



安全理事会

Distr.: General
25 June 2025
Chinese
Original: English

2025 年 6 月 25 日以色列常驻联合国代表给秘书长和安全理事会主席的 同文信

继我 2025 年 5 月 29 日的信之后，谨报告，自 2025 年 4 月 6 日(当时最新记录的侵犯行为发生之日)至 2025 年 5 月 21 日，以色列记录并向国际监测和执行机制提交了真主党另外 150 多起违规行为的证据(见附件)。* 这些违规行为公然和持续违反安全理事会第 1701(2006)号和第 1559(2004)号决议，并直接违反了 2024 年 11 月 27 日生效的《停火谅解》。

正如本信附件再次概述的，记录在案的违规行为反映了伊朗和真主党蓄意在黎巴嫩全境，包括在利塔尼河以外重新武装和重建其军事能力的战略。这些违规行为包括重建和恢复军事基础设施以及改变现有设施(如集装箱、地下设施和隧道竖井)的用途。违规行为还包括储存和囤积武器，包括战略武器，如精确制导导弹、火箭和火箭发射器。此外，有明确证据表明，针对以色列的情报收集行动，以及真主党武装分子在黎巴嫩南部的持续存在和活动，是其针对以色列的持续武装冲突的一部分。此外，正如附件中进一步详细说明了，在本报告所述期间，还观察到黎巴嫩-叙利亚边界沿线有人企图恢复走私路线。

此外，真主党正在作出协调一致的努力，通过资金转移来恢复其军事能力，尽管以色列的行动以及国际监测和执行机制的活动对其造成了破坏。伊朗最初试图通过直达黎巴嫩的航班和经由第三国(如土耳其)的间接航班恢复向真主党的直接资金转移。最近，真主党转向了更复杂的方法，主要是通过黎巴嫩的货币兑换所使用哈瓦拉系统，通过这个渠道转移数亿美元。总体而言，自停火生效以来，估计已有 10 亿美元被转移到真主党手中。

以色列承认，在其在黎巴嫩的军事地面突击行动和真主党遭受重大挫折之后，黎巴嫩出现了一个实现有意义改变的机会之窗。多年来，安全理事会第 1701(2006)号和第 1559(2004)号决议的执行情况首次出现了现实前景。

* 仅以来件所用语文分发。



在这方面，黎巴嫩最近宣布打算解除难民营中巴勒斯坦派别的武装，但仍需采取具体行动。如果黎巴嫩政府在实地采取相应行动，这将标志着黎巴嫩作为解散所有非国家武装团体的更广泛努力的一部分，朝着恢复国家主权和执行安全理事会第 1559(2004)号和第 1701(2006)号决议迈出了有意义的一步。

主要挑战在于真主党的基础设施和活动广泛而根深蒂固，附件详述的持续和广泛的违规行为即说明了这一点。黎巴嫩当局一直无法有效应对，因此以色列在真主党对以色列发动的持续武装冲突的背景下，反复对迫在眉睫的威胁采取防御性行动。

以色列国防军(6月5日至6日)在贝鲁特 Dahieh 郊区和黎巴嫩南部对真主党空中部队使用的无人机的生产地点和储存设施进行了定向打击。这些打击是在向国际监测和执行机制报告这些地点并在黎巴嫩武装部队没有采取足够行动之后进行的。以色列国防军查明，尽管以色列与黎巴嫩之间达成了《停火谅解》，真主党的空中部队仍在伊朗的指导和资助下继续生产数千架无人机。此外，以色列国防军打击了黎巴嫩南部的一个车间，该车间用于制造用于袭击、情报收集和加强真主党观察能力的无人机。

所有这些打击都完全符合武装冲突法，包括为尽量减少对平民的风险而采取的可行的预防措施，例如在打击前向受影响建筑物的居民发出有效的预先警告，并使用精确弹药、空中侦察和补充情报信息。目标设施位于平民中心，再次证明该恐怖组织故意将黎巴嫩平民用作“人盾”。这些地点的活动公然违反以色列与黎巴嫩之间的《停火谅解》和安全理事会有关决议。

虽然本信附件只列出了截止到5月的详细情况，但我希望立即毫不拖延地提醒你注意这些持续存在的违规行为(包括与真主党无人机生产能力有关的违规行为)的严重性。此外，应当指出，真主党仍拥有数万枚射程各异的火箭弹，其中包括大约 1 000 枚精确制导导弹。

我要再次重申，以色列仍然坚定致力于全面执行安全理事会第 1701(2006)号决议和《停火谅解》，并继续与美国领导的监测、核查和执行《停火谅解》的机制密切合作。但是，以色列仍将坚决采取一切必要措施，保护其公民和领土，确保他们安全返回家园和社区，不受真主党的持续威胁。

正如本函和文中提到的违规行为所清楚地反映的，伊朗是这些活动背后的主要策划者。这些活动被视为旨在通过真主党等区域代理人的广泛网络将以色列包围在“火环”中的更广泛战争战略的一部分。这一战略寻求消灭以色列，包括可能对以色列领土进行地面入侵，以色列外交部长在 2025 年 6 月 17 日给安全理事会的信中详细说明了这一点。因此，安理会还必须采取切实措施，谴责和阻止伊朗实质性参与真主党对以色列的敌对行动，包括违反安全理事会第 1701(2006)号决议，继续向真主党转移武器和资金。在这方面，国际社会必须采取果断行动，阻止通过第三国和上述现有渠道发生的持续资金流动，并防止真主党重新获取财力。

请将本函及其附件作为安全理事会文件分发为荷。

以色列常驻联合国代表

大使

丹尼·达农(签名)

2025 年 6 月 25 日以色列常驻联合国代表给秘书长和安全理事会主席的
同文信的附件

Violations report – 6 April-21 May 2025

Legend

BL	Blue Line
B	Barrel
TF	Technical Fence
IVO	In the Vicinity of
TP	Technical Post
BP	Boundary Pillar
M	Point on the Blue Line (Marked after 2000)
AP	Additional Point
AOP	Alternate Observation Post
UNP	United Nations Post
OGL	Observer Group Lebanon

Date of violation MM/DD/YY

Area

Violations

6-Apr-25	Zibiqin	LH conducted continuous restoration works of military infrastructure using 2 excavators inside an LH military site
6-Apr-25	Naqoura	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
6-Apr-25	Ayta a-Shaab	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
6-Apr-25	Ayta a-Sahab	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
8-Apr-25	Bakka	LH launching position
9-Apr-25	Yarine	LH RECCE observation equipment
9-Apr-25	Yater	LH RECCE post
10-Apr-25	Ayta a-Shaab	2 excavators conducting works at an LH affiliated site
11-Apr-25	Ayta a-Shaab	An excavator conducting works at an LH affiliated site
13-Apr-25	Muhaibib	An armed individual at an LH affiliated site that has previously been struck
14-Apr-25	Charqiyeh	Scattered weapon parts and components

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
14-Apr-25	Hallousiyyeh	Scattered mid-range rocket launchers
15-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
15-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
15-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Tayr Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Tayr Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Tayr Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Kfar Kila	Underground facility
16-Apr-25	Janta	Attempts to smuggle weapons across the Lebanese-Syrian border into Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Ayta a-Shaab	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Yarine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-Apr-25	Chihine	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
17-Apr-25	Yarine	Ammunition collection

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
17-Apr-25	Mhabib	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site shaft
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site shaft
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site shaft
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site, launching shaft component
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site, launching shaft component
20-Apr-25	Yaroun-Arnoun	LH underground facility military site's military asset
20-Apr-25	Sejoud	LH rocket launcher
20-Apr-25	Bouslaiya	LH rocket launcher
21-Apr-25	Mazrat Al Vasita	LH rocket site
21-Apr-25	Adsit	LH rocket launcher
23-Apr-25	Kfar Houneh	LH Rocket Launcher
23-Apr-25	Kfar Houneh	LH Rocket Launcher
26-Apr-25	Houla	Several weapon storages cases on the rubble of a building
27-Apr-25	Dahiyeh, Beirut	Facility used by LH for the storage of Precision-Guided Missiles
27-Apr-25	Dahiyeh, Beirut	Facility used by LH for an operational platform for transporting weaponry
28-Apr-25	Arkey	LH medium range rocket site – white vehicle insert, solar panel installation on rooftop – restoration works
28-Apr-25	Beirut	Compound restricted to use by Hezbollah's naval unit only – recovery works of USSVs (Unmanned Sea Surface Vehicle) in a military anchorage
2-May-25	Houla	LH affiliated asset (container), requested for supporting LH re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
3-May-25	Markaba	LH affiliated rocket launcher
3-May-25	Khartoum	LH operative was operating within LH military base (Fire Zone no entrance allowed for civilians)
4-May-25	Kefar Kela	LH affiliated asset (antennas), requested for supporting LH re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Janta	LH underground facility military site
5-May-25	Srifa	LH military infrastructure re-establishment
5-May-25	Teir Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment un southern Lebanon
5-May-25	Teir Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment un southern Lebanon
5-May-25	Teir Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment un southern Lebanon
5-May-25	Teir Harfa	LH affiliated asset (container), repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment un southern Lebanon
6-May-25	Zrariyeh	LH Exposed launchers and scattered tubes
6-May-25	Ramyeh	LH underground facility military site
6-May-25	Ramyeh	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Ramyeh	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Ramyeh	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Ramyeh	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
6-May-25	Shakra	LH terror infrastructure
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Guard post in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Launch site in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH Structure in military use in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH road block in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH road block to an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH road block to an underground facility

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH guard post in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	LH road block to an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
8-May-25	Yohmor	Entry/Exit LH shaft in an underground facility
9-May-25	Mazraat Qalaat	LH Armored Tank Vehicle
10-May-25	Hadatia	Command and control position of LH
10-May-25	Al Majdal	Operational LH HQ
13-May-25	Dibbine	LH medium range rockets site, engagement with a stationary launcher outside the site
13-May-25	Dibbine	LH medium range rockets site, clearing a route at the entrance to shafts that leads to the site
13-May-25	Chbeil	LH medium range rockets site, excavation work throughout the mountainside
13-May-25	Houla	LH recruiting operative, Musa Ali Aboud, spotted gathering intelligence on the State of Israel by photographing Israeli territory
13-May-25	Youmar	LH operative, Hussain Saeed Faqih, in a known active LH military site
14-May-25	Houla	LH affiliated asset, repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
15-May-25	Markaba	LH affiliated asset, repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
15-May-25	El Adeisse	LH affiliated asset, repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon
16-May-25	Ayta a-Shaab	6 LH affiliated assets (containers) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
16-May-25	Naqoura	LH affiliated asset (container) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
16-May-25	Naqoura	2 LH affiliated assets (containers) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
17-May-25	Ayta a-Shaab	LH affiliated asset (container) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
17-May-25	Ayta a-Shaab	LH affiliated asset (container) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
17-May-25	Yarin	LH affiliated asset (container) repurposed for supporting Hezbollah's re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory

<i>Date of violation MM/DD/YY</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Violations</i>
20-May-25	Aytaroun	LH Exposed launchers
20-May-25	Deir Seryan	LH Exposed launchers
20-May-25	Kafra	LH Exposed launchers
20-May-25	Jbal El Botom	LH Exposed launchers
20-May-25	Deir Aames	LH Exposed launchers
20-May-25	Sarba	LH Strategic Weaponry Site – New launcher seen on-site
20-May-25	Zaghrine	LH Medium Range Rockets Site – 2 new launchers seen on-site
20-May-25	Zaghrine	LH Medium Range Rockets Site – 2 new launchers seen on-site
20-May-25	Snaiber	LH Medium Range Rockets Site – New launcher seen on-site
20-May-25	Chihine	Exposed LH Rockets
21-May-25	Maroun El Ras	LH affiliated asset repurposed for supporting Hezbollah’s re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
21-May-25	Maroun El Ras	LH affiliated asset repurposed for supporting Hezbollah’s re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
21-May-25	Maroun El Ras	LH affiliated asset repurposed for supporting Hezbollah’s re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
21-May-25	Maroun El Ras	LH affiliated asset repurposed for supporting Hezbollah’s re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory
21-May-25	Maroun El Ras	LH affiliated asset repurposed for supporting Hezbollah’s re-entrenchment in southern Lebanon and observe into Israeli territory