

BIBLIOGRAPHY



- Ahmad, S., Brodie, J.D. & Sessions, J. 1999. Analysis of two alternative harvesting systems in peninsular Malaysia: sensitive analysis of costs, logging damage and buffers. *Journal of Tropical Forest Science*, 11(4): 809-821.
- Alexander, M. & Rowell, T.A. 1999. Recent developments in management planning and monitoring on protected sites in the United Kingdom. *Parks*, 9(2): 50-55.
- Bach, C.F. 1999. Economic incentives for sustainable management: a small optimal control model for tropical forestry. *Ecological Economics*, 30: 251-265.
- Bailey, R. 1996. *Ecosystem geography*. New York, Springer.
- Barber, C.V. & Schweithelm, J. 2000. *Trial by fire: forest fires and forestry policy in Indonesia's era of crisis and reform*. Washington, DC, WRI.
- Bardhan, P. 1997. Corruption and development. A review of the issues. *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. XXXV, September.
- Bass, S. & Simula, M. 1999. Independent certification/verification of forest management. Background Paper for the World Bank-WWF Alliance for Forest Conservation and Sustainable Use Forest Certification/Verification System Workshop, Washington, DC, 9-10 November 1999.
- Bass, S., Dubois, O., Moura Costa, P., Pinard, M., Tipper, R. & Wilson, C. 2000. Rural livelihood and carbon management. IIED Natural Resources Issues Paper No.1. London, IIED.
- Bennett, E.L. & Robinson, J.G. 2000. *Hunting of wildlife in tropical forests*. Biodiversity Series – Impact Studies Paper No. 76. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Biodiversity Support Program. 1999. *Study on the development of transboundary national resource management areas in southern Africa: highlights and findings*. Washington, DC.
- Bouderbala, N. 2000. *La corruption dans le secteur forestier en Afrique*. Report to the FAO Forestry Department. Rome. (unpublished document)
- Brown, C. (In prep.) *The global outlook for future wood supply from forest plantations*. FAO Global Outlook Study Working Paper GFPOS/WP/03.
- Brown, M. 2000. Tenure rights. Paper presented during the e-conference on Biodiversity Conservation and Use: A Seminar via Internet, hosted by the World Bank, July 2000. The conference Web site is: www.worldbank.org/devforum/forum_biodiversity.html. (M. Brown is Director of Innovative Resources Management Inc., Washington, DC.)
- Brown, S., Sathaye, J., Cannel, M. & Kauppi, P. 1996. Management of forests for mitigation of greenhouse gas emissions. In R.T. Watson, M.C. Zinyowera & R.H. Moss, eds. *Climate change 1995, impacts, adaptations and mitigation of climate change: scientific-technical analyses. Report of Working Group II, Assessment Report, IPCC*, p. 773-797. Cambridge, UK, Cambridge University Press.
- Byron, N. & Arnold, J.E.M. 1999. What futures for the people of the tropical forests? *World Development*, 27(5): 789-805.
- Callister, D. J. 1992. *Illegal tropical timber trade: Asia-Pacific*. Gland, Switzerland, WWF.
- Callister, D. J. 1999. Corrupt and illegal activities in the forestry sector: current understandings and implications for World Bank Forest Policy. Paper prepared for the World Bank. <http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/essd/forestpol-e.nsf/MainView>.
- Carney, D. 1998. Implementing the sustainable livelihoods approach. In D. Carney, ed. *Sustainable rural livelihoods: what contribution can we make?* London, DFID.
- Centre for Development and Environment. 2000. Mountains of the world – mountain forests and sustainable development. Paper prepared by the Centre for Development and Environment (Mountain Agenda), University of Berne, for CSD, spring session 2000.
- Christensen, N.L., Bartuska, A.M., Brown, J.H., Carpenter, S., D'Antonio, C., Francis, R., Franklin, J.R., MacMahon, J.A., Noss, R.E., Parsons, D.J., Peterson, C.H., Turner, M.G. & Woodmansee, R.G. 1996. The report of the Ecological Society of America Committee on the Scientific Basis for Ecosystem Management. *Ecological Applications*, 6(3): 665-691.
- CIFOR/Government of Indonesia/UNESCO. 1999. *World heritage forests: the World Heritage Convention as a mechanism for conserving tropical forest biodiversity*. Bogor, Indonesia, CIFOR.

- Clark, J.R. 1999. The ecosystem approach from a practical point of view. *Conservation Biology*, 13(3): 679-681.
- Contreras-Hermosilla, A. 1997. The "cut and run" course of corruption in the forestry sector. *Journal of Forestry*, 95(12): 33-36.
- Contreras-Hermosilla, A. 2000. *The underlying causes of forest decline*. CIFOR Occasional Paper No. 30. Bogor, Indonesia, CIFOR. Available at: www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/.
- Courrau, J. 1999. Monitoring protected area management in Central America: a regional approach. *Parks*, 9(2): 56-60.
- DFID. 2000a. *Halving world poverty by 2015: economic growth, equity and security. Strategies for achieving international development targets*. London.
- DFID. 2000b. Indonesia country paper on illegal logging, by N. Scotland, J. Smith, H. Lisa, M. Hiller, B. Jarvis, C. Kaiser, M. Leighton, L. Paulson, E. Pollard, D. Ratnasari, R. Ravanell, S. Stanley, Erwidodo, D. Currey and A. Setyarso. Paper prepared for the World Bank-WWF Workshop on the Control of Illegal Logging in East Asia, Jakarta, 28 August 2000. London.
- Dixon, R.K., Andrasko, K.J., Sussman, F.G., Lavinson, M.A., Trexler, M.C. & Vinson, T.S. 1993. Forest sector carbon offset projects: near-term opportunities to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions. *Water, Air, and Soil Pollution*, 70: 561-577.
- Dixon, R.K., Brown, S., Houghton, R.A., Solomon, A.M., Trexler, M.C. & Wisniewski, J. 1994. Carbon pools and flux of global forest ecosystems. *Science*, 263: 185-190.
- Dudley, N., Jeanrenaud, J.-P. & Sullivan, F. 1995. *Bad harvest? The timber trade and the degradation of the world's forests*. London, Earthscan.
- Dudley, N., Gujja, B., Jackson, B., Jeanrenaud, J.-P., Ovied, O.G., Phillips, A., Rosabel, P., Stolton, S. & Wells, S. 1999. Conclusions. In S. Stolton & N. Dudley, eds. *Partnerships for protection*, p. 258-261. London, Earthscan.
- Dudley, N. & Stolton, S. 1999. Threats to forest protected areas: a survey of 10 countries. A research report from IUCN for the World Bank Alliance for Forest Conservation and Sustainable Use.
- Dyson, F.J. 1977. Can we control the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere? *Energy*, 2: 287-291.
- EBRD. 1997. *Transition report*. London.
- Ehrenfeld, D. 2000. War and peace and conservation biology. *Conservation Biology*, 14(1): 105-112.
- Environmental Investigation Agency. 1996. *Corporate power, corruption and the destruction of the world's forests*. London.
- Environmental Investigation Agency. 2000. *Illegal logging and trade*. London. Available at: www.eia-international.org/Campaigns/Forests/Regulation/Illegal/Index.html.
- Environmental News Service. 1999a. *Illegal logging damages Caucasus mountain forests*. 8 May 1999.
- Environmental News Service. 1999b. *Illegal logging rips up Tanzanian forests*. 22 August 1999.
- Environmental News Service. 1999c. *Illegal logging kills Philippine forests*. 11 October 1999.
- European Commission. 1998. *Democratisation, State of law*. Communication from the Commission on 12 March 1998. Available at: http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/lex/en/1998_com_98_0146_03.htm#Heading6.
- FAO. 1948. *Forest resources of the world*. Washington, DC.
- FAO. 1995a. *Forest resources assessment 1990 – global synthesis*. FAO Forestry Paper No. 124. Rome.
- FAO. 1995b. *Forest resources assessment 1990 – tropical forest plantation resources*. FAO Forestry Paper No. 128. Rome.
- FAO. 1996. *FAO model code of forest harvesting practice*. Rome.
- FAO. 1997a. *Forest harvesting in natural forests of the Republic of the Congo*, by R. Scharpenberg. Forest Harvesting Case Study No. 7. Rome.
- FAO. 1997b. *Environmentally sound forest harvesting: testing the applicability of the FAO model code in the Amazon in Brazil*, by N. Winkler. Forest Harvesting Case Study No. 8. Rome.
- FAO. 1997c. *Report of the World Food Summit. 13-17 November 1996. Part One*. Rome.
- FAO. 1997d. *State of the World's Forests 1997*. Rome.
- FAO. 1998a. *Reduced impact timber harvesting in the tropical natural forest in Indonesia*, by Elias. Forest Harvesting Case Study No. 11. Rome.
- FAO. 1998b. *Environmentally sound forest infrastructure development and harvesting by long*

- distance cable systems in the Himalayan region in Bhutan*, by N. Winkler. Forest Harvesting Case Study No. 12. Rome.
- FAO. 1998c. *Asian crisis: implications on forestry trade and industry in the Asia-Pacific region*, by D. Lee. Rome.
- FAO. 1998d. *FRA 2000 terms and definitions*. Forest Resources Assessment Programme Working Paper No. 1. Rome. Available at: www.fao.org/FORESTRY/FO/FRA/index.jsp.
- FAO. 1999a. *Code of practice for forest harvesting in Asia-Pacific*. Bangkok, FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific.
- FAO. 1999b. *FAO Production Yearbook 1998*. Rome.
- FAO. 1999c. Status and progress in the implementation of national forest programmes: outcome of a survey by FAO. Paper presented at a side meeting of IFF-4 (February 2000).
- FAO. 1999d. *State of the World's Forests 1999*. Rome.
- FAO. 2000a. *Management of forest fires through the involvement of local communities. Case study: the Gambia*, by A. Dampha, K. Camara & C. Beck. Rome.
- FAO. 2000b. *Commodity market review 1999-2000*. Rome. Available at www.fao.org/.
- FAO. 2000c. *FAO Yearbook of Forest Products 1998*. Rome.
- FAO. 2000d. *Global ecological zones mapping, workshop report*. FRA Working Paper No. 26. Rome.
- FAO. 2000e. Overview of the international workshop on community forestry in Africa, by F. Bojang. In *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Community Forestry in Africa*. Rome.
- FAO. 2000f. *On definitions of forest and forest change*. FRA Working Paper No. 33. Rome.
- FAO. (In prep.) *Efficacy of removing natural forests from timber production as a strategy for conserving forests*. Bangkok, FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific.
- FAO/UNEP. 1982. *Tropical forest resources*. FAO Forestry Paper No. 30. Rome.
- FCCC. 2000. *AII projects*. Available at: www.unfccc.de/program/aif/aifproj.html.
- Fearnside, P.M. 2000. Global warming and tropical land-use change: greenhouse gas emissions from biomass burning, decomposition and soils in forest conversion, shifting cultivation and secondary vegetation. *Climatic Change*, 46(1/2): 115-158.
- Friends of the Earth International. 1997. *FoE report exposes illegal logging*. Available at: <http://forests.org/ric/wrr36/foe.htm>.
- Glastra, R., ed. 1999. *Cut and run: illegal logging and timber trade in the tropics*. Ottawa, IDRC.
- Global Witness. 2000. *Chainsaws speak louder than words*. A briefing document by Global Witness. Available at: www.oneworld.org/globalwitness/reports/chainsaws/chainsaw.pdf.
- Government of the Philippines. 2000. *3.017 million pesos worth of illegal logs seized in DENR's sustained anti-illegal logging drive*. Government press release. Manila.
- Hackel, J.D. 1999. Community conservation and the future of Africa's wildlife. *Conservation Biology*, 13(4): 726-734.
- Hansen, E., Forsyth, K. & Juslin, H. 2000. Forest certification update for the ECE region. Discussion Paper ECE/TIM/DP/20. UN-ECE/FAO, Geneva.
- Hocking, M. & Phillips, A. 1999. How well are we doing? – some thoughts on the effectiveness of protected areas. *Parks*, 9(2): 5-14.
- Houghton, R.A. 1996. Converting terrestrial ecosystems from sources to sinks of carbon. *Ambio*, 25(4): 267-272.
- Houghton, R.A. 1999. The annual net flux of carbon to the atmosphere from changes in land use, 1850-1990. *Tellus Series B – Chemical and physical meteorology*, 51(2): 298-313.
- Houghton, R.A., Unruh, J. & Lefebvre, P.A. 1991. Current land use in the tropics and its potential for sequestering carbon. In D. Howlett & Springer, eds. *Proceedings of the Technical Workshop to Explore Options for Global Forest Management*, April 1991, Bangkok. London, IIED.
- IPCC. 2000. *Land use, land-use change, and forestry*. In R.T. Watson, I.R. Noble, B. Bolin, N.H. Ravindranath, D.J. Verardo & D.J. Dokken, eds. *A Special Report of the IPCC*. Published for IPCC by the World Meteorological Society and UNEP. Cambridge, UK, Cambridge University Press.
- Iremonger, S., Ravilious, C. & Quinton, T. 1997.

- A statistical analysis of global forest conservation. In S. Iremonger, C. Ravilious & T. Quinton, eds. *A global overview of forest conservation*. Cambridge, UK, CIFOR and WCMC.
- ITC. 1998. *Secondary processed wood products – an overview of major markets 1996-1997*. Geneva.
- ITTO. 1998. *ITTO Libreville Action Plan 1998 to 2001*. ITTO Policy Development Series No. 8. Yokohama, Japan. Available at: www.itto.or.jp/policy/pds8/index.html.
- ITTO. 2000a. *Annual review and assessment of the world timber situation 1999*. Yokohama, Japan.
- ITTO. 2000b. *Review of progress towards the Year 2000 Objective*. Yokohama, Japan.
- ITTO. 2000c. *Tropical timber market report (1-15 July 2000)*. Yokohama, Japan.
- IUCN. 1999. *Parks*, 9(3) October 1999. (Issue focused on bioregional approach to protected areas.)
- James, A.N. 1999. Institutional constraints on protected area funding. *Parks*, 9(2): 15-26.
- James, A.N., Gaston, K.J. & Balmford, A. 1999. Balancing the earth's accounts. *Nature*, 410: 323-324.
- Johnston, M. & Doig, A. 1999. Different views on good government and sustainable anticorruption strategies. In R. Staphenurst & S.J. Kpundeh, eds. *Curbing corruption, towards a model for building national integrity*. EDI Development Studies. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Kaimowitz, D. & Angelsen, A. 1998. *Economic models of tropical deforestation: a review*. Bogor, Indonesia, CIFOR.
- Kanowski, P.J., Gilmour, D.A., Margules, C.R. & Potter, C.S. 1999. *International forest conservation: protected areas and beyond*. A Discussion Paper for IPF. Canberra.
- Kaufmann, D. 1997. Corruption: the facts. *Foreign Policy*, No. 107, Summer.
- Kaufmann, D., Kraay, A. & Zoido-Lobaton, P. 1999. Governance matters. Policy Research Working Paper No. 2196. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Kaufmann, D. & Wei, S.-J. 2000. *Does "grease money" speed up the wheels of commerce?* IMF WP/00/64. Washington, DC, IMF.
- Kurpick, P., Kurpick, U. & Huth, A. 1997. The influence of logging on a Malaysian dipterocarp rain forest: a study using a forest gap model. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 185: 47-54.
- Lanly, J.-P. 1995. *The status of tropical forests*. New York, Springer.
- Lindenmayer, D.B., Margules, C.R. & Botkin, D.B. 2000. Indicators of biodiversity for ecologically sustainable forest management. *Conservation Biology*, 14(4): 941-950.
- Malhi, Y., Baldocchi, D.D. & Jarvis, P.G. 1999. The carbon balance of tropical, temperate and boreal forests. *Plant, Cell and the Environment*, 22: 715-740.
- Mangel, M., Talbot, L.M., Meffe, G.K., Agardy, M.T., Alverson, D.L., Barlow, J., Botkin, D.B., Budowski, G., Clark, T., Cooke, J., Crozier, R.H., Dayton, P.K., Elder, D.L., Fowler, C.W., Funtowitz, S., Giske, J., Hofman, R.J., Holt, S.J., Kellert, S.R., Kimball, L.A., Ludwig, D., Magnusson, K., Malayang, B.S. III, Mann, C., Norse, E.A. & Northridge, S.P. 1996. Principles for the conservation of wild living resources. *Ecological Applications*, 6(2): 338-362.
- Marshall, G. 1990. *The Barnett report, a summary of the Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Aspects of the Timber Industry in Papua New Guinea*. Hobart, Australia, Asia Pacific Action Group.
- Marshall, N.T. & Jenkins, M. 1994. *Hard times for hardwoods: indigenous timber and the timber trade in Kenya*. Cambridge, UK, TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa.
- Martin, C. 1996. Transnational loggers threaten Africa's forests. *Arboretum*, 4: 12.
- Medetsky, A. 2000. *Illegal logging biz grows in Russia*. Associated Press, Vladivostok, Russian Federation, 5 July.
- Miller, K.R. 1996. *Balancing the scales: guidelines for increasing biodiversity's chances through bioregional management*. Washington, DC, WRI.
- Miller, K.R. 1999. Bioregional planning and biodiversity conservation. In S. Stolton & N. Dudley, eds. *Partnerships for protection*, p. 41-49. London, Earthscan.
- Miller, K.R. & Hamilton, L.S. 1999. Editorial. *Parks*, 9(3): 1-6.

- Mountain Forum/The Mountain Institute. 2000. *Mountain people, forests and trees: strategies for balancing local management and outside interests. Synthesis of an Electronic Conference of the Mountain Forum, 12 April-14 May 1999.* Harrisonburg, Virginia, USA.
- Myers, N., Mittermeier, R.A., Mittermeier, C.G., da Fonseca, G.A.B. & Kent, J. 2000. Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities. *Nature*, 403: 853-858.
- Nabuurs, G.J. & Mohren, G.M. 1993. Carbon fixation through forestry activities. IBN Research Report 93/4. Arnhem-Wageningen, the Netherlands, Face Institute for Forestry and Nature Research.
- Noss, R.F. & Cooperrider, A.Y. 1994. *Saving nature's legacy.* Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Ntiemoa-Baidu, Y., Zéba, S., Gamassa, D.-G.M. & Bonnéhin, L. 2000. *Principles in practice: staff observations of conservation projects in Africa.* Washington, DC, Biodiversity Support Program.
- OECD. 2000a. *21 country reports on the implementation of the Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions and the 1997 Revised Recommendations.* OECD press release, Paris, 27 June.
- OECD. 2000b. *Shaping the 21st century: the contribution of development co-operation.* Paris.
- Owusu, R. 1999. *GM technology in the forest sector. A scoping study for WWF.* Available at: www.wwf-uk.org/news/gm.pdf.
- Pajari, B., Peck, T. & Rametsteiner, E., eds. 1999. *Potential markets for certified forest products in Europe.* Joensuu, Finland, European Forestry Institute.
- Parks Canada. 2000. *Report of the Panel on the Ecological Integrity of Canada's National Parks.* Hull, Quebec, Canada. Available at: http://parkscanada.pch.gc.ca/EI-IE/index_e.
- Persson, R. 1998. *From industrial forestry to natural resources management: lessons learnt in forestry assistance.* Stockholm, SIDA.
- Poore, D., Burgess, P., Palmer, J., Rietbergen, S. & Synnott, T. 1989. *No timber without trees. Sustainability in the tropical forest. A study for ITTO.* London, Earthscan.
- Price, M.F. & Butt, N., eds. 2000. *Forests in sustainable mountain development: a state of knowledge report for 2000.* IUFRO Research Series 5. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, UK-New York.
- Redford, K.H. & Richter, B.D. 1999. Conservation of biodiversity in a world of use. *Conservation Biology*, 13(6): 1246-1256.
- Rosen, C., ed. 2000. *Guide to world resources 2000-2001. People and ecosystems: the fraying web of life.* Washington DC, WRI.
- Rowell, A. & Moore, P.F. 2000. *Global review of forest fires.* Gland, Switzerland, WWF and IUCN.
- Rudel, T.K., Flesher, K., Bates, D. & Baptista, S. 2000. *Tropical deforestation literature: geographical and historical patterns in the availability of information and the analysis of causes.* FAO Forest Resources Assessment Programme Working Paper No. 27. Rome.
- Ruslim, Y., Hinrichs, A., Sulistioadi, B. & Limbang Ganacea, P.T. 2000. Study on implementation of reduced impact logging. SFMP Document No. 01a. Ministry of Forestry and Estate Crops in cooperation with the German Agency for Technical Cooperation.
- Salafsky, N., Cordes, B., Parks, J. & Hochman, C. 1999. *Evaluating linkages between business, the environment and local communities.* Washington, DC, Biodiversity Support Program.
- Salafsky, N. & Margolouis, R. 1999. Threat reduction assessment: a practical and cost-effective approach to evaluating conservation and development projects. *Conservation Biology*, 13(4): 830-841.
- Sayer, J.A. & Iremonger, S. 1998. The state of the world's forest biodiversity. In M. Palo & J. Ussivuori, eds. 1999. *World forests, society and environment.* Dordrecht, the Netherlands, Kluwer Academic.
- Sayer, J.A., Ishwaran, N., Thorsell, J. & Sigaty, T. (In press.) Tropical forest biodiversity and the World Heritage Convention. *Ambio*, 29(6).
- Schlesinger, W.H. 1997. *Biogeochemistry: an analysis of global change.* London, Academic Press.
- Seymour, F. & Dubash, N. 2000. *The right conditions. The World Bank, structural adjustment and forest policy reform.* Washington, DC, WRI.
- Shepherd, G., Arnold, J.E.M. & Bass, S. 1999.

- Forests and sustainable livelihoods. A contribution to the World Bank Forestry Review Process. Issues Paper. September 1999 (see <http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/ESSD/FORESTPOL-E.NSF/MainView>).
- Shleifer, A. & Vishney, R.W. 1993. Corruption. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, CVIII (3).
- Singh, K.D. 1993. Forest resources assessment 1990: tropical countries. *Unasyuva*, 44(174): 10-19.
- Sist, P., Nolan, T., Bertault, J.G. & Dykstra, D. 1998. Harvesting intensity versus sustainability in Indonesia. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 108: 251-260.
- Sizer, N. & Plouvier, D. 2000. *Increased investment and trade by transnational logging companies in Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific*. A joint report by WWF-Belgium, WRI and WWF-International.
- SKEPHI. 1993. Timber stealing in protected forests. *Setiakawan*, 11: 30-34.
- Smith, K. 1996. The evolution of policy into practices. A case study of Ghana's forest policy: the interim measures to control illegal timber harvesting outside forest reserves. Paper presented at the African Forestry Policy Forum, Nairobi, 29-30 August.
- Solberg, B. & Rykowski, K. 2000. Institutional and legal framework for forest policies in ECA region and selected OECD countries. A comparative analysis. The World Bank Forest Policy Review and Strategy Development, Analytical Studies, Issues Paper. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Stuart, M.D. & Costa, P.M. 1998. *Climate change mitigation by forestry: a review of international initiatives*. Policy that Works for Forests and People Series No. 8. London, IIED.
- Tanzi, V. 1998. Corruption around the world: causes, consequences, scope and cures. *IMF Staff Papers*, 45(4). Washington, DC, IMF.
- Terborgh, J. & van Schaik, C.P. 1997. Minimizing species loss: the imperative of protection. In R. Kramer, C. van Schaik & J. Johnson, eds. *Last stand: protected areas and the defense of tropical biodiversity*, p. 15-35. Oxford, UK, University of Oxford Press.
- The Economist. 2000. *Asia: the fight against illegal loggers*. April 3.
- Tipper, R., Ellis, J., de Jong, B., Hellier, A. & McGhee, W. (In press.) *Baselines for project-based mechanisms: forestry*. Report to OECD.
- Transparency International. 1996. *National integrity systems: the TI sourcebook*. Berlin.
- UN. 1996. *Implementation of forest-related decisions of the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development at the national and international levels, including an examination of sectoral and cross-sectoral linkages. Programme element I.2: Underlying causes of deforestation and forest degradation*. Report of the Secretary General. E/CN.17/IPF/1996/2. New York.
- UN. 1997. *World urbanization prospects – the 1996 revision*. New York.
- UN. 1999. *World population prospects – the 1998 revision*. New York.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 1985. *The forest resources of the ECE region (Europe, the USSR, North America)*. Geneva and Rome.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 1992. *Forest resources of the temperate zones. The UN-ECE/FAO 1990 Forest Resources Assessment*, Vol. 1, *General forest resources information*. New York.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 1998. *Forest products annual market review 1997-1998. FAO/ECE Timber Bulletin* (ECE/TIM/BULL/51/3). Geneva.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 1999. *Forest products markets in 1998 and prospects for 1999*. Geneva.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 2000a. *Forest products annual market review 1999-2000. FAO/ECE Timber Bulletin* (ECE/TIM/BULL/53/3). Geneva.
- UN-ECE/FAO. 2000b. *Forest resources of Europe, CIS, North America, Australia, Japan and New Zealand. UN-ECE/FAO contribution to the Global Forest Resources Assessment 2000*. New York and Geneva.
- UNEP/NASA/World Bank. 1999. *Protecting our planet, securing our future*. Nairobi, UNEP.
- UNESCO. 1973. *International classification and mapping of vegetation*. Ecology and Conservation No. 6. Paris.
- Van der Hout, P. 2000. Testing the applicability of reduced impact logging in greenheart forest in Guyana. *International Forestry Review*, 2(1): 24-32.
- van Schaik, C.P., Terborgh, J. & Dugelby, B. 1997. The silent crisis: the state of rain forest nature preserves. In R. Kramer, C. van Schaik & J.

- Johnson, eds. *Last stand: protected areas and the defense of tropical biodiversity*, p. 64-89. Oxford, UK, University of Oxford Press.
- WCMC. 1992. *Global biodiversity: status of the earth's living resources*. London, Chapman and Hall.
- WCMC. 2000. *FRA 2000: protected areas map*. Cambridge, UK.
- WCMC. (In press.) *Forests in flux: forest ecosystem response to climate change*. WCMC Biodiversity Bulletin Series. Cambridge, UK.
- Wilson, E.O. 1992. *The diversity of life*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, Harvard University Press.
- World Bank. 1997. *Helping countries to combat corruption. The role of the World Bank*. Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 1999. *Cambodia public expenditure review: enhancing the effectiveness of public expenditure*. Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 2000a. *World Bank Reviews Global Forest Strategy*. News Release No. 2000/193/S. Available at: <http://wbIn0018.worldbank.org/news/pressrelease.nsf/>.
- World Bank. 2000b. *Cambodia governance and corruption diagnostic: evidence from citizen, enterprise and public official surveys*. Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 2000c. *World Development Indicators 1999*. Washington, DC.
- Worldwide Forest/Biodiversity Campaign News. 2000. Fire is good for many forests in the long term (19 October). Also reproduces: Biologists say fire is good for forest in the long term, *Associated Press* (6 October 2000); and Years later, park shows landscape can recover fast from fires, by J. Falstad in *The Billings Gazette* (AP, 18 October 2000).
- WRI. 2000a. *An overview of logging in Cameroon*. Washington, DC.
- WRI. 2000b. *Global Forest Watch*. Available at: www.globalforestwatch.org. Washington, DC.
- WWF. 1999. *Cameroon Forest Summit. Briefing report on the results of the Yaoundé Summit*. Available at: www.panda.org/forestsummit/briefsumm.html.
- WWF. 2000. New hope for the Amazon. *WWF Press Release*, 11 April 2000.
- WWF. n.d. Forests for Life Campaign. Gland, Switzerland.
- WWF/IUCN. 1996. *Forests for life: the WWF/IUCN forest policy book*. Godalming, Surrey, UK, WWF-UK.
- Yaffee, S.L. 1999. Three faces of ecosystem management. *Conservation Biology*, 14(4): 713-725.
- Zbicz, D.C. 1999. Transfrontier ecosystems and internationally adjoining protected areas. Durham, North Carolina, USA, Duke University.
- Zhu, Z., Weller, E., Davis, R. & Lorenzini, M. 1999. *Forest cover mapping for the Global Forest Resources Assessment 2000*. Sioux Falls, South Dakota, USA, Raytheon Systems Company, EROS Data Center. ♦