02.09

- BT: Exploitation of child labour
- ++ Child exploitation
- Gross children's rights violations
- + Children's rights violations

## **Slovakia**

*Slovaquie / Eslovaquia*

10.04

- BT: Central and Eastern Europe
- + Europe

## **Slovenia**

*Slovénie / Eslovenia*

10.04

- BT: Western Europe
- + Europe

## **Social classes**

*Classes sociales / Clases sociales*

06.03

- RT: Discrimination based on social origin

## **Social indicators**

*Indicateurs sociaux / Indicadores sociales*

06.03

- BT: Indicators

## **Social insurance**

USE: Social security

## **Social integration**

*Intégration sociale / Integración social*

06.03

- SN: Integration or reintegration into society of disadvantaged or disabled children, or child victims, through education or other means.
- UF: Reintegration
- NT: Reinsertion through education
- RT: Community-based rehabilitation
- CRC article 23
- CRC article 39
- CRC article 40
- Right to recovery and reintegration
- Rights of convicted children
- Rights of disabled children
- Social participation

## **Social participation**

*Participation sociale / Participación social*

06.03

- NT: Children's participation
- RT: Community participation
- Social integration

## **Social policy**

*Politique sociale / Política social*

06.01

- BT: Government policy
- RT: Population policy
- Social problems
- Social programmes

## **Social problems**

*Problèmes sociaux / Problemas sociales*

06.03

- NT: Alcohol
- Crime
- Drug abuse
- Illiteracy
- Juvenile delinquency
- Malnutrition
- Poverty
- Violence
- RT: Social policy

## **Social programmes**

*Programmes sociaux / Programas sociales*

06.01

- RT: CRC article 19
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Social policy

## **Social security**

*Sécurité sociale / Seguridad social*

02.05

- UF: Social insurance
- NT: Family allowances
- Maternity benefits
- RT: CRC article 26
- Family assistance

Right to adequate standard of living  
Right to benefit from social security

### **Social services**

*Services sociaux / Servicios sociales*  
02.05

NT: Child-care services  
Counselling  
Health services  
Ombudsman for children  
Rehabilitation  
RT: Family assistance

### **Social values**

*Valeurs sociales / Valores sociales*  
06.03  
BT: Value systems

### **Social work**

*Travail social / Trabajo social*  
02.05  
RT: Social workers

### **Social workers**

*Travailleurs sociaux / Trabajadores sociales*  
02.05  
BT: Human resources  
NT: Street educators  
RT: Social work

### **Socialization**

*Socialisation / Socialización*  
02.06  
SN: Social development of children.  
BT: Child development  
RT: CRC article 27

### **Solomon Islands**

*Iles Salomon / Islas Salomón*  
10.06  
BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

### **Somalia**

*Somalie / Somalia*  
10.01  
BT: East Africa  
++ Africa

### **Son preference**

*Préférence pour l'enfant mâle / Preferencia por el hijo varón*  
02.01  
BT: Gender discrimination  
+++ Children's rights violations  
Traditional practices

### **South Africa**

*Afrique du Sud / Sudáfrica*  
10.01  
BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

### **South America**

*Amérique du Sud / América del Sur*  
10.02  
BT: Americas  
NT: Andean region  
Brazil  
Falkland Islands  
French Guiana  
Guyana  
Paraguay  
Suriname

### **South Asia**

*Asie du Sud / Asia Meridional*  
10.03  
BT: Asia  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: Bangladesh  
Bhutan  
India  
Maldives  
Nepal  
Pakistan  
Sri Lanka

### **South-East Asia**

*Asie du Sud-Est / Asia Sudoriental*  
10.03  
BT: Asia  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: Brunei Darussalam  
Cambodia  
East Timor  
Indonesia  
Lao PDR  
Malaysia  
Myanmar  
Philippines  
Singapore  
Thailand  
Viet Nam

### **South Korea**

USE: Republic of Korea

### **Southern Africa**

*Afrique australe / África Meridional*  
10.01  
BT: Africa South of Sahara  
+ Africa  
NT: Angola  
Botswana  
Comoros  
Lesotho  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mauritius  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Reunion  
Saint Helena  
Seychelles  
South Africa  
Swaziland  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### **Southwestern Asia**

*Asie du Sud-Ouest / Asia Sudoccidental*  
10.05  
BT: Asia  
+ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: Afghanistan  
Iran

### **Spain**

*Espagne / España*  
10.04  
BT: Mediterranean countries  
Western Europe  
+ Europe

### **Special education**

*Éducation spéciale / Educación especial*  
03.03

UF: Education of disabled children  
BT: Education  
RT: CRC article 23  
Disabled children  
Rehabilitation of disabled children  
Rights of disabled children

### **Specialized agencies**

*Institutions spécialisées / Organismos especializados*  
09.01  
SN: United Nations specialized agencies.  
BT: UN system  
+++ Organizations  
NT: FAO  
ILO  
UNESCO  
WHO  
RT: CRC article 45

### **Spiritual development**

*Développement spirituel / Desarrollo espiritual*  
02.06  
BT: Child development  
RT: CRC article 23  
CRC article 27

### **Sri Lanka**

*Sri Lanka / Sri Lanka*  
10.03  
BT: South Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Standard of living**

*Niveau de vie / Nivel de vida*  
02.05  
RT: CRC article 27  
Housing  
Housing conditions  
Living conditions  
Right to adequate standard of living

### **State aid**

*Aide de l'Etat / Ayuda estatal*  
06.01  
UF: Government assistance  
NT: Educational grants  
Family assistance  
RT: CRC article 23  
Government policy  
Right to education  
Rights of disabled children

### **States Parties**

*Etats parties / Estados Partes*  
05.01  
RT: Accession to the CRC  
Obligations of States Parties  
Ratification of the CRC  
States Parties' reports

### **States Parties' reports**

*Rapports des Etats parties / Informes de los Estados Partes*  
08.01  
BT: CRC Committee documents  
++ Documents  
Reports  
+ Documents  
RT: CRC article 44  
Dissemination of States Parties' reports  
Implementation of the CRC  
Reporting obligations  
States Parties



## **Statistical analysis**

*Analyse statistique / Análisis estadístico*  
07.01

BT: Research methods

## **Statistical data**

*Données statistiques / Datos estadísticos*  
07.01

NT: Demographic statistics  
Educational statistics  
Health statistics  
Housing statistics

## **Street children**

*Enfants de la rue / Niños de la calle*  
06.03

BT: Children  
RT: Reinsertion through education

## **Street educators**

*Educateurs de rue / Educadores de la calle*  
02.06

BT: Social workers  
+ Human resources

## **Subcommission on Prevention**

### **of Discrimination**

*Sous-commission de la lutte contre les mesures  
discriminatoires / Subcomisión para la Prevención  
de la Discriminación*  
09.01

SN: UN Subcommission on Prevention of  
Discrimination and Protection of  
Minorities.  
BT: UN  
++++ Organizations  
RT: Discrimination  
Freedom from discrimination  
Minority children

## **Sudan**

*Soudan / Sudán*  
10.01

BT: Arab countries  
East Africa  
++ Africa

## **Summary records**

*Comptes rendus analytiques / Actas resumidas*  
08.01

BT: CRC Committee documents  
++ Documents

## **Suriname**

*Suriname / Suriname*  
10.02

BT: South America  
+ Americas

## **Surveys**

*Enquêtes / Encuestas*  
07.01

BT: Research methods

## **Swaziland**

*Swaziland / Swazilandia*  
10.01

BT: English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
Southern Africa  
++ Africa

## **Sweden**

*Suède / Suecia*  
10.04

BT: Scandinavia  
++ Europe

## **Switzerland**

*Suisse / Suiza*  
10.04

BT: Western Europe  
+ Europe

## **Syria**

*Syrie / Siria*  
10.05

BT: Arab countries  
Mediterranean countries  
Western Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Taiwan**

*Taiwan / Taiwán*  
10.03

BT: East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Tajikistan**

*Tadjikistan / Tayikistán*  
10.05

BT: Central Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Tanzania**

*Tanzanie / Tanzania*  
10.01

BT: East Africa  
++ Africa  
English-speaking Africa  
+ Africa

## **Teachers**

*Enseignants / Docentes*  
02.06

BT: Human resources  
RT: Education

## **Teaching methods**

*Méthodes pédagogiques / Métodos de enseñanza*  
02.06

RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

## **Technical advice and assistance**

*Conseils et assistance techniques / Asesoramiento  
y asistencia técnica*  
06.02

SN: Advice and assistance in the  
implementation of the CRC provided to  
States Parties by the United Nations and  
its specialized agencies.  
BT: Development aid  
+ International cooperation  
RT: CRC article 45  
Implementation of the CRC  
Training assistance

## **Technical education**

*Enseignement technique / Enseñanza técnica*  
02.06

BT: Education  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

## **Television**

*Télévision / Televisión*  
02.07

BT: Mass media  
RT: Freedom of information

## **Thailand**

*Thaïlande / Tailandia*  
10.03

BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Togo**

*Togo / Togo*  
10.01

BT: French-speaking Africa  
+ Africa  
West Africa  
++ Africa

## **Tokelau**

*Tokelaou / Tokelau*  
10.06

BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

## **Tonga**

*Tonga / Tonga*  
10.06

BT: Oceania  
+ Asia and the Pacific

## **Torture**

*Torture / Tortura*  
02.02

BT: Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  
or punishment  
+ Punishment  
Gross children's rights violations  
+ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 37  
Freedom from torture  
Right to recovery and reintegration  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

## **Trade unions**

*Syndicats / Sindicatos*  
02.08

RT: Freedom of association

## **Traditional practices**

*Pratiques traditionnelles / Prácticas tradicionales*  
02.04

SN: Traditional practices affecting health and  
welfare.  
NT: Child marriage  
Dowry  
Force feeding  
Genital mutilation  
Nutritional taboos  
Son preference  
RT: CRC article 24  
Cultural factors  
Right to health and health services

## **Training**

*Formation / Capacitación*  
02.06

RT: Occupational qualifications  
Training assistance  
Vocational education

## **Training assistance**

*Assistance en matière de formation / Ayuda  
a la capacitación*  
06.02

BT: Development aid  
+ International cooperation  
RT: Technical advice and assistance  
Training

## **Transformation of the CRC**

*Réception de la CDE / Recepción de la CDN*  
04.01

SN: Use of the provisions of the CRC as a basis for enacting appropriate national legislative rules, as opposed to incorporating the CRC into national law.

BT: Implementation of the CRC

RT: Applicability of the CRC  
CRC

Incorporation of the CRC

Self-executing provisions

## **Trial**

*Procès / Proceso*

04.01

RT: Due process

Fair trial

Prompt trial

Trial in the presence of legal assistance

Trial in the presence of parents

## **Trial in the presence of legal assistance**

*Procès en présence de son conseil juridique / Proceso en presencia de un asesor legal*

02.10

SN: Right to trial in the presence of legal assistance.

BT: Rights of accused children

++ Human rights

RT: CRC article 40

Due process

Trial

## **Trial in the presence of parents**

*Procès en présence de ses parents / Proceso en presencia de los padres*

02.10

SN: Right to trial in the presence of parents.

BT: Rights of accused children

++ Human rights

RT: CRC article 40

Trial

## **Trinidad and Tobago**

*Trinité-et-Tobago / Trinidad y Tabago*

10.02

BT: Caribbean

+ Americas

## **Tunisia**

*Tunisie / Túnez*

10.01

BT: Arab countries

French-speaking Africa

+ Africa

Maghreb

++ Africa

Mediterranean countries

## **Turkey**

*Turquie / Turquía*

10.05

BT: Mediterranean countries

Western Europe

+ Europe

## **Turkmenistan**

*Turkménistan / Turkmenistán*

10.05

BT: Central Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Turks and Caicos Islands**

*Iles Turques et Caïques / Islas Turcas y Caicos*  
10.02

BT: Caribbean

+ Americas

## **Tuvalu**

*Tuvalu / Tuvalu*

10.06

BT: Oceania

+ Asia and the Pacific

## **Uganda**

*Ouganda / Uganda*

10.01

BT: East Africa

++ Africa

English-speaking Africa

+ Africa

## **Ukraine**

*Ukraine / Ucrania*

10.04

BT: Central and Eastern Europe

+ Europe

## **UN**

*ONU / ONU*

09.01

SN: United Nations.

BT: UN system

+++ Organizations

NT: ECOSOC

Subcommission on Prevention of

Discrimination

UN Centre for Human Rights

UN Commission on Human Rights

UN General Assembly

UN treaty monitoring bodies

UNHCR

UNICEF

## **UN Centre for Human Rights**

*Centre pour les droits de l'homme / Centro para los Derechos Humanos*

09.01

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

RT: Human rights

## **UN Commission on Human Rights**

*Commission des droits de l'homme / Comisión sobre los Derechos Humanos*

09.01

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

RT: Human rights

## **UN documents**

*Documents de l'ONU / Documentos de las Naciones Unidas*

08.01

BT: Documents

NT: CRC Committee documents

## **UN General Assembly**

*Assemblée générale de l'ONU / Asamblea General de la ONU*

09.01

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

## **UN studies**

*Etudes ONU / Estudios de las Naciones Unidas*

08.01

BT: Documents

RT: CRC article 45

## **UN system**

*Système des Nations Unies / Sistema de las Naciones Unidas*

09.01

SN: UN and specialized agencies.

BT: Intergovernmental organizations

++ Organizations

NT: Specialized agencies

UN

## **UN treaty-monitoring bodies**

*Organes de surveillance de l'application des traités / Organos de monitoreo de los tratados de las Naciones Unidas*

09.01

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

NT: CRC Committee

RT: International treaties

Monitoring of the CRC

## **Unaccompanied refugee children**

*Enfants réfugiés non accompagnés / Niños refugiados no acompañados*

03.01

BT: Refugee children

+ Children

RT: Accompanied refugee children

CRC article 22

Rights of refugee children

## **Unborn children**

*Enfants à naître / Niños que van a nacer*

02.01

BT: Children

RT: CRC Preamble

## **UNESCO**

*UNESCO / UNESCO*

09.01

SN: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

BT: Specialized agencies

+++ Organizations

RT: Education

## **UNHCR**

*HCR / ACNUR*

03.01, 09.01

SN: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

RT: Refugee children

Refugee organizations

Refugee protection

## **UNICEF**

*UNICEF / UNICEF*

09.01

SN: United Nations Children's Fund.

BT: UN

+++ Organizations

RT: CRC article 45

## **United Arab Emirates**

*Emirats Arabes Unis / Emiratos Árabes Unidos*

10.05

BT: Arab Gulf States

+ Arab countries

+++ Asia and the Pacific



## **United Kingdom**

*Royaume-Uni / Reino Unido*

10.04

SN: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

UF: Great Britain

BT: Western Europe

+ Europe

RT: British Virgin Islands

Cayman Islands

Falkland Islands

Pitcairn

Saint Helena

## **United States**

*Etats-Unis / Estados Unidos*

10.02

BT: North America

+ Americas

RT: American Samoa

United States Virgin Islands

## **United States Virgin Islands**

*Iles Vierges américaines / Islas Virgenes de los Estados Unidos*

10.02

BT: Caribbean

+ Americas

RT: United States

## **Uruguay**

*Uruguay / Uruguay*

10.02

BT: + South America

## **Uzbekistan**

*Ouzbékistan / Uzbekistán*

10.05

BT: Central Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Value systems**

*Systèmes de valeur / Sistemas de valores*

06.03

NT: Cultural values

Social values

## **Vanuatu**

*Vanuatu / Vanuatu*

10.06

BT: Oceania

+ Asia and the Pacific

## **Vatican**

USE: Holy See

## **Venezuela**

*Venezuela / Venezuela*

10.02

BT: Andean region

++ Americas

## **Video recordings**

*Enregistrements vidéo / Videograbaciones*

08.01

BT: Audiovisual materials

+ Documents

## **Viet Nam**

*Viet Nam / Viet Nam*

10.03

BT: South-East Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Violence**

*Violence / Violencia*

06.03

BT: Social problems

RT: Child abuse

CRC article 19

Physical abuse

Violent entertainment

## **Violent entertainment**

*Spectacles violents / Entretenimiento violento*

02.07

BT: Entertainment

RT: Injurious information

Violence

## **Vocational education**

*Enseignement professionnel / Enseñanza profesional*

02.06

BT: Education

RT: CRC article 28

Right to education

Training

Vocational guidance

## **Vocational guidance**

*Orientation professionnelle / Orientación profesional*

02.06

SN: Help given to the individual inside or outside the school system in choosing a career or occupation.

BT: Educational guidance

RT: Counselling

CRC article 28

Right to education

Vocational education

## **Voluntary organizations**

*Organisations bénévoles / Organizaciones voluntarias*

09.01

SN: At the local level.

BT: Organizations

RT: NGO

## **Vulnerable groups**

USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances

## **Wars**

USE: Armed conflicts

## **West Africa**

*Afrique de l'Ouest / África Occidental*

10.01

BT: Africa South of Sahara

+ Africa

NT: Benin

Burkina Faso

Cape Verde

Côte d'Ivoire

Gambia

Ghana

Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

Liberia

Mali

Mauritania

Niger

Nigeria

Senegal

Sierra Leone

Togo

## **West Bank**

*Cisjordanie / Cisjordania*

10.05

BT: Western Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

## **Western Asia**

*Asie occidentale / Asia Occidental*

10.05

BT: Asia

+ Asia and the Pacific

NT: Arab Gulf States

Gaza Strip

Iraq

Jordan

Lebanon

Syria

West Bank

Yemen

RT: Middle East

## **Western Europe**

*Europe occidentale / Europa Occidental*

10.04

BT: Europe

NT: Andorra

Austria

Belgium

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Croatia

Cyprus

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

France

Germany

Gibraltar

Greece

Holy See

Ireland

Italy

Liechtenstein

Luxembourg

Malta

Monaco

Netherlands

Portugal

San Marino

Scandinavia

Slovenia

Spain

Switzerland

Turkey

United Kingdom

Yugoslavia

## **WHO**

*OMS / OMS*

09.01

SN: World Health Organization.

BT: Specialized agencies

++++ Organizations

RT: Health

## **Women**

*Femmes / Mujeres*

02.03

RT: Female-headed households

Women's rights

## **Women's rights**

*Droits de la femme / Derechos de la mujer*

02.01

BT: Human rights

RT: Women



### **Working conditions**

*Conditions de travail / Condiciones de trabajo*  
02.08

- BT: Living conditions
- NT: Hours of work
- RT: CRC article 32
  - Labour law
  - Labour standards
  - Protection from harmful work
  - Protection from hazardous work

### **Working parents**

*Parents qui travaillent / Padres que trabajan*  
02.03

- BT: Parents
  - + Family
- RT: Children of working parents

### **Yemen**

*Yemen / Yemen*  
10.05

- BT: Arab countries
  - Western Asia
  - ++ Asia and the Pacific

### **Youth magistrates**

*Juges des enfants / Magistrados para la juventud*  
02.10

- BT: Human resources
- RT: CRC article 40
  - Juvenile courts
  - Juvenile justice

### **Yugoslavia**

*Yugoslavie / Yugoslavia*  
10.04

- BT: Western Europe

+ Europe

### **Zaire**

USE: Congo DR

### **Zambia**

*Zambia / Zambia*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
  - + Africa
  - Southern Africa
  - ++ Africa

### **Zimbabwe**

*Zimbabwe / Zimbabwe*

10.01

- BT: English-speaking Africa
  - + Africa
  - Southern Africa
  - ++ Africa

INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

*Classification Scheme  
for the Thematic Display*





**01.**  
**DEFINITION OF A CHILD**

**01.01**  
Definition of a child

**02.**  
**CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

**02.01**  
Children's rights - General

**02.02**  
Civil rights and freedoms of the child

**02.03**  
Family environment and alternative care

**02.04**  
Child health

**02.05**  
Child welfare

**02.06**  
Child development and education

**02.07**  
Leisure and cultural activities

**02.08**  
Child work

**02.09**  
Child exploitation

**02.10**  
Child justice and deprivation of liberty

**03.**  
**SPECIAL GROUPS OF CHILDREN**

**03.01**  
Refugee children

**03.02**  
Children in armed conflicts

**03.03**  
Disabled children

**03.04**  
Minority children

**04.**  
**PROMOTION, IMPLEMENTATION  
AND MONITORING  
OF CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

**04.01**  
Promotion, implementation and  
monitoring of children's rights

**05.**  
**INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS  
ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

**05.01**  
International instruments on children's  
rights

**06.**  
**NATIONAL LEVEL**

**06.01**  
Public administration

**06.02**  
Economic and social development

**06.03**  
Social and cultural environment

**06.04**  
Population and migration

**07.**  
**RESEARCH AND DATA**

**07.01**  
Research and data

**08.**  
**DOCUMENTS**

**08.01**  
Documents

**09.**  
**ORGANIZATIONS**

**09.01**  
Organizations

**10.**  
**COUNTRIES**

**10.01**  
Africa

**10.02**  
Americas

**10.03**  
East, South and South-East Asia

**10.04**  
Europe

**10.05**  
Central and Western Asia

**10.06**  
Pacific region



INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

# *Thematic Display*



## **01.** **DEFINITION OF A CHILD**

### **01.01** **Definition of a child**

- Age
- CRC article 01
- Definition of a child
- Majority
- Minimum age

## **02.** **CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

### **02.01** **Children rights - general**

- Best interests of the child
- Children in emergency situations
- Children in especially difficult circumstances
  - UF: Children at risk
  - Vulnerable groups
- Children's rights
- Children's rights violations
- CRC article 02
- CRC article 03
- CRC article 12
- CRC Preamble
- Crimes against humanity
- Discrimination
  - Discrimination based on birth
  - Discrimination based on disability
  - Discrimination based on national origin
  - Discrimination based on opinion
  - Discrimination based on property
  - Discrimination based on social origin
  - Discrimination based on status
  - Economic discrimination
  - Equal access
  - Equal opportunity
  - Ethnic discrimination
  - Evolving capacities of the child
  - Freedom from discrimination
  - Gender discrimination
    - UF: Sex discrimination
  - Gender equality
    - UF: Sexual equality
  - Gross children's rights violations
  - Human rights
  - Language discrimination
  - Racial discrimination
  - Religious discrimination
  - Respect for the views of the child
  - Restrictions of rights
  - Son preference
  - Unborn children
  - Women's rights

### **02.02** **Civil rights and freedoms of the child**

- Access to appropriate information
- Birth registration
- Children's books
- CRC article 06
- CRC article 07
- CRC article 08
- CRC article 13
- CRC article 14
- CRC article 15
- CRC article 16
- CRC article 17
- CRC article 37
- Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
- Disappearance

- Extrajudicial executions
- Female infanticide
- Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
- Freedom from torture
- Freedom of association
- Freedom of conscience
- Freedom of expression
- Freedom of information
- Freedom of peaceful assembly
- Freedom of religion
  - UF: Right to practise own religion
- Freedom of thought
- Genocide
- Identity
- Infanticide
- Injurious information
- Nationality
- Privacy
- Respect for correspondence
- Respect for family
- Respect for home
- Respect for honour and reputation
- Right to a name
- Right to acquire a nationality
- Right to be heard
- Right to life
- Right to preserve one's identity
- Right to privacy
  - UF: Respect for privacy
- Right to registration of birth
- Torture

### **02.03** **Family environment and alternative care**

- Abandoned children
- Adolescents
- Adopted children
- Adoption
- Alternative care
- Boys
- Child abuse
- Child abuse and neglect
- Child heads of household
  - UF: Child-headed families
- Child neglect
- Children
  - UF: Minors
- Children born out of wedlock
- Children concerned by adoption
- Children deprived of their family environment
- Children of working parents
- CRC article 05
- CRC article 09
- CRC article 10
- CRC article 11
- CRC article 18
- CRC article 19
- CRC article 20
- CRC article 21
- CRC article 25
- CRC article 27
- CRC article 39
- Equality of parents
- Extended family
- Family
- Family environment
- Family law
- Family policy
- Family reunification
- Fathers
- Female-headed households
- Foster children

- Foster placement
- Girls
  - UF: Girl child
- Illicit transfer and nonreturn
  - UF: Kidnapping by parent
- Incest
- Institutional care
- Intercountry adoption
- Kafala
- Maintenance obligations
- Mental abuse
  - UF: Psychological abuse
- Mothers
- National adoption
- Orphanages
- Orphans
- Parental care
- Parental guidance
- Parental responsibility
- Parents
- Periodic review of placement
- Physical abuse
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn
- Recovery of maintenance
- Respect for parental guidance
- Return of children
- Right not to be separated from parents
- Right to contact with both parents
- Right to family reunification
- Right to information on absent parent or child
- Right to know one's parents
- Right to parental care
- Right to recovery of maintenance
- Rights of children deprived of their family environment
- Rights of children concerned by adoption
- Separation from parents
- Separation of parents
  - UF: Divorce
- Sexual abuse
- Single-parent families
- Women
- Working parents

### **02.04** **Child health**

- Accident prevention
- Breastfeeding
- Child health
- Child mortality
- Child nutrition
- Child survival
- CRC article 24
- Disease control
- Drinking water
- Drug abuse
- Drug education
- Environmental education
- Environmental health
- Environmental policy
- Family planning
- Female excision
  - UF: Female circumcision
- Force feeding
- Genital mutilation
- Health
- Health education
- Health financing
- Health indicators
- Health personnel
- Health planning
- Health policy

- Health programmes
- Health services
- Health statistics
- Hygiene
- Infant mortality
- Malnutrition
- Maternal and child health
- Medical care
- Mental health
- Nutrition
- Nutrition education
- Nutrition policy
- Nutrition programmes
- Nutritional taboos
  - UF: Food taboos
- Pollution
  - UF: Environmental pollution
- Pollution control
- Postnatal care
- Prenatal care
- Preventive medicine
- Primary health care
- Protection from drug abuse
- Public health
- Reproductive health
- Right to health and health services
- Safety education
- Sanitation
  - UF: Environmental sanitation
- Traditional practices

## **02.05**

### **Child welfare**

- Care of children
- Care standards
- Childcare services
- Community-based rehabilitation
- Counselling
  - UF: Guidance
- CRC article 26
- Day-care centres
- Family allowances
- Family assistance
- Housing conditions
- Living conditions
- Maternity benefits
- Protection of children
- Psychological counselling
- Psychologists
- Rehabilitation
  - UF: Recovery
- Right to adequate standard of living
- Right to appropriate standards of care
- Right to benefit from social security
- Right to care and protection
- Right to childcare services
- Right to recovery and reintegration
- Right to survival and development
- Social security
  - UF: Social insurance
- Social services
- Social work
- Social workers
- Standard of living

## **02.06**

### **Child development and education**

- Aims of education
- Basic education
- Child development
- Civic education
- Compulsory education
- Corporal punishment

- CRC article 28
- CRC article 29
- Dropout rate
- Dropouts
  - UF: School dropouts
- Education
- Education of girls
- Educational financing
- Educational grants
- Educational guidance
- Educational indicators
- Educational institutions
- Educational levels
- Educational planning
- Educational policy
- Educational statistics
- Emotional development
- Free education
- General education
- Higher education
- Human rights education
- Illiteracy
- Linguistic development
- Literacy
- Mental development
  - UF: Psychological development
- Moral development
- Moral education
- Nonformal education
- Nursery schools
  - UF: Kindergartens
- Occupational qualifications
- Peace education
- Physical development
- Preschool education
- Primary education
- Primary schools
- Reinsertion through education
- Right to education
- Right to humane school discipline
- School attendance
- School discipline
- Schools
- Science education
- Secondary education
- Secondary schools
- Socialization
- Spiritual development
- Street educators
- Teachers
- Teaching methods
- Technical education
- Training
- Vocational education
- Vocational guidance

## **02.07**

### **Leisure and cultural activities**

- CRC article 31
- Entertainment
- Information
- Information dissemination
- Internet
- Leisure
  - UF: Leisure time
- Mass media
- Play
- Press
- Recreation
- Religion
- Rest
- Right to enjoy own culture
- Right to participate in cultural life

- Right to play and recreation
- Right to rest and leisure
- Television
- Violent entertainment

## **02.08**

### **Child work**

- Child labour
  - UF: Child work
- Child workers
- CRC article 32
- Exploitation of child labour
- Harmful work
- Hazardous work
- Hours of work
- ILO conventions
- Labour law
- Labour standards
- Protection from harmful work
- Protection from hazardous work
- Trade unions
- Working conditions

## **02.09**

### **Child exploitation**

- Abduction
  - UF: Kidnapping
- Bonded labour
  - UF: Debt bondage
- Child exploitation
- Child pornography
- Child prostitution
- CRC article 33
- CRC article 34
- CRC article 35
- CRC article 36
- Criminal exploitation
- Drugs-related exploitation
- Economic exploitation
- Forced labour
- Organ trafficking
- Paedophilia
- Protection from abduction
- Protection from drugs-related exploitation
- Protection from economic exploitation
- Protection from exploitation
- Protection from sale and trafficking
- Protection from sexual exploitation
- Sale and trafficking
- Sex tourism
- Sexual exploitation
- Slavery

## **02.10**

### **Child justice and deprivation of liberty**

- Access to court
- Accusations
- Accused children
- Appeal
- Arbitrary arrest
- Arbitrary detention
- Arrest
- Arrested children
- Assistance of an interpreter
- Capital punishment
  - UF: Death penalty
- Children as witnesses
- Children born in prison
- Children deprived of their liberty
- Contact with family
- Convicted children
- CRC article 40
- Criminal law

- Criminal responsibility
  - UF: Minimum age for criminal responsibility
- Deprivation of liberty
- Detained children
- Detention
- Diversions
- Examination of witnesses
- Fair trial
- Freedom from capital punishment
- Freedom from life imprisonment
- Imprisoned children
  - UF: Children in prison
- Imprisonment
- Independent and impartial authority
- Juvenile courts
- Juvenile delinquency
- Juvenile justice
- Juvenile offenders
  - UF: Juvenile delinquents
- Legal assistance
- Legal defence
- Liberty of person
- Life imprisonment
- Noncustodial measures
  - UF: Alternative sentences
- Nullum crimen sine lege
- Penal sanctions
- Presumption of innocence
- Prompt trial
- Punishment
- Rights of accused children
- Rights of children deprived of their liberty
- Rights of convicted children
- Self-incriminating evidence
- Separation from adult prisoners
- Trial in the presence of legal assistance
- Trial in the presence of parents
- Youth magistrates

### **03.**

#### **SPECIAL GROUPS OF CHILDREN**

##### **03.01**

###### **Refugee children**

- Accompanied refugee children
- CRC article 22
- Displaced children
- Family tracing
- Refugee camps
- Refugee children
- Refugee organizations
- Refugee policy
- Refugee protection
- Refugee status
- Repatriation
- Rights of refugee children
- Unaccompanied refugee children
- UNHCR

##### **03.02**

###### **Children in armed conflicts**

- Armed conflicts
  - UF: Wars
- Child prisoners of war
- Child soldiers
- Children in armed conflicts
- Civil war
- CRC article 38
- Ethnic conflicts
- Geneva Conventions
- Humanitarian law
- Land mines

- Participation in hostilities
- Recruitment
- Rights of children in armed conflicts

##### **03.03**

###### **Disabled children**

- Care of disabled children
- CRC article 23
- Disabled children
  - UF: Handicapped children
- Mentally disabled children
- Physically disabled children
- Rehabilitation of disabled children
- Rights of disabled children
- Special education
  - UF: Education of disabled children

##### **03.04**

###### **Minority children**

- CRC article 30
- Ethnic minority children
- Indigenous children
- Language minority children
- Minority children
- Religious minority children
- Right to use own language
  - UF: Language rights
  - Linguistic rights
- Rights of indigenous children
- Rights of minority children

#### **04.**

#### **PROMOTION, IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING OF CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

##### **04.01**

###### **Promotion, implementation and monitoring of children's rights**

- Amparo
- Applicability of the CRC
- Children's rights advocacy
- Children's rights programmes
- Children's rights projects
- CRC article 04
- CRC article 41
- CRC article 42
- CRC article 43
- CRC Committee
  - UF: Committee on the Rights of the Child
- CRC saving clause
- Dissemination of States Parties' reports
- Dissemination of the CRC
- Drittwirkung
- Due process
- Implementation of the CRC
- Incorporation of the CRC
- Monitoring of the CRC
- Obligations of States Parties
- Ombudsman for children
- Promotion of children's rights
- Reporting obligations
- Self-executing provisions
- Transformation of the CRC
- Trial

#### **05.**

#### **INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

##### **05.01**

###### **International instruments on children's rights**

- Accession to the CRC

- African Charter
- CRC
  - UF: Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Declaration on the Rights of the Child
- Geneva Declaration
- International declarations
- International instruments
- International law
- International treaties
  - UF: Bilateral agreements
  - International conventions
  - Multilateral agreements
- Ratification of the CRC
- States Parties

#### **06.**

#### **NATIONAL LEVEL**

##### **06.01**

###### **Public administration**

- Child legislation
- Cultural policy
- Customary law
- Financial resources
- Financing
- Government policy
- Housing
- Housing financing
- Housing planning
- Housing policy
- Housing programmes
- Housing statistics
- Institutional framework
- Law
- Migration policy
- Planning
- Population policy
- Public administration
- Social policy
- Social programmes
- State aid
  - UF: Government assistance

##### **06.02**

###### **Economic and social development**

- CRC article 45
- Developed countries
  - UF: Industrialized countries
- Developing countries
- Development aid
- Development planning
- Economic and social development
- Emergency relief
- Humanitarian assistance
- International cooperation
- Technical advice and assistance
- Training assistance

##### **06.03**

###### **Social and cultural environment**

- Alcohol
  - UF: Alcoholism
- Child marriage
- Child poverty
- Children's participation
- Community participation
- Crime
- Cultural factors
- Cultural values
- Disasters
- Dowry
- Fundamentalism
- Poor children
- Poverty



- Social classes
- Social indicators
- Social integration
  - UF: Reintegration
- Social participation
- Social problems
- Social values
- Street children
- Value systems
- Violence

## **06.04**

### **Population and migration**

- Demographic indicators
- Demographic statistics
- Human resources
- Migrant children
- Mortality

## **07.**

### **RESEARCH AND DATA**

## **07.01**

### **Research and data**

- Case studies
- Censuses
- Evaluation
- Indicators
- Methodology
- Research methods
- Statistical analysis
- Statistical data
- Surveys

## **08.**

### **DOCUMENTS**

## **08.01**

### **Documents**

- Advocacy material
- Alternative NGO reports
- Articles
- Audiovisual materials
- Committee reports
- Concluding observations
- Conference reports
- Country studies
- CRC article 44
- CRC Committee documents
- Documents
- Reports
- Reports to the General Assembly
- Reservations and declarations
- States Parties' reports
- Summary records
- UN documents
- UN studies
- Video recordings

## **09.**

### **ORGANIZATIONS**

## **09.01**

### **Organizations**

- Community organizations
- ECOSOC
- FAO
- ILO
- Intergovernmental organizations
- International organizations
- NGO
  - UF: Nongovernmental organizations
- Organizations
- Relief agencies
- Religious organizations

- Specialized agencies
- Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination
- UN
- UN Centre for Human Rights
- UN Commission on Human Rights
- UN General Assembly
- UN system
- UN treaty monitoring bodies
- UNESCO
- UNICEF
- Voluntary organizations
- WHO

## **10.**

### **COUNTRIES**

## **10.01**

### **Africa**

- Africa
- Africa South of Sahara
- Algeria
- Angola
- Benin
- Botswana
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Cape Verde
- Central Africa
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo DR
  - UF: Democratic Republic of Congo
- Zaire
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- East Africa
- Egypt
- English-speaking Africa
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- French-speaking Africa
- Gabon
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Kenya
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Madagascar
- Maghreb
- Malawi
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mayotte
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- Niger
- Nigeria
- North Africa
- Reunion
- Rwanda
- Saint Helena
- São Tomé and Príncipe
- Senegal

- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Somalia
- South Africa
- Southern Africa
- Sudan
- Swaziland
- Tanzania
- Togo
- Tunisia
- Uganda
- West Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

## **10.02**

### **Americas**

- Americas
- Andean region
- Anguilla
- Antigua and Barbuda
- Argentina
- Aruba
- Bahamas
- Barbados
- Belize
- Bermuda
- Bolivia
- Brazil
- British Virgin Islands
- Canada
- Caribbean
- Cayman Islands
- Central America
- Chile
- Colombia
- Costa Rica
- Cuba
- Dominica
- Dominican Republic
- Ecuador
- El Salvador
- Falkland Islands
- French Guiana
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Guatemala
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Jamaica
- Martinique
- Mexico
- Montserrat
- Netherlands Antilles
- Nicaragua
- North America
- Panama
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Puerto Rico
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- South America
- Suriname
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- United States
- United States Virgin Islands
- Uruguay
- Venezuela

### **10.03**

#### **East, South and South-East Asia**

Asia  
Bangladesh  
Bhutan  
Brunei Darussalam  
Cambodia  
China  
East Asia  
East Timor  
Greenland  
Hong Kong  
India  
Indonesia  
Japan  
Korea DPR  
Lao PDR  
    UF: Lao People's Democratic Republic  
    Laos  
Macau  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mongolia  
Myanmar  
Nepal  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Republic of Korea  
    UF: South Korea  
Singapore  
South Asia  
South-East Asia  
Sri Lanka  
Taiwan  
Thailand  
Viet Nam

### **10.04**

#### **Europe**

Albania  
Andorra  
Armenia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Baltic States  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Bulgaria  
Central and Eastern Europe  
    UF: Eastern Europe  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark

Estonia  
Europe  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
    UF: Macedonia  
France  
Georgia  
Germany  
Gibraltar  
Greece  
Holy See  
    UF: Vatican  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Italy  
Latvia  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Malta  
Mediterranean countries  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
San Marino  
Scandinavia  
Slovakia  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom  
    UF: Great Britain  
Western Europe  
Yugoslavia

### **10.05**

#### **Central and Western Asia**

Afghanistan  
Arab countries  
Arab Gulf States  
Bahrain  
Central Asia  
Gaza Strip  
Iran  
Iraq  
Israel  
Jordan

Kazakhstan  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyzstan  
Lebanon  
Middle East  
Oman  
Qatar  
Saudi Arabia  
Southwestern Asia  
Syria  
Tajikistan  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
United Arab Emirates  
Uzbekistan  
West Bank  
Western Asia  
Yemen

### **10.06**

#### **Pacific Region**

American Samoa  
Asia and the Pacific  
    UF: Pacific region  
Australia  
Cocos Islands  
Cook Islands  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Guam  
Kiribati  
Marshall Islands  
Micronesia FS  
    UF: Federated States of Micronesia  
Nauru  
New Caledonia  
New Zealand  
Nieu  
Oceania  
Palau  
Papua New Guinea  
Pitcairn  
Samoa  
Solomon Islands  
Tokelau  
Tonga  
Tuvalu  
Vanuatu



INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

# *Hierarchical Display*



## Africa

- AFRICA SOUTH OF SAHARA
- Central Africa
- *Burundi*
- *Cameroon*
- *Central African Republic*
- *Chad*
- *Congo*
- *Congo DR*
- *Equatorial Guinea*
- *Gabon*
- *Rwanda*
- *São Tomé and Príncipe*
- East Africa
- *Djibouti*
- *Eritrea*
- *Ethiopia*
- *Kenya*
- *Mayotte*
- *Somalia*
- *Sudan*
- *Tanzania*
- *Uganda*
- Southern Africa
- *Angola*
- *Botswana*
- *Comoros*
- *Lesotho*
- *Madagascar*
- *Malawi*
- *Mauritius*
- *Mozambique*
- *Namibia*
- *Reunion*
- *Saint Helena*
- *Seychelles*
- *South Africa*
- *Swaziland*
- *Zambia*
- *Zimbabwe*
- West Africa
- *Benin*
- *Burkina Faso*
- *Cape Verde*
- *Côte d'Ivoire*
- *Gambia*
- *Ghana*
- *Guinea*
- *Guinea-Bissau*
- *Liberia*
- *Mali*
- *Mauritania*
- *Niger*
- *Nigeria*
- *Senegal*
- *Sierra Leone*
- *Togo*
- ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA
- Botswana
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Kenya
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Namibia
- Nigeria
- Sierra Leone
- South Africa
- Swaziland

- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe
- FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICA
- Algeria
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo DR
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Gabon
- Guinea
- Madagascar
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Morocco
- Niger
- Reunion
- Rwanda
- Senegal
- Togo
- Tunisia
- NORTH AFRICA
- Egypt
- Libya
- Maghreb
- *Algeria*
- *Morocco*
- *Tunisia*

## Age

- MINIMUM AGE
- Criminal responsibility

## Americas

- CARIBBEAN
- Anguilla
- Antigua and Barbuda
- Aruba
- Bahamas
- Barbados
- British Virgin Islands
- Cayman Islands
- Cuba
- Dominica
- Dominican Republic
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Haiti
- Jamaica
- Martinique
- Montserrat
- Netherlands Antilles
- Puerto Rico
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- United States Virgin Islands
- NORTH AMERICA
- Bermuda

- Canada
- Greenland
- Mexico
- United States
- SOUTH AMERICA
- Andean region
- *Bolivia*
- *Chile*
- *Colombia*
- *Ecuador*
- *Peru*
- *Venezuela*
- Brazil
- Falkland Islands
- French Guiana
- Guyana
- Paraguay
- Suriname
- Uruguay

## Arab countries

- ALGERIA
- ARAB GULF STATES
- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Oman
- Qatar
- Saudi Arabia
- United Arab Emirates
- DJIBOUTI
- EGYPT
- IRAQ
- JORDAN
- LEBANON
- LIBYA
- MAURITANIA
- MOROCCO
- SUDAN
- SYRIA
- TUNISIA
- YEMEN

## Armed conflicts

- CIVIL WAR

## Asia and the Pacific

- ASIA
- Central Asia
- *Kazakhstan*
- *Kyrgyzstan*
- *Tajikistan*
- *Turkmenistan*
- *Uzbekistan*
- East Asia
- *China*
- *Hong Kong*
- *Japan*
- *Korea DPR*
- *Macau*
- *Mongolia*
- *Republic of Korea*
- *Taiwan*
- South Asia
- *Bangladesh*
- *Bhutan*
- *India*
- *Maldives*
- *Nepal*

- *Pakistan*
- *Sri Lanka*
- South-East Asia
- *Brunei Darussalam*
- *Cambodia*
- *East Timor*
- *Indonesia*
- *Lao PDR*
- *Malaysia*
- *Myanmar*
- *Philippines*
- *Singapore*
- *Thailand*
- *Viet Nam*
- Southwestern Asia
- *Afghanistan*
- *Iran*
- Western Asia
- *Arab Gulf States*
- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Oman
- Qatar
- Saudi Arabia
- United Arab Emirates
- *Gaza Strip*
- *Iraq*
- *Jordan*
- *Lebanon*
- *Syria*
- *West Bank*
- *Yemen*
- OCEANIA
- American Samoa
- Australia
- Cocos Islands
- Cook Islands
- Fiji
- French Polynesia
- Guam
- Kiribati
- Marshall Islands
- Micronesia FS
- Nauru
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Nieu
- Palau
- Papua New Guinea
- Pitcairn
- Samoa
- Solomon Islands
- Tokelau
- Tonga
- Tuvalu
- Vanuatu

## Care of children

- ALTERNATIVE CARE
- Adoption
- *Intercountry adoption*
- *National adoption*
- Foster placement
- Institutional care
- Kafala
- CARE OF DISABLED CHILDREN
- PARENTAL CARE

## Central America

- BELIZE

- COSTA RICA
- EL SALVADOR
- GUATEMALA
- HONDURAS
- NICARAGUA
- PANAMA

### **Child abuse and neglect**

- CHILD ABUSE
- Mental abuse
- Physical abuse
- Sexual abuse
- *Incest*
- *Sexual exploitation*
- Child pornography
- Child prostitution
- Paedophilia
- Sex tourism
- CHILD NEGLECT

### **Child development**

- EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT
- EVOLVING CAPACITIES OF THE CHILD
- LINGUISTIC DEVELOPMENT
- MENTAL DEVELOPMENT
- MORAL DEVELOPMENT
- PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT
- SOCIALIZATION
- SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT

### **Child exploitation**

- ABDUCTION
- CRIMINAL EXPLOITATION
- DRUGS-RELATED EXPLOITATION
- ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION
- Exploitation of child labour
- *Bonded labour*
- *Child prostitution*
- *Forced labour*
- *Harmful work*
- *Hazardous work*
- *Slavery*
- SALE AND TRAFFICKING
- Organ trafficking
- SEXUAL EXPLOITATION
- Child pornography
- Child prostitution
- Paedophilia
- Sex tourism

### **Children**

- ACCUSED CHILDREN
- ADOLESCENTS
- ADOPTED CHILDREN
- BOYS
- CHILD HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD
- CHILD SOLDIERS
- CHILD WORKERS
- CHILDREN AS WITNESSES
- CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK
- CHILDREN CONCERNED BY ADOPTION

- CHILDREN DEPRIVED OF THEIR FAMILY ENVIRONMENT
- Abandoned children
- Orphans
- CHILDREN DEPRIVED OF THEIR LIBERTY
- Arrested children
- Child prisoners of war
- Children born in prison
- Detained children
- Imprisoned children
- CHILDREN IN ARMED CONFLICTS
- Child prisoners of war
- CHILDREN IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS
- CHILDREN IN ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES
- CHILDREN OF WORKING PARENTS
- CONVICTED CHILDREN
- DISABLED CHILDREN
- Mentally disabled children
- Physically disabled children
- DISPLACED CHILDREN
- FOSTER CHILDREN
- GIRLS
- INDIGENOUS CHILDREN
- MIGRANT CHILDREN
- MINORITY CHILDREN
- Ethnic minority children
- Language minority children
- Religious minority children
- POOR CHILDREN
- REFUGEE CHILDREN
- Accompanied refugee children
- Unaccompanied refugee children
- STREET CHILDREN
- UNBORN CHILDREN

### **Children's rights programmes**

- CHILDREN'S RIGHTS PROJECTS

### **Children's rights violations**

- ARBITRARY ARREST
- GROSS CHILDREN'S RIGHTS VIOLATIONS
- Arbitrary detention
- Crimes against humanity
- Disappearance
- Discrimination
- *Discrimination based on birth*
- *Discrimination based on disability*
- *Discrimination based on national origin*
- *Discrimination based on opinion*
- *Discrimination based on property*
- *Discrimination based on social origin*
- *Discrimination based on status*
- *Economic discrimination*
- *Ethnic discrimination*
- *Gender discrimination*
- Son preference
- *Language discrimination*

- *Racial discrimination*
- *Religious discrimination*
- Extrajudicial executions
- Genocide
- Infanticide
- *Female infanticide*
- Slavery
- Torture

### **Deprivation of liberty**

- ARREST
- Arbitrary arrest
- DETENTION
- Arbitrary detention
- IMPRISONMENT
- Life imprisonment

### **Documents**

- ADVOCACY MATERIAL
- ARTICLES
- AUDIOVISUAL MATERIALS
- Video recordings
- CASE STUDIES
- CONFERENCE REPORTS
- COUNTRY STUDIES
- REPORTS
- Alternative NGO reports
- Committee reports
- Reports to the General Assembly
- States Parties' reports
- UN DOCUMENTS
- CRC Committee documents
- *Concluding observations*
- *Reports to the General Assembly*
- *Reservations and declarations*
- *States Parties' reports*
- *Summary records*
- UN STUDIES

### **Education**

- BASIC EDUCATION
- Civic education
- Environmental education
- Health education
- *Drug education*
- *Nutrition education*
- Human rights education
- Literacy
- Moral education
- Peace education
- Safety education
- GENERAL EDUCATION
- NONFORMAL EDUCATION
- SCIENCE EDUCATION
- SPECIAL EDUCATION
- TECHNICAL EDUCATION
- VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

### **Educational guidance**

- VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE

### **Educational institutions**

- SCHOOLS
- Nursery schools

- Primary schools
- Secondary schools

### **Educational levels**

- HIGHER EDUCATION
- PRESCHOOL EDUCATION
- PRIMARY EDUCATION
- SECONDARY EDUCATION

### **Entertainment**

- VIOLENT ENTERTAINMENT

### **Europe**

- CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
- Albania
- Armenia
- Azerbaijan
- Baltic States
- *Estonia*
- *Latvia*
- *Lithuania*
- Belarus
- Bulgaria
- Czech Republic
- Georgia
- Hungary
- Moldova
- Poland
- Romania
- Russian Federation
- Slovakia
- Ukraine
- WESTERN EUROPE
- Andorra
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- France
- Germany
- Gibraltar
- Greece
- Holy See
- Ireland
- Italy
- Liechtenstein
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Monaco
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- San Marino
- Scandinavia
- *Denmark*
- *Finland*
- *Iceland*
- *Norway*
- *Sweden*
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Switzerland
- Turkey
- United Kingdom
- Yugoslavia

### **Family**

- EXTENDED FAMILY

- PARENTS
- Fathers
- Mothers
- Working parents
- SINGLE-PARENT FAMILIES

## **Financing**

- EDUCATIONAL FINANCING
- Educational grants
- HEALTH FINANCING
- HOUSING FINANCING

## **Government policy**

- CULTURAL POLICY
- EDUCATIONAL POLICY
- Compulsory education
- Free education
- ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
- Pollution control
- FAMILY POLICY
- HEALTH POLICY
- Disease control
- Nutrition policy
- HOUSING POLICY
- POPULATION POLICY
- Migration policy
- REFUGEE POLICY
- SOCIAL POLICY

## **Health**

- ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
- MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH
- Child health
- Postnatal care
- Prenatal care
- MENTAL HEALTH
- PUBLIC HEALTH
- REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

## **Health programmes**

- NUTRITION PROGRAMMES

## **Households**

- Female-headed households

## **Human resources**

- HEALTH PERSONNEL
- PSYCHOLOGISTS
- SOCIAL WORKERS
- Street educators
- TEACHERS
- YOUTH MAGISTRATES

## **Human rights**

- CHILDREN'S RIGHTS
- Best interests of the child
- Equal access
- Equal opportunity
- Equality of parents
- Freedom from capital punishment
- Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment

- Freedom from discrimination
- Freedom from life imprisonment
- Freedom from torture
- Freedom of association
- Freedom of conscience
- Freedom of expression
- *Freedom of information*
- Access to appropriate information
- Freedom of peaceful assembly
- Freedom of religion
- Freedom of thought
- Liberty of person
- Minimum age
- *Criminal responsibility*
- Protection from abduction
- Protection from abuse and neglect
- Protection from drug abuse
- Protection from drugs-related exploitation
- Protection from exploitation
- *Protection from economic exploitation*
- *Protection from sale and trafficking*
- *Protection from sexual exploitation*
- Protection from harmful work
- Protection from hazardous work
- Respect for correspondence
- Respect for family
- Respect for home
- Respect for honour and reputation
- Respect for parental guidance
- Respect for the views of the child
- Right not to be separated from parents
- Right to a name
- Right to acquire a nationality
- Right to adequate standard of living
- Right to appropriate standards of care
- Right to be heard
- Right to benefit from social security
- Right to care and protection
- Right to child-care services
- Right to contact with both parents
- Right to education
- Right to family reunification
- Right to health and health services
- Right to humane school discipline
- Right to information on absent parent or child
- Right to know one's parents
- Right to life
- Right to parental care
- Right to participate in cultural life
- Right to play and recreation
- Right to preserve one's identity
- Right to privacy
- Right to recovery and reintegration

- Right to recovery of maintenance
- Right to registration of birth
- Right to rest and leisure
- Right to survival and development
- Rights of accused children
- *Access to court*
- *Accusations*
- *Assistance of an interpreter*
- *Due process*
- *Examination of witnesses*
- *Fair trial*
- *Legal assistance*
- *Legal defence*
- *Nullum crimen sine lege*
- *Presumption of innocence*
- *Prompt trial*
- *Right to privacy*
- *Self-incriminating evidence*
- *Trial in the presence of legal assistance*
- *Trial in the presence of parents*
- Rights of children deprived of their family environment
- Rights of children concerned by adoption
- Rights of children deprived of their liberty
- *Access to court*
- *Contact with family*
- *Legal assistance*
- *Separation from adult prisoners*
- Rights of children in armed conflicts
- Rights of convicted children
- *Appeal*
- *Freedom from capital punishment*
- *Freedom from life imprisonment*
- *Nullum crimen sine lege*
- Rights of disabled children
- Rights of indigenous children
- *Freedom of religion*
- *Right to enjoy own culture*
- *Right to use own language*
- Rights of minority children
- *Freedom of religion*
- *Right to enjoy own culture*
- *Right to use own language*
- Rights of refugee children
- WOMEN'S RIGHTS

## **Humanitarian assistance**

- EMERGENCY RELIEF

## **Identity**

- NATIONALITY

## **Implementation of the CRC**

- APPLICABILITY OF THE CRC
- DISSEMINATION OF STATES PARTIES' REPORTS
- INCORPORATION OF THE CRC
- TRANSFORMATION OF THE CRC

## **Indicators**

- DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS
- EDUCATIONAL INDICATORS

- HEALTH INDICATORS
- SOCIAL INDICATORS

## **Information**

- INJURIOUS INFORMATION

## **International cooperation**

- DEVELOPMENT AID
- Technical advice and assistance
- Training assistance

## **Law**

- CRIMINAL LAW
- CUSTOMARY LAW
- FAMILY LAW
- INTERNATIONAL LAW
- Humanitarian law
- *Geneva Conventions*
- International instruments
- *International declarations*
- Declaration on the Rights of the Child
- Geneva Declaration
- *International treaties*
- African Charter
- CRC
- Geneva Conventions
- ILO conventions
- LABOUR LAW

## **Living conditions**

- HOUSING CONDITIONS
- WORKING CONDITIONS
- Hours of work

## **Mass media**

- CHILDREN'S BOOKS
- PRESS
- TELEVISION

## **Mediterranean countries**

- ALBANIA
- ALGERIA
- CYPRUS
- EGYPT
- FRANCE
- GREECE
- ISRAEL
- ITALY
- LEBANON
- LIBYA
- MALTA
- MONACO
- MOROCCO
- SPAIN
- SYRIA
- TUNISIA
- TURKEY

## **Mortality**

- CHILD MORTALITY
- INFANT MORTALITY



## **Nutrition**

- CHILD NUTRITION

## **Obligations of States Parties**

- DISSEMINATION OF THE CRC
- REPORTING OBLIGATIONS

## **Organizations**

- COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS
- INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
- Intergovernmental organizations
  - *UN system*
  - Specialized agencies
    - FAO
    - ILO
    - UNESCO
    - WHO
  - UN
    - ECOSOC
      - Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination
    - UN Centre for Human Rights
    - UN Commission on Human Rights
    - UN General Assembly
    - UN treaty-monitoring bodies
      - CRC Committee
      - UNHCR
      - UNICEF
- NGO
- REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS
- RELIEF AGENCIES

- RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS
- VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS

## **Parental responsibility**

- MAINTENANCE OBLIGATIONS
- PARENTAL GUIDANCE

## **Planning**

- DEVELOPMENT PLANNING
- EDUCATIONAL PLANNING
- HEALTH PLANNING
- HOUSING PLANNING

## **Promotion of children's rights**

- CHILDREN'S RIGHTS ADVOCACY
- DISSEMINATION OF THE CRC

## **Protection of children**

- REFUGEE PROTECTION

## **Punishment**

- CORPORAL PUNISHMENT
- CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT
- Torture
- PENAL SANCTIONS
- Capital punishment
- Imprisonment
  - *Life imprisonment*
- Noncustodial measures

## **Research methods**

- CASE STUDIES

- CENSUSES
- EVALUATION
- STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
- SURVEYS

## **Social integration**

- REINTEGRATION THROUGH EDUCATION

## **Social participation**

- CHILDREN'S PARTICIPATION

## **Social problems**

- ALCOHOL
- CRIME
- DRUG ABUSE
- ILLITERACY
- JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
- MALNUTRITION
- POVERTY
- Child poverty
- VIOLENCE

## **Social security**

- FAMILY ALLOWANCES
- MATERNITY BENEFITS

## **Social services**

- CHILDCARE SERVICES
- Daycare centres
- COUNSELLING
- Psychological counselling
- HEALTH SERVICES

- Medical care
- *Postnatal care*
- *Prenatal care*
- Preventive medicine
- Primary health care
- OMBUDSMAN FOR CHILDREN
- REHABILITATION
- Community-based rehabilitation
- Rehabilitation of disabled children

## **State aid**

- EDUCATIONAL GRANTS
- FAMILY ASSISTANCE

## **Statistical data**

- DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS
- EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
- HEALTH STATISTICS
- HOUSING STATISTICS

## **Traditional practices**

- CHILD MARRIAGE
- DOWRY
- FORCE FEEDING
- GENITAL MUTILATION
- Female excision
- NUTRITIONAL TABOOS
- SON PREFERENCE

## **Value systems**

- CULTURAL VALUES
- SOCIAL VALUES

INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

# *Permuted Index*

**Abandoned**

Abandoned children - 02.03

**Abduction**

Abduction - 02.09

Protection from abduction - 02.09

**Absent**

Right to information on absent parent or child - 02.03

**Abuse**

Child abuse - 02.03

Child abuse and neglect - 02.03

Drug abuse - 02.04 - 06.03

Mental abuse - 02.03

Physical abuse - 02.03

Protection from abuse and neglect - 02.03

Protection from drug abuse - 02.04

Psychological abuse

USE: Mental abuse - 02.03

Sexual abuse - 02.03

**Access**

Access to appropriate information - 02.02 - 02.07

Access to court - 02.10

Equal access - 02.01

**Accession**

Accession to the CRC - 05.01

**Accident**

Accident prevention - 02.04

**Accompanied**

Accompanied refugee children - 03.01

**Accusations**

Accusations - 02.10

**Accused**

Accused children - 02.10

Rights of accused children - 02.10

**Acquire**

Right to acquire a nationality - 02.02

**Adequate**

Right to adequate standard of living - 02.05

**Administration**

Public administration - 06.01

**Adolescents**

Adolescents - 02.03

**Adopted**

Adopted children - 02.03

**Adoption**

Adoption - 02.03

Children concerned by adoption - 02.03

Intercountry adoption - 02.03

National adoption - 02.03

Rights of children concerned by adoption - 02.03

**Adult**

Separation from adult prisoners - 02.10

**Advice**

Technical advice and assistance - 06.02

**Advocacy**

Advocacy material - 08.01

Children's rights advocacy - 04.01

**Afghanistan**

Afghanistan - 10.05

**Africa**

Africa - 10.01

Africa South of Sahara - 10.01

Central Africa - 10.01

East Africa - 10.01

English-speaking Africa - 10.01

French-speaking Africa - 10.01

North Africa - 10.01

South Africa - 10.01

Southern Africa - 10.01

West Africa - 10.01

**African**

African Charter - 05.01

Central African Republic - 10.01

**Age**

Age - 01.01

Minimum age - 01.01

Minimum age for criminal responsibility

USE: Criminal responsibility - 02.10

**Agencies**

Relief agencies - 09.01

Specialized agencies - 09.01

**Agreements**

Bilateral agreements

USE: International treaties - 05.01

Multilateral agreements

USE: International treaties - 05.01

**Aid**

Development aid - 06.02

State aid - 06.01

**Aims**

Aims of education - 02.06

**Albania**

Albania - 10.04

**Alcohol**

Alcohol - 06.03

**Alcoholism**

Alcoholism

USE: Alcohol - 06.03

**Algeria**

Algeria - 10.01

**Allowances**

Family allowances - 02.05

**Alternative**

Alternative care - 02.03

Alternative NGO reports - 08.01

Alternative sentences

USE: Noncustodial measures - 02.10

**America**

Central America - 10.02

North America - 10.02

South America - 10.02

**American**

American Samoa - 10.06

**Americas**

Americas - 10.02

**Amparo**

Amparo - 04.01

**Analysis**

Statistical analysis - 07.01

**Andean**

Andean region - 10.02

**Andorra**

Andorra - 10.04

**Angola**

Angola - 10.01

**Anguilla**

Anguilla - 10.02

**Antigua**

Antigua and Barbuda - 10.02

**Antilles**

Netherlands Antilles - 10.02

**Appeal**

Appeal - 02.10

**Applicability**

Applicability of the CRC - 04.01

**Appropriate**

Access to appropriate information - 02.02 - 02.07

Right to appropriate standards of care - 02.05

**Arab**

Arab countries - 10.05

Arab Gulf States - 10.05

United Arab Emirates - 10.05

**Arabia**

Saudi Arabia - 10.05

**Arbitrary**

Arbitrary arrest - 02.10

Arbitrary detention - 02.10

**Argentina**

Argentina - 10.02

**Armed**

Armed conflicts - 03.02

Children in armed conflicts - 03.02

Rights of children in armed conflicts - 03.02

**Armenia**

Armenia - 10.04

**Arrest**

Arbitrary arrest - 02.10

Arrest - 02.10

**Arrested**

Arrested children - 02.10

**Article**

CRC article 01 - 01.01

CRC article 02 - 02.01

CRC article 03 - 02.01

CRC article 04 - 04.01

CRC article 05 - 02.03

CRC article 06 - 02.02 - 02.05

CRC article 07 - 02.02

CRC article 08 - 02.02

CRC article 09 - 02.03

CRC article 10 - 02.03

CRC article 11 - 02.03

CRC article 12 - 02.01

CRC article 13 - 02.02

CRC article 14 - 02.02

CRC article 15 - 02.02

CRC article 16 - 02.02

CRC article 17 - 02.02

CRC article 18 - 02.03 - 02.05

CRC article 19 - 02.03

CRC article 20 - 02.03

CRC article 21 - 02.03

CRC article 22 - 03.01



CRC article 23 - 03.03  
CRC article 24 - 02.04  
CRC article 25 - 02.03  
CRC article 26 - 02.05  
CRC article 27 - 02.03 - 02.05  
CRC article 28 - 02.06  
CRC article 29 - 02.06  
CRC article 30 - 03.04  
CRC article 31 - 02.07  
CRC article 32 - 02.08 - 02.09  
CRC article 33 - 02.09  
CRC article 34 - 02.09  
CRC article 35 - 02.09  
CRC article 36 - 02.09  
CRC article 37 - 02.02 - 02.10  
CRC article 38 - 03.02  
CRC article 39 - 02.03 - 02.05  
CRC article 40 - 02.10  
CRC article 41 - 04.01  
CRC article 42 - 04.01  
CRC article 43 - 04.01  
CRC article 44 - 08.01  
CRC article 45 - 06.02

**Articles**  
Articles - 08.01

**Aruba**  
Aruba - 10.02

**Asia**  
Asia - 10.03  
Asia and the Pacific - 10.06  
Central Asia - 10.05  
East Asia - 10.03  
South Asia - 10.03  
South-East Asia - 10.03  
Southwestern Asia - 10.05  
Western Asia - 10.05

**Assembly**  
Freedom of peaceful assembly - 02.02  
Reports to the General Assembly - 08.01  
UN General Assembly - 09.01

**Assistance**  
Assistance of an interpreter - 02.10  
Family assistance - 02.05  
Government assistance  
USE: State aid - 06.01  
Humanitarian assistance - 06.02  
Legal assistance - 02.10  
Technical advice and assistance - 06.02  
Training assistance - 06.02  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance - 02.10

**Association**  
Freedom of association - 02.02 - 02.08

**Attendance**  
School attendance - 02.06

**Audiovisual**  
Audiovisual materials - 08.01

**Australia**  
Australia - 10.06

**Austria**  
Austria - 10.04

**Authority**  
Independent and impartial authority - 02.10

**Azerbaijan**  
Azerbaijan - 10.04

**Bahamas**  
Bahamas - 10.02

**Bahrain**  
Bahrain - 10.05

**Baltic**  
Baltic States - 10.04

**Bangladesh**  
Bangladesh - 10.03

**Bank**  
West Bank - 10.05

**Barbados**  
Barbados - 10.02

**Barbuda**  
Antigua and Barbuda - 10.02

**Basic**  
Basic education - 02.06

**Belarus**  
Belarus - 10.04

**Belgium**  
Belgium - 10.04

**Belize**  
Belize - 10.02

**Benefit**  
Right to benefit from social security - 02.05

**Benefits**  
Maternity benefits - 02.05

**Benin**  
Benin - 10.01

**Bermuda**  
Bermuda - 10.02

**Best**  
Best interests of the child - 02.01

**Bhutan**  
Bhutan - 10.03

**Bilateral**  
Bilateral agreements  
USE: International treaties - 05.01

**Birth**  
Birth registration - 02.02 - 06.04  
Discrimination based on birth - 02.01  
Right to registration of birth - 02.02

**Bissau**  
Guinea-Bissau - 10.01

**Bodies**  
UN treaty monitoring bodies - 09.01

**Bolivia**  
Bolivia - 10.02

**Bondage**  
Debt bondage  
USE: Bonded labour - 02.09

**Bonded**  
Bonded labour - 02.09

**Books**  
Children's books - 02.02 - 02.07

**Born**  
Children born in prison - 02.10  
Children born out of wedlock - 02.03

**Bosnia**  
Bosnia and Herzegovina - 10.04

**Both**  
Right to contact with both parents - 02.03

**Botswana**  
Botswana - 10.01

**Boys**  
Boys - 02.03

**Brazil**  
Brazil - 10.02

**Breastfeeding**  
Breastfeeding - 02.04

**Britain**  
Great Britain  
USE: United Kingdom - 10.04

**British**  
British Virgin Islands - 10.02

**Brunei**  
Brunei Darussalam - 10.03

**Bulgaria**  
Bulgaria - 10.04

**Burkina**  
Burkina Faso - 10.01

**Burundi**  
Burundi - 10.01

**Caicos**  
Turks and Caicos Islands - 10.02

**Caledonia**  
New Caledonia - 10.06

**Cambodia**  
Cambodia - 10.03

**Cameroon**  
Cameroon - 10.01

**Camps**  
Refugee camps - 03.01

**Canada**  
Canada - 10.02

**Capacities**  
Evolving capacities of the child - 02.01

**Cape**  
Cape Verde - 10.01

**Capital**  
Capital punishment - 02.10  
Freedom from capital punishment - 02.10

**Care**  
Alternative care - 02.03  
Care of children - 02.05  
Care of disabled children - 03.03  
Care standards - 02.05  
Childcare services - 02.05  
Daycare centres - 02.05  
Institutional care - 02.03  
Medical care - 02.04  
Parental care - 02.03  
Postnatal care - 02.04  
Prenatal care - 02.04  
Primary health care - 02.04  
Right to appropriate standards of care - 02.05  
Right to care and protection - 02.05  
Right to childcare services - 02.05

- Right to parental care - 02.03
- Caribbean
- Caribbean - 10.02
- Case**
  - Case studies - 07.01
- Cayman**
  - Cayman Islands - 10.02
- Censuses**
  - Censuses - 07.01
- Central**
  - Central Africa - 10.01
  - Central African Republic - 10.01
  - Central America - 10.02
  - Central and Eastern Europe - 10.04
  - Central Asia - 10.05
- Centre**
  - UN Centre for Human Rights - 09.01
- Centres**
  - Day-care centres - 02.05
- Chad**
  - Chad - 10.01
- Charter**
  - African Charter - 05.01
- Child**
  - Best interests of the child - 02.01
  - Child abuse - 02.03
  - Child abuse and neglect - 02.03
  - Childcare services - 02.05
  - Child development - 02.06
  - Child exploitation - 02.09
  - Child heads of household - 02.03
  - Child health - 02.04
  - Child labour - 02.08
  - Child legislation - 06.01
  - Child marriage - 06.03
  - Child mortality - 02.04
  - Child neglect - 02.03
  - Child nutrition - 02.04
  - Child pornography - 02.09
  - Child poverty - 06.03
  - Child prisoners of war - 03.02
  - Child prostitution - 02.09
  - Child soldiers - 03.02
  - Child survival - 02.04
  - Child work
    - USE: Child labour - 02.08
  - Child workers - 02.08
  - Child-headed families
    - USE: Child heads of household - 02.03
  - Committee on the Rights of the Child
    - USE: CRC Committee - 04.01
  - Convention on the Rights of the Child
    - USE: CRC - 05.01
  - Declaration on the Rights of the Child - 05.01
  - Definition of a child - 01.01
  - Evolving capacities of the child - 02.01
  - Exploitation of child labour - 02.08
  - Girl child
    - USE: Girls - 02.03
  - Maternal and child health - 02.04
  - Respect for the views of the child - 02.01
  - Right to childcare services - 02.05
  - Right to information on absent parent or child - 02.03
- Children**
  - Abandoned children - 02.03
  - Accompanied refugee children - 03.01

- Accused children - 02.10
- Adopted children - 02.03
- Arrested children - 02.10
- Care of children - 02.05
- Care of disabled children - 03.03
- Children - 02.03
- Children as witnesses - 02.10
- Children at risk
  - USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01
- Children born in prison - 02.10
- Children born out of wedlock - 02.03
- Children concerned by adoption - 02.03
- Children deprived of their family environment - 02.03
- Children deprived of their liberty - 02.10
- Children in armed conflicts - 03.02
- Children in emergency situations - 02.01
- Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01
- Children in prison
  - USE: Imprisoned children - 02.10
- Children of working parents - 02.03
- Children's books - 02.02 - 02.07
- Children's participation - 06.03
- Children's rights - 02.01
- Children's rights advocacy - 04.01
- Children's rights programmes - 04.01
- Children's rights projects - 04.01
- Children's rights violations - 02.01
- Convicted children - 02.10
- Detained children - 02.10
- Disabled children - 03.03
- Displaced children - 03.01
- Education of disabled children
  - USE: Special education - 03.03
- Ethnic minority children - 03.04
- Foster children - 02.03
- Gross children's rights violations - 02.01
- Handicapped children
  - USE: Disabled children - 03.03
- Imprisoned children - 02.10
- Indigenous children - 03.04
- Language minority children - 03.04
- Mentally disabled children - 03.03
- Migrant children - 06.04
- Minority children - 03.04
- Ombudsman for children - 04.01
- Physically disabled children - 03.03
- Poor children - 06.03
- Promotion of children's rights - 04.01
- Protection of children - 02.05
- Refugee children - 03.01
- Rehabilitation of disabled children - 03.03
- Religious minority children - 03.04
- Return of children - 02.03
- Rights of accused children - 02.10
- Rights of children deprived of their family environment - 02.03
- Rights of children concerned by adoption - 02.03
- Rights of children deprived of their liberty - 02.10
- Rights of children in armed conflicts - 03.02
- Rights of convicted children - 02.10
- Rights of disabled children - 03.03
- Rights of indigenous children - 03.04
- Rights of minority children - 03.04
- Rights of refugee children - 03.01
- Street children - 06.03
- Unaccompanied refugee children - 03.01
- Unborn children - 02.01

- Chile**
  - Chile - 10.02
- China**
  - China - 10.03
- Circumcision**
  - Female circumcision
    - USE: Female excision - 02.04
- Circumstances**
  - Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01
- Civic**
  - Civic education - 02.06
- Civil**
  - Civil war - 03.02
- Classes**
  - Social classes - 06.03
- Clause**
  - CRC saving clause - 04.01
- Cocos**
  - Cocos Islands - 10.06
- Colombia**
  - Colombia - 10.02
- Commission**
  - UN Commission on Human Rights - 09.01
- Committee**
  - Committee on the Rights of the Child
    - USE: CRC Committee - 04.01
  - Committee reports - 08.01
  - CRC Committee - 04.01
  - CRC Committee documents - 08.01
- Community**
  - Community-based rehabilitation - 02.05
  - Community organizations - 09.01
  - Community participation - 06.03
- Comoros**
  - Comoros - 10.01
- Compulsory**
  - Compulsory education - 02.06
- Concerned**
  - Children concerned by adoption - 02.03
  - Rights of children concerned by adoption - 02.03
- Concluding**
  - Concluding observations - 08.01
- Conditions**
  - Housing conditions - 02.05
  - Living conditions - 02.05
  - Working conditions - 02.08
- Conference**
  - Conference reports - 08.01
- Conflicts**
  - Armed conflicts - 03.02
  - Children in armed conflicts - 03.02
  - Ethnic conflicts - 03.02
  - Rights of children in armed conflicts - 03.02
- Congo**
  - Congo - 10.01
  - Congo DR - 10.01
  - Democratic Republic of Congo
    - USE: Congo DR - 10.01

## Conscience

Freedom of conscience - 02.02

## Contact

Contact with family - 02.10  
Right to contact with both parents - 02.03

## Control

Disease control - 02.04  
Pollution control - 02.04

## Convention

Convention on the Rights of the Child  
USE: CRC - 05.01

## Conventions

Geneva Conventions - 03.02 - 05.01  
ILO conventions - 02.08 - 05.01  
International conventions  
USE: International treaties - 05.01

## Convicted

Convicted children - 02.10  
Rights of convicted children - 02.10

## Cook

Cook Islands - 10.06

## Cooperation

International cooperation - 06.02

## Corporal

Corporal punishment - 02.06

## Correspondence

Respect for correspondence - 02.02

## Costa

Costa Rica - 10.02

## Côte

Côte d'Ivoire - 10.01

## Counselling

Counselling - 02.05  
Psychological counselling - 02.05

## Countries

Arab countries - 10.05  
Developed countries - 06.02  
Developing countries - 06.02  
Industrialized countries  
USE: Developed countries - 06.02  
Mediterranean countries - 10.04

## Country

Country studies - 08.01

## Court

Access to court - 02.10

## Courts

Juvenile courts - 02.10

## CRC

Accession to the CRC - 05.01  
Applicability of the CRC - 04.01  
CRC - 05.01  
CRC article 01 - 01.01  
CRC article 02 - 02.01  
CRC article 03 - 02.01  
CRC article 04 - 04.01  
CRC article 05 - 02.03  
CRC article 06 - 02.02 - 02.05  
CRC article 07 - 02.02  
CRC article 08 - 02.02  
CRC article 09 - 02.03  
CRC article 10 - 02.03  
CRC article 11 - 02.03  
CRC article 12 - 02.01

CRC article 13 - 02.02  
CRC article 14 - 02.02  
CRC article 15 - 02.02  
CRC article 16 - 02.02  
CRC article 17 - 02.02  
CRC article 18 - 02.03 - 02.05  
CRC article 19 - 02.03  
CRC article 20 - 02.03  
CRC article 21 - 02.03  
CRC article 22 - 03.01  
CRC article 23 - 03.03  
CRC article 24 - 02.04  
CRC article 25 - 02.03  
CRC article 26 - 02.05  
CRC article 27 - 02.03 - 02.05  
CRC article 28 - 02.06  
CRC article 29 - 02.06  
CRC article 30 - 03.04  
CRC article 31 - 02.07  
CRC article 32 - 02.08 - 02.09  
CRC article 33 - 02.09  
CRC article 34 - 02.09  
CRC article 35 - 02.09  
CRC article 36 - 02.09  
CRC article 37 - 02.02 - 02.10  
CRC article 38 - 03.02  
CRC article 39 - 02.03 - 02.05  
CRC article 40 - 02.10  
CRC article 41 - 04.01  
CRC article 42 - 04.01  
CRC article 43 - 04.01  
CRC article 44 - 08.01  
CRC article 45 - 06.02  
CRC Committee - 04.01  
CRC Committee documents - 08.01  
CRC Preamble - 02.01  
CRC saving clause - 04.01  
Dissemination of the CRC - 04.01  
Implementation of the CRC - 04.01  
Incorporation of the CRC - 04.01  
Monitoring of the CRC - 04.01  
Ratification of the CRC - 05.01  
Transformation of the CRC - 04.01

## Crime

Crime - 06.03

## Crimes

Nullum crimen sine lege - 02.10

## Crimes

Crimes against humanity - 02.01

## Criminal

Criminal exploitation - 02.09  
Criminal law - 02.10 - 06.01  
Criminal responsibility - 02.10  
Minimum age for criminal responsibility  
USE: Criminal responsibility - 02.10

## Croatia

Croatia - 10.04

## Cruel

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02

## Cuba

Cuba - 10.02

## Cultural

Cultural factors - 06.03  
Cultural policy - 06.01  
Cultural values - 06.03  
Right to participate in cultural life - 02.07

## Culture

Right to enjoy own culture - 02.07

## Customary

Customary law - 06.01

## Cyprus

Cyprus - 10.04

## Czech

Czech Republic - 10.04

## Darussalam

Brunei Darussalam - 10.03

## Data

Statistical data - 07.01

## Day

Day-care centres - 02.05

## Death

Death penalty  
USE: Capital punishment - 02.10

## Debt

Debt bondage  
USE: Bonded labour - 02.09

## Declaration

Declaration on the Rights of the Child - 05.01  
Geneva Declaration - 05.01

## Declarations

International declarations - 05.01  
Reservations and declarations - 08.01

## Defence

Legal defence - 02.10

## Definition

Definition of a child - 01.01

## Degrading

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02

## Delinquency

Juvenile delinquency - 02.10

## Delinquents

Juvenile delinquents  
USE: Juvenile offenders - 02.10

## Democratic

Democratic Republic of Congo  
USE: Congo DR - 10.01  
Lao People's Democratic Republic  
USE: Lao PDR - 10.03

## Demographic

Demographic indicators - 06.04  
Demographic statistics - 06.04

## Denmark

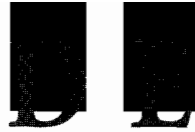
Denmark - 10.04

## Deprivation

Deprivation of liberty - 02.10

## Deprived

Children deprived of their family environment - 02.03  
Children deprived of their liberty - 02.10  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment - 02.03  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty - 02.10



**Detained**  
Detained children - 02.10

**Detention**  
Arbitrary detention - 02.10  
Detention - 02.10

**Developed**  
Developed countries - 06.02

**Developing**  
Developing countries - 06.02

**Development**  
Child development - 02.06  
Development aid - 06.02  
Development planning - 06.02  
Economic and social development - 06.02  
Emotional development - 02.06  
Linguistic development - 02.06  
Mental development - 02.06  
Moral development - 02.06  
Physical development - 02.06  
Psychological development  
USE: Mental development - 02.06  
Right to survival and development - 02.05  
Spiritual development - 02.06

**Difficult**  
Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01

**Disability**  
Discrimination based on disability - 02.01

**Disabled**  
Care of disabled children - 03.03  
Disabled children - 03.03  
Education of disabled children  
USE: Special education - 03.03  
Mentally disabled children - 03.03  
Physically disabled children - 03.03  
Rehabilitation of disabled children - 03.03  
Rights of disabled children - 03.03

**Disappearance**  
Disappearance - 02.02

**Disasters**  
Disasters - 06.03

**Discipline**  
Right to humane school discipline - 02.06  
School discipline - 02.06

**Discrimination**  
Discrimination - 02.01  
Discrimination based on birth - 02.01  
Discrimination based on disability - 02.01  
Discrimination based on national origin - 02.01  
Discrimination based on opinion - 02.01  
Discrimination based on property - 02.01  
Discrimination based on social origin - 02.01  
Discrimination based on status - 02.01  
Economic discrimination - 02.01  
Ethnic discrimination - 02.01  
Freedom from discrimination - 02.01  
Gender discrimination - 02.01  
Language discrimination - 02.01  
Racial discrimination - 02.01  
Religious discrimination - 02.01  
Sex discrimination  
USE: Gender discrimination - 02.01  
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination - 09.01

**Disease**  
Disease control - 02.04

**Displaced**  
Displaced children - 03.01

**Dissemination**  
Dissemination of States Parties' reports - 04.01  
Dissemination of the CRC - 04.01  
Information dissemination - 02.07

**Diversions**  
Diversions - 02.10

**Divorce**  
Divorce  
USE: Separation of parents - 02.03

**Djibouti**  
Djibouti - 10.01

**Documents**  
CRC Committee documents - 08.01  
Documents - 08.01  
UN documents - 08.01

**Dominica**  
Dominica - 10.02

**Dominican**  
Dominican Republic - 10.02

**Dowry**  
Dowry - 06.03

**Drinking**  
Drinking water - 02.04

**Drittwirkung**  
Drittwirkung - 04.01

**Dropout**  
Dropout rate - 02.06

**Dropouts**  
Dropouts - 02.06  
School dropouts  
USE: Dropouts - 02.06

**Drug**  
Drug abuse - 02.04 - 06.03  
Drug education - 02.04  
Protection from drug abuse - 02.04

**Drugs**  
Drugs-related exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from drugs-related exploitation - 02.09

**Due**  
Due process - 04.01

**East**  
East Africa - 10.01  
East Asia - 10.03  
East Timor - 10.03  
Middle East - 10.05  
South-East Asia - 10.03

**Eastern**  
Central and Eastern Europe - 10.04  
Eastern Europe  
USE: Central and Eastern Europe - 10.04

**Economic**  
Economic and social development - 06.02  
Economic discrimination - 02.01  
Economic exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from economic exploitation - 02.09

**ECOSOC**  
ECOSOC - 09.01

**Ecuador**  
Ecuador - 10.02

**Education**  
Aims of education - 02.06  
Basic education - 02.06  
Civic education - 02.06  
Compulsory education - 02.06  
Drug education - 02.04  
Education - 02.06  
Education of disabled children  
USE: Special education - 03.03  
Education of girls - 02.06  
Environmental education - 02.04  
Free education - 02.06  
General education - 02.06  
Health education - 02.04  
Higher education - 02.06  
Human rights education - 02.06  
Moral education - 02.06  
Nonformal education - 02.06  
Nutrition education - 02.04  
Peace education - 02.06  
Preschool education - 02.06  
Primary education - 02.06  
Reinsertion through education - 02.06  
Right to education - 02.06  
Safety education - 02.04  
Science education - 02.06  
Secondary education - 02.06  
Special education - 03.03  
Technical education - 02.06  
Vocational education - 02.06

**Educational**  
Educational financing - 02.06 - 06.01  
Educational grants - 02.06  
Educational guidance - 02.06  
Educational indicators - 02.06  
Educational institutions - 02.06  
Educational levels - 02.06  
Educational planning - 02.06 - 06.01  
Educational policy - 02.06 - 06.01  
Educational statistics - 02.06

**Educators**  
Street educators - 02.06

**Egypt**  
Egypt - 10.01

**El**  
El Salvador - 10.02

**Emergency**  
Children in emergency situations - 02.01  
Emergency relief - 06.02

**Emirates**  
United Arab Emirates - 10.05

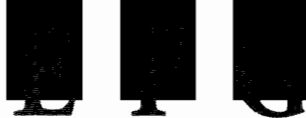
**Emotional**  
Emotional development - 02.06

**English**  
English-speaking Africa - 10.01

**Enjoy**  
Right to enjoy own culture - 02.07

**Entertainment**  
Entertainment - 02.07  
Violent entertainment - 02.07

**Environment**  
Children deprived of their family



environment - 02.03  
Family environment - 02.03  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment - 02.03

**Environmental**  
Environmental education - 02.04  
Environmental health - 02.04  
Environmental policy - 02.04 - 06.01  
Environmental pollution  
USE: Pollution - 02.04

**Environmental sanitation**  
USE: Sanitation - 02.04

**Equal**  
Equal access - 02.01  
Equal opportunity - 02.01

**Equality**  
Equality of parents - 02.03  
Gender equality - 02.01  
Sexual equality  
USE: Gender equality - 02.01

**Equatorial**  
Equatorial Guinea - 10.01

**Eritrea**  
Eritrea - 10.01

**Especially**  
Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01

**Estonia**  
Estonia - 10.04

**Ethiopia**  
Ethiopia - 10.01

**Ethnic**  
Ethnic conflicts - 03.02  
Ethnic discrimination - 02.01  
Ethnic minority children - 03.04

**Europe**  
Central and Eastern Europe - 10.04  
Eastern Europe  
USE: Central and Eastern Europe - 10.04  
Europe - 10.04  
Western Europe - 10.04

**Evaluation**  
Evaluation - 07.01

**Evidence**  
Self-incriminating evidence - 02.10

**Evolving**  
Evolving capacities of the child - 02.01

**Examination**  
Examination of witnesses - 02.10

**Excision**  
Female excision - 02.04

**Executing**  
Self-executing provisions - 04.01

**Executions**  
Extrajudicial executions - 02.02

**Exploitation**  
Child exploitation - 02.09  
Criminal exploitation - 02.09  
Drugs-related exploitation - 02.09  
Economic exploitation - 02.09  
Exploitation of child labour - 02.08

Protection from drugs-related exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from economic exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from sexual exploitation - 02.09  
Sexual exploitation - 02.09

**Expression**  
Freedom of expression - 02.02

**Extended**  
Extended family - 02.03

**Extrajudicial**  
Extrajudicial executions - 02.02

**Factors**  
Cultural factors - 06.03

**Fair**  
Fair trial - 02.10

**Falkland**  
Falkland Islands - 10.02

**Families**  
Child-headed families  
USE: Child heads of household - 02.03  
Single-parent families - 02.03

**Family**  
Children deprived of their family environment - 02.03  
Contact with family - 02.10  
Extended family - 02.03  
Family - 02.03  
Family allowances - 02.05  
Family assistance - 02.05  
Family environment - 02.03  
Family law - 02.03 - 06.01  
Family planning - 02.04  
Family policy - 02.03 - 06.01  
Family reunification - 02.03  
Family tracing - 03.01  
Respect for family - 02.02  
Right to family reunification - 02.03  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment - 02.03

**FAO**  
FAO - 09.01

**Faso**  
Burkina Faso - 10.01

**Fathers**  
Fathers - 02.03

**Federated**  
Federated States of Micronesia  
USE: Micronesia FS - 10.06

**Federation**  
Russian Federation - 10.04

**Feeding**  
Force feeding - 02.04

**Female**  
Female circumcision  
USE: Female excision - 02.04  
Female excision - 02.04  
Female-headed households - 02.03  
Female infanticide - 02.02

**Fiji**  
Fiji - 10.06

**Financial**  
Financial resources - 06.01

**Financing**  
Educational financing - 02.06 - 06.01  
Financing - 06.01  
Health financing - 02.04 - 06.01  
Housing financing - 06.01

**Finland**  
Finland - 10.04

**Food**  
Food taboos  
USE: Nutritional taboos - 02.04

**Force**  
Force feeding - 02.04

**Forced**  
Forced labour - 02.09

**Former**  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - 10.04

**Foster**  
Foster children - 02.03  
Foster placement - 02.03

**Framework**  
Institutional framework - 06.01

**France**  
France - 10.04

**Free**  
Free education - 02.06

**Freedom**  
Freedom from capital punishment - 02.10  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02  
Freedom from discrimination - 02.01  
Freedom from life imprisonment - 02.10  
Freedom from torture - 02.02  
Freedom of association - 02.02 - 02.08  
Freedom of conscience - 02.02  
Freedom of expression - 02.02  
Freedom of information - 02.02  
Freedom of peaceful assembly - 02.02  
Freedom of religion - 02.02  
Freedom of thought - 02.02

**French**  
French Guiana - 10.02  
French Polynesia - 10.06  
French-speaking Africa - 10.01

**Fundamentalism**  
Fundamentalism - 06.03

**Gabon**  
Gabon - 10.01

**Gambia**  
Gambia - 10.01

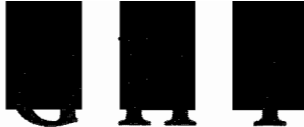
**Gaza**  
Gaza Strip - 10.05

**Gender**  
Gender discrimination - 02.01  
Gender equality - 02.01

**General**  
General education - 02.06  
Reports to the General Assembly - 08.01  
UN General Assembly - 09.01

**Geneva**  
Geneva Conventions - 03.02 - 05.01  
Geneva Declaration - 05.01





**Genital**  
Genital mutilation - 02.04

**Genocide**  
Genocide - 02.02

**Georgia**  
Georgia - 10.04

**Germany**  
Germany - 10.04

**Ghana**  
Ghana - 10.01

**Gibraltar**  
Gibraltar - 10.04

**Girl**  
Girl child  
USE: Girls - 02.03

**Girls**  
Education of girls - 02.06  
Girls - 02.03

**Government**  
Government assistance  
USE: State aid - 06.01  
Government policy - 06.01

**Grants**  
Educational grants - 02.06

**Great**  
Great Britain  
USE: United Kingdom - 10.04

**Greece**  
Greece - 10.04

**Greenland**  
Greenland - 10.03

**Grenada**  
Grenada - 10.02

**Grenadines**  
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - 10.02

**Gross**  
Gross children's rights violations - 02.01

**Groups**  
Vulnerable groups  
USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01

**Guadeloupe**  
Guadeloupe - 10.02

**Guam**  
Guam - 10.06

**Guatemala**  
Guatemala - 10.02

**Guiana**  
French Guiana - 10.02

**Guidance**  
Educational guidance - 02.06  
Guidance  
USE: Counselling - 02.05  
Parental guidance - 02.03  
Respect for parental guidance - 02.03  
Vocational guidance - 02.06

**Guinea**  
Equatorial Guinea - 10.01  
Guinea - 10.01  
Guinea-Bissau - 10.01

Papua New Guinea - 10.06

**Gulf**  
Arab Gulf States - 10.05

**Guyana**  
Guyana - 10.02

**Haiti**  
Haiti - 10.02

**Handicapped**  
Handicapped children  
USE: Disabled children - 03.03

**Harmful**  
Harmful work - 02.08  
Protection from harmful work - 02.08

**Hazardous**  
Hazardous work - 02.08  
Protection from hazardous work - 02.08

**Headed**  
Child-headed families  
USE: Child heads of household - 02.03  
Female-headed households - 02.03

**Heads**  
Child heads of household - 02.03

**Health**  
Child health - 02.04  
Environmental health - 02.04  
Health - 02.04  
Health education - 02.04  
Health financing - 02.04 - 06.01  
Health indicators - 02.04  
Health personnel - 02.04  
Health planning - 02.04 - 06.01  
Health policy - 02.04 - 06.01  
Health programmes - 02.04 - 06.01  
Health services - 02.04  
Health statistics - 02.04  
Maternal and child health - 02.04  
Mental health - 02.04  
Primary health care - 02.04  
Public health - 02.04  
Reproductive health - 02.04  
Right to health and health services - 02.04

**Heard**  
Right to be heard - 02.02

**Helena**  
Saint Helena - 10.01

**Herzegovina**  
Bosnia and Herzegovina - 10.04

**Higher**  
Higher education - 02.06

**Holy**  
Holy See - 10.04

**Home**  
Respect for home - 02.02

**Honduras**  
Honduras - 10.02

**Hong**  
Hong Kong - 10.03

**Honour**  
Respect for honour and reputation - 02.02

**Hostilities**  
Participation in hostilities - 03.02

**Hours**  
Hours of work - 02.08

**Household**  
Child heads of household - 02.03

**Households**  
Female-headed households - 02.03  
Households

**Housing**  
Housing - 06.01  
Housing conditions - 02.05  
Housing financing - 06.01  
Housing planning - 06.01  
Housing policy - 06.01  
Housing programmes - 06.01  
Housing statistics - 06.01

**Human**  
Human resources - 06.04  
Human rights - 02.01  
Human rights education - 02.06  
UN Centre for Human Rights - 09.01  
UN Commission on Human Rights - 09.01

**Humane**  
Right to humane school discipline - 02.06

**Humanitarian**  
Humanitarian assistance - 06.02  
Humanitarian law - 03.02 - 05.01

**Humanity**  
Crimes against humanity - 02.01

**Hungary**  
Hungary - 10.04

**Hygiene**  
Hygiene - 02.04

**Iceland**  
Iceland - 10.04

**Identity**  
Identity - 02.02  
Right to preserve one's identity - 02.02

**Illicit**  
Illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03  
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03

**Illiteracy**  
Illiteracy - 02.06

**ILO**  
ILO - 09.01  
ILO conventions - 02.08 - 05.01

**Impartial**  
Independent and impartial authority - 02.10

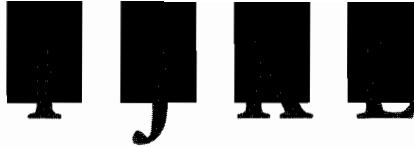
**Implementation**  
Implementation of the CRC - 04.01

**Imprisoned**  
Imprisoned children - 02.10

**Imprisonment**  
Freedom from life imprisonment - 02.10  
Imprisonment - 02.10  
Life imprisonment - 02.10

**Incest**  
Incest - 02.03

**Incorporation**  
Incorporation of the CRC - 04.01



## **Incriminating**

Self-incriminating evidence - 02.10

## **Independent**

Independent and impartial authority - 02.10

## **India**

India - 10.03

## **Indicators**

Demographic indicators - 06.04  
Educational indicators - 02.06  
Health indicators - 02.04  
Indicators - 07.01  
Social indicators - 06.03

## **Indigenous**

Indigenous children - 03.04  
Rights of indigenous children - 03.04

## **Indonesia**

Indonesia - 10.03

## **Industrialized**

Industrialized countries  
USE: Developed countries - 06.02

## **Infant**

Infant mortality - 02.04

## **Infanticide**

Female infanticide - 02.02  
Infanticide - 02.02

## **Information**

Access to appropriate information - 02.02 - 02.07  
Freedom of information - 02.02  
Information - 02.07  
Information dissemination - 02.07  
Injurious information - 02.02 - 02.07  
Right to information on absent parent or child - 02.03

## **Inhuman**

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02

## **Injurious**

Injurious information - 02.02 - 02.07

## **Innocence**

Presumption of innocence - 02.10

## **Institutional**

Institutional care - 02.03  
Institutional framework - 06.01

## **Institutions**

Educational institutions - 02.06

## **Instruments**

International instruments - 05.01

## **Insurance**

Social insurance  
USE: Social security - 02.05

## **Integration**

Social integration - 06.03

## **Intercountry**

Intercountry adoption - 02.03

## **Interests**

Best interests of the child - 02.01

## **Intergovernmental**

Intergovernmental organizations - 09.01

## **International**

International conventions  
USE: International treaties - 05.01  
International cooperation - 06.02  
International declarations - 05.01  
International instruments - 05.01  
International law - 05.01  
International organizations - 09.01  
International treaties - 05.01

## **Internet**

Internet - 02.07

## **Interpreter**

Assistance of an interpreter - 02.10

## **Iran**

Iran - 10.05

## **Iraq**

Iraq - 10.05

## **Ireland**

Ireland - 10.04

## **Islands**

British Virgin Islands - 10.02  
Cayman Islands - 10.02  
Cocos Islands - 10.06  
Cook Islands - 10.06  
Falkland Islands - 10.02  
Marshall Islands - 10.06  
Solomon Islands - 10.06  
Turks and Caicos Islands - 10.02  
United States Virgin Islands - 10.02

## **Israel**

Israel - 10.05

## **Italy**

Italy - 10.04

## **Ivoire**

Côte d'Ivoire - 10.01

## **Jamaica**

Jamaica - 10.02

## **Japan**

Japan - 10.03

## **Jordan**

Jordan - 10.05

## **Justice**

Juvenile justice - 02.10

## **Juvenile**

Juvenile courts - 02.10  
Juvenile delinquency - 02.10  
Juvenile delinquents  
USE: Juvenile offenders - 02.10  
Juvenile justice - 02.10  
Juvenile offenders - 02.10

## **Kafala**

Kafala - 02.03

## **Kazakhstan**

Kazakhstan - 10.05

## **Kenya**

Kenya - 10.01

## **Kidnapping**

Kidnapping  
USE: Abduction - 02.09  
Kidnapping by parent  
USE: Illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03

## **Kindergartens**

Kindergartens

USE: Nursery schools - 02.06

## **Kingdom**

United Kingdom - 10.04

## **Kiribati**

Kiribati - 10.06

## **Kitts**

Saint Kitts and Nevis - 10.02

## **Know**

Right to know one's parents - 02.03

## **Kong**

Hong Kong - 10.03

## **Korea**

Korea DPR - 10.03  
Republic of Korea - 10.03  
South Korea  
USE: Republic of Korea - 10.03

## **Kuwait**

Kuwait - 10.05

## **Kyrgyzstan**

Kyrgyzstan - 10.05

## **Labour**

Bonded labour - 02.09  
Child labour - 02.08  
Exploitation of child labour - 02.08  
Forced labour - 02.09  
Labour law - 02.08 - 06.01  
Labour standards - 02.08

## **Land**

Land mines - 03.02

## **Language**

Language discrimination - 02.01  
Language minority children - 03.04  
Language rights  
USE: Right to use own language - 03.04  
Right to use own language - 03.04

## **Lanka**

Sri Lanka - 10.03

## **Lao**

Lao PDR - 10.03  
Lao People's Democratic Republic  
USE: Lao PDR - 10.03

## **Laos**

Laos  
USE: Lao PDR - 10.03

## **Latvia**

Latvia - 10.04

## **Law**

Criminal law - 02.10 - 06.01  
Customary law - 06.01  
Family law - 02.03 - 06.01  
Humanitarian law - 03.02 - 05.01  
International law - 05.01  
Labour law - 02.08 - 06.01  
Law - 06.01

## **Lebanon**

Lebanon - 10.05

## **Legal**

Legal assistance - 02.10  
Legal defence - 02.10  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance - 02.10



- Lege**  
Nullum crimen sine lege - 02.10
- Legislation**  
Child legislation - 06.01
- Leisure**  
Leisure - 02.07  
Leisure time  
USE: Leisure - 02.07  
Right to rest and leisure - 02.07
- Leone**  
Sierra Leone - 10.01
- Lesotho**  
Lesotho - 10.01
- Levels**  
Educational levels - 02.06
- Liberia**  
Liberia - 10.01
- Liberty**  
Children deprived of their liberty - 02.10  
Deprivation of liberty - 02.10  
Liberty of person - 02.10  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty - 02.10
- Libya**  
Libya - 10.01
- Liechtenstein**  
Liechtenstein - 10.04
- Life**  
Freedom from life imprisonment - 02.10  
Life imprisonment - 02.10  
Right to life - 02.02  
Right to participate in cultural life - 02.07
- Linguistic**  
Linguistic development - 02.06  
Linguistic rights  
USE: Right to use own language - 03.04
- Literacy**  
Literacy - 02.06
- Lithuania**  
Lithuania - 10.04
- Living**  
Living conditions - 02.05  
Right to adequate standard of living - 02.05  
Standard of living - 02.05
- Lucia**  
Saint Lucia - 10.02
- Luxembourg**  
Luxembourg - 10.04
- Macau**  
Macau - 10.03
- Macedonia**  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - 10.04  
Macedonia  
USE: Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - 10.04
- Madagascar**  
Madagascar - 10.01
- Maghreb**  
Maghreb - 10.01
- Magistrates**  
Youth magistrates - 02.10
- Maintenance**  
Maintenance obligations - 02.03  
Recovery of maintenance - 02.03  
Right to recovery of maintenance - 02.03
- Majority**  
Majority - 01.01
- Malawi**  
Malawi - 10.01
- Malaysia**  
Malaysia - 10.03
- Maldives**  
Maldives - 10.03
- Mali**  
Mali - 10.01
- Malnutrition**  
Malnutrition - 02.04
- Malta**  
Malta - 10.04
- Marino**  
San Marino - 10.04
- Marriage**  
Child marriage - 06.03
- Marshall**  
Marshall Islands - 10.06
- Martinique**  
Martinique - 10.02
- Mass**  
Mass media - 02.07
- Material**  
Advocacy material - 08.01
- Materials**  
Audiovisual materials - 08.01
- Maternal**  
Maternal and child health - 02.04
- Maternity**  
Maternity benefits - 02.05
- Mauritania**  
Mauritania - 10.01
- Mauritius**  
Mauritius - 10.01
- Mayotte**  
Mayotte - 10.01
- Measures**  
Noncustodial measures - 02.10
- Media**  
Mass media - 02.07
- Medical**  
Medical care - 02.04
- Medicine**  
Preventive medicine - 02.04
- Mediterranean**  
Mediterranean countries - 10.04
- Mental**  
Mental abuse - 02.03  
Mental development - 02.06  
Mental health - 02.04
- Mentally**  
Mentally disabled children - 03.03
- Methodology**  
Methodology - 07.01
- Methods**  
Research methods - 07.01  
Teaching methods - 02.06
- Mexico**  
Mexico - 10.02
- Micronesia**  
Federated States of Micronesia  
USE: Micronesia FS - 10.06  
Micronesia FS - 10.06
- Middle**  
Middle East - 10.05
- Migrant**  
Migrant children - 06.04
- Migration**  
Migration policy - 06.01 - 06.04
- Mines**  
Land mines - 03.02
- Minimum**  
Minimum age - 01.01  
Minimum age for criminal responsibility  
USE: Criminal responsibility - 02.10
- Minority**  
Ethnic minority children - 03.04  
Language minority children - 03.04  
Minority children - 03.04  
Religious minority children - 03.04  
Rights of minority children - 03.04
- Minors**  
Minors  
USE: Children - 02.03
- Moldova**  
Moldova - 10.04
- Monaco**  
Monaco - 10.04
- Mongolia**  
Mongolia - 10.03
- Monitoring**  
Monitoring of the CRC - 04.01  
UN treaty monitoring bodies - 09.01
- Montserrat**  
Montserrat - 10.02
- Moral**  
Moral development - 02.06  
Moral education - 02.06
- Morocco**  
Morocco - 10.01
- Mortality**  
Child mortality - 02.04  
Infant mortality - 02.04  
Mortality - 06.04
- Mothers**  
Mothers - 02.03
- Mozambique**  
Mozambique - 10.01
- Multilateral**  
Multilateral agreements  
USE: International treaties - 05.01

**Mutilation**

Genital mutilation - 02.04

**Myanmar**

Myanmar - 10.03

**Nam**

Viet Nam - 10.03

**Name**

Right to a name - 02.02

**Namibia**

Namibia - 10.01

**National**

Discrimination based on national origin - 02.01  
National adoption - 02.03

**Nationality**

Nationality - 02.02  
Right to acquire a nationality - 02.02

**Nauru**

Nauru - 10.06

**Neglect**

Child abuse and neglect - 02.03  
Child neglect - 02.03  
Protection from abuse and neglect - 02.03

**Nepal**

Nepal - 10.03

**Netherlands**

Netherlands - 10.04  
Netherlands Antilles - 10.02

**Nevis**

Saint Kitts and Nevis - 10.02

**New**

New Caledonia - 10.06  
New Zealand - 10.06  
Papua New Guinea - 10.06

**NGO**

Alternative NGO reports - 08.01  
NGO - 09.01

**Nicaragua**

Nicaragua - 10.02

**Nieu**

Nieu - 10.06

**Niger**

Niger - 10.01

**Nigeria**

Nigeria - 10.01

**Noncustodial**

Noncustodial measures - 02.10

**Nonformal**

Nonformal education - 02.06

**Nongovernmental**

Nongovernmental organizations  
USE: NGO - 09.01

**Nonreturn**

Illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03  
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03

**North**

North Africa - 10.01  
North America - 10.02

**Norway**

Norway - 10.04

**Nullum**

Nullum crimen sine lege - 02.10

**Nursery**

Nursery schools - 02.06

**Nutrition**

Child nutrition - 02.04  
Nutrition - 02.04  
Nutrition education - 02.04  
Nutrition policy - 02.04 - 06.01  
Nutrition programmes - 02.04 - 06.01

**Nutritional**

Nutritional taboos - 02.04

**Obligations**

Maintenance obligations - 02.03  
Obligations of States Parties - 04.01  
Reporting obligations - 04.01

**Observations**

Concluding observations - 08.01

**Occupational**

Occupational qualifications - 02.06

**Oceania**

Oceania - 10.06

**Offenders**

Juvenile offenders - 02.10

**Oman**

Oman - 10.05

**Ombudsman**

Ombudsman for children - 04.01

**Opinion**

Discrimination based on opinion - 02.01

**Opportunity**

Equal opportunity - 02.01

**Organ**

Organ trafficking - 02.09

**Organizations**

Community organizations - 09.01  
Intergovernmental organizations - 09.01  
International organizations - 09.01  
Nongovernmental organizations  
USE: NGO - 09.01  
Organizations - 09.01  
Refugee organizations - 03.01 - 09.01  
Religious organizations - 09.01  
Voluntary organizations - 09.01

**Origin**

Discrimination based on national origin - 02.01  
Discrimination based on social origin - 02.01

**Orphanages**

Orphanages - 02.03

**Orphans**

Orphans - 02.03

**Pacific**

Asia and the Pacific - 10.06  
Pacific region  
USE: Asia and the Pacific - 10.06

**Paedophilia**

Paedophilia - 02.09

**Pakistan**

Pakistan - 10.03

**Palau**

Palau - 10.06

**Panama**

Panama - 10.02

**Papua**

Papua New Guinea - 10.06

**Paraguay**

Paraguay - 10.02

**Parent**

Kidnapping by parent  
USE: Illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03  
Right to information on absent parent or child - 02.03  
Single-parent families - 02.03

**Parental**

Parental care - 02.03  
Parental guidance - 02.03  
Parental responsibility - 02.03  
Respect for parental guidance - 02.03  
Right to parental care - 02.03

**Parents**

Children of working parents - 02.03  
Equality of parents - 02.03  
Parents - 02.03  
Right not to be separated from parents - 02.03  
Right to contact with both parents - 02.03  
Right to know one's parents - 02.03  
Separation from parents - 02.03  
Separation of parents - 02.03  
Trial in the presence of parents - 02.10  
Working parents - 02.03

**Participate**

Right to participate in cultural life - 02.07

**Participation**

Children's participation - 06.03  
Community participation - 06.03  
Participation in hostilities - 03.02  
Social participation - 06.03

**Parties**

Dissemination of States Parties' reports - 04.01  
Obligations of States Parties - 04.01  
States Parties - 05.01  
States Parties' reports - 08.01

**Peace**

Peace education - 02.06

**Peaceful**

Freedom of peaceful assembly - 02.02

**Penal**

Penal sanctions - 02.10

**Penalty**

Death penalty  
USE: Capital punishment - 02.10

**People**

Lao People's Democratic Republic  
USE: Lao PDR - 10.03

**Periodic**

Periodic review of placement - 02.03

**Person**

Liberty of person - 02.10

**Personnel**

Health personnel - 02.04

**Peru**

Peru - 10.02

**Philippines**

Philippines - 10.03

**Physical**

Physical abuse - 02.03

Physical development - 02.06

**Physically**

Physically disabled children - 03.03

**Pitcairn**

Pitcairn - 10.06

**Placement**

Foster placement - 02.03

Periodic review of placement - 02.03

**Planning**

Development planning - 06.02

Educational planning - 02.06 - 06.01

Family planning - 02.04

Health planning - 02.04 - 06.01

Housing planning - 06.01

Planning - 06.01

**Play**

Play - 02.07

Right to play and recreation - 02.07

**Poland**

Poland - 10.04

**Policy**

Cultural policy - 06.01

Educational policy - 02.06 - 06.01

Environmental policy - 02.04 - 06.01

Family policy - 02.03 - 06.01

Government policy - 06.01

Health policy - 02.04 - 06.01

Housing policy - 06.01

Migration policy - 06.01 - 06.04

Nutrition policy - 02.04 - 06.01

Population policy - 06.01 - 06.04

Refugee policy - 03.01 - 06.01

Social policy - 06.01

**Pollution**

Environmental pollution

USE: Pollution - 02.04

Pollution - 02.04

Pollution control - 02.04

**Polynesia**

French Polynesia - 10.06

**Poor**

Poor children - 06.03

**Population**

Population policy - 06.01 - 06.04

**Pornography**

Child pornography - 02.09

**Portugal**

Portugal - 10.04

**Postnatal**

Postnatal care - 02.04

**Poverty**

Child poverty - 06.03

Poverty - 06.03

**Practices**

Traditional practices - 02.04

**Practise**

Right to practise own religion

USE: Freedom of religion - 02.02

**Preamble**

CRC Preamble - 02.01

**Preference**

Son preference - 02.01

**Prenatal**

Prenatal care - 02.04

**Preschool**

Preschool education - 02.06

**Presence**

Trial in the presence of legal assistance - 02.10

Trial in the presence of parents - 02.10

**Preserve**

Right to preserve one's identity - 02.02

**Press**

Press - 02.07

**Presumption**

Presumption of innocence - 02.10

**Prevention**

Accident prevention - 02.04

Subcommission on Prevention of

Discrimination - 09.01

**Preventive**

Preventive medicine - 02.04

**Primary**

Primary education - 02.06

Primary health care - 02.04

Primary schools - 02.06

**Principe**

São Tomé and Príncipe - 10.01

**Prison**

Children born in prison - 02.10

Children in prison

USE: Imprisoned children - 02.10

**Prisoners**

Child prisoners of war - 03.02

Separation from adult prisoners - 02.10

**Privacy**

Privacy - 02.02

Respect for privacy

USE: Right to privacy - 02.02

Right to privacy - 02.02

**Problems**

Social problems - 06.03

**Process**

Due process - 04.01

**Programmes**

Children's rights programmes - 04.01

Health programmes - 02.04 - 06.01

Housing programmes - 06.01

Nutrition programmes - 02.04 - 06.01

Social programmes - 06.01

**Projects**

Children's rights projects - 04.01

**Promotion**

Promotion of children's rights - 04.01

**Prompt**

Prompt trial - 02.10

**Property**

Discrimination based on property - 02.01

**Prostitution**

Child prostitution - 02.09

**Protection**

Protection from abduction - 02.09

Protection from abuse and neglect - 02.03

Protection from drug abuse - 02.04

Protection from drugs-related exploitation - 02.09

Protection from economic exploitation - 02.09

Protection from exploitation - 02.09

Protection from harmful work - 02.08

Protection from hazardous work - 02.08

Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03

Protection from sale and trafficking - 02.09

Protection from sexual exploitation - 02.09

Protection of children - 02.05

Refugee protection - 03.01

Right to care and protection - 02.05

**Provisions**

Self-executing provisions - 04.01

**Psychological**

Psychological abuse

USE: Mental abuse - 02.03

Psychological counselling - 02.05

Psychological development

USE: Mental development - 02.06

**Psychologists**

Psychologists - 02.05

**Public**

Public administration - 06.01

Public health - 02.04

**Puerto**

Puerto Rico - 10.02

**Punishment**

Capital punishment - 02.10

Corporal punishment - 02.06

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02

Freedom from capital punishment - 02.10

Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment - 02.02

Punishment - 02.10

**Qatar**

Qatar - 10.05

**Qualifications**

Occupational qualifications - 02.06

**Racial**

Racial discrimination - 02.01

**Rate**

Dropout rate - 02.06

**Ratification**

Ratification of the CRC - 05.01

**Recordings**

Video recordings - 08.01

**Records**

Summary records - 08.01

**Recovery**

Recovery



USE: Rehabilitation - 02.05  
Recovery of maintenance - 02.03  
Right to recovery and reintegration - 02.05  
Right to recovery of maintenance - 02.03

### **Recreation**

Recreation - 02.07  
Right to play and recreation - 02.07

### **Recruitment**

Recruitment - 03.02

### **Refugee**

Accompanied refugee children - 03.01  
Refugee camps - 03.01  
Refugee children - 03.01  
Refugee organizations - 03.01 - 09.01  
Refugee policy - 03.01 - 06.01  
Refugee protection - 03.01  
Refugee status - 03.01  
Rights of refugee children - 03.01  
Unaccompanied refugee children - 03.01

### **Region**

Andean region - 10.02  
Pacific region  
USE: Asia and the Pacific - 10.06

### **Registration**

Birth registration - 02.02 - 06.04  
Right to registration of birth - 02.02

### **Rehabilitation**

Community-based rehabilitation - 02.05  
Rehabilitation - 02.05  
Rehabilitation of disabled children - 03.03

### **Reinsertion**

Reinsertion through education - 02.06

### **Reintegration**

Reintegration  
USE: Social integration - 06.03  
Right to recovery and reintegration - 02.05

### **Related**

Drugs-related exploitation - 02.09  
Protection from drugs-related exploitation - 02.09

### **Relief**

Emergency relief - 06.02  
Relief agencies - 09.01

### **Religion**

Freedom of religion - 02.02  
Religion - 02.07  
Right to practise own religion  
USE: Freedom of religion - 02.02

### **Religious**

Religious discrimination - 02.01  
Religious minority children - 03.04  
Religious organizations - 09.01

### **Repatriation**

Repatriation - 03.01

### **Reporting**

Reporting obligations - 04.01

### **Reports**

Alternative NGO reports - 08.01  
Committee reports - 08.01  
Conference reports - 08.01  
Dissemination of States Parties' reports - 04.01  
Reports - 08.01  
Reports to the General Assembly - 08.01  
States Parties' reports - 08.01

### **Reproductive**

Reproductive health - 02.04

### **Republic**

Central African Republic - 10.01  
Czech Republic - 10.04  
Democratic Republic of Congo  
USE: Congo DR - 10.01  
Dominican Republic - 10.02  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - 10.04  
Lao People's Democratic Republic  
USE: Lao PDR - 10.03  
Republic of Korea - 10.03

### **Reputation**

Respect for honour and reputation - 02.02

### **Research**

Research methods - 07.01

### **Reservations**

Reservations and declarations - 08.01

### **Resources**

Financial resources - 06.01  
Human resources - 06.04

### **Respect**

Respect for correspondence - 02.02  
Respect for family - 02.02  
Respect for home - 02.02  
Respect for honour and reputation - 02.02  
Respect for parental guidance - 02.03  
Respect for privacy  
USE: Right to privacy - 02.02  
Respect for the views of the child - 02.01

### **Responsibility**

Criminal responsibility - 02.10  
Minimum age for criminal responsibility  
USE: Criminal responsibility - 02.10  
Parental responsibility - 02.03

### **Rest**

Rest - 02.07  
Right to rest and leisure - 02.07

### **Restrictions**

Restrictions of rights - 02.01

### **Return**

Return of children - 02.03

### **Reunification**

Family reunification - 02.03  
Right to family reunification - 02.03

### **Reunion**

Reunion - 10.01

### **Review**

Periodic review of placement - 02.03

### **Rica**

Costa Rica - 10.02

### **Rico**

Puerto Rico - 10.02

### **Right**

Right not to be separated from parents - 02.03  
Right to a name - 02.02  
Right to acquire a nationality - 02.02  
Right to adequate standard of living - 02.05  
Right to appropriate standards of care - 02.05  
Right to be heard - 02.02  
Right to benefit from social security - 02.05  
Right to care and protection - 02.05

Right to childcare services - 02.05  
Right to contact with both parents - 02.03  
Right to education - 02.06  
Right to enjoy own culture - 02.07  
Right to family reunification - 02.03  
Right to health and health services - 02.04  
Right to humane school discipline - 02.06  
Right to information on absent parent or child - 02.03  
Right to know one's parents - 02.03  
Right to life - 02.02  
Right to parental care - 02.03  
Right to participate in cultural life - 02.07  
Right to play and recreation - 02.07  
Right to practise own religion  
USE: Freedom of religion - 02.02  
Right to preserve one's identity - 02.02  
Right to privacy - 02.02  
Right to recovery and reintegration - 02.05  
Right to recovery of maintenance - 02.03  
Right to registration of birth - 02.02  
Right to rest and leisure - 02.07  
Right to survival and development - 02.05  
Right to use own language - 03.04

### **Rights**

Children's rights - 02.01  
Children's rights advocacy - 04.01  
Children's rights programmes - 04.01  
Children's rights projects - 04.01  
Children's rights violations - 02.01  
Committee on the Rights of the Child  
USE: CRC Committee - 04.01  
Convention on the Rights of the Child  
USE: CRC - 05.01  
Declaration on the Rights of the Child - 05.01  
Gross children's rights violations - 02.01  
Human rights - 02.01  
Human rights education - 02.06  
Language rights  
USE: Right to use own language - 03.04  
Linguistic rights  
USE: Right to use own language - 03.04  
Promotion of children's rights - 04.01  
Restrictions of rights - 02.01  
Rights of accused children - 02.10  
Rights of children deprived of their family environment - 02.03  
Rights of children concerned by adoption - 02.03  
Rights of children deprived of their liberty - 02.10  
Rights of children in armed conflicts - 03.02  
Rights of convicted children - 02.10  
Rights of disabled children - 03.03  
Rights of indigenous children - 03.04  
Rights of minority children - 03.04  
Rights of refugee children - 03.01  
UN Centre for Human Rights - 09.01  
UN Commission on Human Rights - 09.01  
Women's rights - 02.01

### **Risk**

Children at risk  
USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01

### **Romania**

Romania - 10.04

### **Russian**

Russian Federation - 10.04

### **Rwanda**

Rwanda - 10.01

- Safety**  
Safety education - 02.04
- Sahara**  
Africa South of Sahara - 10.01
- Saint**  
Saint Helena - 10.01  
Saint Kitts and Nevis - 10.02  
Saint Lucia - 10.02  
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - 10.02
- Sale**  
Protection from sale and trafficking - 02.09  
Sale and trafficking - 02.09
- Salvador**  
El Salvador - 10.02
- Samoa**  
American Samoa - 10.06  
Samoa - 10.06
- San**  
San Marino - 10.04
- Sanctions**  
Penal sanctions - 02.10
- Sanitation**  
Environmental sanitation  
USE: Sanitation - 02.04  
Sanitation - 02.04
- São**  
São Tomé and Príncipe - 10.01
- Saudi**  
Saudi Arabia - 10.05
- Saving**  
CRC saving clause - 04.01
- Scandinavia**  
Scandinavia - 10.04
- School**  
Right to humane school discipline - 02.06  
School attendance - 02.06  
School discipline - 02.06  
School dropouts  
USE: Dropouts - 02.06
- Schools**  
Nursery schools - 02.06  
Primary schools - 02.06  
Schools - 02.06  
Secondary schools - 02.06
- Science**  
Science education - 02.06
- Secondary**  
Secondary education - 02.06  
Secondary schools - 02.06
- Security**  
Right to benefit from social security - 02.05  
Social security - 02.05
- See**  
Holy See - 10.04
- Self**  
Self-incriminating evidence - 02.10  
Self-executing provisions - 04.01
- Senegal**  
Senegal - 10.01
- Sentences**  
Alternative sentences
- USE: Noncustodial measures - 02.10
- Separated**  
Right not to be separated from parents - 02.03
- Separation**  
Separation from adult prisoners - 02.10  
Separation from parents - 02.03  
Separation of parents - 02.03
- Services**  
Childcare services - 02.05  
Health services - 02.04  
Right to childcare services - 02.05  
Right to health and health services - 02.04  
Social services - 02.05
- Sex**  
Sex discrimination  
USE: Gender discrimination - 02.01  
Sex tourism - 02.09
- Sexual**  
Protection from sexual exploitation - 02.09  
Sexual abuse - 02.03  
Sexual equality  
USE: Gender equality - 02.01  
Sexual exploitation - 02.09
- Seychelles**  
Seychelles - 10.01
- Sierra**  
Sierra Leone - 10.01
- Sine**  
Nullum crimen sine lege - 02.10
- Singapore**  
Singapore - 10.03
- Single**  
Single-parent families - 02.03
- Situations**  
Children in emergency situations - 02.01
- Slavery**  
Slavery - 02.09
- Slovakia**  
Slovakia - 10.04
- Slovenia**  
Slovenia - 10.04
- Social**  
Discrimination based on social origin - 02.01  
Economic and social development - 06.02  
Right to benefit from social security - 02.05  
Social classes - 06.03  
Social indicators - 06.03  
Social insurance  
USE: Social security - 02.05  
Social integration - 06.03  
Social participation - 06.03  
Social policy - 06.01  
Social problems - 06.03  
Social programmes - 06.01  
Social security - 02.05  
Social services - 02.05  
Social values - 06.03  
Social work - 02.05  
Social workers - 02.05
- Socialization**  
Socialization - 02.06
- Soldiers**  
Child soldiers - 03.02
- Solomon**  
Solomon Islands - 10.06
- Somalia**  
Somalia - 10.01
- Son**  
Son preference - 02.01
- South**  
Africa South of Sahara - 10.01  
South Africa - 10.01  
South America - 10.02  
South Asia - 10.03  
South-East Asia - 10.03  
South Korea  
USE: Republic of Korea - 10.03
- Southern**  
Southern Africa - 10.01
- Southwestern**  
Southwestern Asia - 10.05
- Spain**  
Spain - 10.04
- Speaking**  
English-speaking Africa - 10.01  
French-speaking Africa - 10.01
- Special**  
Special education - 03.03
- Specialized**  
Specialized agencies - 09.01
- Spiritual**  
Spiritual development - 02.06
- Sri**  
Sri Lanka - 10.03
- Standard**  
Right to adequate standard of living - 02.05  
Standard of living - 02.05
- Standards**  
Care standards - 02.05  
Labour standards - 02.08  
Right to appropriate standards of care - 02.05
- State**  
State aid - 06.01
- States**  
Arab Gulf States - 10.05  
Baltic States - 10.04  
Dissemination of States Parties' reports - 04.01  
Federated States of Micronesia  
USE: Micronesia FS - 10.06  
Obligations of States Parties - 04.01  
States Parties - 05.01  
States Parties' reports - 08.01  
United States - 10.02  
United States Virgin Islands - 10.02
- Statistical**  
Statistical analysis - 07.01  
Statistical data - 07.01
- Statistics**  
Demographic statistics - 06.04  
Educational statistics - 02.06  
Health statistics - 02.04  
Housing statistics - 06.01
- Status**  
Discrimination based on status - 02.01  
Refugee status - 03.01

**Street**

Street children - 06.03  
Street educators - 02.06

**Strip**

Gaza Strip - 10.05

**Studies**

Case studies - 07.01  
Country studies - 08.01  
UN studies - 08.01

**Subcommission**

Subcommission on Prevention of  
Discrimination - 09.01

**Sudan**

Sudan - 10.01

**Summary**

Summary records - 08.01

**Suriname**

Suriname - 10.02

**Surveys**

Surveys - 07.01

**Survival**

Child survival - 02.04  
Right to survival and development - 02.05

**Swaziland**

Swaziland - 10.01

**Sweden**

Sweden - 10.04

**Switzerland**

Switzerland - 10.04

**Syria**

Syria - 10.05

**System**

UN system - 09.01

**Systems**

Value systems - 06.03

**Taboos**

Food taboos  
USE: Nutritional taboos - 02.04  
Nutritional taboos - 02.04

**Taiwan**

Taiwan - 10.03

**Tajikistan**

Tajikistan - 10.05

**Tanzania**

Tanzania - 10.01

**Teachers**

Teachers - 02.06

**Teaching**

Teaching methods - 02.06

**Technical**

Technical advice and assistance - 06.02  
Technical education - 02.06

**Television**

Television - 02.07

**Thailand**

Thailand - 10.03

**Thought**

Freedom of thought - 02.02

**Through**

Reinsertion through education - 02.06

**Time**

Leisure time  
USE: Leisure - 02.07

**Timor**

East Timor - 10.03

**Tobago**

Trinidad and Tobago - 10.02

**Togo**

Togo - 10.01

**Tokelau**

Tokelau - 10.06

**Tomé**

São Tomé and Príncipe - 10.01

**Tonga**

Tonga - 10.06

**Torture**

Freedom from torture - 02.02  
Torture - 02.02

**Tourism**

Sex tourism - 02.09

**Tracing**

Family tracing - 03.01

**Trade**

Trade unions - 02.08

**Traditional**

Traditional practices - 02.04

**Trafficking**

Organ trafficking - 02.09  
Protection from sale and trafficking - 02.09  
Sale and trafficking - 02.09

**Training**

Training - 02.06  
Training assistance - 06.02

**Transfer**

Illicit transfer and nonreturn - 02.03  
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn -  
02.03

**Transformation**

Transformation of the CRC - 04.01

**Treaties**

International treaties - 05.01

**Treatment**

Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or  
punishment - 02.02  
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading  
treatment or punishment - 02.02

**Treaty**

UN treaty monitoring bodies - 09.01

**Trial**

Fair trial - 02.10  
Prompt trial - 02.10  
Trial - 04.01  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance - 02.10  
Trial in the presence of parents - 02.10

**Trinidad**

Trinidad and Tobago - 10.02

**Tunisia**

Tunisia - 10.01

**Turkey**

Turkey - 10.05

**Turkmenistan**

Turkmenistan - 10.05

**Turks**

Turks and Caicos Islands - 10.02

**Tuvalu**

Tuvalu - 10.06

**Uganda**

Uganda - 10.01

**Ukraine**

Ukraine - 10.04

**UN**

UN - 09.01  
UN Centre for Human Rights - 09.01  
UN Commission on Human Rights - 09.01  
UN documents - 08.01  
UN General Assembly - 09.01  
UN studies - 08.01  
UN system - 09.01  
UN treaty monitoring bodies - 09.01

**Unaccompanied**

Unaccompanied refugee children - 03.01

**Unborn**

Unborn children - 02.01

**UNESCO**

UNESCO - 09.01

**UNHCR**

UNHCR - 03.01 - 09.01

**UNICEF**

UNICEF - 09.01

**Unions**

Trade unions - 02.08

**United**

United Arab Emirates - 10.05  
United Kingdom - 10.04  
United States - 10.02  
United States Virgin Islands - 10.02

**Uruguay**

Uruguay - 10.02

**Use**

Right to use own language - 03.04

**Uzbekistan**

Uzbekistan - 10.05

**Value**

Value systems - 06.03

**Values**

Cultural values - 06.03  
Social values - 06.03

**Vanuatu**

Vanuatu - 10.06

**Vatican**

Vatican  
USE: Holy See - 10.04

**Venezuela**

Venezuela - 10.02

**Verde**

Cape Verde - 10.01

**Video**

Video recordings - 08.01



**Viet**

Viet Nam - 10.03

**Views**

Respect for the views of the child - 02.01

**Vincent**

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - 10.02

**Violations**

Children's rights violations - 02.01

Gross children's rights violations - 02.01

**Violence**

Violence - 06.03

**Violent**

Violent entertainment - 02.07

**Virgin**

British Virgin Islands - 10.02

United States Virgin Islands - 10.02

**Vocational**

Vocational education - 02.06

Vocational guidance - 02.06

**Voluntary**

Voluntary organizations - 09.01

**Vulnerable**

Vulnerable groups

USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances - 02.01

**War**

Child prisoners of war - 03.02

Civil war - 03.02

**Wars**

Wars

USE: Armed conflicts - 03.02

**Water**

Drinking water - 02.04

**Wedlock**

Children born out of wedlock - 02.03

**West**

West Africa - 10.01

West Bank - 10.05

**Western**

Western Asia - 10.05

Western Europe - 10.04

**WHO**

WHO - 09.01

**With**

Contact with family - 02.10

Right to contact with both parents - 02.03

**Witnesses**

Children as witnesses - 02.10

Examination of witnesses - 02.10

**Women**

Women - 02.03

Women's rights - 02.01

**Work**

Child work

USE: Child labour - 02.08

Harmful work - 02.08

Hazardous work - 02.08

Hours of work - 02.08

Protection from harmful work - 02.08

Protection from hazardous work - 02.08

Social work - 02.05

**Workers**

Child workers - 02.08

Social workers - 02.05

**Working**

Children of working parents - 02.03

Working conditions - 02.08

Working parents - 02.03

**Yemen**

Yemen - 10.05

**Youth**

Youth magistrates - 02.10

**Yugoslav**

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - 10.04

**Yugoslavia**

Yugoslavia - 10.04

**Zaire**

Zaire

USE: Congo DR - 10.01

**Zambia**

Zambia - 10.01

**Zealand**

New Zealand - 10.06

**Zimbabwe**

Zimbabwe - 10.01





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A. NEW DESCRIPTOR

B. NON-DESCRIPTOR

C. CHANGE

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### A. NEW DESCRIPTOR

ENGLISH:

FRENCH:

SPANISH:

SCOPE NOTE :

CATEGORY:

BT:

NT:

RT:

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### B. NON-DESCRIPTOR

ENGLISH

USE:

FRENCH

USE:

SPANISH

USE:

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### C. CHANGE, INCLUDING REASON FOR CHANGE

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