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**General Assembly  
Seventy-eighth session**  
Agenda item 109**Security Council  
Seventy-ninth year****Measures to eliminate international terrorism****Letter dated 1 April 2024 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the  
Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the  
United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the  
President of the Security Council**

Upon instructions from my Government, I am writing to you regarding the flagrant violation of fundamental norms and principles of international law by the Israeli regime wherein the Israeli occupying regime perpetrated a heinous and abhorrent terrorist attack on the diplomatic premises of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the Syrian Arab Republic. At 4.45 p.m. on 1 April 2024, the Islamic Republic of Iran's diplomatic premises in Damascus were intentionally targeted by missile air strikes launched by the Israeli regime from the occupied Golan Heights, resulting in the martyrdom and tragic loss of at least five Iranian personnel, including senior military advisers, and the complete destruction of Iran's diplomatic premises in question.

These horrific crimes and cowardly terrorist attacks are a flagrant violation of the Charter of the United Nations, international law and the foundational principle of the inviolability of diplomatic and consular premises, as outlined in the 1961 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations and the 1963 Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, and the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents, of 1973 and pose a significant threat to regional peace and security.

Considering the far-reaching international implications of such a reprehensible act that can exacerbate tensions in the region and potentially ignite more conflict involving other nations, Iran urges the Security Council to condemn this unjustified criminal act and terrorist attack perpetrated by the Israeli regime in the strongest terms possible. Furthermore, Iran calls upon the Security Council to take all necessary measures, including through an urgent meeting, to address this egregious violation and to prevent future acts of aggression that jeopardize the security and safety of diplomatic missions and to ensure that those responsible for such criminal acts are swiftly brought to justice.

The aggressor Zionist regime bears full responsibility for its consequences, and the Islamic Republic of Iran reserves its legitimate and inherent right under international law and the Charter of the United Nations to take a decisive response to such reprehensible acts.



I should be grateful if you would circulate the present letter as a document of the General Assembly, under agenda item 109, and of the Security Council.

*(Signed)* **Zahra Ershadi**  
Ambassador  
Chargé d'affaires a.i.

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