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## TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Working Party on the Medium-term Plan and the Programme Budget Thirty-eighth session Geneva, 17-21 September 2001 Item 3 of the provisional agenda

## INDICATIVE PLAN OF UNCTAD'S TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR 2002

**Note by the UNCTAD secretariat** 

Annex I: Programme by Programme Tables

#### A. DIVISION ON GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

Projects under this heading are mainly directed towards technical cooperation in the field of debt management.

The objective is to promote effective, development-oriented and durable solutions to the debt problems of developing countries, particularly the LDCs, and better management of external debt. DMFAS Programme provides technical assistance in debt management to developing countries and economies in transition. The central component of this assistance is the computerized system for debt management - the Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS). DMFAS is designed to strengthen the technical capacity of developing countries to record and monitor their external debt. The technical assistance provided includes advice on institutional legal and administrative issues, and training in DMFAS and debt management. DMFAS is usually installed in Central Banks and/or Ministries of Finance. Installation, training and updating of DMFAS is being carried out at present in over 50 countries. The core staff is responsible for the development and maintenance of DMFAS in Geneva, creating huge economies of scale for the beneficiary countries. Consultants who work for short periods on particular projects and chief technical advisors, who work in the field for the implementation of projects, supplement the core staff.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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#### Macro-economic and development policies

#### Ongoing

Interregional Technical support to the Intergovernmental Group of 24 on

international monetary affairs (INTOTOAL)

**Proposed** 

Cuba Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster 2002 100'000

Cuban economic growth and its insertion into the world economy:

Assistance in the mobilization of external financing (Component 2)

Palestinian Macroeconomic simulation framework 2002 50'000

Authority

Palestinian Urgent technical assistance programme (trade logistics and 2002 405'000

Authority infrastructure; market diversification and trade support; trade and

economic policy)

## **DMFAS Programme**

The secretariat will continue to provide technical assistance in the area of debt management as described above, in the following countries:

## Ongoing

Albania Strengthening the debt management capacity (ALB/97/010)

Angola Implementation of DMFAS 5.2 (ANG9X9BJ)

Argentina Gestión de la deuda pública en la República argentina (ARG/93/045)

Armenia Capacity-building in external debt management (ARM/97/018)

Duration/

completion (a)

Budget/

balance of

funds (a)

Project No.	Short title
Burundi	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (BDI0T0AN)
Bangladesh	Elaboration of a debt management project for the Finance Ministry (BGD0T0AE)
Bangladesh	Capacity-building for management of foreign aid in Bangladesh (BGD0T0BP)
Bolivia	Integración de la gestión de la deuda en Bolivia (BOL0T0AK)
Belarus	External debt management (BYE/94/002)
Central African Rep.	Informatisation de la gestion de la dette extérieure (CAF9X53V)
Chad	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (CHD0T0AB)
Colombia	Sistema de gestión de la deuda (COL/94/006)
Costa Rica	Installation of DMFAS 5.0 (COS9X776)
Dominican Republic	Control y administración del endeudamiento externo (DOM9X53X)
Ecuador	Control y administración de la deuda pública (ECU9X65D)
Ecuador	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ECU9X89E)
Egypt	DMFAS installation in the Central Bank of Egypt (EGY9X9BR)
El Salvador	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ELS9X89F)
Gabon	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (GAB0T1AZ)
Georgia	DMFAS (GEO/97/001)
Georgia	Strengthening the debt management capacity (GEO/98/008)
Guatemala	Sistema integrado de la administración financiera (GUA/98/017)
Haiti	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (HAI9X89M)
Honduras	Training in DMFAS 4.1Plus (HON9X541)
Indonesia	Implementation of DMFAS Version 5.2 (INS8X8DS)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	DMFAS 5.0 Installation in Bank MARKAZI (IRA9X786)
Kazakhstan	Implementation of DMFAS Version 5.0 (KAZ9X666)
Kazakhstan	External debt information systems (KAZ9X788)
Lithuania	Capacity-building in debt and financial management (LIT9X9D6)
Malta	Gouvernance et politiques publiques pour un développement humain durable (MAT/97/007)
Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	Installation of DMFAS 5.1 (MCD/97/004)

Project No.	Short title
Moldova	International financial markets and debt management (MOL/97/007)
Moldova	Debt management (MOL/98/005)
Mongolia	Supply, installation and support of debt recording system (DRNIS) (MON0T1BI)
Palestinian Authority	Capacity-building in debt and financial management (PAL0T0AH)
Panama	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (PAN/95/028)
Paraguay	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (PAR/95/003)
Romania	Debt management (ROM/98/006)
Romania	Registration and control of external debt (ROM9X43R)
Rwanda	Gestion de la dette (RWA/98/021)
Sao Tomé and Principe	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (STP/96/002)
Sudan	Institutional strengthening project of the Ministry of Finance (SUD9X66U)
Syrian Arab Rep.	Improvement of debt management in Syria (SYR/00/002)
Togo	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette publique (TOG/98/005)
Trinidad and Tobago	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 (TRI9X8BD)
Turkmenistan	Assistance to the Central Bank of Turkmenistan (TUK/00/003)
Uganda	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 in the Ministry of Finance (UGA9X66Z)
Venezuela	Gestión de la deuda en Venezuela (VEN9X9DW)
Yemen	Strengthening economic and financial management (Project shared with ASYCUDA) (YEM/97/002)
Zambia	Implementation of DMFAS 5.1 (ZAM9X9DL)
Zimbabwe	Implementation of DMFAS 5.2 (ZIM9X9DN)
Regional Africa	Debt management - ESAIDARM Member Countries (RAF9X43K)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X542)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X54B)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X54E)

Budget/

balance of

funds (a)

Duration/

completion (a)

Project No.	Short title	Durat completi		Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X54G)			
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X65U)			
Interregional	Bridge between WBXD & RXD and DMFAS (INT9X9BY)			
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X9C3)			
Interregional	Debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X9C4)			
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT9X9CF)			
Interregional	Capacity-building for debt sustainability analysis (ROA-2001-2064-6875) (Development Account)			
Proposed				
Algeria	Projet SYGADE à SONELGAZ	2002		169'054
Algeria	Projet SYGADE à la Banque Centrale	2002		210'000
Bahrain	Capacity-building in debt and financial management in Bahrain	2002		127'464
Cambodia	Installation of DMFAS	2002		116'265
Central African Rep.	Installation of DMFAS	2002		120'679
Chile	Installation of DMFAS	2002		232'830
Djibouti	Installation of DMFAS	2002		126'560
Ethiopia	Installation of DMFAS	2002		287'146
Kyrgyzstan	Installation of DMFAS	2002		250'000
Mexico	Installation of DMFAS	2002		145'720
Pakistan	DMFAS 5.2/DSM+ Debt management project	2002		130'000
Panama	Control y Administración del Endeudamiento Público (follow-up under negotiation)	2002		232'980
Qatar	Capacity-building in debt and financial management in Qatar	2002		151'081
Suriname	Installation of DMFAS	2002		275'833
Syria	Installation of DMFAS	2002		324'115
Viet Nam	Strengthening financial policies and institutions (follow-up under negotiation)	2002		600'000
Yugoslavia	Capacity-building in debt and financial management in Yugoslavia	2002		249'674
Interregional	DMFAS Trust Fund (Support to Central Team)	2002	2005	8'951'088 *

<sup>\*</sup> Estimated budget for the four-year period.

<sup>(</sup>a) This refers only to projects listed under "*Proposed*". Duration/completion refers to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration

#### B. DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, AND COMMODITIES

Projects proposed under this heading take into account recommendations of the Bangkok Plan of Action related to support for capacity-building in developing countries so as to facilitate their effective integration in the multilateral trading system. This includes human resource development and institutional capacity-building with regard to the multilateral trading system (on the built-in agenda and other possible areas of negotiations, existing and emerging trade rules and their implications for development); trade in services; regional integration and the multilateral trading system; competition issues; trade and environment; and commodities issues.

Activities of the proposed projects seek to enhance effective participation of developing countries and countries in transition in the multilateral regional and subregional trade negotiations and their enhanced participation in WTO itself. Projects also seek to assist countries acceding to WTO. The proposed projects, most of which are linked to the secretariat's analytical work, aim at strengthening capacities: to formulate and implement policies that derive maximum benefits from international trade; to increase the contribution of the commodity sectors to sustainable development, particularly supply capacities, focusing on diversification and more effective use of modern commodity price management instruments; increased capacity to deal with competition laws and policies and consumer protection issues; and increased ability to develop mutually supportive trade, environment and development policies.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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## Trade negotiations and commercial diplomacy

## Ongoing

Benin Suivi des accords de l'OMC et amélioration des débouchés

internationaux pour les entreprises exportatrices du Bénin

(BEN/98/A51)

Burkina Faso Suivi des accords de l'OMC et évaluation des débouchés

internationaux pour les entreprises du Burkina Faso (BKF/98/A52)

Belarus Support of negotiations on accession to GATT (BYE/94/003)

Ghana Follow-up to the WTO Agreements and exploitation of business

opportunities by Ghanaian enterprises (GHA/98/A54)

Côte d'Ivoire Suivi des accords de l'OMC et évaluation des débouchés

internationaux pour les entreprises exportatrices ivoiriennes

(IVC/98/A53)

Kazakhstan Support of Kazakhstan accession to the WTO (KAZ/98/001)

Kenya Follow-up to the WTO Agreements and exploitation of business

opportunities by the Kenyan enterprises (KEN/98/A55)

Mongolia Support to the Government in its initial phase of membership in the

WTO (MON/97/113)

Nepal Nepal's accession to the WTO (NEP/96/010)

Palestinian Training programme in international com

Authority

Training programme in international commercial diplomacy: Phase II

Palestinian

Bilateral and regional trade arrangements

Authority

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Samoa	Trade policy and export-oriented strategies for the effective integration of Samoa into the multilateral trading system (SAM/00/001)		
Saudi Arabia	Support for accession to WTO (SAU/00/007)		
Tunisia	Mise à niveau des capacités nationales pour gérer le nouveau système commercial multilatéral (TUN/96/007)		
Uganda	Follow-up to the WTO Agreements and exploitation of business opportunities by the Ugandan enterprises (UGA/98/A58)		
United Rep. of Tanzania	Follow-up to the WTO Agreements and exploitation of business opportunities by the Tanzanian enterprises (URT/98/A56)		
Zimbabwe	Implications of the Uruguay Round and other subregional agreements on the economy and external trade of Zimbabwe (ZIM/99/002)		
Regional Africa	Capacity-building for trade and development in Africa (RAF/96/001)		
Regional Africa	Implementing the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) in Africa (CAPAS) (RAF/97/A16)		
Regional Africa	Post-Uruguay Round assistance to African countries (RAF/97/A34)		
Regional Asia and Pacific	Assistance to Countries of the Asian Region on MFN and Preferential Tariff Negotiations (RAS/97/A18)		
Interregional	Negotiations for a GSTP among developing countries (INT/90/A19)		
Interregional	TRAINS for GSP (INT/92/A04)		
Interregional	Trade relations and economic cooperation in the Mediterranean region (INT/93/A34)		
Interregional	Technical cooperation on market access, trade laws and preferences (INT/97/A06)		
Interregional	Support to the technical cooperation project on market access, trade laws and preferences (INT/98/A30 follow-up to INT/97/A06)		
Interregional	Training programme in international commercial diplomacy: Phase II (UNCTAD trust fund project for WTO accession) (INT/99/A50)		
Interregional	Projet francophone de formation au commerce international et au développement des entreprises (FRANCODE) (INTOTOAU)		
Interregional	Enhancing capacity-building of developing countries and countries with economies in transition for effective integration in the multilateral trading system (ROA-2001-2072-6875) (Development Account)		
Proposed			
Algeria	Assistance dans le domaine du système multilatéral du commerce	2002 2003	
Botswana	Trade policy formulation, facilitation and negotiation capacities	2002 2003	39'000
East Timor	Trade policy formulation, facilitation and negotiation capacities	2002 2003	100'000

Project No.	Short title		ation/ etion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Papua New Guinea	Trade policy facilitation and negotiation capacities	2002	2003	900'000
Swaziland	Building of national trade capacity	2002	2003	150'000
Zimbabwe	National conference on services	2002	2003	177'000
Regional Africa	CAPAS IV: building capacity to participate in multilteral trade negotiations under WTO; design appropriate strategies for trade liberalization on services	2002	2004	500'000
Regional Latin America	Support on issues relating to the multilateral trading system (Central America)	2002	2004	320'000
Interregional	Capacity-building for developing countries to use the TRAINS data system to help for preparations for multilateral trade negotiations	2002	2004	300'000
Interregional	Support to a positive agenda for developing countries in multilateral trade negotiations	2002	2004	3'000'000
Interregional	Support to regional and subregional integration among developing countries	2002	2004	2'000'000
	The secretariat has received requests for technical assistance on GSP from: Africa: Algeria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Gabon, Kenya, Morocco, Mozambique, and United Republic of Tanzania; Asia & Pacific: East Timor, Indonesia, Iraq, Samoa, Tonga and United Arab Emirates; Latin America & the Caribbean: Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, El Salvador, Haiti, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela; Europe: Albania, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Croatia, Estonia, Poland and Ukraine	2002	2004	
Trade analysis				
Ongoing	Computational Trade Data (INTOVOCL ou INTOO/ACT)			
Interregional	Computerized Trade Data (INT9X00J ex INT/90/A07)			
Interregional	Agricultural Trade Policy Simulation Model (INT9X8A7 ex INT/98/A60)			
Proposed				
Interregional	Capacity-building on analysing the developmental implications of special and differential treatment to assist developing countries in their integration into, and deriving full benefits from, the multilateral trading system	2002	2004	150'000
Interregional	Capacity-building on analysing the development dimension and the developmental impacts of the multilateral trading system and trade policy in a globalized world	2002	2004	300'000
Interregional	Capacity-building on analysing the developmental dimension in trade-related aspects of regional economic integration	2002	2004	300'000

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)

## **Commodities**

Ongoing	
Interregional	Projet sur l'intelligence économique et le renforcement des services informationnels à forte valeur ajoutée dans le domaine des produits de base (Phase II) (INT/99/A27)
Interregional	Capacity-building and policy-networking for sustainable resource- based development (ROA-2001-2062-6875) (Development Account)
Interregional	Diversification and commodity-based development (ROA-2001-2076-6875) (Development Account)

# Proposed

Palestinian Authority	International procurement of strategic food commodities	2002		103'000
Swaziland	Facilitation of entry by small-scale farmers in Swaziland into sugar cane growing (follow-up to earlier fast track project financed by the CFC)	2002	2003	100'000
Regional Africa	Training and capacity-building for improving oil and gas trade and finance in Africa	2002	2003	1'000'000
Interregional	Diversification in mining dependent regions of developing countries	2002	2003	250'000
Interregional	Enhancing the role of commodities exchanges in liberalized agricultural sector	2002	2005	100'000
Interregional	Commodity risk management and finance (Phase II)	2002	2003	280'000

## Trade, environment and development

#### Onaoina

Origonig	
India	The role of business partnerships in promoting trade and sustainable development (IND/99/965)
Viet Nam	Trade, environment and development: policy implications for Viet Nam (VIE/98/036)
Regional Asia and Pacific	Creation of multi-stakeholder advisory panel on sound and cost- effective management of health and environmental risks
Regional Latin America	BIOTRADE in the Amazonian region (RLA/99/A46)
Interregional	Lunching a plurilateral gas emissions trading system (GLO/99/A18)
Interregional	Reconciliation of trade and environment policies: (1) Adequately valuing natural resources: continued work on international and environmental externalities in prices of natural and synthetic rubber products; (2) Trade, environment and development in LDCs: capacity-building; (3) Trade, environment and small and medium-sized enterprises (INT/92/A06)

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Interregional	UNEP-UNCTAD capacity-building task force on trade, environment and development (INT/93/A48)		
Interregional	BIOTRADE Initiative (Phase II): Work on (1) West Africa; (2) Southern Africa and (3) Asia (with ITC) (INT/97/A50)		
Interregional	Trade, environment and investment (INT/98/A27)		
Interregional	Strengthening research and policy capacities in trade and environment in developing countries (INT/98/A61)		
Proposed			
India	Capacity-building on selected trade and sustainable development issues	2002	300'000
Mozambique	Trade, environment and development in Mozambique	2002	200'000
Regional Latin America	Capacity-building on trade and environment in Cuba and CARICOM	2002	250'000
Regional Latin America	Capacity-building on trade and environment in Central America	2002	250'000
Regional Latin America	Implementation of the BIOTRADE Iniviative in Central America	2002	100'000
Interregional	Capacity-building in LDCs on trade, environment and development	2002	300'000
Interregional	Incentives for improving energy efficiency, trade and investment aspects	2002	300'000
Interregional	Capacity-building on traditional knowledge, trade and development	2002	300'000
Interregional	Building national capacity in sustainable management of recoverable material/resources in rapidly industrializing (developing countries)	2002	320'000

# Competition law and policy and consumer protection

## Ongoing

3 3			
Regional Africa	Institutional and capacity-building in competition law and policy for African countries (RAF/97/A41)		
Interregional	Training programme on RBPs (competition policies) (INT/86/A01)		
Interregional	Strengthening competition policy and legislation in developing countries (INT/96/A19)		
Proposed			
Cuba	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth and its insertion into the world economy (Component 1)	2002	100'000

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Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Russian Federation	Capacity-building in the enforcement of anti-monopoly law in the Russian Federation and CIS countries	2002	450'000
Regional Asia and Pacific	Competition policy for ASEAN countries	2002	180'000
Regional Latin America	Strengthening competition policy and legislation in Central America	2002	300'000
Regional Latin America	Formulation and implementation of competition law and policy in Latin American countries	2002	500'000
Interregional	Institutional capacity-building for competition law and policy (Development Account)	2002 2004	410'000

<sup>(</sup>a) This refers only to projects listed under "*Proposed*". Duration/completion refers to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration

## C. DIVISION ON INVESTMENT, TECHNOLOGY AND ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

Projects proposed under this heading aim at supporting the research and policy analysis work on issues relative to the benefits to be derived from international investment and related financial flows, including their impact on development, with a view to creating an environment in which foreign investment and international business can thrive.

Technical cooperation activities aim at enhancing the capacity of developing countries to attract and benefit from FDI, formulate and implement investment policies and strategies, including in the area of promotion, and participate effectively in negotiations on investment-related issues.

The projects also aim at strengthening technological capacities and foster the development of enterprises by enhancing their competitiveness, stimulating employment, investment, technology transfer and exports through the development of indigenous entrepreneurs and innovative small and medium-sized enterprises. Assistance is also provided in formulating and implementing accounting and auditing laws and standards.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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#### Investment issues analysis

#### Ongoing

Ethiopia Revision of the banking education curriculum of the Ethiopian

Institute of Banking and Insurance (Two projects: one for Banking

and one for Insurance) (ETH/99/A02 - ETH/99/A10)

Regional Africa Développement de marchés des assurances compétitifs (Phase VI)

(RAF/94/A38)

Interregional TNCs and industrial restructuring (INT/93/A50)

Interregional Tradability of services: impact and implications for developing

countries (INT/94/A22)

Interregional Feasibility studies on the creation of private risk capital funds for

LDCs (INT/97/A12)

Interregional World Investment Report Trust Fund (INT/98/A36)

Interregional Building capacity in LDCs to attract venture capital funds

(INT/98/A37)

Interregional Investment Guides and capacity-building for Least Developed

Countries (LDCs) (INT/98/A40)

Interregional Needs assessment to attract Asian FDI investment to Africa (Phase

I) (INT/99/921)

Interregional Technical assistance-related research and policy analysis on FDI

(INT/99/A39)

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)		Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Proposed				
Cuba Interregional	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth and its integration into the world economy: Assistance in the area of banking and insurance (Component 3) Investment guide for LDCs (Follow-up)	2002	2003	200'000
Interregional	Industry studies: research and workhops on inward FDI in selected industries in developing countries	2002	2003	200'000
Interregional	Employment impact of FDI in developing countries: policy analysis (in cooperation with ILO)	2002	2003	100'000
Interregional	World Investment Report 2002	2002	2003	200'000

# Investment policies and capacity-building

## Ongoing

Origoning	
Albania	Investment promotion in Albania (ALB/93/014)
Bolivia	Strengthening investment promotion - Implementation of the National Investment Promotion Strategy (BOL/99/A72)
Djibouti	Etude pour l'implantation de Zones franches commerciales, industrielles et de services à Djibouti (DJI/00/001)
Ecuador	Improving Ecuador's investment framework and designing on investment promotion plan (ECU0T1BU)
Egypt	Training for Egyptian Diplomats in Investment Promotion (EGY/99/A62)
Jordan	Competitiveness study and action plan on investment promotion for Jordan's minerals sector (JOR/98/008)
Mauritania	Appui au secteur privé dans le cadre de la lutte contre la pauvreté (MAU/98/003)
Interregional	Quick response window for ASIT - Strengthening subregional investment promotion - Andean Community and strengthening the capacity of Brazilian investment promotion and technology transfer system (INT/97/A44)
Interregional	Micro-Bank (INT/99/A33)
Interregional	Crossborder Environmental Management in TNCs (INT/99/A34)
Interregional	Support to WAIPA in providing a forum for exchange of experiences among investment promotion agencies (IPAs) (INT/99/A37)
Interregional	Strengthening of South-South investment cooperation through sharing experiences in BITS (INT/00/942)

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)		Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Proposed				
Ecuador	STIP Review of Ecuador	2002	2003	150'000
Egypt	Improvement of the investment promotion regime in Egypt	2002		236'000
Peru	STIP Review of Peru	2002	2003	150'000
Regional Asia and Pacific	Assistance to Asian LDCs	2002		700'000
Regional Latin America	Analysis of investment policies in Central America	2002		250'000
Interregional	Quick response window for ASIT (Phase II)	2002		200'000
Interregional	Investment policy review of: Belarus, Botswana, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, Iran, Kenya, Lesotho, Nepal, Pakistan and the United Republic of Tanzania	2002	2003	861'600
Interregional	Training in investment promotion and investor targeting for African LDCs	2002		250'000
Interregional	Capacity-building programme on issues related to attracting investment into developing countries: To build national capacity in developing countries and economies in transition, through advice, training as well as analysis and distribution of best practices	2002	2006	3'545'000
Interregional	Capacity-building in developing countries on issues related to international investment agreements: The project focuses on deepening the understanding of national decision-makers on the issues involved, exploring the range of issues that needs to be considered and ensuring that the development dimension is addressed, with a view towards consensus-building	2002	2006	7'500'000
Interregional	Capacity-building in developing countries to attract and benefit from international investment (Development Account)	2002	2003	950'000

## **Technology and enterprise**

## Ongoing

Azerbaijan Training of auditors (AZE/96/A53)

Palestinian Support for small and medium-size enterprise development (EMPRETEC) (INT/98/A33)

Regional Africa Enterprise Africa: Strengthening SME Creation, Development and Regional Integration (RAF/96/014)

Interregional Blueprint for green accounting (INT/96/A57)

Interregional Public-private sector dialogue in 4 LDCs (INT/97/A42)

Interregional Mediterranean 2000 (INT/98/A33)

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Project No.	Short title		ation/ etion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)	
Proposed					
Cuba	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth and its insertion into the world economy: Assistance in the development of Government Accounting System (Component 4)	2002		600'000	
Russian Federation	EMPRETEC: Three project sites	2002	2004	1'500'000	
Regional Latin America	EMPRETEC: Strengthening networking between Latin America and Germany by creation of distribution and facilitation center for Latin American SMEs in Kreis Neuss (Germany). Assessment and assistance to install and operate distribution and facilitation center located in Germany providing Latin American firms with logistics support for their commercial operations.	2002		120'000	
Regional Latin America	EMPRETEC in Central America and the Caribbean	2002		500'000	
Interregional	Capacity-building in developing countries and economies in transition in areas of use of international accounting and auditing standards and corporate governance. (The purpose of this project is to assist countries to implement international accounting and auditing standards and guidelines)	2002	2004	500'000	
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Promotion and installation of the programme INICIATIVA: Assistance to large public enterprises for managerial and productivity upgrading.	2002	2004	1'175'000	
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Dissemination of data collection methods, monitoring systems, impact assessment indicators, creation of data base.	2002	2004	190'000	
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Training workshops on building e-commerce solutions to help SMEs benefit from business opportunities in e-commerce	2002		60'000	
Interregional	EMPRETEC: development of training products for small-scale fruit and vegetable processing to meet international standards	2002		150'000	
Interregional	Women entrepreneurs and SME development: (1) Research-based policy options for developing countries and LDCs. (2) Identification of commercial practices which limit women entrepreneurs and ways and means to overcome them: Global Workshop on Women Entrepreneurs	2002		2'000'000	
Interregional	Exchange of best practices and capacity-building to facilitate access to and use of new technologies including information technology, electronic commerce, bio-technology, environmentally sound technology and new materials development	2002			

<sup>(</sup>a) This refers only to projects listed under "*Proposed*". Duration/completion refers to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration

#### D. DIVISION FOR SERVICES INFRASTRUCTURE FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TRADE EFFICIENCY

Projects proposed under this heading aim at assisting developing countries to improve their competitiveness in international trade by achieving greater efficiency in their trade-supporting services infrastructure sectors, such as in the areas of :

Trade logistics/Transport and trade facilitation: help set up the necessary institutional, legal and operational environment for the modernization of national transport legislation and regulations and improve the efficiency of transit transport operations; provision and installation of the Advance Cargo Information System (ACIS), a transport management tool which tracks cargo and transport equipment on rail, at ports and on rivers and generates transport statistics; provision of advice and operational support for port management;

Customs: support the modernization and reform of customs through the installation of the A430, a computerized customs management system which streamlines the customs clearance process;

Information and training: provision and implementation of structured training programmes seeking to enhance human resources for international trade in goods and services at the policy and operational level, such as TRAINFORTRADE and TRAINMAR;

Electronic commerce: provision of advice and training programmes on the use of information technologies and electronic data interchange with a view to improving access for traders in developing countries to trade-related information and global networks and promote the use of e-commerce.

Activities concerning Trade Points in accordance with the Trade Point Programme strategy.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)	
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#### Trade logistics

#### **ACIS**

#### Ongoing

Bangladesh ACIS RailTracker (BGD/94/A57)
Burkina Faso ACIS RailTracker (BKF/92/A35)
Bulgaria ACIS RailTracker (BUL/99/A08)
Cameroon ACIS RailTracker (CMR/93/A24)
Iran, Islamic ACIS PortTracker (IRA/99/008)

Rep. of

Lebanon ACIS PortTracker Beirut (LEB0T0BZ)

Nepal Promotion of trade and transport sectors (ACIS/ASYCUDA)

(NEP/97/A53)

Sudan ACIS RailTracker (Sudan Railway Corporation) (SUD/93/A10)
United Rep. of ACIS RailTracker (Uganda Railway Corporation) (URT/93/A43)

Tanzania

Regional Africa ACIS in COMESA (RAF/94/A70)

Regional Africa ACIS RailTracker/RSIS in Southern Africa (RAF/97/A07)

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)		Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Proposed				
Brazil	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	250'000
Egypt	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	490'000
El Salvador	ACIS RailTracker/PortTracker	2002	2003	350'000
Guatemala	ACIS PortTracker	2002	2003	200'000
Malawi	ACIS RailTracker extension	2002	2003	100'000
Mongolia	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	500'000
Myanmar	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	250'000
Nigeria	ACIS RailTracker (NIR/97/A21)	2002	2005	2'000'000
Pakistan	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	200'000
Palestinian Authority	Transit trade and transport	2002		30'000
Palestinian Authority	Subregional cooperation with Egypt, Jordan and other partners: PHASE II	2002	2003	90'000
Palestinian Authority	Managerial and institutional capacities for Gaza Seaport	2002		82'000
Peru	ACIS in Peru (Andine)	2002	2003	250'000
Sri Lanka	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	700'000
Thailand	ACIS RailTracker/PortTracker	2002	2003	350'000
Viet Nam	ACIS RailTracker	2002	2003	250'000
Regional Africa	Transport efficiency Horn of Africa	2002	2003	1'000'000
Regional Asia and Pacific	ACIS regional Mekong River system	2002	2003	400'000
<u>Ports</u>				
Ongoing				
Indonesia	Private sector participation in maritime services (INS/98/011)			
Pakistan	Promotion of trade and transport sectors (PAK/99/A01)			
Somalia	Ports and trade efficiency for economic recovery (SOM/98/001)			
Somalia	Support to cross-border initiatives (SOM/00/003)			
Interregional	Improving port performance trust fund (INT/83/A04)			
Interregional	Strategic ship planning seminar (INT/88/A01)			
Interregional	JOBMAR (INT/93/A26)			

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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## **ASYCUDA**

The secretariat will continue to provide technical assistance in the area of the Automated System for Customs Data (ASYCUDA) as described above, in the following countries:

## Ongoing

Bangladesh Migration to ASYCUDA++ (BGD0T0BK)

Benin Migration to SYDONIA++ (BEN0T1AR)

Bosnia and Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BIH0T0BH)

Herzegovina

Bolivia Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOL/00/002)

Botswana Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOT01AL)

Burkina Faso Implementation of SYDONIA++ (BKF0T)

Côte d'Ivoire Migration to SYDONIA++ (CVI0T0BA)

Chad Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (CHD/99/003)
El Salvador Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (ELS/99/002)

Ethiopia Automation of Customs Procedures (ETH/97/013)

Gambia Automation of Customs Procedures (GAM/98/002)

Honduras Migration to ASYCUDA++ (HON/98/A31)

Iran, Islamic Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (IRA/99/009)

Rep. of

Jordan Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (JOR/96/004)
Lithuania Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (LITOTCD)

Malta Automation of Customs Procedures (MAT/91/A25)

Madagascar Modernization vers SIDONIA++ (MAG0T1AA)

Former Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MCD/96/A03)

Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

Maldives Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MDV97/002)

Malawi Automation of Customs Procedures (MLW/98/A34)

Nepal Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (NEP/97/A53)

Nicaragua Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (NIC/99/A52)

Palestinian Preparatory Assistance (PAL0T1AX)

Authority

Philippines Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (PHI/94/A36)

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Sri Lanka	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (SRL/97/A51)		
Sao Tomé and Principe	Automation of Customs Procedures (STP/00/004)		
Uganda	Automation of Customs Procedures (UGA/96/A48)		
United Rep. of Tanzania	Automation of Customs Procedures (URT/98/009)		
Venezuela	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (VEN0T0BE)		
Yemen	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (Project shared with DMFAS) (YEM/97/002)		
Zambia	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (ZAM0T1AW)		
Zimbabwe	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (ZIM/99/A40)		
Regional Africa	Support to COMESA - ASYCUDA (RAF/92/A37)		
Regional Africa	Support to ECOWAS - ASYCUDA (RAF/99/A14)		
Regional Asia and Pacific	Customs human resources development program (RAS/98/A21)		
Regional Asia and Pacific	Regional Support for Asia & Pacific (RAS/00/A05)		
Regional Asia and Pacific	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (RAS/98/A07)		
Interregional	Support to the enhancement of ASYCUDA - Development of a transit module (INT/98/A26)		
Interregional	Ad-hoc support for ASYCUDA (INT/98/A42)		
Interregional	ASYCUDA: passage à l'an 2000 (INT/99/A57)		
Interregional	Soutien aux administrations des douanes des pays utilisateurs du système SYDONIA - Bogue de l'an 2000 (INT/99/A65)		
Interregional	ASYCUDA - SAFETIR Interface (INT0T0BT)		
Proposed			
Albania	Implementation of ASYCUDA++	2002 2003	600'000
Gabon	Implementation of ASYCUDA++	2002 2003	500'000
Malta	Migration to ASYCUDA++	2002 2003	800'000
Mauritania	Migration to ASYCUDA++	2002 2003	285'000
Uganda	Migration to ASYCUDA++	2002 2003	250'000

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)	
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## Information and training

## Human resources development

## TRAINMAR: institution building for training, in support of maritime trade

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Nigeria Preparatory Study (NIR/95/A92)

Caribbean TRAINMAR network support in the Caribbean Basin (CAR/95/A65)

Interregional TRAINMAR programme action (INT/91/A15)

Interregional Further training of course developers (INT/99/A51)

Interregional CD-ROM training for (TRAINMAR)

Interregional TRAINMAR programme support (INT/99/A61)

## Proposed \*\*

Angola	TRAINMAR plan of action for Angola	2002		104'000
Benin	TRAINMAR plan of action for Benin	2002		95'000
Togo	TRAINMAR plan of action for Togo	2002		95'000
United Rep. of Tanzania	TRAINMAR plan of action for United Republic of Tanzania	2002	2003	92'445
Caribbean	TRAINMAR network support for small islands	2002	2004	370'640
Regional Arab States	Reinforcement of TRAINMAR in Arab States	2002	2004	245'000
Regional Africa	TRAINMAR network support for Africa	2002	2004	581'950
Regional Asia and Pacific	TRAINMAR plan of action for Asia	2002	2003	74'863
Regional Asia and Pacific	Regional TRAINMAR development in Asia	2002	2007	2'384'380
Regional Asia and Pacific	TRAINMAR action plan for Pacific States	2002	2002	87'092
Regional Asia and Pacific	Regional TRAINMAR development in Pacific States	2002	2003	1'375'210
Regional Europe	TRAINMAR network support for countries in transition	2002	2004	293'800
Regional Latin America	Implementation of a training policy for maritime trade	2002	2005	971'800
Interregional	Management of training - workshop	2002	2003	70'060
Interregional	TRAINMAR coordination	2002	2005	450'000

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)		Budget/ balance of funds (a)
Interregional	Internet skills and applications for TRAINMAR	2002	2003	135'600

Interregional	Internet skills and applications for TRAINMAR	2002	2003	135'600
** To be review	ved in light of the outcome of the evaluation of the TRAINMAR Program	nme		
TRAINFORTRA	<u>NDE</u>			
Ongoing				
Cape Verde	Préparation d'un plan de développement des ressources humaines et de fomation portuaire, para-portuaire et du commerce international pour le Cap Vert (Phase I) (CVI/99/A20)			
Regional Africa	Mise en place d'une politique portuaire des ressources humaines (Mise en place du Certificat Portuaire au Bénin, Gabon, Sénégal) (RAF/96/A49)			
Regional Africa	Mise en place de capacités de formation au commerce international. Renforcement des capacités au Bénin, Burkina Faso et Mali dans le domaine du commerce international, du transit, du transport multimodal, du commerce et de l'environnement (RAF/99/A09)			
Interregional	Appui à la conception, préparation et validation de matériel pédagogique pour des pays francophones (INT/90/A18)			
Interregional	Projet de coopération et de participation de la Belgique aux actions d'appui engagées par l'Equipe Centrale (INT/94/A54)			
Interregional	Appui à l'Equipe centrale et à la conception de nouveau matériel pédagogique (INT/96/A55)			
Interregional	TRAINFORTRADE Trust Fund for LDCs (INT/98/A48)			
Proposed				
Bangladesh	Bangladesh: TFT capacity-building project in the field of training in international trade	2002	2005	700'000
Cape Verde	Cape Verde: TFT capacity-building project in the field of training in international trade	2002	2005	1'067'520
Comoros	Comoros: TFT capacity-building project in the field of training in international trade	2002	2005	980'000
Madagascar	Madagascar: TFT capacity-building project in the field of training in international trade	2002	2005	980'000
Mozambique	Mozambique: TFT capacity-building project in the field of training in international trade	2002	2004	600'000
Regional Africa	Togo - Guinea: TFT capacity-building projects in the field of training in international trade	2002	2004	500'000
Regional Africa	Local economic development and international trade development for the PALOPS	2002	2005	3'320'000
Regional Asia and Pacific	Capacity-building in the field of training for international trade in Cambodia and Lao People's Democratic Republic	2002	2006	1'556'123

Interregional

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)		Budget/ balance of funds (a)	
Interregional	Institutional capacity-building in the field of competition law and	2002	2004	494'714	
Interregional	policies in LDCs HRD policy framework in trade supporting services	2002	2002	113'000	
<u>Trade Points</u>					
Ongoing					
Bulgaria	Establishment of a trade Point in Sofia (BUL/98/A02)				
Mozambique	Launching of an operational Trade Point in Mozambique (MOZ/99/A45)				
Mozambique	Training activities at the Maputo Trade Points (MOZ/99/A47)				
Romania	Establishment of a trade Point in Bucharest (ROM/97/A02)				
Regional Africa	African commodities sector diversification through South-South cooperation (RAF/96/A44)				
Proposed					
China, People's Rep. of	Development of e-commerce training courses for SMEs in China (Trade Point in Beijing Training Centre)	2002	2004	360'000	
Romania	Establishment of a network of regional Trade Point offices in Romania	2002	2003	170'900	
Regional Africa	Strengthening of Trade Points in Western Africa	2002		200'000	
Regional Asia and Pacific	Strengthening of Trade Points in developing countries of Asia and Pacific	2002		350'000	
Regional Latin America	Enhancing the capacity of Trade Points in Latin America and the Caribbean. Delivery of Trade Points training courses	2002		200'000	
Interregional	Strengthening national capacities to support SMEs in international trade in Electronic Commerce: Training for Trade Points	2002	2005	1'224'300	
Interregional	Assisting LDCs in marketing, tourism on-line: development and pilot implementation of replicable e-tourism portal for LDCs	2002	2005	1'691'300	
Electronic com	<u>merce</u>				
Ongoing					
Interregional	Promotion of Electronic Commerce (ROA-2001-2180-6395) (Development Account)				
Proposed					

<sup>(</sup>a) This refers only to projects listed under "*Proposed*". Duration/completion refers to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration

2002

300'000

Workshops on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce

# E. OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL COORDINATOR FOR LEAST DEVELOPED, LANDLOCKED AND ISLAND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The main priority of the Office of the Special Coordinator in 2002 will be the follow-up activities to LDCIII. At the time of the preparation of this document details concerning these activities were not yet fully defined. An addendum to this document will be issued shortly containing in this information.

In the meantime the Office of the Special Coordinator continues to implement ongoing projects and to respond, subject to financial resources, to requests from beneficiaries.

#### F. OTHER TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES

In addition to the above projects to be implemented at divisional level, the following programmes are proposed for implementation at the cross-divisional level.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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## 1. Civil Society

#### Ongoing

Interregional Civil Society activities (follow up to UNCTAD X) (INT/99/A49:

INT9X9CC)

Interregional Civil Society participation (INT/99/A67: INT9X9CM)

#### 2. Support to the Arab States in economic and social reform:

#### Proposed

The following proposals to be financed under a regional project in favour of Arab States are under consideration by UNCTAD, beneficiary countries and potential donors.

Regional Arab States Integration of the Arab countries into the international trading system. Assistance is proposed in the following areas: commercial diplomacy training and research in the Arab States; Euro-Mediterranean (Phase II); Regional workshop on the Arab States' external debt; analysis of the balance of payment of Arab States; trade and environment; competition policies; enabling environment for foreign investment (Phase II); intensive training course on the analysis and negotiation of international investment agreements for Arab States; TRAINFORTRADE; TRAINMAR; promotion of electronic commerce; expanding the GTPNet in Arab States through the implementation of an Arab/Mediterranean Trade Point Forum; modern trade finance and credit information

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
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## 3. UNCTAD/UNDP global project

#### **Proposed**

Interregional

The Programme's objective is to enhance the ability of developing countries to manage their integration into the global economy in a manner supportive of sustainable human development (Phase II) (GLO/../...)

2'000'000

## 4. Dispute settlement

## **Proposed**

Interregional

Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in 20 international trade, investment and intellectual property (Development Account: US\$420,000). The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute settlement, inter alia by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and research institutions, and by training of teachers at the local level. Focus will be on dispute settlement in WTO, WIPO, ICSID and UNCITRAL (INT/00/A27)

1'926'594

2004

## 5. Gender and globalization

## **Proposed**

Interregional

The gender impact of globalization - towards new alliances: in response to UNCTAD X (Plan of Action, paras. 8, 9 and 109) the project will analyse, based on a common methodology, the gender impact of globalization at the country level. The operational phase will develop ideas on how to build new alliances between civil society actors and the United Nations in addressing gender imbalances

791'000

500'000

## 6. Activities related to the International Institute for Trade and Development in Bangkok

#### **Proposed**

The agreement between the Royal Thai authorities and UNCTAD concluded during the tenth session of the Conference envisages a variety of support measures from UNCTAD to the Institute

2002 2003

2004

## 7. Implementation of paragraph 166 of the Bangkok Plan of Action

Paragraph 166 of the UNCTAD X Plan of Action states that UNCTAD's existing capacity-building programme should be strengthened.

Project No.	Short title	Duration/ completion (a)	Budget/ balance of funds (a)
	To respond to this request UNCTAD is seeking to strengthen its technical assistance and capacity-building activities through the implementation of regular training courses (Development Account). Details regarding proposals mandated by paragraph 166 of the UNCTAD X Plan of Action are included in document TD/B/WP/137		
Ongoing			
Interregional	First training course (INT0T1AS)		
Proposed			
Interregional	Capacity-building on key issues on the international economic agenda (Development Account)	2002 2003	960'000

<sup>(</sup>a) This refers only to projects listed under "*Proposed*". Duration/completion refers to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration

CMB

Cambodia

# **Country/territory/region codes**

		A		
AFG	Afghanistan		ANT	Antigua and Barbuda
ALB	Albania		ARG	Argentina
ALG	Algeria		ARM	Armenia
ANG	Angola		ARU	Aruba
ANL	Anguilla		AZE	Azerbaijan
		D		
		В		
BAH	Bahrain		BKF	Burkina Faso
BAL	Baltic States		BOL	Bolivia
BAR	Barbados		BOT	Botswana
BDI	Burundi		BRA	Brazil
BEN	Benin		BRU	Brunei Darussalam
BER	Bermuda		BUL	Bulgaria
BGD	Bangladesh		BVI	British Virgin Islands
BHA	Bahamas		BYE	Belarus
BHU	Bhutan		BZE	Belize
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina			
		C		
		C		
CAF	Central African Republic		CMR	Cameroon
CAM	Central America (regional)		COI	Comoros
CAR	Caribbean (regional)		COL	Colombia
CAY	Cayman Islands		COS	Costa Rica
CHD	Chad		CPR	China
CHI	Chile		CRO	Croatia
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent		CUB	Cuba
	States (regional)		CVI	Cape Verde
CKI	Cook Islands		CYP	Cyprus

CZE

Czech Republic

		D		
DJI DMI DOM	Djibouti Dominica Dominican Republic		DRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
		E		
ECU EGY ELS EQG	Ecuador Egypt El Salvador Equatorial Guinea		ERI EST ETH	Eritrea Estonia Ethiopia
		F		
FIJ	Fiji			
		$\mathbf{G}$		
GAB GAM GBS GEO GHA	Gabon Gambia Guinea-Bissau Georgia Ghana		GRN GUA GUI GUY	Grenada Guatemala Guinea Guyana
		Н		
HAI HON	Haiti Honduras		HUN	Hungary
		I		
IND INS IRA	India Indonesia Iran (Islamic Republic of)		IRQ IVC	Iraq Côte d'Ivoire
		J		
JAM	Jamaica		JOR	Jordan

		K		
KAZ	Kazakhstan		KUW	Kuwait
KEN	Kenya		KYR	Kyrgyzstan
KIR	Kiribati			
		L		
LAO	Lao People's Democratic Republic		LIB	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
LAT	Latvia		LIR	Liberia
LEB	Lebanon		LIT	Lithuania
LES	Lesotho			
		M		
MAC	Madagasay		MOI	Danuklia of Maldana
MAG MAL	Madagascar Malaysia		MOL MON	Republic of Moldova
MAR	Malaysia Mauritius		MOR	Mongolia Morocco
MAT	Malta		MOT	Montserrat
MAU	Mauritania		MOZ	Mozambique
MCD	The Former Yugoslav Republic		MYA	Myanmar
WED	of Macedonia		MLI	Mali
MDV	Maldives		MLW	Malawi
MEX	Mexico			
		N		
NAM	Namibia		NIC	Nicaragua
NAN	Netherlands Antilles		NIR	Nigeria
NEP	Nepal		NIU	Niue
NER	Niger			
		0		
OMA	Oman			
		-		
		P		
PAK	Pakistan		PAL	Palestinian Authority

PAN PAR PER PHI PNG POL	Panama Paraguay Peru Philippines Papua New Guinea Poland		PRC PUE	Congo Puerto Rico
		Q		
QAT	Qatar			
		R		
RAF	Africa (regional)		ROK	Republic of Korea
RAS	Asia and the Pacific (regional)		ROM	Romania
RER	Europe (regional)		RUS	Russian Federation
RLA	Latin America and the Caribbean (regional)		RWA	Rwanda
		S		
SAF	South Africa		STH	Saint Helena
SAM	Samoa		STK	Saint Kitts and Nevis
SAU	Saudi Arabia		STL	Saint Lucia
SEN	Senegal		STV	Saint Vincent and the
SEY	Seychelles			Grenadines
SIL	Sierra Leone		STP	Sao Tome and Principe
SIN	Singapore		SUD	Sudan
SLO	Slovakia		SUR	Suriname
SOI	Solomon Islands		SVN	Slovenia
SOM	Somalia		SYR	Syrian Arab Republic
SRL	Sri Lanka		SWA	Swaziland
		T		
TAI	Taiwan Province of China		TON	Tonga
TAJ	Tajikistan		TRI	Trinidad and Tobago
TCI	Turks and Caicos Islands		TUK	Turkmenistan
THA	Thailand		TUN	Tunisia
TOG	Togo		TUR	Turkey
TOK	Tokelau		TUV	Tuvalu

		U		
UAE	United Arab Emirates		URT	United Republic of Tanzania
UGA	Uganda		URU	Uruguay
UKR	Ukraine		UZB	Uzbekistan
		V		
VAN	Vanuatu		VIE	Viet Nam
VEN	Venezuela			
		Y		
YEM	Yemen		YUG	Yugoslavia
		Z		
ZAI ZAM	Democratic Republic of the Congo Zambia		ZIM	Zimbabwe