

# INTERNATIONAL DEBT REPORT 2022

*Updated International  
Debt Statistics*



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*Updated International Debt Statistics*

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# Foreword

The external debt service payments on public and publicly guaranteed debt by the world's poorest countries are expected to surge by 35 percent from 2021 to over US\$62 billion in 2022. Debt service payments take away scarce fiscal resources from health, education, social assistance, and infrastructure investment. Payments scheduled for 2023 and 2024 are likely to remain elevated because of high interest rates, maturing principal, and the compounding of interest on Debt Service Suspension Initiative deferrals. The increased liquidity pressures in poor countries go hand in hand with solvency challenges, causing a debt overhang that is unsustainable for dozens of countries. Nearly 60 percent of countries subject to the Joint World Bank–International Monetary Fund Debt Sustainability Framework for Low-Income Countries are at high risk of debt distress or already experiencing it.

In 2021, the debt stock of low- and middle-income countries rose by 5.6 percent to US\$9 trillion, of which International Development Association (IDA) countries owe nearly US\$1 trillion. Although on average countries' public and publicly guaranteed external debt as a share of gross national income returned to prepandemic levels, such was not the case for IDA countries; in those countries, ratios of debt to gross national income remained well above their levels before the pandemic. With the 2022 growth outlook cut in half, interest rates much higher, and many currencies depreciating, the burden of debt is likely to increase further.

As debt has grown in recent years, its composition has also changed rapidly. Low- and middle-income economies have become increasingly indebted to private creditors, especially bondholders. At the end of 2021, 61 percent of the US\$3.6 trillion in long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt stock was owed to private creditors—up from 46 percent in 2010.

In IDA-eligible countries, the share owed to private creditors rose from 5 percent in 2010 to 21 percent in 2021.

The composition of debt owed by IDA countries to official bilateral creditors has also changed significantly. The proportion owed to Paris Club creditors fell to 32 percent at the end of 2021 (US\$64.2 billion), down from 58 percent (US\$48.9 billion) at the end of 2010. Meanwhile, the amount owed to non-Paris Club creditors (China, India, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and others) increased to 68 percent (US\$138.3 billion) in 2021 from 42 percent (US\$35.3 billion) in 2010. Among the non-Paris Club creditors, China's share of official bilateral debt stock grew from 18 percent in 2010 to 49 percent in 2021. This growth is also reflected in the increase of debt service flows to China, estimated at US\$17 billion in 2022 and accounting for 66 percent of official bilateral debt service.

Increases in the size of debt and debt payments underscore the need to create a more effective debt reduction process for low- and middle-income countries in debt distress. Given the changes in debt composition, creating such a process has become challenging and requires cooperation from all major creditors. The growth of debt also underscores the need for greater debt transparency. The World Bank is actively engaged in discussions at various international forums to design solutions for addressing unsustainable debt in developing countries.

For more than four decades, the World Bank has been a leader in disseminating information on the external debt of low- and middle-income countries. Our database constitutes the most comprehensive publicly available source of cross-country comparable data on external debt for those countries. Much remains to be done on transparency, but we are making significant

progress. Over the past five years, we have added US\$631 billion in previously unreported loan commitments to the database. In the past three years, we have released 569 new debt indicators, constituting a significant increase in instrument and creditor coverage as well as in specificity.

This year, we are rebranding our annual *International Debt Statistics* publication with a new name—*International Debt Report*. This change reflects the report's new and substantive analyses on debt issues and improvements in its coverage to close data gaps. The report offers a crucial base of information for shaping debt-related policies and programs.

Raising the bar on debt transparency means supporting borrowers' efforts to implement reforms to build such systems. Greater transparency will improve incentives for the implementation of policies that strengthen debt and fiscal sustainability and promote debt transparency. We are also working with national debt offices to enhance debt reporting and advocating for further disclosure by debtors and creditors alike.



**David Malpass**  
President, World Bank Group

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# Introduction

Public debt reached record levels during the pandemic, in both advanced economies and low- and middle-income countries. For the poorest and most fragile countries, high fiscal and debt vulnerabilities undermined macroeconomic stability. Today, 60 percent of the countries eligible for the Debt Service Suspension Initiative are assessed at high risk of debt distress or are already in debt distress. Escalation of geopolitical tensions from the Russia-Ukraine war could lead to even tighter global financial conditions, higher inflation, lower growth, and higher stress on public finances and, consequently, have adverse implications for low- and middle-income countries' debt dynamics.<sup>1</sup>

Rising debt vulnerabilities underscore the urgency of enhanced debt transparency and more complete debt information to strengthen countries' ability to manage debt risks and use resources efficiently for sustainable development. Complete and transparent debt data are the cornerstone of good debt management and accurate debt sustainability analyses. They are also critical to facilitating an appropriate and more efficient response to debt restructuring needs through initiatives such as the Group of Twenty Common Framework to help the most vulnerable countries return quickly to stability and economic growth.

The World Bank has been collecting external debt data from its client countries through the World Bank Debtor Reporting System since the 1950s. The World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) database<sup>2</sup> is the most comprehensive source of cross-country comparable information on the external debt liabilities of low- and middle-income countries. The World Bank is supporting governments and working with development partners to strengthen debt recording and reporting, raising the bar on debt transparency.

Central to this agenda is its commitment to continuously improve the coverage, accuracy, timeliness, and transparency of the external debt statistics it compiles and disseminates in the IDS database.

Along with the release of the newly updated online IDS database based on the latest round of Debtor Reporting System reporting of the 2021 external debt for low- and middle-income countries, Part I of *International Debt Report 2022* discusses the following key messages from the newly available 2021 data, and Part II presents aggregate and country tables.

- **In 2021, total external debt increased 5.6 percent in nominal terms to US\$9 trillion at year end.** External debt as a share of gross national income (GNI) declined 3 percentage points in 2021 to 26 percent for low- and middle-income countries. This largely reversed the sharp pandemic-induced increase during 2020, with the debt-to-GNI ratio returning to 2019 levels. This decline was driven by a resumption of GNI growth in 2021 rather than a reduction in debt. Debt-to-GNI ratios remain high for many low- and middle-income countries following a decade of rapid debt accumulation since 2010. This is particularly so for countries eligible for International Development Association (IDA) assistance; in these countries, the ratio of external debt to GNI rose from an average of 20 percent in 2010 to 36.2 percent in 2021.
- **Short-term debt accounted for half of the increase in the total net external debt inflows for low- and middle-income countries in 2021,** even though it accounts for only 27 percent of the overall external debt stock. Short-term debt inflows are volatile and to a

large extent reflect fluctuations in the demand for trade credit as import volumes change. Trade credits and advances and short-term commercial bank deposits used to facilitate imports are estimated at about 60 percent (US\$1.4 trillion) of short-term debt, and the rebound in international trade in 2021 drove much of the increase in short-term debt during the year.

- **Private creditors account for an increasing share of low- and middle-income countries' external debt.** At year-end 2021, 61 percent of the public and publicly guaranteed debt of low- and middle-income countries was owed to private creditors, up from 46 percent in 2010. For IDA-eligible countries, the private creditor share increased fourfold from 5 percent in 2010 to 21 percent in 2021. While creditor diversification has brought benefits to borrowing countries with maturing sovereign debt markets, greater reliance on private creditors has also been associated with higher debt servicing costs. Because of an increase in both the level and cost of borrowing, debt service as a share of GNI for IDA-eligible countries has increased from 1 percent in 2010 to 3 percent in 2021, a level not seen since 1997 and before the implementation of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Greater reliance on a larger number of creditors also risks complicating creditor coordination in debt relief efforts.
- **Multilateral creditors provided extraordinary levels of assistance to help mitigate the**

**economic and social costs of the COVID-19 pandemic and support the recovery.** In 2021, loan disbursements to low- and middle-income countries from multilateral creditors remained slightly above prepandemic levels in 2021, at US\$108 billion, including US\$12 billion from the International Monetary Fund and US\$40 billion from the World Bank. During 2020 and 2021, the World Bank also provided US\$11 billion in grants to IDA-eligible countries. Related to COVID-19, disbursements rose from US\$104 billion in 2019 to US\$157 billion in 2020, including US\$50 billion from the International Monetary Fund and US\$41 billion from the World Bank.

- **Bilateral official creditors deferred US\$8.9 billion in debt service payments owed in 2020 and 2021 by a group of 48 countries who participated in the DSSI.** During this period, these countries also paid US\$99 billion in total debt service, representing 4 percent of their combined average GNI in 2020 and 2021. This included US\$71 billion to service public and publicly guaranteed debt, of which US\$16.1 billion represented debt service payments to bilateral official creditors.

## Notes

1. Development Committee. 2022. "Making Debt Work for Development and Macroeconomic Stability." Press Release DC2022-0003, April 1, 2022.
2. The IDS database is available at <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/international-debt-statistics>.



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# PART I

## Overview



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# Overview

## Trends in External Debt, 2010–21

*In 2021, total external debt increased 5.6 percent in nominal terms to US\$9 trillion at year end. External debt as a share of gross national income (GNI) declined 3 percentage points in 2021 to 26 percent for low- and middle-income countries. This largely reversed the sharp pandemic-induced increase during 2020, with the debt-to-GNI ratio returning to 2019 levels. This decline was driven*

*by a resumption of GNI growth in 2021 rather than a reduction in debt. Debt-to-GNI ratios remain high for many low- and middle-income countries following a decade of rapid debt accumulation since 2010. This is particularly true for countries eligible for International Development Association assistance, where the ratio of external debt to GNI rose from an average of 20 percent in 2010 to 36.2 percent in 2021.*

### Box O.1 External Debt Data: Concepts, Sources, and Coverage

This report presents data and analysis on **external debt** for 121 low- and middle-income countries. The primary source for these data is reports to the World Bank’s Debtor Reporting System (DRS) from member countries that have received either International Bank for Reconstruction and Development loans or International Development Association credits and have outstanding obligations to the World Bank. The DRS, instituted in 1951, has its origins in the World Bank’s need to monitor and assess the financial position of its borrowers.

Comprehensive information on data sources and the methodology used to compile the statistics presented in this report are given in the appendix under Data Sources and Methodology. The following describes the key concepts and data sources.

The **total external debt** of a country is the sum of public and publicly guaranteed debt, private nonguaranteed debt, and short-term debt.

- **Public and publicly guaranteed external debt** comprises long-term external obligations (maturities of over one year) of all public debtors, including the central government and state-owned enterprises. Data are collected on a loan-by-loan basis through the DRS. Reporting countries submit quarterly reports on new loan commitments and

annual reports on loan status and transactions (new commitments, gross disbursements, principal, and interest payments).

- **Private nonguaranteed debt** comprises long-term external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed by a public entity. The DRS covers private nonguaranteed debt since 1973; however, for this category of debt data, the annual status and transactions (gross disbursements, principal, and interest payments) are reported in aggregate.
- **Short-term debt** is defined as debt with an original maturity of one year or less and is not covered under DRS reporting requirements. However, most DRS reporters provide an annual report on outstanding short-term debt stocks on a voluntary basis. For countries that do not provide these data, information on their short-term debt is drawn from the Quarterly External Debt Statistics database, a joint World Bank–International Monetary Fund initiative where data are compiled and reported by the countries’ central banks, along with data compiled by the Bank for International Settlements.

All debt data reported to the DRS are validated against—and, when appropriate, supplemented by—data from other sources. These include the Balance of Payments and

**Box O.1 External Debt Data: Concepts, Sources, and Coverage (continued)**

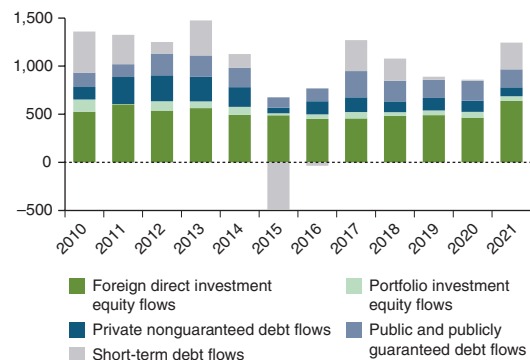
International Investment position statistics, Quarterly External Debt Statistics, information published on official government websites, reports from the International Monetary Fund, regional development banks, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Bank for International Settlements, and websites and annual publications of lending agencies.

**Other forms of capital flows:** External debt stocks and flows as presented in *International Debt Report 2022* constitute only about half of overall capital inflows to low- and middle-income countries, which also include significant equity inflows such as foreign direct investment (FDI) and portfolio equity. Between 2010 and 2021, equity inflows to the 121 low- and middle-income countries included in this report totaled US\$6.9 trillion, equivalent to 54 percent of aggregate net inflows (debt and equity combined). FDI equity investments<sup>a</sup> accounted for 90 percent of equity inflows over this period. Only a small number of low- and middle-income countries benefit from portfolio equity inflows to any significant degree. Net equity inflows rose 31 percent in 2021 to US\$687 billion from the previous year, the highest level since 2010 and equivalent to 55 percent of the aggregate financial inflows (figure BO.1.1).

The debt and equity inflows presented in this report are “net” flows in that they take account of principal payments on external loans and

**Figure BO.1.1 Net Equity Inflows and External Debt Flows to Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**

US\$ (billion)



Sources: International Monetary Fund and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

repatriation of earnings on FDI and disinvestment. However, they do not take account of the outflows from low- and middle-income countries in the form of lending and investment abroad, which for some low- and middle-income countries like China, India, the Russian Federation, and Türkiye are substantial.

a. FDI equity investments exclude the loan component, which is captured in private nonguaranteed debt data as intercompany lending.

In 2021, the easing of the COVID-19 pandemic and rebound in global economy activity led to a widespread decline in ratios of external debt to GNI in low- and middle-income countries (see box O.1). For low- and middle-income countries combined, the debt-to-GNI ratio fell by 3 percentage points to 26 percent in 2021. This ratio was on a par with the 2019 prepandemic ratio and down from 29 percent in 2020 when external debt as a share of GNI peaked at its highest level since 2010. The decline in 2021 was the outcome of an increase in the US dollar value of low- and middle-income countries' combined GNI, which rose 17.4 percent in 2021, to US\$35.1 trillion from US\$29.9 trillion in 2020, compared with a 5.6 percent increase in external debt. This figure includes China, which accounts for about half of low- and middle-income

countries' combined GNI and 29 percent of external debt. However, even for low- and middle-income countries excluding China, the pattern was the same: the ratio of external debt to GNI rose, on average, 5 percentage points of GNI in 2020, to 41 percent, and fell by a corresponding amount in 2021, returning to its prepandemic level of 36 percent. In countries eligible for International Development Association (IDA) assistance, the pattern was different. Although external debt relative to GNI declined marginally in 2021, to 36.2 percent, it remained 3.4 percentage points of GNI higher than the prepandemic level of 32.8 percent in 2019 (see table O.1 and box O.2).

The changes in debt in 2020 and 2021 follow a decade of steady debt accumulation over 2010–19 in many low- and middle-income countries.

**Table O.1 External Debt-to-GNI Ratios for Income and Lending Categories, 2010 and 2019–21**  
Percent

Country groups	Year			
	2010	2019	2020	2021
Low- and middle-income	21.4	26.3	28.5	25.7
Excluding China	25.6	36.1	40.5	36.3
<i>Income classification:</i>				
Low-income	17.1	48.5	52.5	48.5
Middle-income	21.6	26.0	28.2	25.4
<i>Lending classification:</i>				
IDA-eligible (IDA only and blend)	20.0	32.8	36.8	36.2
IBRD	21.6	25.8	27.8	24.9

Sources: World Bank International Debt Statistics and World Development Indicators databases.  
Note: See box O.2 for more information on World Bank income and lending classifications. GNI = gross national income; IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA = International Development Association.

The most significant rise took place in IDA-eligible countries and particularly in low-income countries. On average, external debt as a share of GNI for IDA-eligible countries rose from 20 percent in 2010 to 36.2 percent in 2021. For low-income countries, 24 of which benefited from the Heavily Indebted Poor Country (HIPC) Initiative and Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI), the increase was even more pronounced. For these countries, external debt as a share of GNI rose from an average of 17.1 percent in 2010 to 48.5 percent in 2021. In contrast, for middle-income countries the increase in external debt relative to GNI was moderate over the past decade, rising from 21.6 percent in 2010 to 25.4 percent in 2021 (table O.1 and figure O.1).

The evolution of external debt-to-GNI ratios over the past decade varied widely at the individual

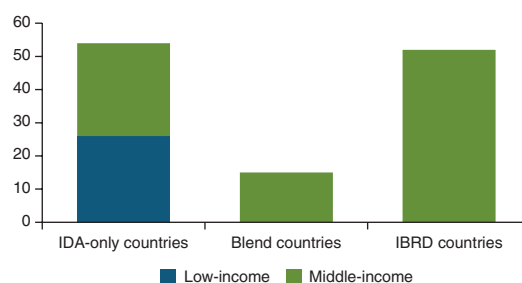
**Box O.2 World Bank Income and Lending Classifications Used in the *International Debt Report 2022***

The World Bank classifies economies by income level for analytical purposes (to broadly group countries by level of development) and operational purposes (to determine their Financial Terms and Conditions of Bank Financing).

This report presents data for 121 low- and middle-income countries reporting to the World Bank Debtor Reporting System. Of these, 26 countries are classified as low-income countries with a per capita income of US\$1,085 or below and 95 countries are classified as middle-income countries with a per capita income greater than US\$1,085 and less than US\$13,205.<sup>a</sup> The income classifications are updated annually at the start of the World Bank fiscal year (July 1) on the basis of gross national income per capita for the previous year. Gross national income is expressed in US dollars determined by conversion factors derived according to the Atlas methodology.<sup>b</sup>

Fifty-two of the 121 countries covered by this report and classified as middle-income are eligible only for nonconcessional loans from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). They are referred to as IBRD countries. The remaining 26 low- and 43 middle-income countries reporting to the Debtor Reporting System are either (a) eligible only for concessional lending from the International Development Association (IDA) and referred to as IDA-only countries; or (b) eligible for a mix of IBRD and IDA lending and referred to as “blend” countries. Together, IDA-only and blend countries are referred to as IDA-eligible countries.

**Figure BO.2.1 Number of Low- and Middle-Income Countries Covered in the *International Debt Report 2022*, by FY2023 Income and Lending Groups**  
Number

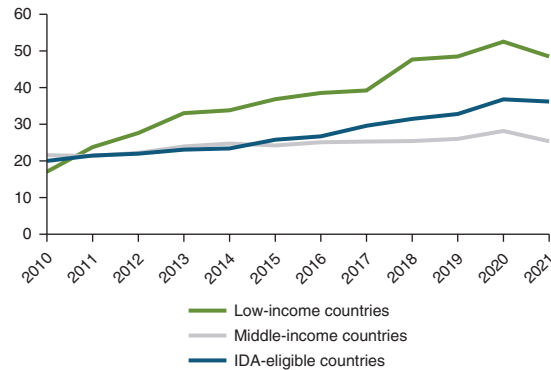


Sources: World Bank Country and Lending Groups at <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups> and World Bank International Development Association (IDA) at <https://ida.worldbank.org/en/home>. FY = fiscal year; IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Figure BO.2.1 shows the distribution of the 121 low- and middle-income countries included in the *International Debt Report 2022* by income and lending groups. A comprehensive list of each country’s income and lending classifications is given in the appendix of this report under Country Groups.

a. The country grouping is held fixed when data are compared over time in the *International Debt Report*. For example, the aggregate for low-income countries from 2010 to 2021 consists of the same group of countries that are classified as low-income countries according to the latest World Bank income classification.  
b. More information on the Atlas methodology can be found at <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/378832-what-is-the-world-bank-atlas-method>.

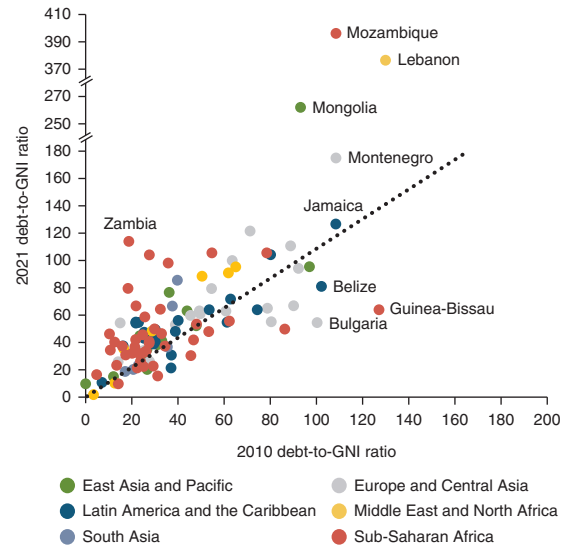
**Figure O.1 External Debt-to-GNI Ratios for Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**  
Percent



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: External debt stocks excludes the International Monetary Fund's special drawing rights (SDRs) allocation. GNI = gross national income; IDA = International Development Association.

country level. By 2021, 13 low- and middle-income countries had a debt-to-GNI ratio above 100 percent in 2021, including some that benefited from the HIPC and MDRI. Reasons for these elevated external debt-to-GNI ratios varied. Zambia's debt vulnerabilities are well documented and stem from expansionary and procyclical fiscal policies, a rapid increase in nonconcessional external borrowing, and a large-scale public investment program that did not yield a growth dividend. In Georgia and Montenegro, the elevated ratio is the result of increased borrowing by public and private entities for large-scale infrastructure projects. Jamaica's debt-to-GNI ratios have been elevated over the past decade as a result of low growth and vulnerability to natural disasters. Recent fiscal consolidation measures were derailed by the pandemic, which led to a sharp contraction in tourism, and the external debt-to-GNI ratio rose to 127 percent in 2021 from a prepandemic level of 111 percent. Côte d'Ivoire's external debt-to-GNI ratio has climbed moderately from 35 percent in 2012 following agreement on the HIPC completion point and MDRI to 42 percent in 2021, reflecting an increase in investment in infrastructure and social spending supported by external financing from official creditors. Belize has confronted the challenges of the vulnerabilities of a small island economy, including the elevated risk of natural disasters and managing a currency pegged to the US dollar, but a concerted fiscal consolidation reduced the external debt-to-GNI ratio from 102 percent in 2010 to 76 percent in 2019. Belize

**Figure O.2 External Debt-to-GNI Ratios, by Country and Region, 2010 and 2021**



Sources: World Bank International Debt Statistics and World Development Indicators databases.  
Note: Countries above the dashed 45-degree line correspond to increases in external debt-to-GNI ratios from 2010 to 2021 whereas countries below the 45-degree line correspond to decreases in external debt-to-GNI ratios from 2010 to 2021. Note the break in the vertical axis to retain data on outliers. GNI = gross national income.

was hard hit by the pandemic, and the debt-to-GNI ratio rose to 98 percent in 2020. The resumption of growth in 2021, which led to an increase in GNI, coupled with external debt restructuring, including a debt swap for marine protection, reduced the debt-to-GNI ratio to 81 percent in 2021. Countries with the highest debt-to-GNI ratio in 2021 included Mozambique (396 percent), where the ratio is driven up by a large share of private nonguaranteed debt in total external debt stocks to finance mega infrastructure projects; Lebanon (375 percent), which is going through a severe macroeconomic and financial crisis; and Mongolia (259 percent), resulting largely from massive mining investment financed with debt rather than equity, loose fiscal and monetary policies, and sharp exchange rate depreciation (figure O.2).

Rising debt vulnerabilities in low- and middle-income countries are also underscored by the number of countries that have recorded a significant increase in the ratio of external debt-to-GNI over the past decade. In 2010, 54 of 121 (or 45 percent) low- and middle-income countries had an external debt-to-GNI ratio below 30 percent, and in 71 percent of low- and middle-income countries it was at or below 60 percent. By 2021, the number

of low- and middle-income countries with a debt-to-GNI ratio below 30 percent had fallen to 22 (or 18 percent), and the ratio was at or below 60 percent in 61 percent of the low- and middle-income countries. Over the same period, the number of low- and middle-income countries with a debt-to-GNI ratio that exceeded 100 percent rose from 7 to 13, including 4 countries that benefited from HIPC and MDRI: Mozambique, Nicaragua, Senegal, and Zambia.

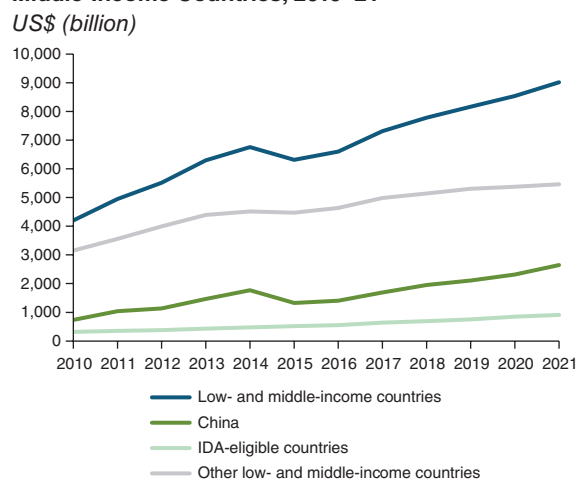
Following a slowdown in 2020, the pace of external debt accumulation in low- and middle-income countries accelerated in 2021. The external debt stocks of low- and middle-income countries rose on average 5.6 percent in nominal terms in 2021 to a year-end total of US\$9 trillion, up from US\$8.5 trillion in 2020 (figure O.3). The US\$482 billion increase in gross external debt stocks in 2021 resulted from (a) net debt inflows (new disbursements minus principal payments) of US\$559 billion, of which half were short-term debt inflows, predominantly trade credits; (b) downward adjustment of US\$60 billion in the US dollar value of external debt denominated and payable in currencies other than the US dollar, reflecting the appreciation of the US dollar against most major currencies in 2021; and (c) outflow of US\$17 billion related to other factors including the sale of nonresident holdings of domestically issued debt to residents and debt forgiveness.<sup>1</sup>

The increase in gross nominal external debt in 2021 outpaced the 4.6 percent rise in comparable

external debt stocks in 2020. Measures to mitigate the economic and social impact of the COVID-19 pandemic raised financing needs in low- and middle-income countries in 2020, met in part by emergency support from external creditors. At the same time, the pandemic-induced global lockdown and trade restrictions led to a slowdown in economic activity, reflected in a fall in new external loan commitments and inflows (disbursements) for infrastructure projects. As a result, the pace at which gross external debt stocks grew slowed to 4.6 percent in 2020 compared to 4.9 percent in 2019 before COVID-19. The rebound in global economic activity in 2021 pushed the increase in gross external debt stocks up to 5.6 percent, but that growth was still much slower than the average annual increase of 7.9 percent recorded from 2010 to 2019.

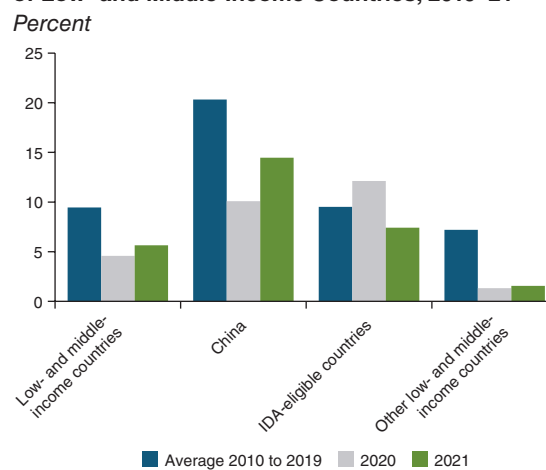
The pace of external debt stock accumulation by individual countries and country groups has been uneven. Countries recording the fastest increase in gross external debt, in nominal terms over the past decade, were China, where it increased by 262 percent between 2010 and 2021, and IDA-eligible countries, where the increase was 182 percent over this period. In 2020, China's gross external debt stocks rose 10.1 percent and accelerated to 14.5 percent in 2021. IDA-eligible countries' gross external debt stocks rose 12.1 percent in 2020, faster than all other low- and middle-income countries, and it rose a further 7.4 percent in 2021 (figure O.4).

**Figure O.3 External Debt Stocks of Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association.

**Figure O.4 Percent Change in External Debt Stocks of Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association.

The external debt stocks of low- and middle-income countries are highly concentrated. Eleven countries accounted for 72 percent of the combined year-end 2021 gross external debt stocks. The most significant change in the concentration of low- and middle-income countries' external debt stocks over the past decade has been the steady increase in China's share of the total, which rose from 17 percent in 2010 to 29 percent in 2021. There was a corresponding fall in the share of the next 10 largest borrowers,<sup>2</sup> from 53 percent at the start of the decade to 43 percent in 2021. The remaining 110 low- and middle-income countries' share accounted for 28 percent in 2021, largely unchanged from the start of the decade (figure O.5).

In August 2021, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) made by far the largest allocation of special drawing rights (SDRs) to date, US\$650 billion to help countries address the economic crisis created by the COVID-19 pandemic. From this amount, US\$199 billion was allocated to the 121 low- and middle-income countries included in *International Debt Report 2022*. SDR allocations are recorded as an increase in reserves. However, because SDRs do not represent a change in the net wealth of the receiving country, following

the statistical guidelines of the IMF (2009), they are also recorded as a long-term debt liability (box O.3). SDR allocations are separately identified and included in the tables for total external debt stocks for individual countries and country groups presented in *International Debt Report 2022* and the International Debt Statistics database. The analysis in this overview, however, excludes SDR allocations from external debt stocks because they do not contribute to the net indebtedness of countries.

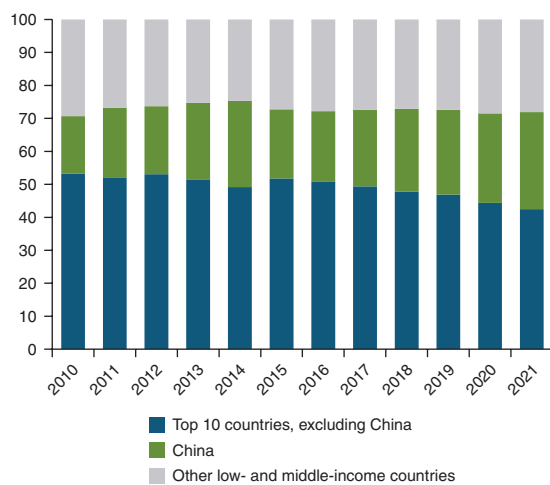
### The Evolving Maturity Composition of External Debt, 2010–21

*Short-term debt accounted for half of the increase in total net external debt inflows for low- and middle-income countries in 2021, but only 27 percent of the overall external debt stock. Short-term debt inflows are volatile and to a large extent reflect fluctuations in the demand for trade credit as import volumes change. Trade credits and advances and short-term commercial bank deposits used to facilitate imports are estimated at about 60 percent (US\$1.4 trillion) of short-term debt, and the rebound in international trade in 2021 drove much of the increase in short-term debt during the year.*

The share of short-term debt in the total external debt stocks of low- and middle-income countries was US\$2.4 trillion or 27 percent at year-end 2021, comparable to its share in 2010 (figure O.6). Over the period, short-term debt as a share of total external debt has remained stable, oscillating within a narrow band from a peak of 31 percent in 2014 to a low of 24 percent in 2016. As a share of low- and middle-income countries' combined GNI, short-term debt rose from 5.8 percent in 2010 to 6.9 percent in 2021.

Short-term debt stocks are highly concentrated and dominated by the low- and middle-income countries' largest economies. Moreover, compared to the maturity composition of other low- and middle-income countries, China is an outlier. It accounted for 59 percent of low- and middle-income countries' total short-term debt stocks at year-end 2021, compared to 28 percent for the next 10 largest borrowers combined and

**Figure O.5 Share of External Debt Stocks of Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**  
Percent



*Source:* World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
*Note:* The 10 largest borrowers are based on total external debt stock at year-end 2021. The 10 largest borrowers excluding China are Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, India, Indonesia, Mexico, the Russian Federation, South Africa, Thailand, and Türkiye.



**Box O.3 Allocation of the International Monetary Fund’s Special Drawing Rights in 2021**

In August 2021, the International Monetary Fund made a general allocation of special drawing rights (SDRs) equivalent to US\$650 billion. The newly created SDRs were credited to International Monetary Fund members in proportion to their existing quotas in the Fund. The main purpose of the allocation was to help with the economic crisis created by the COVID-19 pandemic and to meet the long-term global need to supplement members’ existing reserve assets in a manner that avoided economic stagnation and deflation as well as excess demand and inflation (IMF 2021a).

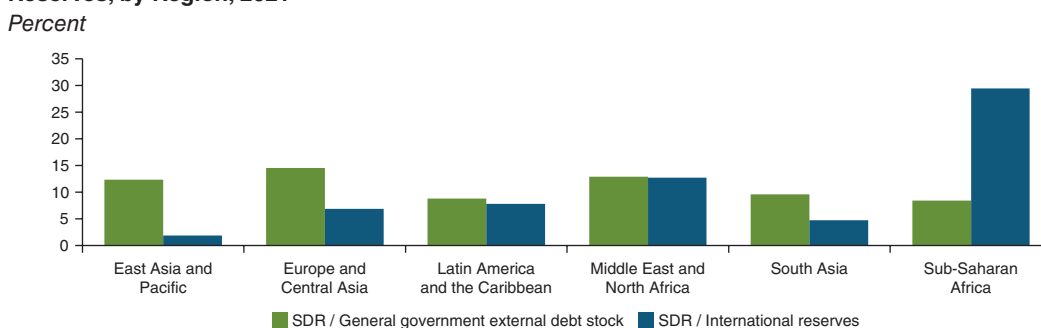
Allocations of SDRs do not change a country’s net wealth, but they create an increase in long-term debt liabilities and a corresponding increase in gross international reserves (holdings of SDRs). Both transactions are reflected in balance of payments statistics and international investment positions (IMF 2009). In government finance statistics, SDR allocations are recorded as a long-term debt liability within public sector gross debt, with a corresponding entry for SDR holdings as a part of the public sector’s financial

assets (IMF 2014). Following these guidelines, SDR allocations are recorded in the International Debt Statistics database as part of long-term gross external public debt and are separately identified.

SDR liabilities are not subject to debt limits in International Monetary Fund programs because they do not fall within the definition of “debt” for program purposes under the Fund’s Guidelines on Public Debt Conditionality in Fund Arrangements. SDR allocations are generally considered to have limited impact on debt sustainability, but new guidance issued in August 2021 on incorporating SDR allocations into debt sustainability analyses aims to better reflect the impact of how SDRs are used (IMF 2021b).

Total outstanding SDR allocations of the 121 low- and middle-income countries included in *International Debt Report 2022* were US\$273 billion at year-end 2021, equivalent on average to 11 percent of general government external debt stocks and 4 percent of international reserves, but with sharp divergence at the regional level (figure BO.3.1).

**Figure BO.3.1 SDR Allocations as a Share of General Government External Debt and International Reserves, by Region, 2021**



Sources: World Bank International Debt Statistics and International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics databases.  
 Note: SDR = special drawing right.

13 percent for all other low- and middle-income countries (figure O.7).

Trade-related debt in the form of trade credits and advances and other short-term commercial bank deposits used to facilitate imports are estimated at about 60 percent (US\$1.4 trillion) of short-term debt. Over the past decade,

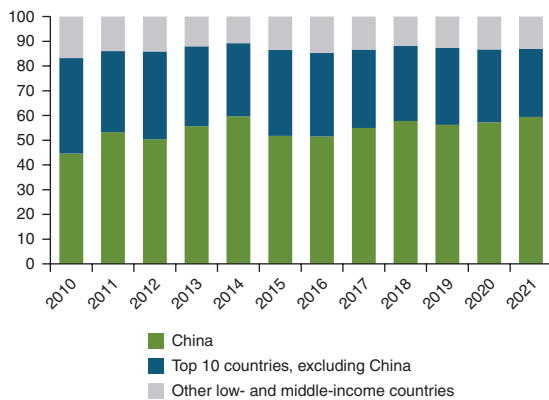
low- and middle-income countries’ short-term debt stocks have averaged 25 percent of their annual imports. Reporting of short-term debt is not a Debtor Reporting System (DRS) requirement and, although most reporting countries provide information on short-term debt stocks on a voluntary basis, the data are aggregates with

**Figure O.6 Long-Term and Short-Term Debt Stocks of Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**  
US\$ (trillion)



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.

**Figure O.7 Share of Short-Term Debt Stocks of Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**  
Percent

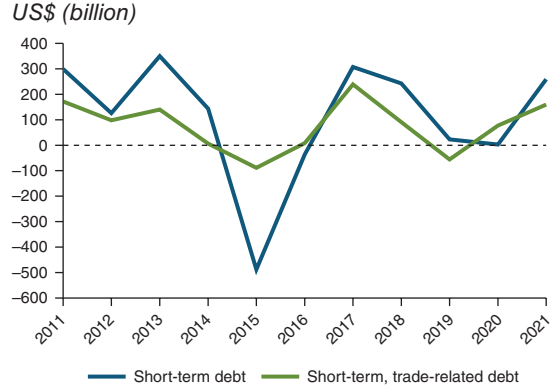


Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: The 10 largest borrowers are based on total external debt stock at year-end 2021. The 10 largest borrowers, excluding China, are Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, India, Indonesia, Mexico, the Russian Federation, South Africa, Thailand, and Türkiye.

no granularity. However, drawing on the data reported to the Quarterly External Debt Statistics database,<sup>3</sup> about 60 percent of the change in short-term debt stocks to low- and middle-income countries is driven by trade-related debt. These short-term debt stocks fluctuate with the change in the countries' short-term trade-related debt (figure O.8).

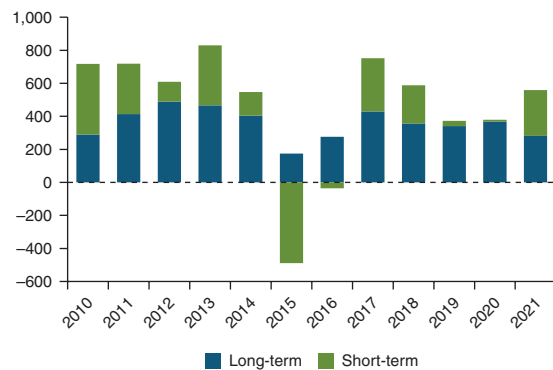
In contrast to the relative stability of net inflows of long-term debt stocks, net inflows of short-term debt are highly volatile. On an annual basis, short-term debt inflows as a share of total debt inflows of low- and middle-income countries fluctuated widely from as high as 60 percent in

**Figure O.8 Change in Low- and Middle-Income Countries' Short-Term Debt Stocks and Trade-Related Debt, 2010–21**  
US\$ (billion)



Sources: World Bank International Debt Statistics and World Bank/ International Monetary Fund Quarterly External Debt Statistics databases.

**Figure O.9 Net Debt Inflows by Maturity in Low- and Middle-Income Countries, 2010–21**  
US\$ (billion)



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.

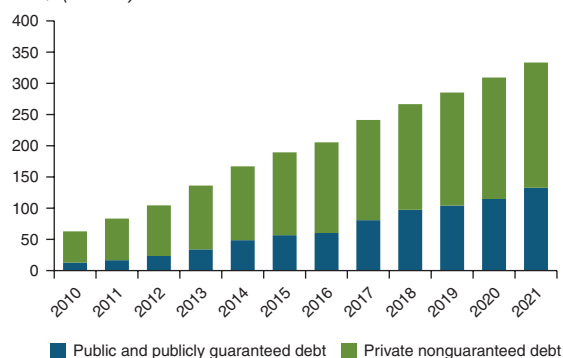
2010 to 3 percent in 2020. In some years, such as 2015, they turned sharply negative in response to downturns in the global economy and sharp contraction in low- and middle-income countries' imports. In 2020, COVID-19-related restrictions on global trade reduced low- and middle-income countries' imports by 11 percent, and short-term debt inflows fell by two-thirds to US\$11.3 billion. In 2021, in response to the easing of the pandemic and resumption of growth and trade, low- and middle-income countries' imports rose 29 percent, and short-term debt inflows surged to US\$278 billion, equivalent to half of net external debt inflows in 2021 (figure O.9).

## Changes in the Creditor Composition of External Debt, 2010–21

Private creditors account for an increasing share of lending to low- and middle-income countries. At year-end 2021, 61 percent of the public and publicly guaranteed debt of low- and middle-income countries was owed to private creditors, up from 46 percent in 2010. The same is true among IDA-eligible countries, where the private creditor share increased from 5 percent in 2010 to 21 percent in 2021. Although creditor diversification has brought benefits to borrowing countries with maturing sovereign debt markets, greater reliance on private creditors has also been associated with higher debt servicing costs and risks complicating creditor coordination in debt relief efforts.

The rising share of external debt owed to private creditors has been a key feature of the evolution of low- and middle-income countries' long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt stocks over the past decade. By year-end 2021, 61 percent of the US\$3.6 trillion gross long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt stocks was owed to private creditors rather than official creditors, compared to 46 percent in 2010. The share of debt owed to bondholders has risen from 29 percent to 47 percent. Over the same period, private sector entities' nonguaranteed obligations to private creditors increased from US\$1.4 trillion in 2010 to US\$3.0 trillion in 2021, although their share of total long-term external debt has fallen back from a peak of 51 percent in 2016 to 45 percent in 2021. In IDA-eligible countries, obligations to private creditors account for a smaller share of long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt, but they too have risen sharply over the past decade, from US\$13 billion in 2010, equivalent to 5 percent, to US\$133 billion, or 21 percent at year-end 2021 (figure O.10). In addition, nonguaranteed external borrowing by private sector entities from private creditors has risen fourfold over this period, from US\$50 billion in 2010 to US\$201 billion in 2021. Although not guaranteed by the state, private entities' debt contracted in foreign currency ultimately represents a claim on a country's international reserves, especially when private entities cannot hedge their foreign currency liabilities against foreign currency assets. Even when such debt is denominated in

**Figure O.10 IDA-Eligible Countries' Long-Term External Debt Owed to Private Creditors, 2010–21**  
US\$ (billion)



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association.

local currency but held by external creditors, it presents the risk of a sudden reversal in external credit flows that have the potential to undermine debt sustainability.

An important factor in the increased share of public and publicly guaranteed external debt owed to private creditors in IDA-eligible countries is the increase in financing raised from bondholders. Since Ghana issued its first sovereign Eurobond in 2007, about 30 IDA-eligible countries have issued bonds in international capital markets. Obligations to bondholders have risen from US\$2.7 billion, equivalent to just 1 percent of gross long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2010, to US\$76.2 billion or 12 percent in 2021 (figure O.11). Over this period, obligations to other private creditors, primarily commercial banks, also rose from US\$10.2 billion or 4 percent in 2010, to US\$56.5 billion or 9 percent in 2021. The increase in the share of debt owed to private creditors was accompanied by a decline in the share of debt owed to multilateral creditors from 59 percent of gross external debt stocks at year-end 2010 to 47 percent at year-end 2021. Bond issuance has opened an important alternate financing source, and the rigorous information requirements of market participation and maintenance of credit ratings has also led to improvements in institutional arrangements for debt management and greater debt transparency. Some debut bond issues have already been repaid, and others refinanced with lower cost issues; these issues build track records for debt servicing and active debt management.

**Figure O.11 IDA-Eligible Countries' Creditor Composition of Long-Term Public and Publicly Guaranteed External Debt, 2010–21**

US\$ (billion)



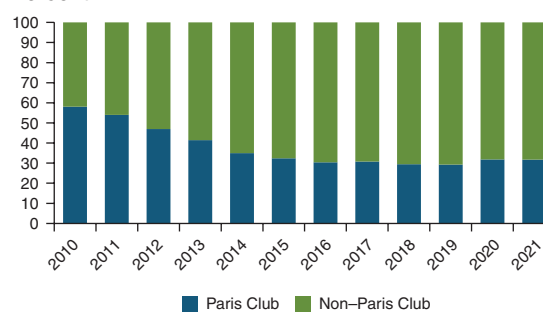
Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association; IMF = International Monetary Fund; SDR = special drawing right.

The increase in borrowing from private creditors has been accompanied by a shift in the composition of bilateral official creditors. Over the past decade, bilateral official creditors' share of gross external public and publicly guaranteed debt stocks was broadly stable, falling only moderately from 36 percent in 2010 to 32 percent in 2021. However, over this period the composition of bilateral creditors changed. There has been a marked shift away from Paris Club bilateral creditors toward bilateral lending from China and other nontraditional sources, including other middle-income countries like India, the Russian Federation, and Türkiye. Thus, there is now a greater reliance on financial cooperation between low- and middle-income countries, in addition to financing from private creditors. This carries its own risks, for example in the form of a rise in the use of loan collaterals for commodity-linked infrastructure loans, particularly in the extractive industries, and potentially higher interest costs and other charges. IDA-eligible countries' obligations to non-Paris Club creditors as a share of total obligations to bilateral creditors rose from 42 percent in 2010 to 68 percent in 2021 (figure O.12).

Inflows of long-term debt from external creditors to IDA-eligible countries have risen sharply throughout the past decade and particularly in 2020 and 2021. Gross inflows (disbursements) of external financing to IDA-eligible countries maintained an upward trajectory throughout the past

**Figure O.12 Share of Public and Publicly Guaranteed External Debt Stocks of IDA-Eligible Countries Owed to Bilateral Paris Club and Non-Paris Club Creditors, 2010–21**

Percent

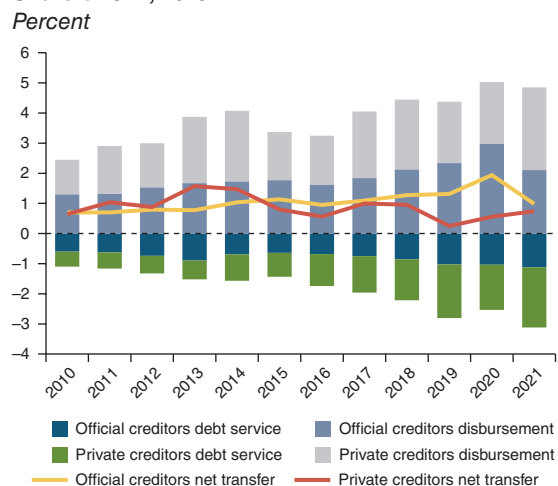


Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association.

decade, except in 2015 and 2016. New inflows (disbursements) of long-term debt from external creditors were particularly pronounced over the past five years, notably in 2020 and 2021, when gross inflows rose 15 percent from the 2019 prepandemic level of US\$101 billion to an average of US\$119 billion annually in 2020 and 2021. Disbursements of long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt rose 20 percent from the prepandemic level to an average of US\$84 billion over the same period. These record high inflows reflected in large part the exceptional support from the World Bank and IMF to assist IDA-eligible countries in mitigating the economic and social costs of the pandemic.

Increasing long-term debt inflows have led to a rise in debt servicing costs. Gross inflows of long-term external debt reached US\$122 billion in 2021, equivalent to 5 percent of GNI, compared with 2 percent of GNI in 2010. Debt service payments on long-term external debt rose to US\$78 billion in 2021, equivalent to 18 percent of exports of goods and services and 3 percent of GNI, compared to 5 percent and 1 percent respectively in 2010. This was the highest level recorded since 1997, and before the implementation of the HIPC Initiative and MDRI. Between 2010 and 2021, interest payments as a share of GNI rose from 0.23 percent to 0.72 percent, reflecting the increased share of borrowing from private creditors at higher interest costs. Debt service payments in 2021 accounted for 64 percent of gross inflows, which reduced the net transfer (disbursements minus total debt service payments) to 1.7 percent of GNI (figure O.13). Regarding long-term external public

**Figure O.13 IDA-Eligible Countries' Disbursements, Debt Service Payments, and Net Transfer as a Share of GNI, 2010–21**

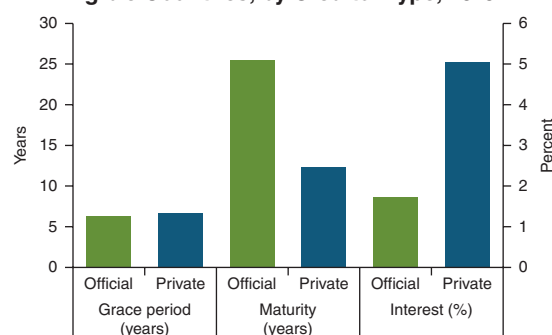


Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
 Note: GNI = gross national income; IDA = International Development Association.

and publicly guaranteed debt, debt service payments accounted for 55 percent of gross inflows, resulting in a net transfer of US\$38 billion, after taking into account the temporary debt relief provided by bilateral creditors in the context of the Debt Service Suspension Initiative (DSSI).

Increased borrowing from private creditors has led to a hardening of the average terms of new loan commitments to IDA-eligible countries. The average terms on loans contracted from private creditors between 2010 and 2021 were much harder than the average terms on loans from official (bilateral and multilateral) creditors. The average maturity on loans from private creditors during this period was 12 years, compared to 26 years for loans from official creditors, and the average interest rate was 5 percent, or 3 percentage points higher than the average interest rate of 2 percent on loans from official creditors. The average grace period on loans from private creditors, 6.7 years, was slightly longer than the average grace period of 6.3 years on loans from official creditors (figure O.14). In this context, an important factor was the rise in bonds issued in international markets, of which the majority have a bullet repayment. Unlike the terms on loans from official creditors, which remain broadly the same from year to year, the average terms on loans from private creditors may oscillate sharply because they

**Figure O.14 Average Terms of Commitments of External Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt to IDA-Eligible Countries, by Creditor Type, 2010–21**



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
 Note: IDA = International Development Association.

are heavily weighted by which IDA-eligible borrowers are active in the market at that time and the terms on which they are able to issue. Bond maturities range from 3 years to 40 years, but interest rates on bonds issued in international capital markets have averaged about 5 percentage points above those paid on loans from official creditors. The average terms on loans from private creditors are also downwardly biased in recent years because loans and deposits from bilateral creditors at subsidized interest rates that are channeled through commercial banks are thus captured in the International Debt Statistics (IDS) database as loans from private creditors.

The increase in IDA-eligible countries' borrowing from private sources and new bilateral creditors has led to a fragmentation of public debt portfolios (box O.4). Almost all IDA-eligible countries report loans from commercial banks and other private entities, some of which have complex structures with a portion covered by an export credit guarantee from a bilateral agency. Other commercial bank loans are guaranteed by multilateral institutions, including the World Bank, and borrowing by public sector entities from commercial banks and through bond issuance with a government guarantee has also increased. Some of the bonds issued in international capital markets have collective action clauses but others do not, adding to the challenges of coordination in the event of a restructuring. Conventional distinctions between external and domestic debt are increasingly blurred: nonresident holders of domestic bonds are common in domestic debt, which can be denominated in either local or foreign currency.

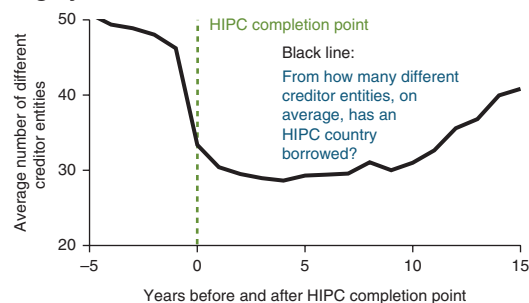
### Box O.4 Sovereign Debt Market Fragmentation in Highly Indebted Poor Countries

Over the course of the past two decades, sovereign debt markets in low- and middle-income countries have become increasingly complex (Gelpern et al. 2021; IMF 2020; World Bank 2022). Against that backdrop, this box quantifies the heterogeneity of the creditor and debtor base, particularly in countries that benefited from large-scale relief in the context of the Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. The empirical evidence presented in this box shows that HIPC sovereign borrowing has become increasingly fragmented since countries reached the HIPC completion point. In other words, external public and publicly guaranteed debt is now contracted between an increasing number of creditor and debtor entities. The findings of the analysis are based on the uniquely granular loan-level data that underlie the World Bank's International Debt Statistics Database. They also build on an ongoing research project that examines the evolving microstructure of sovereign debt markets since the 1970s (Graf von Luckner and Horn 2022).

The focus on the countries under the HIPC Initiative reflects the fact that this group of countries has seen a particularly pronounced change in the structure of their sovereign debt portfolio over the past 20 years. At the same time, most HIPC countries face increasing and considerable risk of debt distress with potentially severe implications for poverty reduction and long-run development prospects (Farah Yacoub et al. 2022). The strong rebound since about 2010 in public external debt levels in HIPC countries is well documented (World Bank 2022). However, these increases in public external debt can occur at both the extensive and the intensive margins. Debtor countries may borrow additional financing from their existing, traditional creditors, or they can seek to increase their financing options and contract loans with new creditor entities. The research shows a significant part of the debt accumulation in HIPC countries occurred at the extensive margin and resulted in a substantial increase in the number of creditor entities. Importantly, the fragmentation is not limited to the creditor dimension: a wider group of debtor entities in HIPC countries has been able to contract external public debt, albeit often only with the support of a guarantee from the government.

Figure BO.4.1 shows that HIPC countries have contracted loans with on average 10 new

**Figure BO.4.1 Creditor Base Fragmentation in Highly Indebted Poor Countries**



Source: World Bank Debtor Reporting System.

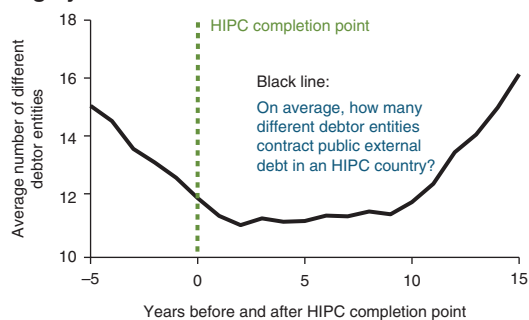
Note: The figure shows the average number of different creditor entities across all countries under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative for years before and after HIPC completion points. The average HIPC completion year is 2006.

creditor entities in the 15 years since reaching the HIPC completion point. As a result, an HIPC country now has an outstanding external public debt portfolio with obligations to, on average, more than 40 different creditor entities, an increase of more than 30 percent from its completion point portfolio. As others have observed, many of the new creditors that have extended loans to HIPC countries are middle-income countries, particularly China (Broner et al. 2020; Horn, Reinhart, and Trebesch 2021) but also others like Brazil, India, and Türkiye. A significant share of HIPC countries have accessed international bond markets, some on repeated occasions since Ghana's entry into the Eurobond market led the way in 2007 (Presbitero et al. 2016).

The increasing fragmentation on the creditor side is mirrored by a similar expansion on the debtor side. Information provided to the World Bank Debtor Reporting System shows an increasing number of debtor entities in low-income countries have contracted external public debt (figure BO.4.2). The number of public sector entities in HIPC countries with outstanding external obligations rose from an average of 11 entities to an average of 16 entities per country following achievement of the HIPC completion point, an increase of almost 50 percent. This increase is driven primarily by a growing number of state-owned and mixed enterprises able to tap international credit markets and by private sector entities reliant on government guarantees to borrow abroad.

### Box O.4 Sovereign Debt Market Fragmentation in Highly Indebted Poor Countries (continued)

**Figure BO.4.2 Debtor Base Fragmentation in Highly Indebted Poor Countries**



Source: World Bank Debtor Reporting System.

Note: This figure shows the average number of different debtor entities with outstanding external public and publicly guaranteed debt across all countries under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative for years before and after HIPC completion points. The average HIPC completion year is 2006.

These findings have important policy implications and call for further empirical research on the microstructure of sovereign debt markets,

particularly in the world's poorest countries. A more dispersed creditor base can help to diversify financing risks and lead to better international risk-sharing outcomes (Arslanalp and Tsuda 2014; Callen, Imbs, and Mauro 2015). In times of crisis, however, sovereign debt theory predicts that a larger number of creditors will likely aggravate collective action problems and burden sharing by creditors and lead to longer and more costly restructuring processes (Bai and Zhang 2012; Cobas 2022; Krueger 2002). Greater diversification of borrower entities in the debtor country presents its own challenges: for borrowing by entities outside the central government, including those that benefit from a government guarantee, reporting standards are often inconsistent and frequently inadequate (World Bank 2021). Diversification also imposes additional challenges for sovereign debt restructuring processes (Gulati and Buchheit 2013), not least because government guarantees that have not been called are typically outside the scope of the restructuring process.

### Extraordinary Support from Multilateral Creditors during the COVID-19 Pandemic

Multilateral creditors provided extraordinary levels of assistance to help mitigate the economic and social costs of the COVID-19 pandemic. Loan disbursements to low- and middle-income countries from multilateral creditors rose from US\$104 billion in 2019 to US\$157 billion in 2020, including US\$50 billion from the IMF and US\$41 billion from the World Bank. Disbursements from multilateral creditors remained slightly above prepandemic levels in 2021, at US\$108 billion, including US\$12 billion from the IMF and US\$40 billion from the World Bank. During 2020 and 2021, the World Bank also provided US\$11 billion in grants to IDA-eligible countries.

The unprecedented level of support to mitigate the economic and social impact of the global pandemic led to a surge in commitments to low- and middle-income countries in 2020 and 2021 from multilateral creditors, who stepped up to

fill the gap left by a downturn in new commitments from private creditors and other official, bilateral creditors. New loan commitments from multilateral creditors, excluding the IMF, rose to US\$132 billion in 2020, an increase of 49 percent from the 2019 prepandemic level of US\$89 billion. They fell to US\$109 billion in 2021 but were still 23 percent above the prepandemic level (figure O.15). Loan commitments from the World Bank in 2020 and 2021 totaled US\$101 billion, equivalent to 42 percent of loan commitments by all multilateral institutions combined in those two years.

COVID-19-related support from multilateral institutions extended beyond IDA-eligible countries to cover middle-income International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) countries. Fifty-six percent of loan commitments from the World Bank in 2020 and 2021 were extended to IBRD borrowers. For IBRD borrowers, commitments from multilateral institutions as a share of total long-term commitments of public and publicly guaranteed debt rose from 15 percent in 2019 to 20 percent and 18 percent in 2020

**Figure O.15 Commitments to Low- and Middle-Income Countries from Multilateral Institutions, 2010–21**

US\$ (billion)



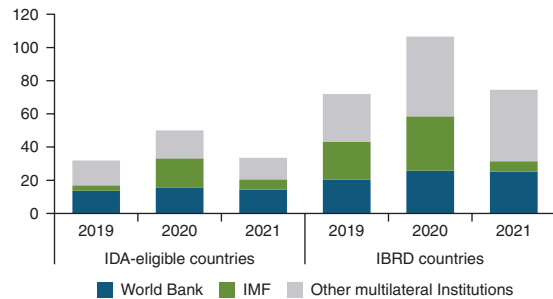
Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA = International Development Association.

and 2021, respectively. Bilateral creditors had a smaller share, which fell from 6 percent in both 2019 and 2020 to 4 percent in 2021. In contrast, for IDA-eligible countries, multilateral creditors' share of comparable long-term commitments rose from 41 percent in 2019 to 52 percent in 2020, then dropped back to 44 percent in 2021. Bilateral creditors' share fell from 33 percent in 2019 to 18 percent in 2021.

Looking beyond loan commitments to loan disbursements, in 2020 multilateral institutions disbursed a total of US\$106 billion to low- and middle-income countries, 37 percent higher than the 2019 disbursements of US\$78 billion (figure O.16). Financing from the IMF provided an additional US\$50 billion, raising overall disbursements from multilateral institutions to US\$157 billion in 2020. In 2021, disbursements declined by 31 percent largely on account of the steep US\$38 billion contraction in financing from the IMF to US\$12 billion. For other multilateral institutions, including the World Bank, disbursements were also lower in 2021. They fell 10 percent to US\$96 billion but remained 23 percent higher than their prepandemic level. IDA-eligible countries received 30 percent of the 2020 and 2021 disbursements from multilateral creditors. In addition, in 2020 and 2021 these countries received a total of US\$11 billion in IDA grants and the poorest countries among them also benefited from grants from the IMF's Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust of US\$488 million

**Figure O.16 Disbursements to Low- and Middle-Income Countries by Multilateral Institutions, 2019–21**

US\$ (billion)



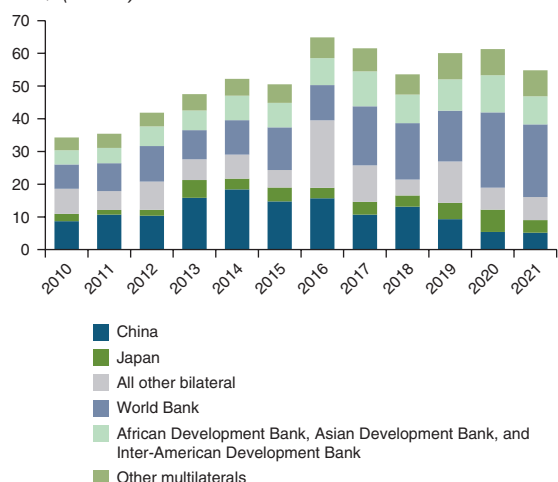
Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA = International Development Association; IMF = International Monetary Fund.

in 2020 and US\$509 million in 2021 that offset debt service payments made to the IMF.<sup>4</sup>

The World Bank is IDA-eligible countries' single largest creditor, but financing from other official creditors is also highly concentrated. Between 2010 and 2021, the World Bank (IBRD and IDA) extended US\$453 billion in loan commitments, of which US\$166 billion, or 37 percent, went to IDA-eligible countries. Commitments from the World Bank were equivalent to 27 percent of the US\$618 billion in loan commitments from all official creditors, excluding the IMF, and half of those from multilateral creditors. Over this period, IDA-eligible countries also received an additional US\$35 billion in IDA grants. Three regional development banks (African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, and Inter-American Development Bank) were the second most important group of multilateral creditors, with combined loan commitments of US\$93 billion from 2010 to 2021, equivalent to 15 percent of official creditors and 28 percent of commitments from multilateral creditors. China was IDA-eligible countries' second most important creditor and the largest bilateral creditor. It extended US\$138 billion in new loans over this period, equivalent to 22 percent of commitments from all official creditors and 48 percent of those from bilateral creditors. Japan, the second largest bilateral creditor and largest Paris Club creditor, accounted for 7 percent of official creditors and 16 percent of overall loan commitments from bilateral creditors. Taken together, the World Bank, the three



**Figure O.17 Loan Commitments from Official Creditors to IDA-Eligible Countries, 2010–21**  
US\$ (billion)



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: IDA = International Development Association.

regional development banks, China, and Japan extended 72 percent of loan commitments from official creditors. The remaining 28 percent was spread across around 40 bilateral (Paris Club and non-Paris Club) and multilateral creditors (figure O.17).

### The Debt Service Suspension Initiative: Update and Perspectives

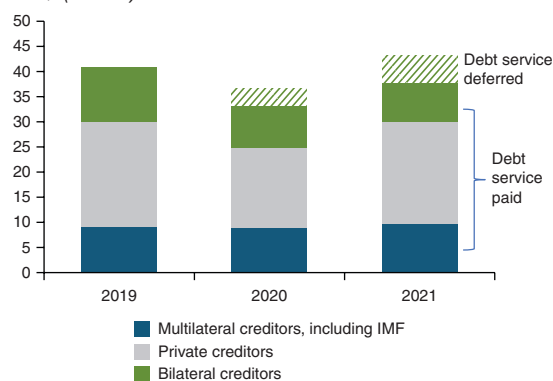
Bilateral official creditors deferred US\$8.9 billion in debt service payments owed in 2020 and 2021 by a group of 48 countries that participated in the DSSI. During that period, these countries also paid US\$99 billion in total debt service, representing 4 percent of their combined average GNI in 2020 and 2021. This debt service included US\$71 billion to service public and publicly guaranteed debt, including US\$16.1 billion in debt service payments to bilateral official creditors.

In 2020 and 2021, 68 DSSI-eligible countries reporting to the DRS spent a total of US\$160 billion to service external debt, of which US\$99 billion was debt service payments on public and publicly guaranteed debt.<sup>5</sup> The US\$99 billion was equivalent to 2 percent of the countries' combined average GNI in 2020 and 2021, and comprised US\$68.7 billion in principal payments and US\$30.5 billion in interest and other charges.

Private creditors accounted for only 25 percent of DSSI-eligible countries' year-end 2021 public and publicly guaranteed external debt stocks but received 49 percent of the total debt service paid in 2020 and 2021, because their lending on average is more costly and of shorter maturity. Multilateral creditors received 29 percent of 2020–21 debt service payments, and 22 percent went to bilateral creditors. Debt service payments to the World Bank and the IMF were US\$8.3 billion and US\$5.9 billion, respectively, and together accounted for just under half of the debt service paid in 2020 and 2021 to multilateral creditors.

Bilateral creditors deferred US\$8.9 billion in debt service payments due in 2020 and 2021 for the 48 DSSI-eligible countries that chose to participate in the initiative, but also received US\$16.1 billion in debt service payments from them. These participating countries paid US\$71 billion in 2020–21 to service external public and publicly guaranteed debt, of which US\$16.1 billion was paid to bilateral creditors. The US\$8.9 billion deferred included US\$3.4 billion falling due in 2020 and US\$5.5 billion due in 2021 and reflected deferrals agreed with Group of Twenty creditors and some bilateral creditors outside the Group of Twenty, notably Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates, which participate in the initiative on comparable terms (figure O.18). Of the deferred debt service, US\$1.9 billion, or 22 percent, were interest payments that were capitalized and added to external debt stock. Principal payments

**Figure O.18 DSSI-Participating Countries' Debt Service Paid and Deferred, by Creditor Groups, 2019–21**  
US\$ (billion)



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.  
Note: DSSI = Debt Service Suspension Initiative; IMF = International Monetary Fund.

subject to the deferral were already included in external debt stocks because they were not paid on the original due date.

Instead of providing a debt reduction, the DSSI established that the standstill in debt service payments would be net present value neutral. Bilateral creditors were expected to charge interest on the amount of debt service deferred at an interest rate comparable to the one that applied to the original terms of a loan subject to deferral. The DSSI restructured repayments on the debt service deferred over a six-year period, including a one-year grace period and five-year repayment term. Based on information provided by participating countries, the cost of the deferral is estimated at about US\$575 million in additional interest charges on the principal and interest payments due in 2020 and 2021 and deferred. Total principal and interest payments due on the deferred payments are estimated to average US\$1.8 billion in 2022–25, equivalent to 8.7 percent of projected debt service payments to bilateral creditors over that period.

The deferral process requires a detailed reconciliation between debtor and creditor records and has been administratively costly. Loans to which the deferral applies and the precise amount of debt service to be deferred must be identified, and a legal document to revise the contractual payment terms of the original loan(s) is created. This is a time-consuming process, as shown by a statement from the Pakistan Ministry of Economic Affairs in June 2022, when it announced the signing of two more deferral agreements (BR Web Desk 2022). One agreement, with Japan, covered deferrals related to the first half of 2021; the other agreement, with Switzerland, covered deferrals related to the second half of 2021. These new agreements brought the total number of deferral agreements signed by Pakistan to 93 with 21 different creditors. During the protracted DSSI implementation process, participating countries reporting to the World Bank DRS have taken various approaches in managing their public debt portfolio. For example, some countries reported debt service potentially subject to deferral as paid to avoid any unintended consequences of payment arrears, in the expectation of reimbursement upon signature of the deferral agreement. Other countries recorded “technical arrears” or reported estimated amounts of debt service deferred pending an agreement with the creditor on the actual amount.

Data presented in *International Debt Report 2022* for deferred debt service have been standardized, to the extent possible. The data reflect all amounts reported as actually deferred by DSSI-participating countries, estimates agreed with national authorities for those still being finalized, and, where available, amounts reconciled with creditor data for all agreements that have been concluded. For example, the Japanese authorities shared information that enabled its accounts of debt service deferred to be reconciled on a loan-by-loan basis with debtor records. This exercise confirmed that, in most instances, the two data sets had only a small percentage point difference, not only assuring concordance regarding the deferrals but also providing confidence regarding the accuracy of borrowers’ reports to the DRS.

Figures for debt deferrals do not include debt forgiveness or debt restructuring outside the parameters of the DSSI. Other debt restructuring arrangements are captured by the World Bank DRS in the appropriate debt restructuring transactions. These arrangements include forgiveness of some concessional loans by China, reprofiling of terms including for some in oil-backed facilities, Kuwait’s US\$900 million write-off of for Mauritania of interest arrears and restructuring of the principal on longstanding “passive” debt, and the refinancing agreement between Australia and Papua New Guinea that substituted for the debt deferral. For countries in conflict like the Republic of Yemen, which currently do not report to the DRS, the debt service deferred under the DSSI is only partially recorded.

### Spotlight on Debt Data Transparency: The Role of the World Bank’s Debtor Reporting System

*The World Bank has collected external debt data from its client countries through the DRS since the 1950s. The World Bank IDS database is the most comprehensive source of cross-country comparable information on the external debt liabilities of low- and middle-income countries. The World Bank supports governments and works with development partners to strengthen debt recording and reporting and to raise the bar on debt transparency. Central to this agenda is its commitment to continuously*

*improve the coverage, accuracy, timeliness, and transparency of the external debt statistics it compiles and disseminates in the IDS database.*

The World Bank has collected external debt data since the 1950s and has disseminated them for almost 50 years. Comprehensive, accurate, and transparent data on external debt liabilities are central to effective debt management by debtors and key to supporting countries to restructure unsustainable debt and generate a durable economic recovery. The World Bank's IDS database is the most comprehensive source of cross-country comparable information on the external debt liabilities of low- and middle-income countries. These data are drawn from DRS. The World Bank requires all member countries that borrow from IBRD and IDA to provide regular detailed reports on a debt instrument basis on long-term external debt with an original maturity of over one year owed by a public agency or by a private agency with a public guarantee.<sup>6</sup> It also requires borrowers to report aggregate data on long-term external debt owed by the private sector with no public guarantee. Currently, 121 low- and middle-income countries report to the DRS, including all countries eligible for loans from IDA.

Information recorded in the DRS is drawn from debt instrument agreements and the transaction records of the borrowers' loan recording system. Most countries submit DRS reports electronically using a customized debt management software package or the standardized software packages developed by the Commonwealth Secretariat and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. Data compiled include the basic elements of each instrument such as commitment date, amount and currency of the instrument, name and type of debtor, name and type of creditor, and repayment terms as well as the annual transactions on each instrument (disbursements and principal and interest payments) and related outstanding debt stocks.

Accurately and transparently reporting public debt liabilities requires a debt data management framework that ensures the capture of all relevant liabilities (data coverage) and the accuracy of the information recorded (data quality). Greater debt transparency is not simply a matter of information disclosure. It requires (a) a sound and enforceable legal and institutional framework governing all public sector borrowing, (b) an effective debt

management office staffed by qualified and experienced officials, and (c) robust debt recording and reporting systems. Ensuring adequate coverage of public and external debt data is also compounded by the need for debt recording to keep pace with an expanding universe of domestic and external creditors and increasingly complex mechanisms for mobilizing financing.

The DRS has evolved with the changing landscape of external debt. Since its establishment in the 1950s, the DRS has routinely expanded and adapted its reporting requirements to take into account changes in the external borrowing landscape of low- and middle-income countries and to support the data needs of policy makers, debt practitioners, and researchers during the periodic debt crises and concomitant debt restructuring and debt relief initiatives. The emergence of external borrowing by private sector entities without a government guarantee led to the introduction of the reporting requirement for this category of external debt in the 1970s. The requirement to report loan-by-loan transaction records to measure the extent and impact of debt restructuring arrangements and buybacks was introduced in the late 1970s and modified on several occasions thereafter to include the effects of these innovations on countries' debt obligations. Similarly, the introduction of new lending instruments such as bond buybacks, zero coupon bonds, interest rates set as a fixed spread and adjustable base rate, debt swaps, and central banks deposits with open-ended repayment terms has necessitated changes in the data elements captured in the DRS.

The DRS continues to expand its support of greater debt transparency. This expansion includes implementation of revisions to the reporting requirement to ensure that DRS reports capture all debt instruments, to gather information on borrower and creditor loan guarantees and other creditor risk mitigation mechanisms, and to extend the scope of the DRS to all public debt liabilities, domestic and external.

The past decade has seen a marked improvement in the coverage, completeness, and accuracy of DRS reporting. This improvement arises from concerted efforts to strengthen and enhance countries' debt recording and reporting to better understand rising debt vulnerabilities. It also reflects implementation of reforms to strengthen debt management capacity in low- and middle-income countries, often supported

by development policy financing from the World Bank and the Debt Management Facility launched in 2008 by the World Bank with donor support and now run jointly by the World Bank and the IMF with technical support from other international partners.<sup>7</sup>

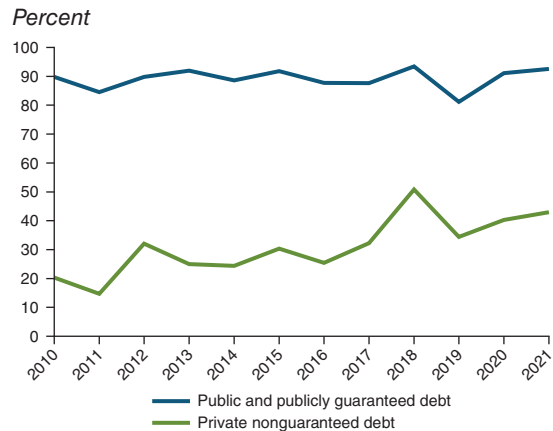
The IDA Sustainable Development Finance Policy (SDFP) incentivizes countries to move toward transparent and sustainable financing. The SDFP has been instrumental in increasing and institutionalizing the disclosure and publication of public debt data. Since the policy became effective in July 2020, implementation of policy performance actions to improve debt transparency has resulted in the publication of annual debt reports and/or quarterly debt bulletins by 33 IDA-eligible countries and has seen the process institutionalized through government orders or decrees. These initiatives have further improved the coverage, completeness, and accuracy of DRS reports.

Recent years marked an important improvement in the number of countries reporting to the DRS. The DRS received additional data from previously nonreporting countries, such as Iraq and Turkmenistan, which started to report again in 2021 after a 12-year hiatus. Tanzania resumed its reporting in 2020 after a 5-year gap, and South Africa increased the transparency of its data and started reporting debt instrument-level data instead of aggregate data.

The completeness of the DRS reports, particularly the reporting of private nonguaranteed debt, also improved in recent years. Historically, private nonguaranteed debt did not represent a large proportion of many low- and middle-income countries' external debt. As countries' external debt portfolios evolved and private sector entities were able to access external financing without a government guarantee, however, the importance of providing comprehensive data to the DRS on all types of external debt increased.

For the year-end 2018 data, about 51 percent of DRS countries reported private nonguaranteed debt, the highest share of countries since the DRS introduced the reporting requirement in the 1970s (figure O.19). About 43 percent of DRS countries reported year-end 2021 private nonguaranteed data, demonstrating countries' quick recovery and ability to send data to the DRS after facing difficulties reporting during the COVID-19 pandemic. Of the remaining DRS countries, 36 countries have private nonguaranteed data supplemented by other sources

**Figure O.19 Percent of Countries That Report Public and Publicly Guaranteed and Private Nonguaranteed Year-End Transaction Data to the DRS, 2010–21**



Source: World Bank Debtor Reporting System (DRS).  
 Note: The dip in year 2019 reflects the countries' challenges to report during the COVID-19 pandemic lockdowns. The list of reporting countries is based on year-end 2021 data.

as noted in the methodology (box O.1) and 33 countries do not have data. Out of the 33 countries with no data, two-thirds are classified as countries affected by fragility, conflict, and violence (most of which are low-income countries facing capacity constraints). Other countries have no outstanding obligations for the private nonguaranteed sector, confirming the challenges that arise when borrowing without the guarantee of the public sector in economies that are more susceptible to shocks.

The most significant current gap in data reported to the DRS relates to borrowing by state-owned enterprises (SOEs), particularly SOE borrowing without a government guarantee. Most data omissions reflect discrepancies between the country's definition of public debt and DRS reporting standards, the absence of systems to collect these data at the national level, and the limited authority of the national debt office. Many countries, including high-income developed economies, define public debt as the direct borrowing of the general government and borrowing of a public or private sector entity with a state guarantee. As such, recording and reporting on debt outside these parameters will be beyond the legal authority and remit of the national debt office. The DRS definition of public debt extends to external borrowing by nonfinancial SOEs in which the government holds more

than a 50 percent share of the debt, but historically this information was rarely reported.

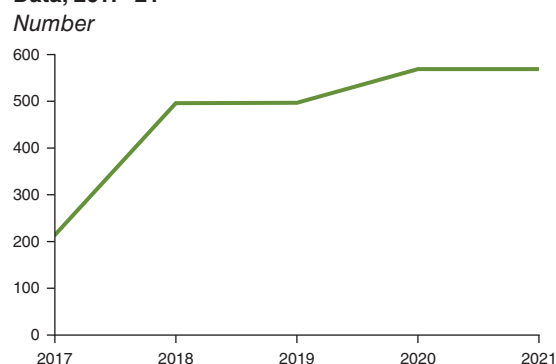
The heightened emphasis by the World Bank and the IMF since 2018 on the liabilities of SOEs and policy actions incentivized by the SDFP to strengthen fiscal risk management and greater transparency are leading to the compilation and reporting of more data on the external liabilities of SOEs. This information is being used to expand coverage of the DRS database. Most data on SOE debt liabilities, however, are as yet available only in aggregate. Incorporating these data at the loan level into national recording and reporting systems, as needed to meet the DRS reporting requirement, will likely take time.

Major efforts have been made to improve the accuracy of the data reported to the DRS. They include a comprehensive review of the entire database (currently about 50,000 active loans) to ensure consistency of borrower type, creditor type, and entity name and classification. Debt data submitted by DRS reporting countries are validated against other sources such as creditor records, market data compiled by private entities like Dealogic, academic data sets, and information from central banks and other national agencies that compile the balance of payments and international investment position statistics. When data gaps are identified through reconciliation with other sources, they are brought to the attention of national debt compilers and the information is used to improve the comprehensiveness of the DRS.

There has also been a major expansion in the scope and granularity of the debt data drawn from the DRS and presented in the annual publication and the online IDS database. For decades, the number of indicators available hovered around 214. In 2019 (year-end 2018 data), the number of indicators available more than doubled with the addition of 283 indicators to the database. The new indicators consisted mostly of the breakdown of external debt stock and flow data by debtor types including general government, public sector, and private sector guaranteed by the public sector. In 2021 (year-end 2020 data), another 72 indicators were added to reflect the breakdown of external debt by the central bank, bringing the total number of indicators to 569 (figure O.20).

The most important increase in granularity in the history of the publication of debt data was the addition of a fourth dimension of data

**Figure O.20** Number of Indicators Published in the International Debt Statistics Database, Year-End Data, 2017–21



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.

disaggregated by creditor in 2020. The IDS database added the ability to disaggregate data by more than 300 creditors, including bilateral lenders at the country level and about 100 multilateral institutions. This addition allows users to view and download data at the debtor-creditor level and provides additional transparency not only on the debt stocks and flows, but also on lending terms (average maturity, grace period, grant element, and interest rate on new commitments). In addition, in 2020 the IDS database was also expanded to support the DSSI. Projected debt service payments were expanded from an annual periodicity to a monthly periodicity and presented for each official bilateral creditor and multilateral entity to facilitate implementation of the DSSI.

Going forward, proposed enhancements to the DRS are designed to ensure that the information the World Bank collects and disseminates will support and advance the debt transparency agenda. A four-point agenda to be implemented over the next two to three years centers on redesigning the DRS to further align with changes in borrowing patterns and instruments, and expanding the reporting requirement where appropriate to support current data needs. An important element of this work will be extending the coverage of the DRS to domestic public debt to reflect its increasing importance in low- and middle-income countries' overall debt portfolios. Additional effort will be made to close data gaps to enhance data quality and coverage, including the debt instrument information for the nonguaranteed debt of SOEs. This work will build on policy actions undertaken in the context of the IDA

SDFP to institutionalize transparency and regular recording and reporting of this category of debt. In addition, the platform that serves for recording and disseminating the data captured through the DRS will be replaced with a state-of-the-art cloud-based system to accommodate all the new

data requirements, allow for faster and easier electronic transfer of DRS reports from national debt systems, and provide users of the IDS database expanded access and the capability to extract customized reports to support policy making, research, and analysis (box O.5).

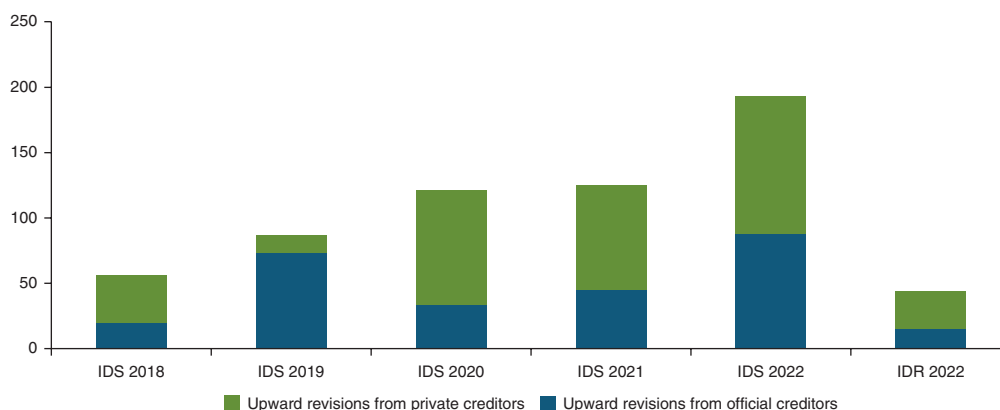
### Box O.5 Improvements in Debtor Reporting System Coverage Enhance Debt Transparency

Since 2018, there have been substantial improvements in the coverage of the external debt data published by the World Bank for both official and private creditors.<sup>a</sup> Successive editions of the *International Debt Statistics* (IDS), 2018–22, and *International Debt Report*, 2022, have identified and added US\$631 billion in previously unreported loan commitments, equivalent to more than 17 percent of the total outstanding public and publicly guaranteed debt stock in 2021.<sup>b</sup> When previously unreported loans are identified and recorded, past debt stocks, transactions (disbursements and debt service payments), and loan commitment figures are revised ex post in the new releases of debt statistics (figure BO.5.1). Tracking these revisions across IDS reports enables the quantification of debt not previously captured in public debt statistics and increases the coverage and completeness of debt statistics.

Newly identified loans were extended in almost equal parts by official creditors and private creditors. *International Debt Statistics 2022* added US\$199 billion in loans to past data, the single largest increase in debt coverage since the World Bank first published external debt statistics in 1973.

These coverage increases have occurred in many middle-income borrowers and those eligible for assistance from the International Development Association. Over the past five IDS vintages, upward revisions in external debt stocks, and related flows, were made for more than 60 countries reporting to the Debtor Reporting System. In most cases, the size of the upward revisions was limited: on average, the public and publicly guaranteed external debt stock was revised upward by 5.6 percent over the past six editions of the *International Debt Statistics/Report*.

**Figure BO.5.1 Ex Post Upward Revisions of External Public and Publicly Guaranteed Loan Commitments**  
US\$ (billion)

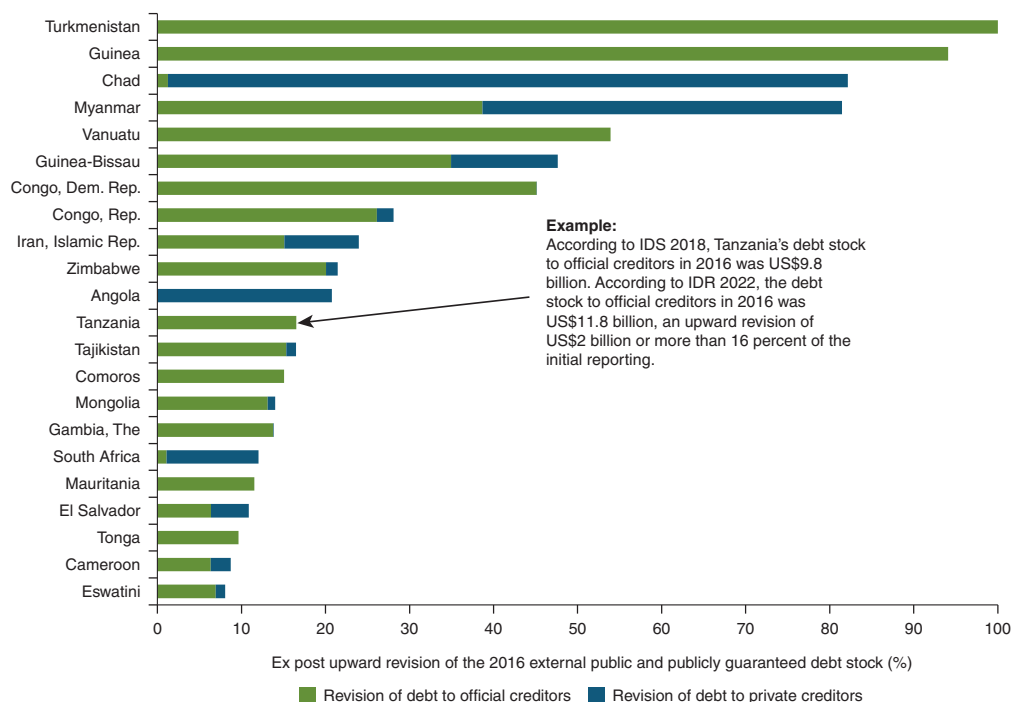


Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.

Note: The figure shows cumulative upward revisions of private and official loan commitments by IDS/IDR vintage. The aggregates include revisions to all countries, which are included in two consecutive vintages. For example, IDS 2022 identified and added US\$199 billion in loan commitments to data published in IDS 2021. IDR 2022 includes the latest release of IDS data for year-end 2021 whereas IDS 2022's latest data were year-end 2020. IDR = *International Debt Report*; IDS = *International Debt Statistics*.

**Box O.5 Improvements in Debtor Reporting System Coverage Enhance Debt Transparency (continued)**

**Figure BO.5.2 Countries with the Largest Cumulative Upward Revisions since *International Debt Statistics 2018***



Source: World Bank International Debt Statistics database.

Note: The figure shows the cumulative ex post upward revision of external public and publicly guaranteed debt for the countries with the largest revisions over the past six IDS/IDR vintages. The debt stock in 2016 serves as the comparison year because it is the latest year available in all six vintages. Turkmenistan is an outlier, and its upward revision of 3,200 percent is curtailed for readability. Turkmenistan repaid all obligations to the World Bank in 2018 and was not obligated to report in 2019 and 2020. When the country resumed borrowing from the World Bank in 2021, the old series was restored and significantly revised. IDR = *International Debt Report*; IDS = *International Debt Statistics*.

In 19 countries, however, the upward revision was more than 10 percent of the initially reported debt stock. Low-income countries and countries with weak public debt recording and reporting capacity dominate this group (figure BO.5.2).

Debt recording and reporting need to keep up with an increasingly complex borrowing landscape if data are to remain relevant. The revisions described in this box are in part driven by the addition of new debt instruments and expanding coverage of borrower entities, specifically borrowing by state-owned enterprises and central bank liabilities deposits that have become an important financing source in some

low- and middle-income countries. Despite the significant progress made in the coverage of debt stocks and flows, important knowledge gaps remain (Pazabarsioğlu and Reinhart 2022). They include undisclosed lending terms such as collateralization (Mihalyi et al. 2022) and the issue of “hidden defaults,” that is, the lack of systematic data on credit events with non-Paris Club bilateral creditors and nonbond private external creditors (Horn, Reinhart, and Trebesch 2022).

a. This box is based on a Horn, Mihalyi, and Nickol 2022.

b. Another way to look at it is that ex post added commitments accounted for 19 percent of all newly added commitments in vintages 2018 to 2023.

## Notes

1. About half of the external debt stock of low- and middle-income countries is denominated in currencies other than the US dollar.
2. The 10 largest borrowers are based on total external debt stock at year-end 2021. The 10 largest borrowers excluding China are Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, India, Indonesia, Mexico, the Russian Federation, South Africa, Thailand, and Türkiye.
3. Country reporting of statistics to the Quarterly External Debt Statistics database, jointly developed by the World Bank and IMF, is voluntary.
4. Eligibility for assistance from the IMF's Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust is reserved for countries eligible for concessional borrowing from the IMF Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust and whose per capita income is below the IDA's operational cutoff (US\$1,255 for fiscal year 2023).
5. Of the 73 countries eligible for the DSSI, 4 countries are not required to report to the DRS because they do not have any outstanding obligations to the World Bank (Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, and Tuvalu). South Sudan has not reported any data to the World Bank DRS. Countries eligible for DSSI are defined as those that were IDA-eligible countries at the time the initiative was announced and countries on the United Nations list of least developed countries.
6. Reporting requirements to the DRS are spelled out in the "Bank Policy on External Debt Reporting and Financial Statements" document available at <https://ppfdocuments.azureedge.net/8fcc4c7a-0e1c-47e0-84b3-0950b0fc4d9b.pdf>. Countries that receive only IDA grants and have no outstanding debt obligations to the World Bank are not required to report to the DRS. They are typically small island economies—for example, Kiribati, the Marshall Islands, and Tuvalu.
7. Since 2014, the World Bank and IMF have jointly administered the Debt Management Facility.

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# PART II

## Aggregate and Country Tables



# ALL LOW- AND MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>7,398</b>	<b>7,859</b>	<b>8,243</b>	<b>8,620</b>	<b>9,296</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	134	124	151	171	224	415
of which: SDR allocations	85	79	77	77	80	273
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>5,928</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>6,447</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,566	2,761	2,937	3,125	3,353	3,485
Public sector	1,560	2,758	2,935	3,123	3,351	3,472
of which: General government	1,164	1,992	2,107	2,278	2,465	2,537
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	6	3	2	2	2	13
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,444	2,637	2,660	2,803	2,885	2,962
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>2,434</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,201</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	284	481	475	451	495	473
Public sector	283	481	475	451	495	461
of which: General government	182	313	296	310	334	294
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	0	0	0	0	12
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	358	655	637	751	714	728
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>921</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	135	208	260	262	289	285
Public sector	134	208	259	262	289	285
of which: General government	74	110	136	128	173	172
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	1	1	0	0	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	227	502	525	621	597	636
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>222</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	99	107	122	108	115
Public sector	46	99	107	122	108	115
of which: General government	38	75	79	85	74	82
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	52	89	103	108	95	107
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>5,928</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>6,447</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,566	2,761	2,937	3,125	3,353	3,485
Official creditors	823	1,060	1,099	1,139	1,251	1,276
Multilateral	467	636	658	693	776	808
of which: World Bank	239	314	323	342	377	390
Bilateral	356	424	440	446	474	468
Private creditors	742	1,702	1,838	1,987	2,102	2,210
Bondholders	462	1,227	1,356	1,507	1,628	1,709
Commercial banks and others	281	475	482	479	475	501
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,444	2,637	2,660	2,803	2,885	2,962
Bondholders	210	479	488	574	677	708
Commercial banks and others	1,235	2,157	2,172	2,229	2,208	2,254
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>415</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	9	4	31	21	45	1
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>280</b>
Official creditors	55	54	53	43	77	55
Multilateral	45	32	33	37	66	49
of which: World Bank	23	12	15	19	27	20
Bilateral	10	22	20	6	11	7
Private creditors	225	372	273	276	247	225
Bondholders	101	281	198	234	228	142
Banks and others	124	90	75	42	19	83
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	526	457	483	490	464	640
Portfolio equity	126	67	38	48	61	47
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	80	105	102	107	123	103
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	26	26	27	29	26
Debt service to exports (%)	9	14	14	16	17	14
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	27	25	27	26	25	26
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11	9	8	8	9	9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	122	79	73	72	73	69
Gross national income (GNI)	19,629	28,671	30,263	31,033	29,945	35,141

# EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>3,679</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	18	17	17	17	18	75
of which: SDR allocations	18	17	16	16	17	74
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,979</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	318	546	641	727	835	914
Public sector	318	546	641	727	835	903
of which: General government	240	404	449	510	581	600
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	11
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	240	731	759	890	1,014	1,065
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>1,624</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	98	132	130	150	172
Public sector	47	98	132	130	150	161
of which: General government	29	49	65	81	93	74
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	11
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	69	264	276	381	350	320
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	29	34	34	43	57	76
Public sector	29	34	34	43	57	76
of which: General government	17	15	18	19	32	45
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	36	197	218	266	221	265
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9	14	18	22	23	30
Public sector	9	14	18	22	23	30
of which: General government	7	10	13	14	13	21
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7	21	29	35	30	35
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,979</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	318	546	641	727	835	914
Official creditors	217	205	209	212	235	233
Multilateral	87	107	111	116	130	135
of which: World Bank	47	59	60	62	66	68
Bilateral	130	98	98	96	105	98
Private creditors	101	341	432	516	600	681
Bondholders	72	284	371	449	534	597
Commercial banks and others	29	57	61	67	66	84
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	240	731	759	890	1,014	1,065
Bondholders	20	183	216	276	371	391
Commercial banks and others	220	548	544	615	643	674
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0	0	0	0	1	0
<i>Long-term</i>	51	130	155	201	222	150
Official creditors	2	0	4	2	15	6
Multilateral	4	4	5	5	12	7
of which: World Bank	3	2	2	2	3	3
Bilateral	-2	-3	-1	-2	3	-1
Private creditors	49	130	151	198	207	144
Bondholders	9	111	124	138	177	94
Banks and others	40	19	26	60	30	50
<i>Short-term</i>	307	259	184	-13	44	221
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	265	190	245	217	258	334
Portfolio equity	40	35	49	46	65	83
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	50	69	71	77	84	75
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	16	17	17	18	19	18
Debt service to exports (%)	5	9	9	11	10	10
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	52	48	49	45	43	44
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7	4	4	4	4	4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	269	146	128	122	118	107
Gross national income (GNI)	7,580	14,482	16,156	16,735	16,985	20,130

# EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,509</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	46	30	29	27	31	64
of which: SDR allocations	17	16	16	15	16	50
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,163</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	341	507	495	511	533	527
Public sector	340	506	494	511	533	527
of which: General government	183	284	289	316	340	345
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	1	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	551	724	689	670	643	636
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>201</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	84	91	73	80	94	62
Public sector	83	91	73	80	94	62
of which: General government	41	46	44	50	60	47
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	135	156	127	132	132	139
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>201</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	40	47	81	62	83	57
Public sector	40	47	80	62	83	57
of which: General government	15	19	35	22	45	33
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	119	144	144	150	144	144
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	17	20	19	20	20
Public sector	8	17	20	19	20	20
of which: General government	6	10	12	12	13	15
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	24	27	24	24	23	22
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,163</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	341	507	495	511	533	527
Official creditors	96	139	140	140	149	147
Multilateral	62	90	90	89	97	97
of which: World Bank	33	40	40	40	42	42
Bilateral	34	49	50	52	52	50
Private creditors	245	367	355	371	384	380
Bondholders	85	196	206	234	248	252
Commercial banks and others	160	172	149	136	135	128
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	551	724	689	670	643	636
Bondholders	34	75	75	83	85	80
Commercial banks and others	517	649	614	587	558	556
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	3	0	-1	-2	3	-1
<i>Long-term</i>	60	57	-24	0	0	1
Official creditors	14	7	4	1	3	3
Multilateral	11	4	2	0	4	4
of which: World Bank	3	1	1	0	1	1
Bilateral	4	3	2	2	-1	-1
Private creditors	45	50	-28	-1	-4	-3
Bondholders	13	33	13	35	10	3
Banks and others	33	17	-41	-36	-14	-6
<i>Short-term</i>	43	26	-3	23	14	7
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	64	60	45	67	38	81
Portfolio equity	-1	-5	-7	-4	-18	-12
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	123	150	123	126	154	112
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40	49	47	47	51	44
Debt service to exports (%)	21	24	24	23	29	19
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18	16	16	18	19	19
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	5	6	6	6	7	6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56	38	40	44	44	48
Gross national income (GNI)	2,869	3,041	3,101	3,153	2,916	3,404

# LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>1,991</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	19	17	45	62	78	113
of which: SDR allocations	17	16	15	15	16	57
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,656</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	427	814	848	857	889	901
Public sector	422	812	846	855	888	899
of which: General government	327	563	588	601	631	642
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	4	2	2	1	1	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	407	727	734	733	723	755
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>298</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	83	136	128	100	132	95
Public sector	82	136	128	100	132	94
of which: General government	55	86	83	63	84	65
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	0	0	0	0	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	108	147	151	150	150	203
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>234</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	39	76	75	91	72	71
Public sector	38	75	74	91	72	71
of which: General government	24	43	30	41	40	40
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	1	1	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	44	109	102	144	152	163
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>71</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	19	48	44	49	37	37
Public sector	19	48	43	49	37	37
of which: General government	16	38	34	35	25	24
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	15	25	29	29	26	34
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,656</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	427	814	848	857	889	901
Official creditors	158	203	209	209	225	234
Multilateral	122	154	162	168	184	194
of which: World Bank	48	57	58	61	67	71
Bilateral	37	49	47	41	41	39
Private creditors	268	610	639	648	664	668
Bondholders	227	478	498	504	529	525
Commercial banks and others	41	133	141	144	135	142
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	407	727	734	733	723	755
Bondholders	133	195	171	184	185	196
Commercial banks and others	274	532	562	550	538	558
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	1	0	29	17	13	-3
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>
Official creditors	20	8	6	0	14	11
Multilateral	15	3	9	6	15	12
of which: World Bank	8	-1	2	2	7	4
Bilateral	5	6	-2	-6	-1	-1
Private creditors	87	90	95	14	44	53
Bondholders	59	69	46	20	41	20
Banks and others	28	21	50	-6	3	33
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	120	130	120	127	74	108
Portfolio equity	40	20	-2	-3	-6	1
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	120	168	166	167	193	160
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	37	41	42	50	46
Debt service to exports (%)	14	25	23	28	30	26
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15	11	13	13	11	11
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12	9	9	9	10	10
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56	44	42	40	41	36
Gross national income (GNI)	4,322	4,762	4,588	4,525	3,778	4,344



# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>418</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	11	22	23	26	36	52
of which: SDR allocations	10	9	9	9	9	26
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>296</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	130	204	221	237	256	259
Public sector	129	204	221	236	255	259
of which: General government	105	155	168	182	200	199
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	31	48	56	52	42	37
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14	35	34	31	31	33
Public sector	14	35	34	31	31	33
of which: General government	12	27	24	25	25	20
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	9	13	18	8	2	2
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	11	14	14	14	19	25
Public sector	10	14	14	14	19	24
of which: General government	7	10	9	10	12	16
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8	10	11	12	12	7
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5	6	7	9	6	6
Public sector	5	6	7	9	6	6
of which: General government	4	5	6	7	5	5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>296</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	130	204	221	237	256	259
Official creditors	91	132	134	138	149	144
Multilateral	37	61	62	65	75	76
of which: World Bank	13	25	27	30	33	34
Bilateral	54	71	72	72	74	68
Private creditors	39	72	87	99	107	114
Bondholders	27	61	71	79	86	91
Commercial banks and others	12	11	16	19	20	23
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	31	48	56	52	42	37
Bondholders	1	0	1	1	1	1
Commercial banks and others	30	48	56	51	42	36
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	1	4	2	3	9	0
<i>Long-term</i>	5	25	28	12	3	3
Official creditors	2	8	5	5	6	1
Multilateral	3	5	3	4	7	4
of which: World Bank	1	3	3	3	3	1
Bilateral	-1	3	3	0	-1	-3
Private creditors	3	17	22	7	-3	3
Bondholders	3	13	10	9	6	6
Banks and others	0	3	12	-1	-9	-3
<i>Short-term</i>	5	1	-5	5	4	8
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	24	16	14	14	11	8
Portfolio equity	2	-1	0	1	-2	-2
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	57	91	86	100	154	118
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	14	24	28	29	34	30
Debt service to exports (%)	7	10	9	11	17	13
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18	17	14	15	15	17
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	18	19	18	18	19	18
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	166	77	72	65	51	48
Gross national income (GNI)	1,470	1,359	1,271	1,282	1,173	1,373

# SOUTH ASIA

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>911</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	20	17	16	17	20	42
of which: SDR allocations	9	9	8	8	9	32
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>717</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	189	328	340	366	385	415
Public sector	189	328	340	366	385	414
of which: General government	167	273	279	297	313	332
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	134	246	256	283	292	303
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>96</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	31	61	44	50	47	61
Public sector	31	61	44	50	46	61
of which: General government	25	54	30	36	36	42
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	22	43	41	53	52	34
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9	20	29	26	34	27
Public sector	9	20	29	25	34	27
of which: General government	6	11	21	17	27	16
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	15	28	29	26	43	25
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3	5	6	8	6	7
Public sector	3	5	6	8	6	7
of which: General government	2	4	5	5	5	4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4	9	12	10	10	11
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>717</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	189	328	340	366	385	415
Official creditors	156	188	204	219	248	264
Multilateral	101	118	122	130	147	155
of which: World Bank	64	72	72	75	82	84
Bilateral	56	70	82	90	101	109
Private creditors	33	139	137	147	138	151
Bondholders	18	102	95	104	93	99
Commercial banks and others	15	37	41	43	45	52
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	134	246	256	283	292	303
Bondholders	13	15	14	19	26	29
Commercial banks and others	120	231	242	263	265	273
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	2	0	0	1	2	-1
<i>Long-term</i>	29	56	27	51	21	44
Official creditors	7	11	18	16	21	20
Multilateral	6	4	5	8	14	11
of which: World Bank	3	1	2	3	5	4
Bilateral	2	6	12	8	7	10
Private creditors	21	45	9	35	-1	24
Bondholders	10	36	-7	13	-4	10
Banks and others	11	9	16	22	3	14
<i>Short-term</i>	13	19	4	5	-4	20
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	31	42	43	48	63	45
Portfolio equity	30	6	-5	14	24	4
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	96	118	112	119	139	117
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	20	21	21	22	24	22
Debt service to exports (%)	7	11	12	11	16	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16	18	18	17	16	17
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	25	17	16	16	18	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	77	65	59	63	76	74
Gross national income (GNI)	2,048	3,401	3,503	3,628	3,454	4,054

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(US\$ billion, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>790</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	19	21	22	23	41	69
of which: SDR allocations	14	13	12	12	13	35
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>636</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	161	364	392	427	456	471
Public sector	161	364	392	427	456	471
of which: General government	142	313	334	371	400	420
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	82	160	165	175	172	166
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	26	60	64	60	41	50
Public sector	26	60	64	60	41	50
of which: General government	20	52	51	55	36	46
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	15	31	25	28	28	30
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>61</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7	17	29	26	24	29
Public sector	7	17	29	26	24	29
of which: General government	4	12	24	19	18	22
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	6	14	21	22	26	32
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3	9	12	15	15	14
Public sector	3	9	12	15	15	14
of which: General government	3	8	10	12	13	12
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1	5	6	7	4	4
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>636</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	161	364	392	427	456	471
Official creditors	105	192	203	220	246	254
Multilateral	59	105	111	125	144	150
of which: World Bank	34	61	65	74	86	91
Bilateral	46	86	92	95	102	104
Private creditors	57	172	189	207	210	216
Bondholders	32	106	116	137	138	145
Commercial banks and others	24	66	73	70	72	71
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	82	160	165	175	172	166
Bondholders	9	11	11	12	9	11
Commercial banks and others	73	149	154	163	163	155
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	1	1	2	1	17	6
<i>Long-term</i>	28	59	39	41	20	18
Official creditors	10	19	16	18	17	14
Multilateral	6	12	10	14	14	11
of which: World Bank	4	6	6	9	9	7
Bilateral	3	7	6	4	4	3
Private creditors	19	40	24	23	3	4
Bondholders	6	19	12	19	-3	10
Banks and others	12	21	12	3	6	-5
<i>Short-term</i>	7	6	6	1	-3	5
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	23	19	16	18	20	64
Portfolio equity	16	12	3	-5	-3	-27
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	79	160	153	165	212	179
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	24	38	40	42	46	43
Debt service to exports (%)	5	13	17	17	20	19
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18	12	13	12	11	11
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	18	17	17	18	19	19
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	48	26	25	22	19	15
Gross national income (GNI)	1,342	1,624	1,644	1,710	1,635	1,832

# AFGHANISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>2,679</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>3,531</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	355	285	275	277	629	1,185
of which: SDR allocations	239	221	216	215	224	652
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,926</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,976	1,982	1,949	1,944	1,958	1,908
Public sector	1,976	1,982	1,949	1,944	1,958	1,908
of which: General government	1,976	1,982	1,949	1,944	1,958	1,908
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	16	22	21	18	18
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>420</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>
Public sector	76	3	16	29	0	..
of which: General government	76	3	16	29	0	..
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>
Public sector	1	23	25	25	22	14
of which: General government	1	23	25	25	22	14
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	4	6	6	5	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
Public sector	8	8	8	7	7	5
of which: General government	8	8	8	7	7	5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	1	1	1	1	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>1,926</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,976	1,982	1,949	1,944	1,958	1,908
Official creditors	1,976	1,982	1,949	1,944	1,958	1,908
Multilateral	1,016	1,023	983	955	968	919
of which: World Bank	406	364	348	338	344	329
Bilateral	959	959	965	989	991	989
Private creditors	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	16	22	21	18	18
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	16	22	21	18	18
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1,185</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	9	-8	-4	4	329	142
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-14</b>
Official creditors	75	-19	-8	3	-21	-14
Multilateral	75	-19	-15	-20	-21	-14
of which: World Bank	8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-6
Bilateral	0	0	7	23	-1	..
Private creditors	..	-4	-6	-6	-5	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	-4	-6	-6	-5	..
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-17</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	191	52	119	23	13	21
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	89	189	141	142	177	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15	14	15	14	15	..
Debt service to exports (%)	0	4	3	3	3	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	17	16	16	14	12
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	42	37	37	36	32	26
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	171	261	273	279	277	..
Gross national income (GNI)	15,885	19,000	18,241	19,098	20,305	..

# ALBANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>9,801</b>	<b>9,651</b>	<b>9,275</b>	<b>10,477</b>	<b>11,086</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	129	489	470	448	627	734
of which: SDR allocations	72	66	65	64	67	252
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,421</b>	<b>7,277</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>9,180</b>	<b>9,395</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,210	4,335	4,334	4,160	4,896	5,292
Public sector	3,210	4,335	4,334	4,160	4,896	5,292
of which: General government	2,854	4,051	4,022	3,877	4,502	5,037
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,354	3,085	2,942	4,060	4,284	4,103
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>957</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,520</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	631	421	699	207	880	1,223
Public sector	631	421	699	207	880	1,223
of which: General government	613	420	560	202	774	1,211
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	235	355	338	250	283	298
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>693</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	174	222	554	263	537	369
Public sector	174	222	554	263	537	369
of which: General government	146	198	456	234	511	245
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	76	185	368	234	410	323
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	66	83	119	95	96	102
Public sector	66	83	119	95	96	102
of which: General government	59	80	114	92	92	92
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	44	12	28	17	50	13
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,421</b>	<b>7,277</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>9,180</b>	<b>9,395</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,210	4,335	4,334	4,160	4,896	5,292
Official creditors	2,175	2,984	3,037	3,004	3,254	3,411
Multilateral	1,521	2,279	2,362	2,338	2,547	2,639
of which: World Bank	875	1,300	1,301	1,330	1,418	1,409
Bilateral	654	705	675	666	708	773
Private creditors	1,035	1,351	1,298	1,156	1,642	1,880
Bondholders	477	696	718	642	1,116	1,430
Commercial banks and others	558	656	580	514	526	451
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,354	3,085	2,942	4,060	4,284	4,103
Bondholders	69	192	329	306	284	266
Commercial banks and others	1,285	2,894	2,614	3,754	4,000	3,837
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>734</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-12	77	-7	-20	155	-63
<i>Long-term</i>	616	369	116	-40	215	827
Official creditors	111	243	137	-1	69	336
Multilateral	103	240	148	1	71	222
of which: World Bank	18	226	40	44	4	64
Bilateral	8	3	-11	-2	-1	114
Private creditors	506	126	-22	-39	146	492
Bondholders	444	43	108	-20	263	537
Banks and others	61	83	-130	-19	-118	-46
<i>Short-term</i>	63	245	12	-1,297	63	287
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,052	1,073	1,271	1,252	1,117	1,248
Portfolio equity	7	-12	-3	7	-8	-1
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	147	213	184	175	272	182
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	46	75	64	61	70	62
Debt service to exports (%)	10	11	21	12	30	15
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14	19	20	7	6	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	28	23	24	25	24	24
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	45	36	40	39	44	49
Gross national income (GNI)	11,808	13,051	15,138	15,200	14,882	18,010

# ALGERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,253</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>5,492</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>7,379</b>
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	1,845	1,706	1,666	1,657	1,726	4,306
of which: SDR allocations	1,845	1,706	1,666	1,657	1,726	4,306
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	3,630	1,904	1,725	1,571	1,669	1,476
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,662	1,716	1,523	1,398	1,436	1,240
Public sector	2,521	1,713	1,521	1,397	1,436	1,240
of which: General government	927	1,366	1,268	1,205	1,278	1,131
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	141	3	2	1	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	968	188	202	173	232	236
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	1,778	2,096	2,319	2,264	1,784	1,597
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>70</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	40	1	0	0	0	0
Public sector	40	1	0	0	0	0
of which: General government	31	0	0	0	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2	11	44	33	98	70
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>147</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	324	140	122	93	77	101
Public sector	291	139	121	92	77	100
of which: General government	31	41	40	36	28	62
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	33	1	1	1	1	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	234	36	29	25	41	46
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	64	27	26	23	22	22
Public sector	64	27	26	23	22	22
of which: General government	13	20	21	20	20	20
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	31	4	3	2	1	1
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,476</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,662	1,716	1,523	1,398	1,436	1,240
Official creditors	1,986	1,682	1,512	1,393	1,433	1,239
Multilateral	10	1,079	1,031	1,007	1,095	984
of which: World Bank	9	0	..	..	..	..
Bilateral	1,976	603	481	386	338	256
Private creditors	676	34	11	6	3	1
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	676	34	11	6	3	1
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	968	188	202	173	232	236
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	968	188	202	173	232	236
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	1,845	1,706	1,666	1,657	1,726	4,306
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	-516	-165	-107	-85	-21	-76
Official creditors	-129	-97	-99	-88	-75	-98
Multilateral	-2	-1	0	0	0	-35
of which: World Bank	-1	-1	..	..	..	..
Bilateral	-126	-96	-99	-88	-75	-63
Private creditors	-387	-68	-8	3	54	22
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-387	-68	-8	3	54	22
<i>Short-term</i>	286	110	223	-55	-481	-187
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	2,315	1,231	1,440	1,364	1,068	835
Portfolio equity	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	11	14	13	14	20	17
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	5	3	3	3	4	5
Debt service to exports (%)	1	1	0	0	1	0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	25	37	41	41	34	22
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0	19	18	18	21	13
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2,242	1,710	1,405	1,152	944	624
Gross national income (GNI)	160,762	167,559	170,507	167,568	142,065	163,926

# ANGOLA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>26,796</b>	<b>59,758</b>	<b>63,802</b>	<b>64,776</b>	<b>67,529</b>	<b>67,277</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,302	389	1,374	1,861	2,992	5,872
of which: SDR allocations	420	389	380	378	393	1,375
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>20,926</b>	<b>55,662</b>	<b>59,596</b>	<b>59,652</b>	<b>58,160</b>	<b>55,281</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	15,662	42,921	48,095	47,616	47,386	46,740
Public sector	15,662	42,921	48,095	47,616	47,386	46,740
of which: General government	7,069	28,251	33,881	35,007	35,289	34,844
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5,264	12,741	11,502	12,036	10,774	8,541
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>6,377</b>	<b>6,124</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>7,412</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>8,905</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>6,194</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4,082	7,412	12,182	8,105	3,950	6,194
Public sector	4,082	7,412	12,182	8,105	3,950	6,194
of which: General government	585	6,152	9,882	7,105	2,450	4,894
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,632	..	..	801	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>7,391</b>	<b>8,144</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>5,816</b>	<b>8,985</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,113	6,823	6,905	8,544	4,555	6,752
Public sector	2,113	6,823	6,905	8,544	4,555	6,752
of which: General government	534	2,753	4,154	5,940	2,540	5,251
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	526	568	1,239	267	1,261	2,233
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,232</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	177	1,361	2,408	2,550	2,408	2,129
Public sector	177	1,361	2,408	2,550	2,408	2,129
of which: General government	77	934	1,627	1,843	1,819	1,672
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	80	315	401	399	182	103
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>20,926</b>	<b>55,662</b>	<b>59,596</b>	<b>59,652</b>	<b>58,160</b>	<b>55,281</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	15,662	42,921	48,095	47,616	47,386	46,740
Official creditors	4,746	9,280	10,461	9,644	9,926	10,636
Multilateral	445	2,239	2,268	2,847	3,069	3,858
of which: World Bank	378	1,025	1,042	1,636	1,746	2,481
Bilateral	4,301	7,041	8,193	6,796	6,857	6,777
Private creditors	10,916	33,641	37,633	37,973	37,460	36,104
Bondholders	..	2,500	6,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Commercial banks and others	10,916	31,141	31,633	29,973	29,460	28,104
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	5,264	12,741	11,502	12,036	10,774	8,541
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	5,264	12,741	11,502	12,036	10,774	8,541
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>5,872</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	524	-30	1,012	495	1,019	2,007
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4,038</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>-1,866</b>	<b>-2,790</b>
Official creditors	70	11	1,193	-816	110	597
Multilateral	3	184	44	585	201	808
of which: World Bank	-1	55	31	600	89	751
Bilateral	67	-173	1,148	-1,402	-91	-210
Private creditors	4,004	10	2,846	911	-1,977	-3,388
Bondholders	..	..	3,500	2,000	0	0
Banks and others	4,004	10	-654	-1,089	-1,977	-3,388
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>-685</b>	<b>-863</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>-251</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	3,326	-7,293	-7,104	-4,739	-1,980	-4,604
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	52	167	153	181	314	198
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36	92	89	103	138	101
Debt service to exports (%)	6	26	26	33	40	33
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17	6	4	5	9	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	2	4	4	4	5	6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	73	29	24	25	20	22
Gross national income (GNI)	73,815	64,734	71,783	63,043	49,106	66,834

# ARGENTINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>126,642</b>	<b>225,925</b>	<b>277,827</b>	<b>280,685</b>	<b>255,558</b>	<b>246,307</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	3,111	2,877	30,923	46,924	48,874	48,055
of which: SDR allocations	3,111	2,877	2,809	2,793	2,909	7,103
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>107,119</b>	<b>167,542</b>	<b>179,134</b>	<b>166,744</b>	<b>164,078</b>	<b>154,278</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	69,184	128,247	135,603	121,319	118,035	114,750
Public sector	69,075	128,247	135,603	121,297	118,013	114,750
of which: General government	66,419	127,653	135,171	120,792	117,764	114,670
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	109	0	0	22	22	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	37,934	39,295	43,531	45,425	46,042	39,527
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>16,413</b>	<b>55,507</b>	<b>67,770</b>	<b>67,016</b>	<b>42,607</b>	<b>43,974</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>61,802</b>	<b>66,555</b>	<b>25,171</b>	<b>23,155</b>	<b>14,562</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,623	41,047	48,369	11,559	12,326	4,906
Public sector	2,623	41,047	48,369	11,537	12,326	4,906
of which: General government	2,623	41,047	48,369	11,351	12,326	4,906
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	22	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,300	20,755	18,186	13,612	10,830	9,656
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>11,690</b>	<b>25,519</b>	<b>28,202</b>	<b>29,842</b>	<b>21,686</b>	<b>16,661</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,035	17,821	15,787	19,296	8,200	4,473
Public sector	6,017	17,821	15,787	19,296	8,200	4,450
of which: General government	5,764	17,723	15,698	19,210	7,956	4,313
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	18	..	..	..	0	22
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5,655	7,698	12,415	10,546	13,485	12,189
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,789</b>	<b>13,900</b>	<b>13,385</b>	<b>11,498</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>3,308</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,700	12,433	10,996	8,883	2,484	1,290
Public sector	2,700	12,433	10,996	8,883	2,484	1,290
of which: General government	2,597	12,401	10,966	8,855	2,465	1,288
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,089	1,467	2,389	2,615	3,124	2,019
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>107,119</b>	<b>167,542</b>	<b>179,134</b>	<b>166,744</b>	<b>164,078</b>	<b>154,278</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	69,184	128,247	135,603	121,319	118,035	114,750
Official creditors	22,874	28,266	29,058	29,113	30,260	31,412
Multilateral	17,016	21,342	23,005	23,879	25,301	27,107
of which: World Bank	5,349	6,327	6,879	7,128	7,721	8,517
Bilateral	5,859	6,924	6,053	5,235	4,959	4,305
Private creditors	46,310	99,980	106,545	92,206	87,775	83,339
Bondholders	44,344	98,095	105,287	91,240	86,537	82,219
Commercial banks and others	1,966	1,886	1,258	966	1,238	1,119
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	37,934	39,295	43,531	45,425	46,042	39,527
Bondholders	7,855	15,799	15,933	15,378	15,742	15,354
Commercial banks and others	30,080	23,496	27,598	30,047	30,300	24,173
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>30,923</b>	<b>46,924</b>	<b>48,874</b>	<b>48,055</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	28,623	16,166	0	-3,780
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-4,767</b>	<b>36,284</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>-4,671</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>-2,099</b>
Official creditors	557	1,346	879	82	976	1,263
Multilateral	784	1,066	1,669	880	1,426	1,806
of which: World Bank	46	239	557	249	594	796
Bilateral	-227	280	-790	-797	-450	-543
Private creditors	-5,324	34,938	37,473	-4,754	494	-3,363
Bondholders	-2,666	28,088	33,580	-6,769	2,437	-1,653
Banks and others	-2,658	6,850	3,893	2,016	-1,943	-1,710
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>17,471</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>-721</b>	<b>-24,755</b>	<b>1,436</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	7,826	9,095	10,293	6,482	3,951	5,753
Portfolio equity	-71	3,013	-508	86	-520	1
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	151	289	333	325	373	274
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31	36	55	65	67	51
Debt service to exports (%)	19	52	52	51	43	29
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13	25	24	24	17	18
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	13	9	8	9	10	11
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	39	23	23	15	14	15
Gross national income (GNI)	409,192	627,201	506,094	435,009	379,419	481,548



# ARMENIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,307</b>	<b>10,228</b>	<b>10,726</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>12,600</b>	<b>13,818</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	876	530	451	375	646	735
of which: SDR allocations	136	125	122	122	127	296
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>8,810</b>	<b>9,141</b>	<b>9,915</b>	<b>10,352</b>	<b>11,560</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,560	5,228	5,371	5,652	5,616	6,263
Public sector	2,560	5,228	5,371	5,652	5,616	6,263
of which: General government	2,544	5,015	5,151	5,438	5,385	5,975
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,216	3,583	3,770	4,262	4,735	5,296
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,524</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>2,950</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	198	677	347	867	129	1,009
Public sector	198	677	347	867	129	1,009
of which: General government	198	588	321	854	101	912
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,536	824	1,331	1,510	1,698	1,941
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>1,626</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	24	91	138	568	313	246
Public sector	24	91	138	568	313	246
of which: General government	24	85	125	550	291	217
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	833	1,026	1,144	1,018	1,225	1,380
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>333</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	35	140	162	189	167	145
Public sector	35	140	162	189	167	145
of which: General government	35	136	156	183	161	140
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	25	98	107	174	152	188
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>8,810</b>	<b>9,141</b>	<b>9,915</b>	<b>10,352</b>	<b>11,560</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,560	5,228	5,371	5,652	5,616	6,263
Official creditors	2,556	4,163	4,310	4,496	4,555	4,460
Multilateral	1,513	3,237	3,278	3,352	3,401	3,334
of which: World Bank	1,267	1,810	1,798	1,824	1,830	1,763
Bilateral	1,042	927	1,032	1,144	1,154	1,125
Private creditors	4	1,064	1,061	1,156	1,061	1,803
Bondholders	..	1,000	1,000	1,098	1,000	1,750
Commercial banks and others	4	64	61	59	61	53
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,216	3,583	3,770	4,262	4,735	5,296
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	300	300
Commercial banks and others	2,216	3,583	3,770	4,262	4,435	4,996
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>735</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	163	-29	-68	-73	247	-66
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1,324</b>
Official creditors	174	578	208	204	-84	34
Multilateral	110	301	87	86	-36	0
of which: World Bank	73	5	14	31	-37	-36
Bilateral	65	277	122	118	-48	34
Private creditors	703	-193	188	588	373	1,291
Bondholders	..	0	0	98	202	733
Banks and others	703	-193	188	490	171	558
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>-183</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-79</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	361	70	303	-24	54	393
Portfolio equity	7	-3	0	-5	1	2
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	193	188	184	176	295	255
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	65	86	85	86	101	103
Debt service to exports (%)	30	26	29	31	46	38
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10	9	11	13	13	11
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	24	32	31	28	27	24
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	30	23	21	24	21	23
Gross national income (GNI)	9,719	11,933	12,658	13,798	12,445	13,469

# AZERBAIJAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,251</b>	<b>15,301</b>	<b>16,211</b>	<b>15,843</b>	<b>15,812</b>	<b>14,645</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	282	219	214	212	221	740
of which: SDR allocations	237	219	214	212	221	740
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>15,428</b>	<b>15,014</b>	<b>15,138</b>	<b>13,904</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,812	12,470	13,956	13,979	14,000	13,020
Public sector	3,812	12,470	13,956	13,979	14,000	13,020
of which: General government	2,490	8,052	7,540	7,776	7,568	7,100
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,158	1,937	1,471	1,035	1,138	884
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>616</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	729	2,822	3,250	1,266	584	575
Public sector	729	2,822	3,250	1,266	584	575
of which: General government	569	1,104	902	767	308	523
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,914	64	19	4	527	42
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,568</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	233	1,262	1,639	1,198	861	1,272
Public sector	233	1,262	1,639	1,198	861	1,272
of which: General government	72	510	1,384	523	571	941
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	72	509	483	447	432	296
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>411</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	65	326	446	429	482	370
Public sector	65	326	446	429	482	370
of which: General government	39	201	252	257	243	191
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	13	117	91	66	58	41
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>15,428</b>	<b>15,014</b>	<b>15,138</b>	<b>13,904</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,812	12,470	13,956	13,979	14,000	13,020
Official creditors	2,646	6,662	6,885	7,318	7,233	6,691
Multilateral	1,758	5,569	5,789	6,084	5,897	5,496
of which: World Bank	1,063	2,665	2,538	2,395	2,098	1,681
Bilateral	888	1,093	1,096	1,234	1,337	1,195
Private creditors	1,166	5,809	7,071	6,661	6,767	6,330
Bondholders	..	3,750	3,750	3,750	3,750	3,750
Commercial banks and others	1,166	2,059	3,321	2,911	3,017	2,580
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,158	1,937	1,471	1,035	1,138	884
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	500	500
Commercial banks and others	2,158	1,937	1,471	1,035	638	384
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>740</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-15	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>-374</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>-952</b>
Official creditors	325	901	246	433	-183	-425
Multilateral	315	914	245	302	-220	-376
of which: World Bank	137	435	-116	-140	-310	-410
Bilateral	11	-13	0	130	37	-48
Private creditors	2,012	214	901	-807	1	-527
Bondholders	..	500	..	..	500	..
Banks and others	2,012	-286	901	-807	-499	-527
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>-721</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>-452</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	3,353	2,867	1,403	1,504	507	-1,708
Portfolio equity	1	0	0	19	75	117
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	25	72	60	63	93	54
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15	39	36	34	37	27
Debt service to exports (%)	1	11	10	9	11	7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14	4	4	4	3	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	24	36	36	38	37	38
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	88	44	41	44	48	57
Gross national income (GNI)	49,741	39,321	44,854	46,319	42,423	53,304

# BANGLADESH

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>26,572</b>	<b>51,041</b>	<b>57,089</b>	<b>62,427</b>	<b>73,507</b>	<b>91,429</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,403	1,625	1,536	1,414	2,109	3,301
of which: SDR allocations	786	727	710	706	735	2,145
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>22,222</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>46,523</b>	<b>51,276</b>	<b>60,412</b>	<b>70,040</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21,146	35,256	41,285	46,376	54,787	62,425
Public sector	21,146	35,256	41,285	46,376	54,787	62,425
of which: General government	21,145	30,441	35,778	40,476	48,423	53,742
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,076	3,395	5,238	4,901	5,625	7,615
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>10,765</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>9,737</b>	<b>10,986</b>	<b>18,088</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>5,635</b>	<b>9,851</b>	<b>9,317</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>13,775</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	968	4,857	7,156	6,204	7,928	9,365
Public sector	968	4,857	7,156	6,204	7,928	9,365
of which: General government	968	4,714	6,978	6,009	7,695	8,444
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	388	778	2,696	3,113	2,289	4,410
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>4,681</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>4,207</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	724	993	1,180	1,250	1,307	1,787
Public sector	724	993	1,180	1,250	1,307	1,787
of which: General government	724	974	1,142	1,213	1,270	1,488
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	97	475	853	3,431	1,565	2,420
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1,088</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	195	495	528	657	707	985
Public sector	195	495	528	657	707	985
of which: General government	195	348	361	477	515	540
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8	59	113	152	155	102
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>22,222</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>46,523</b>	<b>51,276</b>	<b>60,412</b>	<b>70,040</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	21,146	35,256	41,285	46,376	54,787	62,425
Official creditors	21,129	31,399	36,761	41,558	49,474	57,040
Multilateral	18,463	23,885	25,393	27,691	31,137	33,338
of which: World Bank	10,653	13,621	14,501	15,788	17,572	17,832
Bilateral	2,666	7,514	11,368	13,866	18,337	23,701
Private creditors	16	3,857	4,525	4,818	5,313	5,386
Bondholders	..	1,271	1,433	1,569	1,736	1,675
Commercial banks and others	16	2,586	3,092	3,249	3,577	3,710
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,076	3,395	5,238	4,901	5,625	7,615
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,076	3,395	5,238	4,901	5,625	7,615
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>3,301</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-45	-13	-52	-114	616	-182
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>4,167</b>	<b>7,818</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>9,569</b>
Official creditors	253	3,753	5,818	4,821	6,458	7,528
Multilateral	352	1,580	1,954	2,357	2,549	2,953
of which: World Bank	83	1,020	1,219	1,387	1,101	783
Bilateral	-99	2,174	3,864	2,464	3,908	4,575
Private creditors	282	413	2,000	-185	888	2,041
Bondholders	..	114	162	136	167	-84
Banks and others	282	299	1,839	-321	721	2,125
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>-1,736</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>7,102</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	885	1,477	1,242	1,305	1,370	1,309
Portfolio equity	-54	258	-33	-70	-355	-270
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	122	130	128	138	190	184
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	21	17	17	17	19	21
Debt service to exports (%)	5	6	7	13	10	11
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11	21	16	16	15	20
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	69	47	44	44	42	36
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	40	64	55	51	58	50
Gross national income (GNI)	124,617	303,897	334,231	365,626	389,379	438,175

# BELARUS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>28,412</b>	<b>39,584</b>	<b>38,768</b>	<b>40,734</b>	<b>41,792</b>	<b>41,654</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	4,063	525	513	510	531	1,430
of which: SDR allocations	568	525	513	510	531	1,430
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>12,486</b>	<b>29,335</b>	<b>28,729</b>	<b>30,026</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>29,859</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,014	20,988	19,988	19,511	20,270	19,979
Public sector	8,014	20,988	19,988	19,511	20,270	19,979
of which: General government	6,554	16,727	16,894	17,132	18,573	18,143
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,471	8,346	8,741	10,514	10,910	9,880
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>11,864</b>	<b>9,725</b>	<b>9,526</b>	<b>10,199</b>	<b>10,082</b>	<b>10,365</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>4,099</b>	<b>1,691</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,679	4,349	2,673	1,996	3,533	1,691
Public sector	2,679	4,349	2,673	1,996	3,533	1,691
of which: General government	2,562	4,039	2,367	1,656	3,157	1,187
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,132	1,462	1,070	2,111	566	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>2,968</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	463	1,680	3,455	2,563	2,712	1,938
Public sector	463	1,680	3,455	2,563	2,712	1,938
of which: General government	116	1,029	1,998	1,512	1,630	1,610
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	802	1,350	675	338	169	1,030
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,240</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	128	868	1,022	1,015	892	853
Public sector	128	868	1,022	1,015	892	853
of which: General government	107	688	789	817	765	785
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	80	241	265	292	391	387
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>12,486</b>	<b>29,335</b>	<b>28,729</b>	<b>30,026</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>29,859</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	8,014	20,988	19,988	19,511	20,270	19,979
Official creditors	5,729	15,974	16,495	16,595	16,710	16,437
Multilateral	295	3,942	3,810	3,480	3,595	3,678
of which: World Bank	291	822	905	948	955	1,002
Bilateral	5,434	12,032	12,685	13,115	13,115	12,759
Private creditors	2,286	5,014	3,493	2,916	3,560	3,543
Bondholders	1,019	2,200	2,000	2,162	3,521	3,519
Commercial banks and others	1,266	2,814	1,493	755	39	23
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	4,471	8,346	8,741	10,514	10,910	9,880
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	368	367
Commercial banks and others	4,471	8,346	8,741	10,514	10,542	9,512
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,430</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	668	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	2,545	2,780	-388	1,206	1,218	-1,277
Official creditors	1,470	1,812	727	15	151	-234
Multilateral	34	563	-124	-329	82	134
of which: World Bank	36	98	83	39	-10	68
Bilateral	1,437	1,249	851	344	69	-368
Private creditors	1,075	968	-1,115	1,191	1,067	-1,043
Bondholders	1,000	1,400	-200	154	1,759	0
Banks and others	75	-432	-915	1,036	-692	-1,043
<i>Short-term</i>	2,786	-897	-199	672	-112	283
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,348	1,068	1,390	1,093	1,308	1,053
Portfolio equity	1	6	4	7	1	-4
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	95	106	89	94	110	83
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	51	75	67	65	72	63
Debt service to exports (%)	6	12	13	10	11	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	42	25	25	25	24	25
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	1	10	10	9	9	9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12	14	13	17	11	13
Gross national income (GNI)	56,060	52,671	57,861	62,499	57,862	65,619

# BELIZE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,450</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	35	25	25	25	26	61
of which: SDR allocations	28	25	25	25	26	61
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,380</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,019	1,231	1,260	1,286	1,408	1,276
Public sector	1,019	1,231	1,260	1,286	1,408	1,276
of which: General government	1,001	1,215	1,226	1,244	1,363	1,219
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	243	78	61	63	84	103
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>482</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	32	98	71	70	146	458
Public sector	32	98	71	70	146	458
of which: General government	32	91	53	60	141	442
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7	9	6	9	7	24
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>599</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	49	44	42	44	43	597
Public sector	49	44	42	44	43	597
of which: General government	42	44	41	41	42	593
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	20	12	22	6	2	2
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	42	43	50	32	17
Public sector	47	42	43	50	32	17
of which: General government	46	41	43	48	30	14
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	11	6	6	4	2	3
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,380</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,019	1,231	1,260	1,286	1,408	1,276
Official creditors	425	679	706	734	821	872
Multilateral	254	336	348	368	429	485
of which: World Bank	13	16	19	19	28	38
Bilateral	171	344	358	366	392	387
Private creditors	594	552	554	552	587	404
Bondholders	21	527	527	527	563	17
Commercial banks and others	573	25	27	25	24	387
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	243	78	61	63	84	103
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	243	78	61	63	84	103
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-117</b>
Official creditors	-7	28	27	28	87	51
Multilateral	4	18	13	19	61	57
of which: World Bank	-5	0	2	0	9	10
Bilateral	-11	10	14	8	26	-6
Private creditors	-23	22	-14	0	21	-168
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	17	-553
Banks and others	-23	22	-14	0	3	385
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	94	32	122	94	76	130
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	156	129	125	124	211	138
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	104	78	78	77	100	85
Debt service to exports (%)	15	10	11	9	11	59
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1	0	0	0	1	1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19	25	26	27	28	33
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	17	23	22	20	23	29
Gross national income (GNI)	1,249	1,720	1,731	1,782	1,527	1,706

# BENIN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>3,920</b>	<b>5,304</b>	<b>6,864</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	146	226	245	267	563	699
of which: SDR allocations	91	84	82	82	85	249
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>5,828</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,112	2,511	3,299	3,603	4,459	5,828
Public sector	1,112	2,511	3,299	3,603	4,459	5,828
of which: General government	1,112	2,511	3,299	3,603	4,459	5,828
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	175	390	1,061	761	672	2,289
Public sector	175	390	1,061	761	672	2,289
of which: General government	175	390	1,061	761	672	2,289
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	26	54	170	416	99	621
Public sector	26	54	170	416	99	621
of which: General government	26	54	170	416	99	621
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	13	33	40	77	111	105
Public sector	13	33	40	77	111	105
of which: General government	13	33	40	77	111	105
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>5,828</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,112	2,511	3,299	3,603	4,459	5,828
Official creditors	1,112	2,470	2,484	2,539	3,199	3,327
Multilateral	937	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,672	2,718
of which: World Bank	383	914	984	1,082	1,309	1,369
Bilateral	175	420	452	439	528	609
Private creditors	..	41	815	1,064	1,259	2,501
Bondholders	..	..	..	557	614	1,898
Commercial banks and others	..	41	815	508	646	603
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>699</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	16	28	24	24	275	-14
<i>Long-term</i>	149	336	892	345	573	1,668
Official creditors	149	297	91	82	483	269
Multilateral	137	249	42	88	422	188
of which: World Bank	78	102	93	104	162	121
Bilateral	12	48	49	-6	61	81
Private creditors	..	39	801	263	90	1,399
Bondholders	..	..	..	555	5	1,392
Banks and others	..	39	801	-291	85	7
<i>Short-term</i>	134	9	-15	38	233	54
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	-26	44	-14	102	101	242
Portfolio equity	5	18	0	-8	0	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	93	82	91	106	143	172
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	17	22	25	28	34	39
Debt service to exports (%)	3	3	6	14	6	19
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	21	2	1	1	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	59	73	57	54	50	40
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	75	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	9,482	12,561	14,106	14,248	15,489	17,600

# BHUTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,069</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	9	9	8	8	9	36
of which: SDR allocations	9	9	8	8	9	36
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,027</b>	<b>3,031</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	919	2,541	2,484	2,616	2,985	2,987
Public sector	919	2,541	2,484	2,616	2,985	2,987
of which: General government	852	2,431	2,384	2,505	2,877	2,881
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	56	55	51	41	44
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>139</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	178	220	168	198	408	136
Public sector	178	220	168	198	408	136
of which: General government	178	220	168	185	408	136
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	1	..	3
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>73</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	42	51	24	27	73
Public sector	47	42	51	24	27	73
of which: General government	47	42	51	24	27	72
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	5	1	5	10	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	41	34	34	31	20	43
Public sector	41	34	34	31	20	43
of which: General government	37	29	29	23	14	38
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	2	2	1	1	2
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,027</b>	<b>3,031</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	919	2,541	2,484	2,616	2,985	2,987
Official creditors	899	2,505	2,455	2,592	2,964	2,971
Multilateral	330	532	563	646	789	830
of which: World Bank	112	219	244	271	337	353
Bilateral	568	1,973	1,892	1,946	2,174	2,141
Private creditors	21	35	29	24	22	16
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	21	35	29	24	22	16
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	56	55	51	41	44
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	56	55	51	41	44
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	131	174	117	170	371	66
Official creditors	115	183	122	179	385	68
Multilateral	44	48	41	85	118	60
of which: World Bank	0	30	30	29	52	26
Bilateral	72	134	81	93	267	8
Private creditors	16	-9	-5	-9	-15	-2
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	16	-9	-5	-9	-15	-2
<i>Short-term</i>	1	3	1	23	-26	1
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	20	-1	3	13	-1	7
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	154	349	311	332	372	402
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64	117	115	117	140	..
Debt service to exports (%)	14	11	11	8	7	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1	0	0	1	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	35	20	22	24	26	27
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	107	46	39	45	48	33
Gross national income (GNI)	1,460	2,238	2,227	2,306	2,173	..

# BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>12,990</b>	<b>13,248</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>15,420</b>	<b>15,964</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	253	234	228	227	582	552
of which: SDR allocations	253	234	228	227	236	552
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,187</b>	<b>12,486</b>	<b>12,317</b>	<b>13,437</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>14,653</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,830	9,151	9,905	11,000	11,877	12,281
Public sector	2,829	9,151	9,905	11,000	11,877	12,281
of which: General government	2,563	9,126	9,884	10,982	11,861	12,268
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,358	3,336	2,412	2,437	2,383	2,372
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>759</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>1,226</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	518	2,390	1,198	1,514	1,244	1,226
Public sector	517	2,390	1,198	1,514	1,244	1,226
of which: General government	453	2,390	1,198	1,514	1,244	1,226
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	30	271	176	227	201	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>772</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	247	331	360	412	458	761
Public sector	247	331	360	412	458	761
of which: General government	241	328	356	409	456	758
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	322	357	280	246	306	11
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>332</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	54	250	316	371	363	307
Public sector	54	250	316	371	363	307
of which: General government	51	250	316	371	363	306
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	22	33	30	28	29	26
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,187</b>	<b>12,486</b>	<b>12,317</b>	<b>13,437</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>14,653</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,830	9,151	9,905	11,000	11,877	12,281
Official creditors	2,806	7,141	7,897	8,959	9,818	10,181
Multilateral	2,285	6,156	6,710	7,467	8,248	8,631
of which: World Bank	355	830	847	927	1,300	1,416
Bilateral	521	985	1,187	1,492	1,569	1,550
Private creditors	24	2,010	2,008	2,041	2,060	2,100
Bondholders	..	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Commercial banks and others	24	10	8	41	60	100
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,358	3,336	2,412	2,437	2,383	2,372
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,358	3,336	2,412	2,437	2,383	2,372
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>552</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	334	-342
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>454</b>
Official creditors	338	1,060	840	1,070	771	418
Multilateral	305	826	613	756	748	412
of which: World Bank	44	19	37	84	344	137
Bilateral	33	235	227	314	23	6
Private creditors	-359	913	-106	13	-90	35
Bondholders	..	1,000	0	0	0	0
Banks and others	-359	-87	-106	13	-90	35
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-205</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	774	706	220	-190	-1,121	593
Portfolio equity	0	30	24	13	-2	4
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	83	133	125	137	206	139
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31	36	34	36	43	41
Debt service to exports (%)	9	10	10	10	16	13
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6	2	5	4	4	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	40	47	51	52	53	54
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	141	65	54	31	17	14
Gross national income (GNI)	18,761	36,399	39,312	40,048	36,213	39,358



# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>14,289</b>	<b>13,029</b>	<b>12,936</b>	<b>12,703</b>	<b>13,866</b>	<b>12,986</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	769	592	466	398	796	1,115
of which: SDR allocations	248	229	224	222	232	581
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>9,502</b>	<b>9,500</b>	<b>10,081</b>	<b>9,164</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,733	4,837	4,919	4,876	5,207	5,058
Public sector	3,733	4,837	4,919	4,876	5,207	5,058
of which: General government	3,727	4,425	4,523	4,531	4,845	4,989
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8,638	7,314	4,584	4,624	4,875	4,106
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>2,707</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,229</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	441	310	600	409	403	862
Public sector	441	310	600	409	403	862
of which: General government	441	295	559	391	403	860
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	125	2,082	3,465	533	723	367
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,337</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	145	304	340	384	381	410
Public sector	145	304	340	384	381	410
of which: General government	145	286	301	322	368	396
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	227	585	694	512	327	926
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	55	63	77	80	82	68
Public sector	55	63	77	80	82	68
of which: General government	55	61	75	77	80	67
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	121	167	46	38	25	19
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>9,502</b>	<b>9,500</b>	<b>10,081</b>	<b>9,164</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,733	4,837	4,919	4,876	5,207	5,058
Official creditors	3,255	4,668	4,596	4,590	4,928	4,494
Multilateral	2,416	3,765	3,724	3,737	4,024	3,697
of which: World Bank	1,626	1,572	1,610	1,584	1,670	1,586
Bilateral	840	903	872	853	904	797
Private creditors	478	169	322	286	278	564
Bondholders	273	89	256	231	229	526
Commercial banks and others	204	80	66	55	50	37
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	8,638	7,314	4,584	4,624	4,875	4,106
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	8,638	7,314	4,584	4,624	4,875	4,106
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1,115</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	237	-218	-114	-66	369	-15
<i>Long-term</i>	194	1,503	3,031	47	419	-107
Official creditors	319	59	94	55	53	132
Multilateral	278	27	96	63	58	182
of which: World Bank	123	-36	81	-12	1	-10
Bilateral	41	33	-3	-8	-5	-50
Private creditors	-125	1,443	2,937	-8	365	-239
Bondholders	-25	-21	176	-21	-21	329
Banks and others	-101	1,464	2,761	12	386	-568
<i>Short-term</i>	-308	-362	2,682	-162	184	-281
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	149	463	618	362	425	1,315
Portfolio equity	0	5	-2	1	4	-6
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	251	163	140	143	186	123
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	82	73	64	63	70	58
Debt service to exports (%)	10	17	15	12	11	14
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8	2	23	22	22	21
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	17	29	29	29	29	28
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31	49	52	56	61	72
Gross national income (GNI)	17,456	17,927	20,060	20,135	19,783	22,360

# BOTSWANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>1,741</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,982</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	88	82	80	79	83	345
of which: SDR allocations	88	82	80	79	83	345
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,481</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,358	1,552	1,451	1,334	1,278	1,466
Public sector	1,358	1,552	1,451	1,334	1,278	1,466
of which: General government	1,350	1,538	1,447	1,334	1,238	1,386
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	0	12	19	14
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>336</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	17	12	47	26	74	329
Public sector	17	12	47	26	74	329
of which: General government	17	12	47	26	33	290
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	22	16	7
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>145</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	58	144	144	141	138	135
Public sector	58	144	144	141	138	135
of which: General government	54	135	135	137	138	135
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	10	10	10
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	18	29	31	40	31	14
Public sector	18	29	31	40	31	14
of which: General government	17	29	31	40	31	13
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	1	1	0
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,481</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,358	1,552	1,451	1,334	1,278	1,466
Official creditors	1,357	1,538	1,447	1,334	1,278	1,466
Multilateral	1,219	1,476	1,389	1,287	1,242	1,443
of which: World Bank	11	151	174	172	194	470
Bilateral	138	63	58	47	37	24
Private creditors	1	13	4	0	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1	13	4	0	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	0	12	19	14
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	0	12	19	14
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>345</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>192</b>
Official creditors	-40	-123	-88	-111	-63	195
Multilateral	-27	-118	-84	-100	-51	206
of which: World Bank	6	-7	22	-2	22	276
Bilateral	-13	-5	-4	-11	-12	-11
Private creditors	-1	-9	-9	8	6	-3
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1	-9	-9	8	6	-3
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-62</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	222	243	164	-172	-178	-183
Portfolio equity	-64	-47	-47	35	-19	72
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	32	24	23	24	32	25
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15	12	12	10	11	12
Debt service to exports (%)	1	2	2	3	4	2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	20	6	14	9	14	8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	67	85	78	82	78	73
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	436	430	374	394	309	242
Gross national income (GNI)	12,147	14,722	15,330	15,820	14,681	16,658

# BRAZIL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>352,364</b>	<b>543,000</b>	<b>557,743</b>	<b>568,690</b>	<b>549,263</b>	<b>606,485</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	4,446	4,112	4,015	3,992	4,158	18,853
of which: SDR allocations	4,446	4,112	4,015	3,992	4,158	18,853
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>282,426</b>	<b>486,480</b>	<b>486,883</b>	<b>485,518</b>	<b>476,122</b>	<b>508,879</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	97,486	181,161	190,193	193,782	194,266	200,522
Public sector	94,425	179,675	189,132	192,792	193,379	198,786
of which: General government	67,300	70,026	70,449	74,612	79,450	78,888
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3,061	1,485	1,061	989	887	1,736
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	184,940	305,320	296,690	291,737	281,856	308,357
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>65,492</b>	<b>52,408</b>	<b>66,844</b>	<b>79,179</b>	<b>68,983</b>	<b>78,753</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>85,379</b>	<b>96,730</b>	<b>105,059</b>	<b>114,564</b>	<b>126,746</b>	<b>156,031</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	19,957	30,315	28,810	23,884	39,476	16,624
Public sector	19,063	30,188	28,676	23,698	39,370	15,573
of which: General government	9,155	7,094	4,655	8,922	8,297	7,089
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	894	128	134	186	106	1,051
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	65,422	66,415	76,249	90,680	87,270	139,408
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>32,026</b>	<b>75,668</b>	<b>74,509</b>	<b>123,460</b>	<b>109,827</b>	<b>125,913</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9,628	23,218	28,433	30,501	23,164	13,988
Public sector	9,209	22,718	27,876	30,249	22,954	13,787
of which: General government	7,964	8,450	3,645	4,672	3,461	7,034
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	419	500	557	252	210	201
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	22,398	52,450	46,077	92,958	86,663	111,924
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>13,157</b>	<b>18,467</b>	<b>18,681</b>	<b>25,701</b>	<b>19,055</b>	<b>28,689</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,172	6,696	5,679	11,384	7,763	8,519
Public sector	5,081	6,639	5,630	11,344	7,730	8,476
of which: General government	4,255	3,348	3,186	3,548	2,992	2,793
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	91	57	49	40	33	43
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7,985	11,771	13,002	14,317	11,292	20,169
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>282,426</b>	<b>486,480</b>	<b>486,883</b>	<b>485,518</b>	<b>476,122</b>	<b>508,879</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	97,486	181,161	190,193	193,782	194,266	200,522
Official creditors	41,553	48,327	47,860	43,216	44,000	43,863
Multilateral	29,980	32,678	33,386	33,266	33,715	34,502
of which: World Bank	13,523	16,390	16,213	16,253	15,682	15,419
Bilateral	11,573	15,650	14,474	9,950	10,285	9,361
Private creditors	55,933	132,833	142,333	150,565	150,266	156,659
Bondholders	46,806	44,874	41,979	43,504	47,885	45,020
Commercial banks and others	9,127	87,959	100,355	107,062	102,381	111,639
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	184,940	305,320	296,690	291,737	281,856	308,357
Bondholders	83,032	48,026	32,686	37,553	35,903	48,157
Commercial banks and others	101,908	257,294	264,004	254,184	245,953	260,200
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>4,015</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>18,853</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	53,353	21,062	30,550	-8,895	16,919	30,119
Official creditors	8,641	7,140	-358	-4,682	508	283
Multilateral	5,049	633	787	-105	516	867
of which: World Bank	3,512	159	-114	43	-569	-262
Bilateral	3,592	6,506	-1,144	-4,577	-8	-584
Private creditors	44,712	13,922	30,907	-4,213	16,412	29,836
Bondholders	29,391	-643	1,287	-524	3,742	9,567
Banks and others	15,321	14,565	29,620	-3,689	12,670	20,269
<i>Short-term</i>	25,706	-4,798	14,440	12,335	-10,196	9,770
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	68,920	63,999	57,322	63,631	33,577	46,470
Portfolio equity	37,671	5,674	-3,062	-1,810	-5,206	5,069
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	141	197	194	199	212	175
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	16	27	30	31	39	39
Debt service to exports (%)	18	35	33	53	50	45
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19	10	12	14	13	13
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	9	6	6	6	6	6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	81	68	67	62	64	58
Gross national income (GNI)	2,138,593	2,020,345	1,858,110	1,816,017	1,410,302	1,558,511

# BULGARIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>50,697</b>	<b>40,989</b>	<b>40,103</b>	<b>40,501</b>	<b>46,906</b>	<b>44,943</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	941	870	850	845	880	2,057
of which: SDR allocations	941	870	850	845	880	2,057
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>34,613</b>	<b>30,583</b>	<b>29,708</b>	<b>29,762</b>	<b>34,151</b>	<b>34,417</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4,845	11,630	11,506	11,186	15,486	15,519
Public sector	4,845	11,630	11,506	11,186	15,486	15,519
of which: General government	4,092	10,424	10,419	10,195	14,492	13,896
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	29,768	18,953	18,202	18,576	18,665	18,898
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>15,143</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>9,546</b>	<b>9,895</b>	<b>11,876</b>	<b>8,468</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>5,052</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>6,158</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	250	312	917	150	3,275	1,486
Public sector	250	312	917	150	3,275	1,486
of which: General government	232	46	892	150	3,275	669
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,370	5,132	4,135	4,405	4,633	4,672
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>6,844</b>	<b>5,055</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>4,680</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	268	1,355	300	256	266	261
Public sector	268	1,355	300	256	266	261
of which: General government	186	1,294	203	179	186	184
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,282	5,489	4,754	4,029	3,653	4,418
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>1,166</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	180	304	269	276	280	313
Public sector	180	304	269	276	280	313
of which: General government	160	290	253	261	265	299
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	430	1,408	1,118	904	741	854
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>34,613</b>	<b>30,583</b>	<b>29,708</b>	<b>29,762</b>	<b>34,151</b>	<b>34,417</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	4,845	11,630	11,506	11,186	15,486	15,519
Official creditors	3,210	3,664	3,209	3,042	3,400	3,685
Multilateral	2,388	3,339	2,962	2,830	3,212	3,549
of which: World Bank	1,338	1,148	831	727	701	575
Bilateral	822	325	247	211	187	136
Private creditors	1,635	7,967	8,297	8,144	12,087	11,834
Bondholders	1,618	7,960	8,286	8,130	11,948	11,708
Commercial banks and others	17	7	11	14	138	127
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	29,768	18,953	18,202	18,576	18,665	18,898
Bondholders	134	1,686	1,405	1,489	1,465	1,546
Commercial banks and others	29,635	17,267	16,797	17,086	17,200	17,351
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>2,057</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-1,930</b>	<b>-1,399</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3,988</b>	<b>1,478</b>
Official creditors	-12	31	-96	-111	78	516
Multilateral	42	-14	-20	-74	114	552
of which: World Bank	-70	-80	-60	-87	-85	-75
Bilateral	-53	45	-76	-36	-36	-36
Private creditors	-1,919	-1,430	94	379	3,911	962
Bondholders	..	-941	560	86	2,735	741
Banks and others	-1,919	-488	-466	294	1,176	221
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-2,654</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>-3,432</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,642	964	1,859	1,112	1,973	2,052
Portfolio equity	-1	-110	49	-91	-166	-106
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	194	99	89	89	113	83
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	102	71	62	60	68	58
Debt service to exports (%)	16	21	15	13	12	11
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	30	23	24	24	25	19
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	5	8	7	7	7	8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	30	65	67	64	75	82
Gross national income (GNI)	49,628	57,867	64,214	66,969	68,560	78,140

# BURKINA FASO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,800</b>	<b>12,768</b>	<b>10,621</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>9,757</b>	<b>10,297</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	217	284	269	310	466	586
of which: SDR allocations	89	82	80	80	83	242
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>12,484</b>	<b>10,352</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>9,291</b>	<b>9,711</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,960	2,873	3,041	3,372	4,020	4,329
Public sector	1,960	2,873	3,041	3,372	4,020	4,329
of which: General government	1,935	2,841	3,016	3,352	4,001	4,313
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,622	9,611	7,311	5,475	5,271	5,382
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>1,046</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	286	183	344	463	524	625
Public sector	286	183	344	463	524	625
of which: General government	278	183	344	463	524	625
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,106	1,265	..	..	1,560	421
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>412</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	31	83	84	98	100	102
Public sector	31	83	84	98	100	102
of which: General government	30	78	78	93	98	102
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	262	961	2,300	1,836	1,764	310
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>55</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	18	33	32	32	36	41
Public sector	18	33	32	32	36	41
of which: General government	18	32	31	31	36	41
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	131	481	550	316	238	14
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>12,484</b>	<b>10,352</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>9,291</b>	<b>9,711</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,960	2,873	3,041	3,372	4,020	4,329
Official creditors	1,919	2,857	3,028	3,360	4,009	4,318
Multilateral	1,611	2,507	2,670	3,008	3,549	3,835
of which: World Bank	776	1,334	1,458	1,673	2,014	2,146
Bilateral	308	351	358	351	460	482
Private creditors	41	16	14	12	10	11
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	41	16	14	12	10	11
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,622	9,611	7,311	5,475	5,271	5,382
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,622	9,611	7,311	5,475	5,271	5,382
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>586</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	20	-18	-9	42	139	-29
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>-2,040</b>	<b>-1,471</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>634</b>
Official creditors	241	103	262	367	427	523
Multilateral	230	129	246	370	341	487
of which: World Bank	67	78	166	228	230	239
Bilateral	10	-26	16	-3	86	36
Private creditors	859	301	-2,302	-1,837	-206	111
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	859	301	-2,302	-1,837	-206	111
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	-32	93	242	234	343	137
Portfolio equity	3	28	31	29	31	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	242	325	224	196	174	168
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	49	94	69	60	59	55
Debt service to exports (%)	22	40	63	49	39	8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	34	20	25	33	36	37
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	22	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	9,808	13,577	15,388	15,326	16,665	18,718

# BURUNDI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>620.9</b>	<b>606.8</b>	<b>585.0</b>	<b>622.2</b>	<b>657.1</b>	<b>966.4</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	223.4	188.1	166.4	149.1	132.4	399.9
of which: SDR allocations	113.7	105.2	102.7	102.1	106.4	309.9
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>381.8</b>	<b>418.5</b>	<b>418.4</b>	<b>472.8</b>	<b>524.5</b>	<b>566.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	381.8	418.5	418.4	472.8	524.5	566.2
Public sector	381.8	418.5	418.4	472.8	524.5	566.2
of which: General government	380.5	407.3	407.1	439.3	489.5	508.1
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>60.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	31.6	5.2	14.2	73.8	48.6	60.4
Public sector	31.6	5.2	14.2	73.8	48.6	60.4
of which: General government	31.6	5.2	14.2	51.4	48.6	33.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2.4	8.0	9.1	18.3	10.3	13.0
Public sector	2.4	8.0	9.1	18.3	10.3	13.0
of which: General government	2.4	8.0	9.1	18.1	9.8	12.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.4	3.9	5.7
Public sector	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.4	3.9	5.7
of which: General government	1.4	2.4	3.0	4.3	3.7	5.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>381.8</b>	<b>418.5</b>	<b>418.4</b>	<b>472.8</b>	<b>524.5</b>	<b>566.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	381.8	418.5	418.4	472.8	524.5	566.2
Official creditors	381.8	418.5	418.4	472.8	524.5	566.2
Multilateral	325.1	319.2	313.7	342.2	353.2	380.0
of which: World Bank	162.7	148.2	141.5	137.5	139.9	132.1
Bilateral	56.7	99.3	104.6	130.5	171.3	186.2
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>223.4</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>166.4</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>399.9</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	20.1	-16.6	-17.6	-16.2	-22.2	65.9
<i>Long-term</i>	29.1	-2.8	5.1	55.5	38.3	47.4
Official creditors	29.1	-2.8	5.1	55.5	38.3	47.4
Multilateral	29.1	-2.6	-1.1	29.3	0.0	33.8
of which: World Bank	17.8	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.9
Bilateral	..	-0.2	6.2	26.2	38.4	13.6
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	8.5	7.9
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	341.4	213.6	193.8	202.5	226.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	30.7	22.4	21.9	24.0	23.5	33.2
Debt service to exports (%)	2.4	9.6	9.9	13.0	12.6	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	52.4	52.6	53.6	55.0	53.8	39.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	53.3	15.8	11.4	17.7	13.5	27.4
Gross national income (GNI)	2,021.3	2,713.8	2,665.8	2,588.7	2,795.1	2,910.1

# CABO VERDE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>2,060</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	23	13	13	13	47	78
of which: SDR allocations	14	13	13	13	13	45
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>1,982</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	862	1,777	1,755	1,808	2,024	1,982
Public sector	862	1,774	1,752	1,807	2,023	1,982
of which: General government	862	1,774	1,752	1,807	2,023	1,982
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	3	3	2	1	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	203	112	75	118	124	115
Public sector	203	112	75	118	124	115
of which: General government	203	112	75	118	124	115
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	25	33	37	42	43	43
Public sector	25	32	37	41	42	43
of which: General government	25	32	37	41	42	43
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	1	1	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	18	19	19	17	10
Public sector	8	18	19	19	16	10
of which: General government	8	18	19	19	16	10
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>1,982</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	862	1,777	1,755	1,808	2,024	1,982
Official creditors	778	1,238	1,240	1,302	1,466	1,467
Multilateral	598	812	817	882	1,014	1,041
of which: World Bank	303	362	351	406	482	523
Bilateral	180	427	424	419	452	425
Private creditors	84	539	514	507	558	515
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	84	539	514	507	558	515
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-2	..	..	..	33	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>72</b>
Official creditors	100	67	38	74	78	71
Multilateral	70	17	28	74	79	73
of which: World Bank	22	-6	-1	57	55	57
Bilateral	30	50	10	0	-2	-2
Private creditors	78	13	..	2	4	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	78	13	..	2	4	0
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	95	120	103	85	43	94
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	137	217	177	175	470	427
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	56	105	92	94	125	108
Debt service to exports (%)	5	6	6	6	13	11
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	68	45	46	48	49	51
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	43	34	34	41	33	35
Gross national income (GNI)	1,591	1,709	1,920	1,940	1,663	1,898

# CAMBODIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>11,425</b>	<b>13,533</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>17,569</b>	<b>20,020</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	129	120	117	116	121	352
of which: SDR allocations	129	120	117	116	121	352
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>9,527</b>	<b>11,050</b>	<b>11,814</b>	<b>13,666</b>	<b>15,231</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,060	6,577	6,994	7,562	8,764	9,452
Public sector	3,060	6,577	6,994	7,562	8,764	9,452
of which: General government	3,060	6,577	6,994	7,562	8,764	9,452
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	442	2,951	4,056	4,252	4,902	5,779
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>4,437</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>2,940</b>	<b>3,683</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	348	657	716	824	1,211	1,151
Public sector	348	657	716	824	1,211	1,151
of which: General government	348	657	716	824	1,211	1,151
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	248	1,310	2,033	1,242	1,729	2,532
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,947</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	33	140	180	218	264	292
Public sector	33	140	180	218	264	292
of which: General government	33	140	180	218	264	292
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	747	928	1,045	1,079	1,654
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>171</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	26	72	85	93	95	103
Public sector	26	72	85	93	95	103
of which: General government	26	72	85	93	95	103
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1	15	17	47	55	67
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>9,527</b>	<b>11,050</b>	<b>11,814</b>	<b>13,666</b>	<b>15,231</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,060	6,577	6,994	7,562	8,764	9,452
Official creditors	3,060	6,577	6,994	7,562	8,764	9,452
Multilateral	1,529	1,938	1,957	2,102	2,691	2,845
of which: World Bank	565	550	544	585	685	727
Bilateral	1,531	4,639	5,037	5,459	6,073	6,607
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	442	2,951	4,056	4,252	4,902	5,779
Bondholders	..	..	300	300	650	550
Commercial banks and others	442	2,951	3,756	3,952	4,252	5,229
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>352</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,736</b>
Official creditors	315	517	536	606	946	859
Multilateral	51	98	65	156	502	217
of which: World Bank	9	1	7	44	73	63
Bilateral	264	419	471	449	444	642
Private creditors	248	562	1,105	196	650	878
Bondholders	..	..	300	..	350	-100
Banks and others	248	562	805	196	300	978
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>655</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,404	2,788	3,213	3,663	3,625	3,483
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	66	70	71	70	84	97
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	37	55	59	60	71	78
Debt service to exports (%)	1	6	7	7	7	11
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9	16	17	22	22	22
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	38	17	14	14	15	14
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	81	99	99	111	106	86
Gross national income (GNI)	10,728	20,800	22,915	25,526	24,862	25,533



# CAMEROON

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>10,073</b>	<b>10,946</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>14,784</b>	<b>16,003</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	445	602	714	760	1,269	1,777
of which: SDR allocations	273	252	247	245	255	618
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>8,943</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>11,735</b>	<b>13,147</b>	<b>13,568</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,160	8,018	9,096	10,332	11,451	12,427
Public sector	2,160	8,018	9,096	10,332	11,451	12,427
of which: General government	2,157	8,017	9,095	10,331	11,451	12,426
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	577	925	703	1,403	1,695	1,141
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>658</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,784</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	278	1,588	1,659	1,757	1,096	1,784
Public sector	278	1,588	1,659	1,757	1,096	1,784
of which: General government	278	1,588	1,659	1,756	1,095	1,784
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	61	53	837	633	0
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1,017</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	122	175	372	436	514	463
Public sector	122	175	372	436	514	463
of which: General government	118	175	372	436	512	463
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	38	238	250	325	341	554
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>292</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	27	240	232	230	330	277
Public sector	27	240	232	230	330	277
of which: General government	27	240	232	230	330	277
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	15	32	168	112	13	15
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>8,943</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>11,735</b>	<b>13,147</b>	<b>13,568</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,160	8,018	9,096	10,332	11,451	12,427
Official creditors	2,140	6,880	7,819	8,955	10,083	10,377
Multilateral	787	2,448	3,208	3,750	4,423	4,783
of which: World Bank	374	1,306	1,432	1,733	1,915	2,068
Bilateral	1,353	4,431	4,611	5,206	5,660	5,595
Private creditors	20	1,138	1,277	1,376	1,368	2,049
Bondholders	..	750	750	750	750	1,526
Commercial banks and others	20	388	527	626	618	523
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	577	925	703	1,403	1,695	1,141
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	577	925	703	1,403	1,695	1,141
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,777</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	258	128	50	461	177
<i>Long-term</i>	118	1,235	1,090	1,832	875	767
Official creditors	150	1,318	1,131	1,214	627	574
Multilateral	118	480	857	581	391	610
of which: World Bank	75	353	165	312	93	247
Bilateral	32	837	274	632	236	-36
Private creditors	-32	-82	-41	618	248	193
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	811
Banks and others	-32	-82	-41	618	248	-618
<i>Short-term</i>	0	262	-95	-62	-27	279
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	526	219	476	758	661	821
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	56	149	146	162	235	211
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	12	28	28	33	37	36
Debt service to exports (%)	4	11	14	14	19	17
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	5	4	3	2	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	25	24	29	29	30	30
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	114	32	32	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	27,243	35,437	39,234	38,828	39,920	44,375

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1,115</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	173	235	279	296	355	518
of which: SDR allocations	82	76	74	74	77	224
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>435</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	376	399	418	421	411	435
Public sector	376	399	418	421	411	435
of which: General government	357	396	416	419	409	434
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	35	15	67	22	26	38
Public sector	35	15	67	22	26	38
of which: General government	35	15	67	22	26	38
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2	15	10	15	4	5
Public sector	2	15	10	15	4	5
of which: General government	1	3	10	14	3	5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1	7	2	2	1	1
Public sector	1	7	2	2	1	1
of which: General government	1	6	2	2	1	1
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>435</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	376	399	418	421	411	435
Official creditors	337	353	372	375	386	408
Multilateral	43	96	151	154	177	177
of which: World Bank	14	64	99	107	130	133
Bilateral	294	257	221	221	209	231
Private creditors	39	46	46	46	25	27
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	39	46	46	46	25	27
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>518</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	13	39	50	19	45	24
<i>Long-term</i>	33	-1	56	8	22	32
Official creditors	33	-1	56	8	22	30
Multilateral	5	13	58	3	16	5
of which: World Bank	5	1	37	9	18	7
Bilateral	28	-14	-2	4	6	25
Private creditors	1	..	..	..	..	2
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	1	..	..	..	..	2
<i>Short-term</i>	0	1	0	10	19	26
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	62	7	18	26	35	30
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	29	33	33	36	37	41
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14	12	11	16	15	15
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7	13	19	18	20	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	29	50	46	41	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	2,152	2,178	2,387	2,386	2,457	2,688

# CHAD

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>3,123</b>	<b>3,243</b>	<b>3,325</b>	<b>3,670</b>	<b>3,934</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	99	254	395	470	678	914
of which: SDR allocations	83	76	75	74	77	263
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,829</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>2,999</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,049	2,841	2,818	2,829	2,960	2,999
Public sector	2,049	2,841	2,818	2,829	2,960	2,999
of which: General government	2,016	2,841	2,818	2,829	2,960	2,999
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>183</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	366	250	53	51	123	183
Public sector	366	250	53	51	123	183
of which: General government	366	250	53	51	123	183
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	45	128	43	30	61	100
Public sector	45	128	43	30	61	100
of which: General government	45	128	43	30	61	100
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	17	55	61	59	50	50
Public sector	17	55	61	59	50	50
of which: General government	16	55	61	59	50	50
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,829</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>2,999</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,049	2,841	2,818	2,829	2,960	2,999
Official creditors	2,032	1,583	1,560	1,571	1,703	1,741
Multilateral	1,529	699	673	669	714	798
of which: World Bank	865	189	181	176	180	169
Bilateral	504	884	887	902	989	943
Private creditors	17	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,258
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	17	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,258
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>914</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-11	49	149	77	183	68
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>82</b>
Official creditors	323	236	11	21	63	82
Multilateral	27	91	-8	2	9	120
of which: World Bank	-16	-1	-4	-4	-3	-6
Bilateral	296	144	18	19	54	-38
Private creditors	-2	-114	..	..	-1	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-2	-114	..	..	-1	..
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	313	363	461	567	558	562
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	21	32	29	30	37	35
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	71	22	21	20	19	20
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	29	0	5	9	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	10,312	9,870	11,075	11,141	9,948	11,381

# CHINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>742,737</b>	<b>1,704,594</b>	<b>1,961,562</b>	<b>2,114,162</b>	<b>2,326,751</b>	<b>2,702,505</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	10,764	9,954	9,721	9,665	10,067	50,674
of which: SDR allocations	10,764	9,954	9,721	9,665	10,067	50,674
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>219,650</b>	<b>664,006</b>	<b>732,940</b>	<b>899,184</b>	<b>1,080,452</b>	<b>1,205,606</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	102,275	196,290	259,687	318,064	392,201	475,424
Public sector	102,146	196,256	259,666	318,057	392,201	464,582
of which: General government	59,405	101,853	126,558	161,780	208,420	231,232
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	129	34	20	7	0	10,842
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	117,375	467,717	473,254	581,120	688,252	730,182
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>512,323</b>	<b>1,030,633</b>	<b>1,218,901</b>	<b>1,205,312</b>	<b>1,236,232</b>	<b>1,446,225</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>39,167</b>	<b>226,992</b>	<b>247,559</b>	<b>338,220</b>	<b>360,755</b>	<b>360,267</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	12,421	51,019	79,731	79,493	94,643	122,211
Public sector	12,421	51,019	79,731	79,493	94,643	111,369
of which: General government	3,144	6,482	29,611	38,598	48,669	29,974
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	0	10,842
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	26,746	175,974	167,828	258,727	266,112	238,056
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>18,782</b>	<b>144,686</b>	<b>160,494</b>	<b>180,617</b>	<b>180,783</b>	<b>225,855</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	11,978	15,445	15,291	20,632	24,178	32,777
Public sector	11,965	15,431	15,278	20,618	24,171	32,777
of which: General government	3,154	3,775	4,779	3,376	3,173	5,755
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	14	14	14	14	7	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	6,803	129,241	145,203	159,985	156,605	193,078
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>5,484</b>	<b>16,566</b>	<b>27,184</b>	<b>35,730</b>	<b>31,593</b>	<b>46,498</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,819	3,350	6,135	8,670	8,506	17,050
Public sector	1,817	3,349	6,134	8,670	8,506	17,007
of which: General government	1,052	1,479	2,825	3,387	1,957	11,020
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	1	1	1	0	43
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,665	13,215	21,049	27,059	23,087	29,448
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>219,650</b>	<b>664,006</b>	<b>732,940</b>	<b>899,184</b>	<b>1,080,452</b>	<b>1,205,606</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	102,275	196,290	259,687	318,064	392,201	475,424
Official creditors	75,476	56,211	54,499	53,840	53,513	51,979
Multilateral	35,527	34,191	34,439	35,427	36,007	36,424
of which: World Bank	22,135	16,356	16,095	16,271	16,236	16,585
Bilateral	39,949	22,020	20,060	18,412	17,506	15,554
Private creditors	26,799	140,079	205,188	264,225	338,688	423,445
Bondholders	12,398	101,554	163,960	214,523	288,234	352,295
Commercial banks and others	14,401	38,524	41,228	49,701	50,454	71,150
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	117,375	467,717	473,254	581,120	688,252	730,182
Bondholders	5,561	152,191	179,902	234,623	323,512	340,414
Commercial banks and others	111,814	315,525	293,351	346,497	364,739	389,768
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>10,764</b>	<b>9,954</b>	<b>9,721</b>	<b>9,665</b>	<b>10,067</b>	<b>50,674</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>20,385</b>	<b>82,306</b>	<b>87,065</b>	<b>157,604</b>	<b>179,972</b>	<b>134,412</b>
Official creditors	-2,276	-3,651	-1,700	-696	-1,008	-544
Multilateral	959	399	382	1,063	317	684
of which: World Bank	-160	-15	-205	205	-83	411
Bilateral	-3,235	-4,050	-2,082	-1,759	-1,324	-1,229
Private creditors	22,661	85,957	88,765	158,300	180,980	134,956
Bondholders	-1,459	82,189	94,185	105,319	161,724	88,951
Banks and others	24,120	3,768	-5,420	52,981	19,256	46,004
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>271,814</b>	<b>229,237</b>	<b>188,268</b>	<b>-13,589</b>	<b>30,920</b>	<b>209,993</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	225,593	140,569	185,911	162,253	220,806	277,191
Portfolio equity	31,357	36,209	60,668	44,906	80,335	83,121
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	41	63	67	73	78	71
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	12	14	14	15	16	15
Debt service to exports (%)	3	8	8	9	9	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	69	60	62	57	53	54
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	5	2	2	2	2	1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	386	185	158	148	139	123
Gross national income (GNI)	6,061,092	12,294,279	13,833,789	14,239,928	14,583,285	17,576,648

# COLOMBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>64,432</b>	<b>126,055</b>	<b>133,251</b>	<b>138,907</b>	<b>155,696</b>	<b>171,993</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,137	1,051	1,027	1,021	6,464	9,024
of which: SDR allocations	1,137	1,051	1,027	1,021	1,063	3,776
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>55,383</b>	<b>111,975</b>	<b>117,307</b>	<b>122,251</b>	<b>135,332</b>	<b>147,195</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	37,058	74,477	74,893	75,092	85,522	93,901
Public sector	36,555	74,240	74,670	74,882	85,324	93,841
of which: General government	31,631	51,214	54,458	54,881	61,417	67,327
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	503	237	224	210	197	60
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	18,325	37,498	42,414	47,159	49,810	53,294
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>7,912</b>	<b>13,029</b>	<b>14,918</b>	<b>15,635</b>	<b>13,900</b>	<b>15,774</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>12,970</b>	<b>17,426</b>	<b>22,912</b>	<b>17,189</b>	<b>27,645</b>	<b>31,053</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,629	7,209	6,887	5,036	13,525	18,768
Public sector	3,559	7,209	6,887	5,036	13,525	18,768
of which: General government	3,426	5,589	5,712	3,779	8,319	12,123
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	71	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	9,340	10,217	16,025	12,153	14,120	12,286
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>6,566</b>	<b>16,280</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>15,065</b>	<b>18,340</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,318	6,651	6,754	4,674	3,596	9,538
Public sector	2,223	6,642	6,741	4,660	3,583	9,401
of which: General government	1,926	2,887	2,143	3,260	2,343	5,567
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	95	10	13	13	13	137
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,248	9,628	11,109	7,408	11,469	8,802
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>5,480</b>	<b>5,875</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>5,991</b>	<b>6,226</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,121	3,528	3,581	3,802	3,478	3,808
Public sector	2,112	3,522	3,574	3,794	3,474	3,806
of which: General government	1,812	2,278	2,257	2,498	2,345	2,559
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	10	5	7	7	4	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	717	1,952	2,293	2,600	2,513	2,418
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>55,383</b>	<b>111,975</b>	<b>117,307</b>	<b>122,251</b>	<b>135,332</b>	<b>147,195</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	37,058	74,477	74,893	75,092	85,522	93,901
Official creditors	16,483	25,574	27,744	27,775	31,147	33,587
Multilateral	15,898	20,548	22,017	22,692	25,543	28,051
of which: World Bank	7,504	9,520	10,233	10,582	11,989	13,515
Bilateral	585	5,026	5,727	5,083	5,604	5,536
Private creditors	20,574	48,903	47,149	47,317	54,374	60,314
Bondholders	17,965	42,862	41,138	41,868	48,536	52,916
Commercial banks and others	2,609	6,041	6,011	5,450	5,838	7,398
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	18,325	37,498	42,414	47,159	49,810	53,294
Bondholders	3,329	10,206	9,521	10,481	8,954	9,604
Commercial banks and others	14,996	27,292	32,892	36,677	40,856	43,689
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>9,024</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	5,224	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>6,404</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>5,049</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>12,581</b>	<b>12,713</b>
Official creditors	1,137	152	2,501	169	2,987	3,068
Multilateral	1,082	344	1,683	783	2,614	2,923
of which: World Bank	936	-279	908	410	1,159	1,849
Bilateral	55	-192	818	-615	372	145
Private creditors	5,267	994	2,547	4,939	9,594	9,645
Bondholders	987	3,955	-2,284	1,715	5,027	5,234
Banks and others	4,280	-2,961	4,831	3,224	4,567	4,411
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>-1,736</b>	<b>1,874</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	7,065	11,907	9,695	11,578	4,932	7,242
Portfolio equity	1,488	472	-823	-1,232	-454	-1,189
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	132	230	222	238	365	304
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	41	41	44	58	56
Debt service to exports (%)	20	41	41	33	51	45
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12	10	11	11	9	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	25	16	17	16	16	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	43	37	36	37	37	34
Gross national income (GNI)	276,601	306,544	325,925	316,058	267,842	306,268

# COMOROS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>264.2</b>	<b>301.1</b>	<b>336.7</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	25.4	26.1	22.3	30.7	41.9	62.9
of which: SDR allocations	13.1	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.2	35.8
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>159.5</b>	<b>221.4</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>258.0</b>	<b>272.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	248.5	159.5	221.4	231.6	258.0	272.7
Public sector	248.5	159.5	221.4	231.6	258.0	272.7
of which: General government	248.5	159.5	221.4	231.6	258.0	272.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0.0	5.5	68.2	14.5	18.7	16.7
Public sector	0.0	5.5	68.2	14.5	18.7	16.7
of which: General government	0.0	5.5	68.2	14.5	18.7	16.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Public sector	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
of which: General government	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
Public sector	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
of which: General government	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>159.5</b>	<b>221.4</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>258.0</b>	<b>272.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	248.5	159.5	221.4	231.6	258.0	272.7
Official creditors	248.5	159.5	221.4	231.6	258.0	272.7
Multilateral	201.6	54.2	54.0	68.0	76.7	90.2
of which: World Bank	115.5	13.3	12.7	12.3	16.7	21.8
Bilateral	46.9	105.2	167.4	163.5	181.3	182.4
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>62.9</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	2.4	-2.0	-3.2	8.5	9.6	-1.8
<i>Long-term</i>	-3.1	3.6	66.2	12.7	16.9	14.7
Official creditors	-3.1	3.6	66.2	12.7	16.9	14.7
Multilateral	-3.1	-0.3	0.3	14.1	6.0	16.3
of which: World Bank	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	3.5	5.9
Bilateral	..	3.9	65.9	-1.4	10.9	-1.6
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	8.4	3.9	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.0
Portfolio equity	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	306.7	137.2	154.9	174.9	385.2	222.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	30.7	17.2	20.7	22.6	24.5	25.5
Debt service to exports (%)	4.7	3.0	3.9	4.1	8.2	3.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	72.4	29.1	22.0	25.8	25.5	26.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	52.2	111.0	81.0	76.1	97.4	97.6
Gross national income (GNI)	907.1	1,083.4	1,185.4	1,171.0	1,227.3	1,319.0

# CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,237</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>6,849</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>8,161</b>	<b>10,288</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,110	954	839	1,130	1,511	3,317
of which: SDR allocations	787	728	710	706	736	2,145
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>5,782</b>	<b>5,801</b>	<b>6,057</b>	<b>6,289</b>	<b>6,517</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,692	5,782	5,801	6,057	6,289	6,517
Public sector	5,692	5,782	5,801	6,057	6,289	6,517
of which: General government	4,361	4,004	4,023	4,279	4,511	4,739
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>454</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>529</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	178	348	233	480	277	529
Public sector	178	348	233	480	277	529
of which: General government	78	348	233	480	277	529
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>242</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	89	182	180	184	146	242
Public sector	89	182	180	184	146	242
of which: General government	77	182	180	184	146	242
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>106</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	124	119	98	824	110	106
Public sector	124	119	98	824	110	106
of which: General government	120	119	98	824	110	106
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>5,782</b>	<b>5,801</b>	<b>6,057</b>	<b>6,289</b>	<b>6,517</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,692	5,782	5,801	6,057	6,289	6,517
Official creditors	5,614	5,781	5,771	5,955	6,152	6,386
Multilateral	2,585	1,995	2,037	2,122	2,290	2,448
of which: World Bank	849	942	1,098	1,288	1,521	1,772
Bilateral	3,029	3,786	3,734	3,833	3,862	3,938
Private creditors	77	1	30	102	137	130
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	77	1	30	102	137	130
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>3,317</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	19	-92	-94	295	323	427
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>287</b>
Official creditors	73	166	37	224	95	294
Multilateral	1	182	73	93	92	220
of which: World Bank	17	65	180	195	178	294
Bilateral	73	-16	-36	130	4	74
Private creditors	16	-1	16	72	35	-7
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	16	-1	16	72	35	-7
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	2,736	1,340	1,617	1,478	1,647	1,870
Portfolio equity	..	-10	-7	-30	-6	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	81	59	42	50	58	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	35	19	15	15	17	20
Debt service to exports (%)	3	3	2	7	2	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6	3	3	5	4	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	36	29	30	28	28	24
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	18	10	10	16	9	34
Gross national income (GNI)	20,655	36,946	45,864	48,962	47,444	51,987

# CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>5,464</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>5,306</b>	<b>6,966</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	150	120	115	157	162	374
of which: SDR allocations	123	113	111	110	115	329
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>5,067</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>6,302</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,447	5,067	4,793	4,963	4,854	6,291
Public sector	2,447	5,067	4,793	4,963	4,854	6,291
of which: General government	2,447	5,067	4,793	4,963	4,854	6,291
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	6	11
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>290</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>201</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	882	878	269	639	183	195
Public sector	882	878	269	639	183	195
of which: General government	843	878	269	639	183	195
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	6	5
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>389</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	95	370	390	456	618	389
Public sector	95	370	390	456	618	389
of which: General government	95	370	390	456	618	389
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>72</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	24	36	77	83	98	71
Public sector	24	36	77	83	98	71
of which: General government	24	36	77	83	98	71
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	0	1
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>5,067</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>6,302</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,447	5,067	4,793	4,963	4,854	6,291
Official creditors	1,020	4,108	3,792	4,060	3,974	3,917
Multilateral	182	644	640	869	985	1,021
of which: World Bank	84	153	192	243	342	413
Bilateral	839	3,464	3,152	3,191	2,989	2,896
Private creditors	1,426	958	1,001	903	880	2,374
Bondholders	454	350	322	295	268	241
Commercial banks and others	973	609	679	608	612	2,133
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	6	11
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	6	11
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>374</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	2	-2	-2	43	-1	-1
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>-121</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>-429</b>	<b>-188</b>
Official creditors	480	623	-150	281	-249	-28
Multilateral	-15	415	6	233	67	84
of which: World Bank	2	23	43	53	87	84
Bilateral	495	208	-156	48	-316	-112
Private creditors	307	-115	29	-98	-180	-160
Bondholders	0	-27	-27	-27	-27	-27
Banks and others	307	-88	56	-71	-153	-132
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-33</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	671	4,417	4,315	986	-206	3,691
Portfolio equity	0	..	..	75	32	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	31	..	..	68	113	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	57	44	53	60	70
Debt service to exports (%)	1	..	..	7	15	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	5	5	4	5	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7	12	12	16	19	15
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	159	7	8	18	13	50
Gross national income (GNI)	12,222	9,536	11,650	10,017	8,895	9,884



# COSTA RICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,154</b>	<b>25,616</b>	<b>28,369</b>	<b>29,801</b>	<b>31,269</b>	<b>33,788</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	241	223	218	216	757	1,520
of which: SDR allocations	241	223	218	216	225	715
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>24,782</b>	<b>26,829</b>	<b>26,570</b>	<b>27,584</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,822	11,037	11,941	13,392	12,577	12,386
Public sector	3,822	11,037	11,941	13,392	12,577	12,386
of which: General government	2,772	6,264	6,581	8,457	8,479	9,054
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,660	11,817	12,841	13,437	13,994	15,198
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>2,755</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>4,683</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>2,890</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	928	599	1,701	2,486	497	746
Public sector	928	599	1,701	2,486	497	746
of which: General government	596	248	449	2,006	383	697
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	528	1,386	2,716	1,083	1,375	2,144
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>1,852</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	342	485	897	1,073	1,311	913
Public sector	342	485	897	1,073	1,311	913
of which: General government	146	135	127	131	367	130
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	275	1,312	1,127	886	839	939
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1,144</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	213	638	687	674	311	578
Public sector	213	638	687	674	311	578
of which: General government	161	364	368	375	177	395
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	100	471	574	448	458	566
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>24,782</b>	<b>26,829</b>	<b>26,570</b>	<b>27,584</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,822	11,037	11,941	13,392	12,577	12,386
Official creditors	2,196	3,230	4,662	4,910	4,924	5,363
Multilateral	1,767	2,777	4,199	4,443	4,448	4,911
of which: World Bank	570	788	903	955	1,021	1,292
Bilateral	430	453	464	466	476	452
Private creditors	1,626	7,807	7,278	8,482	7,652	7,023
Bondholders	1,310	6,250	6,250	7,600	6,983	6,500
Commercial banks and others	316	1,557	1,028	882	669	523
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,660	11,817	12,841	13,437	13,994	15,198
Bondholders	..	2,150	2,100	2,100	2,100	1,250
Commercial banks and others	1,660	9,667	10,741	11,337	11,894	13,948
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1,520</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	515	294
<i>Long-term</i>	839	188	2,394	1,610	-277	1,038
Official creditors	590	184	1,333	209	16	462
Multilateral	579	171	1,321	208	28	476
of which: World Bank	512	52	115	52	71	272
Bilateral	11	13	12	1	-12	-13
Private creditors	249	3	1,061	1,401	-293	575
Bondholders	0	299	-50	1,350	-617	-1,332
Banks and others	249	-296	1,111	50	324	1,908
<i>Short-term</i>	188	-16	831	-614	1,186	742
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,508	2,352	2,221	2,145	1,592	2,793
Portfolio equity	8	53	54	55	57	88
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	64	129	129	128	154	141
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	45	48	49	53	56
Debt service to exports (%)	8	15	16	13	15	13
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	30	10	12	9	13	14
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	22	11	15	15	14	15
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	57	28	26	30	23	20
Gross national income (GNI)	36,450	57,353	59,043	60,558	58,595	59,926

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>11,703</b>	<b>13,449</b>	<b>16,198</b>	<b>19,831</b>	<b>25,107</b>	<b>29,752</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	861	1,738	1,814	1,915	3,047	3,647
of which: SDR allocations	479	443	432	430	448	1,308
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>11,683</b>	<b>14,246</b>	<b>17,027</b>	<b>21,004</b>	<b>23,918</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9,413	10,445	13,234	15,748	20,013	23,169
Public sector	9,413	10,445	13,234	15,748	20,013	23,169
of which: General government	9,412	10,445	12,686	15,197	19,051	22,248
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,018	1,238	1,011	1,279	991	749
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>2,188</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>3,867</b>	<b>5,083</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>4,974</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	244	3,091	3,747	4,511	4,308	4,974
Public sector	244	3,091	3,747	4,511	4,308	4,974
of which: General government	244	3,091	3,182	4,498	3,939	4,938
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	355	141	120	572	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>803</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	438	1,418	702	1,946	1,226	602
Public sector	438	1,418	702	1,946	1,226	602
of which: General government	438	1,418	702	1,946	1,191	602
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	185	312	334	302	340	200
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>701</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	58	329	407	518	671	685
Public sector	58	329	407	518	671	685
of which: General government	58	329	406	517	642	683
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	56	70	47	38	29	17
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>11,683</b>	<b>14,246</b>	<b>17,027</b>	<b>21,004</b>	<b>23,918</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	9,413	10,445	13,234	15,748	20,013	23,169
Official creditors	9,301	5,007	5,200	5,972	7,962	10,075
Multilateral	2,373	1,582	2,024	2,609	4,010	4,752
of which: World Bank	1,763	781	883	1,204	1,882	2,488
Bilateral	6,928	3,425	3,176	3,363	3,952	5,322
Private creditors	112	5,438	8,034	9,776	12,051	13,094
Bondholders	0	5,398	7,230	7,589	8,532	9,010
Commercial banks and others	112	40	804	2,187	3,519	4,085
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,018	1,238	1,011	1,279	991	749
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,018	1,238	1,011	1,279	991	749
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>3,647</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	44	150	119	111	1,019	-190
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>4,171</b>
Official creditors	-220	540	328	769	1,552	2,539
Multilateral	17	450	497	517	1,095	1,055
of which: World Bank	-26	205	132	236	536	765
Bilateral	-237	90	-169	252	457	1,484
Private creditors	196	962	2,503	2,067	1,191	1,633
Bondholders	..	1,136	1,928	404	478	959
Banks and others	196	-173	575	1,663	713	673
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,131</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	371	644	590	618	636	..
Portfolio equity	2	24	15	12	21	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	91	102	121	140	184	188
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	49	27	29	35	42	44
Debt service to exports (%)	6	17	12	21	18	11
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	0	1	4	4	7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20	12	12	13	16	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	23,996	50,052	55,809	56,976	59,471	67,653

# DJIBOUTI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>2,267</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,679</b>	<b>3,191</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	35	44	37	32	72	109
of which: SDR allocations	23	22	21	21	22	64
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>2,412</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	612	1,945	2,045	2,146	2,354	2,412
Public sector	612	1,945	2,045	2,146	2,354	2,412
of which: General government	463	514	537	468	515	553
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>670</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>86</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	35	336	141	136	214	86
Public sector	35	336	141	136	214	86
of which: General government	19	28	45	43	45	52
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	22	25	27	35	28	23
Public sector	22	25	27	35	28	23
of which: General government	12	14	13	16	15	12
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	36	32	29	25	19
Public sector	8	36	32	29	25	19
of which: General government	5	7	5	6	5	4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>2,412</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	612	1,945	2,045	2,146	2,354	2,412
Official creditors	595	1,945	2,045	2,146	2,354	2,412
Multilateral	406	519	551	611	660	692
of which: World Bank	155	144	152	161	191	215
Bilateral	189	1,426	1,494	1,534	1,694	1,719
Private creditors	16	0	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	16	0	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-3	-4	-6	-5	38	-4
<i>Long-term</i>	13	311	114	102	186	63
Official creditors	15	311	114	102	186	63
Multilateral	8	15	39	62	35	44
of which: World Bank	-1	8	12	10	22	30
Bilateral	7	296	75	40	150	19
Private creditors	-2	0	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-2	0	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	3	220	-56	109	-159	398
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	37	165	170	175	158	167
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	219	-199
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	169	54	50	49	71	61
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	67	86	84	85	87	98
Debt service to exports (%)	8	2	2	2	2	1
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16	12	10	15	9	21
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	53	23	24	24	25	22
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	32	25	20	20	26	18
Gross national income (GNI)	1,146	2,636	2,771	2,995	3,083	3,266

# DOMINICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>378</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	30	24	22	21	36	48
of which: SDR allocations	12	11	11	11	11	26
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>312</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	236	264	243	246	277	312
Public sector	236	264	243	246	277	312
of which: General government	214	243	224	226	253	290
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	30	11	5	22	39	48
Public sector	30	11	5	22	39	48
of which: General government	30	10	4	19	38	47
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10	20	23	19	19	11
Public sector	10	20	23	19	19	11
of which: General government	7	15	20	16	17	9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5	8	9	7	7	6
Public sector	5	8	9	7	7	6
of which: General government	4	7	8	6	6	6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>312</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	236	264	243	246	277	312
Official creditors	162	207	188	178	209	247
Multilateral	117	129	124	122	153	191
of which: World Bank	28	33	34	36	51	88
Bilateral	45	78	64	56	56	55
Private creditors	74	57	55	68	68	65
Bondholders	57	30	30	45	42	42
Commercial banks and others	16	28	26	23	26	24
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-1	-1	-2	-1	14	-2
<i>Long-term</i>	20	-9	-18	4	20	37
Official creditors	20	-8	-16	-9	25	38
Multilateral	1	0	-4	-2	30	38
of which: World Bank	0	7	2	2	14	38
Bilateral	19	-8	-12	-7	-5	-1
Private creditors	0	-1	-2	13	-5	-1
Bondholders	0	1	..	15	-3	..
Banks and others	0	-2	-2	-3	-1	-1
<i>Short-term</i>	0	2	2	-2	6	0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	10	7	78	65	22	42
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	151	130	166	123	310	322
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	56	57	50	46	65	69
Debt service to exports (%)	9	13	20	12	25	17
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2	4	5	4	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	43	43	45	44	47	51
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	28	71	69	56	50	50
Gross national income (GNI)	484	523	556	602	511	547

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>13,499</b>	<b>29,456</b>	<b>31,864</b>	<b>34,165</b>	<b>40,263</b>	<b>43,712</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,461	297	290	289	988	1,601
of which: SDR allocations	322	297	290	289	301	933
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>10,283</b>	<b>27,157</b>	<b>29,386</b>	<b>31,361</b>	<b>37,103</b>	<b>39,800</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9,441	18,514	21,375	23,006	29,856	32,507
Public sector	9,437	18,513	21,374	23,006	29,856	32,506
of which: General government	8,700	18,424	21,326	22,983	29,838	32,491
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3	1	1	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	843	8,643	8,011	8,355	7,246	7,294
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>2,311</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>3,355</b>	<b>4,620</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>9,769</b>	<b>3,510</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,111	2,080	3,651	2,395	9,769	3,210
Public sector	2,111	2,080	3,651	2,395	9,769	3,210
of which: General government	2,107	2,080	3,651	2,395	9,769	3,210
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	1,275	969	64	..	300
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>715</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	798	808	752	679	2,789	549
Public sector	798	807	752	679	2,789	549
of which: General government	688	748	714	655	2,784	547
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	1,154	670	1,169	1,797	166
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,857</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	336	716	968	1,295	1,415	1,668
Public sector	336	716	968	1,295	1,415	1,668
of which: General government	309	713	966	1,294	1,415	1,667
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	108	296	472	528	342	190
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>10,283</b>	<b>27,157</b>	<b>29,386</b>	<b>31,361</b>	<b>37,103</b>	<b>39,800</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	9,441	18,514	21,375	23,006	29,856	32,507
Official creditors	6,343	5,705	5,790	6,068	7,089	7,134
Multilateral	3,079	4,454	4,704	5,086	5,900	5,779
of which: World Bank	872	923	923	939	1,183	1,185
Bilateral	3,264	1,251	1,086	982	1,189	1,356
Private creditors	3,098	12,809	15,585	16,938	22,767	25,372
Bondholders	1,134	11,500	14,596	16,229	22,158	24,893
Commercial banks and others	1,964	1,309	989	709	609	479
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	843	8,643	8,011	8,355	7,246	7,294
Bondholders	843	1,945	1,945	1,395	707	1,007
Commercial banks and others	0	6,698	6,066	6,959	6,539	6,287
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,601</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	383	..	..	..	665	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>3,197</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>2,795</b>
Official creditors	870	-123	91	280	1,008	62
Multilateral	469	10	253	383	812	-120
of which: World Bank	116	-10	0	16	243	2
Bilateral	401	-133	-162	-102	195	182
Private creditors	442	1,517	3,106	330	4,175	2,733
Bondholders	645	1,700	3,108	1,155	5,408	3,010
Banks and others	-203	-183	-2	-825	-1,233	-277
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1,051</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,470	3,733	2,677	2,796	2,889	3,161
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	106	151	154	161	262	207
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	26	39	39	40	54	49
Debt service to exports (%)	11	16	14	18	41	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13	7	7	7	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	23	15	15	15	15	13
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	29	23	24	26	27	30
Gross national income (GNI)	51,933	76,204	81,864	84,872	75,020	89,537

# ECUADOR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>15,377</b>	<b>41,157</b>	<b>44,960</b>	<b>51,896</b>	<b>56,332</b>	<b>58,259</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	444	783	765	2,114	6,781	8,183
of which: SDR allocations	444	411	401	399	415	1,340
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>13,869</b>	<b>39,279</b>	<b>43,117</b>	<b>48,848</b>	<b>48,514</b>	<b>48,634</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,787	31,613	35,481	38,391	37,811	38,707
Public sector	8,759	31,591	35,461	38,373	37,796	38,694
of which: General government	8,260	29,431	33,859	37,434	37,074	38,097
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	28	23	20	18	15	13
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5,082	7,666	7,636	10,458	10,703	9,928
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,442</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>9,998</b>	<b>10,364</b>	<b>12,286</b>	<b>7,669</b>	<b>4,578</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,307	8,895	7,153	6,877	3,689	2,662
Public sector	2,304	8,895	7,153	6,877	3,689	2,662
of which: General government	2,253	7,859	6,963	6,796	3,497	2,492
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	670	1,103	3,211	5,409	3,981	1,916
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>6,505</b>	<b>7,548</b>	<b>4,441</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	636	2,905	3,202	3,917	3,813	1,750
Public sector	636	2,902	3,200	3,915	3,810	1,747
of which: General government	587	2,495	2,452	3,171	3,399	1,455
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	623	1,653	3,241	2,588	3,735	2,691
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>1,857</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	331	1,753	2,238	2,385	1,172	1,360
Public sector	330	1,751	2,237	2,384	1,171	1,359
of which: General government	315	1,640	2,108	2,303	1,128	1,335
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	139	279	425	407	344	497
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>13,869</b>	<b>39,279</b>	<b>43,117</b>	<b>48,848</b>	<b>48,514</b>	<b>48,634</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	8,787	31,613	35,481	38,391	37,811	38,707
Official creditors	7,547	16,785	17,269	18,119	19,672	20,951
Multilateral	5,207	8,707	9,864	11,081	13,294	14,776
of which: World Bank	456	399	617	1,251	2,596	2,897
Bilateral	2,340	8,078	7,405	7,038	6,378	6,175
Private creditors	1,240	14,828	18,211	20,272	18,139	17,756
Bondholders	1,082	12,565	15,250	18,307	17,694	17,494
Commercial banks and others	159	2,263	2,961	1,965	445	262
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	5,082	7,666	7,636	10,458	10,703	9,928
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	5,082	7,666	7,636	10,458	10,703	9,928
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>6,781</b>	<b>8,183</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	0	0	1,353	4,428	669
<i>Long-term</i>	1,718	5,440	3,921	5,781	121	137
Official creditors	1,727	-11	549	874	1,497	1,290
Multilateral	822	519	1,181	1,224	2,214	1,488
of which: World Bank	-87	153	218	634	1,345	304
Bilateral	904	-530	-632	-350	-717	-198
Private creditors	-9	5,450	3,372	4,907	-1,376	-1,153
Bondholders	-16	6,451	2,685	3,057	-77	-200
Banks and others	7	-1,001	687	1,850	-1,298	-953
<i>Short-term</i>	-304	205	-33	-157	89	390
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	478	682	702	600	994	720
Portfolio equity	0	4	6	2	1	3
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	78	181	175	197	251	198
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	40	43	49	58	56
Debt service to exports (%)	9	29	36	36	41	22
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	3	2	2	2	2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	34	21	22	21	24	25
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9	4	4	4	9	10
Gross national income (GNI)	68,569	101,858	104,605	104,935	96,468	104,530

# EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>36,775</b>	<b>84,540</b>	<b>99,356</b>	<b>114,484</b>	<b>129,792</b>	<b>143,246</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,384	7,401	9,220	13,130	20,362	23,681
of which: SDR allocations	1,384	1,280	1,250	1,242	1,294	3,990
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>32,242</b>	<b>66,011</b>	<b>79,795</b>	<b>90,070</b>	<b>97,471</b>	<b>106,723</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	32,189	65,605	79,349	89,710	97,069	105,939
Public sector	31,825	65,546	79,323	89,710	97,069	105,939
of which: General government	28,267	42,101	50,409	60,368	67,335	70,676
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	364	58	26	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	54	406	446	360	402	784
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>11,128</b>	<b>10,341</b>	<b>11,284</b>	<b>11,959</b>	<b>12,842</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>15,667</b>	<b>20,287</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>15,572</b>	<b>23,448</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,611	15,370	20,161	15,251	15,379	22,838
Public sector	3,609	15,370	20,161	15,251	15,379	22,838
of which: General government	3,302	11,744	11,302	12,329	10,959	12,802
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5	298	126	71	193	610
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>4,622</b>	<b>5,766</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>9,606</b>	<b>13,623</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,139	4,575	5,680	4,686	9,456	13,395
Public sector	2,058	4,547	5,650	4,660	9,456	13,395
of which: General government	1,678	2,704	2,642	2,324	4,718	8,355
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	81	27	30	26	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	25	48	87	156	151	229
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>3,616</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	769	1,565	2,204	3,384	3,326	3,536
Public sector	755	1,564	2,203	3,384	3,326	3,536
of which: General government	655	1,105	1,616	2,223	2,263	2,677
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	14	1	1	1	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1	14	16	19	12	79
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>32,242</b>	<b>66,011</b>	<b>79,795</b>	<b>90,070</b>	<b>97,471</b>	<b>106,723</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	32,189	65,605	79,349	89,710	97,069	105,939
Official creditors	28,004	52,767	55,970	57,636	61,226	60,105
Multilateral	9,293	18,876	20,119	21,508	25,575	27,627
of which: World Bank	3,881	8,435	9,930	11,250	11,993	12,037
Bilateral	18,712	33,891	35,851	36,128	35,651	32,479
Private creditors	4,184	12,838	23,379	32,074	35,843	45,834
Bondholders	3,333	9,818	14,970	22,677	25,894	31,446
Commercial banks and others	851	3,020	8,409	9,396	9,949	14,388
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	54	406	446	360	402	784
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	100
Commercial banks and others	54	406	446	360	402	684
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>7,401</b>	<b>9,220</b>	<b>13,130</b>	<b>20,362</b>	<b>23,681</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	3,229	2,029	3,959	6,468	1,182
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>11,045</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>10,480</b>	<b>5,966</b>	<b>9,824</b>
Official creditors	-189	3,772	3,790	1,866	2,323	87
Multilateral	755	2,562	1,426	1,454	3,722	2,411
of which: World Bank	649	1,289	1,507	1,321	733	60
Bilateral	-944	1,210	2,364	411	-1,399	-2,324
Private creditors	1,641	7,273	10,731	8,614	3,643	9,737
Bondholders	1,500	6,218	5,220	7,677	3,218	6,008
Banks and others	141	1,055	5,511	937	425	3,729
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>-817</b>	<b>-787</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>884</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	6,386	7,409	8,141	9,010	5,852	5,122
Portfolio equity	1,724	224	220	-12	-1,997	-1,486
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	74	194	189	210	319	242
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	17	37	41	39	37	37
Debt service to exports (%)	6	15	16	17	34	32
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9	13	10	10	9	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	25	22	20	19	20	19
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	91	39	39	36	26	24
Gross national income (GNI)	214,619	231,165	243,433	292,071	353,899	391,744

# EL SALVADOR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>11,496</b>	<b>17,179</b>	<b>16,725</b>	<b>17,379</b>	<b>18,334</b>	<b>20,171</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	252	233	228	227	650	1,016
of which: SDR allocations	252	233	228	227	236	615
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>14,903</b>	<b>14,426</b>	<b>14,939</b>	<b>15,813</b>	<b>16,897</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,839	9,489	9,505	9,856	10,645	11,463
Public sector	6,836	9,489	9,505	9,856	10,645	11,463
of which: General government	6,257	8,655	8,727	9,063	9,780	10,580
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,569	5,414	4,921	5,083	5,167	5,434
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>2,258</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>5,297</b>	<b>5,708</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,107	978	588	1,419	1,378	1,257
Public sector	1,107	978	588	1,419	1,378	1,257
of which: General government	943	748	496	1,266	1,191	1,104
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	348	2,535	2,623	3,865	3,918	4,451
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>4,873</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>4,596</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	456	434	436	1,179	421	412
Public sector	456	434	436	1,179	421	412
of which: General government	242	292	290	1,039	304	278
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	149	2,561	2,443	3,694	3,785	4,184
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1,241</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	380	547	589	684	625	696
Public sector	380	547	589	684	625	696
of which: General government	355	511	539	632	577	654
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	115	221	..	..	302	545
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>14,903</b>	<b>14,426</b>	<b>14,939</b>	<b>15,813</b>	<b>16,897</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	6,839	9,489	9,505	9,856	10,645	11,463
Official creditors	4,211	4,225	4,368	4,397	4,539	5,335
Multilateral	3,549	3,804	3,996	4,049	4,158	4,987
of which: World Bank	922	906	876	831	786	768
Bilateral	661	421	372	348	382	348
Private creditors	2,628	5,264	5,137	5,459	6,106	6,127
Bondholders	2,596	5,237	5,108	5,422	6,071	6,071
Commercial banks and others	32	27	29	37	35	56
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	3,569	5,414	4,921	5,083	5,167	5,434
Bondholders	..	38	38	12	0	0
Commercial banks and others	3,569	5,376	4,883	5,071	5,167	5,434
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1,016</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	400	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,113</b>
Official creditors	319	-27	148	30	124	821
Multilateral	364	-2	194	54	106	832
of which: World Bank	345	0	-31	-45	-45	-18
Bilateral	-45	-25	-46	-24	18	-11
Private creditors	531	545	183	381	967	292
Bondholders	400	589	0	196	839	0
Banks and others	131	-44	183	185	129	292
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-490</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	282	844	129	576	88	700
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	229	233	215	209	284	234
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64	73	68	68	79	74
Debt service to exports (%)	22	52	45	68	80	68
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	12	12	13	10	11
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	31	22	24	23	23	25
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	22	20	21	25	16	17
Gross national income (GNI)	17,910	23,592	24,551	25,559	23,325	27,113



# ERITREA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,037.3</b>	<b>820.8</b>	<b>791.2</b>	<b>771.7</b>	<b>788.5</b>	<b>744.7</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	23.3	21.6	21.1	21.0	21.8	42.5
of which: SDR allocations	23.3	21.6	21.1	21.0	21.8	42.5
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>998.4</b>	<b>772.0</b>	<b>736.1</b>	<b>718.1</b>	<b>729.4</b>	<b>663.3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	998.4	772.0	736.1	718.1	729.4	663.3
Public sector	998.4	772.0	736.1	718.1	729.4	663.3
of which: General government	998.4	772.0	736.1	718.1	729.4	663.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8.6	6.9	4.2	4.2	2.8	0.9
Public sector	8.6	6.9	4.2	4.2	2.8	0.9
of which: General government	8.6	6.9	4.2	4.2	2.8	0.9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16.9	23.7	24.9	18.4	19.0	19.5
Public sector	16.9	23.7	24.9	18.4	19.0	19.5
of which: General government	16.9	23.7	24.9	18.4	19.0	19.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4
Public sector	10.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4
of which: General government	10.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>998.4</b>	<b>772.0</b>	<b>736.1</b>	<b>718.1</b>	<b>729.4</b>	<b>663.3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	998.4	772.0	736.1	718.1	729.4	663.3
Official creditors	960.5	738.0	703.6	686.2	694.5	631.2
Multilateral	651.4	587.3	571.6	567.1	587.8	565.4
of which: World Bank	467.9	444.9	434.5	432.0	449.9	437.2
Bilateral	309.1	150.7	132.0	119.0	106.8	65.7
Private creditors	38.0	34.1	32.5	31.9	34.9	32.2
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	38.0	34.1	32.5	31.9	34.9	32.2
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-16.8</b>	<b>-20.6</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-18.6</b>
Official creditors	-8.3	-16.8	-20.6	-14.2	-16.2	-18.6
Multilateral	0.1	-1.6	-3.8	-1.7	-2.4	-4.1
of which: World Bank	-0.5	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	-8.4	-15.2	-16.8	-12.5	-13.8	-14.5
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	91.0	55.5	61.0	67.1	73.8	70.5
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	66.1	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.5	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	62.8	71.6	72.2	73.5	74.5	75.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	11.0	17.5	20.6	24.8	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	1,569.9	..	..	..	..	..

# ESWATINI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,130</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	74	69	67	67	183	283
of which: SDR allocations	74	69	67	67	70	173
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>808</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	431	427	498	540	584	620
Public sector	431	427	498	540	584	620
of which: General government	424	417	488	530	577	620
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	302	195	186	207	164	188
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>121</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	18	80	113	71	78	97
Public sector	18	80	113	71	78	97
of which: General government	18	80	113	71	78	97
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	302	..	..	21	..	24
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	34	32	32	31	39	49
Public sector	34	32	32	31	39	49
of which: General government	31	32	32	31	36	42
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	81	8	..	43	0
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	17	13	15	22	20	15
Public sector	17	13	15	22	20	15
of which: General government	17	13	15	22	20	15
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	0
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>808</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	431	427	498	540	584	620
Official creditors	390	412	486	529	574	611
Multilateral	239	205	223	245	274	341
of which: World Bank	5	39	40	36	43	87
Bilateral	152	207	263	285	300	270
Private creditors	41	16	12	11	10	9
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	41	16	12	11	10	9
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	302	195	186	207	164	188
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	302	195	186	207	164	188
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	109	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>72</b>
Official creditors	-15	48	82	42	39	48
Multilateral	-20	30	24	21	27	73
of which: World Bank	-5	11	1	-3	6	44
Bilateral	5	18	57	21	12	-25
Private creditors	301	-81	-10	19	-43	24
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	301	-81	-10	19	-43	24
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	49	45	-14	112	75	74
Portfolio equity	5	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	45	42	37	38	50	50
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	24	21	18	21	27	25
Debt service to exports (%)	2	6	3	3	5	3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	21	21	2	2	3	3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	23	23	29	29	29	30
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	74	65	58	53	57	51
Gross national income (GNI)	4,213	4,108	4,345	4,042	3,574	4,464

# ETHIOPIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,286</b>	<b>26,170</b>	<b>27,842</b>	<b>28,377</b>	<b>30,363</b>	<b>30,017</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	485	301	242	318	940	1,317
of which: SDR allocations	197	182	178	177	184	582
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>25,235</b>	<b>26,850</b>	<b>27,576</b>	<b>29,015</b>	<b>28,171</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,499	25,235	26,850	27,576	29,015	28,171
Public sector	6,499	25,235	26,850	27,576	29,015	28,171
of which: General government	4,070	14,349	15,370	16,658	18,729	18,930
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>3,567</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>1,094</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,763	3,522	3,567	2,363	2,194	1,094
Public sector	1,763	3,522	3,567	2,363	2,194	1,094
of which: General government	747	1,756	1,969	1,577	1,675	766
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,531</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	129	985	1,138	1,431	1,371	1,531
Public sector	129	985	1,138	1,431	1,371	1,531
of which: General government	32	142	167	210	168	208
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>458</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	46	430	436	670	599	458
Public sector	46	430	436	670	599	458
of which: General government	30	165	201	207	196	202
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>25,235</b>	<b>26,850</b>	<b>27,576</b>	<b>29,015</b>	<b>28,171</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	6,499	25,235	26,850	27,576	29,015	28,171
Official creditors	4,612	18,497	19,575	20,618	22,505	22,244
Multilateral	2,812	10,086	11,043	12,200	14,024	14,194
of which: World Bank	1,804	7,040	8,338	9,354	10,991	11,170
Bilateral	1,799	8,411	8,532	8,419	8,481	8,050
Private creditors	1,887	6,738	7,276	6,958	6,511	5,927
Bondholders	..	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Commercial banks and others	1,887	5,738	6,276	5,958	5,511	4,927
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,317</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	122	-52	-53	78	588	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>-436</b>
Official creditors	1,009	2,161	1,869	1,198	1,307	102
Multilateral	472	1,494	1,703	1,220	1,347	527
of which: World Bank	385	933	1,494	1,075	1,209	494
Bilateral	537	667	166	-21	-40	-425
Private creditors	625	376	559	-267	-483	-538
Bondholders	..	..	0	0	0	0
Banks and others	625	376	559	-267	-483	-538
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-293</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>-267</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	288	4,017	3,360	2,549	2,396	4,259
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	157	393	362	371	393	316
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	24	32	33	30	28	27
Debt service to exports (%)	4	22	21	28	26	21
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	2	3	2	1	2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	39	39	40	43	46	47
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31	12	14	11	10	..
Gross national income (GNI)	29,826	81,285	83,892	95,323	107,045	110,714

# FIJI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>2,028</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	103	96	93	93	97	226
of which: SDR allocations	103	96	93	93	97	226
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,758</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	426	753	738	714	904	1,213
Public sector	353	717	714	702	904	1,213
of which: General government	315	683	681	669	871	1,180
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	73	36	24	12	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	500	355	370	485	497	545
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>399</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	38	59	37	17	403	326
Public sector	38	59	37	17	403	326
of which: General government	33	58	36	17	403	326
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	13	59	49	136	30	73
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9	33	40	38	231	15
Public sector	9	21	28	26	219	15
of which: General government	9	21	26	26	219	15
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	12	12	12	12	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	27	104	35	21	19	24
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	15	24	26	146	24	9
Public sector	14	23	25	146	24	9
of which: General government	12	23	25	145	24	9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	1	1	1	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7	6	5	4	0	0
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,758</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	426	753	738	714	904	1,213
Official creditors	276	553	538	514	904	1,213
Multilateral	113	224	253	263	638	828
of which: World Bank	0	54	73	76	142	326
Bilateral	162	329	285	251	265	385
Private creditors	150	200	200	200	0	..
Bondholders	150	200	200	200	0	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	500	355	370	485	497	545
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	500	355	370	485	497	545
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	15	-18	11	95	183	360
Official creditors	29	27	-3	-21	372	311
Multilateral	9	51	29	10	374	194
of which: World Bank	0	3	20	3	64	189
Bilateral	19	-25	-32	-30	-2	117
Private creditors	-14	-45	15	116	-189	49
Bondholders	..	0	0	0	-200	..
Banks and others	-14	-45	15	116	11	49
<i>Short-term</i>	22	-34	-19	8	-31	23
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	177	418	435	397	207	416
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	59	50	46	50	118	165
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36	26	24	27	35	47
Debt service to exports (%)	3	7	4	8	21	4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	5	4	4	1	2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	10	18	20	20	42	41
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	65	88	76	77	71	75
Gross national income (GNI)	3,043	4,930	5,222	5,046	4,296	4,360

# GABON

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>6,811</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>7,722</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	226	412	601	722	1,063	1,427
of which: SDR allocations	226	209	204	203	211	495
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>5,880</b>	<b>6,022</b>	<b>6,118</b>	<b>6,478</b>	<b>6,278</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,532	5,880	6,022	6,118	6,478	6,278
Public sector	2,532	5,880	6,022	6,118	6,478	6,278
of which: General government	2,531	5,830	5,967	6,060	6,399	6,209
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	509	1,173	854	594	1,252	897
Public sector	509	1,173	854	594	1,252	897
of which: General government	509	1,152	826	589	1,235	896
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	313	450	496	424	1,128	906
Public sector	313	450	496	424	1,128	906
of which: General government	313	449	494	423	1,126	902
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	137	168	216	252	273	219
Public sector	137	168	216	252	273	219
of which: General government	137	167	215	250	272	218
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>5,880</b>	<b>6,022</b>	<b>6,118</b>	<b>6,478</b>	<b>6,278</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,532	5,880	6,022	6,118	6,478	6,278
Official creditors	1,136	2,672	3,043	3,397	3,590	3,344
Multilateral	466	1,450	1,697	1,920	2,081	1,932
of which: World Bank	22	336	369	581	680	654
Bilateral	670	1,222	1,346	1,477	1,508	1,412
Private creditors	1,397	3,207	2,980	2,720	2,888	2,934
Bondholders	879	2,200	2,186	2,186	2,436	2,573
Commercial banks and others	518	1,007	794	534	452	360
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>1,427</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	198	202	123	301	107
<i>Long-term</i>	196	722	358	169	124	-9
Official creditors	36	850	486	400	-26	-77
Multilateral	16	786	331	257	-1	-5
of which: World Bank	6	249	64	220	46	25
Bilateral	19	64	155	143	-25	-72
Private creditors	160	-128	-128	-231	150	68
Bondholders	-23	-18	-14	..	250	137
Banks and others	183	-110	-114	-231	-100	-70
<i>Short-term</i>	67	-37	-11	178	-299	-60
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	651	1,314	1,379	1,553	1,717	1,635
Portfolio equity	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	31	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	46	43	46	53	45
Debt service to exports (%)	5	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6	3	3	5	1	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	16	22	25	27	27	25
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	59	15	19	19	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	12,484	13,986	15,755	15,511	14,503	17,052

# GAMBIA, THE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1,074</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	77	94	84	77	103	228
of which: SDR allocations	46	42	41	41	43	125
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>808</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	422	587	621	698	787	808
Public sector	422	587	621	698	787	808
of which: General government	404	580	617	697	786	808
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>58</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	43	134	71	107	92	58
Public sector	43	134	71	107	92	58
of which: General government	36	134	71	107	92	58
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	18	26	29	28	20	21
Public sector	18	26	29	28	20	21
of which: General government	13	23	26	26	19	21
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7	6	7	9	7	10
Public sector	7	6	7	9	7	10
of which: General government	6	6	6	8	7	10
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>808</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	422	587	621	698	787	808
Official creditors	415	584	620	698	787	808
Multilateral	295	421	450	469	521	526
of which: World Bank	65	105	116	118	128	131
Bilateral	120	163	169	230	265	283
Private creditors	6	3	1	0	0	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	6	3	1	0	0	0
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	3	9	-8	-6	22	45
<i>Long-term</i>	25	108	41	80	72	37
Official creditors	22	110	43	81	72	37
Multilateral	14	88	36	20	39	21
of which: World Bank	2	44	13	3	5	7
Bilateral	8	22	7	60	33	16
Private creditors	3	-2	-2	-1	..	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	3	-2	-2	-1	..	0
<i>Short-term</i>	1	-4	3	8	2	10
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	37	64	82	71	190	252
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	194	247	193	215	501	764
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36	47	44	45	51	53
Debt service to exports (%)	9	14	12	12	19	26
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8	2	3	3	3	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	54	61	62	58	57	49
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	37	24	27	32	42	61
Gross national income (GNI)	1,513	1,477	1,641	1,784	1,799	2,027

# GEORGIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>16,424</b>	<b>17,326</b>	<b>18,757</b>	<b>20,089</b>	<b>22,053</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,272	397	416	448	792	1,158
of which: SDR allocations	222	205	200	199	207	484
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>6,418</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>14,593</b>	<b>16,033</b>	<b>16,974</b>	<b>18,524</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,274	6,615	6,749	6,993	7,967	9,081
Public sector	3,274	6,615	6,749	6,993	7,967	9,081
of which: General government	3,024	5,865	5,999	6,243	7,717	8,581
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,143	6,969	7,844	9,040	9,007	9,442
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>2,372</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>3,792</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	651	536	567	616	1,452	2,543
Public sector	651	536	567	616	1,452	2,543
of which: General government	401	536	567	616	1,452	2,043
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	375	1,467	1,900	2,367	1,056	1,249
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>2,002</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	169	434	300	324	799	1,079
Public sector	169	434	300	324	799	1,079
of which: General government	169	184	300	324	299	829
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	342	1,540	1,381	1,345	1,022	923
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>655</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	87	175	167	185	135	100
Public sector	87	175	167	185	135	100
of which: General government	87	111	112	129	118	92
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	160	351	442	491	452	554
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,418</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>14,593</b>	<b>16,033</b>	<b>16,974</b>	<b>18,524</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,274	6,615	6,749	6,993	7,967	9,081
Official creditors	2,448	4,416	4,580	4,880	6,329	6,941
Multilateral	1,802	3,664	3,794	3,934	4,798	5,375
of which: World Bank	1,359	2,026	1,960	1,879	2,054	2,043
Bilateral	645	752	786	946	1,531	1,567
Private creditors	827	2,199	2,169	2,113	1,638	2,140
Bondholders	750	1,250	1,250	1,250	750	1,000
Commercial banks and others	77	949	919	863	888	1,140
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	3,143	6,969	7,844	9,040	9,007	9,442
Bondholders	..	1,152	1,660	3,320	3,372	3,535
Commercial banks and others	3,143	5,817	6,184	5,720	5,635	5,907
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1,158</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	275	70	28	35	315	108
<i>Long-term</i>	516	29	787	1,314	688	1,790
Official creditors	330	315	259	344	1,142	962
Multilateral	294	337	212	181	659	808
of which: World Bank	126	125	-31	-58	115	39
Bilateral	36	-22	48	163	482	154
Private creditors	186	-287	528	970	-454	828
Bondholders	250	-454	236	1,323	-290	383
Banks and others	-64	167	291	-353	-164	445
<i>Short-term</i>	176	181	-262	-19	37	43
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	740	1,727	1,282	1,339	529	935
Portfolio equity	-22	-2	4	-6	1	2
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	191	189	170	172	292	241
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	73	106	102	112	133	125
Debt service to exports (%)	18	30	24	23	35	29
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13	15	13	12	12	11
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	21	22	22	21	24	24
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	26	19	19	19	19	19
Gross national income (GNI)	12,026	15,447	16,912	16,693	15,104	17,666

# GHANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,365</b>	<b>22,519</b>	<b>23,575</b>	<b>27,082</b>	<b>31,871</b>	<b>36,182</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	937	1,465	1,508	1,576	2,612	3,411
of which: SDR allocations	545	504	492	489	510	1,485
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,865</b>	<b>24,084</b>	<b>27,623</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,337	17,469	18,162	20,612	23,831	27,370
Public sector	5,337	17,469	18,162	20,612	23,831	27,370
of which: General government	4,782	16,370	17,067	19,552	22,741	26,297
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	253	253	253	253	253
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>4,641</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>5,147</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>5,757</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,314	1,253	2,767	3,990	4,417	5,757
Public sector	1,314	1,253	2,767	3,990	4,417	5,757
of which: General government	1,078	1,227	2,730	3,985	4,400	5,694
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,824</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	171	1,205	1,857	1,475	1,622	1,824
Public sector	171	1,205	1,857	1,475	1,622	1,824
of which: General government	150	1,194	1,843	1,443	1,587	1,780
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>1,220</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	96	739	669	878	934	1,214
Public sector	96	739	669	878	934	1,214
of which: General government	89	730	661	869	925	1,204
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,865</b>	<b>24,084</b>	<b>27,623</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,337	17,469	18,162	20,612	23,831	27,370
Official creditors	4,215	9,087	8,772	8,734	9,258	9,526
Multilateral	2,743	5,383	5,378	5,498	6,065	6,292
of which: World Bank	1,868	3,945	3,926	3,989	4,477	4,663
Bilateral	1,472	3,705	3,394	3,236	3,194	3,233
Private creditors	1,122	8,381	9,390	11,878	14,573	17,844
Bondholders	..	3,750	4,978	7,695	10,215	13,120
Commercial banks and others	1,122	4,631	4,412	4,183	4,358	4,724
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	0	253	253	253	253	253
Bondholders	0	253	253	253	253	253
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>3,411</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	124	18	78	76	939	-119
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>3,932</b>
Official creditors	923	123	-155	6	243	491
Multilateral	435	399	111	147	358	389
of which: World Bank	308	323	75	88	309	316
Bilateral	488	-276	-266	-141	-115	102
Private creditors	220	-76	1,065	2,509	2,553	3,441
Bondholders	0	..	1,228	2,717	2,521	2,904
Banks and others	220	-76	-163	-208	32	537
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>398</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	2,527	3,255	2,989	3,880	1,876	2,614
Portfolio equity	18	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	88	109	102	104	140	246
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	26	39	37	41	45	48
Debt service to exports (%)	3	10	12	10	12	22
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	25	15	15	17	16	14
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33	24	23	20	19	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	57	30	25	26	23	26
Gross national income (GNI)	31,663	57,432	64,270	65,527	70,777	75,637



# GRENADA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>560.6</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>554.5</b>	<b>525.5</b>	<b>658.5</b>	<b>725.6</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	46.3	44.5	38.6	35.6	58.8	76.6
of which: SDR allocations	17.2	15.9	15.5	15.4	16.1	37.6
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>476.7</b>	<b>495.0</b>	<b>499.1</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>497.6</b>	<b>528.6</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	476.7	495.0	499.1	476.0	497.6	528.6
Public sector	476.7	495.0	499.1	476.0	497.6	528.6
of which: General government	472.4	494.6	499.1	476.0	497.6	528.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>120.4</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21.1	14.8	38.3	12.0	44.9	65.8
Public sector	21.1	14.8	38.3	12.0	44.9	65.8
of which: General government	21.1	14.8	38.3	12.0	44.9	65.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	15.1	32.1	33.3	34.2	28.7	30.7
Public sector	15.1	32.1	33.3	34.2	28.7	30.7
of which: General government	14.8	31.7	32.9	34.2	28.7	30.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10.5	22.7	17.4	17.0	15.6	15.0
Public sector	10.5	22.7	17.4	17.0	15.6	15.0
of which: General government	10.4	22.7	17.4	17.0	15.6	15.0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>476.7</b>	<b>495.0</b>	<b>499.1</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>497.6</b>	<b>528.6</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	476.7	495.0	499.1	476.0	497.6	528.6
Official creditors	278.2	356.0	370.3	358.4	390.6	432.4
Multilateral	187.8	256.0	278.7	273.6	305.0	329.0
of which: World Bank	58.2	102.0	131.1	131.4	161.4	187.0
Bilateral	90.4	100.0	91.7	84.7	85.6	103.3
Private creditors	198.5	139.0	128.8	117.6	107.0	96.3
Bondholders	193.2	135.6	126.7	115.9	105.4	94.8
Commercial banks and others	5.3	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>76.6</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	6.4	-2.0	-4.9	-2.8	21.0	-2.6
<i>Long-term</i>	6.0	-17.3	5.0	-22.2	16.2	35.1
Official creditors	10.4	-5.9	16.8	-11.0	26.9	45.8
Multilateral	13.4	-0.4	24.8	-4.1	27.4	28.3
of which: World Bank	8.6	7.3	31.3	1.2	26.1	29.9
Bilateral	-3.1	-5.6	-8.1	-7.0	-0.5	17.5
Private creditors	-4.4	-11.4	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-10.7
Bondholders	..	-10.6	-10.6	-10.7	-10.6	-10.6
Banks and others	-4.4	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
<i>Short-term</i>	-2.0	-5.3	-5.8	-3.3	87.9	17.5
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	42.3	162.0	162.4	197.6	150.6	143.4
Portfolio equity	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	293.6	94.6	87.2	77.2	150.3	175.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	76.7	55.9	52.4	48.0	65.9	67.9
Debt service to exports (%)	13.6	10.1	8.8	8.0	11.2	12.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.7	3.9	3.0	2.6	15.5	16.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33.5	45.6	50.3	52.1	46.3	45.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	21.3	35.5	42.2	45.0	44.5	48.0
Gross national income (GNI)	731.1	1,004.1	1,057.6	1,093.9	999.2	1,069.2

# GUATEMALA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>15,043</b>	<b>23,265</b>	<b>24,275</b>	<b>25,035</b>	<b>24,813</b>	<b>26,965</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	309	286	279	278	289	856
of which: SDR allocations	309	286	279	278	289	856
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>13,149</b>	<b>21,936</b>	<b>22,397</b>	<b>23,419</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>24,732</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,559	8,366	8,428	9,843	11,061	11,710
Public sector	5,559	8,366	8,428	9,843	11,061	11,710
of which: General government	5,061	8,134	8,234	9,686	10,942	11,621
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7,589	13,570	13,969	13,576	12,075	13,022
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,376</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,092</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	881	662	406	1,812	1,745	1,061
Public sector	881	662	406	1,812	1,745	1,061
of which: General government	878	662	406	1,812	1,745	1,061
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	592	4,536	476	208	212	1,030
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>3,226</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>2,252</b>	<b>476</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	264	457	342	394	539	393
Public sector	264	457	342	394	539	393
of which: General government	242	419	305	357	502	363
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	685	2,768	74	599	1,713	84
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,044</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	284	376	267	408	521	496
Public sector	284	376	267	408	521	496
of which: General government	253	362	255	397	513	491
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	352	546	447	591	705	547
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>13,149</b>	<b>21,936</b>	<b>22,397</b>	<b>23,419</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>24,732</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,559	8,366	8,428	9,843	11,061	11,710
Official creditors	4,600	5,406	5,470	5,188	5,209	4,861
Multilateral	4,241	4,911	4,977	4,686	4,820	4,509
of which: World Bank	1,372	1,555	1,718	1,641	1,758	1,689
Bilateral	359	496	493	502	389	352
Private creditors	959	2,960	2,958	4,655	5,853	6,849
Bondholders	955	2,930	2,930	4,630	5,830	6,830
Commercial banks and others	4	30	28	25	23	19
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	7,589	13,570	13,969	13,576	12,075	13,022
Bondholders	5	1,650	1,650	1,500	700	1,700
Commercial banks and others	7,584	11,920	12,319	12,076	11,375	11,322
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>856</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>1,615</b>
Official creditors	615	-291	65	-280	9	-328
Multilateral	630	-289	68	-288	133	-310
of which: World Bank	260	-124	163	-78	118	-69
Bilateral	-15	-2	-2	8	-125	-18
Private creditors	-91	2,263	400	1,306	-304	1,944
Bondholders	..	1,000	..	1,550	400	2,000
Banks and others	-91	1,263	400	-244	-704	-56
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-11</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	794	880	1,037	930	891	3,403
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	151	166	170	171	181	167
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	38	33	34	33	33	32
Debt service to exports (%)	16	30	8	14	26	10
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11	4	7	5	6	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	28	21	21	19	19	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	37	49	51	58	73	76
Gross national income (GNI)	39,643	70,153	71,706	75,616	76,142	84,327

# GUINEA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>4,161</b>	<b>4,702</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	205	426	464	481	668	886
of which: SDR allocations	158	146	143	142	148	431
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>3,591</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,925	1,860	1,989	2,331	3,343	3,591
Public sector	2,925	1,860	1,989	2,331	3,343	3,586
of which: General government	2,717	1,815	1,942	2,274	3,269	3,496
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	36	90	239	422	945	363
Public sector	36	90	239	422	945	358
of which: General government	24	85	235	411	934	334
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	48	57	82	72	34	59
Public sector	48	57	82	72	34	59
of which: General government	47	57	82	72	34	58
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21	22	29	30	40	50
Public sector	21	22	29	30	40	50
of which: General government	14	22	28	29	39	49
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>3,591</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,925	1,860	1,989	2,331	3,343	3,591
Official creditors	2,900	1,836	1,966	2,263	3,115	3,308
Multilateral	1,875	690	823	1,028	1,251	1,458
of which: World Bank	1,248	252	344	471	572	621
Bilateral	1,025	1,146	1,142	1,235	1,864	1,850
Private creditors	25	24	24	68	228	283
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	25	24	24	68	228	283
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>886</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-10	24	49	20	162	-52
<i>Long-term</i>	-13	33	157	350	911	304
Official creditors	-13	33	157	306	766	229
Multilateral	-7	35	148	208	159	243
of which: World Bank	0	17	98	129	79	66
Bilateral	-6	-2	9	98	608	-14
Private creditors	..	..	..	44	145	74
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	44	145	74
<i>Short-term</i>	75	28	34	52	-44	76
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	..	40	-28	13	12	34
Portfolio equity	..	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	210	51	63	73	46	46
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	48	23	23	24	32	34
Debt service to exports (%)	5	2	3	3	2	2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	5	5	6	4	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	58	29	32	34	30	31
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9	41	45	40	30	..
Gross national income (GNI)	6,776	10,274	11,449	12,782	12,853	13,991

# GUINEA-BISSAU

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,112</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	25	52	53	50	49	103
of which: SDR allocations	21	19	19	19	20	57
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>950</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	980	427	511	594	820	950
Public sector	980	427	511	594	820	950
of which: General government	970	427	511	594	820	950
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>183</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10	94	125	95	206	183
Public sector	10	94	125	95	206	183
of which: General government	10	94	125	95	206	183
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6	9	9	8	11	24
Public sector	6	9	9	8	11	24
of which: General government	6	9	9	8	11	24
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4	4	6	8	12	20
Public sector	4	4	6	8	12	20
of which: General government	4	4	6	8	12	20
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>950</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	980	427	511	594	820	950
Official creditors	980	358	415	468	607	628
Multilateral	496	238	294	348	488	510
of which: World Bank	289	67	111	126	164	182
Bilateral	484	121	120	120	119	118
Private creditors	..	69	97	126	213	322
Bondholders	..	69	97	126	213	322
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	8	6	2	-2	-3	17
<i>Long-term</i>	4	85	116	87	195	159
Official creditors	4	44	88	57	109	50
Multilateral	-2	38	89	58	109	52
of which: World Bank	-1	9	46	16	31	24
Bilateral	6	6	-1	-1	-1	-1
Private creditors	..	41	28	29	86	109
Bondholders	..	41	28	29	86	109
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	-6	1	9	17	1	12
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	26	16	17	71	45	24
Portfolio equity	3	..	..	0	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	597	119	136	187	306	918
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	130	37	41	47	63	68
Debt service to exports (%)	10	4	4	5	9	39
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8	4	5	7	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	45	48	50	50	53	46
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	14	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	846	1,353	1,454	1,470	1,456	1,641

# GUYANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,890</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	190	124	121	120	125	366
of which: SDR allocations	134	124	121	120	125	366
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,467</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	885	1,135	1,205	1,255	1,271	1,342
Public sector	885	1,135	1,205	1,255	1,271	1,342
of which: General government	816	1,099	1,170	1,220	1,237	1,308
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	208	157	106	56	125
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>218</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	123	109	138	92	48	121
Public sector	123	109	138	92	48	121
of which: General government	123	109	138	92	48	121
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	..	..	..	..	97
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16	39	55	54	52	57
Public sector	16	39	55	54	52	57
of which: General government	15	38	55	54	52	57
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	27	51	51	51	28
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	11	19	22	23	24	23
Public sector	11	19	22	23	24	23
of which: General government	11	19	22	23	24	22
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	13	11	9	6	3
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,467</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	885	1,135	1,205	1,255	1,271	1,342
Official creditors	869	1,101	1,172	1,223	1,240	1,312
Multilateral	533	726	788	815	825	910
of which: World Bank	9	36	75	83	90	92
Bilateral	336	376	384	408	415	402
Private creditors	16	33	33	32	31	30
Bondholders	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks and others	16	33	33	32	31	30
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	0	208	157	106	56	125
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	208	157	106	56	125
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>366</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-1	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>133</b>
Official creditors	107	53	84	39	-4	65
Multilateral	56	26	64	28	6	84
of which: World Bank	0	9	41	8	4	5
Bilateral	51	27	19	11	-9	-19
Private creditors	0	-10	-51	-51	-51	68
Bondholders	..	..	..	0	0	0
Banks and others	0	-10	-51	-51	-51	68
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	39	274	957	1,514	1,087	1,162
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	0	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	118	93	100	82	52	114
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	41	33	34	30	28	27
Debt service to exports (%)	3	6	9	7	5	7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	24	7	8	3	4	3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	38	46	49	53	55	48
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56	36	32	37	45	42
Gross national income (GNI)	3,446	4,737	4,760	5,127	5,315	7,104

# HAITI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,604</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	135	213	201	185	291	502
of which: SDR allocations	122	111	110	107	111	332
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,102</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	824	1,954	2,019	2,012	2,027	2,098
Public sector	824	1,954	2,019	2,012	2,027	2,098
of which: General government	778	1,923	1,990	1,987	2,004	2,078
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	1	0	0	0	4
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	288	16	40	3	..	83
Public sector	288	16	40	3	..	83
of which: General government	288	16	40	3	..	83
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	4
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	122	6	5	6	7	12
Public sector	122	6	5	6	7	12
of which: General government	121	3	2	3	4	9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	4	0	0	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	5	3	3	2	3
Public sector	8	5	3	3	2	3
of which: General government	8	4	3	2	2	3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,102</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	824	1,954	2,019	2,012	2,027	2,098
Official creditors	774	1,909	1,973	1,968	1,984	2,057
Multilateral	557	101	99	96	92	86
of which: World Bank	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bilateral	217	1,808	1,874	1,872	1,891	1,971
Private creditors	50	45	45	44	43	41
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	50	45	45	44	43	41
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	1	0	0	0	4
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	1	0	0	0	4
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	125	-6	-10	-11	98	-10
<i>Long-term</i>	165	7	35	-3	-7	75
Official creditors	165	11	35	-2	-6	73
Multilateral	42	15	-2	1	-3	-6
of which: World Bank	-36	..	..	..	..	..
Bilateral	123	-4	37	-3	-3	80
Private creditors	..	-4	0	-1	-1	2
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	-4	0	-1	-1	2
<i>Short-term</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	178	375	105	75	25	51
Portfolio equity	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	91	125	120	123	218	203
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	8	14	13	15	16	12
Debt service to exports (%)	13	1	1	1	2	2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	58	5	4	4	4	3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	201	103	99	102	107	102
Gross national income (GNI)	11,882	15,094	16,505	14,835	14,537	20,967

# HONDURAS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>8,742</b>	<b>9,167</b>	<b>9,745</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>11,850</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	220	176	172	171	664	1,103
of which: SDR allocations	191	176	172	171	178	508
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>8,072</b>	<b>8,293</b>	<b>8,795</b>	<b>9,733</b>	<b>9,734</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,834	7,126	7,351	7,751	8,589	8,627
Public sector	2,834	7,126	7,351	7,751	8,589	8,627
of which: General government	2,678	6,793	6,967	7,379	8,305	8,378
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	579	946	942	1,044	1,145	1,107
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,013</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	454	1,160	523	693	1,604	389
Public sector	454	1,160	523	693	1,604	389
of which: General government	452	1,061	466	671	1,604	389
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	452	535	490	386	454	445
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	63	203	256	276	822	299
Public sector	63	203	256	276	822	299
of which: General government	54	199	251	242	732	267
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	390	510	474	277	372	576
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	46	220	267	305	302	247
Public sector	46	220	267	305	302	247
of which: General government	43	206	256	286	286	246
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	10	19	18	23	19	44
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>8,072</b>	<b>8,293</b>	<b>8,795</b>	<b>9,733</b>	<b>9,734</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,834	7,126	7,351	7,751	8,589	8,627
Official creditors	2,704	4,965	5,183	5,620	6,392	6,489
Multilateral	1,907	4,135	4,395	4,564	5,404	5,554
of which: World Bank	602	985	937	908	1,034	1,015
Bilateral	796	830	788	1,056	988	935
Private creditors	131	2,161	2,168	2,131	2,197	2,138
Bondholders	..	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,800	1,800
Commercial banks and others	131	461	468	431	397	338
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	579	946	942	1,044	1,145	1,107
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	300
Commercial banks and others	579	946	942	1,044	1,145	807
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1,103</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-2	..	..	..	470	125
<i>Long-term</i>	454	982	283	526	864	-42
Official creditors	393	197	255	452	727	139
Multilateral	389	183	284	178	804	175
of which: World Bank	109	-4	-28	-23	95	2
Bilateral	3	14	-29	274	-77	-36
Private creditors	61	785	28	74	137	-182
Bondholders	..	700	0	0	100	300
Banks and others	61	85	28	74	37	-482
<i>Short-term</i>	124	55	210	76	-151	384
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	592	862	766	716	297	957
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	80	117	125	131	172	147
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27	40	41	42	50	45
Debt service to exports (%)	10	13	14	12	24	15
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9	6	8	8	6	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	48	47	48	47	49	47
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	67	54	52	59	73	..
Gross national income (GNI)	15,110	21,721	22,173	23,102	22,170	26,172

# INDIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>290,428</b>	<b>511,473</b>	<b>521,030</b>	<b>560,871</b>	<b>565,053</b>	<b>612,866</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	6,127	5,666	5,533	5,501	5,730	23,160
of which: SDR allocations	6,127	5,666	5,533	5,501	5,730	23,160
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>227,853</b>	<b>408,198</b>	<b>411,573</b>	<b>448,590</b>	<b>455,790</b>	<b>475,076</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	100,563	182,914	180,395	191,861	192,613	205,105
Public sector	100,507	182,914	180,395	191,861	192,613	205,105
of which: General government	78,545	141,985	134,209	140,056	139,287	144,710
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	56	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	127,290	225,284	231,179	256,729	263,177	269,972
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>56,448</b>	<b>97,609</b>	<b>103,924</b>	<b>106,780</b>	<b>103,533</b>	<b>114,629</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>43,406</b>	<b>78,141</b>	<b>52,132</b>	<b>71,708</b>	<b>68,616</b>	<b>58,337</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	24,337	39,420	18,990	24,616	22,372	30,093
Public sector	24,337	39,420	18,990	24,616	22,372	30,093
of which: General government	18,716	33,034	7,864	11,596	13,974	13,502
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	19,069	38,721	33,141	47,093	46,244	28,244
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>19,018</b>	<b>38,667</b>	<b>46,229</b>	<b>34,762</b>	<b>64,142</b>	<b>35,142</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,164	11,982	21,016	13,220	24,346	13,693
Public sector	5,144	11,982	21,016	13,220	24,346	13,693
of which: General government	2,630	4,189	15,244	5,822	16,958	5,192
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	20	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	13,854	26,684	25,213	21,543	39,796	21,449
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4,675</b>	<b>10,346</b>	<b>13,975</b>	<b>12,888</b>	<b>11,197</b>	<b>12,264</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,063	2,151	2,615	3,283	1,654	2,516
Public sector	1,061	2,151	2,615	3,283	1,654	2,516
of which: General government	687	952	1,217	1,496	1,281	1,012
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,612	8,195	11,361	9,605	9,543	9,749
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>227,853</b>	<b>408,198</b>	<b>411,573</b>	<b>448,590</b>	<b>455,790</b>	<b>475,076</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	100,563	182,914	180,395	191,861	192,613	205,105
Official creditors	72,499	78,044	81,001	84,366	95,958	99,480
Multilateral	46,513	52,976	54,165	56,404	64,262	67,536
of which: World Bank	37,068	37,234	36,464	36,809	39,577	39,742
Bilateral	25,986	25,068	26,836	27,961	31,696	31,944
Private creditors	28,065	104,870	99,394	107,495	96,655	105,625
Bondholders	14,700	81,997	73,809	81,351	71,333	75,093
Commercial banks and others	13,364	22,873	25,585	26,144	25,322	30,532
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	127,290	225,284	231,179	256,729	263,177	269,972
Bondholders	13,217	14,645	13,962	19,197	26,124	29,479
Commercial banks and others	114,073	210,639	217,216	237,532	237,053	240,493
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>6,127</b>	<b>5,666</b>	<b>5,533</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>5,730</b>	<b>23,160</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>24,388</b>	<b>39,474</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>36,946</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>23,195</b>
Official creditors	5,221	2,450	3,420	3,301	9,093	6,812
Multilateral	4,581	885	1,747	2,381	6,990	3,897
of which: World Bank	3,027	-369	-243	465	1,985	706
Bilateral	640	1,564	1,673	920	2,103	2,916
Private creditors	19,168	37,025	2,482	33,645	-4,618	16,382
Bondholders	10,339	33,310	-8,417	12,784	-3,156	7,202
Banks and others	8,829	3,715	10,899	20,861	-1,462	9,181
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>13,676</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>-3,246</b>	<b>11,096</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	27,357	37,098	39,234	43,136	59,496	41,121
Portfolio equity	30,442	5,928	-4,361	13,769	24,854	5,223
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	81	101	93	99	111	92
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	18	20	19	20	21	20
Debt service to exports (%)	7	10	11	9	15	7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19	19	20	19	18	19
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	16	10	10	10	11	11
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	95	76	72	77	97	97
Gross national income (GNI)	1,657,660	2,622,800	2,673,994	2,804,314	2,631,758	3,123,967



# INDONESIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>198,278</b>	<b>353,564</b>	<b>379,589</b>	<b>402,106</b>	<b>417,046</b>	<b>416,471</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	3,050	2,820	2,754	2,739	2,852	9,007
of which: SDR allocations	3,050	2,820	2,754	2,739	2,852	9,007
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>162,181</b>	<b>304,012</b>	<b>328,875</b>	<b>354,569</b>	<b>369,706</b>	<b>358,846</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	102,748	194,953	215,072	233,528	247,933	242,719
Public sector	102,748	194,953	215,072	233,528	247,933	242,719
of which: General government	94,026	175,600	183,261	199,076	206,505	200,021
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	59,433	109,059	113,802	121,041	121,773	116,128
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>33,047</b>	<b>46,731</b>	<b>47,960</b>	<b>44,799</b>	<b>44,488</b>	<b>48,617</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>34,335</b>	<b>78,616</b>	<b>72,086</b>	<b>94,778</b>	<b>65,182</b>	<b>54,743</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	13,695	27,535	31,060	31,656	30,344	28,452
Public sector	13,695	27,535	31,060	31,656	30,344	28,452
of which: General government	8,139	24,690	15,822	25,950	20,865	25,152
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	20,640	51,081	41,026	63,122	34,838	26,292
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>26,202</b>	<b>46,884</b>	<b>42,905</b>	<b>68,392</b>	<b>52,577</b>	<b>62,002</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,072	11,765	10,614	13,235	18,469	30,067
Public sector	8,072	11,765	10,614	13,235	18,469	30,067
of which: General government	7,823	5,961	7,858	10,178	15,905	28,092
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	18,129	35,119	32,291	55,157	34,108	31,935
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>10,595</b>	<b>10,703</b>	<b>12,046</b>	<b>13,518</b>	<b>10,697</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,034	6,579	6,767	7,867	9,348	7,750
Public sector	3,034	6,579	6,767	7,867	9,348	7,750
of which: General government	2,834	5,520	5,873	6,281	6,729	5,795
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,910	4,015	3,936	4,179	4,170	2,946
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>162,181</b>	<b>304,012</b>	<b>328,875</b>	<b>354,569</b>	<b>369,706</b>	<b>358,846</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	102,748	194,953	215,072	233,528	247,933	242,719
Official creditors	66,180	51,666	53,072	52,276	57,932	54,804
Multilateral	22,567	28,363	30,099	31,447	34,077	33,970
of which: World Bank	11,367	17,941	18,507	19,109	19,669	19,622
Bilateral	43,613	23,302	22,973	20,829	23,855	20,834
Private creditors	36,568	143,287	162,000	181,251	190,001	187,915
Bondholders	28,698	135,396	151,001	173,224	182,704	181,822
Commercial banks and others	7,870	7,891	10,999	8,027	7,297	6,093
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	59,433	109,059	113,802	121,041	121,773	116,128
Bondholders	8,437	14,383	15,038	16,515	18,208	17,464
Commercial banks and others	50,996	94,677	98,764	104,526	103,565	98,664
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>2,852</b>	<b>9,007</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>31,732</b>	<b>29,182</b>	<b>26,386</b>	<b>12,605</b>	<b>-7,258</b>
Official creditors	1,404	-905	1,401	-927	3,978	-609
Multilateral	1,367	736	1,785	1,354	2,149	793
of which: World Bank	1,287	645	594	617	472	150
Bilateral	37	-1,641	-384	-2,282	1,829	-1,401
Private creditors	6,729	32,637	27,780	27,313	8,627	-6,650
Bondholders	3,198	21,257	16,496	23,767	10,493	-674
Banks and others	3,531	11,380	11,284	3,546	-1,866	-5,976
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>8,998</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>-3,161</b>	<b>-311</b>	<b>4,130</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	12,447	18,839	19,993	25,069	19,348	20,566
Portfolio equity	2,132	-2,538	-3,668	-397	-4,362	3,131
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	118	177	172	194	227	164
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27	36	38	37	40	36
Debt service to exports (%)	19	29	25	39	37	29
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17	13	13	11	11	12
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11	8	8	8	8	8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	47	36	31	31	31	34
Gross national income (GNI)	734,988	983,438	1,011,213	1,085,079	1,030,410	1,154,465

# IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>19,769</b>	<b>6,819</b>	<b>5,774</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>5,433</b>	<b>10,349</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	2,196	2,031	1,983	1,972	2,054	6,781
of which: SDR allocations	2,196	2,031	1,983	1,972	2,054	6,781
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,960</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,060</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,960	589	437	370	419	332
Public sector	5,947	589	437	370	419	332
of which: General government	929	280	206	141	132	76
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	12	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	0	1,200	915	894	727
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>4,199</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>2,508</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	249	123	0	29	116	21
Public sector	244	123	0	29	116	21
of which: General government	72	0	0	..	52	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	5	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,532	387	138	256	263	254
Public sector	1,530	387	138	93	84	88
of which: General government	33	99	74	65	65	52
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	163	178	167
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	136	22	18	33	26	46
Public sector	135	22	18	15	15	7
of which: General government	13	7	6	7	4	1
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	18	11	39
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,960</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,060</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,960	589	437	370	419	332
Official creditors	2,068	520	413	325	300	225
Multilateral	833	342	272	199	190	119
of which: World Bank	801	271	206	141	132	76
Bilateral	1,234	177	141	126	110	106
Private creditors	3,892	70	24	45	118	107
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	3,892	70	24	45	118	107
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	0	0	1,200	915	894	727
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	0	1,200	915	894	727
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>6,781</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	-1,283	-264	-138	-227	-146	-233
Official creditors	-202	-88	-93	-86	-33	-64
Multilateral	78	-72	-67	-72	-18	-62
of which: World Bank	64	-84	-65	-65	-13	-52
Bilateral	-281	-16	-26	-14	-15	-1
Private creditors	-1,081	-176	-45	-141	-113	-169
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1,081	-176	-45	-141	-113	-169
<i>Short-term</i>	2,826	886	-2,047	-612	427	434
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	3,649	5,019	2,373	1,508	1,342	1,425
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	20	6	5	7	10	13
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	4	1	2	2	2	..
Debt service to exports (%)	2	0	0	0	1	0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	59	62	37	33	38	24
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	4	5	5	4	4	1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	486,887	487,226	332,579	291,561	231,042	..

# IRAQ

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	..	<b>28,103</b>	<b>27,790</b>	<b>27,468</b>	<b>26,299</b>	<b>25,263</b>
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	..	5,013	4,741	4,019	2,944	4,126
of which: SDR allocations	..	1,616	1,578	1,569	1,634	3,820
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	..	<b>22,000</b>	<b>22,467</b>	<b>22,687</b>	<b>22,775</b>	<b>20,516</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	22,000	22,467	22,687	22,775	20,516
Public sector	..	22,000	22,467	22,687	22,775	20,516
of which: General government	..	20,767	21,352	21,689	21,823	19,601
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	..	<b>1,090</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>620</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	..	<b>4,349</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>816</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	4,349	1,831	1,283	1,683	816
Public sector	..	4,349	1,831	1,283	1,683	816
of which: General government	..	4,349	1,831	1,282	1,618	726
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	..	<b>816</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,509</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	816	899	1,054	1,967	2,509
Public sector	..	816	899	1,054	1,967	2,509
of which: General government	..	698	782	937	1,850	2,392
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	..	<b>579</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>676</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	579	855	848	803	676
Public sector	..	579	855	848	803	676
of which: General government	..	510	792	791	752	630
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	..	<b>22,000</b>	<b>22,467</b>	<b>22,687</b>	<b>22,775</b>	<b>20,516</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	..	22,000	22,467	22,687	22,775	20,516
Official creditors	..	17,331	17,450	17,022	16,896	15,147
Multilateral	..	3,392	3,497	3,568	3,623	3,607
of which: World Bank	..	3,348	3,466	3,550	3,618	3,606
Bilateral	..	13,940	13,954	13,453	13,273	11,539
Private creditors	..	4,668	5,017	5,665	5,879	5,370
Bondholders	..	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Commercial banks and others	..	2,668	3,017	3,665	3,879	3,370
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	..	<b>5,013</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>4,019</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>4,126</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>	..	810	-158	-694	-1,201	-983
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	810	-158	-694	-1,201	-983
<b>Long-term</b>	..	<b>3,534</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>-284</b>	<b>-1,693</b>
Official creditors	..	1,540	583	-419	-484	-1,200
Multilateral	..	81	113	73	43	14
of which: World Bank	..	94	126	86	56	17
Bilateral	..	1,458	470	-493	-527	-1,214
Private creditors	..	1,994	349	648	200	-493
Bondholders	..	2,000	..	..	..	0
Banks and others	..	-6	349	648	200	-493
<b>Short-term</b>	..	<b>-180</b>	<b>-508</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>	..	-5,032	-4,885	-3,076	-3,147	-2,613
Foreign direct investment	..	-5,032	-4,885	-3,076	-3,147	-2,613
Portfolio equity	..	1	9	-3	8	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	44	30	30	51	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	15	12	12	14	12
Debt service to exports (%)	..	2	2	3	8	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	4	2	3	2	2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	12	13	13	14	14
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	162	219	230	185	232
Gross national income (GNI)	..	185,777	225,613	232,470	182,172	206,087

# JAMAICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>14,605</b>	<b>17,086</b>	<b>17,430</b>	<b>16,872</b>	<b>17,701</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,188	1,152	1,074	978	1,449	1,792
of which: SDR allocations	403	373	364	362	377	880
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>11,658</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,183</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>13,650</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7,609	9,929	9,759	9,407	9,151	8,985
Public sector	7,608	9,929	9,759	9,407	9,151	8,985
of which: General government	6,391	9,190	9,115	8,798	8,575	8,586
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,307	1,729	4,049	4,776	4,488	4,665
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>2,259</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>381</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,285	1,079	294	1,009	260	381
Public sector	1,285	1,079	294	1,009	260	381
of which: General government	1,054	1,073	285	993	257	378
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,075	..	..	600	225	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>538</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	337	683	456	1,355	521	538
Public sector	337	683	456	1,355	521	538
of which: General government	226	595	352	1,305	484	359
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	9	26	..	..	250	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>647</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	489	558	591	607	552	519
Public sector	489	558	591	607	552	519
of which: General government	401	503	541	559	513	482
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	341	81	80	132	137	128
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>11,658</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>14,183</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>13,650</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	7,609	9,929	9,759	9,407	9,151	8,985
Official creditors	3,271	3,609	3,645	3,585	3,566	3,634
Multilateral	2,352	2,922	2,940	2,915	2,947	3,013
of which: World Bank	579	862	865	886	945	1,062
Bilateral	919	687	705	670	619	622
Private creditors	4,338	6,320	6,114	5,822	5,585	5,351
Bondholders	3,786	6,163	6,064	5,810	5,585	5,351
Commercial banks and others	552	157	50	12	0	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	4,307	1,729	4,049	4,776	4,488	4,665
Bondholders	4,290	1,175	1,175	1,775	1,750	1,750
Commercial banks and others	17	554	2,874	3,001	2,738	2,915
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>1,792</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	778	-16	-53	-90	417	-133
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>-162</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>-286</b>	<b>-157</b>
Official creditors	863	-50	42	-54	-24	77
Multilateral	835	-49	18	-22	34	75
of which: World Bank	181	53	3	21	60	116
Bilateral	29	-1	24	-32	-58	2
Private creditors	1,151	420	-204	309	-262	-234
Bondholders	1,007	532	-100	347	-250	-234
Banks and others	145	-111	-104	-38	-12	..
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-441</b>	<b>475</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	183	889	775	665	265	320
Portfolio equity	..	251	181	257	261	130
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	334	281	278	274	457	371
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	112	102	113	113	126	134
Debt service to exports (%)	28	27	20	35	44	29
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8	12	13	13	11	13
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	17	20	17	17	17	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	18	26	21	21	23	27
Gross national income (GNI)	12,726	14,386	15,131	15,386	13,355	13,216

# JORDAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>16,894</b>	<b>30,051</b>	<b>31,925</b>	<b>33,482</b>	<b>38,017</b>	<b>41,821</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	257	1,500	981	729	1,271	2,215
of which: SDR allocations	250	231	225	224	233	687
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>7,588</b>	<b>17,619</b>	<b>19,434</b>	<b>20,455</b>	<b>22,663</b>	<b>23,999</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,323	15,158	16,363	16,841	18,758	19,968
Public sector	6,190	15,089	16,329	16,811	18,730	19,942
of which: General government	5,755	14,479	15,734	16,142	18,081	19,321
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	133	69	34	30	28	26
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,265	2,460	3,071	3,614	3,905	4,031
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>9,049</b>	<b>10,933</b>	<b>11,511</b>	<b>12,297</b>	<b>14,084</b>	<b>15,606</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>2,782</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>4,043</b>	<b>3,739</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,358	2,983	2,013	2,037	3,439	3,324
Public sector	1,358	2,983	2,013	2,037	3,439	3,324
of which: General government	1,087	2,938	1,884	1,928	3,439	3,324
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	150	247	769	775	604	415
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,107</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	480	553	591	1,545	1,775	1,817
Public sector	472	545	583	1,541	1,773	1,815
of which: General government	464	507	542	1,506	1,752	1,788
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	8	8	8	4	2	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	26	98	158	231	313	289
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>643</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	145	387	504	581	523	604
Public sector	139	383	501	579	523	604
of which: General government	130	363	481	557	508	587
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	6	3	3	1	1	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	16	55	99	153	56	39
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,588</b>	<b>17,619</b>	<b>19,434</b>	<b>20,455</b>	<b>22,663</b>	<b>23,999</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	6,323	15,158	16,363	16,841	18,758	19,968
Official creditors	5,284	6,563	7,097	8,203	9,428	10,521
Multilateral	2,526	3,449	3,795	4,731	5,491	6,593
of which: World Bank	1,040	1,876	2,252	2,985	3,329	3,723
Bilateral	2,757	3,115	3,301	3,472	3,937	3,927
Private creditors	1,040	8,595	9,266	8,638	9,330	9,447
Bondholders	881	8,429	9,115	8,500	9,198	9,340
Commercial banks and others	159	166	152	138	132	107
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,265	2,460	3,071	3,614	3,905	4,031
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,265	2,460	3,071	3,614	3,905	4,031
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>2,215</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-4	-416	-493	-246	495	529
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>1,632</b>
Official creditors	151	438	747	1,118	979	1,381
Multilateral	152	101	371	941	691	1,182
of which: World Bank	-71	19	376	733	344	395
Bilateral	-1	338	376	177	288	199
Private creditors	851	2,140	1,286	-83	976	251
Bondholders	736	1,986	686	-615	700	142
Banks and others	116	155	600	531	276	109
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1,786</b>	<b>1,523</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,688	2,030	955	730	760	622
Portfolio equity	-21	-476	41	-62	-95	-86
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	124	198	198	192	335	286
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	63	73	75	75	87	93
Debt service to exports (%)	6	12	14	19	27	20
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	54	36	36	37	37	37
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15	11	12	14	14	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	77	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	26,919	41,203	42,732	44,510	43,574	45,011

# KAZAKHSTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>119,151</b>	<b>159,239</b>	<b>157,269</b>	<b>159,248</b>	<b>161,488</b>	<b>159,755</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	529	489	478	475	495	2,035
of which: SDR allocations	529	489	478	475	495	2,035
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>109,757</b>	<b>151,071</b>	<b>148,425</b>	<b>149,784</b>	<b>150,959</b>	<b>145,016</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,845	21,586	24,472	25,006	25,718	26,490
Public sector	3,845	21,586	24,472	25,006	25,718	26,490
of which: General government	3,712	13,806	14,652	15,220	15,664	15,710
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	105,912	129,486	123,954	124,779	125,242	118,526
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>8,864</b>	<b>7,678</b>	<b>8,366</b>	<b>8,989</b>	<b>10,034</b>	<b>12,704</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>45,054</b>	<b>31,525</b>	<b>33,912</b>	<b>31,801</b>	<b>34,185</b>	<b>21,232</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,522	892	3,504	1,975	1,567	1,575
Public sector	1,522	892	3,504	1,975	1,567	1,575
of which: General government	1,508	243	1,447	1,581	1,297	819
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	43,532	30,632	30,408	29,826	32,618	19,657
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>34,639</b>	<b>24,529</b>	<b>29,807</b>	<b>29,334</b>	<b>27,125</b>	<b>26,833</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	278	1,042	581	1,433	1,082	461
Public sector	278	1,042	581	1,433	1,082	461
of which: General government	99	1,028	565	1,003	1,066	440
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	34,361	23,487	29,226	27,901	26,042	26,372
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>3,680</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	54	871	913	1,091	1,034	949
Public sector	54	871	913	1,091	1,034	949
of which: General government	48	507	525	586	516	430
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,463	2,325	2,617	2,098	2,331	2,732
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>109,757</b>	<b>151,071</b>	<b>148,425</b>	<b>149,784</b>	<b>150,959</b>	<b>145,016</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,845	21,586	24,472	25,006	25,718	26,490
Official creditors	3,845	8,361	8,372	7,634	8,097	8,084
Multilateral	2,785	6,925	6,638	6,010	6,265	6,044
of which: World Bank	1,830	4,185	3,977	3,802	3,615	3,463
Bilateral	1,060	1,435	1,734	1,624	1,833	2,039
Private creditors	0	13,225	16,100	17,372	17,620	18,406
Bondholders	..	13,225	16,100	17,372	17,620	18,406
Commercial banks and others	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	105,912	129,486	123,954	124,779	125,242	118,526
Bondholders	21,044	9,272	7,908	6,684	6,361	5,638
Commercial banks and others	84,868	120,213	116,046	118,094	118,881	112,889
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>2,035</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	10,415	6,995	4,105	2,467	7,060	-5,601
Official creditors	1,244	350	9	-746	480	114
Multilateral	1,436	-250	-281	-629	295	-128
of which: World Bank	1,283	-128	-208	-175	-187	-152
Bilateral	-192	600	290	-117	185	242
Private creditors	9,170	6,645	4,096	3,213	6,580	-5,714
Bondholders	-1,053	1,499	2,797	-101	1,094	278
Banks and others	10,224	5,146	1,299	3,314	5,486	-5,992
<i>Short-term</i>	1,879	929	661	617	1,231	2,656
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	4,162	5,748	2,649	6,496	5,297	10,362
Portfolio equity	134	24	-1,518	482	901	111
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	175	283	225	233	297	234
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	93	107	100	100	103	96
Debt service to exports (%)	58	50	48	48	57	45
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	5	5	6	6	8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	2	4	4	4	4	4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	21	11	11	6	7	7
Gross national income (GNI)	128,672	148,657	157,279	158,975	156,099	166,585

# KENYA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,885</b>	<b>26,951</b>	<b>31,434</b>	<b>34,969</b>	<b>38,036</b>	<b>41,201</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	817	1,047	879	720	1,391	2,913
of which: SDR allocations	400	370	361	359	374	1,092
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>7,027</b>	<b>23,248</b>	<b>28,009</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>34,352</b>	<b>35,861</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7,027	22,399	26,988	30,813	33,531	35,218
Public sector	7,027	22,399	26,988	30,813	33,531	35,218
of which: General government	6,589	21,088	25,479	29,258	31,979	33,766
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	849	1,021	817	821	644
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>2,427</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>5,217</b>	<b>6,622</b>	<b>6,722</b>	<b>3,417</b>	<b>3,400</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	532	5,183	6,248	6,712	3,273	3,400
Public sector	532	5,183	6,248	6,712	3,273	3,400
of which: General government	522	4,343	6,016	6,637	3,266	3,400
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	34	374	10	144	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,338</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	260	568	1,371	2,801	1,314	1,169
Public sector	260	568	1,371	2,801	1,314	1,169
of which: General government	233	518	1,332	2,763	1,261	1,159
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	141	196	210	154	169
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>952</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	90	606	941	1,181	1,150	916
Public sector	90	606	941	1,181	1,150	916
of which: General government	81	602	918	1,157	1,125	915
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	51	55	61	45	36
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,027</b>	<b>23,248</b>	<b>28,009</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>34,352</b>	<b>35,861</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	7,027	22,399	26,988	30,813	33,531	35,218
Official creditors	6,754	17,543	20,364	23,721	26,133	26,888
Multilateral	4,110	8,770	10,108	12,709	15,111	15,775
of which: World Bank	3,238	5,303	5,802	7,125	9,334	10,228
Bilateral	2,644	8,773	10,256	11,012	11,022	11,113
Private creditors	273	4,857	6,624	7,092	7,398	8,329
Bondholders	..	2,750	4,750	6,100	6,100	7,100
Commercial banks and others	273	2,107	1,874	992	1,298	1,229
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	849	1,021	817	821	644
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	849	1,021	817	821	644
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>2,913</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-26	-119	-146	-154	620	848
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>5,055</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>2,062</b>
Official creditors	270	3,652	3,082	3,430	1,739	1,219
Multilateral	223	1,430	1,511	2,641	1,977	1,020
of which: World Bank	132	455	631	1,359	1,866	1,168
Bilateral	47	2,222	1,571	789	-238	199
Private creditors	3	856	1,973	281	210	844
Bondholders	..	..	2,000	1,350	0	1,000
Banks and others	3	856	-27	-1,069	210	-156
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>-347</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	89	1,436	535	547	496	520
Portfolio equity	22	-62	-251	8	-274	-97
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	97	254	267	299	390	347
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	33	35	35	38	38
Debt service to exports (%)	4	15	24	38	29	21
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12	10	8	7	6	6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	46	33	32	36	40	38
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	49	27	26	26	22	23
Gross national income (GNI)	39,852	80,475	90,812	98,775	98,931	108,691

# KOSOVO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>3,352</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	114	272	260	225	216	260
of which: SDR allocations	85	79	77	77	80	188
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,990</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	319	313	305	320	517	596
Public sector	319	313	305	320	517	596
of which: General government	319	263	250	267	467	551
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	567	1,083	961	1,037	1,394	1,394
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,102</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>647</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0	25	25	44	192	152
Public sector	0	25	25	44	192	152
of which: General government	0	10	13	39	191	146
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	169	171	200	239	375	495
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>327</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14	20	21	24	27	33
Public sector	14	20	21	24	27	33
of which: General government	14	15	16	17	21	26
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	61	78	187	148	224	293
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	11	11	11	10	11	11
Public sector	11	11	11	10	11	11
of which: General government	11	9	9	9	9	10
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	23	39	45	37	36	7
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,990</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	319	313	305	320	517	596
Official creditors	319	305	297	304	488	557
Multilateral	319	239	240	254	441	521
of which: World Bank	319	239	225	220	314	313
Bilateral	0	66	56	50	46	36
Private creditors	..	8	8	16	30	39
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	7
Commercial banks and others	..	8	8	16	30	32
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	567	1,083	961	1,037	1,394	1,394
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	567	1,083	961	1,037	1,394	1,394
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>260</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	29	64	-5	-34	-18	-61
<i>Long-term</i>	94	99	17	112	315	320
Official creditors	-14	4	4	12	153	107
Multilateral	-14	-4	11	17	161	114
of which: World Bank	-14	-4	-5	-1	77	19
Bilateral	..	8	-7	-5	-8	-7
Private creditors	108	94	13	100	162	214
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	8
Banks and others	108	94	13	100	162	206
<i>Short-term</i>	-366	215	-36	46	116	140
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	439	262	309	266	370	458
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	104	111	90	93	153	95
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27	34	29	30	39	36
Debt service to exports (%)	8	9	11	10	19	12
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	31	33	34	35	31	33
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	22	10	10	10	14	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56	33	38	40	35	37
Gross national income (GNI)	5,433	7,325	8,012	8,080	7,904	9,212



# KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>8,131</b>	<b>8,166</b>	<b>8,456</b>	<b>8,678</b>	<b>9,064</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	307	321	285	258	498	697
of which: SDR allocations	130	121	118	117	122	357
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>7,826</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,446	3,892	3,655	3,713	3,845	3,960
Public sector	2,446	3,892	3,655	3,713	3,845	3,960
of which: General government	2,446	3,892	3,655	3,713	3,845	3,960
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,171	3,562	3,769	3,968	3,809	3,866
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>625</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	151	286	144	189	166	289
Public sector	151	286	144	189	166	289
of which: General government	151	286	144	189	166	289
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	521	243	537	708	224	336
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>464</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	38	82	102	122	125	117
Public sector	38	82	102	122	125	117
of which: General government	38	82	102	122	125	117
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	424	383	331	509	384	347
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>71</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	23	51	54	56	55	40
Public sector	23	51	54	56	55	40
of which: General government	23	51	54	56	55	40
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	46	32	30	32	32	31
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>7,826</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,446	3,892	3,655	3,713	3,845	3,960
Official creditors	2,446	3,892	3,655	3,713	3,845	3,960
Multilateral	1,296	1,452	1,450	1,463	1,590	1,705
of which: World Bank	649	667	660	657	677	653
Bilateral	1,150	2,440	2,205	2,250	2,255	2,255
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,171	3,562	3,769	3,968	3,809	3,866
Bondholders	..	..	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks and others	1,171	3,562	3,768	3,968	3,809	3,866
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>697</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	12	1	-29	-26	223	-26
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>161</b>
Official creditors	113	204	42	67	41	172
Multilateral	8	19	32	22	64	163
of which: World Bank	5	-1	8	1	-7	-6
Bilateral	105	185	11	46	-23	9
Private creditors	97	-141	206	200	-159	-10
Bondholders	..	..	..	0	0	0
Banks and others	97	-141	206	200	-159	-10
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-238</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	231	-17	86	490	-149	166
Portfolio equity	-18	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	181	312	294	269	353	270
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	92	111	102	105	115	116
Debt service to exports (%)	25	22	20	24	26	17
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5	4	6	6	6	6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	31	18	18	17	18	19
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	39	23	21	20	21	26
Gross national income (GNI)	4,489	7,331	8,020	8,092	7,524	7,827

# LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,554</b>	<b>14,696</b>	<b>15,533</b>	<b>16,571</b>	<b>17,431</b>	<b>17,188</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	88	72	70	70	73	213
of which: SDR allocations	78	72	70	70	73	213
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>6,410</b>	<b>13,879</b>	<b>15,059</b>	<b>15,916</b>	<b>16,374</b>	<b>16,068</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,751	8,419	9,471	10,199	10,660	10,271
Public sector	3,751	8,419	9,471	10,199	10,660	10,271
of which: General government	3,528	8,252	9,307	10,041	10,506	10,123
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,659	5,461	5,588	5,717	5,714	5,797
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>907</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>466</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	267	1,156	1,559	1,169	706	356
Public sector	267	1,156	1,559	1,169	706	356
of which: General government	267	1,156	1,535	1,169	706	356
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	193	176	248	124	..	110
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>544</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	59	298	417	504	439	539
Public sector	59	298	417	504	439	539
of which: General government	59	269	390	499	434	534
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	159	148	120	2	4	4
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>166</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	28	176	222	268	201	125
Public sector	28	176	222	268	201	125
of which: General government	28	176	222	267	201	125
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	50	105	106	33	34	41
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,410</b>	<b>13,879</b>	<b>15,059</b>	<b>15,916</b>	<b>16,374</b>	<b>16,068</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,751	8,419	9,471	10,199	10,660	10,271
Official creditors	3,652	6,696	7,584	8,082	8,525	8,585
Multilateral	2,084	1,600	1,577	1,707	1,823	1,809
of which: World Bank	655	582	588	659	717	740
Bilateral	1,569	5,097	6,007	6,375	6,701	6,777
Private creditors	98	1,722	1,887	2,117	2,135	1,686
Bondholders	..	1,484	1,596	1,606	1,368	981
Commercial banks and others	98	238	291	511	767	705
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,659	5,461	5,588	5,717	5,714	5,797
Bondholders	..	510	560	691	692	779
Commercial banks and others	2,659	4,951	5,028	5,026	5,022	5,018
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-6	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	243	886	1,269	787	263	-78
Official creditors	202	461	975	505	289	149
Multilateral	13	36	13	139	48	36
of which: World Bank	-13	60	19	74	30	45
Bilateral	189	425	962	366	241	113
Private creditors	41	425	294	282	-26	-227
Bondholders	..	309	158	63	-238	-199
Banks and others	41	116	137	220	211	-28
<i>Short-term</i>	-148	23	-341	181	400	-78
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	279	1,693	1,358	756	968	1,072
Portfolio equity	54	-34	1	0	-1	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	284	254	240	234	266	217
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	98	91	89	94	98	97
Debt service to exports (%)	13	13	13	11	11	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1	5	3	4	6	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	32	11	10	10	10	11
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12	7	6	6	8	9
Gross national income (GNI)	6,680	16,170	17,356	17,656	17,854	17,690

# LEBANON

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>47,819</b>	<b>74,165</b>	<b>79,650</b>	<b>73,893</b>	<b>68,867</b>	<b>66,893</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	395	275	269	267	278	1,120
of which: SDR allocations	298	275	269	267	278	1,120
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>43,857</b>	<b>65,127</b>	<b>73,834</b>	<b>68,663</b>	<b>58,435</b>	<b>52,916</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	20,386	29,987	33,072	33,319	33,361	33,277
Public sector	20,386	29,987	33,072	33,319	33,361	33,277
of which: General government	20,386	29,987	33,072	33,319	33,361	33,277
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	23,471	35,140	40,763	35,343	25,074	19,639
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>3,567</b>	<b>8,764</b>	<b>5,547</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>10,154</b>	<b>12,857</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>9,615</b>	<b>16,061</b>	<b>20,746</b>	<b>8,597</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>145</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,186	5,152	5,716	3,173	202	145
Public sector	2,186	5,152	5,716	3,173	202	145
of which: General government	2,186	5,152	5,716	3,173	202	145
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7,430	10,909	15,030	5,424	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>8,395</b>	<b>12,492</b>	<b>11,996</b>	<b>13,761</b>	<b>10,465</b>	<b>5,638</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,477	3,030	2,589	2,917	196	202
Public sector	2,477	3,030	2,589	2,917	196	202
of which: General government	2,477	3,030	2,589	2,917	196	202
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5,918	9,462	9,407	10,844	10,269	5,435
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>4,275</b>	<b>4,597</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>1,561</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,406	1,761	2,150	2,142	157	47
Public sector	1,406	1,761	2,150	2,142	157	47
of which: General government	1,406	1,761	2,150	2,142	157	47
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,328	2,018	2,125	2,455	2,130	1,514
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>43,857</b>	<b>65,127</b>	<b>73,834</b>	<b>68,663</b>	<b>58,435</b>	<b>52,916</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	20,386	29,987	33,072	33,319	33,361	33,277
Official creditors	2,358	2,026	1,943	1,875	1,938	1,892
Multilateral	1,368	1,333	1,369	1,373	1,461	1,469
of which: World Bank	321	441	510	536	615	663
Bilateral	990	692	574	502	476	423
Private creditors	18,028	27,961	31,128	31,444	31,423	31,385
Bondholders	17,422	27,768	30,964	31,314	31,314	31,314
Commercial banks and others	606	194	164	130	109	71
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	23,471	35,140	40,763	35,343	25,074	19,639
Bondholders	500	300	600	600	600	600
Commercial banks and others	22,971	34,840	40,163	34,743	24,474	19,039
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1,120</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-19	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>8,750</b>	<b>-5,164</b>	<b>-10,264</b>	<b>-5,493</b>
Official creditors	-59	178	-51	-61	33	-26
Multilateral	-13	265	53	7	72	19
of which: World Bank	3	186	70	26	75	51
Bilateral	-45	-86	-105	-68	-38	-45
Private creditors	1,279	3,390	8,802	-5,102	-10,297	-5,467
Bondholders	-396	1,776	3,504	350	0	0
Banks and others	1,675	1,614	5,297	-5,452	-10,297	-5,467
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>-3,217</b>	<b>-584</b>	<b>3,106</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	4,280	2,519	2,654	2,055	2,861	517
Portfolio equity	154	-294	-266	354	92	-65
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	216	336	362	347	681	603
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	126	140	148	147	278	382
Debt service to exports (%)	50	75	75	87	127	66
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	12	7	7	15	19
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	3	2	2	2	2	2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	66	59	51	52	36	28
Gross national income (GNI)	37,935	52,818	53,789	50,251	24,777	17,524

# LESOTHO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,818</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	79	108	94	79	119	198
of which: SDR allocations	51	47	46	45	47	140
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,617</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	709	828	809	856	931	962
Public sector	709	828	809	856	931	962
of which: General government	698	826	807	852	926	958
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	568	560	648	685	655
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>91</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	45	39	43	91	79	91
Public sector	45	39	43	91	79	91
of which: General government	45	38	42	89	79	91
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	132	0	88	38	0
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>67</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	19	33	42	37	44	37
Public sector	19	33	42	37	44	37
of which: General government	19	33	42	37	44	37
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	0	8	0	0	31
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>262</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	16	17	24	16	262
Public sector	8	16	17	24	16	262
of which: General government	6	16	17	24	16	262
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,617</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	709	828	809	856	931	962
Official creditors	688	822	805	852	927	959
Multilateral	633	703	697	722	755	758
of which: World Bank	330	321	338	363	400	424
Bilateral	55	118	108	131	171	201
Private creditors	21	6	5	4	4	4
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	21	6	5	4	4	4
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	568	560	648	685	655
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	568	560	648	685	655
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	4	-7	-12	-14	36	-12
<i>Long-term</i>	26	137	-8	142	73	24
Official creditors	27	6	1	55	35	55
Multilateral	24	12	10	31	3	29
of which: World Bank	22	21	25	28	21	36
Bilateral	3	-6	-8	24	33	25
Private creditors	-1	131	-9	87	38	-31
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1	131	-9	87	38	-31
<i>Short-term</i>	-3	-38	0	0	1	-1
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	47	-35	-39	-36	-32	-36
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	47	90	77	93	122	111
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27	57	51	57	69	64
Debt service to exports (%)	2	3	4	4	5	21
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	80	47	48	46	43	42
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	189	44	50	49	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	2,872	2,620	2,864	2,776	2,510	2,843

# LIBERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,846</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	235	402	389	396	473	798
of which: SDR allocations	191	177	172	171	179	520
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,048</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	183	656	713	822	943	1,015
Public sector	183	656	713	822	943	1,015
of which: General government	183	656	713	822	943	1,015
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	61	55	49	41	33
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>99</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0	110	151	119	106	99
Public sector	0	110	151	119	106	99
of which: General government	0	110	151	119	106	99
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	2	2	1	1	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4	5	5	6	14	8
Public sector	4	5	5	6	14	8
of which: General government	4	5	5	6	14	8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	6	8	8	8	8
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1	5	7	7	10	9
Public sector	1	5	7	7	10	9
of which: General government	1	5	7	7	10	9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	1	1	1	1	0
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,048</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	183	656	713	822	943	1,015
Official creditors	183	656	713	822	943	1,015
Multilateral	63	503	597	705	824	895
of which: World Bank	0	306	368	455	550	616
Bilateral	120	152	116	117	120	120
Private creditors	0	..	0	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	..	0	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	61	55	49	41	33
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	61	55	49	41	33
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>798</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	14	20	-3	9	58	-8
<i>Long-term</i>	-4	101	140	106	85	82
Official creditors	-4	106	146	113	92	90
Multilateral	-4	87	105	111	93	92
of which: World Bank	-2	60	69	89	75	81
Bilateral	..	19	41	2	-1	-1
Private creditors	..	-4	-5	-7	-7	-8
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	-4	-5	-7	-7	-8
<i>Short-term</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,769	188	59	19	87	69
Portfolio equity	-1	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	117	249	207	216	226	203
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	36	39	43	50	56
Debt service to exports (%)	2	4	4	7	11	6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15	45	52	56	57	48
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	106	52	49	43	23	..
Gross national income (GNI)	1,819	3,088	2,986	2,966	2,888	3,275

# MADAGASCAR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,756</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>5,347</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	278	440	465	545	956	1,304
of which: SDR allocations	180	167	163	162	169	492
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>3,811</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,039	2,736	2,901	3,117	3,508	3,715
Public sector	2,038	2,736	2,901	3,117	3,508	3,715
of which: General government	2,006	2,671	2,825	2,987	3,331	3,525
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	15	30	84	101	104	95
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>232</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>413</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	198	245	295	300	336	413
Public sector	198	245	295	300	336	413
of which: General government	180	245	283	246	297	389
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	26	66	26	11	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>105</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	37	92	72	67	73	96
Public sector	37	92	72	67	73	96
of which: General government	29	77	72	67	73	96
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1	1	9	9	9	9
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16	23	29	30	31	32
Public sector	16	23	29	30	31	32
of which: General government	16	22	29	29	29	31
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	0	4	6	6	6
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>3,811</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,039	2,736	2,901	3,117	3,508	3,715
Official creditors	2,031	2,610	2,737	2,963	3,362	3,598
Multilateral	1,575	2,255	2,347	2,488	2,809	2,986
of which: World Bank	1,161	1,595	1,648	1,686	1,874	2,010
Bilateral	456	355	390	475	553	612
Private creditors	8	127	164	154	146	118
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	8	127	164	154	146	118
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	15	30	84	101	104	95
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	15	30	84	101	104	95
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1,304</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-2	118	36	83	376	48
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>308</b>
Official creditors	160	110	183	242	275	342
Multilateral	106	133	143	154	214	269
of which: World Bank	75	77	93	48	117	193
Bilateral	54	-23	40	88	60	73
Private creditors	-1	68	98	9	-10	-34
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1	68	98	9	-10	-34
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-224</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-41</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	380	61	74	65	56	58
Portfolio equity	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	124	81	83	98	184	158
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	26	28	29	38	37
Debt service to exports (%)	3	3	3	3	5	5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15	5	7	7	6	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	57	67	63	62	58	56
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	37	47	47	42	41	44
Gross national income (GNI)	9,834	12,817	13,217	13,737	12,842	14,329

# MALAWI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>2,162</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>3,185</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	248	319	314	339	528	673
of which: SDR allocations	102	95	92	92	96	279
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>2,366</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	730	1,790	1,926	2,021	2,237	2,366
Public sector	730	1,790	1,926	2,021	2,237	2,366
of which: General government	721	1,775	1,913	2,009	2,225	2,357
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>231</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	81	240	223	168	193	231
Public sector	81	240	223	168	193	231
of which: General government	78	240	223	168	193	231
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>60</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	13	33	42	62	52	60
Public sector	13	33	42	62	52	60
of which: General government	12	32	41	61	51	58
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7	16	12	17	21	22
Public sector	7	16	12	17	21	22
of which: General government	7	16	12	17	21	22
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>2,366</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	730	1,790	1,926	2,021	2,237	2,366
Official creditors	724	1,790	1,926	2,021	2,237	2,366
Multilateral	586	1,369	1,487	1,600	1,799	1,922
of which: World Bank	243	862	917	969	1,104	1,177
Bilateral	138	420	439	421	438	444
Private creditors	5	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	5	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>673</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	21	5	3	27	169	-26
<i>Long-term</i>	68	207	181	106	141	172
Official creditors	68	207	181	106	141	172
Multilateral	46	221	150	120	139	171
of which: World Bank	34	180	78	58	92	106
Bilateral	22	-14	31	-14	2	0
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	-24	5	-26	43	110	-33
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	133	81	164	66	56	57
Portfolio equity	1	..	..	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	83	193	190	165	228	204
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15	25	23	22	25	26
Debt service to exports (%)	2	6	7	7	8	7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	2	1	3	6	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	57	63	66	66	61	60
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	30	36	34	35	20	..
Gross national income (GNI)	6,852	8,790	9,717	10,842	11,991	12,398

# MALDIVES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>2,679</b>	<b>3,454</b>	<b>3,847</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	28	12	11	11	42	69
of which: SDR allocations	12	11	11	11	11	39
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>3,229</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	628	1,234	2,004	2,228	2,846	3,092
Public sector	616	1,234	1,950	2,121	2,724	2,971
of which: General government	607	1,078	1,321	1,433	1,606	2,248
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	12	0	54	107	121	121
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	115	158	86	104	118	137
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>549</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>919</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	142	388	1,124	562	773	900
Public sector	142	388	1,070	510	752	900
of which: General government	142	350	330	179	185	701
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	54	52	21	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	26	32	..	51	14	19
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>656</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	51	102	334	331	196	656
Public sector	48	102	334	331	190	656
of which: General government	44	69	67	61	52	61
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3	..	0	0	6	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	9	42	40	33	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9	15	55	80	75	82
Public sector	9	15	54	75	69	82
of which: General government	8	12	31	40	35	62
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	1	5	6	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1	4	3	3	3	7
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>3,229</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	628	1,234	2,004	2,228	2,846	3,092
Official creditors	536	934	1,294	1,446	1,982	1,781
Multilateral	301	276	340	384	411	441
of which: World Bank	99	90	85	92	106	101
Bilateral	236	659	954	1,062	1,570	1,341
Private creditors	92	300	710	782	864	1,311
Bondholders	..	250	350	350	350	850
Commercial banks and others	92	50	360	432	514	461
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	115	158	86	104	118	137
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	115	158	86	104	118	137
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	7	-1	-1	-1	29	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>263</b>
Official creditors	79	35	379	158	495	-203
Multilateral	28	8	70	45	15	40
of which: World Bank	16	-2	-3	7	9	-1
Bilateral	51	27	309	113	480	-243
Private creditors	30	241	371	90	96	466
Bondholders	..	250	100	..	..	500
Banks and others	30	-9	271	90	96	-34
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-460</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	216	458	576	961	441	443
Portfolio equity	-10	-1	32	-30	112	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	46	45	65	71	192	97
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40	35	49	53	100	87
Debt service to exports (%)	4	5	12	12	16	19
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16	7	10	13	13	14
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33	18	15	14	12	11
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	38	39	30	28	29	21
Gross national income (GNI)	2,277	4,379	4,809	5,048	3,437	4,429



# MALI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>4,326</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>5,834</b>	<b>6,460</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	187	334	441	447	681	946
of which: SDR allocations	138	127	124	124	129	375
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,246</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>4,055</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>5,428</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,246	3,901	4,055	4,463	5,081	5,428
Public sector	2,246	3,901	4,055	4,463	5,081	5,428
of which: General government	2,242	3,899	4,053	4,461	5,080	5,427
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	310	291	392	598	560	738
Public sector	310	291	392	598	560	738
of which: General government	310	291	392	598	560	738
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	109	122	143	192	210
Public sector	47	109	122	143	192	210
of which: General government	46	109	122	143	192	210
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21	37	41	47	37	59
Public sector	21	37	41	47	37	59
of which: General government	21	37	41	47	37	59
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,246</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>4,055</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>5,428</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,246	3,901	4,055	4,463	5,081	5,428
Official creditors	2,241	3,900	4,054	4,463	5,081	5,428
Multilateral	1,788	2,928	3,064	3,402	3,811	3,835
of which: World Bank	840	1,574	1,682	1,970	2,146	2,131
Bilateral	453	972	990	1,061	1,269	1,593
Private creditors	5	0	0	0	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	5	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>946</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	6	28	116	9	208	35
<i>Long-term</i>	263	182	270	455	367	527
Official creditors	264	183	270	455	367	527
Multilateral	229	190	223	367	214	203
of which: World Bank	151	123	149	298	70	72
Bilateral	36	-8	46	88	153	324
Private creditors	-1	0	0	0	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	-18	12	19	10	-22	17
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	374	366	358	618	816	660
Portfolio equity	1	2	-1	3	-1	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	97	122	106	109	109	117
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	24	29	28	30	35	35
Debt service to exports (%)	3	5	4	5	5	5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	2	2	2	1	1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	73	68	67	68	65	59
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	55	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	10,269	14,865	16,561	16,585	16,727	18,576

# MAURITANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,556</b>	<b>5,241</b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>5,370</b>	<b>5,714</b>	<b>4,819</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	145	200	221	244	424	594
of which: SDR allocations	95	88	86	85	89	259
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>3,952</b>	<b>4,043</b>	<b>4,215</b>	<b>4,031</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,326	4,002	3,952	4,043	4,215	4,031
Public sector	2,326	4,002	3,952	4,043	4,215	4,031
of which: General government	1,993	3,214	3,238	3,383	3,611	3,735
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	412	250	270	367	232	128
Public sector	412	250	270	367	232	128
of which: General government	262	248	270	345	232	128
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	77	224	270	266	211	339
Public sector	77	224	270	266	211	339
of which: General government	23	149	198	190	155	129
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	35	80	92	88	59	58
Public sector	35	80	92	88	59	58
of which: General government	25	50	62	60	43	41
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>3,952</b>	<b>4,043</b>	<b>4,215</b>	<b>4,031</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,326	4,002	3,952	4,043	4,215	4,031
Official creditors	2,325	4,002	3,952	4,043	4,215	4,031
Multilateral	1,501	2,358	2,284	2,379	2,482	2,349
of which: World Bank	316	390	382	388	418	415
Bilateral	824	1,644	1,668	1,664	1,733	1,682
Private creditors	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>594</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	34	9	26	24	165	9
<i>Long-term</i>	335	27	0	101	21	-211
Official creditors	346	27	0	101	21	-211
Multilateral	269	48	-45	99	-6	-146
of which: World Bank	39	2	2	8	14	9
Bilateral	77	-21	45	2	27	-65
Private creditors	-11	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-11	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	103	4	13	30	-8	32
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	131	588	773	-884	928	22
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	154	257	235	198	194	146
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64	78	71	69	73	59
Debt service to exports (%)	5	16	17	14	10	13
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	31	20	20	20	19	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	42	45	44	44	43	49
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8	16	18	19	26	42
Gross national income (GNI)	5,560	6,703	7,314	7,793	7,810	8,143

# MAURITIUS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,929</b>	<b>10,630</b>	<b>11,234</b>	<b>12,361</b>	<b>12,629</b>	<b>13,916</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	149	138	135	134	139	326
of which: SDR allocations	149	138	135	134	139	326
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>6,244</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,222</b>	<b>6,176</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,007	1,555	1,434	1,386	2,143	2,322
Public sector	1,007	1,555	1,434	1,386	2,143	2,322
of which: General government	735	1,281	1,156	1,129	1,765	1,904
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	5,287	3,696	4,810	5,130	4,079	3,853
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>5,241</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>5,712</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>7,414</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>2,455</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	356	76	64	134	1,012	454
Public sector	356	76	64	134	1,012	454
of which: General government	211	76	19	115	854	369
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,212	2,115	3,797	2,660	851	2,001
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>2,392</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	69	244	150	159	341	166
Public sector	69	244	150	159	341	166
of which: General government	28	204	110	119	303	121
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,049	2,394	2,699	2,341	1,902	2,227
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>296</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	17	30	28	29	27	20
Public sector	17	30	28	29	27	20
of which: General government	13	22	22	23	21	16
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	56	167	269	593	287	277
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>6,244</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,222</b>	<b>6,176</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,007	1,555	1,434	1,386	2,143	2,322
Official creditors	888	1,522	1,411	1,366	1,883	2,009
Multilateral	501	815	757	789	790	702
of which: World Bank	204	263	231	207	189	158
Bilateral	387	706	654	577	1,093	1,307
Private creditors	119	33	24	20	260	314
Bondholders	..	8	5	7	234	300
Commercial banks and others	119	26	19	13	26	14
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	5,287	3,696	4,810	5,130	4,079	3,853
Bondholders	..	294	309	468	399	381
Commercial banks and others	5,287	3,402	4,501	4,661	3,681	3,472
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>326</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	450	-446	1,012	295	-379	63
Official creditors	249	-167	-77	-22	430	209
Multilateral	137	-108	-42	38	-36	-57
of which: World Bank	-4	-26	-25	-24	-24	-26
Bilateral	112	-59	-34	-60	466	266
Private creditors	201	-278	1,089	316	-810	-146
Bondholders	..	40	12	163	159	74
Banks and others	201	-318	1,077	154	-968	-221
<i>Short-term</i>	183	613	-383	857	555	1,147
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	430	480	461	444	225	253
Portfolio equity	7,821	3,306	-691	419	3,123	648
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	78	62	79	80	109	144
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	80	73	71	79	106	109
Debt service to exports (%)	22	17	23	21	23	29
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19	49	43	46	50	53
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	6	8	7	6	6	5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31	51	52	55	52	56
Gross national income (GNI)	9,913	14,573	15,880	15,722	11,907	12,807

# MEXICO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>306,835</b>	<b>578,105</b>	<b>606,454</b>	<b>610,189</b>	<b>605,052</b>	<b>605,700</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	4,391	4,060	3,965	3,943	4,106	15,946
of which: SDR allocations	4,391	4,060	3,965	3,943	4,106	15,946
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>259,383</b>	<b>530,009</b>	<b>545,337</b>	<b>549,097</b>	<b>551,540</b>	<b>539,266</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	145,925	289,216	297,827	306,433	309,061	290,868
Public sector	145,925	289,016	297,627	306,233	308,861	290,668
of which: General government	91,010	185,818	191,327	201,754	200,492	189,236
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	200	200	200	200	200
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	113,458	240,793	247,510	242,664	242,479	248,398
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>43,061</b>	<b>44,035</b>	<b>57,151</b>	<b>57,150</b>	<b>49,405</b>	<b>50,487</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>62,651</b>	<b>68,521</b>	<b>50,028</b>	<b>55,190</b>	<b>56,658</b>	<b>54,298</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	41,812	35,191	25,731	37,532	33,031	27,421
Public sector	41,812	34,991	25,731	37,532	33,031	27,421
of which: General government	26,246	13,424	8,417	18,303	21,260	14,063
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	200	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	20,839	33,330	24,297	17,658	23,627	26,876
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>21,683</b>	<b>38,185</b>	<b>32,563</b>	<b>43,638</b>	<b>47,814</b>	<b>53,654</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	13,941	17,635	15,051	25,172	25,548	35,863
Public sector	13,941	17,635	15,051	25,172	25,548	35,863
of which: General government	2,527	4,769	1,498	4,386	16,276	16,976
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7,742	20,550	17,512	18,466	22,266	17,791
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8,658</b>	<b>25,194</b>	<b>23,584</b>	<b>22,982</b>	<b>21,676</b>	<b>21,555</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,859	18,712	15,899	17,120	16,415	16,155
Public sector	5,859	18,710	15,892	17,113	16,411	16,152
of which: General government	3,974	14,347	10,923	11,964	11,105	10,310
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	2	6	7	4	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,799	6,482	7,686	5,862	5,261	5,400
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>259,383</b>	<b>530,009</b>	<b>545,337</b>	<b>549,097</b>	<b>551,540</b>	<b>539,266</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	145,925	289,216	297,827	306,433	309,061	290,868
Official creditors	25,389	32,723	32,605	33,476	34,877	33,844
Multilateral	21,433	29,304	29,794	30,989	32,215	31,144
of which: World Bank	12,462	14,887	14,611	14,942	15,714	15,237
Bilateral	3,956	3,419	2,811	2,487	2,662	2,699
Private creditors	120,536	256,494	265,222	272,957	274,184	257,024
Bondholders	97,656	225,580	237,163	247,179	250,632	237,190
Commercial banks and others	22,880	30,914	28,059	25,778	23,552	19,835
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	113,458	240,793	247,510	242,664	242,479	248,398
Bondholders	32,898	96,907	90,263	96,452	99,950	97,286
Commercial banks and others	80,560	143,885	157,247	146,212	142,529	151,112
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>4,391</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>3,965</b>	<b>3,943</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>15,946</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>40,968</b>	<b>30,337</b>	<b>17,465</b>	<b>11,552</b>	<b>8,844</b>	<b>643</b>
Official creditors	4,875	1,344	-275	820	847	-332
Multilateral	4,022	1,297	269	1,118	803	-500
of which: World Bank	2,256	178	-278	298	816	-446
Bilateral	853	46	-544	-298	44	168
Private creditors	36,093	28,993	17,741	10,732	7,998	975
Bondholders	27,843	20,062	7,973	16,370	13,986	-8,311
Banks and others	8,250	8,931	9,768	-5,638	-5,988	9,286
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>17,506</b>	<b>-2,955</b>	<b>13,115</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-7,745</b>	<b>1,082</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	20,946	23,926	24,619	31,483	22,735	26,417
Portfolio equity	373	10,320	2,421	-10	186	-3,163
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	95	129	123	120	136	114
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	29	51	51	50	58	48
Debt service to exports (%)	10	15	12	14	16	15
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14	8	9	9	8	8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7	5	5	5	5	5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	39	29	28	29	32	33
Gross national income (GNI)	1,045,221	1,128,823	1,189,349	1,232,604	1,051,142	1,260,700

# MOLDOVA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,725</b>	<b>6,969</b>	<b>7,440</b>	<b>7,524</b>	<b>8,228</b>	<b>9,288</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	509	562	496	458	669	912
of which: SDR allocations	181	168	164	163	170	396
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>5,074</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>5,772</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	839	1,442	1,450	1,464	1,761	1,819
Public sector	839	1,442	1,450	1,464	1,761	1,819
of which: General government	814	1,437	1,442	1,450	1,746	1,804
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,906	3,315	3,476	3,610	3,490	3,953
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>2,604</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,191</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	94	183	138	130	312	305
Public sector	94	183	138	130	312	305
of which: General government	89	180	134	122	309	300
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	370	413	413	419	503	886
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>508</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	55	50	89	101	122	140
Public sector	55	50	89	101	122	140
of which: General government	47	48	88	100	119	137
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	251	200	286	325	422	368
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>110</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16	20	22	23	20	21
Public sector	16	20	22	23	20	21
of which: General government	14	20	22	22	19	20
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	33	35	44	40	45	89
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>5,074</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>5,772</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	839	1,442	1,450	1,464	1,761	1,819
Official creditors	816	1,417	1,425	1,440	1,736	1,799
Multilateral	565	1,086	1,152	1,226	1,574	1,700
of which: World Bank	479	696	712	716	792	813
Bilateral	251	331	273	214	163	99
Private creditors	23	25	25	24	24	20
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	23	25	25	24	24	20
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,906	3,315	3,476	3,610	3,490	3,953
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	500
Commercial banks and others	1,906	3,315	3,476	3,610	3,490	3,453
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	175	-44	-54	-35	186	31
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>683</b>
Official creditors	44	134	48	29	192	167
Multilateral	49	51	100	85	252	223
of which: World Bank	42	28	31	8	38	55
Bilateral	-5	83	-52	-57	-60	-55
Private creditors	115	213	127	94	79	515
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	500
Banks and others	115	213	127	94	79	15
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>286</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	172	66	170	438	174	224
Portfolio equity	6	0	-1	0	0	-2
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	174	174	167	161	202	183
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	63	68	62	60	67	66
Debt service to exports (%)	15	11	14	14	18	14
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	31	24	27	26	28	28
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12	16	15	16	19	18
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	36	40	40	41	46	42
Gross national income (GNI)	7,481	10,221	12,008	12,595	12,253	14,056

# MONGOLIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,928</b>	<b>27,963</b>	<b>29,789</b>	<b>31,644</b>	<b>32,360</b>	<b>33,940</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	273	189	287	285	401	483
of which: SDR allocations	75	69	68	67	70	165
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,290</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>26,404</b>	<b>28,399</b>	<b>30,678</b>	<b>32,283</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,782	7,511	8,006	8,348	11,189	11,625
Public sector	1,782	7,511	8,006	8,348	11,189	11,625
of which: General government	1,763	7,504	8,000	8,343	9,346	9,637
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,508	17,101	18,398	20,050	19,489	20,659
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,174</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>4,325</b>	<b>8,363</b>	<b>12,750</b>	<b>3,604</b>	<b>3,929</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	67	2,327	1,098	520	1,669	1,558
Public sector	67	2,327	1,098	520	1,669	1,558
of which: General government	67	2,327	1,098	520	1,669	1,459
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,863	1,997	7,265	12,229	1,935	2,370
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>11,137</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>2,168</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	121	68	630	171	817	964
Public sector	121	68	630	171	817	964
of which: General government	46	68	630	171	816	964
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	18	2,720	5,984	10,966	1,376	1,204
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>374</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	20	217	244	309	319	269
Public sector	20	217	244	309	319	269
of which: General government	19	217	244	308	319	269
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	70	609	793	196	189	105
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,290</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>26,404</b>	<b>28,399</b>	<b>30,678</b>	<b>32,283</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,782	7,511	8,006	8,348	11,189	11,625
Official creditors	1,776	3,814	4,334	4,738	7,636	7,772
Multilateral	1,073	1,644	1,878	2,099	2,691	2,865
of which: World Bank	403	579	570	579	760	809
Bilateral	703	2,170	2,457	2,639	4,945	4,907
Private creditors	7	3,697	3,672	3,611	3,552	3,853
Bondholders	0	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,432	3,637
Commercial banks and others	7	297	272	211	120	216
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	3,508	17,101	18,398	20,050	19,489	20,659
Bondholders	..	1,317	1,865	2,228	1,318	1,346
Commercial banks and others	3,508	15,783	16,533	17,822	18,171	19,313
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>483</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	19	116	104	0	101	-3
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,761</b>
Official creditors	23	848	490	409	916	289
Multilateral	20	377	263	229	536	218
of which: World Bank	17	130	5	13	153	71
Bilateral	2	471	227	180	380	71
Private creditors	2,768	688	1,258	1,203	495	1,472
Bondholders	-75	1,232	525	440	-341	229
Banks and others	2,843	-544	733	763	835	1,243
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>-64</b>	<b>-138</b>	<b>-1,683</b>	<b>-103</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,331	828	799	1,231	681	1,165
Portfolio equity	680	-10	-7	7	6	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	173	407	375	359	405	339
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	90	283	249	250	268	261
Debt service to exports (%)	7	54	98	133	35	26
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6	11	10	9	4	3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	18	6	6	7	8	8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	37	10	9	10	13	11
Gross national income (GNI)	6,610	9,872	11,944	12,634	12,053	13,021

# MONTENEGRO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>7,219</b>	<b>8,027</b>	<b>8,585</b>	<b>10,522</b>	<b>10,552</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	40	37	36	36	124	202
of which: SDR allocations	40	37	36	36	37	117
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>7,008</b>	<b>7,776</b>	<b>8,272</b>	<b>10,081</b>	<b>9,964</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,349	2,978	3,443	3,726	4,861	4,288
Public sector	1,340	2,935	3,417	3,717	4,855	4,286
of which: General government	1,036	2,644	3,163	3,479	4,622	4,099
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	9	44	26	9	6	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,928	4,029	4,333	4,546	5,220	5,675
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>386</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>778</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	383	456	1,175	788	1,328	177
Public sector	374	456	1,175	788	1,328	177
of which: General government	297	438	1,156	765	1,311	170
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	9	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	293	1,184	1,140	819	565	601
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,009</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	59	197	591	444	516	456
Public sector	59	186	575	428	513	453
of which: General government	47	142	527	392	476	413
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	11	17	16	4	3
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	755	830	849	492	553
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>392</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	33	96	102	105	109	239
Public sector	33	94	101	105	108	239
of which: General government	25	87	95	100	104	235
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	2	1	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	113	165	123	140	153
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>7,008</b>	<b>7,776</b>	<b>8,272</b>	<b>10,081</b>	<b>9,964</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,349	2,978	3,443	3,726	4,861	4,288
Official creditors	818	1,323	1,459	1,551	1,694	1,652
Multilateral	546	634	589	556	673	645
of which: World Bank	306	297	271	243	252	232
Bilateral	271	689	871	995	1,021	1,008
Private creditors	531	1,655	1,984	2,175	3,168	2,636
Bondholders	267	1,295	1,394	1,740	2,427	1,982
Commercial banks and others	264	360	589	435	741	654
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,928	4,029	4,333	4,546	5,220	5,675
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,928	4,029	4,333	4,546	5,220	5,675
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	84	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>-231</b>
Official creditors	2	133	167	116	74	22
Multilateral	-5	-44	-22	-12	62	24
of which: World Bank	-3	-26	-18	-12	-12	-2
Bilateral	8	177	190	128	12	-2
Private creditors	614	554	726	197	811	-252
Bondholders	265	0	163	370	490	-269
Banks and others	349	554	564	-173	321	17
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-1,021</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	566	386	342	232	220	476
Portfolio equity	-8	14	0	3	-1	-27
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	262	309	297	310	670	361
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	109	146	144	153	217	178
Debt service to exports (%)	6	50	63	55	80	48
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4	2	3	3	3	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12	9	7	6	6	6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12	14	15	18	20	19
Gross national income (GNI)	4,114	4,956	5,572	5,604	4,857	5,932

# MOROCCO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>27,296</b>	<b>50,982</b>	<b>50,370</b>	<b>54,993</b>	<b>65,726</b>	<b>65,414</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	865	800	781	776	3,906	4,085
of which: SDR allocations	865	800	781	776	809	1,986
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>23,684</b>	<b>42,774</b>	<b>42,144</b>	<b>45,521</b>	<b>53,673</b>	<b>52,251</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21,095	34,663	33,444	36,485	43,665	42,149
Public sector	21,092	34,663	33,444	36,485	43,665	42,149
of which: General government	13,056	21,595	20,747	23,618	29,926	28,734
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,589	8,111	8,700	9,036	10,008	10,102
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>7,408</b>	<b>7,446</b>	<b>8,695</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>9,079</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>4,999</b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>6,699</b>	<b>9,236</b>	<b>5,264</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,882	2,952	1,794	5,446	8,119	4,104
Public sector	3,882	2,952	1,794	5,446	8,119	4,104
of which: General government	2,879	1,813	1,004	4,338	7,054	1,885
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,116	1,513	1,462	1,253	1,117	1,160
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>2,742</b>	<b>2,917</b>	<b>3,943</b>	<b>4,212</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,274	2,389	2,060	2,037	3,266	3,421
Public sector	1,271	2,389	2,060	2,037	3,266	3,421
of which: General government	730	1,611	1,197	1,208	2,414	1,507
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,154	408	682	880	677	790
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,159</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	820	927	932	947	936	1,018
Public sector	819	927	932	947	936	1,018
of which: General government	559	522	519	558	561	622
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	31	88	155	106	106	141
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>23,684</b>	<b>42,774</b>	<b>42,144</b>	<b>45,521</b>	<b>53,673</b>	<b>52,251</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	21,095	34,663	33,444	36,485	43,665	42,149
Official creditors	17,249	24,181	23,158	23,669	27,186	25,944
Multilateral	10,186	16,069	15,691	16,686	19,673	18,982
of which: World Bank	2,518	5,560	5,529	6,414	7,886	8,118
Bilateral	7,063	8,112	7,467	6,984	7,513	6,962
Private creditors	3,846	10,483	10,286	12,816	16,479	16,205
Bondholders	1,336	6,499	6,390	7,590	10,912	11,602
Commercial banks and others	2,510	3,984	3,896	5,226	5,567	4,603
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,589	8,111	8,700	9,036	10,008	10,102
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,589	8,111	8,700	9,036	10,008	10,102
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>3,906</b>	<b>4,085</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	2,996	-927
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>5,293</b>	<b>1,052</b>
Official creditors	1,123	1,217	-312	790	1,876	326
Multilateral	622	1,153	134	1,206	1,812	400
of which: World Bank	64	532	146	957	985	716
Bilateral	501	63	-446	-416	64	-75
Private creditors	1,448	451	826	2,993	3,417	727
Bondholders	1,327	0	0	1,239	3,000	983
Banks and others	121	451	826	1,754	417	-256
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>-1,515</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>-549</b>	<b>933</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,369	1,952	2,926	1,359	1,115	1,614
Portfolio equity	132	-33	-184	280	-42	-398
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	98	129	115	123	172	137
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	30	47	43	47	58	50
Debt service to exports (%)	12	10	9	9	14	14
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10	15	15	16	12	14
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	37	32	31	30	30	29
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	83	50	47	46	53	53
Gross national income (GNI)	91,933	107,533	115,795	117,528	113,027	130,652



# MOZAMBIQUE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>11,361</b>	<b>46,335</b>	<b>50,219</b>	<b>54,659</b>	<b>59,054</b>	<b>62,819</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	357	343	303	375	689	947
of which: SDR allocations	168	155	151	151	157	457
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>10,400</b>	<b>44,903</b>	<b>48,679</b>	<b>52,621</b>	<b>56,513</b>	<b>60,094</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,399	10,467	10,636	10,717	10,786	10,577
Public sector	3,399	10,467	10,636	10,717	10,786	10,577
of which: General government	3,300	8,852	9,141	9,427	9,643	9,532
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7,001	34,436	38,043	41,903	45,727	49,517
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>1,778</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>4,094</b>	<b>10,182</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	403	720	603	675	271	444
Public sector	403	720	603	675	271	444
of which: General government	397	720	603	675	271	444
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,391	1,812	3,606	3,861	3,824	9,738
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>6,438</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	43	240	281	552	490	490
Public sector	43	240	281	552	490	490
of which: General government	40	130	163	347	340	393
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	5,948
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>757</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	49	110	124	137	117	94
Public sector	49	110	124	137	117	94
of which: General government	47	107	121	119	108	93
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	102	977	1,474	1,220	459	663
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>10,400</b>	<b>44,903</b>	<b>48,679</b>	<b>52,621</b>	<b>56,513</b>	<b>60,094</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,399	10,467	10,636	10,717	10,786	10,577
Official creditors	3,303	8,725	9,033	9,303	9,504	9,310
Multilateral	2,195	4,073	4,213	4,424	4,673	4,574
of which: World Bank	1,491	2,822	2,904	3,039	3,224	3,147
Bilateral	1,108	4,652	4,820	4,879	4,831	4,736
Private creditors	96	1,742	1,603	1,414	1,282	1,267
Bondholders	..	727	727	727	727	727
Commercial banks and others	96	1,015	877	688	556	540
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	7,001	34,436	38,043	41,903	45,727	49,517
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	7,001	34,436	38,043	41,903	45,727	49,517
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>947</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	21	-32	-32	73	288	-27
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>3,750</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>3,928</b>	<b>3,984</b>	<b>3,604</b>	<b>3,744</b>
Official creditors	289	585	451	309	-68	-52
Multilateral	255	162	231	233	89	20
of which: World Bank	158	113	153	154	56	16
Bilateral	33	423	220	76	-158	-71
Private creditors	3,462	1,707	3,477	3,676	3,673	3,796
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	3,462	1,707	3,477	3,676	3,673	3,796
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>-71</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	410	668	491	382	254	426
Portfolio equity	..	-5	0	0	3	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	419	835	806	933	1,288	948
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	106	361	345	362	430	399
Debt service to exports (%)	7	25	31	34	24	109
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5	2	2	3	3	3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19	9	8	8	8	7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	19	7	6	7	7	6
Gross national income (GNI)	10,745	12,839	14,559	15,113	13,742	15,760

# MYANMAR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>9,990</b>	<b>10,783</b>	<b>10,729</b>	<b>11,178</b>	<b>13,408</b>	<b>13,927</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	378	350	342	340	726	1,761
of which: SDR allocations	378	350	342	340	354	1,037
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>8,433</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>10,283</b>	<b>10,772</b>	<b>12,614</b>	<b>12,135</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,433	10,307	10,268	10,744	12,579	11,822
Public sector	8,288	10,307	10,268	10,744	12,579	11,822
of which: General government	1,899	5,490	5,939	6,756	8,639	8,297
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	146	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	28	14	28	35	313
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	714	440	793	1,040	1,676	847
Public sector	714	440	793	976	1,595	507
of which: General government	14	381	696	865	1,546	487
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	65	81	340
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	201	443	546	506	485	702
Public sector	201	424	532	454	411	628
of which: General government	25	41	84	52	132	257
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	19	14	51	74	74
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	40	201	287	186	112	1,606
Public sector	40	201	287	176	97	1,599
of which: General government	3	53	150	46	32	1,498
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	1	..	10	15	7
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,433</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>10,283</b>	<b>10,772</b>	<b>12,614</b>	<b>12,135</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	8,433	10,307	10,268	10,744	12,579	11,822
Official creditors	7,482	7,371	7,662	8,365	10,150	9,695
Multilateral	1,447	1,788	1,859	2,081	2,629	2,676
of which: World Bank	799	1,192	1,266	1,468	1,804	1,769
Bilateral	6,035	5,583	5,804	6,283	7,521	7,019
Private creditors	952	2,937	2,606	2,380	2,429	2,127
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	952	2,937	2,606	2,380	2,429	2,127
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	28	14	28	35	313
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	28	14	28	35	313
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1,761</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	360	368
<i>Long-term</i>	513	-3	247	535	1,191	145
Official creditors	210	146	475	704	1,324	106
Multilateral	0	226	207	232	458	115
of which: World Bank	..	214	181	208	271	16
Bilateral	210	-80	268	473	867	-9
Private creditors	303	-149	-228	-169	-133	39
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	303	-149	-228	-169	-133	39
<i>Short-term</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	901	2,937	2,201	1,978	1,770	817
Portfolio equity	..	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	127	73	63	59	87	106
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	18	16	17	18	22
Debt service to exports (%)	3	4	5	4	4	18
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12	1	1	1	1	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	14	17	17	19	20	19
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	57	46	50	49	54	..
Gross national income (GNI)	36,072	59,776	65,148	66,389	76,406	63,338

# NEPAL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>5,511</b>	<b>6,513</b>	<b>7,906</b>	<b>8,856</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	219	168	156	147	370	560
of which: SDR allocations	105	97	95	94	98	306
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,507</b>	<b>4,374</b>	<b>5,103</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>7,175</b>	<b>7,961</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,507	4,299	4,974	5,845	7,057	7,794
Public sector	3,507	4,299	4,974	5,845	7,057	7,794
of which: General government	3,493	4,294	4,969	5,841	7,054	7,791
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	75	129	118	118	166
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>335</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>1,183</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	126	591	955	1,096	1,157	1,135
Public sector	126	591	955	1,096	1,157	1,135
of which: General government	126	591	955	1,096	1,157	1,135
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	15	63	..	..	48
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>201</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	148	172	174	194	202	201
Public sector	148	172	174	194	202	201
of which: General government	147	172	173	193	201	201
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	23	8	11	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>64</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	32	36	41	52	54	62
Public sector	32	36	41	52	54	62
of which: General government	32	36	41	52	54	61
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	2	4	6	6	2
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,507</b>	<b>4,374</b>	<b>5,103</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>7,175</b>	<b>7,961</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,507	4,299	4,974	5,845	7,057	7,794
Official creditors	3,504	4,299	4,974	5,845	7,057	7,794
Multilateral	3,130	3,901	4,458	5,080	6,152	6,751
of which: World Bank	1,426	2,022	2,477	2,877	3,469	3,966
Bilateral	374	399	516	765	905	1,044
Private creditors	3	0	0	0	0	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	3	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	75	129	118	118	166
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	75	129	118	118	166
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>560</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	39	-12	-8	-8	210	-10
<i>Long-term</i>	-22	411	836	891	956	982
Official creditors	-22	419	781	902	956	934
Multilateral	-19	386	658	651	853	774
of which: World Bank	-32	211	512	415	459	611
Bilateral	-3	34	123	251	103	160
Private creditors	0	-8	55	-11	..	48
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	0	-8	55	-11	..	48
<i>Short-term</i>	17	43	-170	151	-42	-25
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	..	196	68	186	127	196
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	213	166	163	190	347	297
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23	17	17	19	23	24
Debt service to exports (%)	11	8	7	8	12	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2	8	5	6	5	4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	83	79	81	78	78	76
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	78	185	146	129	140	104
Gross national income (GNI)	16,125	29,263	33,328	34,540	33,830	36,486

# NICARAGUA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>12,707</b>	<b>13,003</b>	<b>13,192</b>	<b>13,593</b>	<b>14,354</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	359	219	195	181	369	705
of which: SDR allocations	192	177	173	172	179	523
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>11,432</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>12,056</b>	<b>12,575</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,704	4,710	5,108	5,428	5,903	6,407
Public sector	2,704	4,710	5,108	5,428	5,903	6,407
of which: General government	2,006	3,927	4,150	4,516	5,064	5,646
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,552	6,334	6,324	6,378	6,152	6,168
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>1,074</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,837</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	267	539	572	509	652	811
Public sector	267	539	572	509	652	811
of which: General government	267	539	372	509	652	811
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	914	2,200	1,714	1,787	830	1,026
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>1,180</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	56	122	135	176	230	257
Public sector	56	122	135	176	230	257
of which: General government	33	96	110	131	157	180
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	403	2,209	1,730	1,762	1,137	923
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>181</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	34	83	94	119	117	112
Public sector	34	83	94	119	117	112
of which: General government	29	79	89	102	107	106
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	70	191	174	186	162	69
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>11,432</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>12,056</b>	<b>12,575</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,704	4,710	5,108	5,428	5,903	6,407
Official creditors	2,694	4,696	5,083	5,402	5,879	6,386
Multilateral	1,661	3,530	3,914	4,215	4,653	5,193
of which: World Bank	447	595	624	692	771	872
Bilateral	1,033	1,166	1,170	1,187	1,225	1,193
Private creditors	11	14	24	26	25	21
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	11	14	24	26	25	21
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,552	6,334	6,324	6,378	6,152	6,168
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,552	6,334	6,324	6,378	6,152	6,168
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>705</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	20	-22	-19	-13	174	-2
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>657</b>
Official creditors	212	416	425	331	425	556
Multilateral	214	404	411	306	411	559
of which: World Bank	36	33	44	71	58	115
Bilateral	-2	13	15	25	14	-3
Private creditors	509	-8	-5	26	-309	101
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	509	-8	-5	26	-309	101
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-101</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	490	980	798	394	703	973
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	197	219	230	227	253	216
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	82	97	105	109	116	109
Debt service to exports (%)	16	46	38	39	31	21
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	20	11	11	9	9	7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	24	28	30	32	34	36
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	26	22	17	18	24	28
Gross national income (GNI)	8,514	13,074	12,373	12,130	11,761	13,198

# NIGER

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>3,598</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,984</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	158	287	311	346	498	687
of which: SDR allocations	97	90	88	87	91	265
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>4,253</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,206	2,698	2,819	3,169	4,021	4,253
Public sector	1,206	2,698	2,819	3,169	4,021	4,253
of which: General government	1,205	2,697	2,818	3,168	4,020	4,252
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>559</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	279	361	278	422	746	559
Public sector	279	361	278	422	746	559
of which: General government	279	361	278	422	746	559
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>128</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9	88	72	94	122	128
Public sector	9	88	72	94	122	128
of which: General government	9	88	72	94	122	128
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	38	44	35	50	64
Public sector	8	38	44	35	50	64
of which: General government	8	38	44	35	50	64
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>4,253</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,206	2,698	2,819	3,169	4,021	4,253
Official creditors	1,205	2,698	2,819	3,169	3,802	4,051
Multilateral	664	2,037	2,095	2,465	3,073	3,330
of which: World Bank	275	988	1,044	1,347	1,694	1,863
Bilateral	541	661	724	703	728	721
Private creditors	1	..	..	..	219	202
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1	..	..	..	219	202
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>687</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	5	32	32	36	133	27
<i>Long-term</i>	263	273	206	328	624	431
Official creditors	270	273	206	328	420	431
Multilateral	62	240	127	341	429	431
of which: World Bank	14	159	87	257	259	253
Bilateral	208	33	79	-14	-9	0
Private creditors	-7	..	..	..	204	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-7	..	..	..	204	0
<i>Short-term</i>	35	21	-11	16	-5	-4
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	0	128	211	306	76	755
Portfolio equity	6	16	21	27	16	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	115	197	201	236	308	330
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	19	26	24	27	35	33
Debt service to exports (%)	2	9	8	9	13	15
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11	2	2	2	1	1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	43	67	66	69	67	67
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	50	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	8,284	11,600	13,406	13,479	13,156	15,188

# NIGERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>45,780</b>	<b>54,203</b>	<b>60,041</b>	<b>70,524</b>	<b>76,215</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	2,580	2,386	2,330	2,317	5,948	9,073
of which: SDR allocations	2,580	2,386	2,330	2,317	2,413	5,637
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>16,241</b>	<b>43,394</b>	<b>51,872</b>	<b>57,724</b>	<b>64,576</b>	<b>67,142</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4,686	18,830	25,250	27,566	29,704	34,385
Public sector	4,686	18,830	25,250	27,566	29,704	34,385
of which: General government	4,686	18,504	24,859	27,166	29,262	33,956
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	11,556	24,564	26,622	30,158	34,873	32,757
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>12,119</b>	<b>12,650</b>	<b>9,206</b>	<b>9,974</b>	<b>9,811</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,051	7,131	7,374	2,689	2,124	6,073
Public sector	1,051	7,131	7,374	2,689	2,124	6,073
of which: General government	1,051	7,079	7,300	2,678	2,094	6,073
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	60	4,988	5,277	6,517	7,849	3,738
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>6,772</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	248	137	735	295	441	1,011
Public sector	241	137	735	295	441	1,011
of which: General government	227	137	735	295	441	1,011
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	7	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	942	2,570	3,219	2,980	3,230	5,760
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>1,846</b>	<b>1,731</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	59	207	699	1,096	1,115	1,113
Public sector	59	207	699	1,096	1,115	1,113
of which: General government	58	205	697	1,093	1,112	1,110
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	615	713	737	731	618
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>16,241</b>	<b>43,394</b>	<b>51,872</b>	<b>57,724</b>	<b>64,576</b>	<b>67,142</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	4,686	18,830	25,250	27,566	29,704	34,385
Official creditors	4,686	12,530	14,082	16,398	18,535	19,717
Multilateral	4,304	10,110	10,932	12,519	14,280	15,193
of which: World Bank	3,705	7,913	8,557	9,959	11,415	12,310
Bilateral	381	2,420	3,150	3,878	4,256	4,524
Private creditors	0	6,300	11,168	11,168	11,168	14,668
Bondholders	..	6,300	11,168	11,168	11,168	14,668
Commercial banks and others	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	11,556	24,564	26,622	30,158	34,873	32,757
Bondholders	..	6,942	6,017	6,367	5,817	5,900
Commercial banks and others	11,556	17,622	20,605	23,791	29,055	26,857
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>9,073</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	3,419	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>9,412</b>	<b>8,696</b>	<b>5,930</b>	<b>6,303</b>	<b>3,039</b>
Official creditors	807	2,194	1,770	2,394	1,684	1,562
Multilateral	865	1,713	1,041	1,666	1,325	1,270
of which: World Bank	905	858	851	1,475	1,058	1,228
Bilateral	-58	480	729	728	358	292
Private creditors	-886	7,218	6,926	3,536	4,619	1,477
Bondholders	..	5,800	3,943	350	-550	3,583
Banks and others	-886	1,418	2,983	3,186	5,169	-2,105
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	5,966	1,150	-563	851	930	2,447
Portfolio equity	2,153	1,360	1,259	-1,548	-255	72
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	22	87	80	83	169	144
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	6	13	14	14	17	18
Debt service to exports (%)	2	7	8	7	13	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	23	22	20	21	20	20
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	172	87	79	64	52	..
Gross national income (GNI)	342,044	364,254	378,867	433,449	416,521	423,828

# NORTH MACEDONIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,159</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>8,667</b>	<b>9,000</b>	<b>10,526</b>	<b>10,840</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	101	93	91	91	297	476
of which: SDR allocations	101	93	91	91	95	280
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>8,738</b>	<b>8,721</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,880	3,829	4,062	4,171	5,110	5,099
Public sector	1,880	3,829	4,061	4,163	5,102	5,092
of which: General government	1,660	2,920	3,142	3,152	3,993	3,973
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	1	7	8	7
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,959	3,304	3,176	3,336	3,629	3,622
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,642</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>1,752</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	197	221	795	389	1,202	1,178
Public sector	197	221	794	383	1,202	1,178
of which: General government	123	110	672	181	1,032	1,006
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	1	6	1	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	399	798	606	438	600	574
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1,241</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	98	262	406	219	625	830
Public sector	98	262	406	219	625	829
of which: General government	87	177	317	118	505	715
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	344	383	671	293	323	411
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>191</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	56	112	105	115	112	129
Public sector	56	112	105	115	112	129
of which: General government	51	100	92	101	97	114
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	71	65	54	36	36	62
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>8,738</b>	<b>8,721</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,880	3,829	4,062	4,171	5,110	5,099
Official creditors	1,369	1,921	1,865	2,051	2,390	2,391
Multilateral	1,127	1,336	1,245	1,387	1,735	1,770
of which: World Bank	681	658	614	732	856	799
Bilateral	242	585	620	665	655	621
Private creditors	512	1,907	2,197	2,119	2,720	2,708
Bondholders	434	1,463	1,865	1,837	2,646	2,669
Commercial banks and others	77	444	332	283	74	39
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,959	3,304	3,176	3,336	3,629	3,622
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,959	3,304	3,176	3,336	3,629	3,622
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>476</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	195	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>511</b>
Official creditors	101	22	1	206	199	142
Multilateral	101	-40	-39	161	219	165
of which: World Bank	53	-24	-21	125	66	0
Bilateral	0	62	39	46	-20	-23
Private creditors	53	352	324	109	655	369
Bondholders	..	0	483	6	596	236
Banks and others	53	352	-160	102	59	133
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-229</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	202	246	471	444	110	377
Portfolio equity	-4	-12	-34	-16	-8	-3
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	136	133	111	113	143	117
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	56	79	71	75	90	82
Debt service to exports (%)	16	14	17	9	16	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	24	15	15	16	14	15
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	22	16	14	15	16	16
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	38	29	35	37	35	34
Gross national income (GNI)	9,276	10,859	12,151	12,025	11,647	13,217

# PAKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>63,124</b>	<b>91,662</b>	<b>99,224</b>	<b>107,883</b>	<b>115,695</b>	<b>130,433</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	10,258	7,664	7,276	8,097	8,902	10,841
of which: SDR allocations	1,522	1,408	1,375	1,367	1,424	4,108
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>48,199</b>	<b>75,289</b>	<b>83,860</b>	<b>90,260</b>	<b>99,563</b>	<b>110,610</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	43,726	66,698	72,954	78,177	85,917	94,670
Public sector	43,681	66,668	72,927	78,153	85,894	94,650
of which: General government	43,567	60,243	64,928	68,252	75,366	82,313
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	46	29	26	24	23	20
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,473	8,591	10,906	12,083	13,647	15,940
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>8,709</b>	<b>8,088</b>	<b>9,526</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>8,983</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,958</b>	<b>14,007</b>	<b>12,862</b>	<b>13,292</b>	<b>13,897</b>	<b>18,363</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,867	11,179	10,107	11,509	11,425	16,887
Public sector	1,867	11,179	10,107	11,509	11,425	16,887
of which: General government	1,867	10,873	8,226	10,652	10,334	15,108
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,091	2,828	2,755	1,782	2,472	1,476
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>3,314</b>	<b>7,481</b>	<b>6,360</b>	<b>8,666</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,139	4,600	2,875	6,875	5,452	7,756
Public sector	2,137	4,598	2,872	6,872	5,450	7,754
of which: General government	2,106	4,344	2,608	6,649	5,222	6,576
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	1	2	2	2	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	883	362	439	606	907	910
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,285</b>	<b>2,224</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	784	1,323	1,832	2,157	1,721	1,729
Public sector	783	1,322	1,832	2,157	1,721	1,728
of which: General government	780	1,305	1,711	1,984	1,485	1,445
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	100	240	434	543	564	496
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>48,199</b>	<b>75,289</b>	<b>83,860</b>	<b>90,260</b>	<b>99,563</b>	<b>110,610</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	43,726	66,698	72,954	78,177	85,917	94,670
Official creditors	42,076	50,391	56,409	62,187	67,851	72,443
Multilateral	24,670	27,845	27,880	30,141	33,817	35,209
of which: World Bank	11,806	15,300	15,162	15,305	17,176	18,262
Bilateral	17,405	22,546	28,528	32,047	34,034	37,234
Private creditors	1,651	16,307	16,545	15,990	18,066	22,227
Bondholders	1,550	7,300	7,300	5,300	5,300	8,300
Commercial banks and others	101	9,007	9,245	10,690	12,766	13,927
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	4,473	8,591	10,906	12,083	13,647	15,940
Bondholders	250	12	12	12	12	12
Commercial banks and others	4,223	8,579	10,894	12,071	13,635	15,928
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>10,258</b>	<b>7,664</b>	<b>7,276</b>	<b>8,097</b>	<b>8,902</b>	<b>10,841</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	1,360	0	-212	862	453	-544
<i>Long-term</i>	936	9,045	9,548	5,811	7,538	9,697
Official creditors	402	3,206	6,952	6,458	3,662	4,663
Multilateral	452	1,173	482	2,418	2,844	2,026
of which: World Bank	78	491	183	223	1,269	1,541
Bilateral	-50	2,033	6,469	4,040	818	2,637
Private creditors	534	5,839	2,596	-647	3,875	5,034
Bondholders	-1,200	1,750	0	-2,000	..	3,000
Banks and others	1,734	4,089	2,596	1,353	3,875	2,034
<i>Short-term</i>	3,201	1,588	-621	1,438	-2,296	1,753
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	2,022	2,583	1,479	1,981	1,837	1,851
Portfolio equity	511	-391	-528	22	-542	-359
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	220	304	315	346	417	360
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36	27	28	34	39	38
Debt service to exports (%)	15	22	19	36	36	34
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	10	8	9	6	7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	39	30	28	28	29	27
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	23	17	9	12	13	15
Gross national income (GNI)	173,884	334,192	350,691	315,299	294,847	341,730



# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,987</b>	<b>17,224</b>	<b>17,724</b>	<b>18,745</b>	<b>18,017</b>	<b>16,983</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	193	179	175	174	560	897
of which: SDR allocations	193	179	175	174	181	529
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,380</b>	<b>16,968</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>17,914</b>	<b>17,059</b>	<b>15,823</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,042	2,306	3,411	4,313	5,112	6,041
Public sector	1,042	2,306	3,411	4,313	5,112	6,041
of which: General government	1,038	2,303	3,408	4,311	5,109	6,038
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,337	14,663	13,674	13,601	11,947	9,782
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,153</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>2,552</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	37	394	1,234	1,201	1,554	1,539
Public sector	37	394	1,234	1,201	1,554	1,539
of which: General government	37	394	1,234	1,201	1,554	1,539
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,116	926	1,812	300	..	1,013
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>3,716</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	67	84	93	281	845	538
Public sector	67	84	93	281	845	538
of which: General government	67	84	93	281	845	538
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	691	2,027	1,937	1,286	250	3,178
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>326</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16	51	88	149	143	100
Public sector	16	51	88	149	143	100
of which: General government	16	51	88	149	143	100
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	33	622	653	623	58	226
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,380</b>	<b>16,968</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>17,914</b>	<b>17,059</b>	<b>15,823</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,042	2,306	3,411	4,313	5,112	6,041
Official creditors	1,009	1,957	2,374	3,161	4,181	5,447
Multilateral	712	1,278	1,633	1,853	2,565	2,923
of which: World Bank	225	277	446	446	480	562
Bilateral	297	679	741	1,307	1,616	2,524
Private creditors	33	349	1,037	1,152	931	594
Bondholders	..	..	500	500	500	500
Commercial banks and others	33	349	537	652	431	94
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	4,337	14,663	13,674	13,601	11,947	9,782
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	4,337	14,663	13,674	13,601	11,947	9,782
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>897</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	367	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,395</b>	<b>-791</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>-1,164</b>
Official creditors	-23	181	452	804	938	1,331
Multilateral	-2	68	373	232	670	390
of which: World Bank	-6	4	174	8	16	96
Bilateral	-21	114	79	572	268	941
Private creditors	2,418	-972	565	-870	-479	-2,494
Bondholders	..	..	500	..	..	..
Banks and others	2,418	-972	65	-870	-479	-2,494
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>-383</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>-243</b>	<b>-143</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	35	99	168	335	112	87
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	98	168	167	159	192	159
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	45	77	75	79	74	65
Debt service to exports (%)	13	27	26	20	14	38
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7	0	3	4	2	2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12	7	9	10	14	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	51	10	12	12	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	13,182	22,294	23,492	23,707	24,399	25,938

# PARAGUAY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>15,903</b>	<b>15,929</b>	<b>15,799</b>	<b>16,388</b>	<b>19,763</b>	<b>21,353</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	147	136	132	132	137	403
of which: SDR allocations	147	136	132	132	137	403
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>11,383</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>15,013</b>	<b>16,295</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,390	5,609	6,402	7,183	10,258	11,347
Public sector	2,390	5,605	6,383	7,148	10,212	11,302
of which: General government	2,148	5,421	6,196	6,978	10,058	11,113
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	4	19	35	46	45
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8,992	5,564	4,625	4,360	4,755	4,949
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4,373</b>	<b>4,620</b>	<b>4,640</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>4,614</b>	<b>4,654</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>2,013</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	308	978	1,003	994	3,281	1,669
Public sector	308	978	988	978	3,270	1,669
of which: General government	298	945	969	973	3,268	1,618
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	15	16	12	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,605	18	533	459	1,053	344
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>703</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	240	209	208	207	218	552
Public sector	240	209	208	207	218	551
of which: General government	210	194	193	187	198	537
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	0	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	75	1,129	1,472	717	412	150
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>444</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	65	211	254	330	359	365
Public sector	65	211	254	329	358	365
of which: General government	58	206	249	323	353	363
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	1	1	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	66	145	299	60	55	79
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>11,383</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>15,013</b>	<b>16,295</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,390	5,609	6,402	7,183	10,258	11,347
Official creditors	2,123	2,690	2,979	3,273	4,898	5,490
Multilateral	1,510	2,501	2,790	3,062	4,653	5,230
of which: World Bank	270	605	636	619	852	882
Bilateral	613	189	189	211	245	260
Private creditors	267	2,919	3,423	3,910	5,360	5,856
Bondholders	..	2,880	3,410	3,910	5,360	5,856
Commercial banks and others	267	39	13	0	0	0
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	8,992	5,564	4,625	4,360	4,755	4,949
Bondholders	..	600	600	600	1,150	1,450
Commercial banks and others	8,992	4,964	4,025	3,760	3,605	3,499
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>403</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>3,705</b>	<b>1,311</b>
Official creditors	83	295	290	300	1,614	621
Multilateral	146	330	293	280	1,588	590
of which: World Bank	-26	62	31	-11	233	30
Bilateral	-63	-35	-2	20	25	31
Private creditors	1,515	-637	-435	229	2,091	690
Bondholders	..	300	530	500	2,000	796
Banks and others	1,515	-937	-965	-271	91	-106
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	401	336	451	70	82	25
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	143	112	109	122	165	149
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	62	42	41	45	58	56
Debt service to exports (%)	5	12	16	10	9	8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	28	29	29	29	23	22
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	9	16	18	19	24	24
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	26	47	47	45	44	43
Gross national income (GNI)	25,730	37,702	38,871	36,805	34,275	38,024

# PERU

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>42,154</b>	<b>67,604</b>	<b>66,769</b>	<b>64,247</b>	<b>73,549</b>	<b>87,464</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	939	869	848	843	878	2,644
of which: SDR allocations	939	869	848	843	878	2,644
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>58,040</b>	<b>55,923</b>	<b>54,837</b>	<b>62,387</b>	<b>74,536</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	20,009	18,978	18,145	18,606	28,027	39,854
Public sector	19,563	18,978	18,145	18,606	28,027	39,854
of which: General government	19,554	16,823	15,990	16,451	25,872	37,699
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	445	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	14,813	39,062	37,778	36,231	34,360	34,682
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>6,393</b>	<b>8,695</b>	<b>9,998</b>	<b>8,567</b>	<b>10,284</b>	<b>10,285</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>5,425</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>11,457</b>	<b>15,597</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,862	2,631	569	1,866	9,427	12,592
Public sector	3,862	2,631	569	1,866	9,427	12,592
of which: General government	3,862	481	569	1,866	9,427	12,592
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,563	2,740	2,945	1,425	2,030	3,005
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>8,718</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>4,191</b>	<b>2,779</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,490	3,746	1,263	1,356	290	396
Public sector	3,372	3,746	1,263	1,356	290	396
of which: General government	3,370	3,745	1,263	1,356	290	396
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	118	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	570	4,973	3,320	2,972	3,901	2,382
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>2,293</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,096	969	982	979	919	1,109
Public sector	1,084	969	982	979	919	1,109
of which: General government	1,083	914	872	870	810	999
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	12	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,454	1,182	1,346	1,124	1,130	1,184
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>58,040</b>	<b>55,923</b>	<b>54,837</b>	<b>62,387</b>	<b>74,536</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	20,009	18,978	18,145	18,606	28,027	39,854
Official creditors	10,672	4,919	4,447	4,916	7,174	9,131
Multilateral	7,870	3,867	3,426	3,843	6,123	8,271
of which: World Bank	2,965	1,093	1,145	1,564	3,441	4,685
Bilateral	2,802	1,053	1,021	1,074	1,051	860
Private creditors	9,337	14,059	13,698	13,690	20,853	30,722
Bondholders	9,311	14,059	13,698	13,690	20,853	30,722
Commercial banks and others	26	0	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	14,813	39,062	37,778	36,231	34,360	34,682
Bondholders	727	16,340	15,510	16,285	17,800	18,345
Commercial banks and others	14,086	22,723	22,268	19,946	16,560	16,338
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2,644</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	1,365	-3,347	-1,070	-1,036	7,266	12,818
Official creditors	-1,384	-3,265	-448	474	2,191	2,036
Multilateral	-528	-2,822	-431	419	2,283	2,152
of which: World Bank	119	-1,516	51	423	1,877	1,246
Bilateral	-856	-442	-16	55	-92	-116
Private creditors	2,749	-83	-622	-1,510	5,075	10,782
Bondholders	1,764	4,615	-1,077	812	8,461	11,004
Banks and others	985	-4,698	455	-2,322	-3,386	-222
<i>Short-term</i>	1,608	930	1,304	-1,432	1,717	1
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	7,762	7,240	6,684	3,356	561	6,890
Portfolio equity	87	-172	-442	-511	-209	-154
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	105	127	116	112	154	130
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31	34	32	29	37	42
Debt service to exports (%)	17	21	12	12	14	8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15	13	15	13	14	12
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19	6	5	6	8	9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	101	92	88	103	99	..
Gross national income (GNI)	136,693	201,299	211,618	220,067	196,348	207,248

# PHILIPPINES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>65,350</b>	<b>73,106</b>	<b>78,967</b>	<b>83,625</b>	<b>98,494</b>	<b>106,428</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,290	1,193	1,165	1,159	1,207	3,913
of which: SDR allocations	1,290	1,193	1,165	1,159	1,207	3,913
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>53,548</b>	<b>57,638</b>	<b>61,734</b>	<b>65,258</b>	<b>83,078</b>	<b>87,425</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	45,086	36,502	38,355	41,735	56,394	59,284
Public sector	45,020	36,476	38,331	41,714	56,376	59,270
of which: General government	36,720	31,714	33,790	37,068	52,126	55,677
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	66	26	24	21	18	14
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8,462	21,136	23,379	23,524	26,684	28,141
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>10,512</b>	<b>14,275</b>	<b>16,068</b>	<b>17,208</b>	<b>14,209</b>	<b>15,090</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>10,928</b>	<b>6,487</b>	<b>9,867</b>	<b>11,354</b>	<b>21,127</b>	<b>16,846</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,251	3,463	4,991	7,034	15,037	11,462
Public sector	8,251	3,463	4,991	7,034	15,037	11,462
of which: General government	8,032	3,410	4,933	6,197	14,981	11,162
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,677	3,025	4,876	4,320	6,090	5,384
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>8,341</b>	<b>8,246</b>	<b>6,237</b>	<b>7,365</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>9,330</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,813	3,027	2,382	4,106	3,436	5,512
Public sector	6,809	3,024	2,379	4,103	3,432	5,509
of which: General government	5,238	2,830	2,201	2,707	2,910	4,893
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	4	3	3	3	3	3
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,527	5,219	3,855	3,259	2,941	3,817
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>2,974</b>	<b>2,866</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,977	2,237	2,301	2,416	2,295	2,101
Public sector	2,975	2,236	2,300	2,416	2,295	2,100
of which: General government	2,450	1,932	1,997	2,124	2,035	1,884
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	1	1	1	1	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	135	716	264	795	679	765
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>53,548</b>	<b>57,638</b>	<b>61,734</b>	<b>65,258</b>	<b>83,078</b>	<b>87,425</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	45,086	36,502	38,355	41,735	56,394	59,284
Official creditors	23,209	19,080	20,050	21,532	29,390	32,333
Multilateral	8,372	11,013	12,054	13,173	19,664	22,888
of which: World Bank	2,738	5,132	5,842	6,456	8,100	9,740
Bilateral	14,837	8,067	7,995	8,359	9,726	9,445
Private creditors	21,877	17,422	18,305	20,203	27,005	26,951
Bondholders	20,590	16,718	17,636	19,081	26,062	26,256
Commercial banks and others	1,287	704	669	1,122	943	695
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	8,462	21,136	23,379	23,524	26,684	28,141
Bondholders	1,651	4,012	5,187	7,041	9,651	10,942
Commercial banks and others	6,811	17,123	18,192	16,483	17,033	17,199
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>3,913</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>-1,759</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>14,751</b>	<b>7,517</b>
Official creditors	-447	109	883	1,429	7,261	3,898
Multilateral	-180	481	1,042	1,150	6,382	3,321
of which: World Bank	52	443	709	615	1,641	1,653
Bilateral	-267	-371	-159	279	879	577
Private creditors	3,035	-1,868	2,747	2,560	7,490	3,618
Bondholders	1,700	-879	2,932	2,898	7,138	3,575
Banks and others	1,335	-989	-185	-338	352	44
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>6,509</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>881</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	-214	4,261	3,242	3,427	2,651	4,575
Portfolio equity	833	496	-1,031	1,764	-2,541	-975
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	107	75	77	77	107	107
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	20	21	20	25	26
Debt service to exports (%)	19	12	9	10	10	12
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16	20	20	21	14	14
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	13	15	15	16	20	22
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	85	100	90	95	100	93
Gross national income (GNI)	231,747	364,719	383,817	414,552	389,166	408,174

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>417,886</b>	<b>519,203</b>	<b>477,785</b>	<b>485,793</b>	<b>460,934</b>	<b>481,418</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	8,735	8,077	7,888	7,843	8,169	25,248
of which: SDR allocations	8,735	8,077	7,888	7,843	8,169	25,248
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>348,938</b>	<b>455,167</b>	<b>415,696</b>	<b>409,644</b>	<b>390,911</b>	<b>369,952</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	165,665	216,167	195,226	201,325	193,502	176,769
Public sector	165,665	216,167	195,226	201,325	193,502	176,769
of which: General government	34,346	54,267	54,627	69,765	65,199	62,610
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	183,273	239,000	220,470	208,319	197,409	193,184
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>60,214</b>	<b>55,958</b>	<b>54,201</b>	<b>68,306</b>	<b>61,854</b>	<b>86,218</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>70,301</b>	<b>83,355</b>	<b>51,285</b>	<b>72,025</b>	<b>72,350</b>	<b>58,603</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	49,805	50,928	32,406	39,084	43,569	10,262
Public sector	49,805	50,928	32,406	39,084	43,569	10,262
of which: General government	10,485	17,045	17,205	18,762	19,461	10,262
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	20,496	32,427	18,878	32,941	28,780	48,341
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>42,974</b>	<b>61,773</b>	<b>90,548</b>	<b>78,405</b>	<b>92,298</b>	<b>79,085</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	30,001	20,535	53,051	32,975	52,263	26,363
Public sector	30,001	20,535	53,051	32,975	52,263	26,363
of which: General government	7,136	1,034	16,753	3,580	24,226	12,686
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	12,973	41,238	37,497	45,430	40,035	52,722
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>19,009</b>	<b>19,051</b>	<b>17,259</b>	<b>17,324</b>	<b>16,264</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,707	6,555	8,930	7,306	8,182	7,725
Public sector	1,707	6,555	8,930	7,306	8,182	7,725
of which: General government	873	1,658	2,763	1,923	3,436	4,385
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	10,584	12,455	10,121	9,953	9,142	8,539
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>348,938</b>	<b>455,167</b>	<b>415,696</b>	<b>409,644</b>	<b>390,911</b>	<b>369,952</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	165,665	216,167	195,226	201,325	193,502	176,769
Official creditors	7,637	1,176	966	772	800	1,084
Multilateral	3,087	617	476	353	261	194
of which: World Bank	2,618	551	428	315	236	178
Bilateral	4,550	559	489	420	539	890
Private creditors	158,028	214,991	194,260	200,553	192,702	175,685
Bondholders	25,510	61,081	64,594	82,772	79,082	73,922
Commercial banks and others	132,518	153,910	129,666	117,781	113,620	101,763
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	183,273	239,000	220,470	208,319	197,409	193,184
Bondholders	2,100	16,879	19,890	27,126	29,324	25,451
Commercial banks and others	181,173	222,121	200,580	181,193	168,085	167,733
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>8,735</b>	<b>8,077</b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>7,843</b>	<b>8,169</b>	<b>25,248</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>27,327</b>	<b>21,582</b>	<b>-39,264</b>	<b>-6,379</b>	<b>-19,948</b>	<b>-20,482</b>
Official creditors	227	-969	-210	-192	29	284
Multilateral	-656	-127	-140	-122	-91	-66
of which: World Bank	-596	-95	-123	-111	-79	-58
Bilateral	883	-842	-70	-70	120	350
Private creditors	27,100	22,551	-39,053	-6,188	-19,977	-20,767
Bondholders	3,674	20,326	6,841	25,427	-2,401	-8,292
Banks and others	23,426	2,225	-45,894	-31,615	-17,575	-12,474
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>7,538</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>-1,757</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>-6,452</b>	<b>24,364</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	28,684	26,601	9,913	28,847	12,840	39,383
Portfolio equity	-4,885	-7,940	-4,164	-4,320	-14,794	-11,036
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	87	114	85	91	108	76
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	34	30	30	32	28
Debt service to exports (%)	12	18	20	18	26	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14	11	11	14	13	18
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	106	69	80	91	99	103
Gross national income (GNI)	1,477,813	1,532,146	1,616,938	1,639,593	1,453,317	1,732,532

# RWANDA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>8,994</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	133	291	308	306	520	678
of which: SDR allocations	118	109	107	106	111	322
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>5,019</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>7,897</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	759	2,833	3,249	3,929	5,122	5,586
Public sector	759	2,833	3,249	3,929	5,122	5,586
of which: General government	758	2,833	3,249	3,928	5,122	5,585
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	327	1,645	1,769	1,937	2,173	2,312
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>418</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,354</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	63	411	497	727	1,086	1,185
Public sector	63	411	497	727	1,086	1,185
of which: General government	63	411	497	727	1,086	1,185
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	119	306	355	318	282	169
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>610</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	28	29	31	52	592
Public sector	8	28	29	31	52	592
of which: General government	8	28	29	31	52	592
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	33	128	126	154	50	18
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>148</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6	46	51	56	61	55
Public sector	6	46	51	56	61	55
of which: General government	6	46	51	56	61	55
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4	38	50	78	87	93
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>5,019</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>7,897</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	759	2,833	3,249	3,929	5,122	5,586
Official creditors	759	2,433	2,849	3,465	4,377	4,727
Multilateral	639	2,081	2,467	2,979	3,737	3,912
of which: World Bank	259	1,404	1,610	1,897	2,432	2,575
Bilateral	120	353	382	486	640	815
Private creditors	..	400	400	464	745	859
Bondholders	..	400	400	421	475	775
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	43	270	84
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	327	1,645	1,769	1,937	2,173	2,312
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	327	1,645	1,769	1,937	2,173	2,312
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>678</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0	73	24	0	195	-43
<i>Long-term</i>	141	562	696	859	1,266	744
Official creditors	55	384	468	631	753	479
Multilateral	36	349	429	524	625	291
of which: World Bank	10	288	241	295	434	228
Bilateral	19	34	38	108	128	188
Private creditors	86	179	229	228	513	265
Bondholders	..	..	0	21	54	300
Banks and others	86	179	229	207	459	-34
<i>Short-term</i>	4	80	48	-11	35	40
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	105	180	251	151	44	158
Portfolio equity	8	0	6	3	3	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	172	264	276	287	422	423
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	20	57	61	65	82	83
Debt service to exports (%)	7	13	13	14	15	38
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1	6	6	5	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	52	41	43	46	46	43
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	65	23	24	22	22	21
Gross national income (GNI)	6,070	8,961	9,295	10,008	9,948	10,844

# SAMOA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>443.1</b>	<b>427.5</b>	<b>408.6</b>	<b>437.3</b>	<b>443.3</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	26.0	27.4	24.3	21.0	43.5	62.4
of which: SDR allocations	17.1	15.8	15.4	15.3	16.0	37.3
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>299.1</b>	<b>415.7</b>	<b>403.2</b>	<b>387.6</b>	<b>393.8</b>	<b>380.9</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	299.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	380.9
Public sector	299.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	380.9
of which: General government	297.5	415.5	403.1	387.6	393.8	380.9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	78.9	21.0	22.0	9.3	3.1	0.0
Public sector	78.9	21.0	22.0	9.3	3.1	0.0
of which: General government	78.9	21.0	22.0	9.3	3.1	0.0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7.2	18.3	21.9	21.3	18.1	11.3
Public sector	7.2	18.3	21.9	21.3	18.1	11.3
of which: General government	7.1	18.1	21.7	21.3	18.1	11.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3.3	5.7	6.1	5.6	3.8	2.6
Public sector	3.3	5.7	6.1	5.6	3.8	2.6
of which: General government	3.3	5.7	6.1	5.6	3.8	2.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>299.1</b>	<b>415.7</b>	<b>403.2</b>	<b>387.6</b>	<b>393.8</b>	<b>380.9</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	299.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	380.9
Official creditors	299.1	415.7	403.2	387.6	393.8	380.9
Multilateral	219.2	215.0	208.1	205.8	206.1	189.2
of which: World Bank	99.3	103.4	104.9	110.3	114.6	107.8
Bilateral	79.9	200.7	195.1	181.8	187.8	191.7
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	-1.6	-2.5	-3.2	21.0	-1.7
<i>Long-term</i>	71.6	2.8	0.1	-12.0	-14.9	-11.3
Official creditors	71.6	2.8	0.1	-12.0	-14.9	-11.3
Multilateral	40.6	-0.1	-2.0	-1.2	-7.7	-11.3
of which: World Bank	19.9	5.2	4.0	6.0	-0.1	-3.6
Bilateral	31.1	2.9	2.1	-10.9	-7.3	0.0
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	0.3	9.2	16.7	2.7	4.4	8.9
Portfolio equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	154.0	155.8	139.4	118.9	347.0	402.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	50.5	55.0	54.0	50.1	56.3	57.3
Debt service to exports (%)	5.0	9.0	9.9	8.8	18.7	14.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	67.4	48.5	48.7	50.4	47.1	42.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	53.2	27.9	38.0	43.4	63.4	66.5
Gross national income (GNI)	643.3	806.1	792.2	816.2	776.6	773.5

# SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>252.6</b>	<b>251.6</b>	<b>291.2</b>	<b>306.4</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	15.9	16.8	16.8	18.8	37.0	60.5
of which: SDR allocations	10.9	10.1	9.9	9.8	10.2	29.8
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>245.5</b>	<b>226.3</b>	<b>225.2</b>	<b>240.9</b>	<b>234.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	145.3	245.5	226.3	225.2	240.9	234.4
Public sector	140.3	241.2	222.0	220.6	236.3	229.9
of which: General government	140.3	241.2	222.0	220.6	236.3	229.9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	19.8	12.2	5.6	4.4	5.3	2.3
Public sector	19.8	12.2	5.6	4.4	5.3	2.3
of which: General government	19.8	12.2	5.6	4.4	5.3	2.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.8	0.7	1.5
Public sector	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.8	0.7	1.5
of which: General government	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.8	0.7	1.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.5
Public sector	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.5
of which: General government	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>245.5</b>	<b>226.3</b>	<b>225.2</b>	<b>240.9</b>	<b>234.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	145.3	245.5	226.3	225.2	240.9	234.4
Official creditors	145.3	235.5	216.3	215.2	230.9	224.4
Multilateral	37.3	44.9	46.9	46.2	53.0	51.8
of which: World Bank	14.2	12.0	11.5	11.1	11.3	10.7
Bilateral	108.0	190.6	169.4	169.0	177.8	172.6
Private creditors	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>60.5</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.2	16.8	4.8
<i>Long-term</i>	18.6	10.1	2.9	-0.4	4.6	0.8
Official creditors	18.6	10.1	2.9	-0.4	4.6	0.8
Multilateral	1.1	2.9	2.9	-0.4	4.6	0.8
of which: World Bank	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Bilateral	17.4	7.2	..	0.0	..	0.0
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	3.0	-2.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	-2.5
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	50.6	32.9	22.7	20.8	47.1	58.6
Portfolio equity	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	690.9	284.3	257.1	331.7	522.3	373.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	91.8	72.0	61.3	59.1	61.0	55.4
Debt service to exports (%)	6.3	4.1	4.7	11.7	4.3	3.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.0	2.7	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.6	16.7	18.6	18.3	18.2	16.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	26.6	21.9	17.3	18.7	25.9	..
Gross national income (GNI)	197.2	374.5	412.4	425.9	477.5	552.8



# SENEGAL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,650</b>	<b>14,246</b>	<b>18,982</b>	<b>19,243</b>	<b>23,286</b>	<b>28,931</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	451	283	242	219	689	1,285
of which: SDR allocations	238	220	215	214	223	651
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,198</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>16,549</b>	<b>17,293</b>	<b>20,976</b>	<b>24,856</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,151	8,357	11,146	12,267	14,025	14,437
Public sector	3,151	8,357	11,146	12,267	14,025	14,437
of which: General government	3,146	8,357	11,146	12,267	14,025	14,437
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,048	3,934	5,403	5,026	6,952	10,418
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>2,791</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>4,807</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>5,545</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	355	1,899	3,338	1,650	1,504	2,078
Public sector	355	1,899	3,338	1,650	1,504	2,078
of which: General government	355	1,899	3,338	1,650	1,504	2,078
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	690	447	1,469	..	1,926	3,467
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,063</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	84	147	307	429	423	1,063
Public sector	84	147	307	429	423	1,063
of which: General government	83	147	307	429	423	1,063
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	377	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>650</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	64	293	293	367	1,153	379
Public sector	64	293	293	367	1,153	379
of which: General government	63	293	293	367	1,153	379
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	37	94	140	131	181	271
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,198</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>16,549</b>	<b>17,293</b>	<b>20,976</b>	<b>24,856</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,151	8,357	11,146	12,267	14,025	14,437
Official creditors	2,951	6,132	6,670	7,815	9,360	9,517
Multilateral	1,973	3,625	3,761	4,845	5,932	6,188
of which: World Bank	1,023	1,999	2,070	2,657	3,102	3,257
Bilateral	978	2,507	2,909	2,970	3,428	3,330
Private creditors	200	2,224	4,476	4,452	4,665	4,920
Bondholders	200	2,025	4,151	4,122	4,158	4,235
Commercial banks and others	0	199	325	330	506	685
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,048	3,934	5,403	5,026	6,952	10,418
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,048	3,934	5,403	5,026	6,952	10,418
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1,285</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	49	-34	-34	-22	446	184
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>4,482</b>
Official creditors	272	647	711	1,210	1,045	567
Multilateral	204	315	246	1,127	740	581
of which: World Bank	110	224	123	604	281	302
Bilateral	68	333	465	83	305	-14
Private creditors	689	1,552	3,790	-366	1,962	3,915
Bondholders	..	1,100	2,181	0	-104	226
Banks and others	689	452	1,608	-366	2,066	3,689
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>-460</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>1,170</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	273	368	439	1,065	1,846	2,232
Portfolio equity	23	13	15	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	136	289	331	330	459	466
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	29	70	84	84	97	107
Debt service to exports (%)	5	12	15	24	35	28
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	12	12	9	7	10
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	42	25	20	25	25	21
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	44	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	15,971	20,410	22,515	22,788	23,901	27,042

# SERBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>32,907</b>	<b>30,937</b>	<b>31,054</b>	<b>32,109</b>	<b>38,016</b>	<b>41,144</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	2,720	634	619	615	641	1,501
of which: SDR allocations	685	634	619	615	641	1,501
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>27,389</b>	<b>29,294</b>	<b>28,802</b>	<b>29,331</b>	<b>35,473</b>	<b>37,649</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	9,477	16,422	15,088	15,341	18,346	20,596
Public sector	9,476	16,308	15,088	15,341	18,346	20,596
of which: General government	7,762	15,140	14,183	14,467	17,464	19,819
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	114	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	17,912	12,872	13,713	13,990	17,127	17,053
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>2,162</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>1,993</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>5,813</b>	<b>4,709</b>	<b>7,846</b>	<b>8,226</b>	<b>8,274</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,365	1,439	1,502	3,125	4,183	5,105
Public sector	1,365	1,439	1,502	3,125	4,183	5,105
of which: General government	1,207	1,294	1,394	2,992	4,086	5,007
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,230	4,374	3,207	4,721	4,043	3,169
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>4,086</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>6,150</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>4,956</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	351	2,195	2,501	2,745	2,219	1,713
Public sector	350	2,162	2,389	2,745	2,219	1,713
of which: General government	221	1,862	2,056	2,594	2,060	1,575
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	1	34	112	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,081	1,891	2,312	3,406	2,193	3,243
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>694</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	321	576	546	515	479	404
Public sector	321	571	542	515	479	404
of which: General government	233	542	522	502	467	393
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	5	4	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	438	197	188	203	114	289
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>27,389</b>	<b>29,294</b>	<b>28,802</b>	<b>29,331</b>	<b>35,473</b>	<b>37,649</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	9,477	16,422	15,088	15,341	18,346	20,596
Official creditors	8,011	11,708	11,565	11,768	12,021	12,021
Multilateral	4,848	6,246	5,861	5,743	6,044	5,758
of which: World Bank	2,499	2,939	2,799	2,708	2,891	2,655
Bilateral	3,163	5,462	5,704	6,025	5,978	6,263
Private creditors	1,466	4,714	3,523	3,573	6,324	8,575
Bondholders	..	4,500	3,500	3,552	6,303	8,287
Commercial banks and others	1,466	214	23	21	21	289
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	17,912	12,872	13,713	13,990	17,127	17,053
Bondholders	165	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	17,747	12,872	13,713	13,990	17,127	17,053
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,501</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	458	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>3,317</b>
Official creditors	867	421	191	335	-367	557
Multilateral	708	206	-117	-9	-210	175
of which: World Bank	188	226	-17	-38	-58	-24
Bilateral	159	215	307	344	-157	381
Private creditors	295	1,306	-295	1,360	4,182	2,761
Bondholders	..	-750	-1,000	46	2,333	2,554
Banks and others	295	2,056	705	1,315	1,849	207
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-442</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,040	1,657	3,515	3,445	1,879	2,574
Portfolio equity	84	-7	-28	-64	-10	-4
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	250	137	121	120	145	120
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	80	75	65	66	74	68
Debt service to exports (%)	33	22	22	26	19	16
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9	3	5	7	5	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15	20	19	18	16	14
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	39	36	39	42	38	40
Gross national income (GNI)	40,930	41,320	48,056	48,729	51,694	60,659

# SIERRA LEONE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>2,453</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	266	509	501	503	652	959
of which: SDR allocations	153	142	138	138	143	417
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,313</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	661	1,048	1,068	1,166	1,273	1,313
Public sector	661	1,048	1,068	1,166	1,273	1,313
of which: General government	661	1,048	1,068	1,166	1,271	1,306
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	66	74	61	142	129	95
Public sector	66	74	61	142	129	95
of which: General government	66	74	61	142	129	95
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5	23	29	40	45	48
Public sector	5	23	29	40	45	48
of which: General government	5	23	29	40	45	48
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4	13	7	10	6	7
Public sector	4	13	7	10	6	7
of which: General government	4	13	7	10	6	7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,313</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	661	1,048	1,068	1,166	1,273	1,313
Official creditors	450	855	874	979	1,094	1,145
Multilateral	371	675	687	759	856	893
of which: World Bank	155	276	284	348	432	464
Bilateral	78	180	187	221	238	252
Private creditors	211	193	193	187	179	168
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	211	193	193	187	179	168
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>959</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	41	38	4	5	124	48
<i>Long-term</i>	62	50	32	102	84	47
Official creditors	62	50	32	108	92	58
Multilateral	56	48	22	74	77	47
of which: World Bank	32	37	16	65	72	43
Bilateral	6	3	10	34	15	12
Private creditors	..	..	..	-6	-8	-11
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	-6	-8	-11
<i>Short-term</i>	-19	-6	-7	-2	-3	-15
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	225	390	215	301	135	218
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0	0	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	218	204	179	172	295	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36	48	46	46	53	60
Debt service to exports (%)	3	7	6	7	14	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0	11	11	10	9	7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	40	38	39	41	41	36
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	44	31	29	29	34	39
Gross national income (GNI)	2,606	3,630	3,798	4,025	3,985	4,058

# SOLOMON ISLANDS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>376.7</b>	<b>323.5</b>	<b>350.5</b>	<b>428.9</b>	<b>483.2</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	24.9	21.0	17.1	15.0	25.3	71.7
of which: SDR allocations	15.3	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.3	41.8
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>201.9</b>	<b>327.8</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>299.3</b>	<b>376.8</b>	<b>359.8</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	125.3	96.5	96.0	98.1	124.0	140.8
Public sector	125.3	96.5	96.0	98.1	124.0	140.8
of which: General government	125.3	96.5	96.0	98.1	124.0	140.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	76.6	231.3	167.4	201.3	252.8	219.0
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0.0	11.1	6.1	7.6	27.4	25.9
Public sector	0.0	11.1	6.1	7.6	27.4	25.9
of which: General government	0.0	11.1	6.1	7.6	27.4	25.9
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	36.8	165.9	30.7	10.4	67.9	2.8
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8.6	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
Public sector	8.6	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
of which: General government	8.6	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8.9	11.9	24.7	4.7	0.5	4.0
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Public sector	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
of which: General government	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1.5	3.0	4.9	2.1	1.5	0.7
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>201.9</b>	<b>327.8</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>299.3</b>	<b>376.8</b>	<b>359.8</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	125.3	96.5	96.0	98.1	124.0	140.8
Official creditors	125.2	96.5	96.0	98.1	124.0	140.8
Multilateral	105.6	86.8	87.5	90.7	117.8	113.8
of which: World Bank	41.7	36.1	36.6	38.5	47.8	46.7
Bilateral	19.6	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.3	27.0
Private creditors	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	76.6	231.3	167.4	201.3	252.8	219.0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	76.6	231.3	167.4	201.3	252.8	219.0
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>71.7</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	9.5	-3.8	-3.5	-2.0	9.4	-0.3
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>
Official creditors	-8.4	6.0	1.3	2.5	22.2	20.7
Multilateral	-6.8	7.1	2.4	3.6	23.3	-0.9
of which: World Bank	-1.2	0.5	1.4	2.2	7.4	0.1
Bilateral	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	21.7
Private creditors	27.8	154.0	6.0	5.7	67.4	-1.1
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	27.8	154.0	6.0	5.7	67.4	-1.1
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	77.6	31.4	32.4	39.0	-2.7	-9.8
Portfolio equity	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	68.9	59.3	44.7	54.7	88.4	103.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28.7	25.9	20.8	22.6	27.1	29.2
Debt service to exports (%)	6.2	4.0	5.6	2.6	1.9	2.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.7	7.4	13.3	10.3	6.2	10.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	45.8	23.1	27.0	25.9	27.5	23.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	115.2	144.2	181.2	152.7	154.1	141.7
Gross national income (GNI)	802.9	1,454.2	1,554.0	1,553.5	1,581.8	1,657.4

# SOMALIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>5,621</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>4,836</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	244	225	220	219	444	650
of which: SDR allocations	72	66	65	64	73	290
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,077</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,966</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,879	1,787	2,080	2,077	2,638	2,966
Public sector	1,879	1,787	2,080	2,077	2,638	2,966
of which: General government	1,854	1,764	2,055	2,053	2,631	2,960
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>3,325</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>1,220</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public sector	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: General government	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>15</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0	0	0	0	350	15
Public sector	0	0	0	0	350	15
of which: General government	0	0	0	0	333	15
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0	0	0	0	131	1
Public sector	0	0	0	0	131	1
of which: General government	0	0	0	0	111	1
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,077</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,966</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,879	1,787	2,080	2,077	2,638	2,966
Official creditors	1,879	1,787	2,080	2,077	2,638	2,966
Multilateral	773	725	716	714	373	366
of which: World Bank	443	420	413	411	138	122
Bilateral	1,106	1,062	1,363	1,363	2,264	2,600
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	203	0
<i>Long-term</i>	0	0	0	0	-350	-15
Official creditors	0	0	0	0	-350	-15
Multilateral	0	0	0	0	-350	-15
of which: World Bank	0	0	0	..	-278	-13
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	..	..
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	112	369	408	447	464	456
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	286	478	478	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	51	96	87	67	67
Debt service to exports (%)	..	0	0	0	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	28	29	59	59	34	25
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	26	26	13	13	8	8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	..	5,576	5,817	6,441	6,929	7,252

## SOUTH AFRICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>115,304</b>	<b>175,007</b>	<b>180,180</b>	<b>190,735</b>	<b>175,411</b>	<b>170,015</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	2,750	2,543	2,483	2,469	6,966	10,862
of which: SDR allocations	2,750	2,543	2,483	2,469	2,571	6,592
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>80,481</b>	<b>131,579</b>	<b>129,829</b>	<b>143,770</b>	<b>131,368</b>	<b>122,861</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	36,311	90,625	88,663	102,051	99,430	95,176
Public sector	36,311	90,625	88,663	102,051	99,430	95,176
of which: General government	32,582	73,662	65,287	77,834	75,078	73,944
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	44,170	40,954	41,166	41,719	31,939	27,686
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>32,073</b>	<b>40,886</b>	<b>47,868</b>	<b>44,496</b>	<b>37,077</b>	<b>36,292</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>12,112</b>	<b>29,598</b>	<b>18,267</b>	<b>21,650</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>11,683</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8,889	17,051	12,237	14,551	3,809	3,198
Public sector	8,889	17,051	12,237	14,551	3,809	3,198
of which: General government	8,052	13,115	4,055	11,336	1,303	1,467
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,224	12,548	6,029	7,098	9,020	8,485
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>8,635</b>	<b>21,653</b>	<b>13,796</b>	<b>20,613</b>	<b>19,847</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,680	2,267	11,392	3,392	6,450	7,014
Public sector	1,680	2,267	11,392	3,392	6,450	7,014
of which: General government	186	1,610	10,265	931	4,206	2,461
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,792	6,367	10,261	10,403	14,163	12,833
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>2,177</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>6,563</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>5,856</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,558	3,265	4,308	4,281	4,661	4,270
Public sector	1,558	3,265	4,308	4,281	4,661	4,270
of which: General government	1,402	2,463	3,411	2,903	3,482	3,323
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	618	1,998	1,933	2,282	1,579	1,587
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>80,481</b>	<b>131,579</b>	<b>129,829</b>	<b>143,770</b>	<b>131,368</b>	<b>122,861</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	36,311	90,625	88,663	102,051	99,430	95,176
Official creditors	1,219	7,140	6,793	7,706	9,258	10,355
Multilateral	1,139	5,552	4,866	4,870	5,859	6,646
of which: World Bank	384	2,686	2,277	2,239	2,082	1,853
Bilateral	80	1,588	1,927	2,836	3,398	3,709
Private creditors	35,092	83,485	81,870	94,345	90,172	84,820
Bondholders	30,676	75,193	69,411	83,262	79,686	76,223
Commercial banks and others	4,416	8,292	12,458	11,084	10,486	8,597
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	44,170	40,954	41,166	41,719	31,939	27,686
Bondholders	8,786	3,768	4,521	4,737	2,700	3,450
Commercial banks and others	35,384	37,186	36,645	36,982	29,239	24,236
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>2,483</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>10,862</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	4,251	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>8,640</b>	<b>20,964</b>	<b>-3,387</b>	<b>7,854</b>	<b>-7,784</b>	<b>-8,164</b>
Official creditors	874	1,978	347	843	1,606	1,422
Multilateral	873	927	-71	-53	1,019	1,080
of which: World Bank	363	230	-46	-90	-42	-76
Bilateral	1	1,051	419	897	587	342
Private creditors	7,766	18,985	-3,734	7,011	-9,390	-9,586
Bondholders	6,496	11,044	-2,923	11,905	-5,685	-2,600
Banks and others	1,270	7,942	-812	-4,894	-3,704	-6,986
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>6,982</b>	<b>-3,372</b>	<b>-7,419</b>	<b>-785</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	-4,194	-266	1,378	1,792	3,129	41,282
Portfolio equity	5,826	7,588	2,946	-4,289	-5,160	-27,434
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	102	159	151	167	172	120
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	47	46	50	53	41
Debt service to exports (%)	6	13	24	19	27	19
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	28	23	27	23	21	21
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	1	3	3	3	3	4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	33	26	26	26	27	30
Gross national income (GNI)	409,234	370,873	393,553	378,251	329,819	411,932

# SRI LANKA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>21,684</b>	<b>50,766</b>	<b>52,920</b>	<b>56,118</b>	<b>56,299</b>	<b>56,592</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,920	1,329	1,545	1,864	1,927	2,593
of which: SDR allocations	609	563	550	547	570	1,330
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>41,426</b>	<b>43,194</b>	<b>45,812</b>	<b>45,977</b>	<b>45,377</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	16,430	32,624	34,355	36,986	37,168	36,520
Public sector	16,430	32,624	34,355	36,986	37,168	36,520
of which: General government	16,342	30,847	33,786	36,655	36,806	36,164
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	919	8,802	8,839	8,826	8,809	8,857
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>8,011</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>8,442</b>	<b>8,396</b>	<b>8,622</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>5,338</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>7,071</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>2,978</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,994	4,357	5,097	6,235	2,456	2,695
Public sector	2,994	4,357	5,097	6,235	2,456	2,695
of which: General government	2,994	4,247	5,016	6,184	2,394	2,652
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	97	981	2,158	836	536	283
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>4,431</b>	<b>3,498</b>	<b>3,035</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	582	2,486	3,190	3,582	2,861	2,799
Public sector	582	2,486	3,190	3,582	2,861	2,799
of which: General government	574	1,477	1,902	3,294	2,823	2,757
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	145	227	2,333	849	636	235
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,512</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	596	970	1,247	1,384	1,492	1,327
Public sector	596	970	1,247	1,384	1,492	1,327
of which: General government	595	852	1,153	1,365	1,489	1,323
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	20	59	300	159	97	185
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>41,426</b>	<b>43,194</b>	<b>45,812</b>	<b>45,977</b>	<b>45,377</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	16,430	32,624	34,355	36,986	37,168	36,520
Official creditors	13,400	18,817	18,952	19,396	20,342	20,173
Multilateral	6,089	7,853	8,060	8,254	9,135	9,750
of which: World Bank	2,531	3,244	3,210	3,226	3,492	3,740
Bilateral	7,311	10,964	10,892	11,142	11,207	10,423
Private creditors	3,029	13,807	15,403	17,590	16,826	16,347
Bondholders	2,000	11,150	12,400	15,050	14,050	13,050
Commercial banks and others	1,029	2,657	3,003	2,540	2,776	3,297
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	919	8,802	8,839	8,826	8,809	8,857
Bondholders	0	362	262	175	0	..
Commercial banks and others	919	8,440	8,577	8,651	8,809	8,857
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>1,927</b>	<b>2,593</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	597	174	252	327	-14	-57
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-56</b>
Official creditors	1,314	644	289	457	425	316
Multilateral	299	340	343	228	662	772
of which: World Bank	83	118	34	33	153	330
Bilateral	1,015	304	-54	229	-237	-456
Private creditors	1,049	1,980	1,444	2,183	-931	-372
Bondholders	1,000	1,000	1,150	2,563	-1,175	-1,000
Banks and others	49	980	294	-380	244	628
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-1,138</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	240	532	463	370	211	317
Portfolio equity	-1,049	359	-4	-4	-217	-236
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	190	264	258	285	424	375
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	39	60	62	69	72	69
Debt service to exports (%)	12	22	36	32	39	31
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11	16	15	15	15	15
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	28	15	15	15	16	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31	14	12	12	9	5
Gross national income (GNI)	56,109	85,114	85,565	81,433	78,690	82,474

# ST. LUCIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>584.8</b>	<b>621.9</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>638.9</b>	<b>733.8</b>	<b>887.6</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	33.0	28.5	24.8	21.7	52.4	79.0
of which: SDR allocations	22.4	20.7	20.3	20.1	21.0	49.1
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>326.4</b>	<b>489.6</b>	<b>499.5</b>	<b>542.2</b>	<b>603.6</b>	<b>716.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	326.4	489.6	499.5	542.2	603.6	716.5
Public sector	308.8	486.8	498.1	542.1	603.6	716.5
of which: General government	296.4	475.8	487.5	525.4	580.2	674.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	17.7	2.8	1.4	0.1	0.0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>225.3</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>143.0</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	36.4	16.6	10.8	48.2	94.3	143.0
Public sector	32.7	16.6	10.8	48.2	94.3	143.0
of which: General government	32.7	12.7	9.8	40.9	86.1	123.0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	30.5	19.0	19.1	19.8	17.7	18.7
Public sector	28.0	17.6	17.8	18.5	17.5	18.7
of which: General government	25.4	16.3	16.5	17.2	16.1	17.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.1	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10.8	23.4	24.9	26.1	24.7	25.0
Public sector	10.2	23.2	24.8	26.1	24.7	25.0
of which: General government	9.7	22.8	24.4	25.7	24.2	24.0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>326.4</b>	<b>489.6</b>	<b>499.5</b>	<b>542.2</b>	<b>603.6</b>	<b>716.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	326.4	489.6	499.5	542.2	603.6	716.5
Official creditors	263.2	253.0	242.6	270.7	351.2	473.0
Multilateral	242.5	218.2	211.3	222.7	277.9	335.9
of which: World Bank	80.3	85.6	85.6	86.6	108.3	150.2
Bilateral	20.7	34.7	31.3	48.0	73.4	137.1
Private creditors	63.2	236.6	256.9	271.5	252.4	243.6
Bondholders	63.2	236.6	256.9	271.5	252.4	243.6
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	28.7	-0.5
<i>Long-term</i>	6.0	-2.4	-8.3	28.4	76.6	124.3
Official creditors	17.9	-1.8	-8.1	28.6	76.8	124.5
Multilateral	20.2	1.2	-4.9	11.9	51.5	60.7
of which: World Bank	11.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	18.1	44.6
Bilateral	-2.3	-3.0	-3.2	16.7	25.2	63.8
Private creditors	-11.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Bondholders	-11.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	138.0	22.3	-12.7	-16.1	2.9	14.2
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	67.9	74.8	76.1	59.5	38.1	50.0
Portfolio equity	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.7
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	93.3	58.1	52.7	50.6	152.9	95.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40.4	32.9	31.5	32.2	46.3	51.2
Debt service to exports (%)	7.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	9.3	4.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	38.5	16.7	14.8	11.7	10.6	10.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	41.5	35.1	34.3	34.9	37.9	37.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	35.3	51.7	46.4	40.8	31.5	48.8
Gross national income (GNI)	1,447.2	1,890.0	1,952.7	1,984.6	1,584.3	1,734.5



# ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>295.9</b>	<b>335.4</b>	<b>323.3</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>414.0</b>	<b>526.1</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	17.9	21.9	18.0	15.4	31.3	56.3
of which: SDR allocations	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.9	11.4	26.8
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>278.0</b>	<b>313.2</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>382.8</b>	<b>469.8</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	278.0	313.2	305.4	336.3	382.8	469.8
Public sector	278.0	313.2	305.4	336.3	382.8	469.8
of which: General government	260.7	306.6	299.0	330.8	377.0	464.3
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>112.1</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	78.1	31.0	23.3	59.0	68.2	112.1
Public sector	78.1	31.0	23.3	59.0	68.2	112.1
of which: General government	78.1	29.7	20.9	57.5	67.7	111.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	26.2	26.3	30.3	27.9	24.4	23.3
Public sector	26.2	26.3	30.3	27.9	24.4	23.3
of which: General government	24.3	24.4	27.8	25.5	24.0	22.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	10.0	6.2	7.1	8.2	7.2	6.6
Public sector	10.0	6.2	7.1	8.2	7.2	6.6
of which: General government	9.0	6.0	6.7	8.0	7.1	6.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>278.0</b>	<b>313.2</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>382.8</b>	<b>469.8</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	278.0	313.2	305.4	336.3	382.8	469.8
Official creditors	229.2	298.9	294.9	328.4	378.8	465.9
Multilateral	211.0	250.5	241.1	271.2	321.1	408.2
of which: World Bank	26.5	32.7	31.8	69.1	117.1	202.0
Bilateral	18.2	48.5	53.8	57.2	57.6	57.7
Private creditors	48.7	14.3	10.5	7.9	4.0	3.9
Bondholders	..	10.4	9.1	7.9	4.0	2.7
Commercial banks and others	48.7	3.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	-2.3	-3.5	-2.5	14.8	10.4
<i>Long-term</i>	51.9	4.6	-7.0	31.1	43.8	88.8
Official creditors	63.0	-2.3	-3.2	33.7	47.8	88.9
Multilateral	66.7	-10.0	-8.5	30.3	47.3	88.9
of which: World Bank	3.1	-0.5	-0.2	37.5	45.5	86.5
Bilateral	-3.7	7.7	5.3	3.4	0.5	0.0
Private creditors	-11.1	7.0	-3.8	-2.6	-3.9	0.0
Bondholders	..	10.4	-1.2	-1.2	-3.9	-1.2
Banks and others	-11.1	-3.4	-2.6	-1.3	..	1.2
<i>Short-term</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	63.1	152.3	51.8	72.3	28.0	62.4
Portfolio equity	..	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	151.1	111.9	98.6	104.8	213.0	400.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	41.8	39.7	36.6	39.0	47.7	59.5
Debt service to exports (%)	18.5	11.7	12.5	11.5	17.1	23.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	71.3	74.7	74.6	77.1	77.6	77.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	38.1	54.3	52.4	55.0	49.6	59.3
Gross national income (GNI)	708.2	844.1	883.8	902.7	867.5	885.0

# SUDAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>22,593</b>	<b>21,909</b>	<b>21,738</b>	<b>22,476</b>	<b>23,445</b>	<b>22,165</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	664	555	542	528	548	2,505
of which: SDR allocations	274	253	248	246	256	1,117
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>14,638</b>	<b>15,926</b>	<b>15,700</b>	<b>16,432</b>	<b>16,708</b>	<b>15,305</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14,638	15,926	15,700	16,432	16,708	15,305
Public sector	14,638	15,926	15,700	16,432	16,708	15,305
of which: General government	14,604	15,906	15,679	16,412	16,688	15,303
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>7,292</b>	<b>5,427</b>	<b>5,497</b>	<b>5,516</b>	<b>6,189</b>	<b>4,355</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	935	89	62	853	0	0
Public sector	935	89	62	853	0	0
of which: General government	935	89	62	853	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1,174</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	400	139	159	139	114	1,174
Public sector	400	139	159	139	114	1,174
of which: General government	400	139	159	139	114	1,155
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>447</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	84	86	50	39	30	447
Public sector	84	86	50	39	30	447
of which: General government	84	86	50	39	30	443
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>14,638</b>	<b>15,926</b>	<b>15,700</b>	<b>16,432</b>	<b>16,708</b>	<b>15,305</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	14,638	15,926	15,700	16,432	16,708	15,305
Official creditors	11,992	11,310	11,103	11,802	11,882	10,554
Multilateral	3,378	3,455	3,411	3,672	3,731	2,580
of which: World Bank	1,290	1,225	1,206	1,201	1,234	346
Bilateral	8,614	7,855	7,693	8,130	8,151	7,974
Private creditors	2,645	4,616	4,596	4,630	4,826	4,751
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,645	4,616	4,596	4,630	4,826	4,751
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,505</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-6	-7	..	-11	-3	1,125
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>-1,174</b>
Official creditors	535	-50	-96	714	-114	-1,174
Multilateral	63	2	1	268	-21	-1,100
of which: World Bank	0	0	0	..	0	-873
Bilateral	472	-52	-98	445	-93	-74
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>-15</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	2,064	1,065	1,136	825	717	523
Portfolio equity	7	..	0	0	3	3
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	192	372	424	432	457	368
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33	18	71	74	92	68
Debt service to exports (%)	4	4	4	4	3	50
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	32	25	25	25	26	20
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15	16	16	16	16	12
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5	1	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	68,911	124,529	30,441	30,335	25,514	32,561

# SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,277</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>4,584</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>5,029</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	430	398	388	386	402	785
of which: SDR allocations	430	398	388	386	402	785
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>3,635</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>3,632</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4,284	3,654	3,647	3,635	3,751	3,632
Public sector	4,284	3,654	3,647	3,635	3,751	3,632
of which: General government	3,708	3,144	3,150	3,142	3,240	3,134
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>612</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Public sector	286	0	60	0	0	0
of which: General government	263	0	60	0	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Public sector	509	0	19	1	0	0
of which: General government	451	0	17	..	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Public sector	111	0	1	0	0	0
of which: General government	94	0	1	..	0	0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>3,635</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>3,632</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	4,284	3,654	3,647	3,635	3,751	3,632
Official creditors	4,261	3,635	3,630	3,619	3,734	3,616
Multilateral	1,698	1,512	1,472	1,459	1,529	1,467
of which: World Bank	15	14	14	14	14	14
Bilateral	2,563	2,123	2,158	2,160	2,205	2,149
Private creditors	23	19	17	16	17	16
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	23	19	17	16	17	16
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>785</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>-222</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Official creditors	-220	0	43	0	0	0
Multilateral	87	0	1	0	0	0
of which: World Bank	-1	0	0	..	0	0
Bilateral	-307	0	41	0	0	0
Private creditors	-2	0	-2	-1	0	0
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-2	0	-2	-1	0	0
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-209</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,469	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	26	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	2	29	22	..	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	3	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11	12	12	12	13	12
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	32	33	32	32	32	29
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	369	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	236,137	15,747	20,655	..	..	..

# TAJKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>5,868</b>	<b>6,090</b>	<b>6,637</b>	<b>6,953</b>	<b>7,046</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	227	204	170	144	330	545
of which: SDR allocations	126	117	114	114	118	348
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>4,672</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>5,129</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>5,612</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,806	2,825	2,848	2,831	3,114	3,186
Public sector	1,806	2,825	2,848	2,831	3,114	3,186
of which: General government	1,793	2,821	2,842	2,825	3,106	3,176
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	927	1,847	2,190	2,298	2,387	2,427
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>889</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>530</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	251	708	184	123	322	259
Public sector	251	708	184	123	322	259
of which: General government	251	708	182	122	318	257
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	673	267	356	332	209	271
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>395</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	37	112	128	129	106	164
Public sector	37	112	128	129	106	164
of which: General government	35	112	127	129	105	163
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	593	482	274	254	620	230
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	23	38	72	75	61	78
Public sector	23	38	72	75	61	78
of which: General government	23	37	72	75	61	78
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	31	22	49	33	91	37
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>4,672</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>5,129</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>5,612</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,806	2,825	2,848	2,831	3,114	3,186
Official creditors	1,800	2,301	2,325	2,309	2,589	2,663
Multilateral	943	969	1,015	1,039	1,260	1,395
of which: World Bank	377	326	333	342	356	358
Bilateral	856	1,332	1,309	1,269	1,329	1,268
Private creditors	6	524	523	522	525	523
Bondholders	..	500	500	500	500	500
Commercial banks and others	6	24	23	22	25	23
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	927	1,847	2,190	2,298	2,387	2,427
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	927	1,847	2,190	2,298	2,387	2,427
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>545</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	60	-25	-30	-25	174	-9
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-196</b>	<b>135</b>
Official creditors	215	96	56	-6	216	95
Multilateral	131	46	65	28	185	162
of which: World Bank	11	3	15	10	0	12
Bilateral	83	49	-9	-35	30	-66
Private creditors	79	284	82	79	-412	40
Bondholders	..	500	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	79	-216	82	79	-412	40
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>-242</b>	<b>-233</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	82	68	142	104	23	123
Portfolio equity	7	0	0	-73	0	0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	158	217	229	230	236	167
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	51	68	68	69	73	67
Debt service to exports (%)	31	25	21	18	30	12
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17	17	14	21	16	13
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	26	17	17	16	18	20
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9	11	6	8	20	34
Gross national income (GNI)	6,970	8,637	8,991	9,631	9,516	10,567

# TANZANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>8,937</b>	<b>21,430</b>	<b>22,362</b>	<b>24,173</b>	<b>25,545</b>	<b>28,490</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	647	459	364	301	274	1,357
of which: SDR allocations	293	271	265	263	274	800
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>18,353</b>	<b>19,416</b>	<b>21,080</b>	<b>22,118</b>	<b>23,568</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,698	14,562	15,310	16,852	17,627	18,917
Public sector	5,698	14,562	15,310	16,852	17,627	18,917
of which: General government	5,631	14,528	15,277	16,820	17,592	18,884
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,224	3,791	4,105	4,228	4,491	4,651
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>2,582</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>3,153</b>	<b>3,565</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>2,053</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>3,027</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,131	1,659	1,601	2,360	1,169	2,843
Public sector	1,131	1,659	1,601	2,360	1,169	2,843
of which: General government	1,131	1,659	1,601	2,360	1,169	2,843
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	216	393	183	143	279	184
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1,243</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	52	452	620	764	851	1,219
Public sector	52	452	620	764	851	1,219
of which: General government	52	452	620	764	851	1,219
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	79	23	20	20	15	25
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>329</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	33	250	301	375	348	325
Public sector	33	250	301	375	348	325
of which: General government	33	250	301	375	348	325
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	17	4	8	6	2	4
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>18,353</b>	<b>19,416</b>	<b>21,080</b>	<b>22,118</b>	<b>23,568</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,698	14,562	15,310	16,852	17,627	18,917
Official creditors	5,563	13,059	13,644	14,284	15,301	15,470
Multilateral	4,412	8,866	9,385	10,088	11,176	11,449
of which: World Bank	3,248	6,467	6,815	7,341	8,148	8,290
Bilateral	1,152	4,193	4,259	4,196	4,125	4,022
Private creditors	135	1,503	1,667	2,569	2,325	3,446
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	135	1,503	1,667	2,569	2,325	3,446
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	1,224	3,791	4,105	4,228	4,491	4,651
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1,224	3,791	4,105	4,228	4,491	4,651
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1,357</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	30	-84	-85	-61	-37	567
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1,784</b>
Official creditors	1,071	1,032	803	690	588	482
Multilateral	856	738	711	748	737	553
of which: World Bank	691	519	517	568	488	396
Bilateral	215	294	92	-58	-149	-71
Private creditors	145	546	340	1,029	-6	1,302
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	145	546	340	1,029	-6	1,302
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-236</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,038	856	478	1,096	452	1,033
Portfolio equity	3	4	1	6	6	-8
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	137	253	264	245	295	285
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28	41	40	39	41	42
Debt service to exports (%)	3	10	12	13	15	20
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15	12	12	12	12	13
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	49	41	42	42	44	40
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	44	27	23	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	31,437	52,107	56,211	61,908	62,347	67,562

# THAILAND

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>106,358</b>	<b>161,647</b>	<b>172,494</b>	<b>179,773</b>	<b>200,015</b>	<b>210,982</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,494	1,382	1,349	1,342	1,397	5,667
of which: SDR allocations	1,494	1,382	1,349	1,342	1,397	5,667
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>54,207</b>	<b>91,528</b>	<b>107,740</b>	<b>118,649</b>	<b>123,803</b>	<b>131,101</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	15,929	29,521	35,878	39,207	35,408	36,136
Public sector	15,929	29,521	35,878	39,207	35,408	36,136
of which: General government	10,456	26,794	33,065	36,703	32,615	32,813
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	38,278	62,007	71,862	79,442	88,395	94,965
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>50,657</b>	<b>68,738</b>	<b>63,405</b>	<b>59,782</b>	<b>74,814</b>	<b>74,214</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>16,838</b>	<b>21,092</b>	<b>40,537</b>	<b>28,259</b>	<b>24,053</b>	<b>24,300</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,240	6,600	7,189	4,211	542	2,430
Public sector	5,240	6,600	7,189	4,211	542	2,430
of which: General government	4,748	6,327	6,888	3,875	192	1,680
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	11,597	14,492	33,348	24,049	23,512	21,870
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>9,386</b>	<b>13,452</b>	<b>16,891</b>	<b>24,927</b>	<b>18,734</b>	<b>16,653</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	803	396	913	941	4,511	1,397
Public sector	803	396	913	941	4,511	1,397
of which: General government	199	208	659	266	4,387	1,282
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8,582	13,056	15,979	23,986	14,223	15,257
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>768</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	199	389	695	1,024	997	86
Public sector	199	389	695	1,024	997	86
of which: General government	81	340	642	954	943	25
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	877	429	467	581	571	682
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>54,207</b>	<b>91,528</b>	<b>107,740</b>	<b>118,649</b>	<b>123,803</b>	<b>131,101</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	15,929	29,521	35,878	39,207	35,408	36,136
Official creditors	6,881	5,592	5,094	4,445	4,428	5,359
Multilateral	187	1,261	1,313	1,191	1,068	2,440
of which: World Bank	128	1,025	1,018	927	837	750
Bilateral	6,693	4,331	3,781	3,254	3,359	2,918
Private creditors	9,048	23,929	30,783	34,762	30,980	30,777
Bondholders	8,004	23,929	30,783	34,762	30,980	30,777
Commercial banks and others	1,045	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	38,278	62,007	71,862	79,442	88,395	94,965
Bondholders	4,265	10,043	12,723	13,193	15,840	17,747
Commercial banks and others	34,012	51,964	59,139	66,249	72,555	77,218
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>5,667</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Long-term</i>	7,452	7,640	23,646	3,333	5,319	7,646
Official creditors	-375	-39	-579	-709	-187	1,236
Multilateral	-21	-43	52	-122	-122	1,372
of which: World Bank	-5	-7	-7	-90	-90	-87
Bilateral	-353	4	-630	-587	-65	-136
Private creditors	7,827	7,679	24,224	4,042	5,506	6,410
Bondholders	4,470	7,099	9,538	4,449	-1,182	1,747
Banks and others	3,356	580	14,686	-407	6,688	4,663
<i>Short-term</i>	17,379	14,276	-5,333	-3,623	15,032	-600
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	15,305	9,059	13,453	5,323	-5,056	10,412
Portfolio equity	2,398	598	-7,101	56	-8,019	-1,892
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	46	52	51	54	74	68
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33	37	36	34	41	43
Debt service to exports (%)	5	5	6	8	8	6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	48	43	37	33	37	35
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	158	121	116	121	124	110
Gross national income (GNI)	326,815	435,913	482,208	523,870	488,208	488,180

# TIMOR-LESTE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	..	<b>124.5</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>203.4</b>	<b>231.8</b>	<b>278.6</b>
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	..	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	45.2
of which: SDR allocations	..	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	45.2
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
Public sector	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
of which: General government	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	..	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.1
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	..	<b>35.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	35.7	40.0	49.7	30.1	22.6
Public sector	..	35.7	40.0	49.7	30.1	22.6
of which: General government	..	35.7	40.0	49.7	30.1	22.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	..	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.9	6.4
Public sector	..	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.9	6.4
of which: General government	..	0.3	0.7	3.3	3.9	6.4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	..	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	..	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.2
Public sector	..	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.2
of which: General government	..	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.2
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	..	<b>110.5</b>	<b>144.7</b>	<b>191.2</b>	<b>220.2</b>	<b>232.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
Official creditors	..	110.5	144.7	191.2	220.2	232.4
Multilateral	..	101.4	131.5	166.3	189.4	200.6
of which: World Bank	..	27.0	33.5	43.2	47.6	50.7
Bilateral	..	9.1	13.2	24.9	30.9	31.8
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	..	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.1	45.2
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	..	35.5	39.3	46.4	26.2	16.3
Official creditors	..	35.5	39.3	46.4	26.2	16.3
Multilateral	..	28.7	35.4	34.9	21.7	12.3
of which: World Bank	..	11.4	7.5	9.7	4.1	3.4
Bilateral	..	6.7	3.9	11.5	4.5	3.9
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term</b>	0.0	3.0	-0.4	-1.1	-1.1	0.6
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	28.5	6.7	47.9	74.6	72.4	66.0
Portfolio equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	14.2	15.7	15.5	31.1	58.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	5.4	7.0	7.4	9.7	11.7
Debt service to exports (%)	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	81.4	83.2	81.8	81.7	72.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	437.2	426.4	322.6	283.2	335.5
Gross national income (GNI)	3,325.1	2,288.4	2,263.7	2,731.0	2,382.6	2,378.4

# TOGO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>3,467</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	241	226	266	319	459	642
of which: SDR allocations	108	100	98	97	101	295
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>2,415</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	999	1,157	1,181	1,370	1,755	1,765
Public sector	999	1,157	1,181	1,370	1,755	1,765
of which: General government	990	1,153	1,177	1,367	1,752	1,762
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	650
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>410</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>790</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	91	156	115	264	339	140
Public sector	91	156	115	264	339	140
of which: General government	91	156	115	264	339	140
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	650
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>69</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	28	52	57	62	54	69
Public sector	28	52	57	62	54	69
of which: General government	28	51	57	62	54	69
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8	23	27	26	32	37
Public sector	8	23	27	26	32	37
of which: General government	8	23	27	26	32	37
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	52
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>2,415</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	999	1,157	1,181	1,370	1,755	1,765
Official creditors	999	1,146	1,177	1,254	1,446	1,479
Multilateral	852	532	557	649	811	803
of which: World Bank	554	50	66	165	265	288
Bilateral	147	614	620	604	635	677
Private creditors	..	11	4	116	309	286
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	11	4	116	309	286
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	650
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	650
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>642</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	44	43	46	54	123	-1
<i>Long-term</i>	63	104	58	202	285	721
Official creditors	63	115	66	89	116	70
Multilateral	26	65	44	100	111	40
of which: World Bank	-22	9	17	100	83	42
Bilateral	37	49	21	-10	5	30
Private creditors	..	-10	-7	112	169	651
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	650
Banks and others	..	-10	-7	112	169	1
<i>Short-term</i>	12	210	10	46	-4	90
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	78	-87	-88	371	112	130
Portfolio equity	5	-89	-184	-180	-174	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	92	89	88	105	126	177
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	38	26	24	28	33	41
Debt service to exports (%)	3	6	6	6	5	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3	16	16	16	13	12
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	67	32	32	32	32	23
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	3,406	6,400	7,132	7,243	7,591	8,436



# TONGA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>223.6</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	10.1	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.5	37.4
of which: SDR allocations	10.1	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.5	27.7
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>177.5</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>186.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	143.5	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2
Public sector	143.5	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2
of which: General government	143.5	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	40.9	10.1	7.5	4.9	1.3	1.0
Public sector	40.9	10.1	7.5	4.9	1.3	1.0
of which: General government	40.9	10.1	7.5	4.9	1.3	1.0
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2.7	2.8	6.2	2.7	4.7	2.7
Public sector	2.7	2.8	6.2	2.7	4.7	2.7
of which: General government	2.7	2.8	6.2	2.7	4.7	2.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2.4	2.7	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.8
Public sector	2.4	2.7	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.8
of which: General government	2.4	2.7	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.8
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>177.5</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>186.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	143.5	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2
Official creditors	142.4	183.7	177.8	177.5	185.1	186.2
Multilateral	70.8	71.4	74.2	75.9	77.5	73.7
of which: World Bank	23.6	37.2	39.1	42.9	45.0	43.6
Bilateral	71.7	112.3	103.6	101.6	107.6	112.6
Private creditors	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	9.8
<i>Long-term</i>	38.2	7.3	1.4	2.2	-3.4	-1.7
Official creditors	38.1	7.3	1.4	2.2	-3.4	-1.7
Multilateral	-1.0	7.3	4.5	2.2	-1.4	-1.7
of which: World Bank	0.8	6.2	2.8	4.1	0.3	-0.1
Bilateral	39.1	..	-3.2	..	-2.0	..
Private creditors	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	4.5	-2.6	19.1	2.0	3.5	0.2
Portfolio equity	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	283.9	138.3	120.1	111.2	127.6	230.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40.6	40.3	36.0	33.7	36.7	..
Debt service to exports (%)	9.3	4.0	6.6	3.3	3.9	3.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	46.1	37.0	39.7	40.7	39.8	33.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	68.0	102.8	115.1	117.0	153.6	161.8
Gross national income (GNI)	378.8	478.6	518.9	553.7	530.2	..

# TUNISIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>22,666</b>	<b>33,501</b>	<b>35,033</b>	<b>39,381</b>	<b>41,047</b>	<b>41,608</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	420	2,105	2,280	2,132	2,824	3,396
of which: SDR allocations	420	388	379	377	393	1,113
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>17,267</b>	<b>23,937</b>	<b>24,659</b>	<b>25,818</b>	<b>27,591</b>	<b>24,723</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14,865	22,296	22,577	23,750	25,703	23,064
Public sector	14,596	21,997	22,332	23,547	25,515	22,962
of which: General government	11,367	15,418	15,890	16,855	18,593	17,021
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	269	299	245	203	188	102
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,402	1,641	2,082	2,067	1,888	1,658
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>7,458</b>	<b>8,093</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>10,632</b>	<b>13,489</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>4,413</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>1,791</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,574	3,899	2,375	3,321	2,305	1,744
Public sector	1,504	3,851	2,375	3,321	2,305	1,742
of which: General government	867	1,128	1,736	2,251	1,856	1,335
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	70	47	..	..	1	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	97	514	242	422	130	47
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>3,405</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,411	1,778	1,399	1,931	1,814	2,904
Public sector	1,387	1,726	1,358	1,894	1,781	2,827
of which: General government	1,107	1,278	795	1,153	1,118	1,859
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	24	52	42	37	32	77
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	220	268	319	..	346	501
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>622</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	548	456	550	573	583	557
Public sector	539	451	545	569	581	555
of which: General government	435	334	353	393	420	407
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	9	5	4	4	3	2
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	124	58	53	94	76	65
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>17,267</b>	<b>23,937</b>	<b>24,659</b>	<b>25,818</b>	<b>27,591</b>	<b>24,723</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	14,865	22,296	22,577	23,750	25,703	23,064
Official creditors	10,389	14,754	14,606	15,824	18,199	17,278
Multilateral	6,985	11,014	10,996	11,291	12,774	11,736
of which: World Bank	1,399	3,275	3,515	3,489	4,196	4,063
Bilateral	3,404	3,740	3,610	4,533	5,425	5,541
Private creditors	4,476	7,542	7,971	7,926	7,504	5,787
Bondholders	3,819	6,705	7,239	7,278	6,877	5,275
Commercial banks and others	657	837	732	648	626	512
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	2,402	1,641	2,082	2,067	1,888	1,658
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	2,402	1,641	2,082	2,067	1,888	1,658
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>2,280</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>3,396</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	0	228	-135	583	-81
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>-1,614</b>
Official creditors	634	845	464	1,415	1,269	158
Multilateral	566	810	504	466	649	-271
of which: World Bank	74	581	486	31	410	159
Bilateral	68	35	-40	949	620	429
Private creditors	-594	1,521	435	396	-993	-1,771
Bondholders	..	1,260	591	49	-707	-1,250
Banks and others	-594	262	-156	347	-287	-521
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>-799</b>	<b>2,857</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,339	815	998	817	600	540
Portfolio equity	-26	-64	-41	13	-31	-33
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	100	186	176	200	247	204
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	51	82	84	97	100	91
Debt service to exports (%)	11	17	15	16	20	21
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	22	22	23	29	26	32
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	31	33	31	29	31	28
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	42	17	15	19	23	20
Gross national income (GNI)	44,139	40,934	41,552	40,513	41,022	45,528

# TÜRKIYE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>300,869</b>	<b>457,282</b>	<b>447,923</b>	<b>444,540</b>	<b>441,150</b>	<b>435,451</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	7,277	1,526	1,490	1,481	1,543	7,749
of which: SDR allocations	1,650	1,526	1,490	1,481	1,543	7,749
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>216,361</b>	<b>335,893</b>	<b>329,939</b>	<b>319,957</b>	<b>301,169</b>	<b>306,532</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	93,281	118,562	123,161	128,690	137,653	140,645
Public sector	92,987	118,216	122,875	128,446	137,442	140,482
of which: General government	76,686	92,236	93,203	99,590	106,563	108,382
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	293	346	286	244	210	163
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	123,080	217,331	206,778	191,267	163,517	165,887
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>77,232</b>	<b>119,863</b>	<b>116,494</b>	<b>123,102</b>	<b>138,438</b>	<b>121,170</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>48,832</b>	<b>88,883</b>	<b>69,893</b>	<b>60,800</b>	<b>59,543</b>	<b>66,269</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14,793	18,143	17,169	19,131	17,874	22,369
Public sector	14,664	18,143	17,169	19,131	17,874	22,369
of which: General government	13,305	12,046	9,467	13,423	10,821	13,605
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	128	0	0	0	..	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	34,039	70,739	52,725	41,669	41,669	43,900
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>45,503</b>	<b>69,697</b>	<b>67,974</b>	<b>69,229</b>	<b>68,693</b>	<b>56,633</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	6,027	11,839	10,822	12,916	12,390	15,928
Public sector	6,023	11,788	10,777	12,879	12,338	15,896
of which: General government	5,329	7,595	7,387	6,614	6,632	9,161
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	4	51	45	37	52	32
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	39,476	57,858	57,152	56,313	56,303	40,705
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>8,869</b>	<b>12,098</b>	<b>11,537</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>12,751</b>	<b>12,080</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4,692	4,875	4,890	5,543	5,727	6,015
Public sector	4,690	4,871	4,886	5,539	5,725	6,014
of which: General government	4,048	4,284	4,290	4,579	4,881	5,150
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	4	4	4	3	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,177	7,223	6,647	7,129	7,024	6,065
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>216,361</b>	<b>335,893</b>	<b>329,939</b>	<b>319,957</b>	<b>301,169</b>	<b>306,532</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	93,281	118,562	123,161	128,690	137,653	140,645
Official creditors	26,929	34,716	34,646	34,455	34,866	31,165
Multilateral	19,924	28,625	28,384	26,958	27,823	25,621
of which: World Bank	11,605	12,039	11,685	11,362	11,925	11,179
Bilateral	7,005	6,091	6,263	7,497	7,043	5,543
Private creditors	66,352	83,846	88,515	94,235	102,786	109,480
Bondholders	45,774	74,436	78,306	83,806	89,850	92,362
Commercial banks and others	20,578	9,411	10,209	10,429	12,937	17,119
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	123,080	217,331	206,778	191,267	163,517	165,887
Bondholders	6,202	41,602	38,894	38,373	37,131	36,186
Commercial banks and others	116,878	175,729	167,884	152,893	126,386	129,701
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>7,277</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>7,749</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-2,171	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>19,186</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>-8,429</b>	<b>-9,151</b>	<b>9,636</b>
Official creditors	4,030	925	971	209	-1,590	-1,827
Multilateral	3,831	461	745	-1,024	-812	-701
of which: World Bank	2,088	185	5	-172	-99	-149
Bilateral	199	464	226	1,233	-778	-1,126
Private creditors	-702	18,261	948	-8,638	-7,560	11,463
Bondholders	5,970	8,966	2,764	3,752	579	2,455
Banks and others	-6,672	9,294	-1,816	-12,390	-8,139	9,009
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>28,255</b>	<b>18,620</b>	<b>-3,369</b>	<b>6,608</b>	<b>15,336</b>	<b>-17,268</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	8,715	10,175	12,144	10,491	8,355	13,001
Portfolio equity	3,468	2,971	-1,131	406	-4,255	-1,434
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	185	201	184	177	210	151
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	39	54	58	59	62	54
Debt service to exports (%)	37	38	35	35	42	25
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	26	26	26	28	31	28
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7	6	6	6	6	6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	27	18	16	18	11	16
Gross national income (GNI)	770,477	847,836	766,528	748,179	710,565	803,240

# TURKMENISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>8,650</b>	<b>8,160</b>	<b>6,516</b>	<b>5,636</b>	<b>4,851</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	108	99	97	97	101	418
of which: SDR allocations	108	99	97	97	101	418
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>8,135</b>	<b>7,757</b>	<b>6,419</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>4,433</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,513	8,088	7,722	6,376	5,342	4,386
Public sector	1,513	8,088	7,722	6,376	5,342	4,386
of which: General government	147	1,313	1,528	1,629	1,821	1,855
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	7	47	35	43	51	47
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>552</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,044	1,501	1,089	498	729	540
Public sector	1,044	1,501	1,089	498	729	540
of which: General government	3	290	305	315	345	290
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	8	29	7	20	18	12
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>1,447</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	135	1,366	1,437	1,793	1,839	1,423
Public sector	135	1,366	1,437	1,793	1,839	1,423
of which: General government	18	15	83	165	188	214
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	13	15	23	12	11	23
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>205</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	50	339	363	354	239	204
Public sector	50	339	363	354	239	204
of which: General government	3	20	47	63	69	82
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	0	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>8,135</b>	<b>7,757</b>	<b>6,419</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>4,433</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,513	8,088	7,722	6,376	5,342	4,386
Official creditors	1,513	7,871	7,356	5,875	4,726	3,778
Multilateral	96	441	432	471	673	805
of which: World Bank	11	0	..	..	..	15
Bilateral	1,417	7,429	6,924	5,404	4,053	2,973
Private creditors	0	217	367	501	616	608
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	217	367	501	616	608
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	7	47	35	43	51	47
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	7	47	35	43	51	47
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>418</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-1,287</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>-895</b>
Official creditors	924	-76	-507	-1,433	-1,197	-900
Multilateral	-2	10	-9	88	202	132
of which: World Bank	-1	-1	..	..	..	15
Bilateral	926	-86	-498	-1,521	-1,399	-1,032
Private creditors	-21	225	142	147	94	5
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-21	225	142	147	94	5
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>-306</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>-142</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	3,632	2,086	1,997	2,129	1,169	1,453
Portfolio equity	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	8	24	21	15	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3	5	4	0	3	0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	6	5	5	7	12	17
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	20,689	36,352	39,044	43,576	..	..

# UGANDA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>11,673</b>	<b>12,315</b>	<b>13,971</b>	<b>17,207</b>	<b>19,217</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	275	246	241	239	769	1,484
of which: SDR allocations	267	246	241	239	249	726
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>10,953</b>	<b>11,566</b>	<b>12,780</b>	<b>15,247</b>	<b>15,961</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,673	6,890	7,701	8,638	11,335	11,974
Public sector	2,668	6,886	7,697	8,634	11,332	11,971
of which: General government	2,667	6,885	7,696	8,634	11,327	11,966
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	5	4	4	3	3	3
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	4,064	3,865	4,142	3,911	3,987
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,772</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	489	1,259	1,167	1,134	2,486	1,311
Public sector	489	1,259	1,167	1,134	2,486	1,311
of which: General government	489	1,259	1,167	1,134	2,481	1,311
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	309	..	277	..	76
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	40	97	422	166	402	337
Public sector	40	97	224	166	171	337
of which: General government	40	97	224	166	171	337
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	..	0	0	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	199	..	231	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	21	80	98	115	266	380
Public sector	21	80	98	115	141	252
of which: General government	21	80	98	115	141	252
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	0
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	125	128
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>10,953</b>	<b>11,566</b>	<b>12,780</b>	<b>15,247</b>	<b>15,961</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	2,673	6,890	7,701	8,638	11,335	11,974
Official creditors	2,673	6,881	7,650	8,555	10,816	11,487
Multilateral	2,416	4,867	5,039	5,654	7,215	7,858
of which: World Bank	1,682	2,980	3,095	3,443	4,300	4,453
Bilateral	257	2,014	2,612	2,901	3,601	3,630
Private creditors	0	8	50	83	519	487
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	0	8	50	83	519	487
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	4,064	3,865	4,142	3,911	3,987
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	4,064	3,865	4,142	3,911	3,987
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1,484</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	0	..	..	..	503	257
<i>Long-term</i>	449	1,471	745	1,245	2,084	1,049
Official creditors	450	1,155	900	934	1,911	973
Multilateral	424	538	285	640	1,291	877
of which: World Bank	326	245	190	366	689	280
Bilateral	26	617	615	294	620	96
Private creditors	0	316	-155	311	173	76
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	0	316	-155	311	173	76
<i>Short-term</i>	-209	-29	36	443	240	581
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	248	708	710	955	674	881
Portfolio equity	-70	15	66	15	4	6
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	84	227	201	220	301	312
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	11	39	38	41	47	48
Debt service to exports (%)	2	4	9	5	12	12
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1	4	4	7	7	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	81	42	41	40	42	41
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	91	32	27	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI)	26,231	30,021	32,001	34,437	36,964	39,761

# UKRAINE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>124,527</b>	<b>123,870</b>	<b>121,873</b>	<b>124,879</b>	<b>132,313</b>	<b>135,643</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	16,262	14,001	12,997	11,328	12,824	14,505
of which: SDR allocations	2,017	1,865	1,821	1,811	1,886	4,531
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>81,001</b>	<b>87,609</b>	<b>88,185</b>	<b>91,525</b>	<b>96,083</b>	<b>98,870</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	25,327	37,238	36,989	39,188	42,186	44,628
Public sector	25,327	37,238	36,989	39,188	42,186	44,628
of which: General government	24,815	33,718	35,126	35,252	38,114	38,818
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	55,674	50,371	51,197	52,337	53,897	54,241
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>27,264</b>	<b>22,259</b>	<b>20,690</b>	<b>22,025</b>	<b>23,406</b>	<b>22,268</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>32,240</b>	<b>8,235</b>	<b>9,164</b>	<b>11,199</b>	<b>16,486</b>	<b>12,796</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	7,969	5,817	3,727	5,363	7,042	6,349
Public sector	7,969	5,817	3,727	5,363	7,042	6,349
of which: General government	7,935	5,446	3,357	3,061	6,826	4,478
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	24,272	2,418	5,437	5,836	9,444	6,447
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>22,885</b>	<b>8,582</b>	<b>8,921</b>	<b>8,350</b>	<b>12,445</b>	<b>8,990</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,446	3,531	3,678	3,075	4,987	2,938
Public sector	1,446	3,531	3,678	3,075	4,987	2,938
of which: General government	1,165	3,439	1,657	2,851	4,886	2,827
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	21,439	5,051	5,243	5,275	7,458	6,052
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>3,187</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>3,645</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	594	1,516	1,479	1,699	1,869	2,123
Public sector	594	1,516	1,479	1,699	1,869	2,123
of which: General government	552	1,347	1,436	1,652	1,692	1,724
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	2,938	1,473	1,345	1,488	1,479	1,523
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>81,001</b>	<b>87,609</b>	<b>88,185</b>	<b>91,525</b>	<b>96,083</b>	<b>98,870</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	25,327	37,238	36,989	39,188	42,186	44,628
Official creditors	14,961	15,003	13,760	13,133	14,638	15,656
Multilateral	13,560	12,241	11,063	10,457	12,122	13,265
of which: World Bank	3,212	5,362	5,335	5,360	5,741	6,623
Bilateral	1,400	2,762	2,698	2,677	2,516	2,392
Private creditors	10,366	22,235	23,228	26,054	27,548	28,972
Bondholders	9,058	22,067	22,467	24,485	25,553	26,941
Commercial banks and others	1,308	167	761	1,569	1,996	2,031
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	55,674	50,371	51,197	52,337	53,897	54,241
Bondholders	4,313	4,419	4,519	5,635	5,294	4,833
Commercial banks and others	51,361	45,952	46,678	46,702	48,603	49,409
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>16,262</b>	<b>14,001</b>	<b>12,997</b>	<b>11,328</b>	<b>12,824</b>	<b>14,505</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	3,433	146	-689	-1,593	992	-667
<i>Long-term</i>	9,355	-347	243	2,849	4,041	3,806
Official creditors	3,767	863	-974	-537	922	1,626
Multilateral	3,915	643	-924	-506	1,138	1,668
of which: World Bank	-85	-149	-27	25	381	882
Bilateral	-149	220	-50	-32	-215	-43
Private creditors	5,589	-1,210	1,217	3,387	3,119	2,180
Bondholders	2,193	1,589	-275	2,551	942	1,189
Banks and others	3,396	-2,799	1,492	836	2,176	990
<i>Short-term</i>	6,370	1,114	-2,088	1,191	348	-283
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	5,550	3,025	4,069	4,909	272	5,502
Portfolio equity	290	110	-9	49	173	-73
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	177	196	172	162	182	142
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	92	109	92	80	83	70
Debt service to exports (%)	38	21	21	18	24	15
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	22	18	17	18	18	16
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11	10	9	8	9	10
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	27	14	16	19	21	22
Gross national income (GNI)	135,959	113,718	132,165	155,795	160,040	195,033

# UZBEKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,981</b>	<b>16,352</b>	<b>17,609</b>	<b>22,407</b>	<b>32,343</b>	<b>38,995</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	405	374	365	363	775	1,493
of which: SDR allocations	405	374	365	363	378	1,107
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>7,154</b>	<b>15,238</b>	<b>16,346</b>	<b>21,371</b>	<b>29,181</b>	<b>33,958</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,423	7,204	9,285	12,793	17,351	20,148
Public sector	3,419	7,204	9,285	12,793	17,351	20,148
of which: General government	2,534	5,085	6,770	10,162	14,350	16,185
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	4	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	3,730	8,035	7,061	8,579	11,829	13,810
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,544</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	455	1,147	2,504	3,932	4,875	3,968
Public sector	455	1,147	2,504	3,932	4,875	3,968
of which: General government	258	852	1,914	3,625	4,257	2,606
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	736	981	330	2,846	3,722	6,069
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	370	341	383	429	585	804
Public sector	368	341	383	429	585	804
of which: General government	165	178	198	233	291	487
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	123	1,095	309	1,521	1,842	2,950
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	63	118	144	257	303	323
Public sector	63	118	144	257	303	323
of which: General government	47	68	95	196	243	247
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	55	331	141	412	453	476
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>7,154</b>	<b>15,238</b>	<b>16,346</b>	<b>21,371</b>	<b>29,181</b>	<b>33,958</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,423	7,204	9,285	12,793	17,351	20,148
Official creditors	3,197	6,922	9,086	11,562	14,659	15,897
Multilateral	1,210	3,860	5,410	7,030	9,246	10,086
of which: World Bank	373	910	1,907	2,723	3,734	4,328
Bilateral	1,987	3,062	3,677	4,532	5,413	5,812
Private creditors	226	281	199	1,231	2,692	4,251
Bondholders	..	..	..	1,000	2,048	3,618
Commercial banks and others	226	281	199	231	644	633
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	3,730	8,035	7,061	8,579	11,829	13,810
Bondholders	..	..	..	300	600	900
Commercial banks and others	3,730	8,035	7,061	8,279	11,229	12,910
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1,493</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	..	..	..	384	0
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>4,828</b>	<b>6,169</b>	<b>6,284</b>
Official creditors	184	829	2,193	2,467	2,850	1,587
Multilateral	110	482	1,582	1,628	2,153	886
of which: World Bank	5	101	1,013	820	978	618
Bilateral	74	348	611	839	698	701
Private creditors	514	-138	-51	2,361	3,319	4,698
Bondholders	..	..	..	1,300	1,348	1,870
Banks and others	514	-138	-51	1,061	1,971	2,828
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>-120</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>-232</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,152</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,487	1,914	639	2,148	1,575	1,663
Portfolio equity	1	3	13	29	32	15
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	60	109	102	112	201	208
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	16	26	33	37	54	56
Debt service to exports (%)	5	13	6	13	20	25
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5	5	5	3	7	9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15	24	31	31	29	26
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	86	71	57	45	36
Gross national income (GNI)	50,620	63,294	54,141	60,645	59,703	69,440

# VANUATU

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>177.7</b>	<b>401.4</b>	<b>402.2</b>	<b>441.3</b>	<b>459.6</b>	<b>515.2</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	25.1	47.4	43.3	37.2	34.4	63.0
of which: SDR allocations	25.1	23.2	22.6	22.5	23.4	54.7
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>287.6</b>	<b>313.8</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>386.7</b>	<b>412.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	102.6	287.6	313.8	362.0	386.7	412.4
Public sector	102.6	287.6	313.8	362.0	386.7	412.4
of which: General government	102.1	287.4	313.8	362.0	386.7	412.4
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3.3	68.7	46.4	55.0	14.4	31.6
Public sector	3.3	68.7	46.4	55.0	14.4	31.6
of which: General government	3.3	68.7	46.4	55.0	14.4	31.6
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3.6	5.0	12.0	4.7	10.0	10.5
Public sector	3.6	5.0	12.0	4.7	10.0	10.5
of which: General government	3.5	5.0	11.8	4.7	10.0	10.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
Public sector	1.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
of which: General government	1.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>287.6</b>	<b>313.8</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>386.7</b>	<b>412.4</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	102.6	287.6	313.8	362.0	386.7	412.4
Official creditors	102.6	287.6	313.8	362.0	386.7	412.4
Multilateral	68.8	76.1	101.8	135.0	145.2	148.4
of which: World Bank	11.7	29.1	54.7	83.0	91.6	97.9
Bilateral	33.8	211.5	212.0	227.0	241.5	263.9
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	..	0.0	-3.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.4
<i>Long-term</i>	-0.3	63.7	34.4	50.3	4.4	21.1
Official creditors	-0.3	63.7	34.4	50.3	4.4	21.1
Multilateral	-3.3	19.6	27.1	33.5	4.4	8.4
of which: World Bank	-0.5	15.8	26.8	28.7	5.0	9.1
Bilateral	3.0	44.0	7.2	16.8	0.0	12.7
Private creditors	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	21.0	28.6	-21.3	-3.1	-3.7	1.5
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	50.6	34.2	34.0	34.6	23.7	32.8
Portfolio equity	..	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	48.9	91.1	79.4	82.0	174.2	197.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27.4	45.5	42.7	43.7	46.6	50.6
Debt service to exports (%)	1.6	2.3	4.0	3.0	7.3	6.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	28.1	16.6	11.2	9.5	8.4	7.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	38.7	19.0	25.3	30.6	31.6	28.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	90.8	98.4	104.6	115.9	133.5	129.0
Gross national income (GNI)	649.2	882.4	941.9	1,010.7	986.5	1,018.8



# VIETNAM

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>44,941</b>	<b>104,091</b>	<b>106,855</b>	<b>117,338</b>	<b>125,065</b>	<b>136,213</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	529	448	438	435	453	1,987
of which: SDR allocations	485	448	438	435	453	1,987
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>37,479</b>	<b>81,744</b>	<b>86,833</b>	<b>92,506</b>	<b>98,008</b>	<b>100,993</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	32,799	51,790	52,115	51,782	52,200	48,536
Public sector	32,799	51,620	51,971	51,663	52,106	48,467
of which: General government	26,995	36,160	36,739	36,672	36,976	34,201
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	170	145	120	94	69
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	4,680	29,954	34,717	40,723	45,808	52,457
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>6,932</b>	<b>21,898</b>	<b>19,585</b>	<b>24,397</b>	<b>26,604</b>	<b>33,233</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>18,661</b>	<b>20,336</b>	<b>18,674</b>	<b>17,467</b>	<b>23,371</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,637	4,270	3,210	2,404	2,265	1,853
Public sector	5,637	4,270	3,210	2,404	2,265	1,853
of which: General government	4,309	2,747	2,147	1,443	1,311	1,071
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	1,285	14,391	17,126	16,271	15,202	21,518
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>14,714</b>	<b>13,040</b>	<b>13,785</b>	<b>18,114</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,055	2,329	2,587	2,775	3,667	3,245
Public sector	1,055	2,304	2,561	2,750	3,642	3,220
of which: General government	696	1,273	1,407	1,580	2,461	1,906
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	8,920	12,127	10,265	10,118	14,869
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,721</b>	<b>2,678</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>1,515</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	563	940	1,017	1,062	886	702
Public sector	563	935	1,011	1,056	883	701
of which: General government	382	527	574	597	524	413
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	5	5	6	3	1
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	144	1,119	1,704	1,616	984	812
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>37,479</b>	<b>81,744</b>	<b>86,833</b>	<b>92,506</b>	<b>98,008</b>	<b>100,993</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	32,799	51,790	52,115	51,782	52,200	48,536
Official creditors	27,314	44,618	45,736	46,077	47,824	44,750
Multilateral	12,573	23,286	23,718	24,066	25,338	24,613
of which: World Bank	7,743	14,683	14,968	15,327	16,378	16,008
Bilateral	14,741	21,332	22,017	22,010	22,487	20,137
Private creditors	5,485	7,173	6,380	5,706	4,376	3,786
Bondholders	2,020	1,516	1,511	1,506	756	751
Commercial banks and others	3,465	5,657	4,869	4,199	3,620	3,035
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	4,680	29,954	34,717	40,723	45,808	52,457
Bondholders	..	235	35	1,014	1,094	1,444
Commercial banks and others	4,680	29,718	34,682	39,709	44,714	51,013
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1,987</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-38	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>5,867</b>	<b>7,411</b>	<b>5,622</b>	<b>5,635</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>5,257</b>
Official creditors	2,973	2,691	1,392	294	-35	-834
Multilateral	1,953	1,145	839	458	491	-123
of which: World Bank	1,543	885	592	443	499	25
Bilateral	1,020	1,545	553	-164	-527	-710
Private creditors	2,894	4,720	4,230	5,341	3,717	6,091
Bondholders	981	-5	-205	974	-671	345
Banks and others	1,912	4,725	4,435	4,367	4,388	5,746
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>9,178</b>	<b>-2,313</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>6,629</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	7,101	8,418	13,977	11,980	13,212	13,868
Portfolio equity	2,383	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	56	45	41	41	43	40
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31	39	36	37	38	39
Debt service to exports (%)	2	6	7	6	6	6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15	21	18	21	21	24
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	28	22	22	21	20	18
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	28	47	52	67	76	80
Gross national income (GNI)	142,783	264,357	292,881	313,593	327,628	346,676

# YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,504</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>7,055</b>	<b>7,121</b>	<b>7,587</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	436	508	469	440	410	1,021
of which: SDR allocations	358	331	323	321	335	978
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>5,945</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>6,108</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	5,945	6,317	6,205	6,188	6,251	6,108
Public sector	5,945	6,317	6,205	6,188	6,251	6,108
of which: General government	5,945	5,317	5,205	5,188	5,251	5,108
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	297	4	19	66	38	13
Public sector	297	4	19	66	38	13
of which: General government	297	4	19	66	38	13
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	155	66	71	72	75	80
Public sector	155	66	71	72	75	80
of which: General government	155	66	71	72	75	80
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>						
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	74	13	13	12	11	11
Public sector	74	13	13	12	11	11
of which: General government	74	13	13	12	11	11
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>5,945</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>6,108</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	5,945	6,317	6,205	6,188	6,251	6,108
Official creditors	5,941	6,317	6,205	6,188	6,251	6,108
Multilateral	3,294	3,110	3,004	2,987	3,027	2,910
of which: World Bank	2,180	1,695	1,586	1,505	1,488	1,368
Bilateral	2,647	3,207	3,201	3,201	3,224	3,198
Private creditors	3	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	3	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,021</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	26	-18	-27	-26	-47	-31
<i>Long-term</i>	143	-62	-52	-7	-38	-67
Official creditors	144	-62	-52	-7	-38	-67
Multilateral	159	-62	-51	-7	-38	-67
of which: World Bank	28	-66	-71	-72	-75	-80
Bilateral	-15	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	-1	..	..	..	..	..
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banks and others	-1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Short-term</i>	-390	50	-82	36	1	-28
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	43	-270	-282	-371	..	..
Portfolio equity	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	70	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	27	33	32	38	..
Debt service to exports (%)	3	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2	5	5	6	6	6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	51	43	43	42	43	38
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	90	10	33	20	13	..
Gross national income (GNI)	29,088	26,802	21,590	21,870	18,821	..

# ZAMBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>22,955</b>	<b>23,526</b>	<b>27,254</b>	<b>26,690</b>	<b>24,046</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	1,117	794	715	667	678	1,969
of which: SDR allocations	722	668	652	649	676	1,969
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>21,260</b>	<b>22,189</b>	<b>25,752</b>	<b>25,335</b>	<b>20,811</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	1,192	8,786	9,888	11,017	12,260	12,498
Public sector	1,192	8,786	9,888	11,017	12,260	12,498
of which: General government	1,141	8,765	9,871	11,003	12,250	12,491
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	794	12,474	12,301	14,736	13,074	8,313
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,266</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7,857</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>427</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	150	1,754	1,456	1,630	1,339	427
Public sector	150	1,754	1,456	1,630	1,339	427
of which: General government	150	1,754	1,455	1,630	1,339	427
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	27	6,103	3,428	3,871	1,143	..
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,391</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	47	152	282	480	274	161
Public sector	47	152	282	480	274	161
of which: General government	41	148	279	477	270	158
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	0	0	0	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	40	215	385	1,277	1,184	1,230
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>208</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	11	341	444	442	296	80
Public sector	11	341	444	442	296	80
of which: General government	11	341	444	442	296	80
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	18	45	91	334	132	127
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>21,260</b>	<b>22,189</b>	<b>25,752</b>	<b>25,335</b>	<b>20,811</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	1,192	8,786	9,888	11,017	12,260	12,498
Official creditors	1,189	4,227	4,670	5,614	6,529	6,839
Multilateral	924	1,622	1,818	2,113	2,487	2,626
of which: World Bank	430	894	1,003	1,108	1,296	1,377
Bilateral	265	2,606	2,851	3,501	4,042	4,213
Private creditors	2	4,558	5,219	5,403	5,731	5,659
Bondholders	..	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Commercial banks and others	2	1,558	2,219	2,403	2,731	2,659
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	794	12,474	12,301	14,736	13,074	8,313
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	794	12,474	12,301	14,736	13,074	8,313
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,969</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	55	-66	-61	-44	-15	-3
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7,490</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>-964</b>
Official creditors	105	340	510	963	745	331
Multilateral	71	133	234	303	298	201
of which: World Bank	30	86	132	112	139	119
Bilateral	35	207	275	660	448	130
Private creditors	-15	7,150	3,707	2,780	278	-1,295
Bondholders	..	0	0	0	0	0
Banks and others	-15	7,150	3,707	2,780	278	-1,295
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>-163</b>	<b>552</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	1,228	547	-502	-306	-201	-301
Portfolio equity	101	-3	-5	-1	-1	-1
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	53	251	235	328	311	205
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	22	93	91	119	152	125
Debt service to exports (%)	2	9	13	31	22	14
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	27	4	3	3	3	5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	22	7	8	8	9	11
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	49	9	7	5	5	11
Gross national income (GNI)	18,903	24,727	25,905	22,904	17,602	19,281

# ZIMBABWE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Summary external debt data, by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total external debt stocks</b>	<b>6,763</b>	<b>12,513</b>	<b>12,623</b>	<b>12,247</b>	<b>12,743</b>	<b>13,739</b>
<i>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</i>	529	482	471	468	488	1,422
of which: SDR allocations	419	482	471	468	488	1,422
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>8,305</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>8,258</b>	<b>8,404</b>	<b>8,581</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	3,800	4,322	4,290	4,369	4,580	4,627
Public sector	3,800	4,322	4,290	4,369	4,580	4,627
of which: General government	3,123	3,715	3,745	3,835	4,018	4,096
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	605	3,983	4,478	3,889	3,825	3,954
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>3,726</b>	<b>3,384</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>3,736</b>
<b>Disbursements (long-term)</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>810</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	4	156	280	91	60	214
Public sector	4	156	280	91	60	214
of which: General government	4	153	280	91	60	214
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	843	662	700	881	845	596
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>528</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2	114	76	52	21	61
Public sector	2	114	76	52	21	61
of which: General government	1	61	26	42	21	60
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	336	273	205	1,163	910	466
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	14	27	14	13	17	24
Public sector	14	27	14	13	17	24
of which: General government	13	24	13	13	17	24
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private sector not guaranteed</i>	18	240	240	301	5	4
<b>Summary external debt stock, by creditor type</b>						
<b>Long-term external debt stocks</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>8,305</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>8,258</b>	<b>8,404</b>	<b>8,581</b>
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed debt from:</i>	3,800	4,322	4,290	4,369	4,580	4,627
Official creditors	3,351	3,888	3,872	3,956	4,149	4,219
Multilateral	1,614	1,415	1,214	1,208	1,246	1,212
of which: World Bank	976	907	896	890	910	893
Bilateral	1,738	2,473	2,658	2,748	2,903	3,006
Private creditors	448	435	418	412	431	408
Bondholders	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks and others	448	435	418	412	431	408
<i>Private nonguaranteed debt from:</i>	605	3,983	4,478	3,889	3,825	3,954
Bondholders	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial banks and others	605	3,983	4,478	3,889	3,825	3,954
<b>Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1,422</b>
<b>Net financial inflows</b>						
<b>Net debt inflows</b>						
<i>Use of IMF credit</i>	-4	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>-243</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>282</b>
Official creditors	2	53	204	45	43	159
Multilateral	0	-60	-41	0	2	-5
of which: World Bank	0	-5	0	-3	0	-3
Bilateral	2	113	245	44	41	164
Private creditors	507	378	496	-287	-67	123
Bondholders	0	0	..	0	0	0
Banks and others	507	378	496	-287	-67	123
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>-412</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-124</b>
<b>Net equity inflows</b>						
Foreign direct investment	123	307	718	250	150	166
Portfolio equity	63	-101	55	4	-82	..
<b>Debt ratios</b>						
External debt stocks to exports (%)	73	269	243	232	242	209
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	57	72	71	65	73	54
Debt service to exports (%)	4	15	12	30	19	9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	27	30	27	29	30	27
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	24	11	10	10	10	9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	11	2	1	1	0	6
Gross national income (GNI)	11,892	17,276	17,810	18,897	17,448	25,562

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# APPENDIX

## About the Data



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# User Guide to Tables

*International Debt Report 2022* focuses on financial flows, trends in external debt, and other major financial indicators for low- and middle-income countries. The analysis and data in the *International Debt Report* (IDR) are based on data sourced from the International Debt Statistics database. The country tables in the IDR offer a more condensed presentation (analytical) of the principal indicators. The longer version of the table presentation (standard) will be found in the online tables.

## Tables

### *Aggregate tables*

The aggregate tables are labeled by region name. Data are shown for all low- and middle-income countries and for six regional groups (East Asia and Pacific, Europe and Central Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, Middle East and North Africa, South Asia, and Sub-Saharan Africa).

### *Country tables*

Country tables are labeled by country name and ordered alphabetically. Data are shown for 121 low- and middle-income countries that report public and publicly guaranteed external debt to the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System. The tables also include key debt ratios and the composition of external debt stocks and flows for each country.

Each table shows a time series with the most recent five years, as well as 2010 as a comparison year. Full time series data are available for all countries in the World Bank's Open Data website (<https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/international-debt-statistics>).

## Statistics

The general cutoff date for countries to report data for this publication was end-July 2022. The economic aggregates presented in the tables are prepared for the convenience of users. Although debt ratios can give useful information about developments in a debt-servicing capacity, conclusions drawn from them will not be valid unless accompanied by careful economic evaluation.

The macroeconomic data provided are collected from national statistical organizations, which in some cases may be subject to a considerable margin of error. The usual care must be taken in interpreting the ratios, particularly for the most recent years, because figures may be preliminary and subject to revision.

Specific country notes describing the sources of information that are not provided by the country are summarized in the "Data Documentation" section. Unless otherwise specified, data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt for 2021 are based on reports provided by the country.

More detailed information on data sources, methodology, and compilation is provided in the remaining sections of this appendix.

## Aggregate Measures for Income Groups and Regions

Aggregate measures for income groups and regions include the 121 low- and middle-income countries that report public and publicly guaranteed external debt to the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System, whenever data are available. The aggregate "All low- and middle-income countries" is the sum of data for 121 countries.

### Classification of Countries

For operational and analytical purposes, the World Bank's main criterion for classifying countries is gross national income (GNI) per capita (calculated by the World Bank Atlas method). Every country is classified as low-income, middle-income, or high-income. Low- and middle-income countries are sometimes referred to as developing countries. The term is used for convenience; it is not intended to imply that all countries in the group are experiencing similar development or that other countries have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Because GNI per capita changes over time, the country composition of income groups may change from one edition of IDR to the next. Once the classification is fixed

for an edition, based on GNI per capita in the most recent year for which data are available, all historical data presented are based on the same country grouping.

### Symbols

0 or 0.0 means zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

.. means that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data in the years shown.

\$ indicates current US dollars unless otherwise specified.



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# User Guide to Online Tables and Database

The country tables in the *International Debt Report* are sourced from the International Debt Statistics database. Using an automated query process, these reference tables will be updated on the basis of the revisions to the International Debt Statistics database.

Users can access all the online tables, download the PDF version of the publication, and view the report as an eBook on the ISSUU platform (<https://www.issuu.com/>), as well as access the database and download the archived editions of the publication by going to <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/idr/products>. You can also access all of the publications through the Debt Statistics website at <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/publications>.

## How to Access the Online Country Tables

To access the online tables, visit <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/ids> and select from “Country,” “Region,” or “Topic.” Click on “Analytical” to view the table with a select number of indicators as reported in the IDR publication, or “Standard” to view the tables with the full list of indicators available in the database. To access the Debt Service Suspension Initiative (DSSI) debt service payments due table, visit <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/dssi> and select “Monthly presentation” for monthly projections or “Annual presentation” for yearly projections and actual deferrals.

IDR Data Tables:

The screenshot shows a navigation interface with three main tabs: "COUNTRY", "REGION", and "TOPIC". Below these, there are two sub-tabs: "ANALYTICAL" (which is selected and highlighted with a blue underline) and "STANDARD".

Data are shown for low- and middle-income countries that report public and publicly guaranteed external debt to the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS). The tables also include key debt ratios and the composition of external debt stocks and flows for each country.

These analytical tables show a select number of indicators as presented in the *International Debt Report (IDR)* publication.

Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria	Angola
Argentina	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Bangladesh
Belarus	Belize	Benin	Bhutan
Bolivia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Botswana	Brazil
Bulgaria	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cambodia
Cameroon	Cabo Verde	Central African Republic	Chad
China	Colombia	Comoros	Congo, Dem. Rep.
Congo, Rep.	Costa Rica	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti
Dominica	Dominican Republic	Ecuador	Egypt, Arab Rep.

To access a specific country table directly without going through the above landing page, use the URL <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/ids> and click on a country name to view the table. Similarly, to view the regional table, click on the “Region” tab and select one of the listed regions. The data can be filtered by Counterpart-Area (the creditor) and by Country (the debtor) using the drop-down filters.



## International Debt Statistics

Data > Data Topics > Debt Data > Country Tables > Counterpart-Area Afghanistan Country

World Afghanistan ⓘ

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Summary external debt data by debtor type</b>						
<b>Total External debt stocks</b>	2,485.3	2,580.6	2,587.8	2,529.9	2,596.9	2,596.1
<i>Use of IMF Credit</i>	372.6	387.6	375.6	334.8	300.2	277.0
<b>Long-term external debt</b>	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	2,009.0	1,964.5
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5
Public sector	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5
of which: General Government	2,032.5	2,079.8	2,106.2	2,021.0	1,990.0	1,949.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private sector not guaranteed	--	--	--	--	19.0	15.0
<b>Short-term external debt</b>	80.3	113.2	105.9	174.1	287.8	354.6
<i>Disbursements (long-term)</i>	62.2	52.1	36.7	31.7	26.0	11.7
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	62.2	52.1	36.7	31.7	26.0	11.7
Public sector	62.2	52.1	36.7	31.7	26.0	11.7
of which: General Government	62.2	52.1	36.7	31.7	26.0	11.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private sector not guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Principal repayments (long-term)</b>	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	23.8	26.8
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	18.7	22.7
Public sector	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	18.7	22.7
of which: General Government	0.9	1.6	4.2	12.1	18.7	22.7
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private sector not guaranteed	--	--	--	--	5.1	4.1
<b>Interest payments (long-term)</b>	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	8.4
<i>Public and publicly guaranteed sector</i>	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.5
Public sector	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.5
of which: General Government	8.9	8.3	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.5
Private sector guaranteed by public sector	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private sector not guaranteed	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.9

## Indicators

The table below lists some of the main indicator codes available online. To view a specific indicator online, go to <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/> and add the indicator code at the end of the URL; for example, to view a page for total debt stocks, this line should be in your browser: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/DT.DOD.DECT.CD>.

1. SUMMARY EXTERNAL DEBT DATA			
<b>External debt stocks</b>	DT.DOD.DECT.CD	<b>External debt flows</b>	
Long-term external debt	DT.DOD.DLXF.CD	<b>Disbursements</b>	DT.DIS.DLTF.CD
Public and publicly guaranteed	DT.DOD.DPPG.CD	Long-term external debt	DT.DIS.DLXF.CD
Private nonguaranteed	DT.DOD.DPNG.CD	IMF purchases	DT.DIS.DIME.CD
Use of IMF credit and SDR allocations	DT.DOD.DIME.CD	<b>Principal repayments</b>	DT.AMT.DLTF.CD
SDR allocations	DT.DOD.DSDR.CD	Long-term external debt	DT.AMT.DLXF.CD
Short-term debt	DT.DOD.DSTC.CD	IMF repurchases	DT.AMT.DIME.CD
Interest arrears on long-term	DT.IXA.DPPG.CD	<b>Net flows</b>	DT.NFL.DECT.CD
		Long-term external debt	DT.NFL.DLXF.CD
		Short-term external debt	DT.NFL.DSTC.CD
<b>Memorandum items</b>		<b>Interest payments</b>	DT.INT.DECT.CD
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	DT.AXA.DPPG.CD	Long-term external debt	DT.INT.DLXF.CD
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	DT.DOD.DPPG.CD	IMF charges	DT.INT.DIME.CD
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	DT.DOD.PRVS.CD	Short-term external debt	DT.INT.DSTC.CD
<i>Public &amp; publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	DT.COM.DPPG.CD		
2. OTHER NONDEBT RESOURCE FLOWS			
Foreign direct investment (net equity inflows)	BX.KLT.DINV.CD.WD		
Portfolio equity flows	BX.PEF.TOTL.CD.WD		
3. CURRENCY COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC AND PUBLICLY GUARANTEED DEBT (%)			
Euro	DT.CUR.EURO.ZS		
Japanese yen	DT.CUR.JYEN.ZS		
Pound sterling	DT.CUR.UKPS.ZS		
Swiss franc	DT.CUR.SWFR.ZS		
US dollars	DT.CUR.USDL.ZS		
4. AVERAGE TERMS OF NEW COMMITMENTS			
<b>Official creditors</b>			
Interest (%)	DT.INR.OFFT		
Maturity (years)	DT.MAT.OFFT		
Grace period (years)	DT.GPA.OFFT		
<b>Private creditors</b>			
Interest (%)	DT.INR.PRVT		
Maturity (years)	DT.MAT.PRVT		
Grace period (years)	DT.GPA.PRVT		
5. MAJOR ECONOMIC AGGREGATES			
Gross national income (GNI)	NY.GNP.MKTP.CD		
Exports of goods, services, and primary income	BX.GSR.TOTL.CD		
Personal transfers and compensation of employees	BX.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT		
Imports of goods, services, and primary income	BM.GSR.TOTL.CD		
Primary income on foreign direct investment (payments)	BX.KLT.DREM.CD.DT		
International reserves	FI.RES.TOTL.CD		
6. RATIOS			
External debt stocks to exports (%)	DT.DOD.DECT.EX.ZS		
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	DT.DOD.DECT.GN.ZS		
Debt service to exports (%)	DOD.DECT.GN.ZS		
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	DT.DOD.DSTC.ZS		
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	DT.DOD.MLAT.ZS		
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	FI.RES.TOTL.DT.ZS		
Current account balance	BN.CAB.XOKA.CD		
Reserves to imports (months)	FI.RES.TOTL.MO		

## 7. LONG-TERM EXTERNAL DEBT

<b>Debt outstanding and disbursed</b>	DT.DOD.DLXF.CD	<b>Interest payments</b>	DT.INT.DLXF.CD
Public and publicly guaranteed	DT.DOD.DPPG.CD	Public and publicly guaranteed	DT.INT.DPPG.CD
Official creditors	DT.DOD.OFFT.CD	Official creditors	DT.INT.OFFT.CD
Multilateral	DT.DOD.MLAT.CD	Multilateral	DT.INT.MLAT.CD
of which: IBRD	DT.DOD.MIBR.CD	of which: IBRD	DT.INT.MIBR.CD
IDA	DT.DOD.MIDA.CD	IDA	DT.INT.MIDA.CD
Bilateral	DT.DOD.BLAT.CD	Bilateral	DT.INT.BLAT.CD
Private creditors	DT.DOD.PRVT.CD	Private creditors	DT.INT.PRVT.CD
of which: Bonds	DT.DOD.PBND.CD	of which: Bonds	DT.INT.PBND.CD
Commercial banks	DT.DOD.PCBK.CD	Commercial banks	DT.INT.PCBK.CD
Private nonguaranteed	DT.DOD.DPNG.CD	Private nonguaranteed	DT.INT.DPNG.CD
of which: Bonds	DT.DOD.PNGB.CD	of which: Bonds	DT.INT.PNGB.CD
<b>Disbursements</b>	DT.DIS.DLXF.CD	<b>Principal repayments</b>	DT.AMT.DLXF.CD
Public and publicly guaranteed	DT.DIS.DPPG.CD	Public and publicly guaranteed	DT.AMT.DPPG.CD
Official creditors	DT.DIS.OFFT.CD	Official creditors	DT.AMT.OFFT.CD
Multilateral	DT.DIS.MLAT.CD	Multilateral	DT.AMT.MLAT.CD
of which: IBRD	DT.DIS.MIBR.CD	of which: IBRD	DT.AMT.MIBR.CD
IDA	DT.DIS.MIDA.CD	IDA	DT.AMT.MIDA.CD
Bilateral	DT.DIS.BLAT.CD	Bilateral	DT.AMT.BLAT.CD
Private creditors	DT.DIS.PRVT.CD	Private creditors	DT.AMT.PRVT.CD
of which: Bonds	DT.DIS.PBND.CD	of which: Bonds	DT.AMT.PBND.CD
Commercial banks	DT.DIS.PCBK.CD	Commercial banks	DT.AMT.PCBK.CD
Private nonguaranteed	DT.DIS.DPNG.CD	Private nonguaranteed	DT.AMT.DPNG.CD
of which: Bonds	DT.DIS.PNGB.CD	of which: Bonds	DT.AMT.PNGB.CD

## 8. DEBT STOCK-FLOW RECONCILIATION

Total change in external debt stocks	DT.DOD.DECT.CD.CG
Net flows on external debt	DT.NFL.DECT.CD

## 9. DEBT STOCK-FLOW RECONCILIATION

Total amount rescheduled	DT.DXR.DPPG.CD
Total amount forgiven	DT.DFR.DPPG.CD
Debt buyback	DT.DSB.DPPG.CD

## 10. CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS ON OUTSTANDING LONG-TERM EXTERNAL DEBT

<b>Official creditors</b>	
Principal	DT.AMT.OFFT.CD
Interest	DT.INT.OFFT.CD
<b>Private creditors</b>	
Principal	DT.AMT.PRVT.CD
Interest	DT.INT.PRVT.CD

*Note:* IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA = International Development Association; IMF = International Monetary Fund.

## How to Access the Database

DataBank (<http://databank.worldbank.org>) is an online web resource that provides simple and quick access to collections of time series data. It has advanced functions for selecting and displaying data, performing customized queries, downloading data, and creating charts and maps. Users can create dynamic, custom reports based on their selection of countries, indicators, and years. All these reports can be easily edited, shared, and embedded as widgets on websites or blogs. For more information, see <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/>.

## Actions



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# Data Sources and Methodology

## Data Sources

### *Debtor Reporting System*

The principal sources of information for the tables in *International Debt Report 2022* are from the International Debt Statistics (IDS) database, which is based on reports to the World Bank through the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS) from member countries that have received either International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) loans or International Development Association (IDA) credits. The DRS has its origin in the World Bank's need to monitor and assess the financial position of its borrowers. Since 1951, borrowers have been required to provide statistics on their public external debt and private sector debt that benefit from a public guarantee. Reporting countries submit reports on the annual status, transactions, and terms of the long-term external debt of public agencies and that of private ones guaranteed by a public agency in the debtor country. The DRS maintains these records on a loan-by-loan basis. In 1973, coverage of the DRS was expanded to include private sector nonguaranteed borrowing; however, for this category of debt, data are provided by borrowers in aggregate rather than loan by loan.

Data submitted to the DRS are processed in the World Bank External Debt (WBXD) system, along with additional information received from the African Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), institutions of the World Bank Group (IBRD and IDA), and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The WBXD is an internal system of the World Bank. Among its outputs is the IDS database, from which the

tables in this publication and online database are produced.

Data on exports and imports (on a balance of payments basis), international reserves, current account balances, foreign direct investment (FDI) on equity, portfolio equity flows, and primary income on FDI are drawn mainly from the IMF, supplemented by United Nations Conference on Trade and Development reports and country data. Balance of payments data are presented according to the sixth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual*. Official aid flows come from data collected and published by the Development Assistance Committee of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Short-term external debt data are as reported by debtor countries or are estimates based on the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) quarterly series of commercial banks' claims on low- and middle-income countries. For some countries, estimates were prepared by pooling creditor and debtor information. Data on the gross national income of most low- and middle-income countries are collected from national statistical organizations or central banks by visiting and resident World Bank missions.

Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy and completeness of the external debt statistics. Coverage has been improved through the efforts of the reporting agencies and close collaboration between the Bank and our partners, the Commonwealth Secretariat and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, which provide debt recording and reporting systems across the globe, as well as through the work of the World Bank missions, which visit member countries to gather data and to provide technical assistance on debt issues. Nevertheless, quality and coverage vary among debtors and may also vary for the same

debtor from year to year. Data on long-term external debt reported by member countries are checked against, and supplemented by, data from several other sources. Among these sources are the statements and reports of several regional development banks, government lending agencies, and official government websites.

## Methodology

### *Aggregations*

Total debt stock and other aggregate measures are derived from the summation of loan-level data on stocks and flows after conversion to a common currency. Other tabulations are compiled using terms and conditions reported in the loan-level data, such as currency composition, cancellations, rescheduling of other liabilities into long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt, and debt buybacks.

Aggregates for regional and income groups are based on the World Bank's operational classifications, which may differ from common geographic usage or income groups used by other organizations. Country classifications of DRS reporting countries in 2021 are shown in the country groups section. The same classification is used for all historical data shown in the IDR and the online tables and database.

### *Currency conversion*

Data on external obligations are normally reported to the World Bank in the currency of repayment and are converted into a common currency (US dollars) using official exchange rates published by the IMF.

Commitments, disbursements, and debt service payments (flows) are converted to US dollars at the annual average exchange rate for the year. Debt outstanding (disbursed and undisbursed) at the end of a given year (stock) is converted at the exchange rate in effect at the end of the relevant year. Consequently, year-to-year changes in debt outstanding and disbursed may not equal net flows (disbursements less principal repayments); similarly, changes in debt outstanding (including undisbursed debt) may not equal commitments less repayments. Discrepancies will be particularly significant when exchange rates have moved sharply during the year. Projected debt service is converted to US dollars at rates in effect at the end of December 2021.

Beginning with 1991, all ruble debt owed to the former Soviet Union has been converted at a rate of US\$1 = 0.6 ruble, except in cases where a bilateral agreement specifying a different conversion rate is in place. Adoption of this methodology does not constitute an endorsement by the World Bank staff of the appropriateness or validity of the exchange rate used. That matter must be resolved bilaterally between the Russian Federation and its debtor countries.

Starting with the 1988–89 edition of *World Debt Tables* (a predecessor of IDR), all data pertaining to IBRD loans from 1985 onward are recorded at their current market value. Starting with the 1991–92 edition, all data pertaining to Asian Development Bank loans from 1989 onward are recorded at their current market value. Starting with the 1998 edition, all data pertaining to African Development Bank and African Development Fund loans from 1997 onward are recorded at their current market value.

### *Debt stock and flow reconciliation*

Because of currency conversions and the timing of transactions, there may be differences between the change in aggregate stocks from one period to the next and flows during the relevant period; changes in debt outstanding, including undisbursed amounts, will therefore differ from commitments less repayments.

Changes in the stock of debt from one period to the next can be attributed to five factors: the net flow of debt, the net change in interest arrears, the capitalization of interest, a reduction in debt resulting from debt forgiveness or other debt reduction mechanisms, and cross-currency valuation effects. Any residual difference in the change in stock not explained by one of those five factors may indicate inconsistencies in the reported data or specific phenomena prevailing in an individual country (for example, an incomplete historical series for all categories of debt). Starting in 1989, the IDR publication and IDS database include the debt stock reconciliation, but not all components are shown in the IDR book edition and online tables.

### *External debt restructuring*

Starting in 1985, the WBXD includes information on the restructuring of debt by official creditors in the context of the Paris Club, restructuring



by commercial creditors, debt swap operations, buybacks, and bond exchanges. It attempts to capture accurately the effect of debt restructuring on both external debt stocks and external debt flows, consistent with the terms on which the restructuring takes place. In the compilation and presentation of external debt data, a distinction is made between cash flows and imputed flows. According to this criterion, restructured service payments and the shift in liabilities from one financial instrument to another as a result of debt restructuring are considered to be imputed flows. Both cash flows and imputed flows are recorded separately in WBXD.

The imputed flows and stock changes associated with debt restructuring are included in the database and tables to complement the cash-basis transactions recorded in the main body of the data. Such data encompass information on the debt stock and debt flows restructured each year, the amount of principal forgiven (interest forgiven is shown as a memorandum item), and the amount of external debt stock reduced either by forgiveness or by a debt buyback operation. Changes in creditors and debtors that result from debt restructuring are also reflected. For example, when insured commercial credits are rescheduled, the creditor classification shifts from private to official (bilateral), reflecting the assumption of the assets by the official credit insurance agencies in the creditor country. The data in the IDR publication and IDS database will show a reduction in the external debt owed to the original private creditors equal or similar to the amount of debt restructured and a corresponding increase in the debt owed to the new official creditor. Similarly on the debtor side, when a government accepts responsibility for the payment of restructured debt previously owed by a private enterprise, the relevant change in the debtor category will be reflected. Likewise, if short-term external debt is restructured into a long-term obligation, the stock of short-term external debt will decline and the stock of long-term external debt will rise by the amount of short-term debt restructured. In the event of a debt swap of long-term external debt (external debt to equity, external debt for nature, or external debt for development), the face value of the external debt swapped will be recorded as a decline in long-term external debt stock, but no flow transaction (principal repayment) will be recorded.

### *Projections of future disbursements and debt service payments*

The WBXD system projects future disbursements and future debt service payments on the assumption that every existing loan commitment will be fully used and repaid in full.

#### *Future disbursements*

Disbursement projections are made using one of the following methods:

- *Specific schedules.* Debtor countries are requested to submit a schedule of future disbursements, if available, at the time each new loan is first reported.
- *Standard schedules.* In the absence of specific schedules, the WBXD system projects the future disbursement schedule according to the undisbursed balance of each loan at the end of the most recent reporting period.

These projected schedules are based on profiles derived from the disbursement pattern of comparable loans that fully disbursed. Thirty different profiles have been compiled corresponding to each category of creditor and, in the case of official creditors, for concessional and nonconcessional loans. Each profile is derived by applying regression analysis techniques to a body of data on actual disbursements for each fully disbursed loan in the WBXD system. The profiles are periodically updated to take into account the evolving pattern of disbursements observed for fully disbursed loans.

Future principal payments are generated by the WBXD system according to the repayment terms of each loan. Principal repayments (amortization) are based on the amount of the loan commitment. If the amortization schedule follows a set pattern (for example, equal semiannual payments), the WBXD system calculates repayments automatically using the loan commitment amount, the first and final payment dates, and the frequency of the payments. If future payments are irregular, the WBXD system requires a schedule.

Future interest payments are generated by the WBXD system according to the disbursed and outstanding balance of the loan at the beginning of the period. Using the interest rate specified in the loan contract, the first and final interest payment dates, and the frequency of payments, the WBXD system calculates the stream of future interest

payments due. If interest payments are irregular, the WBXD system requires a schedule.

Future debt service payments are the sum of future principal and interest payments due on existing commitments, including the undisbursed portion. They do not include debt service payments that may become due as a result of new loans contracted in subsequent years, nor do they take into account the effect of any change to future debt service obligations resulting from actions such as prepayment or rescheduling or from cancellations that occurred after the most recent year-end data reported to the DRS.

Both projected disbursements and future debt service payments are converted into US dollars using end-December 2021 exchange rates. Likewise, future interest payments on loans with a variable interest rate (for example, loans from commercial banks tied to the London Interbank Offered Rate) are based on the interest rate prevailing at end-December 2022.

#### *Treatment of arrears*

The DRS collects information on arrears of both principal and interest. Principal in arrears is included in the amount of long-term external debt outstanding and is shown separately. Interest in arrears on long-term external debt and interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit are included as part of short-term external debt outstanding and are shown separately. Clearance of interest in arrears by repayment will be recorded as an interest payment in the relevant creditor category of the loan (or loans) on which the arrears were incurred, as a corresponding reduction in the level of short-term debt outstanding, and as a net reduction in interest arrears. Clearance of interest arrears through debt restructuring or forgiveness will be recorded as a reduction in the level of short-term debt outstanding and a net reduction in interest arrears. When interests are rescheduled, they will be capitalized: this change will be recorded as an increase in long-term debt outstanding equal to the amount of interest capitalized and the reduction in short-term debt outstanding noted previously.

### External Debt and Its Components

This section describes the compilation of the major components of external debt included

in the tables and database and the relationship between them, as shown in figure A.1. Information about general methods of compiling external debt data is discussed in the previous section titled “Methodology.” For concise definitions, see the glossary.

#### *Total external debt*

Total external debt shown in the IDR publication and IDS database is the sum of long-term external debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. It represents the total debt owed to nonresident creditors and is repayable in both foreign and domestic currency.

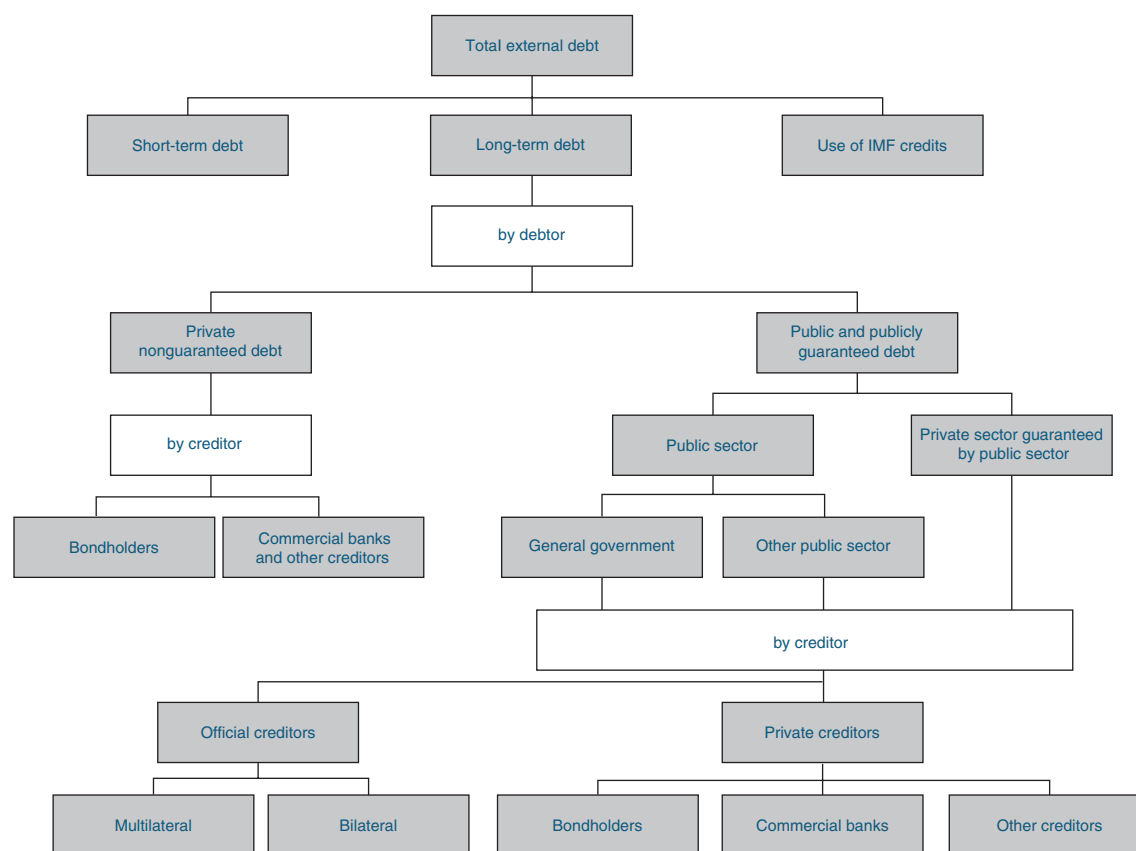
#### *Short-term debt*

Short-term debt is defined as external debt with an original maturity of one year or less. The DRS requires debtor countries to report only on their long-term external debt. However, to gain a comprehensive picture of total external obligations, the World Bank encourages debtor countries to voluntarily provide information on their short-term external obligations.

By its nature, short-term external debt is difficult to monitor: loan-by-loan registration is normally impractical, and monitoring systems typically rely on information requested periodically by the central banks from the banking sector. The World Bank regards the debtor country as the authoritative source of information on its short-term debt. Unless otherwise specified in the country tables, the data for short-term debt are derived from the data provided by the Quarterly External Debt Statistics database (QEDS; see <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/qeds>). BIS data on international bank lending is the second source of information on short-term debt. These data are reported on the basis of residual maturity, but an estimate of short-term external liabilities by original maturity can be derived by deducting from claims due in one year those that, 12 months earlier, had a maturity of between one and two years. However, not all commercial banks report to the BIS in a way that allows the full maturity distribution to be determined, and the BIS data include liabilities only to banks within the BIS reporting area. Consequently, the results should be interpreted with caution.

The flow of short-term debt may be derived from the change in claims (stock) data in the BIS quarterly series over consecutive periods, but

Figure A.1 External Debt and Its Components



Source: World Bank Debtor Reporting System.  
 Note: IMF = International Monetary Fund.

valuation adjustments resulting from exchange rate movements will affect the calculations, as will prepayment and refinancing of long-term maturities falling due. When short-term external debt has been rescheduled, lags in reporting and differences in the treatment of the rescheduled external debt by debtors and creditors may result in double counting.

Interest in arrears on long-term external debt and interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit are added to short-term debt and are separately identified.

#### Use of IMF credit

Data related to the operations of the IMF are provided by the IMF Treasurer's Department. They are converted from special drawing rights (SDRs) into dollars using end-of-period exchange rates for stocks and average-over-the-period exchange

rates for flows. IMF trust fund operations under the Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility, Extended Fund Facility, Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility, and Structural Adjustment Facility (Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility in 1999) are presented together with all of the IMF's special facilities (buffer stock, supplemental reserve, compensatory and contingency facilities, oil facilities, and other facilities). SDR allocations are also included in this category. According to the sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, SDR allocations are recorded as the incurrence of a debt liability of the member receiving them (because of a requirement to repay the allocation in certain circumstances, and also because interest accrues). This debt item was introduced for the first time in IDR 2013 (formerly IDS 2013) with historical data starting in 1999.

***Long-term debt***

Long-term debt has an original maturity of more than one year. It comprises the obligations of both public and private debtors. Private nonguaranteed debt comprises the external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity in the debtor country.

Public and publicly guaranteed debt comprises the external obligations of public debtors and has two components: (a) public debt, which is borrowing by the national government or agency, by a political subdivision or agency, or by autonomous public bodies; and (b) publicly guaranteed debt, which is borrowing by a private agency that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

***Private nonguaranteed debt***

The DRS reporting requirements were expanded in 1973 to include long-term private nonguaranteed debt. Data are reported annually on an aggregate basis and include, for the reporting year, the total amount of disbursed and outstanding debt; the amount of disbursements, principal repayments, and interest payments; the principal and interest rescheduled; and the projected principal and interest payments for future years. The aggregate data are usually reported in US dollars, and no information on the underlying currency composition is given.

DRS reporting countries recognize the importance of monitoring borrowing by their private sector, particularly when it constitutes a significant portion of total external debt, but many countries acknowledge the difficulty of this process. Detailed data are available only when countries have registration requirements for private nonguaranteed debt in place, most commonly in connection with exchange controls. When formal registration of private nonguaranteed debt is not mandatory, compilers must rely on balance of payments data and financial surveys.

The data on private nonguaranteed debt in this publication are as reported or as estimated for countries where this type of external debt is known to be significant. The estimation of private nonguaranteed debt is based on the national data on quarterly external debt statistics (from QEDS) or IMF data. Flows are derived from the change in stock over consecutive periods and are adjusted for the effects of exchange rate movements (assuming the currency composition mirrors that of public and publicly

guaranteed debt) and for any known debt restructuring. Principal repayments are estimated on the basis of the average maturity observed for loans to private sector borrowers in countries reporting to the DRS and on the basis of the stock of debt outstanding. Interest payments are estimated on the basis of the stock of debt outstanding and interest rates prevailing in international capital markets.

Balance of payments data provide a useful guideline in the estimation process: private nonguaranteed external debt may be derived as a residual between net long-term external borrowing recorded in the balance of payments and net long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt reported to the DRS.

***Public and publicly guaranteed debt***

Data related to public and publicly guaranteed debt are reported to the DRS on a loan-by-loan basis. The data provide annual information on the disbursed and outstanding balance and the undisbursed balance of each loan, the cumulative disbursements, the principal and interest paid and principal and interest restructured in the reporting year, and the stock of any outstanding payment's arrears of principal and interest. Detailed information on the terms and conditions of each loan is also reported. Public debt and private debt publicly guaranteed are shown separately in this publication. Public sector debt is disaggregated by government and "other public" and further disaggregated by creditor type.

***Official creditors***

Official creditors include multilateral and bilateral lenders. In general, official creditors provide loans (and, in some cases, provide grants) to public bodies, although in some cases they may lend to other entities with a public guarantee.

Multilateral creditors are international financial institutions such as the World Bank, regional development banks, and other multilateral and intergovernmental agencies whose lending is administered on a multilateral basis. Funds administered by an international financial organization on behalf of a single donor government constitute bilateral loans (or grants). For lending by a number of multilateral creditors, the data presented in this publication are taken from the creditors' records. Such creditors include the African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, IBRD, and IDA.

Bilateral creditors are governments and their agencies, including central banks, aid agencies, official export credit agencies, and autonomous agencies such as the US Department of Agriculture or the Federal Home Loan Bank. Member countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's Development Assistance Committee and some other countries also report information on loans extended bilaterally or officially guaranteed to that organization's Creditor Reporting System.

### *Private creditors*

Private creditors include commercial banks, bondholders, and other private creditors. This line includes only publicly guaranteed creditors.

Nonguaranteed private creditors are shown separately.

Bonds include publicly issued or privately placed bonds.

Commercial bank loans are loans from private banks and other private financial institutions.

Credits of other private creditors include credits from manufacturers, exporters, and other suppliers of goods, plus bank credits covered by a guarantee of an export credit agency. This line is included in the online database but is not shown in the published tables. It can be obtained as the difference between (a) credits of total private creditors and (b) bonds and commercial bank loans.

## Data Documentation

### *Country-specific notes on debt*

Country	Country notes
Afghanistan	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed and short-term debt for 2021 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt before 2015 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreements signed in 2010 and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Angola	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are estimates based on central bank data and are not available before 2009. Short-term debt before 2012 is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Argentina	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt before 2010 is based on data from the BIS.
Azerbaijan	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Bangladesh	Short-term debt before 2012 is based on data from the BIS. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2007 to 2018 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country and are not available before 2007. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Belarus	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2014 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country; the data from 2014 onward are sourced from QEDS.
Belize	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2021 are based on central bank data.
Benin	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Bhutan	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Bolivia	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2021 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Since 2005, private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt was revised for the 2018–20 period. Short-term debt before 2018 is based on data from the BIS.
Botswana	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Bulgaria	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2020 onward are reported by the country. Short-term debt data for 2021 are sourced from QEDS. The data include long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt owed by the state-owned railway.
Burkina Faso	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2018 and after 2020 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Data include HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.

Country	Country notes
Burundi	Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Cambodia	Data include MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Cameroon	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Central African Republic	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 but participated in 2021.
Chad	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
China	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed and long-term private nonguaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates based on the aggregate reports provided by the country and market data.
Comoros	Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreements signed in 2010 and 2013, and HIPC debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Congo, Democratic Republic of	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Congo, Republic of	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. Pre-purchased debts for oil to private creditors were first reported to the DRS in 2020 and 2021 after rescheduling, which accounts for the jump in debt stock outstanding from 2020 to 2021. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Costa Rica	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt and short-term data for 2021 are based on reports provided by the country's central bank.
Côte d'Ivoire	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of Paris Club agreements signed in 2011 and 2012, and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Djibouti	Short-term debt before 2017 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2008. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Dominican Republic	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2018 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt before 2009 and from 2014 onward is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005.
El Salvador	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.
Eritrea	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt from 2010 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt for 2021 is based on data from the BIS.
Eswatini	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on the International Investment Position statistics from the IMF. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Ethiopia	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Fiji	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2012 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Gabon	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data before 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt buyback agreement signed in 2007.
Gambia, The	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Ghana	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Grenada	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 but did not participate in 2021.
Guatemala	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2014 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. The short-term debt data from 2014 onward are sourced from QEDS.

Country	Country notes
Guinea	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2016 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreements signed in 2010 and 2012, and HIPC debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Guinea-Bissau	Short-term debt before 2019 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Guyana	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data after 2014 are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Principal payments shown from 2012 include rice for oil deal. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Haiti	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data cover only Inter-American Development Bank loans. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of Paris Club restructuring agreements signed in 2006 and 2009, and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Honduras	Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
India	External debt data before 2003 are revised from fiscal year to calendar year. Long-term public and publicly guaranteed bonds include foreign institutional investor debt as reported by the Reserve Bank of India.
Indonesia	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.
Iran, Islamic Republic of	Short-term debt data are based on central bank data.
Iraq	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Jamaica	Short-term debt data for 2021 are based on reports provided by the country's central bank.
Jordan	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2021 are based on reports provided by the country's central bank. Short-term debt data for 2021 are sourced from QEDS.
Kenya	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 but participated in 2021.
Kosovo	DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Kyrgyz Republic	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 but participated in 2021.
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Lebanon	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2008 to 2012 are World Bank staff estimates based on the 2013–17 debt stock. Short-term debt before 2013 is based on data from the BIS.
Lesotho	A large interest payment was made in 2007 to a creditor country to settle a long-standing claim. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on the International Investment Position statistics from the IMF. Short-term debt data are based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Liberia	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Data include the effects of Paris Club rescheduling agreements signed in 2008 and 2010, and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Madagascar	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2017 to 2021 are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Short-term debt from 2017 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Malawi	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club rescheduling agreement signed in 2006 and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Maldives	Long-term private nonguaranteed and short-term debt data from 2006 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participating in 2020 and 2021.
Mali	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participating in 2020 and 2021.

Country	Country notes
Mauritania	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participating in 2020 and 2021.
Mauritius	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2009 to 2010 and from 2017 to 2021 are based on reports provided by the country and do not include offshore liabilities; 2011–16 data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country and includes offshore liabilities.
Moldova	DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Mongolia	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2016 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt before 2008 is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Montenegro	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for the period 2010–20 are revised. From 2005 to 2009, private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt for 2020 and 2021 is based on data from the BIS and for prior years is based on country reports.
Morocco	Short-term debt before 2009 is based on data from the BIS.
Mozambique	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2011 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Myanmar	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data before 2018 are World Bank staff estimates based on the original terms of the loans. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Nepal	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Nicaragua	Short-term debt before 2007 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Niger	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Nigeria	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2005 are estimates based on market data. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Pakistan	Debt rescheduling reflected in the DSSI is World Bank staff estimates using the partial reports from the country. Short-term debt before 2012 is based on data from the BIS. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2006 to 2015 are World Bank staff estimates based on the reports provided by the country. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Papua New Guinea	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Peru	Short-term debt and long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2021 are sourced from QEDS.
Philippines	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data no longer include unregistered debt and are revised from 2005 on the basis of reports provided by the country.
Russian Federation	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed and long-term private nonguaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates based on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position statistics from the IMF.
Rwanda	Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible but did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Samoa	Short-term debt data are excluded because BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt amounts for 2019, 2020, and 2021 are US\$4.5 billion, US\$3.9 billion, and US\$3.8 billion, respectively. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
São Tomé and Príncipe	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Senegal	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt and short-term debt are based on data from the Central Bank of West African States. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Serbia	Beginning in 2006, the data for Serbia exclude Montenegro. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.
Sierra Leone	Short-term debt before 2016 is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.



Country	Country notes
Somalia	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt before 2018 are World Bank staff estimates based on the original terms of the loans. Beginning in 2018, the data reflect the outstanding debt stock, principal, and interest arrears, and include late interest payments and penalty amounts following the reconciliation exercise by the government of Somalia with respective creditors. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
South Africa	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed and long-term private nonguaranteed debt data before 2019 are World Bank staff estimates.
St. Lucia	Short-term debt before 2012 is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 but participated in 2021.
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Short-term debt data are excluded because BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt amounts for 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021 are US\$787 million, US\$532 million, US\$363 million, US\$321 million, and US\$242 million, respectively. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 but participated in 2021.
Sudan	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed data for 2021 are World Bank staff estimates. Data include the effects of HIPC debt relief from the World Bank, IMF, and African Development Bank. Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data exclude penalty interest that has accumulated over an extended period and is extensive. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Syrian Arab Republic	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS.
Tajikistan	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data for 2021 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt before 2015 is based on data from the BIS. Data include MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 but did not participate in 2021.
Tanzania	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data include debt liabilities of Zanzibar. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Timor-Leste	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Togo	Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreement and HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Tonga	DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Tunisia	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2008 to 2014 are estimates based on reports provided by the country.
Turkmenistan	Country resumed reporting of long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt from 2008 onward; time series has been revised. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data (excluding bonds) cover only European Bank for Reconstruction and Development lending.
Uganda	Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on market data. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Uzbekistan	Short-term debt before 2009 is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Vanuatu	Short-term debt for 2021 is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and did not participate in 2020 or 2021.
Vietnam	Short-term debt before 2016 is based on data from the BIS.
Yemen, Republic of	Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data from 2019 onward are World Bank staff estimates based on the original terms of the loans. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021, but country has not reported data.
Zambia	Long-term private nonguaranteed data before 2016 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Data include the effects of HIPC and MDRI debt relief. DSSI eligible and participated in 2020 and 2021.
Zimbabwe	Long-term private nonguaranteed data are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Data from 2001 include late interest fees owed to the Paris Club and commercial creditors. Short-term debt is based on data from the BIS. Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe assumed external debt is not included in the data.

## Sources of the Macroeconomic Indicators

The macroeconomic data are prepared by the World Bank from a variety of sources. Data on personal transfers and compensation of employees are prepared by World Bank staff based using IMF balance of payments statistics.

Data on foreign direct investments and current account balance are prepared by World Bank staff using IMF balance of payments statistics and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development publications. Other macroeconomic data are from IMF balance of payments statistics.

Data on current account balance are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Benin (2021)	Guinea-Bissau (2021)	Rwanda (2021)
Burkina Faso (2021)	Guyana (2020–21)	Senegal (2021)
Burundi (2021)	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2020–21)	Sierra Leone (2021)
Central African Rep. (2021)	Lebanon (2021)	Somalia (2013–21)
Chad (2021)	Liberia (2020–21)	Sri Lanka (2021)
Congo, Dem. Rep. (2021)	Mali (2021)	Tanzania (2021)
Congo, Rep. (2017–21)	Mauritania (2021)	Timor-Leste (2021)
Côte d'Ivoire (2021)	Mongolia (2021)	Togo (2021)
Eritrea (2021)	Myanmar (2021)	Uganda (2021)
Gabon (2021)	Niger (2021)	Zimbabwe (2021)
Ghana (2021)	Papua New Guinea (2021)	

Data on exports of goods, services, and primary income are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Benin (2021)	Lebanon (2021)	Somalia (2013–19)
Burkina Faso (2021)	Liberia (2020–21)	Sri Lanka (2021)
Burundi (2019–20)	Mali (2021)	Tanzania (2021)
Côte d'Ivoire (2021)	Mauritania (2006–11, 2021)	Timor-Leste (2021)
Ethiopia (2021)	Mongolia (2021)	Togo (2021)
Ghana (2021)	Myanmar (2020–21)	Uganda (2021)
Guinea-Bissau (2021)	Niger (2021)	Zimbabwe (2021)
Guyana (2021)	Rwanda (2021)	
Iran, Islamic Rep. (2001–21)	Senegal (2019–21)	

Data on imports of goods, services, and primary income are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Benin (2021)	Liberia (2020–21)	Somalia (2013–18)
Burkina Faso (2021)	Mali (2021)	Sri Lanka (2021)
Burundi (2019–20)	Mauritania (2006–11, 2021)	Tanzania (2021)
Côte d'Ivoire (2021)	Mongolia (2021)	Timor-Leste (2021)
Ethiopia (2021)	Myanmar (2020–21)	Togo (2021)
Ghana (2021)	Niger (2021)	Uganda (2021)
Guyana (2021)	Papua New Guinea (2021)	Zimbabwe (2021)
Iran, Islamic Rep. (2001–21)	Rwanda (2021)	
Lebanon (2021)	Senegal (2019–21)	

Data on personal transfers and compensation of employees are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Burundi (2019–20)	Rwanda (2021)	Uganda (2021)
Ghana (2021)	Somalia (2013–19, 2021)	Zimbabwe (2021)
Lebanon (2021)	Sri Lanka (2021)	
Myanmar (2020)	Timor-Leste (2021)	

Data on primary income on foreign direct investment are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Burundi (2019–20)	Rwanda (2021)	Tanzania (2021)
Lebanon (2021)	Sri Lanka (2021)	Uganda (2021)

Data on foreign direct investment are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Jamaica (2012–21)	Myanmar (2020–21)	Timor-Leste (2021)
Lebanon (2021)	Rwanda (2021)	Uganda (2021)
Liberia (2020–21)	Sri Lanka (2021)	Zimbabwe (2021)
Mongolia (2021)	Tanzania (2021)	

Data on portfolio equity are based on countries' balance of payments statistics for the following countries:

Bhutan (2021)	Rwanda (2021)	Uganda (2021)
Jordan (2021)	Sri Lanka (2021)	
Lebanon (2021)	Tanzania (2021)	

Data on international reserves are based on countries' international reserve statistics for the following countries:

Congo, Rep. (2020–21)	Sri Lanka (2021)	Uganda (2020–21)
Peru (2021)	Tanzania (2019–21)	



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# Country Groups

## Regional Groups

### *East Asia and Pacific*

Cambodia (A)  
China (P)  
Fiji (A)  
Indonesia (A)  
Lao PDR (A)  
Mongolia (A)  
Myanmar (A)  
Papua New Guinea (A)  
Philippines (A)  
Samoa (A)  
Solomon Islands (A)  
Thailand (A)  
Timor-Leste (A)  
Tonga (A)  
Vanuatu (A)  
Vietnam (A)

### *Europe and Central Asia*

Albania (A)  
Armenia (A)  
Azerbaijan (A)  
Belarus (A)  
Bosnia and Herzegovina<sup>a</sup> (A)  
Bulgaria (A)  
Georgia (A)  
Kazakhstan (A)  
Kosovo (A)  
Kyrgyz Republic (A)  
Moldova (A)  
Montenegro (A)  
North Macedonia (A)  
Russian Federation (E)  
Serbia<sup>a,b</sup> (A)

Tajikistan (E)  
Türkiye (A)  
Turkmenistan (A)  
Ukraine (A)  
Uzbekistan (A)

### *Latin America and the Caribbean*

Argentina (A)  
Belize (A)  
Bolivia (A)  
Brazil (P)  
Colombia (A)  
Costa Rica (A)  
Dominica (A)  
Dominican Republic (A)  
Ecuador (A)  
El Salvador (A)  
Grenada (A)  
Guatemala (A)  
Guyana (A)  
Haiti (A)  
Honduras (A)  
Jamaica (A)  
Mexico (A)  
Nicaragua (A)  
Paraguay (A)  
Peru (A)  
St. Lucia (A)  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines (A)

### *Middle East and North Africa*

Algeria (A)  
Djibouti (A)

Egypt, Arab Rep. (A)  
Iran, Islamic Rep. (A)  
Iraq (A)  
Jordan (A)  
Lebanon (A)  
Morocco (A)  
Syrian Arab Republic (E)  
Tunisia (A)  
Yemen, Rep. (E)

### *South Asia*

Afghanistan (E)  
Bangladesh (A)  
Bhutan (A)  
India (A)  
Maldives (A)  
Nepal (A)  
Pakistan (A)  
Sri Lanka (A)

### *Sub-Saharan Africa*

Angola (A)  
Benin (A)  
Botswana (A)  
Burkina Faso (A)  
Burundi (A)  
Cabo Verde (A)  
Cameroon (A)  
Central African Republic (A)  
Chad (P)  
Comoros (A)  
Congo, Dem. Rep. (A)  
Congo, Rep. (A)  
Côte d'Ivoire (A)

Eritrea (E)  
Eswatini (A)  
Ethiopia (A)  
Gabon (A)  
Gambia, The (A)  
Ghana (A)  
Guinea (A)  
Guinea-Bissau (A)  
Kenya (A)  
Lesotho (A)  
Liberia (A)  
Madagascar (A)  
Malawi (A)  
Mali (A)  
Mauritania (A)  
Mauritius (A)  
Mozambique (A)  
Niger (A)  
Nigeria (A)  
Rwanda (A)  
São Tomé and Príncipe (A)  
Senegal (A)  
Sierra Leone (A)  
Somalia (A)  
South Africa (A)  
Sudan (E)  
Tanzania (A)  
Togo (A)  
Uganda (A)  
Zambia (A)  
Zimbabwe (A)

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Source: World Bank Debtor Reporting System.

Note: Letters in parentheses indicate Debtor Reporting System (DRS) reporters' status: (A) as reported, (P) preliminary, and (E) estimated. The status "as reported" indicates that the country was fully current in its reporting under the DRS and that World Bank staff are satisfied that the reported data give an adequate and fair representation of the country's total public debt. "Preliminary" data are based on reported or collected information; however, because of incompleteness or other reasons, an element of staff estimation is included. "Estimated" data indicate that countries are not current in their reporting and that a significant element of staff estimation has been necessary in producing the data tables.

a. For Bosnia and Herzegovina, total debt before 1999, excluding International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and International Monetary Fund obligations and short-term debt, is included under Serbia.

b. Data before 2006 include Montenegro.

## Income Groups

### Low-income countries

*Afghanistan*  
*Burkina Faso*  
*Burundi*  
*Central African Republic*  
*Chad*  
*Congo, Dem. Rep.*  
*Eritrea*  
*Ethiopia*  
*Gambia, The*  
*Guinea*  
*Guinea-Bissau*  
*Liberia*  
*Madagascar*  
*Malawi*  
*Mali*  
*Mozambique*  
*Niger*  
*Rwanda*  
*Sierra Leone*  
*Somalia*  
*Sudan*  
*Syrian Arab Republic*  
*Togo*  
*Uganda*  
*Yemen, Rep.*  
*Zambia*

### Middle-income countries

*Albania*  
*Algeria*  
*Angola*  
*Argentina*  
*Armenia*  
*Azerbaijan*  
*Bangladesh*  
*Belarus*  
*Belize*  
*Benin*  
*Bhutan*  
*Bolivia*  
*Bosnia and Herzegovina*  
*Botswana*  
*Brazil*  
*Bulgaria*  
*Cabo Verde*  
*Cambodia*  
*Cameroon*  
*China*  
*Colombia*  
*Comoros*  
*Congo, Rep.*  
*Costa Rica*  
*Côte d'Ivoire*  
*Djibouti*  
*Dominica*  
*Dominican Republic*  
*Ecuador*  
*Egypt, Arab Rep.*  
*El Salvador*  
*Eswatini*  
*Fiji*  
*Gabon*  
*Georgia*  
*Ghana*  
*Grenada*  
*Guatemala*  
*Guyana*  
*Haiti*  
*Honduras*  
*India*  
*Indonesia*  
*Iran, Islamic Rep.*  
*Iraq*  
*Jamaica*  
*Jordan*  
*Kazakhstan*  
*Kenya*  
*Kosovo*  
*Kyrgyz Republic*  
*Lao PDR*  
*Lebanon*  
*Lesotho*  
*Maldives*  
*Mauritania*  
*Mauritius*  
*Mexico*  
*Moldova*  
*Mongolia*  
*Montenegro*  
*Morocco*  
*Myanmar*  
*Nepal*  
*Nicaragua*  
*Nigeria*  
*North Macedonia*  
*Pakistan*  
*Papua New Guinea*  
*Paraguay*  
*Peru*  
*Philippines*  
*Russian Federation*  
*Samoa*  
*São Tomé and Príncipe*  
*Senegal*  
*Serbia*  
*Solomon Islands*  
*South Africa*  
*Sri Lanka*  
*St. Lucia*  
*St. Vincent and the Grenadines*  
*Tajikistan*  
*Tanzania*  
*Thailand*  
*Timor-Leste*  
*Tonga*  
*Tunisia*  
*Türkiye*  
*Turkmenistan*  
*Ukraine*  
*Uzbekistan*  
*Vanuatu*  
*Vietnam*  
*Zimbabwe*

Source: World Bank.

Note: Low-income countries are those with a GNI per capita of US\$1,085 or less in 2021. Middle-income countries are those with a GNI per capita equal to or more than US\$1,086 but equal to or less than US\$13,205. Italicized countries are IDA-only countries as of July 1, 2022; IDA-only excludes blend and IBRD countries. República Bolivariana de Venezuela is unclassified according to the World Bank FY2022 income classification owing to a lack of available data; thus, it is not included in this report or the International Debt Statistics database. FY = fiscal year; GNI = gross national income; IBRD = International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; IDA = International Development Association.

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# Glossary

**Bilateral official creditors** are official agencies that make loans on behalf of one government to another government or to public (and, in some cases, private) borrowers in another country.

**Bonds** are debt instruments issued by public and publicly guaranteed or private debtors with durations of one year or longer. Bonds usually give the holder the unconditional right to fixed money income or contractually determined, variable money income.

**Central bank** is the country's financial institution that exercises control over key aspects of the financial system. It carries out activities such as issuing currency, managing international reserves, transacting with the International Monetary Fund, and providing credit to deposit-taking corporations.

**Commitments of public and publicly guaranteed debt** constitute the total amount of new long-term loans to public sector borrowers or borrowers with a public sector guarantee extended by official and private lenders and for which contracts were signed in the year specified.

**Concessional debt** conveys information about the borrower's receipt of aid from official lenders at concessional terms as defined by the World Bank, that is, loans with an original grant element of 35 percent or more. Loans from major regional development banks—the African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, and Inter-American Development Bank—are classified as concessional according to World Bank classification.

**Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt** are the anticipated debt service payments on long-term external debt contracted up to December 31 of the reporting year.

**Debt buyback** is the repurchase by a debtor of its own debt, either at a discount price or at par value. In the event of a buyback of long-term debt, the face value of the debt bought back will be recorded as a decline in stock outstanding of long-term debt, and the cash amount received by creditors will be recorded as a principal repayment. For example, if a country buys back long-term external debt of face value B at a price P, then long-term external debt will decline by B, and principal repayment will increase by P. The difference between the price at which the debt was bought back and the face value is recorded as a debt stock write-off (the related transactions are not separately identified in the *International Debt Report* publication but are available in the International Debt Statistics database).

**Debt forgiveness grants** include both debts canceled by agreement between debtor and creditor and reductions in the net present value of official nonconcessional loans resulting from concessional rescheduling or refinancing.

**Debt outstanding and disbursed** is the value at year's end of long-term external debt owed by public and publicly guaranteed debtors and private nonguaranteed debtors.

**Debt restructurings** are revisions to debt service obligations agreed on by creditors and debtors. Such agreements change the amount and timing of future principal and interest payments.

**Debt service to exports** is the ratio of the sum of principal repayments and interest paid on total long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed debt and private nonguaranteed debt) to the value of exports of goods and services and receipts of primary income from abroad.

**Debt Service Suspension Initiative (DSSI)** took effect on May 1, 2020, and allowed 73 eligible countries to apply for a temporary suspension of debt-service payments owed to official bilateral creditors. The suspension period, originally set to end on December 31, 2020, has been extended through December 2021.

**Debt stock-flow reconciliation** shows the indicators that affect the change in debt stocks from one period to the next.

**Disbursements** are drawings during the year specified on loan commitments contracted by the borrower.

**Exports of goods, services, and primary income** constitute the total value of exports of goods and services, and primary income.

**External debt flows** are debt-related transactions during the year specified. They include disbursements, principal repayments, and interest payments.

**External debt stocks** comprise public and publicly guaranteed long-term external debt, private nonguaranteed long-term external debt, use of International Monetary Fund credit and special drawing rights allocation, and short-term external debt.

**External debt stocks to exports** is the ratio of outstanding external debt to the value of exports of goods and services and receipts of primary income from abroad.

**External debt stocks to GNI** is the ratio of outstanding external debt to gross national income.

**Foreign direct investment** refers to direct investment equity flows in the reporting economy. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment earnings, and other capital. Direct investment is a category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise that is resident in another economy. Ownership of 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or voting stock is the criterion for determining the existence of a direct investment relationship.

**Foreign currency swaps with other central banks** are reserve-related liabilities defined as foreign currency liabilities of monetary authorities. These

debt liabilities are recorded as central bank debt obligations.

**Government sector debt** consists of all external debt obligations of all levels of the government and its departments, branches, agencies, foundations, institutes, nonmarket and nonprofit institutions controlled by the government, and other publicly controlled organizations engaging in nonmarket activities.

**Grace period** is the time between the date on which a loan is committed and the date on which the first principal payment is due. The information presented in the International Debt Statistics database is the average grace period on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

**Grants** are legally binding commitments that obligate a specific value of funds available for disbursement for which there is no payment requirement. They include debt forgiveness grants and grants from bilateral and multilateral agencies (such as the International Development Association).

**Gross national income (GNI)** is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income compensation of employees and property income from abroad. Yearly average exchange rates are used to convert GNI from local currency to US dollars.

**Heavily Indebted Poor Country (HIPC) Initiative** is a program of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund to provide debt relief to qualifying countries with unsustainable debt burdens.

**Imports of goods, services, and primary income** constitute the total value of goods and services imported and income payable to nonresidents.

**Interest arrears** are due and payable immediately and are therefore regarded as short-term obligations. Thus, an increase in interest arrears on long-term debt will be recorded as an increase in short-term debt. Interest in arrears on the use of International Monetary Fund credit is also considered to be part of short-term external debt.

**Interest payments** are the amounts of interest paid in foreign currency, goods, or services in the year specified.



**Interest rate** is the interest rate applicable to a loan commitment as specified in the loan contract. The information presented in the International Debt Statistics database is the average interest on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

**IMF charges** are the amounts of interest paid in foreign currency in the year specified for transactions with the International Monetary Fund.

**IMF purchases** are the total drawings on the general resources account of the International Monetary Fund during the year specified, excluding drawings in the reserve tranche.

**IMF repurchases** are the amounts of principal (amortization) paid in foreign currency in the year specified for transactions with the International Monetary Fund.

**International reserves** constitute the sum of a country's monetary authority's holdings of special drawing rights, its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund, its holdings of foreign exchange, and its holdings of gold (valued at year-end London prices).

**Long-term external debt** is debt that has an original or extended maturity of more than one year and that is owed to nonresidents by residents of an economy and is repayable in currency, goods, or services.

**Maturity** is the date on which the final principal repayment on a loan is due. It is the sum of the grace and repayment periods. The information presented in the International Debt Statistics database is the average maturity on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

**Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI)** is a program of the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the Inter-American Development Bank, and the African Development Bank that provides additional debt relief to countries that have completed the Heavily Indebted Poor Country Initiative process.

**Multilateral official creditors** are official agencies owned or governed by more than one country that provide loan financing. They include international financial institutions such as the World Bank, regional development banks, and other intergovernmental agencies.

**Multilateral to external debt stocks** is the ratio of the stock of debt owed to multilateral creditors to total external debt.

**Net flows on external debt** are disbursements on long-term external debt and International Monetary Fund (IMF) purchases minus principal repayments on long-term external debt and IMF repurchases. Up to 1984, this calculation included only long-term external debt and IMF flows. Since 1985, the calculation includes the change in stock of short-term debt (excluding interest arrears on long-term external debt).

**Official creditors** are governments or other bilateral public entities, such as export-import agencies, development agencies, and multilateral financial institutions, such as the World Bank and regional development banks.

**Personal transfers and compensation of employees** is the sum of personal transfers and compensation of employees. Personal transfers consist of all current transfers in cash or in kind made or received by resident households to or from nonresident households. Personal transfers thus include all current transfers between resident and nonresident individuals. Compensation of employees refers to the income of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in an economy where they are not resident and of residents employed by nonresident entities.

**Portfolio equity** is the category of international investment that refers to portfolio equity inflows and covers investment in equity securities. Equity securities include shares, stocks, participation, or similar documents (such as American depository receipts) that usually denote ownership of equity.

**Present value of debt outstanding** is the nominal value of all future debt service obligations on existing debt discounted at prevailing market rates of interest. The interest rates used in this calculation are the Commercial Interest Reference Rates (CIRRs) for each relevant currency compiled and published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

**Primary income on FDI** are payments of direct investment income (debit side), which consist of income on equity (dividends, branch profits, and reinvested earnings) and income on the intercompany debt (interest).

**Principal arrears on long-term debt** are principal repayments due but not paid on long-term external debt, shown on a cumulative basis.

**Principal repayments** are the amounts of principal (amortization) paid in currency, goods, or services in the year specified with respect to long-term external debt.

**Private creditors** are bondholders, commercial banks, and other trade-related lenders.

**Private nonguaranteed debt** is debt owed by private sector borrowers to external creditors on loans that do not benefit from a public sector guarantee by the debtor country.

**Public and publicly guaranteed debt outstanding and disbursed** is the value of debt at year's end of public sector borrowers and private sector borrowers with a public sector guarantee, owed to official and private lenders.

**Public and publicly guaranteed external debt** comprises public debt (an external obligation of a public debtor, such as the general government or agency, the central bank, a political subdivision or agency, or an autonomous public body) and publicly guaranteed external debt (an external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity).

**Public debt** is an external obligation of a public debtor, including all levels of government, the central bank, state-owned enterprises, public corporations, development banks, and any other autonomous public bodies of government.

**Publicly guaranteed debt** is an external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

**Reserves to external debt stocks** is the ratio of international reserves to outstanding external debt.

**Reserves to imports (months)** is the ratio of international reserves to the value of imports of goods, services, and primary income in the year shown and is expressed in months:

$$\frac{\text{Reserves}}{\text{Imports}/12}$$

**Short-term external debt** has an original maturity of one year or less. Available data permit no

distinction among public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed short-term external debt.

**Short-term to external debt stock ratio** is the ratio of short-term external debt to total outstanding external debt.

**Special drawing rights (SDRs)** refer to an international reserve asset that was created by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 1969 to supplement its member countries' official reserves. The value of SDRs is based on a basket of four key international currencies: the US dollar, the pound sterling, the Japanese yen, and the euro. In addition to playing a role as a supplementary reserve asset, SDRs serve as the unit of account for the IMF and some other international organizations.

**SDR allocations** are reserve-related liabilities. The SDR (special drawing rights) allocations are included in the gross external debt position and classified as long-term, special drawing rights.

**Technical cooperation grants** include (a) free-standing technical cooperation grants, which are intended to finance the transfer of technical and managerial skills or of technology for the purpose of building up general national capacity without reference to any specific investment projects, and (b) investment-related technical cooperation grants, which are aimed at strengthening the capacity to execute specific investment projects.

**Total amount forgiven** is the total amount of principal and interest due, principal and interest in arrears, and debt stock forgiven in the year specified.

**Total amount rescheduled** is the total amount of external debt rescheduled, including principal and interest due, principal and interest in arrears, charges, penalties, and debt stock in the year specified.

**Total change in external debt stocks** is the difference in the external debt stock between two consecutive years.

**Use of IMF credit** denotes members' drawings on the International Monetary Fund (IMF) other than amounts drawn against the country's reserve tranche position. Use of IMF credit includes purchases and drawings under Stand-By, Extended, Structural Adjustment, Enhanced Structural Adjustment, and Systemic Transformation Facility Arrangements as well as trust fund loans.



ECO-AUDIT  
*Environmental Benefits Statement*

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Unique in its coverage of the important trends and issues fundamental to the financing of low- and middle-income countries, IDR 2022 is an indispensable resource for governments, economists, investors, financial consultants, academics, bankers, and the entire development community. For more information on IDR 2022 and related products, please visit the World Bank's Debt Statistics website at [www.worldbank.org/debtstatistics](http://www.worldbank.org/debtstatistics).

