

General Assembly Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

A/54/752* S/2000/107* 11 February 2000

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Fifty-fourth session
Agenda item 15 (c)

SECURITY COUNCIL Fifty-fifth year

ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

CURRICULUM VITAE OF THE CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY NATIONAL GROUPS

Note by the Secretary-General

I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curriculum vitae of the candidate nominated by a national group for the election to fill a casual vacancy in the International Court of Justice, caused by the resignation of Judge Stephen Schwebel (United States of America). The nomination of the candidate has been circulated in document A/54/751-S/2000/106. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are contained in a memorandum by the Secretary-General issued as document A/54/750-S/2000/105.

II. CURRICULUM VITAE

Thomas Buergenthal

I. Present positions:

A. Lobingier Professor of Comparative Law and Jurisprudence; Presiding Director, International Rule of Law Center, The George Washington University Law School (sabbatical 1999-2000);

^{*} Reissued for technical reasons.

B. Vice-Chairman, Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland.

II. Previous positions:

A. Academic

Instructor in Legal Method, University of Pennsylvania School of Law, 1961-1962;

Professor of Law, State University of New York (Buffalo) School of Law, 1962-1975;

Fulbright and Jaworski Professor of International Law, University of Texas School of Law, 1975-1980;

Dean and Professor of International Law, Washington College of Law, The American University, 1980-1985;

I. T. Cohen Professor of Human Rights, Emory University School of Law, 1985-1989, Fellow, Carter Centre of Emory University (Director, Human Rights Program);

B. Judicial, quasi-judicial, and investigatory

Judge, Vice President, President, Inter-American Court of Human Rights (1979-1991); Judge, Vice President, President, Administrative Tribunal, Inter-American Development Bank (1989-1994). Member, United Nations Human Rights Committee (1995-1999); Member, United Nations Truth Commission for El Salvador, 1992-1993.

III. <u>Selected professional activities</u>:

A. <u>Public</u>

Chairman, United States Government Delegation to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Specialized Conference on International Education, 1974;

United States expert, UNESCO Meeting of Experts on the Implementation of the 1974 UNESCO Recommendation on International Education, 1976;

Member, Executive Committee, United States National Commission for UNESCO, 1977-1979, 1980-1981;

Chairman, Human Rights Committee, United States National Commission for UNESCO, 1976-1979;

Chief, U.S. Government Representative, UNESCO Executive Board Working Group on Human Rights Procedures, 1977 and 1978;

Member, United States Delegation to UNESCO Executive Board (104th and 105th sessions), 1978;

United States Expert, United Nations ad hoc Interregional Committee on Crime Prevention and Control, The Haque, 1978;

Member, Advisory Board, President's Commission on the Holocaust, 1978-1979;

Vice-President, UNESCO Congress on the Teaching of Human Rights and Chairman, United States Delegation to the Congress (Vienna) 1978;

United States Expert, UNESCO Committee of Experts on the Teaching of Human Rights, 1979;

Public Member, United States Government Delegation, Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Copenhagen, June 1990;

Public Member, United States Government Delegation, Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe Expert Meeting on Democratic Institutions, Oslo; November 1991;

Member, United States Holocaust Memorial Council, since 1996;

Chairman, Committee on Conscience, United States Holocaust Memorial Council, 1997-1999;

Board of Founders, Costa Rica-United States Foundation, since 1996;

Member, Panels of Conciliators and of Arbitrators, International Centre for Settlement of International Disputes, World Bank, since 1997.

B. <u>Private</u>

Rapporteur, Study Panel on International Human Rights Law and its Implementation, American Society of International Law, 1970-1975;

Member, Board of Directors, International Institute of Human Rights (Rene Cassin Foundation), 1970-1989; Administrative Council, 1990-1994, Strasbourg, France;

Member, Editorial Board, American Journal of Comparative Law, 1966-1977;

Contributor (International Law), Collier's Year Book (annual supplement to Collier's Encyclopedia), 1976-1979;

Coordinator, American Society of International Law Research Project on Helsinki Basket III Problems, 1977;

Member, Executive Council, American Society of International Law, 1977-1980; 1986-1989; Vice President, American Society of International Law 1980-1982; Honorary Vice President, since 1994;

Advisory Committee, 1980-1986, American Law Institute, Restatement on the Foreign Relations Law of the United States; Associate Reporter, 1978-1980;

Member, United Nations Association Advisory Panel on Human Rights, 1978-1979;

Scholar in Residence, United Nations - Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders (ILANUD), San Jose, Costa Rica, 1979-1980;

Chairman, Human Rights Committee, International Law and Practice Section, American Bar Association; 1981-1982; 1991-1992;

Member, Administrative Council, Blaustein Institute of Human Rights;

Member, Kuratorium and Scientific Council, Max Planck Institute for Public International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, since 1984;

Chairman, Planning Committee, International Law Workshop, Association of American Law Schools, 1990;

Associate Senior Editor, Governing Rules of International Law Project, American Society of International Law, since 1990;

Lecturer, Inaugural Session, Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 1990;

President, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, 1980-1992; Honorary President since 1992;

Member, Board of Directors, F. M. van Asbeck Centre for Human Rights Studies, University of Leiden, the Netherlands, since 1991;

Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law, 1992;

Member, Advisory Board, Brazilian Institute of Human Rights, since 1997; Member, Standing Committee on World Order Under Law, American Bar Association, since 1997;

Vice-Chairman, Academic Council, Institute of Transnational Arbitration, since 1998.

IV. Editorial boards:

American Journal of International Law; Human Rights Law Journal; Europäische Grundrechte Zeitschrift; Revue Universelle des Droits de l'Homme; Encyclopedia of Public International Law.

V. Publications:

A list of books, articles and symposia by the candidate is available in the files of the Secretariat.

VI. Selected awards and honours:

Pro-Humanitas Prize, West-Ost Kulturwerk (Federal Republic of Germany) 1978; 1978 UNESCO Human Rights Prize (First Honorable Mention);

1982 Book Award (First Prize) of the Inter-American Bar Association for Protecting Human Rights in the Americas: Selected Problems (1982);

1987 Distinguished Service in Legal Education Award, New York University Law School Association;

1989 Wolfgang G. Friedmann Memorial Award for Outstanding Achievement in International Law, Columbia University Law School;

1990 Harry Leroy Jones Award for Outstanding Achievements in Foreign and International Law, Washington Foreign Law Society;

1996 The Modern World of Human Rights: Essays in Honor of Thomas Buergenthal (Costa Rica, 1996);

1997 Human Rights Prize, the Jacob Blaustein Institute for the Advancement of Human Rights;

1997 Goler T. Butcher Medal for Excellence in Human Rights, American Society of International Law.

VII. <u>Professional organizations</u>:

American Bar Association, American Society of International Law, American Law Institute, Council on Foreign Relations, German Society of International Law, etc.

VIII. Academic degrees:

B.A., Bethany College, West Virginia, 1957;

Juris Doctor, New York University School of Law (Root Tilden Scholar) 1960;

Master of Laws, Harvard Law School (International Legal Studies) 1961;

Doctor of Juridical Science, Harvard Law School (International Legal Studies) 1968;

Doctor of Laws (hon.), Bethany College, 1981;

Dr. jur. (hon.), University of Heidelberg, Germany, 1986;

Dr. jur. (hon.), Free University of Brussels, Belgium, 1994.

IX. <u>Bar memberships</u>:

State of New York; District of Columbia; United States Supreme Court.

X. <u>Languages</u>:

English, German and Spanish (fluent); French (working knowledge); some Polish.
