



Geneva, 2023

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This publication has been edited externally.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNCTAD DITC COM 2023 3

ISBN: 978-92-1-300053-3

elSBN: 978-92-1-002779-3

Sales No.: 23.II.D.15

Print ISSN: 2663-7111 Online ISSN: 2663-712X

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

State of Commodity Dependence 2023 was prepared by a team consisting of Rodrigo Cárcamo-Díaz (team leader), Marco Fugazza and Alexandra Laurent, from the Commodity Policy Implementation and Outreach Section, Commodities Branch of the Division on International Trade and Commodities of UNCTAD.

The document received valuable comments and suggestions from Stefan Csordas, Graham Mott, Janvier Nkurunziza, and Miho Shirotori.

David Einhorn provided editing of the report; Danièle Boglio provided administrative support; and Magali Studer prepared the overall design and the cover. Layout of the report was undertaken by Alexandra Laurent.

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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

CDC Commodity-Dependent Country

CDDC Commodity-Dependent Developing Country

FDI foreign direct investment

GDP Gross Domestic Product

HDI human development index

IMF International Monetary Fund

LDC least developed country

LLDC landlocked developing country

OHRLLS Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked

Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States

R & D Research and experimental development

SIDS Small Island Developing State

SITC 3 Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3 (SITC 3)

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

CHAPTER 1 Key Findings



Chapter 1: Key findings

1. Introduction

A country is dependent on the export of commodities (or "commodity-dependent") when its merchandise exports are heavily concentrated on primary commodities. The source of commodity dependence can be linked to a country's persistent or structural conditions, such as its resource endowment and factor composition, institutional framework, geographic situation, history among other factors. Consistent with the definition previously outlined by UNCTAD, UNCTAD member States are considered to be commodity-dependent if more than 60 per cent of their merchandise export value comes from commodities.^{1,2}

It is important to monitor and analyse the evolution of commodity dependence, as this dependence has been found to have negative implications, in different ways, for a country's welfare and development.

First, commodity-dependent countries (CDCs), and in particular commodity-dependent developing countries (CDDCs), are vulnerable to negative shocks that affect the quantities and/or the prices of the commodities exported. This is in addition to other types of supply or demand shocks that impact the economy (Sachs and Warner, 2001; Deaton, 1999; Blattman et al., 2007; Van der Ploeg and Poelhekke, 2009; Frankel, 2010; Van der Ploeg, 2011). All types of shocks to quantities and prices can have both temporary and persistent effects, depending on the commodity being produced and the nature of the shock. The size and impact of transitory shocks depend on the resilience of the country concerned, something that is particularly relevant in CDDCs, as well as on the affected economic agents themselves (Cecchetti et al., 2011; De Gregorio, 2013; Rojas-Suarez, 2015). The combination of supply and demand shocks affecting specific commodities has resulted in commodity prices that are very volatile and show positive autocorrelation, even on an annual basis (Deaton, 1999; Van der Ploeg and Poelhkke, 2009; Venables, 2016). Commodity prices are directly linked to the terms of trade of CDCs, so an increase in the volatility of commodity prices can translate into an increase in the volatility of terms of trade. Terms of trade shocks may harm growth, worsen distribution of income, and raise the odds of highly disruptive currency crises (Hausmann, 2010), particularly in vulnerable CDDCs.3 Improved institutional quality and financial development can both be beneficial to boost resilience to such shocks.

Second, commodity dependence can negatively impact CDCs, and in particular CDDCs, because they are exposed to the sharp reduction or even reversal of capital inflows (a phenomenon often called a "sudden stop"). Capital inflows into CDDCs that are more closely integrated into international capital markets are often linked to commodity price trends over multi-year periods (Reinhart et al., 2016), as well as to the evolution of international financial conditions. This occurs because the economic cycle of CDCs, and in particular that of CDDCs, is often aligned with persistent commodity price movements, and changes in national income resulting from changes in the terms of trade result in changes to the perceived "creditworthiness" of national assets (Fernández-Arias and Montiel, 1996). In addition to the effects of "sudden stops" on investment and economic growth (Eichengreen and Gupta, 2016), there can also be short- and medium-term negative effects on consumption, poverty, inequality and inflation. As commodity prices often follow persistent, multi-year cycles (Cuddington and Jerret, 2008; Fernandez et al., 2020), the linkage to capital inflows over multi-year periods for CDDCs more closely connected to international capital markets can be particularly important.

A strong net foreign asset position, including foreign currency reserves, is likely to play a crucial role in helping to boost the resilience of CDDCs to negative commodity price shocks—for example, by allowing more adaptive fiscal and monetary policy responses to the shock. Also, in the event of positive commodity price shocks, the form and quality of institutions and policy frameworks, which affect resilience to negative shocks, could determine the adjustment path taken by a country. Relatively high foreign currency reserves

UNCTAD has 195 member states. The analysis in this study focuses on those 191 member states for which UNCTADStat had individual trade data available during the period of analysis. (Specifically, no trade data were available for Monaco, San Marino and the Holy See, and data for Liechtenstein are merged with data for Switzerland.) See https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/ for more information on data availability and the characteristics of UNCTADStat.

Commodity dependence is calculated as total commodity exports divided by "allocated" merchandise exports. Allocated trade includes all exports that can be attributed to one of the individual 259 product lines in the database. In the individual country profiles in section 2, both allocated and total exports are included. See UNCTAD (2019) for a detailed discussion.

For example, Avom et al. (2021) show that terms of trade volatility increases growth volatility in African countries.

and low exposure to foreign debt may also facilitate the implementation of sustainable growth policies across persistent commodity cycles.

This document is divided into two parts. The first part identifies and characterizes CDCs. It also discusses the recent evolution of commodity prices, commodity export values, and the net asset position of these countries, with a focus on CDDCs as they are often more vulnerable to commodity price shocks. The second part is dedicated to country-specific commodity-dependence profiles that also include selected economic and social indicators.

The next section looks closely at the state of commodity dependence around the world from 2019–2021, characterizing it along geographic, income and development status criteria. Section 3 discusses the recent evolution of commodity prices and highlights the very high volatility during 2019–2021. Changes in the net foreign positions of CDDCs are analysed in conjunction with variations in commodity prices. Available commodity price information used to decompose the value of commodity exports shows that recent changes in the variable were in most cases the result of changes in prices rather than volumes. Section 3 also considers the consequences that commodity price volatility may have in terms of debt sustainability. Conclusions are presented in section 4, followed by the data appendix.

2. Characterizing commodity dependence during 2019–2021

2.1. How important are commodity exports as a share of international merchandise trade?

Before discussing commodity dependence, it is important to consider the relative size of trade in commodities by groups and specific commodities around the world.⁴ In fact, trade in commodities constitutes an important part of total international merchandise trade: during 2019–2021, commodities constituted 28.8 per cent of world exports of goods.⁵

Table 1 shows the relative importance as a share of total world commodity exports of selected key commodities or commodity groups: agricultural products, energy products, and minerals, ores and metals. Energy products accounted for 38.6 per cent of all world commodity exports in 2019–2021, followed by agricultural products with 35.6 per cent, and minerals, and ores and metals with the remaining 25.6 per cent. Note that the top five commodities by value during the period accounted for more than half (53 per cent) of all world commodities exports during the period: petroleum and petroleum products (30.2 per cent), precious metals (9.7 per cent), hydrocarbons gas (5.3 per cent), copper (4 per cent) and iron ore including ferrous waste (3.8 per cent).



- All trade-related calculations, including the measure of commodity dependence, are based on UNCTADStat trade data disaggregated at three digits using the Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3(SITC 3). At the time of this writing, trade information was available for the set of countries included in the analysis until 2021. Therefore, the consequences of the war in Ukraine on commodity dependence are not part of the analysis.
- ⁵ Based on UNCTADStat export data for 2019-2021. Exports of all allocated products were considered a proxy for total exports.
- ⁶ SITC codes 333, 334 and 335.
- ⁷ SITC codes 289, 681 and 971.
- 8 SITC codes 342, 343, 344 and 345.
- ⁹ SITC codes 283 and 682.
- 10 SITC codes 281 and 282.

Chapter 1: Key findings

Table 1
Commodity exports by value (period mean) and as a share of world commodity exports, 2019–2021

Products	Exports in millions of dollars	Product type	Share of commodites exports (per cent)
Petroleum and products	1,646,127.50	Energy	30.2
Hydrocarbons gas	289,660.05	Energy	5.3
Coal	121,601.75	Energy	2.2
Electricity	43,189.59	Energy	0.8
Gold, silver and platinum group metals	526,906.66	Minerals	9.7
Copper	216,336.94	Minerals	4-0
ron ore and ferrous waste	206,125.15	Minerals	3.8
Other minerals, ores, and metals	183,422.36	Minerals	3.4
Aluminium	152,436.16	Minerals	2.8
Pearls and precious stones	119,962.02	Minerals	2.2
Dil seeds, vegetable fats and oils	185,646.41	Agricultural	3.4
ruit and preparations	175,812.18	Agricultural	3.2
Meat and preparations	167,299.14	Agricultural	3.1
Beverages and tobacco	161,229.58	Agricultural	3.0
Other raw materials	155,047.05	Agricultural	2.8
ish and prepations	154,974.53	Agricultural	2.8
Other food	141,371.82	Agricultural	2.6
/egetables	114,780.42	Agricultural	2.1
Dairy products	97,205.34	Agricultural	1.8
Animal feed	89,694.90	Agricultural	1.6
Other cereals and preparations	82,862.87	Agricultural	1.5
Vood and cork	75,659.69	Agricultural	1.4
Cocoa and chocolate	52,441.13	Agricultural	1.0
Sugar and preparations	48,306.96	Agricultural	0.9
Vheat	48,598.83	Agricultural	0.9
Maize	41,570.56	Agricultural	0.8
Coffee	41,458.76	Agricultural	0.8
Rice	26,304.93	Agricultural	0.5
Animal fats and mixtures	26,417.55	Agricultural	0.5
other tropical products	22,711.21	Agricultural	0.4
Cotton	18,273.75	Agricultural	0.3
Rubber	13,684.48	Agricultural	0.3

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

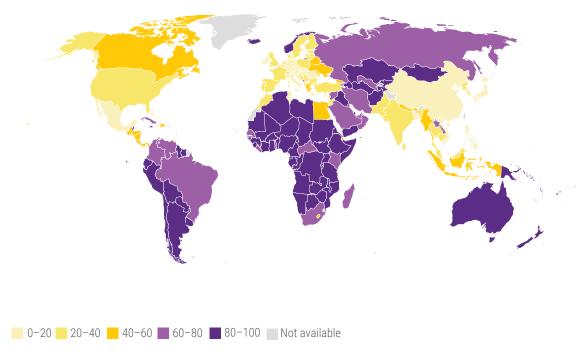
2.2. How many commodity-dependent states are there?

During 2019–2021, 101 of the 191 UNCTAD member States (52.9 per cent) included in the analysis were commodity-dependent, meaning that commodities constituted more than 60 per cent of the value of their exports, on average. For an additional 14 countries, commodities constituted more than half of exports during the period, but below the 60 per cent threshold. This is a small decrease with respect to the 106 commodity-dependent member states in 2012–2014.

Importantly, 95 of 142 developing countries (66.9 per cent) were commodity-dependent during 2019–2021. Figure 1 shows countries' shares of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports during that period.¹¹

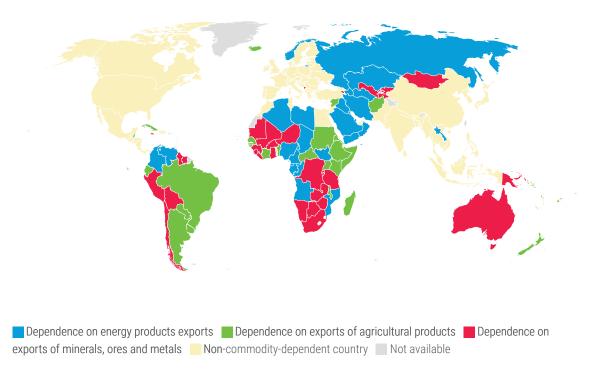
The values of exports considered for the calculation of commodity dependence are those exports that can be allocated to a specific export line at three-digit SITC codes. UNCTADStat statistics on total goods exports are larger than allocated goods exports for most countries and include exports that cannot be attributed to specific product lines.

Figure 1
World commodity dependence: Commodity dependence as a share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Figure 2
Commodity dependence by dominant export product group, 2019–2021

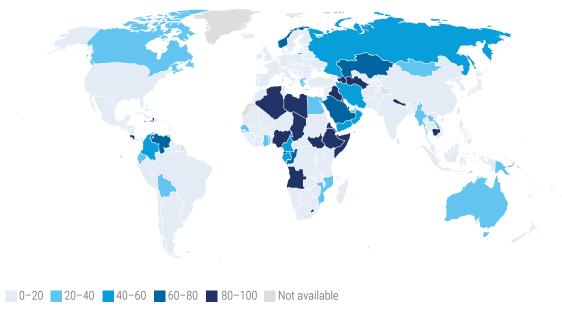


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

2.3. What are the commodities exported by commodity-dependent countries?

CDCs usually (but not always) feature a concentration of commodity exports on a group of commodities. Figure 2 presents the dominant type of commodity exported by each commodity-dependent country during the period of analysis. In 38 countries, the dominant commodity group was agricultural products, in 30 countries it was energy products, and in 31 countries it was minerals, ores and metals. To provide more details on the degree to which each country is a commodity exporter, figures 3, 4 and 5 show the export shares of each country of energy products, minerals, ores and metals, and agricultural products. By comparing figure 2 with figures 3, 4 and 5, it can be observed that the dominant group of commodity exports in many cases matches a very large share of exports of one type of commodity, especially in Africa and in several countries of West and Central Asia.

Figure 3
Exports of energy: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)

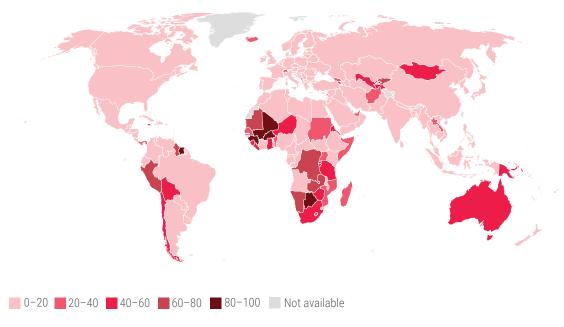


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.



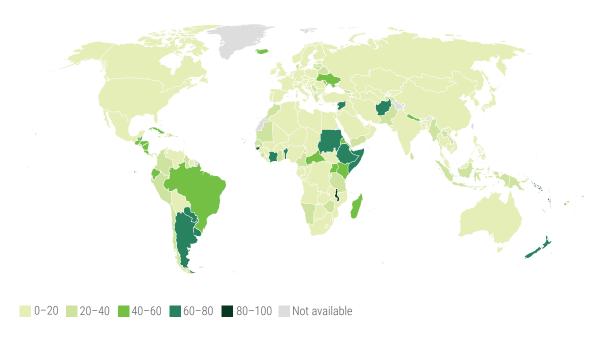
¹² In the case of two countries (Togo and United Arab Emirates), it was not possible to consistently identify the dominant commodity group due to the presence of large volumes of exports of manufactured products that may partially or totally be re-exports, so they were excluded from the figure.

Figure 4
Exports of minerals, ores and metals: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Figure 5
Exports of agricultural products: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



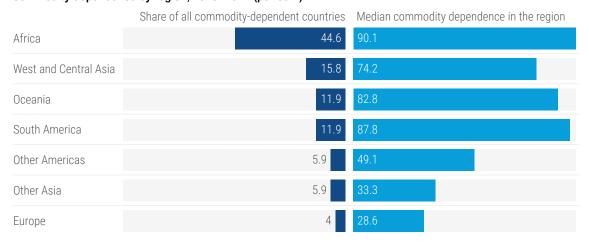
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Chapter 1: Key findings

2.4. Where are commodity-dependent countries located?

Figure 6 shows clearly that commodity dependence is predominant in Africa, South America and Oceania, followed by West and Central Asia. These four regions combined account for 85 of all 101 commodity-dependent UNCTAD member States (84 per cent), with close to half of all CDCs being in Africa.¹³

Figure 6
Commodity dependence by region, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Africa was also the region with the highest commodity dependence during the period examined (2019–2021), with a median value of commodity exports of 90 per cent of all merchandise exports, closely followed by South America with 87.8 per cent and Oceania with 85.7 per cent. All 12 countries in South America were commodity-dependent during the period, while in Oceania 12 of 14 countries (85.7 per cent) and in Africa, 45 of 53 countries (83.3 per cent) were commodity-dependent. Additionally, of the 22 countries of West and Central Asia, 16 (72.7 per cent) were commodity-dependent, with a median share of 74.4 per cent of their exports being commodities. As shown by figure 6, the rest of the world's regions had much lower median commodity export shares, and few countries in these regions were commodity-dependent during the period.

2.5. Commodity-dependent regions are also regions where exports are concentrated on only a few products

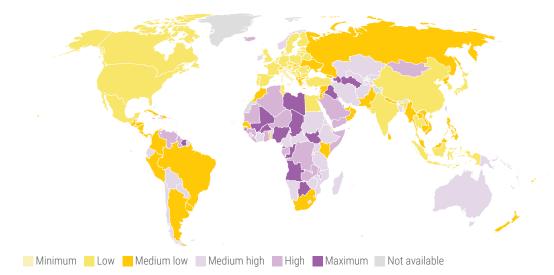
Figures 7 and 8 show the degree of export concentration for each country in the world during 2019–2021, as well as the summary distribution of export concentration in different regions, measured by the adjusted Theil's T index.¹⁴ In both figures, the very high levels of export concentration of countries in Oceania and Africa stand out, followed by those in South America and Central and Western Asia, highlighting the heterogeneity of export concentration across regions.¹⁵ Note that while more than three-quarters of countries in Asia outside of its Western and Central region and 90 per cent of those in Europe had export concentrations below the world median level, 86 per cent of countries in Oceania and 81 per cent of countries in Africa had exports that were more concentrated that the world median level.

Africa accounted for 44.6 per cent of all CDCs and for 47.4 per cent of CDDCs in 2019–2021.

Following Cárcamo-Díaz and Nkurunziza (2019), an "adjusted" version of Theil's T concentration index is computed. Section 2 of that publication presents the methodology for calculating Theil's T index, its adjusted version, and other measures of export concentration like the Herfindahl-Hirschman Index and the Gini coefficient. For all countries, the adjusted index uses the maximum possible number of exported product lines, instead of varying it over time according to the number of product lines in each period with positive registered data. This addresses the sensitivity of Theil's T index to the number of lines exported, which can be a problem due to data measurement error and the possible inclusion of re-exports into export data of many developing countries.

The ranking of these regions according to export concentration, measured by the normalized Hirschman-Herfindahl index, puts Central and West Asia in third place and South America in fourth, maintaining the rankings for all other regions.

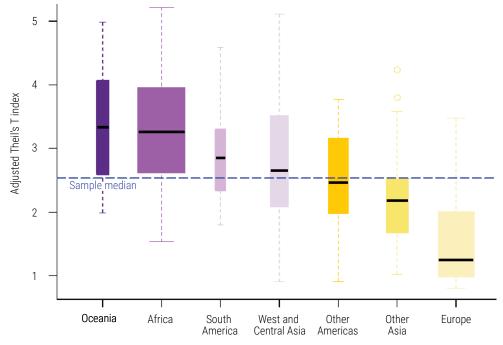
Figure 7
Export concentration as measured by the adjusted Theil's T index, 2019–2021



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat database.

Note: Sample values for the adjusted Theil's T index go from a minimum value of 0.81 (corresponding to Italy) to a maximum value of 5.22 (corresponding to South Sudan). Values in this range were divided into six quantiles, with the upper probabilities of the "minimum," "low," "medium low," "medium high" and "high" quantiles being 16.6 per cent, 33.3 per cent, 50 per cent, 66.6 per cent and 83.6 per cent, respectively. This allows for clearly seeing the heterogeneity even within the countries with export concentration values over the sample median (i.e. those countries in the "medium high," "high" and "maximum" brackets).

Figure 8
Summary distribution of export concentration by region as measured by the adjusted Theil's T index, 2019–2021



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

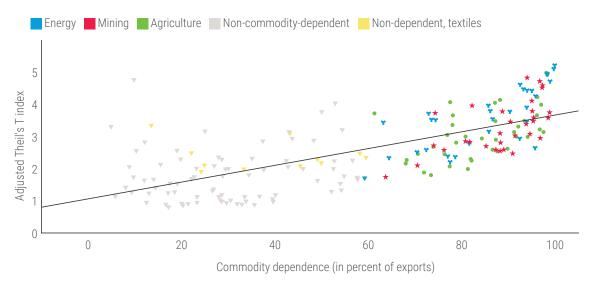
The boxplots present summary information about a sample's centre, spread and skewness, while also indicating observations that may be potential outliers. The "box" of the boxplot is defined by the first and third quartiles of the sample in each group and indicates the median of each group with a line within the box. The width of each box is proportional to the number of countries in each group. The upper (lower) "whisker" extends from the hinge to the highest (lowest) value that is within 1.5 times the inter-quantile range of the hinge. See Fox (2015: 41–44) for further details.

Figure 9 shows that export-concentrated countries also are mostly commodity-dependent, apart from a few countries that concentrate in exporting textiles, such as Bangladesh and Haiti. This means that countries that export only a few products also happen to export products whose prices are very volatile, and which are subject not only to persistent trends and cycles but also to very high short-term volatility. Figure 9 shows the high positive correlation between commodity dependence and export concentration. Moreover, the high export concentration and commodity dependence of some energy- and mineral-exporting countries (marked in blue and red points, respectively) are particularly visible. As mentioned earlier, another interesting feature is that several countries where at least 25 per cent of total merchandise exports are textiles (marked with yellow symbols) have medium or medium-high levels of export concentration.

In several countries, only one product or group of closely related products accounts for the majority of total exports. In 35 countries, half of which are in Africa, exports of one product line (at the three-digit SITC level) account for more than half of all merchandise exports, while in 13 of them, two-thirds of which are in Africa, a single product line concentrates more than three-quarters of all merchandise exports. All countries shown in table A.1 in the appendix are also commodity-dependent, and the product line that accounts for half or more of their merchandise exports is a commodity (at the three-digit SITC level). Also of note is that in three-quarters of the countries in table A.1, the product accounting for more than 50 per cent of all exports was an energy or mineral product, with a high incidence of petroleum (and its derivatives) and gold.

As a result of the high dependence of their exports on a few commodity products, these countries are particularly vulnerable to negative shocks to the price or quantity of this product, with the potential negative consequences discussed in the introduction to this paper. Again, a point of importance is that countries with highly concentrated export baskets are both highly vulnerable to a shock affecting their exports and are concentrated on products that are particularly volatile: commodities.

Figure 9
Export concentration and commodity dependence, 2019–2021 (adjusted Theil's T index)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat database.

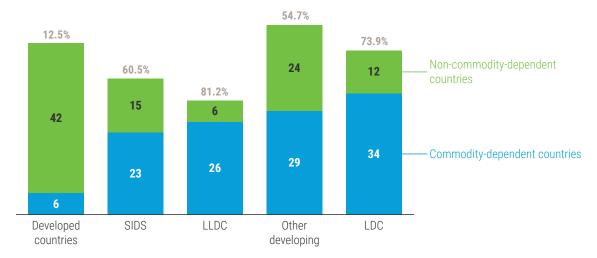
2.6. Commodity-dependent countries are usually poor and less developed

Another important dimension of commodity dependence is its well-established link with low levels of development. Figure 10 shows that during 2019–2021, while only 12.5 per cent of developed countries were commodity-dependent, 81.2 per cent of landlocked developing countries (LLDCs), ¹⁶ 73.9 per cent of

Three countries pertain both to the LDC and SIDC groups, while 14 countries pertain to both the LDC and the LLDC groups. North Macedonia and Moldova are included in both the LDC group and the "Developed" country group in the UNCTADStat database. See https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimCountries_All_Hierarchy.pdf

least developed countries (LDCs), 60.5 per cent of small island developing states (SIDS), and 54.7 per cent of other developing countries were commodity-dependent. This highlights that commodity dependence particularly affects the most vulnerable developing countries—namely LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS.

Figure 10
Commodity dependence by development group, 2019–2021 (per cent share by development level; and number of countries in each group)

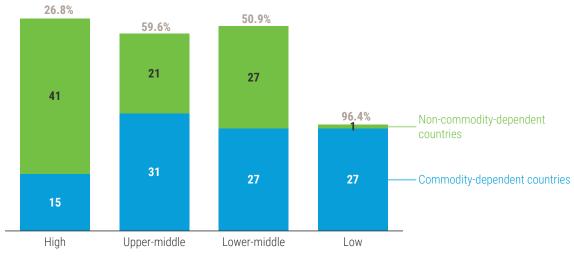


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Note: The percentage above each column indicates the share of commodity-dependent countries in each group.

Figure 11 classifies each country according to World Bank income categories, showing that almost all low-income countries (96.4 per cent) are commodity dependent, compared with around a quarter of high-income countries (26.8 per cent). Over half of the countries in the two middle-income categories are commodity-dependent.

Figure 11
Commodity dependence by income group, 2019–2021 (per cent share by income group; and number of countries in each group)



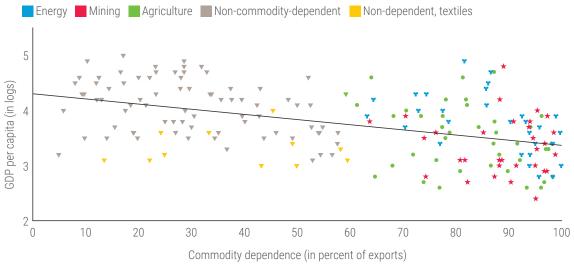
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank data.

The percentage above each column indicates the share of commodity-dependent countries in each group. The total number of commodity-dependent countries totals 100 and not 101 because the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela is not included in any income group in the World Bank's World Development Indicators dataset.

The negative correlation between commodity dependence and income per capita is shown more clearly in figure 12. The figure also shows the dominant type of product group exported, and separates countries that are not commodity-dependent between those that are important exporters of textile products (those where textiles are more than 25 per cent of total exports) and those that are not. Of note is that the poorer non-commodity-dependent countries have textiles or agricultural products as their leading exports. While not shown, data further indicate that other variables measuring development show similar results when used in place of the level of income per capita. Notably, a country's Human Development Index value is

significantly and negatively correlated with export concentration and commodity dependence.

Figure 12
Commodity dependence and GDP per capita, 2019–2021



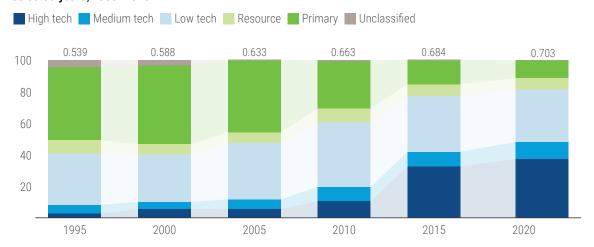
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank data.

The relationship between export concentration and commodity dependence on one side and income or development levels on the other is possibly not unidirectional. While structural change and export diversification result in increased income per capita and human development levels, as a country develops its stock of per capita human and physical capital also increases, factor productivity resulting from technological change increases, institutions improve, structural change accelerates, and the productive and export sectors diversify.

Looking closer at trade composition shows how several countries that have gone through a structural change process, diversifying production and trade and increasing their technological content, have increased their level of development. This process of diversification and structural transformation is made dynamic by a strong export-oriented tradable sector that boosts economic growth through specialization, learning-by-doing and technological upgrading (Alessandria et al., 2021; Herrendorf et al., 2014).

For example, figure 13 shows the evolution of Viet Nam's exports between 1995 and 2021 according to their technological composition, using the classification introduced by Lall (2000) as well as the level of the country's Human Development Index (HDI). While the increase in high-technology exports was accompanied by a significant increase in imports of parts (e.g. electronic components), different indicators show a progressive increase in the local content of high-technology exports during the 2019–2021 period. Total exports from Viet Nam increased from US\$5.5 billion in 1995 to US\$334.5 billion in 2021, with primary and resource-based exports increasing from US\$2.8 billion to US\$37.9 billion during the period. This shows that while export diversification and structural transformation implies successfully increasing the size and share of production and export of non-commodities, it does not necessarily mean that the production and export of commodities and the products based on them cannot also be dynamic. During the same period, Viet Nam's HDI value improved from 0.539 in 1995, or 60.9 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (the United States, with 0.885), to 0.703 in 2021, or 73.1 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (Switzerland, with 0.962).

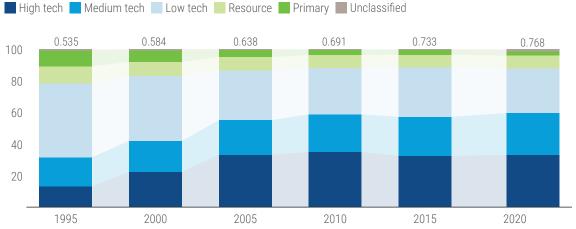
Figure 13
Viet Nam's Human Development Index value and export composition according to technological content, selected years, 1995–2020



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and United Nations Development Programme data. Note: The number above each column indicates the Human Development Index value for that year.

Figure 14 shows the evolution of the same variables in China during the 1995–2021 period. China's exports of primary and resource-based manufactures were halved from 21 per cent of exports in 1995 to 10.5 per cent in 2021. However, the value of exports of these products increased dramatically during the period, from US\$31.3 billion in 1995 to US\$352.5 billion in 2021. In 1995, 46.6 per cent of China's exports were low-technology manufactures, dominated by textiles, garments and footwear (30.6 per cent of exports). By 2021, the share of low-technology exports in total exports had fallen to 28.3 per cent, with the share of textiles, garments and footwear falling to 11.2 per cent of total exports. Middle- and high-technology exports increased from 18.6 per cent and 13 per cent of exports in 1995, respectively, to 26.6 per cent and 33 per cent of total exports in 2021. These changes in the composition of exports occurred while total exports increased from US\$148.8 billion in 1995 to US\$3,362 billion in 2021. In parallel, the China's HDI value increased from 0.535 in 1995, or 60.5 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (the United States, with 0.885), to 0.768 in 2021, or 79.8 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (Switzerland, with 0.962).

Figure 14
China's Human Development Index value and export composition according to technological content, selected years, 1995–2021



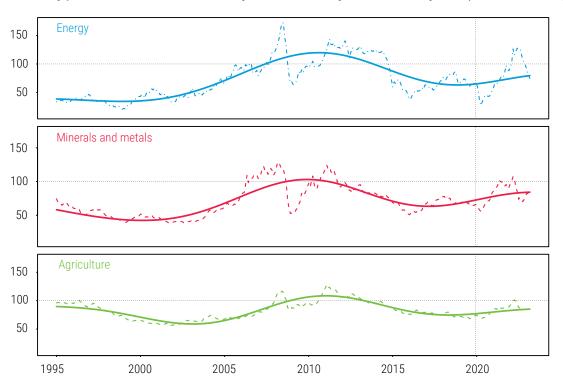
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and United Nations Development Programme data. Note: The number above each column indicates the Human Development Index value for that year 3.

3. Recent evolution of commodity prices and net foreign assets in commodity-dependent countries

3.1. Commodity prices have been very volatile

Figure 15 shows the monthly evolution of three commodity price indices between 1995 and early 2023, deflated by the United States Consumer Price Index, as well as a long-term trend. The figure shows the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in December 2019 with a vertical line. The brisk fall in energy prices following implementation of travel restrictions around the world, one of the initial responses to the onset of the pandemic in early 2020, can be clearly observed. However, there were only small reductions in both minerals and metals and agricultural product price indices, and those reductions rapidly reversed by mid-2020. During 2021 and early 2022, commodity prices increased, in parallel with the post-COVID-19 economic recovery, followed by the war in Ukraine. Notably, despite the volatility of prices during the period, the trend in prices was above historical levels at the time of this writing (March 2023), and even more so in December 2021. Figure 15 also shows the very high volatility of the real prices of energy, as well as those of minerals and metals, during 2020 and 2021.¹⁷

Figure 15
Commodity price indices and trends, selected years, from January 1995 to February 2023 (index, 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

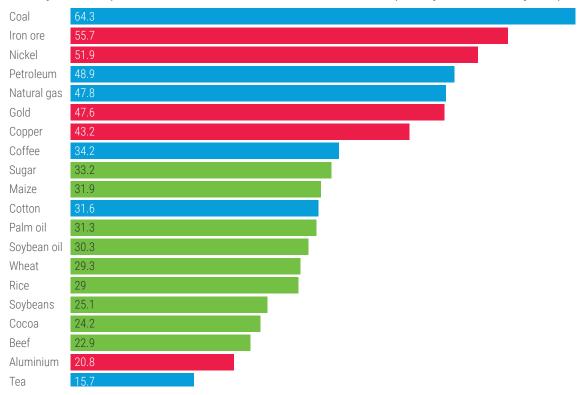
Note: The trend shown in the figure was calculated by the authors using the Christiano-Fitzgerald filter, with a maximum oscillation frequency of 128 months, implemented in R by the mFilter package (Balcilar, 2019). In order to address the issues with filtering finite series, data for 1960–2023 were used and mirrored.

Nominal prices of each commodity were deflated by the United States Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers, according to the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 16 reports the coefficient of variation computed for a selected sample of commodities as a measure of price volatility. Calculations using a robust measure of volatility—the quartile coefficient of dispersion—show qualitatively similar results.

Energy commodities and several metals—including not only base metals such as iron ore, nickel and copper, but also gold—had the highest real price volatility during 2019–2021, with the standard deviation of monthly prices exceeding 40 per cent of the value of the mean in all cases, as shown in figure 16. In general, agricultural products (including agricultural raw materials such as cotton) had lower volatility, but with significant dispersion across the group. 19

Figure 16
Volatility of the real prices of selected commodities, coefficient of variation (January 1995 to February 2023)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank pink sheet monthly data

Note: Coal corresponds to the "Coal, Australian" series, petroleum to "Crude oil, average," natural gas to "Natural gas index," coffee to "Coffee, Arabica," rice to "Rice, Thai 5%" and tea to "Tea, average" in the sourced data.

The period under analysis for commodity dependence, 2019 to 2021, was one of the most volatile periods for commodity prices in recent years. However, different patterns in annual variations emerge. Ten of the 16 commodities reported in figures 17 to 21 faced a negative price shock in 2020 followed by a positive one in 2021. This pattern was observed for all energy commodities, aluminum, nickel, beef, chicken, maize and cotton. The opposite pattern is seen for rice. Other commodities such as sugar, wheat, cocoa, coffee, palm oil, and soybean oil, as well as metals like copper and iron ores, experienced an increase, on average, in both years. Note that tobacco is the only commodity with a negative price shock in both 2020 and 2021. As discussed by Kabundi et al. (2022), during the 2020 global recession associated with the COVID-19 pandemic, changes in commodity prices were closely associated with changes in global economic activity.

Energy commodities are by far those that faced the widest price variations during 2020 and 2021. The natural gas average price index fell 26 per cent in 2020, then increased by 187 per cent in 2021. This represents the largest variation since 1995 for any of the four energy commodities shown in figure 21. As

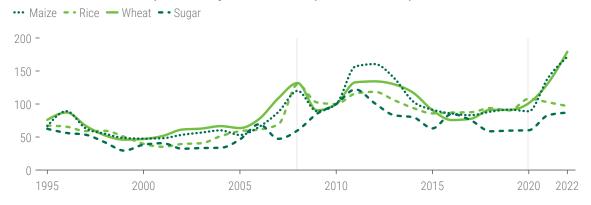
Although not shown in figure 16, silver also had very high real price volatility during the period, similar to gold.

In order to control for seasonality in commodity prices, the coefficient of variation of commodity prices was calculated after extracting such cyclical movements, obtaining qualitatively similar results.

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for crude petroleum, the corresponding figures are a fall of 32 per cent and an increase of 67 per cent, respectively. Among minerals, the largest swing is found for aluminum, whose average price fell by 5 per cent in 2020 and increased by 45 per cent the following year, reflecting the energy-intensive nature of primary aluminum manufacturing in the face of the aforementioned volatility in energy prices. Among major crops, maize showed the largest rebound in its average price in 2021. After decreasing by about 3 per cent in 2020, the price for maize increased by 57 per cent in 2021.

Figure 17
Price trends of selected crops, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)

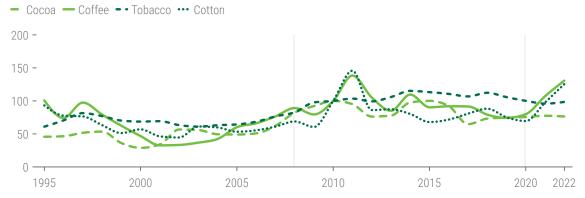


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

Figure 18

Price trends of selected tropical commodities, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)

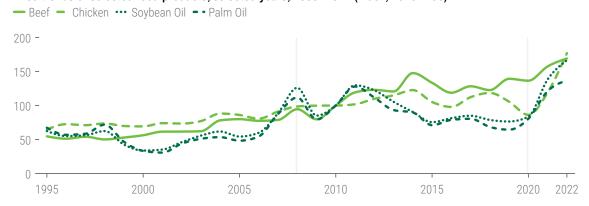


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

Figure 19

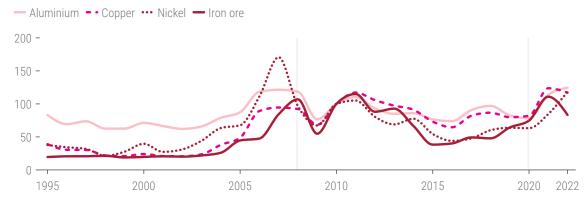
Price trends of selected food products, selected years, 1995-2022 (index, 2010=100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

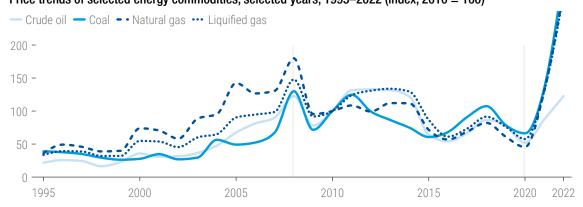
Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

Figure 20
Price trends of selected metals, minerals and ores, selected years, 1995–2022 (index 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data. Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

Figure 21
Price trends of selected energy commodities, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data. Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

The successive downswings and upswings observed during 2020 and 2021 translated into an increase in price volatility for several commodities with respect to the pre-COVID-19 period.²⁰ The largest increases were for natural and liquefied gas, coal, copper, aluminum and cotton. As for crops, price volatility was only marginal except in the case of maize.²¹

In 2022, most commodities faced an increase in their nominal prices. Not surprisingly, the largest positive variations were for energy commodities, followed by maize and wheat, in parallel with the war in Ukraine.²² Prices decreased for cocoa, rice, copper and iron ore.

3.2. Changes in the value of commodity exports in 2019–2021 reflected changes in commodity prices

Commodity price movements, as mentioned above, had a key role in driving the value of commodities trade, and hence on the levels of commodity dependence around the world during the period. Figures 22 to 25 report trends of world export values (solid lines) of 16 commodities and their decomposition into

²⁰ IMF (2022) illustrates such an increase using weekly price information.

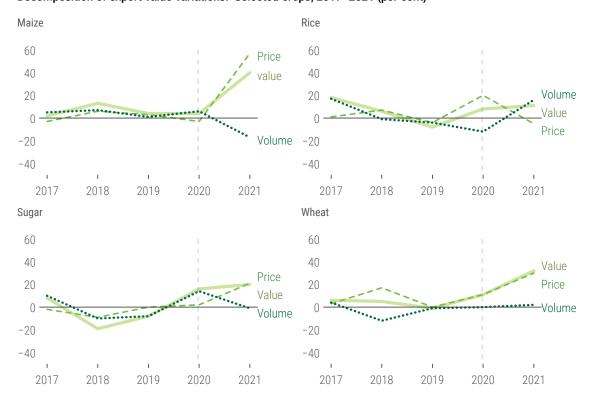
²¹ See IMF (2021) for a detailed analysis.

See UNCTAD (2022, 2023). See also the Agricultural Market Information System's Market Monitor, various issues, available at www.amis-outlook. org/amis-monitoring#.ZFaoAqDMK8U. Price increases for energy, fertilizers and agricultural products such as wheat occurred largely during the first half of 2022.

price and volume changes.²³ For metals, minerals and ores, variations in the value of exports essentially reflected price variations during 2019–2021. Exported volumes of commodities in this group remained relatively constant on an annual basis during the period. As for energy commodities, global demand fell, except for liquefied natural gas. In the case of coal, export volume fell by about 40 per cent in 2021. However, the downward movement of quantities exported had already started in 2019, in parallel with increasing concerns about the role of coal in greenhouse gas emissions, and the pandemic may have accelerated an ongoing structural change in global demand for this fossil fuel.

Figure 22

Decomposition of export value variations: Selected crops, 2017–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat and World Bank databases. Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

As for agricultural commodities, patterns are more heterogeneous, most probably reflecting differences in structural parameters such as import demand elasticities across commodities. Export decomposition results suggest that, except for wheat and cocoa, variations in exported volumes were more pronounced than in the case of non-agricultural commodities. In the case of rice, there was a similar increase in export value in both 2020 and 2021. However, while value growth was essentially driven by rising prices in 2020, it was driven essentially by increasing volumes in 2021 as prices slightly decreased. Exports of wheat increased during the COVID-19 pandemic despite some significant increases in prices.

Regarding commodity export value trends before the COVID-2019 pandemic, data suggest that during 2017 and 2018 commodity exports (i.e. values at the country-commodity level) were predominantly characterized by a positive price shock. Negative price shocks became strongly predominant in 2019,

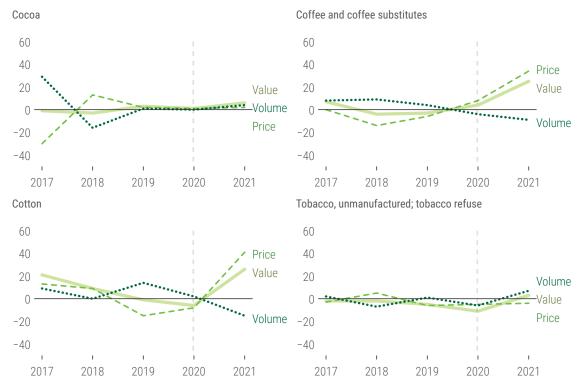
The following formula is applied: Annual variation in export value = annual variation in (unit) price + annual variation in volume. Annual variations in volume are obtained by subtracting annual variation in international prices as reported in the World Bank dataset from annual variations in export values.

Export restrictions on certain commodities introduced by several countries, mostly between March and September 2020, may have had a temporary impact on international trade of the affected commodities. However, most of the COVID-19-related export restrictions were abandoned by the third quarter of 2020, and in most cases they covered a relatively small share of international trade flows of affected commodities.

See World Bank (2020a, 2020b) for a detailed analysis.

as shown by decreasing prices of several energy commodities. Negative price shocks also prevailed over positive ones in 2020, but their incidence was less marked than the year before due to high intra-year volatility driven by effects of the pandemic on food commodities and certain crops, as discussed earlier. In 2021, 90 per cent of export flows involving certain commodities were characterized by an increase in prices.

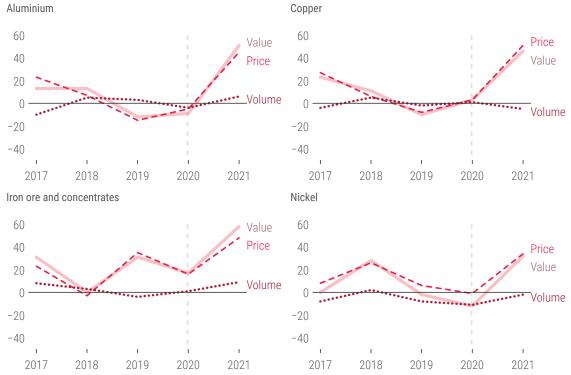
Figure 23
Decomposition of export value variations: Selected tropical commodities, 2017–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat and World Bank databases. Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

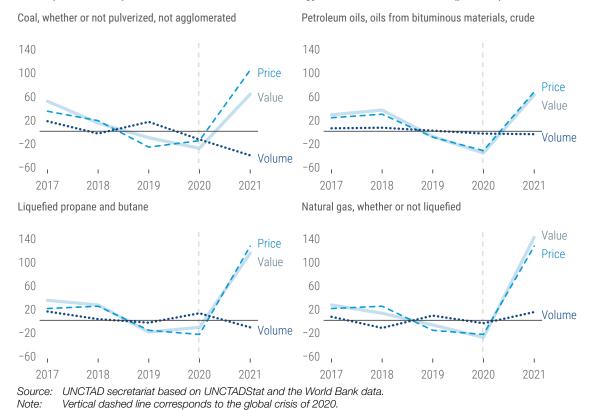
About 50 per cent of countries recorded higher shares of commodity exports in total merchandise exports in 2017. That share fell in 2018 and dropped to 40 per cent in 2019, then increased in the following two years to reach 52 per cent in 2021. Increases in shares in total merchandise exports in 2020 occurred essentially for food products. That trend was to a large extent the result of a negative global trade shock in 2020. Indeed, global demand for several types of manufactures fell relative to global demand for commodities, at least for those commodities perceived as essential, like food. The share of food products in total merchandise exports moved from about 3 per cent to almost 4 per cent, while the share of transportation goods such as motor vehicles fell from more than 10 per cent to about 8.5 per cent. As an automatic consequence, the relative importance of food commodities in global trade increased. The 2021 increase in the share of commodities in total merchandise exports is not due to a composition effect but to significant price increases for several commodities, especially energy, during that year. Such a positive price shocks in most countries led to a decline in commodities shares in total merchandise exports. That result points to the importance of structural demand parameters such as import demand elasticities in conjunction with the size of price shocks in defining the evolution of commodity dependence.

Figure 24
Decomposition of export value variations: Metals, minerals and ores, 2017–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and the World Bank databases. Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

Figure 25
Decomposition of export value variations: Selected energy commodities, 2017–2021 (per cent)



3.3. How have net public assets and international capital flows evolved in commodity-dependent developing countries during the period?

Changes in commodity prices are usually accompanied by changes in the net foreign asset position of CDDCs. These latter changes result from (i) the impact of commodity price changes on the current account of the balance of payments, via changes in the terms of trade, and (ii) the impact of commodity price changes on the financial account as a result of private and public actors' decisions on asset acquisition, which in turn are affected by, among other factors, changes in the perceived solvency of CDDC actors.

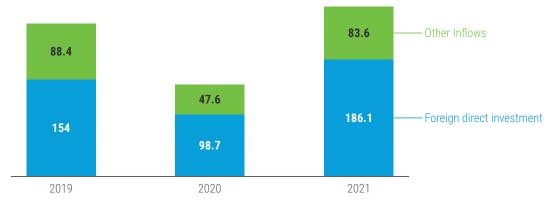
During the 2019–2021 period, capital inflows into CDDCs moved in parallel with the evolution of international financial conditions, investor appetite, commodity price trends and other factors that were in turn significantly influenced by the COVID-19 pandemic.²⁶ Figures 26a and 26b show the temporary reduction of capital inflows in 66 CDDCs in 2020. The reduction reflects the temporary tightening in financial conditions in both developed and emerging markets, as well as the deterioration in risk appetite and the decline in commodity prices during the first four months of 2020.

Figure 26a shows the reductions in capital inflows in countries exporting all three different types of commodities, while Figure 26b shows that reductions in capital inflows occurred in both foreign direct investment and other capital flows between 2019 and 2020. Both figures also show the rapid recovery of capital inflows in 2021, in parallel with increased commodity prices and favourable international financial conditions.

Figure 26a
Capital inflows in selected commodity-dependent developing countries by dependency group, 2019–2021 (billions of United States dollars)



Figure 26b
Capital inflows in selected commodity-dependent eveloping countries by type, 2019–2021 (billions of United States dollars)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

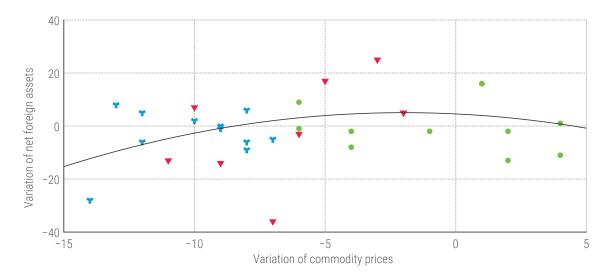
See the 2019–2022 issues of the International Monetary Fund's Global Financial Stability Report, available at https://www.imf.org/en/publications/gfsr

Figures 27a-c present the correlation between foreign assets to foreign liabilities ratios in each country, and country-specific weighted averages of commodity prices, for 2019, 2020 and 2021.²⁷

The very functioning of the balance of payments implies that improvements in the current account of CDDCs due to higher commodity prices are balanced by an increase of claims on foreigners by the private and/or public sector. Rebalancing may also occur via the accumulation of foreign currency reserves by the central bank. Economic agents may also react to changes in the different components of the balance of payments. In that context, standard theory would predict that countries enjoying windfall revenues due to an increase in commodity prices could experience an improvement in their net foreign asset position via an intertemporal consumption-smoothing effect, and vice versa (Obstfeld and Rogoff, 1995). In other words, the relationship between net foreign asset positions and changes in commodity prices should be positive. In practice, such a relationship may not always hold, as Figure 27a suggests, because either the private sector, the public sector or both change domestic absorption, and/or the preference for domestic versus foreign assets also changes. Indeed, the quadratic relationship represented by the solid line suggests instead an inverted-U correlation in 2019 when considering countries exporting all types of commodities. Reductions in commodity prices are mainly associated with negative changes in asset-to-liability ratios, while increases in commodity prices improve the net foreign asset position, except for the case of very large increases in commodity prices. In that case, asset-to-liability ratios fell during the period. This may suggest that large increases in commodity prices are associated with changes in domestic absorption, including via the expansion of public expenditure, and eventually lead to the deterioration of general macroeconomic conditions.²⁸

The magnitude of price variations at the country level in both 2020 and 2021 increased substantially with respect to those observed in pre-COVID-19 years. However, the range of variation in asset-to-liability ratios diminished. It can also be seen that the strength of the association between price variations and variations in foreign asset positions increased significantly in 2020 and remained high in 2021.

Figure 27a
Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2019 (per cent)



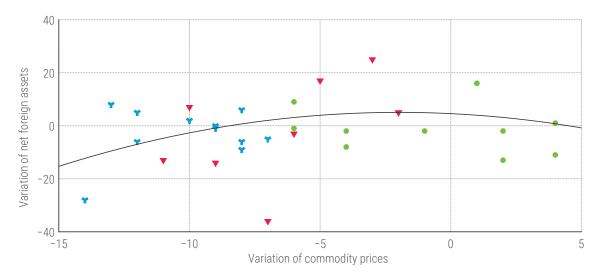
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

²⁷ Commodity exports cover only those commodities for which price information is available.

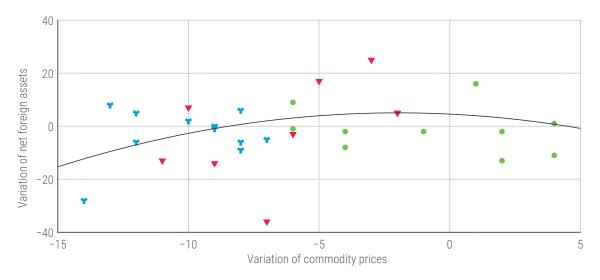
High increases in commodity prices and their association with a fall in the net foreign asset position may find some explanation in the approach employed by Tornell and Lane (1999) and verified empirically in Arezki and Brückner (2012).

Figure 27b
Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2020 (per cent)



Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

Figure 27c
Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2021 (per cent)



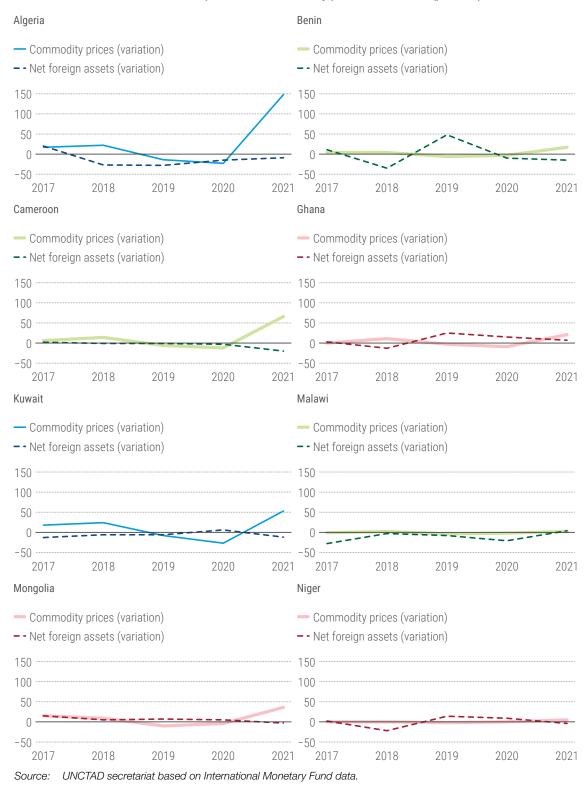
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

A positive relationship between commodity price variations and net foreign asset variations, in line with standard theoretical predictions, is obtained for 2020 where commodity prices predominantly fell, although with high intra-year volatility as explained above. The latter fact indicates that net foreign asset positions may have deteriorated in parallel with increased uncertainty fueled by the COVID-19 pandemic, which resulted in the worsening of international economic conditions and the deterioration of the fiscal balances of many CDDCs. In 2021 a negative relationship emerged, on average, between commodity prices and asset-to-liability ratios. While most price variations were positive, the net foreign asset positions of several CDDCs in the sample deteriorated.

Figure 28 presents the variation in asset-to-liability ratios and the variation in average commodity prices observed for a selection of countries from 2017 to 2021. ²⁹

Figure 28
Variations of net international assets position and commodity prices , 2017–2021 (per cent)



Results for the whole sample of countries represented in the dataset are shown in figure A.1 of the data appendix.

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In general, it can be seen that the degree of dependence on commodity exports matters more than the dominant type of commodity exported in explaining large variations—whether positive or negative—in the net foreign asset positions of countries. As mentioned previously, the reaction of net foreigna asset positions to commodity price variations increased in 2020 and 2021. The outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in early 2020 resulted in a decrease in export prices for most countries that year as compared with the average of 2019, as discussed above. However, the most affected countries in terms of their net foreign asset position were those exporting mainly energy commodities. Other strongly affected countries are heavily dependent on mineral exports, such as Ghana, Mongolia and Niger, or on agricultural exports, such as Benin and Cameroon. Countries with more diversified baskets of commodity exports faced lower price variations during the first months of the pandemic.

No systematic pattern emerges for 2021. Positive variations in prices observed can be associated with either an improvement or degradation in net foreign asset positions. No remarkable improvement is observed except for Malawi, which improved its net foreign asset position after a significant degradation in 2020. As for countries with decreasing ratios, several were dependent on exports of agricultural goods, like Cameroon. In this country, despite an increase of more than 80 per cent in the average prices of its commodity export basket, its asset-to-liability ratio fell by almost a fifth. A similar case is Benin, where despite a rise of about 20 per cent in the average prices of its commodity exports, its net foreign asset position worsened by about 10 per cent. Only two other countries experienced similar contrasting patterns, the Russian Federation and Kuwait. Both depend on energy commodities exports.

Higher commodity price volatility, if associated with lower fiscal revenues, can lead to a significant increase in external public debt alongside a reduction in debt maturity.³⁰ Commodity price volatility, especially among CDDCs with high commodity dependence, may affect a country's capacity to honour both debt interest payments and the principal's reimbursement (Eberhardt and Presbitero, 2021). For the 2019–2021 period, there was a negative association between commodity price movements and international assets positions in most energy-dependent CDDCs where there was a wide variation in prices, such as Angola, Zambia, Angola and Ghana. In countries where there were more moderate price changes, the relationship does not show any systematic direction. It is positive for countries like Brazil and Paraguay but negative for countries like Colombia, Nicaragua and São Tomé and Príncipe. Except for Colombia, the latter countries are dependent on the export of agricultural products.

The decomposition of debt stocks by maturity (i.e. short-term versus long-term) indicates that the adjusting component is short-term debt in most cases, as shown in Figures 29a-d. However, while short-term debt tends to react positively to large variations in prices for lower commodity-dependent countries, it reacts negatively in the case of several higher commodity-dependent countries and in particular for those in the 40 to 60 per cent group. Countries like Ghana, Mozambique and Angola saw their stock of short-term debt either decreasing or at least not growing with the event of large increases in their commodity export price index. However, other energy-export-dependent countries such as Colombia and the Russian Federation both saw their stock of short-term debt increase in association with a jump in their commodity export price index of about 50 per cent. For countries exporting principally non-energy commodities, the picture is at best mixed, with a much weaker association emerging between short-term debt stocks and commodity price volatility. While Brazil saw its short-term debt increase, Nicaragua experienced the reverse.

As mentioned previously, changes in current account positions due to variations in revenues from commodity exports may also lead to some variations in foreign currency reserves held by central banks, conditional on a variety of factors such as the de facto exchange rate regime and the strength of demand for debt denominated in domestic currency, among others. A priori, a positive association would be expected between commodity prices and international reserve variations, as was observed in most countries in the pre-COVID-19 period. Moreover, during that period, the higher the dependence on commodity exports, the stronger the association. However, as shown in figures 29a-d, the pandemic period has been characterized by a more nuanced picture. While the association remains positive for countries with low levels of commodity dependence, such as Brazil, it turns negative in many countries, particularly those that are heavily dependent on commodities, such as mineral exporters like Zambia.

³⁰ The discussion here focuses on the income side of the fiscal balance without including the analysis of fiscal expenditure, which in several countries is a key driver of the evolution of net foreign assets. See IMF (2021).

Figure 29a
Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 20 to 40 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)

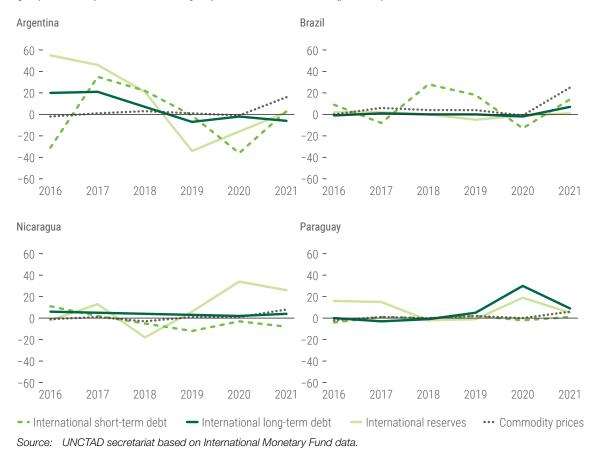


Figure 29b
Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 20 to 40 per cent commodity export shares, 016–2021 (per cent)

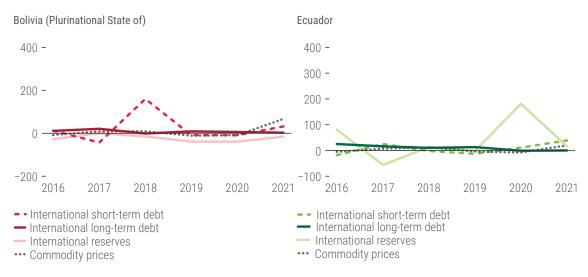


Figure 29c
Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 40 to 60 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)

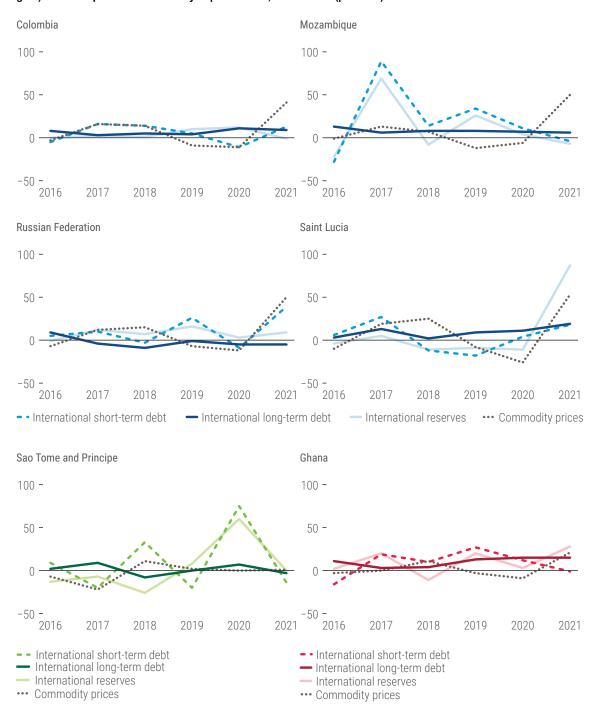
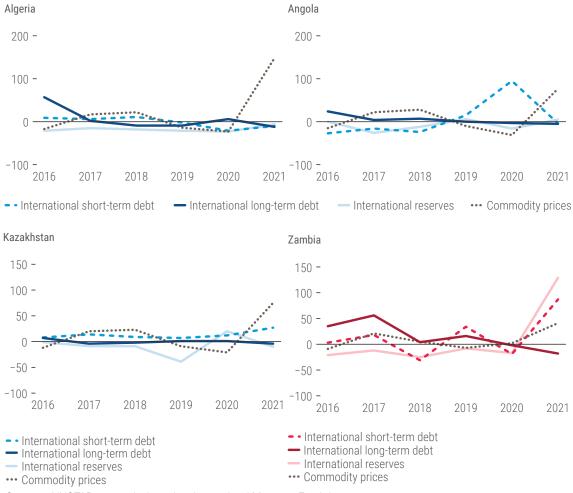


Figure 29d
Variations in commodity prices, and international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): over 60 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)



4. Conclusions

Commodity dependence is predominantly a developing country problem, as 94 per cent of CDCs are developing countries, and two-thirds of developing countries are commodity-dependent, as opposed to only 12.5 per cent of developed countries being commodity-dependent. CDCs also tend to be poorer: while almost all (96 per cent) low-income countries are commodity-dependent, only 27 per cent of high-income countries are commodity-dependent, and half of those are petroleum and gas exporters. Commodity dependence, which is pervasive in Africa, Oceania and South America, also affects a disproportionate share of countries with special needs: 81 per cent of LLDCs, 74 per cent of LDCs and 61 per cent of SIDS are commodity-dependent.

CDCs are particularly vulnerable to commodity price volatility, which continues at extremely high levels. Indeed, commodity prices remain one of the most important factors driving economic aggregates (Schmitt-Grohe and Uribe, 2018). Global shocks to commodity prices account for a significant share of output fluctuations in CDCs (Fernandez et al., 2017; Ben Zeev et al., 2017). During the 2019–2021 period, commodity prices were extremely volatile following the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic and during the subsequent recovery. In 2022 and early 2023, commodity price volatility remained very high, influenced by the war in Ukraine and by changes in international financial conditions that followed a generalized increase in inflationary pressures.

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In the medium and long term, CDCs need to diversify their production and exports in order to reduce vulnerability to the challenges posed by commodity dependence. However, this requires implementation of a structural transformation process directed towards reducing the relative importance of the commodities sector in the export basket and in the economy at large. Such a process requires sustained policy efforts along different dimensions for an extended period (UNCTAD, 2019). For this reason, CDDCs also need to increase their resilience to negative commodity price shocks in the short and medium terms to better weather negative commodity price shocks while the longer-term economic and export diversification efforts proceed. This is particularly important for the most vulnerable CDDCs, such as LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS. To be successful, several policy areas such as fiscal policy, macro-prudential policy and financial innovation would need specific attention.

A number of different measures have been proposed to support the resilience of public sector finances in CDDCs and strengthen the capacity of these countries to mitigate (or at least not exacerbate) negative commodity price shocks (Frankel et al., 2013; Frankel, 2013). Notably, these include the deepening and diversification of the tax base, forward-looking budgetary practices (including multi-year budgets), different types of fiscal rules, and the use of asset funds to save temporary (but persistent over several years) windfalls for times of low commodity prices. However, an important requirement for the successful implementation of policy measures to boost the resilience of public finances in CDDCs is related to the degree of social consensus about the advantages, the form and the timing of saving windfalls during times of high prices. Reaching broad social consensus on the establishment of this type of inter-temporal fiscal policy management can be challenging in CDDCs with low institutionality, a low degree of political consensus and dialogue, and large unsatisfied demand for public services. Section 3 showed that at different times, commodity price increases were linked to a deterioration of national asset-to-liability ratios, potentially due to increasing domestic absorption possibly as a result of increases in public expenditure. Finally, CDDCs need to adopt a long-term view to taking advantage of their natural resource abundance as an important tool in their efforts to implement a sustainable, consensus-based structural transformation that helps them meet the Sustainable Development Goals.



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Data appendix

Table A.1
Countries where one product line was more than half of merchandise exports, mean 2019-2021 (per cent)

Country	SITC Code	Commodity	Value (Million US dollars)	Export Share
South Sudan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	900.7	94
Iraq	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	63'603.3	90
Botswana	667	Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	5'039.0	89
Micronesia (Federated States of)	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	50.2	89
Guinea-Bissau	57	Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	199.6	89
Angola	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	26'199.8	88
Chad	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2'106.9	88
Mali	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'795.0	85
Turkmenistan	343	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7'288.1	83
Suriname	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1'599.4	82
Libya	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17'445.9	81
Burkina Faso	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'372.8	80
Nigeria	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36'887.9	77
Congo	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4'307.4	74
Azerbaijan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	13'167.7	71
Zambia	682	Copper	5'997.4	69
Equatorial Guinea	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3'200.0	67
Maldives	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	206.2	67
Vanuatu	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	32.0	66
Kuwait	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36'155.5	65
Kiribati	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	6.3	63
Solomon Islands	247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	252.5	63
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4'986.7	59
Saudi Arabia	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	142'822.7	59
Saint Lucia	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36.7	56

Table A.1 (continued)
Countries where one product line was more than half of merchandise exports, mean 2019-2021 (per cent)

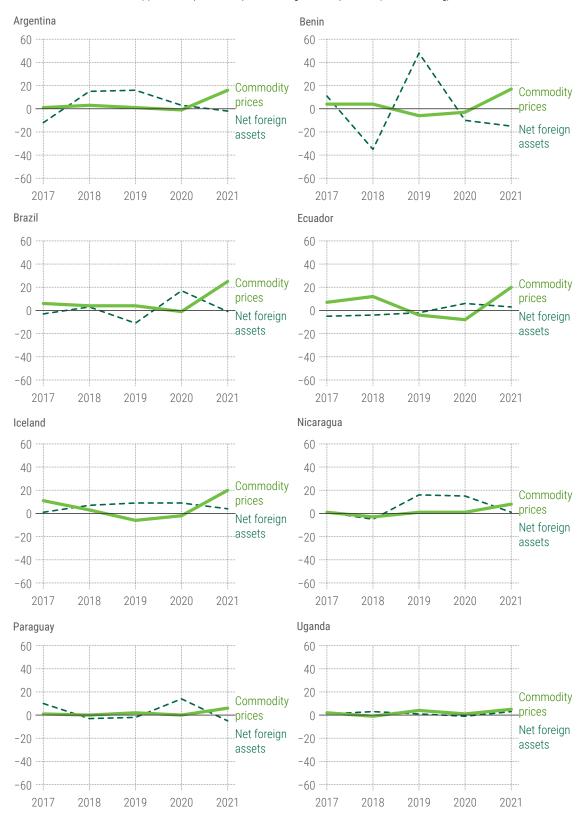
Yemen	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	314.3	55
Nauru	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	37.0	55
Gabon	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3'017.6	54
Democratic Republic of the Congo	682	Copper	9'010.6	53
Kazakhstan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	29'271.0	53
Palau	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	2.1	52
Guinea	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'992.2	52
Guyana	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1'454.7	51
Burundi	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	82.9	50
Malawi	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	450.3	50

Source: Author's elaboration of the basis of UNCTADStat data at 3 digits SITC rev. 3



Figure A.1
Changes in net foreign assets position and changes in commodities prices, 2017–2021 (percentage)

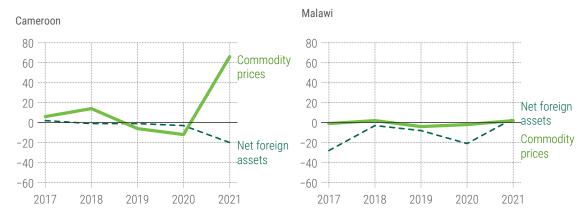
(a) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: agricultural products (includes fishing).

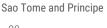


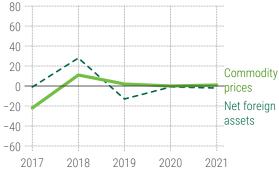


Source: UNCTAD staff elaboration using International Monetary Fund and World Bank data.

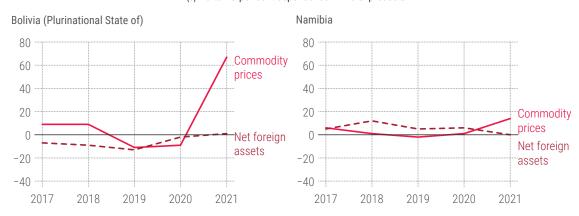
(b) over 40 per cent dependence: agricultural products (includes fishing)



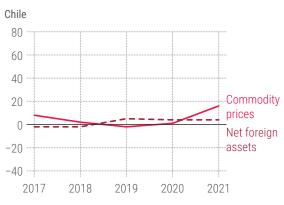


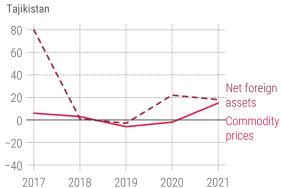


(c) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: mineral products



(c) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: mineral products (continued)





Uzbekistan

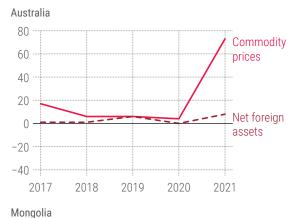
-20

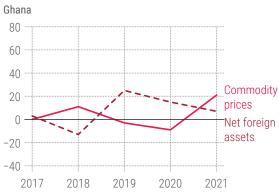
-40

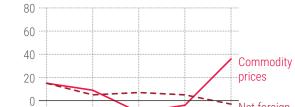
2017



(d) over 40 per cent dependence: mineral products







2019

2018



2021

2020

Zambia

(e) 40 to 60 per cent: energy products Colombia Mozambique 150 150 100 100 50 50 Commodity Commodity prices prices 0 0 Net foreign Net foreign assets assets -50 -50 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 Norway Russian Federation 150 150 Commodity prices 100 100 50 50 Commodity prices 0 -Net foreign Net foreign assets assets -50 -50 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 (f) Over 60 per cent: energy products Algeria Angola 150 150 Commodity prices 100 100 Commodity 50 prices 50 0 Net foreign 0 Net foreign assets assets -50 -50 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 Kazakhstan Kuwait 150 150 100 100 Commodity 50 prices 50 -Commodity prices Net foreign Net foreign assets assets -50 -50 2019 2020 2021 2017 2017 2018 2018 2019 2020 2021

Source: UNCTAD staff elaboration using International Monetary Fund and World Bank data.

Note: Countries in Figure A1 are grouped by type and degree of commodity dependence reflected by the share in total merchandise exports of the exports of commodities included in the previous price analysis. For energy commodities, all exporting countries show a degree of dependence above 40 per cent of total merchandise exports.

CHAPTER 2

Classifications, explanatory notes, and statistical profiles



Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications

Dependence on agricultural product exports

Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports

Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports

Non-commodity dependent economy

		Develop	Development Inc					Special situations			
Economy	Region	Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	TDC	TIDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Afghanistan	Southern Asia										
Albania	Southern Europe										
Algeria	Northern Africa										
Andorra	Southern Europe										
Angola	Middle Africa										
Antigua and Barbuda	Caribbean										
Argentina	South America										
Armenia	Western Asia										
Australia	Oceania										
Austria	Western Europe	_									
Azerbaijan Pahamaa	Western Asia										
Bahamas	Caribbean Western Asia										
Bahrain Bangladosh	Southern Asia										
Bangladesh	Caribbean										
Barbados Belarus	Eastern Europe	_									
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-								
Belgium	Western Europe Central America										
Belize Benin	Western Africa										
Bhutan	Southern Asia										
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	South America										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Southern Europe										-
Botswana	Southern Africa										
Brazil	South America										
Brunei Darussalam	South-eastern Asia										
Bulgaria	Eastern Europe	_									
Burkina Faso	Western Africa										
Burundi	Eastern Africa		-								
Cabo Verde	Western Africa										
Cambodia	South-eastern Asia										
Cameroon	Middle Africa										
Canada	Northern America										
Central African Republic	Middle Africa										
Chad	Middle Africa										
Chile	South America										
China	Eastern Asia										
Colombia	South America										
Comoros	Eastern Africa										
Congo	Middle Africa										
Costa Rica	Central America										
Côte d'Ivoire	Western Africa										
Croatia	Southern Europe										
Cuba	Caribbean										
Cyprus	Southern Europe										
Czechia	Eastern Europe										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Eastern Asia										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Middle Africa										
Denmark	Northern Europe										
Djibouti	Eastern Africa										
Dominica	Caribbean										
	Caribbean										
Dominican Republic											

Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

Dependence on agricultural product exports

Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports

Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports

Non-commodity dependent economy

		Developm	nent		Income				Special situations			
Economy	Region	Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	TDC	TTDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)	
Egypt	Northern Africa											
El Salvador	Central America											
Equatorial Guinea	Middle Africa											
Eritrea	Eastern Africa											
Estonia	Northern Europe											
Eswatini	Southern Africa											
Ethiopia	Eastern Africa											
Fiji	Oceania											
Finland	Northern Europe											
France	Western Europe											
Gabon	Middle Africa											
Gambia	Western Africa											
Georgia	Western Asia		_									
Germany	Western Europe											
Ghana	Western Africa											
Greece	Southern Europe											
Grenada	Caribbean											
Guatemala	Central America											
Guinea	Western Africa		_									
Guinea-Bissau	Western Africa		_									
Guyana	South America		\rightarrow									
Haiti	Caribbean											
Honduras	Central America											
Hungary	Eastern Europe											
Iceland	Northern Europe											
India	Southern Asia											
Indonesia	South-eastern Asia											
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Southern Asia											
Iraq	Western Asia											
Ireland	Northern Europe											
Israel	Western Asia											
Italy	Southern Europe											
Jamaica	Caribbean											
Japan	Eastern Asia											
Jordan	Western Asia											
Kazakhstan	Central Asia										_	
Kenya	Eastern Africa											
Kiribati	Oceania											
Kuwait	Western Asia											
Kyrgyzstan	Central Asia										_	
Lao People's Democratic Republic												
Latvia	Northern Europe											
Lebanon	Western Asia											
Lesotho	Southern Africa											
Liberia	Western Africa											
Libya	Northern Africa											
Liechtenstein	Western Europe											
Lithuania	Northern Europe											
Luxembourg	Western Europe											
Madagascar	Eastern Africa										_	

Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

Dependence on agricultural product exports

Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports

Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports

Non-commodity dependent economy

		Develo	pment	Income				Special situations			
Economy	Region	Developing Developed		Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	TDC	TTDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Malawi	Eastern Africa										
Malaysia	South-eastern Asia										
Maldives	Southern Asia										
Mali	Western Africa										
Malta	Southern Europe										
Marshall Islands	Oceania										
Mauritania	Western Africa										
Mauritius	Eastern Africa										
Mexico	Central America										
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Oceania										
Monaco	Western Europe										
Mongolia	Eastern Asia										
Montenegro	Southern Europe										
Morocco	Northern Africa										
Mozambique	Eastern Africa										
Myanmar	South-eastern Asia										
Namibia	Southern Africa										
Nauru	Oceania										
Nepal	Southern Asia										
Netherlands	Western Europe										
New Zealand	Oceania										
Nicaragua	Central America										
Niger	Western Africa										
Nigeria	Western Africa										
North Macedonia	Southern Europe										
Norway	Northern Europe										
Oman	Western Asia										
Pakistan	Southern Asia										
Palau	Oceania										
Panama	Central America										
Papua New Guinea	Oceania										
Paraguay	South America										
Peru	South America										
Philippines	South-eastern Asia										
Poland	Eastern Europe										
Portugal	Southern Europe										
Qatar	Western Asia										
Republic of Korea	Eastern Asia										
Republic of Moldova	Eastern Europe										
Romania	Eastern Europe										
Russian Federation	Eastern Europe										
Rwanda	Eastern Africa										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean										
Saint Lucia	Caribbean										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Caribbean										
Samoa	Oceania										
San Marino	Southern Europe										
Sao Tome and Principe	Middle Africa										
Saudi Arabia	Western Asia										
Senegal	Western Africa										

Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

Dependence on agricultural product exports

Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports

Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports

Non-commodity dependent economy

(except for Togo and United Arab Emirates, which are commodity-dependent. See footnote 12)

		Develo	pment		Inc	ome		;	Special	situation	ıs
Economy	Region	Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	TDC	TLDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Serbia	Southern Europe										
Seychelles	Eastern Africa										
Sierra Leone	Western Africa										
Singapore	South-eastern Asia										
Slovakia	Eastern Europe										
Slovenia	Southern Europe										
Solomon Islands	Oceania										
Somalia	Eastern Africa										
South Africa	Southern Africa										
South Sudan	Eastern Africa										
Spain	Southern Europe										
Sri Lanka	Southern Asia										
Sudan	Northern Africa										
Suriname	South America										
Sweden	Northern Europe										
Switzerland	Western Europe										
Syrian Arab Republic	Western Asia										
Tajikistan	Central Asia										
Thailand	South-eastern Asia										
Timor-Leste	South-eastern Asia										
Togo	Western Africa										
Tonga	Oceania										
Trinidad and Tobago	Caribbean										
Tunisia	Northern Africa										
Türkiye	Western Asia										
Turkmenistan	Central Asia										
Tuvalu	Oceania										
Uganda	Eastern Africa										
Ukraine	Eastern Europe										
United Arab Emirates	Western Asia										
United Kingdom of Great Britain											
and Northern Ireland	Northern Europe										
United Republic of Tanzania	Eastern Africa										
United States of America	Northern America										
Uruguay	South America										
Uzbekistan	Central Asia										
Vanuatu	Oceania										
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	South America										
Viet Nam	South-eastern Asia										
Yemen	Western Asia										
Zambia	Eastern Africa										
Zimbabwe	Eastern Africa										
Holy See	Southern Europe										
State of Palestine	Western Asia										
2333 277 43004370	1.1212, 6.0										

Explanatory notes for statistical profiles

Use of the term "dollar" (\$) refers to the United States dollar. Dollars are in current values, unless otherwise specified.

The term "billion" signifies 1,000 million.

In individual member States' profiles:

An en dash (-) signifies that the data is zero or negligible.

An en dash between years (for example, 2019–2021) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

Two points (..) signifies that the data is not available or is not reported separately.

Due to rounding, values may not add up to 100 per cent.

Trade data are based on the classification of commodities in the third revision of the standard international trade classification, disaggregated to the three-digit level.

Merchandise and commodity export dependence

Merchandise exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
UIIIL	Willions of dollars
Definition	-
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated exports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise export value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise exports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)

Unit	Index value
Definition	The concentration index, also called the Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized index is used to obtain values between 0 and 1:
	$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^{N} \left(\frac{X_{i,j}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}}}$
	$H_i = \frac{1}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}}}$
	Where:
	Hj = country or country group index
	xij = value of export for country j and product i and
	n = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).
	An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See

Commodity exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity export data include data for the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[1] Beverages and tobacco
	[2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
	[3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
	[68] Non-ferrous metals
	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of commodity exports to all allocated exports.
	Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Commodity exports as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to national GDP in current prices. GDP data at current prices in dollars are converted from GDP data in national currencies using annual period average exchange rates.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Trade data: Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
	GDP data in 2021 for: Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Syrian Arab Republic, Ukraine, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Zimbabwe. For these countries, the ratio for 2019–2021 has been effectively computed on the 2019–2020 period
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Total natural resource rents as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Total natural resources rents are the sum of oil rents, natural gas rents, coal rents (hard and soft), mineral rents, and forest rents (series code: NY.GDP.TOTL.RT.ZS).
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	14 November 2022
Data not available	2012–2014 and 2018–2020: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea, Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
	2012-2014: Timor-Leste
	2018-2020: Saouth Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
	Individual years: Andorra (2020), Nauru (2012), Somalia (2012), Syrian Arab Republic (2020), Turkmenistan (2020), Yemen (2019, 2020)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three commodity groups are defined as follows:
	[0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products
	[3] Energy
	[27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971] Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
	Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. "Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.

Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Unit	Index value (2010 = 100)
Definition	The three commodity group price indices are composed as follows:
	Agriculture group: rice, wheat, maize, barley, soybeans, soybean oil, soybean meal, palm oil, coconut oil, groundnut oil, coffee, cocoa, tea, timber, other raw materials (cotton, natural rubber, tobacco)
	Energy group: coal, crude oil, natural gas
	Metals group: aluminum, copper, iron ore, lead, nickel, tin, zinc
	Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level
Source	"Pink Sheet" Data, World Bank
Website	https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets
Date extracted	16 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See. As these countries do not report trade data, the price index for the leading commodity group exported cannot be attributed.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The group of the main commodity exported may differ in 2012–2014 and 2019–2021. As a result, the index value may also be different



Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exported, at the three-digit level, except for fishery products and forestry products that comprise several commodity codes, as follows:
	[03] Fishery products
	[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
	[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
	[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
	[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified
	[24 + 25] Forestry products
	[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
	[246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
	[247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
	[248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
	[251] Pulp and waste paper
	The share of each commodity product in all allocated exports is computed using, as the denominator, data from all allocated products exports indicator (i.e., the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level).
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	18 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The code between brackets corresponds to the official SITC revision 3 product code, please see section 2.2.5.

Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading destination markets are the main countries to which commodities are exported as a share of the exporting country's total commodity export value in the reference period
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles

Commodity import dependence

Commodity imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity import data includes data for the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[1] Beverages and tobacco
	[2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
	[3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
	[68] Non-ferrous metals
	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated imports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise import value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise imports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period



Food imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of food imports in percentage to all allocated product imports.
	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Energy imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following:
	[3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. "Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.

Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of fuel imports in percentage to all allocated product imports.
	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following:
	[3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
	Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period
	"Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.

Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading trading partners are the main countries with regard to a country's commodity imports as a share of total commodity imports in the reference periods.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles



Key socioeconomic indicators

Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021

Unit	Percentage, constant 2015 prices	
Definition	The annual average growth rate is computed as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function y=ae ^{bt} , as follows:	
	$b = \ln \left(\frac{Yt}{Yt-1} \right)$	
	where t = time; and y = the object of measurement	
	This method takes all observations in the reference period into account. Therefore, the growth rate reflects trends that are less influenced by exceptional values. Growth rates are based on constant GDP (2015 = 100).	
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD	
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics	
Date extracted	01 December 2022	
Data not available	Monaco, San Marino, Holy See	
	2010-2015: South Sudan, Sudan	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period	

Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020

Unit	Percentage	
Definition	The three categories of economic activity are based on the classification in the third revision of the international standard industrial classification, as follows: Agriculture (A and B): Agriculture, hunting and forestry (A); and fishing (B) Industry (C–F): Mining and quarrying (C); manufacturing (D); electricity, gas and water supply (E); and construction (F) Services (G–P): Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (G); hotels and restaurants (H); transport, storage and communications (I); financial intermediation (J); real estate, renting and business activities (K); public administration and defence; compulsory social security (L); education (M); health and social work (N); other community, social and personal service activities (O); and private households with employed persons (P).	
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD	
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics	
Date extracted	1 December 2022	
Data not available	Holy See	
Comments	nts Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number	

GDP per capita

Unit	Constant 2015 dollars	
Definition	GDP at constant prices in dollars divided by the total population. GDP data are converted from GDP data in national currencies using the annual period average exchange rate of the base year for all years.	
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD	
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics	
Date extracted	01 December 2022	
Data not available	Holy See	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period	

Population

Unit	Thousands	
Definition	The total population comprises people of all ages living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.	
Source	Vorld Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social	
Website	https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	
Date extracted	01 December 2022	
Data not available	-	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period	

Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021

Unit	Index value and rank	
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions. Index categories have fixed cut-off points calculated using the quartiles from the distributions of the component indicators, as follows: an index value of less than 0.550 refers to a low level of human development; 0.550–0.699, a medium level of human development; 0.700–0.799, a high level of human development; and 0.800 or greater, a very high level of human development.	
Source	United Nations Development Programme	
Website	http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi	
Date extracted	1 December 2022	
Data not available	2010 and 2021: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Monaco, Nauru, Somalia, Holy See	
	2010: Marshall Islands, San Marino, South Sudan	
Comments Values for this indicator are rounded to three digits after the period and the racountry in the reference years is indicated in parentheses.		

Employment-to-population ratio

Unit	Percentage	
Source Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population employed. Employment is defined as persons of working age who, during reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period (i.e., who we for at least one hour) or not at work due to temporary absence from a job working-time arrangements. Ages 15 and older are generally considered working-age population. (series code: SL.EMP.TOTL.SP.ZS).		
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank	
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators	
Date extracted	1 December 2022	
Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Mars Data not available Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts ar San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See, State of Palestine		
Comments Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period		

Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)

Unit	Percentage	
Definition Employment is defined as persons of working age who were engaged in any act to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time at The agriculture sector consists of activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 3) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.ZSICATE The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and by transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and be services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions G-D (ISIC 2) or categories G-D (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.ZS).		
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank	
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators	
Date extracted	1 December 2022	
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number	

Share of women in agriculture/industry/services

Unit Percentage		
Definition	Percentage of women in:	
	The agriculture sector consisting of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.FE.ZS). The industry sector consisting of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.FE.ZS). The services sector consisting of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.FE.ZS).	
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank	
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators	
Date extracted	1 December 2022	
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See	
	The years 2020 and 2021 are not available. As a result, data in the right column are for 2019.	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number	

Proportion of population below international poverty line (Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1), first and last year available

Unit	Percentage	
Definition	The indicator "proportion of the population below the international poverty line" is defined as the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices. (Series code: SI_POV_DAY1).	
Source	World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division	
Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database	
Date extracted	7 December 2022	
Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equat Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Pa Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabi Singapore, Holy See		
Comments	-	

Gini index, first and last year available

Unit	Index value
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income or consumption among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality (Series code: SI.POV.GINI).
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	6 December 2022
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Holy See
	For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Guyana, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Somalia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses

Prevalence of undernourishment: Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018

Unit	Percentage	
Definition	The prevalence of undernourishment is an estimate of the proportion of the population whose habitual food consumption is insufficient to provide the dietary energy levels that are required to maintain a normal active and healthy life. (Series code: SN_ITK_DEFC).	
Source	World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division	
Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database	
Date extracted	8 December 2022	
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Libya, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Niger, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Moldova, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, San Marino, Seychelles, Singapore, South Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga, Tuvalu, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Holy See, State of Palestine	
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period	

Standard international trade classification, third revision

[0 to 8 + 961 + 971] All allocated products

[0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667 + 971] All commodities

[034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products

[245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products

Commodity codes	Commodity title
[0 + 1 + 2 [less 27 + 28] + 4]	Agricultural products
[0 + 22 + 4]	Food, basic
[0]	Food and live animals
[001]	Live animals other than animals of division 03
[011]	Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
[012]	Other meat and edible meat offal
[016]	Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals
[017]	Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
[022]	Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)
[023]	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
[024]	Cheese and curd
[025]	Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin
[034]	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
[035]	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
[036]	Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[037]	Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
[041]	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
[042]	Rice
[043]	Barley, unmilled
[044]	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
[045]	Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)
[046]	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
[047]	Other cereal meals and flour
[048]	Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables
[054]	Vegetables
[056]	Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
[057]	Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
[058]	Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)
[059]	Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
[061]	Sugar, molasses and honey
[062]	Sugar confectionery
[071]	Coffee and coffee substitutes
[072]	Cocoa
[073]	Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
[074]	Tea and mate

Commodity codes	Commodity title
[075]	Spices
[081]	Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
[091]	Margarine and shortening
[098]	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.
[22]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
[222]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)
[223]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)
[4]	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
[411]	Animal oils and fats
[421]	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
[422]	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft
[431]	Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.
[1]	Beverages and tobacco
[111]	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
[112]	Alcoholic beverages
[121]	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
[122]	Tobacco, manufactured
[2 less 22, 27 and 28]	Agricultural raw materials
[211]	Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
[212]	Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
[231]	Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
[232]	Synthetic rubber
[245]	Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
[246]	Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
[247]	Wood in the rough or roughly squared
[248]	Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
[251]	Pulp and waste paper
[261]	Silk
[263]	Cotton
[264]	Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun
[265]	Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
[266]	Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
[267]	Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
[268]	Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)

Commodity codes	Commodity title
[269]	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
[291]	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
[292]	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.
[3]	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
[321]	Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
[322]	Briquettes, lignites and peat
[325]	Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
[333]	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
[334]	Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil
[335]	Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
[342]	Liquefied propane and butane
[343]	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
[344]	Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
[351]	Electric current
[27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971]	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
[272]	Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
[273]	Stone, sand and gravel
[274]	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
[277]	Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
[278]	Other crude minerals
[281]	Iron ore and concentrates
[282]	Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
[283]	Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper
[284]	Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
[285]	Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)
[286]	Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
[287]	Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
[288]	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
[289]	Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
[667]	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
[681]	Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
[682]	Copper
[683]	Nickel
[684]	Aluminium

Commodity codesCommodity title[685]Lead[686]Zinc[687]Tin

Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy

Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)

All other products are considered non-commodities and include the following:

[5] Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.

[61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69] Manufactures

[7] Machinery and transport equipment

[65 + 84] Apparel and textiles

[689]

[971]

[8 (less 84)] Other manufactures

Abbreviation: n.e.s., not elsewhere specified.

Note: Headings are as summarized in the UNCTADstat database

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AFGHANISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.8	899.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2817	0.3911
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		367.5	867.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	86.9	96.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.9	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	14 and 2018-2020	0.6	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	86.9	96.7
Agricultural products		56.4	65.0
Energy		10.2	5.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		20.3	26.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	41.6	63.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	20.8	33.2
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10.8	21.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[054] Vegetables	10.0	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	80.7	86.0
Pakistan	India	45.6	32.7
India	Pakistan	21.7	30.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.4	23.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,141.3	3,121.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.3	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,885.1	1,889.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,048.5	909.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	14.5	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	62.3	46.7
Pakistan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	30.7	15.9
Russian Federation	Pakistan	15.9	15.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Kazakhstan	15.6	15.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	30/11/59	26/14/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		577.0	526.9
Population (thousands)		31,001.5	38,385.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.448 (174)	0.478 (180)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.8	38.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	50/16/34	43/19/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/20/10	65/25/10
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	47.8 (2001)	29.8 (2020)

ALBANIA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 2,243,4 2,855,1 Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 9,9 9,7 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 90,5 9,73 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44,8 30,0 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 7,1 49,9 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 3,1 1,6 Exports by commodity groups a share of GDP (percentage) 44,7 30,1 Agricultural products 7,1 12,8 Enerty 26,6 9,7 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10,7 7,6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10,7 7,6 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010) 12,8 7,3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30,2 12,2 1228] Ospe and concentrales of base metals, a.e. a. (03) Fishery protusts 2,3 5,3 1228] Ospe and concentrales, exporter mattee, cemen (054) Vegetables 1,5	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herlindahl-Hirschman index) 0.2801 7233 Commodify exports as share of dollars) 95.5 73.8 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.8 30.9 Commodify exports as share of GPD (percentage) 27.1 4.0 Total natural resource rest as share of GPD (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.1 1.6 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26.6 9.7 Agricultural products 27.6 10.2 Resports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.1 7.7 Average price indics of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 12.8 9.2 Average price indics of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 12.2 12.2 [283] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 33.9 12.2 [283] Copper oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 13.1 13.1 [283] Copper oils and concentrates of spee mattee, cemme (los) 4 Vegetables 17.1 12.8 European Unio (27) Expopean Union (27) 15.1 15.1	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,243.4	2,855.1
Commodity exports in illinos of dollars	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.9	9.7
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2805	0.2231
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.1 1.6	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		905.5	773.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 44.7 30.1	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.8	30.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44,7 Agricultural products Energy 26,00 monetals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 50,00 monetals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 70,00 monetals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 70,00 monetals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 70,00 monetals, precious 40,00 monetals, precious 40,00 monetals, precious 40,00 monetals, precious 50,00 monetal	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.1	4.9
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		3.1	1.6
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.7	30.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 11.0 7.6 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 12.8.7 39.2 Three leading commodity group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.2 12.2 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4.3 [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen [054] Vegetables 1.7 3.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Tombitumin (27) 70.4 66.7 China China 1.8 8.8 Serbia Serbia 3.3 8.7 COMMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.632.9 1.560.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.67.0 7.550.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.67.0 7.550.0 Commodity imports (percentage) 1.51.1 16.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.67.2 15.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1	Agricultural products		7.1	12.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.2 12.2 [33] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude [33] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 23.7 5.3 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. [03] Fishery products 1.7 3.2 [283] Opeper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen [064] Vegetables 1.7 3.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.1 81.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China Serbia 3.3 15.50.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 15.1 16.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 15.1 16.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.3 17.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) Eur	Energy		26.6	9.7
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.2 12.2 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 23.7 5.3 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. [054] Vegetables 1.9 3.7 [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen [054] Vegetables 8.7 3.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.7 4.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China China 1.3 8.8 Serbia 8.6 1.6 7.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.632.9 1.560.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.650.7 7.550.7 Commodity imports (percentage) 1.6 10.7 Commodity imports (percentage) 1.6 10.7 Commodity imports (percentage) 1.5 16.7 755.0 Commodity imports (percentage)	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.0	7.6
333 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 333 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 3.7 3.2 3.7 283 Copper ores and concentrates, copper mattes, cemen 1054 Vegetables 1.7 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.9 3.7 [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen [054] Vegetables 1.7 3.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.1 18.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China Serbia 3.0 1.8 Serbia Serbia 3.0 1.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,560.7 Name of merchandise imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 75.0 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 74.5 563.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.6 10.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 2.0 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Rues age annual percentage change of GDP	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	30.2	12.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen [054] Vegetables 1.7 3.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.1 81.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China China 13.4 8.8 Serbia Serbia 3.0 1.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.632.9 1,560.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.1 755.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10.7 755.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 74.6 11.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia 8.0 8.0 9.0 Russain Federation 70.7 1.7 2.3	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	23.7	5.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.1 81.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China Ohina 13.3 8.8 Serbia Serbia 3.3 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,560.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11.6 16.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.0 9.8 Russian Federation	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	4.9	3.7
European Union (27) European Union (27) 70.4 66.7 China China China 13.4 8.8 Serbia 3.3 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,560.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.0 11.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.0 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.5 6.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic acciviriy (agricultu	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[054] Vegetables	1.7	3.2
China China 13.4 8.8 Serbia 3.3 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,560.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports (as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Autage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.7 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	87.1	81.6
Serbia Serbia 3.3 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,560.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11.632.9 1,560.7 Food imports as share of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation 10.8 6.0 EVEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capital (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 44,717.39 36/204.3 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) <	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	70.4	66.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,560.7 1,60.7 1,600.	China	China	13.4	8.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,632.9 1,50.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,889.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment 4	Serbia	Serbia	3.3	6.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 15.1 16.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment distribution by econ	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 610.7 755.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 14.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,632.9	1,560.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 745.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.3 10.0 European Union (27) 15.9 15.3 Serbia 15.0 Serbia 1	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.1	16.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 745.5 563.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation 7ürkiye 4.8 6.0 9.8 Russian Federation 7ürkiye 4.8 6.0 9.8 Russian Federation 7ürkiye 7.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	Food imports (millions of dollars)		610.7	755.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.6 10.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	14.4	14.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.3 71.0 European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 7.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 7.8 Rusa federation Türkiye 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		745.5	563.7
European Union (27) European Union (27) 59.9 55.3 Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	17.6	10.8
Serbia Serbia Serbia 8.6 9.8 Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	73.3	71.0
Russian Federation Türkiye 4.8 6.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.9	55.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.7 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Serbia	Serbia	8.6	9.8
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22/26/52 21/24/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available	Russian Federation	Türkiye	4.8	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202022/26/5221/24/55GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)3,800.24,508.4Population (thousands)2,889.82,869.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.754 (74)0.796 (67)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.751.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/17/3936/20/43Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)53/11/3642/16/42Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1996)- (2019)Gini index, first and last year available27.0 (1996)30.8 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,800.2 4,508.4 Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1(1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.7	2.3
Population (thousands) 2,889.8 2,869.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.754 (74) 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	22/26/52	21/24/55
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (67) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.7 51.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,800.2	4,508.4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.751.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/17/3936/20/43Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)53/11/3642/16/42Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1996)- (2019)Gini index, first and last year available27.0 (1996)30.8 (2019)	Population (thousands)		2,889.8	2,869.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/17/39 36/20/43 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.754 (74)	0.796 (67)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 53/11/36 42/16/42 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.7	51.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1996) - (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	44/17/39	36/20/43
Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		53/11/36	42/16/42
Gini index, first and last year available 27.0 (1996) 30.8 (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1996)	- (2019)
	Gini index, first and last year available		, ,	
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	4.9 (2001)	3.9 (2020)

ALGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,083.9	32,107.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)			-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)			0.4705
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65,268.5	30,158.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		31.0	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	27.3	15.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	98.7	94.0
Agricultural products		0.5	1.0
Energy		98.0	92.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	88.8	80.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43.0	34.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	30.8	32.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.0	13.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	71.7	77.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.9	60.2
United States of America	United States of America	10.7	8.8
United Kingdom	Türkiye	8.1	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,402.7	9,697.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,301.6	6,778.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	18.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,999.1	932.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	7.3	2.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	64.6	59.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.2	37.0
Argentina	Argentina	10.9	12.2
Brazil	South Africa	7.5	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.3	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	10/46/44	13/38/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,070.9	3,998.9
Population (thousands)		37,631.7	43,074.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.721 (94)	0.745 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		37.8	35.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	y/services; percentage)	11/31/59	10/30/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage		3/24/73	3/23/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (1988)	1 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	40.2 (1988)	27.6 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	8.0 (2001)	- (2020)
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ANDORRA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		100.0	130.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	9.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.1853	0.1995
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8.2	10.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	8.2	8.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.3	0.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.2	8.7
Agricultural products		2.5	1.8
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.6	6.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	5.2	6.3
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.0	4.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.8	1.3
[24+25] Forestry products	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1.4	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	99.7	98.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	92.2	77.6
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	6.5	16.3
Türkiye	Mexico	1.0	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		567.8	529.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		220.9	250.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	14.9	15.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		194.9	137.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	13.1	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	96.6	99.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	93.5	98.3
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	1.7	1.1
Mauritania	United States of America	1.4	0.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	-1.3	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	nge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/12/87	1/13/1987
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		38,376.3	35,713.1
Population (thousands)		71.2	77.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.848 (32)	0.858 (40)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)		••
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available			

ANGOLA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	29,828.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	2)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.9455	0.8723
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	29,315.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	100.0	98.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		38.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018–2020	30.3	26.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		98.2
Agricultural products		0.1	0.4
Energy		98.1	94.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.8	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	99.9	96.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	96.7	87.8
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.8	4.4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	1.4	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	75.3	83.9
China	China	50.2	62.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.3	11.4
India	India	9.8	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,628.9	3,900.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	2.8	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,433.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.1	20.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,459.3	1,119.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	5.7	9.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	52.8	47.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.4	27.9
Brazil	Brazil	11.2	10.1
Singapore	Togo	10.2	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.9	-1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/51/42	8/49/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,198.9	3,207.7
Population (thousands)		25,669.6	32,888.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.510 (151)	0.586 (148)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		71.6	70.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	y/services; percentage)	51/8/41	51/7/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/1/41	57/1/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	21 (2000)	31 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.0 (2000)	51.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	67.5 (2001)	20.8 (2020)
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ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76.9	26.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.4642	0.5284
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		30.6	12.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	40.5	50.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	0.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	40.6	50.0
Agricultural products		8.7	4.8
Energy		30.8	41.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.1	4.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	33.9	45.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	30.6	41.0
[042] Rice	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.0	3.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	1.3	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	72.4	76.9
Ghana	Suriname	52.3	60.4
Suriname	Dominican Republic	13.4	9.5
Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	6.7	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		169.9	232.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	19.9	4.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		43.3	72.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	10.2	12.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		100.5	115.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	23.7	20.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	54.8	71.4
United States of America	United States of America	23.2	57.9
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	21.2	6.8
China	China	10.4	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.7	-0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/17/80	2/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,225.4	15,350.1
Population (thousands)		88.1	92.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.790 (52)	0.788 (71)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)		
•			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta			
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ARGENTINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		74,783.2	65,977.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	2.7	23.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hi	rschman index)	0.1697	0.2561
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		49,312.6	41,576.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	67.8	82.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.4	9.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	3.1	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	82.1
Agricultural products		56.1	75.5
Energy		5.4	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.3	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	ct exports (percentage)	29.5	40.3
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	16.4	17.8
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.5	13.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.5	9.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	re of commodity exports (percentage)	34.4	34.0
European Union (27)	China	15.5	13.3
China	European Union (27)	9.7	12.7
Brazil	Brazil	9.2	8.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,874.0	10,366.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentag	e)	1.0	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,495.6	3,733.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	eentage)	2.2	7.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,543.7	4,186.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	15.3	8.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	f commodity imports (percentage)	44.5	51.6
United States of America	Paraguay	15.2	20.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Brazil	15.0	18.3
Brazil	United States of America	14.4	12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.0	-1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/29/64	7/27/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,946.4	13,270.0
Population (thousands)		42,170.2	44,884.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.834 (37)	0.842 (47)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.6	52.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industr	ry/services; percentage)	1/24/75	-/22/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	2)	-/9/91	-/9/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1980)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	40.8 (1980)	42.3 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	2.1.1, first and last year available	3.0 (2001)	3.7 (2020)

ARMENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,462.0	2,638.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ge)	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.2093	0.3050
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,113.6	2,007.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	76.4	76.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.0	15.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		1.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.5	76.1
Agricultural products		26.9	25.8
Energy		4.1	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.5	48.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b	pase year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	uct exports (percentage)	34.7	47.4
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	15.4	30.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	12.7	9.0
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.6	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	are of commodity exports (percentage)	59.5	56.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	25.8	22.8
European Union (27)	China	25.4	22.6
China	European Union (27)	8.2	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,090.8	2,034.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percenta	ge)	1.6	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		661.3	683.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.9	13.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		885.1	797.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	21.3	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	66.3	73.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	43.0	54.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.3	9.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.9	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	s), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.4	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (p	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/29/51	13/28/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,404.8	4,434.7
Population (thousands)		2,907.9	2,813.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.746 (76)	0.759 (85)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.1	41.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	try/services; percentage)	36/17/47	24/25/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage		43/7/50	27/11/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percer	•	12 (1999)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	36.2 (1999)	25.2 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	26.1 (2001)	3.5 (2020)
		` '	` '

AUSTRALIA

Merchandisce exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise ergont concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 21,307, 224,651 Commodify exports (millions of dollars) 213,007, 324,651 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (Percentage) 373, 324,631 Total natural resource rents as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 55, 324, 324 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (Percentage) 616, 324, 324 Agricultural products 1610 143, 324 Genery 262, 324 321, 324 Neverage price index of the leading commodity group exported (pase year) (Percentage) 476, 324 327, 324 Really live or ear and concentrates [28] live or ear and concentrates 261, 324 327, 324 [28] Illy live or ear and concentrates [28] live or ear and concentrates 267, 324 327, 324 [28] Sally Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [37] God, whether or not pulverized, not again exertised, and again ex	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		249,614.2	284,486.4
Commodity exports as silance of all allocated product exports (percentage) 377 88.0 Commodity exports as silance of GDP (percentage) 151 87.7 88.0 Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 51 67.7 89.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 287.0 78.7 89.0 Agricultural products 188.0 143.6 143.6 143.6 Energy 288.0 29.7 143.7 150.0 143.6 150.0 150.	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.5	11.3
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13.8 14.9 Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 13.8 14.9 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 57.7 89.01 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26.7 89.01 Agricultural products 16.0 14.6 16.0 14.6 Energy 28.7 28.0 28.7 29.0 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 49.0 49.0 19.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 57.5 [281] Iron one and concentrates 28.1 <t< td=""><td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir</td><td>schman index)</td><td>0.2678</td><td>0.3386</td></t<>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.2678	0.3386
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 5.1 5.7 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 8.7 8.9 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports. (percentage) 87.0 81.7 Agricultural products 43.7 20.8 Chergy 28.0 23.7 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 47.6 97.3 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 47.6 57.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 [281] I coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [281] (local, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 16.0 6.8 [384] Natural pas, whether or not liquelled [97] (Sold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 69.7 69.5 China Agapa 17.4 20.2 Displace (and gestination markets for commodity exports as share of all gestination (excentage) 69.7 69.5 China Agapa 17.4 20.2 China Agapa 17.6 27.0 <tr< td=""><td>Commodity exports (millions of dollars)</td><td></td><td>211,307.7</td><td>224,605.1</td></tr<>	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		211,307.7	224,605.1
Total natural resource rents as share of 60P (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 \$8.77 \$8.51	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	87.7	89.0
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports and promoted (base yer 2010) 90,6 90,7 90,7 90,7 90,7 90,7 90,7 90,7 90,7	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.8	14.9
Agricultural products 16.0 14.6 Energy 28.0 22.7 Dres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 75.5 [281] Iron or eand concentrates 281] Iron or eand concentrates 25.5 34.7 [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 16.0 16.0 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 65.7 China China 3pan 47.0 Japan 3pan 77.0 47.0 Japan 3pan 77.0 Republic of Korea 79.0 R	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	5.1	5.7
Property	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.7	89.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 43,7 50.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90,6 91,3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47,6 57.5 [281] Iron or and concentrates [281] Iron or and concentrates 150,0 34.7 [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [312] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 16,0 6.8 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 60,7 6.6 China China 43,2 49.1 Japan Japan 34,0 43.2 Pothomodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,37.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 63,462.6 51,37.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 17,61 12,42 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,44 29,30 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,44 29,30 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,4 29,30	Agricultural products		16.0	14.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 57.5 [81] Iron or ean do concentrates [281] Iron or ean do concentrates 25.5 34.7 [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [321] Coal, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 6.1 6.8 By all sturial gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrate) 6.9 6.9 China China 43.2 49.1 49.2 Appan 3pan 71.4 12.2 29.2 Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 8.36.6 5.36.6	Energy		28.0	23.7
Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 57.5 34.7 28.1 Iron or e and concentrates 25.5 34.7 34.7 28.7 Izola, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 18.21 Izola, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 18.21 Izola, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 18.0 Izola, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 6.0 6.6 6.0 6.0 6.0	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	50.8
[281] Iron ore and concentrates [281] Iron ore and concentrates 25.5 34.7 [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [321] Coal, whether or not includefied [371] Gold, normonetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 6.1 6.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 6.9 6.95 China Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 9.1 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63.462.6 51.373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,761.4 13.442.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13.442.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 17.2 10.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 21.2	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 16.0 6.8 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 6.9 6.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 69.7 69.5 China China 43.2 49.1 Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea 8 public of Korea 9.0 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 5.46£.2 51,373.8 Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,761.4 13.44.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,761.4 13.44.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 23.98.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23.98.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.0 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.0 29	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	47.6	57.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 6.1 6.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 69.7 69.5 China China 43.2 49.1 Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea 8.public of Korea 9.1 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63.462.6 51,373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 32.2 30.8 Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	25.5	34.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 69.7 69.5 China China 43.2 49.1 Japan Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 9.1 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 4.7 5.9 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.7 5.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 5.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.0 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 32.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.0 4.0 9.0 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.0 New Zealand Malaysia 2.7 1.9 Yalue added of agriculture/ind	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	16.0	16.0
China China 43.2 49.1 Japan Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 9.1 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,7 5,9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 23,938.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 33.2 30,838.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 33.2 30,838.7 Energy imports as share of commodity imports as share of energy imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia 4.9 2.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 3.2	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.1	6.8
Japan Japan 17.4 12.2 Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 9.1 8.3 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.4 2.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4.7 5.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports (all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,061.4 13,422.3 There leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of collars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,2 11.6 Majaysia 51,00 9.0 9.0 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 9.0 European Union (27) 2.7 1.9 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2015–2021 2.7 2.27777 272777 Col	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	69.7	69.5
Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 9.1 8.83 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Long imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2,4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 4,7 5,9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Xaverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2077.1 2077.1 2077.1 GDP per capita (constant 2015 follars) 51,366.9 51,366.9 51,366.	China	China	43.2	49.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 XEY SOCIOECEONOMIC INDICATORS Xulue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,466.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5)	Japan	Japan	17.4	12.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 63,462.6 51,373.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4.7 5.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/11 2/27/11 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 55,593.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by ec	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	9.1	8.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 2.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4.7 5.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 2.7 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 33,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 <td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,761.4 13,442.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		63,462.6	51,373.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 39,744,7 23,983,7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744,7 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 33,2 30,8 20,8 31,989,7 11.6 20,989,7	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	2.4	2.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 39,744.7 23,983.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.7 1.9 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2/27771 2/27771 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gin index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,761.4	13,442.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 10.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.9 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1(1981) 1(2018) 34.3 (2018)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	entage)	4.7	5.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.2 30.8 Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		39,744.7	23,983.7
Singapore Singapore 15.9 11.6 Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/8/90 2/7/91 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) 34.3 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	17.2	10.6
Malaysia European Union (27) 9.3 9.9 New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	33.2	30.8
New Zealand Malaysia 7.9 9.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/8/90 2/7/91 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Singapore	Singapore	15.9	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.71.9Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20202/27/712/27/71GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)51,366.953,496.1Population (thousands)22,918.825,503.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.923 (4)0.951 (5)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.361.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	Malaysia	European Union (27)	9.3	9.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/27/71 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available	New Zealand	Malaysia	7.9	9.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-20202/27/712/27/71GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)51,366.953,496.1Population (thousands)22,918.825,503.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.923 (4)0.951 (5)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.361.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gin index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,366.9 53,496.1 Population (thousands) 22,918.8 25,503.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.923 (4) 0.951 (5) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.3 61.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/77 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/8/90 2/7/91 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1(1981) 34.3 (2018)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	1.9
Population (thousands)22,918.825,503.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.923 (4)0.951 (5)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.361.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/27/71	2/27/71
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.923 (4)0.951 (5)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.361.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,366.9	53,496.1
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.361.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	Population (thousands)		22,918.8	25,503.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/20/773/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/8/902/7/91Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1 (1981)1 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available31.3 (1981)34.3 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.923 (4)	0.951 (5)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/8/90 2/7/91 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	61.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1981) 1 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)	3/20/77	3/19/78
Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/7/91
Gini index, first and last year available 31.3 (1981) 34.3 (2018)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1981)	1 (2018)
			, ,	, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

AUSTRIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,935.8	178,441.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.4	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.0597	0.0663
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		25,843.4	28,235.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.2	16.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.0	6.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	014 and 2018–2020	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	16.2	16.6
Agricultural products		9.1	10.2
Energy		3.0	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.1	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	4.3	4.4
[684] Aluminium	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.5	1.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	1.4	1.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[684] Aluminium	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	88.5	88.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.4	78.8
Switzerland	United States of America	6.0	5.3
United States of America	Switzerland	3.2	4.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46,925.3	40,285.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,852.1	13,161.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	6.9	7.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		19,708.2	11,544.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	11.5	6.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	80.0	84.3
European Union 27	European Union 27	68.0	74.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	7.4	6.4
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	4.7	3.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.9	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc		1/29/70	1/28/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		44,348.6	45,041.6
Population (thousands)		8,455.6	8,891.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.902 (18)	0.916 (25)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	57.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	5/26/69	4/25/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/13/83	3/12/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1987)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	23.0 (1987)	30.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
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AZERBAIJAN

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 0.84 0.24	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0,8516 0,7137 Commodity exports as share of dollars) 1,712.0 3,013.03 17,712.0 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 41.2 36.8 Total natural resource rents as share of DEP (percentage), 2912-2014 and 2018-2020 27.0 24.5 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 37.4 58.8 Agricultural products 12.0 12.8 78.8 Agricultural products 12.0 12.8 78.8 Agricultural products as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 32.4 18.0 Newage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year+ 2010) 12.7 75.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.9 87.3 1,334 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 33.3 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 47.2 12.2 1,344 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 32.4 12.2 12.2 1,442 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 32.0 12.2 12.2 <td>Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>30,891.6</td> <td>18,524.8</td>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		30,891.6	18,524.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97,9 95,8 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 41,2 35,8 Total natural resource renis as share of EOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27,8 42,8 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97,8 95,8 Agricultural products 33,4 85,0 Energy 93,4 85,0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10,2 12,2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y=x ± 2010) 12,8 75,4 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97,5 75,4 [333] Petroleum oils of the heading commodity group exported (base y=x ± 2010) 12,8 75,4 [334] Petroleum oils of white minimum interials, crude [37,6 75,4 [334] Petroleum oils of white minimum interials, crude [37,6 75,2 [334] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [37,7 75,2 [345] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [37,7 75,2 [346] European Union (27) 2,2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	2)	0.4	0.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	rschman index)	0.8616	0.7137
Commodify exports as share of CDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27.0 24.5 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 37.4 5.5 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 37.4 5.5 Energy 93.4 88.0 3.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 12.0 12.7 7.54 Average price indicts of the leading commodify group exported (base year + 2010) 128.7 7.54 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 28.7 12.7 2.7 B334 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 33.3 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 12.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.3 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2 17.2 2.2	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		30,103.9	17,712.6
Exposite promotify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 97.8 95.8	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	97.9	95.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.8 45.5 Agricultural products 3.4 5.5 Energy 93.4 38.0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 12.8 75.5 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.9 87.3 B339 Petroleum olis, olis from bitumin, materials, crude 38.3 91.2 22.2 B439 Petroleum olis, olis from bitumin, materials, crude 16.2 22.2 B439 Petroleum olis, olis from bitumin, materials, crude 17.2 12.2 B439 Petroleum olis, olis from bitumin, materials, crude 16.2 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of mending exports (percentage) 70.7 75.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 24.45.3 3.34.7 Thalland Russian Federation 24.45.3 3.54.7 Unided Kingolis 1.2 2.2 2.2	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.8
Agricultural products Energy Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ones and gold of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Badal Natural gas, whether or not liquefied Off) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried Off) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried Off) Off) European Union (27) European Union (27) Univity Off) Off) Full union (27) Univity Off) Off) Off) Off) Off) Off) Off) Off	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018–2020	27.0	24.5
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.8	95.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.0 2.3 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 12.87 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.9 87.3 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [334] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 4.5 13.8 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1.2 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.7 75.9 European Union (27) 58.0 63.0 Indonesia Titrkyle 7.9 8.9 Thailand Russian Federation 4.4 8.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.445.3 3.534.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.6 1.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1.01.8 1.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.1 1.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	Agricultural products		3.4	5.5
Average price index of the leading commodity grope exported (base year = 2010) 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.9 87.3 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin our materials, crude 87.1 27.1 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 1057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1.2 2.2 Buropean Union (27) European Union (27) \$8.0 63.0 Buropean Union (27) European Union (27) \$8.0 63.0 Thailand Türkiye 7.9 8.9 Thailand Purpaen Union (27) \$8.0 8.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$1.0 8.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$2.445.3 \$3.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) \$1.9 \$1.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) \$1.8 \$1.2 Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) \$1.2	Energy		93.4	88.0
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.9 87.3 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 87.2 71.2 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin.ous minerals > 70 % oil [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 4.5 13.8 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.57] Fuits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1.2 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of European Union (27) 55.0 6.3 6.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.0 6.0 6.0 Indonesia Türkiye 7.9 8.0 6.0 Thailand Russian Federation 4.8 4.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,445.3 3,534.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.0 1.8 1,60.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1.0 1.8 1,60.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2 1,80.2	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	2.3
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base)	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	92.9	87.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oin units), fresh or dried 1.2 2.2	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.3	71.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70,7 58,0 63,0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 58,0 63,0 Indonesia Türkiye 7,9 8,9 Thailand Russian Federation 4,8 4,0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,445,3 3,534,7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11,1 15,3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,1 15,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,8 4,1 Three leading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 5,6 4,8 Russian Federation 2,0 2,9 2,0 2,0 2,0 2,0 2,0 2,0 2,0 2,0	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	4.5	13.8
European Union (27) European Union (27) 58.0 63.0 Indonesia Türkiye 7.9 8.9 Thailand Russian Federation 4.8 4.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,445.3 3,534.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.091.8 1,802.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,091.8 1,802.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.0 41.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports sashare of commodity imports (percentage) 5.0 48.1 Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) 2.5 7.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 2.5 6.5	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.2	2.2
Indonesia Türkiye 7.9 8.9 Thailand Russian Federation 4.8 4.0	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	70.7	75.9
Thailand Russian Federation 4.8 4.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,445.3 3,534.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.5 1.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,091.8 1,802.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports (all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.8 44.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.8 44.1 Russian Federation 22.0 48.1 48.1 Russian Federation 22.0 29.2 49.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 10.2 State State State of Lingui	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.0	63.0
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,2445,3 3,354,7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,091,8 1,802,9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,091,8 1,802,9 1,091,8 1,802,9 1,091,8 1,802,9 1,091,8 1,991,	Indonesia	Türkiye	7.9	8.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,445.3 3,534.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.5 1.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,091.8 1,802.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.8 4.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 56.3 48.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 56.3 48.1 Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per ca	Thailand	Russian Federation	4.8	4.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.5 1.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,091.8 1,802.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.8 4.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 56.3 48.1 Russian Federation Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 </td <td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (percentage	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,445.3	3,534.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1 15.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 174.5 480.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 174.5 480.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 175.3 48.1 Russian Federation Russian Federation 177.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 176.8 117.3 European Union (27) 177.5 European Union	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	0.5	1.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Switzerland 10.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 ***EXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,091.8	1,802.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.8 4.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 56.3 48.1 Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 6.62 2.02 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6.61.134 6.52.142 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5.265.1 5.132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6.1.4 6.0.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/9 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 56.3 48.1 Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 European Union (27) 29.2 Wave age annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5.265.1 5.132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) 26.6 (2005)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		174.5	480.4
Russian Federation Russian Federation 27.0 29.2 United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,265.1 5,132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5,055.1 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	1.8	4.1
United Kingdom Switzerland 16.8 11.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,265.1 5,132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 626.6 (2005) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	56.3	48.1
European Union (27) European Union (27) 12.5 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,265.1 5,132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	27.0	29.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.50.2Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20206/61/346/52/42GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)5,265.15,132.4Population (thousands)9,550.110,254.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.727 (87)0.745 (91)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.460.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)37/14/4936/15/49Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)43/6/5142/6/52Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available12 (1995)- (2005)Gini index, first and last year available34.7 (1995)26.6 (2005)	United Kingdom	Switzerland	16.8	11.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6/61/34 6/52/42 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,265.1 5,132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	12.5	7.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20206/61/346/52/42GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)5,265.15,132.4Population (thousands)9,550.110,254.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.727 (87)0.745 (91)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.460.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)37/14/4936/15/49Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)43/6/5142/6/52Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available12 (1995)- (2005)Gin index, first and last year available34.7 (1995)26.6 (2005)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,265.1 5,132.4 Population (thousands) 9,550.1 10,254.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.727 (87) 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.5	0.2
Population (thousands)9,550.110,254.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.727 (87)0.745 (91)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.460.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)37/14/4936/15/49Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)43/6/5142/6/52Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available12 (1995)- (2005)Gini index, first and last year available34.7 (1995)26.6 (2005)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	rcentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/61/34	6/52/42
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.745 (91) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,265.1	5,132.4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.4 60.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Population (thousands)		9,550.1	10,254.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 37/14/49 36/15/49 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.727 (87)	0.745 (91)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 43/6/51 42/6/52 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.4	60.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1995) - (2005) Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	y/services; percentage)	37/14/49	36/15/49
Gini index, first and last year available 34.7 (1995) 26.6 (2005)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage))	43/6/51	42/6/52
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12 (1995)	- (2005)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2. indicator 2.1.1. first and last year available 17.0 (2001) – (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		34.7 (1995)	26.6 (2005)
(2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	17.0 (2001)	- (2020)

BAHAMAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		924.3	551.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.5384	0.4007
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		383.0	236.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	43.2	43.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.6	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	43.2	43.0
Agricultural products		3.5	9.1
Energy		37.4	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	5.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	37.2	35.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	28.4	24.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[03] Fishery products	5.5	7.2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3.2	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	55.3	71.0
United States of America	United States of America	23.0	41.2
Singapore	Dominican Republic	16.8	20.5
Dominican Republic	Angola	15.5	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,587.4	1,271.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.7	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		190.4	354.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	6.2	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,329.9	774.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	43.6	26.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	73.5	88.4
United States of America	United States of America	47.7	77.5
India	European Union (27)	15.9	6.0
Colombia	Brazil	9.9	4.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.6	-1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/14/85	1/14/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,271.1	28,141.5
Population (thousands)		383.8	405.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.812 (47)	0.812 (55)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.6	60.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	3/16/82	2/14/83
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/3/96	-/3/97
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			••
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available		

BAHRAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		19,978.1	18,184.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage))	0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.3599	0.3262
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14,072.5	13,101.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	70.8	72.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		43.7	35.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2018–2020	23.8	11.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.8	72.3
Agricultural products		4.5	4.7
Energy		42.6	34.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		23.7	33.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	56.8	58.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	34.1	28.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	17.0	20.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.7	9.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	29.9	43.6
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.6	24.7
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	10.0	10.5
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	9.2	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,612.0	5,690.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	3.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,023.2	1,198.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,630.8	2,710.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	24.7	21.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	71.7	70.3
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	60.1	51.0
United Arab Emirates	Brazil	6.5	11.4
Brazil	United Arab Emirates	5.1	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.9	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/48/52	-/43/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,868.5	22,925.0
Population (thousands)		1,244.6	1,483.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.808 (48)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	69.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/9/91	-/9/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available		

BANGLADESH

Desallocated export as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 0.03 0.038	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandice export concentration by product line (HerIndahl-Hirschman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		27,909.9	38,277.9
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.6 4.9	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,6 1,0 0,5 0,5	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.4051	0.3985
Commodity exports as share of 6DP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.3 0.6	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,551.8	1,880.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.3 0.4 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.5 5.0 A Agricultural products 4.6 4.4 4.4 Energy 0.5 5.0 0.2 0.2 0.0 res, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.4 0.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 9.2 2.0 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.3 0.2.5 [0.9] Fishery products 1.0 [0.9] Fishery product 1.0 [0.9] Fis	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	5.6	4.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.5 5.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.0	0.6
Agricultural products 4.4.4 Energy 0.5 0.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.4 0.4 Avexage price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 10.7.3 93.2 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.3 2.5 [03] Fishery products 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spurt, tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Pertoleund isfor bituminous minerals > 70 x oil 1.54] Vegetables 1.55 European Union (27) 1.55 European Union (27	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2018-2020	1.3	0.4
Percept Per	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	5.5	5.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.4 0.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity group sa share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.3 2.5 [03] Fishery products 2.1 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow [044] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.88 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 49.0 51.5 European Union (27) India 23.4 25.2 India European Union (27) 1.46 18.6 China European Union (27) 1.46 18.6 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 1.30,16.0 22.817.7 Unallocated imports (amilions of dollars) 1.30,16.0 22.817.7 Europy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 17.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3.79.8 3.72.2 Energy	Agricultural products		4.6	4.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [0] Fishery products [03] Fishery products [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spurr, tow [265] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spurr, tow [266] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spurr, tow [266	Energy		0.5	0.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.3 2.5 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 2.1 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.3 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.3 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.5 0.3 1.5 [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.5 0.5 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.5 0.5 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [254] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	0.4
[03] Fishery products	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow [264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow 0.7 0.8 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [054] Vegetables 0.5 0.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 49.0 51.5 European Union (27)	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	3.3	2.5
	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.1	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 49.0 51.5 European Union (27) India 23.4 26.2 India European Union (27) 14.6 18.6 China China 11.0 6.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 13,016.0 22,817.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 12.2 7- Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 17.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 3,379.8 3,772.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,379.8 3,772.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.0 17.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,379.8 3,772.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 5.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of one-modity imports (percentage) 9.2 5.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of one-modity imports (percentage) 9.2 6.7 <td>[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow</td> <td>[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow</td> <td>0.7</td> <td>0.8</td>	[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0.7	0.8
European Union (27)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[054] Vegetables	0.5	0.3
India European Union (27) 14.6 18.6 16.7 19.0 16.7 19.0	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	49.0	51.5
China China China 11.0 6.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 13,016.0 22,817.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 13,016.0 22,817.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,891.4 11,403.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,379.8 3,772.7 Energy imports (as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 34.8 33.5 India India 15.7 Malaysia India 15.7 Malaysia Indonesia 10.2 2.8 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021<	European Union (27)	India	23.4	26.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.3 India 10.4 India 10.6 India 10.6 India 10.6 India 10.6 EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2014 and 2018-2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2014 and 2018-2020 EXEMPLIANCE OF CONTRACT OF CONTR	India	European Union (27)	14.6	18.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 13,016.0 22,817.	China	China	11.0	6.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (pe	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,016.0	22,817.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 17.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,379.8 3,772.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 5.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 34.8 33.5 India India 15.4 15.7 Malaysia Indonesia 10.2 9.2 Singapore Brazil 9.2 8.6 EXEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 6.3 7.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 1,210 and 2021 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 1,210 and 2021 1,221 and 2015 dollars) 1,225 (2015) 1,22	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	1.2	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Ala 33.5 India India India 15.4 Malaysia Indonesia 10.2 Singapore Brazil 9,2 ENERGY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 6.3 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.45 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 25, 9 (1983) 32.4 (2016) Sin index, first and last year available 25, 9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,891.4	11,403.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 5.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 34.8 33.5 India India 15.4 15.7 Malaysia Indonesia 10.2 9.2 Singapore Brazil 9.2 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 6.3 7.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Propulation (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.553 (141) 0.661 (129) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Girl index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.0	17.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) India India India India Indonesia Indon	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,379.8	3,772.7
India India India India India Indonesia Indone	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	9.2	5.9
Malaysia Indonesia 10.2 9.2 Singapore Brazil 9.2 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 6.3 7.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.553 (141) 0.661 (129) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\} =\left$	commodity imports (percentage)	34.8	33.5
Singapore Brazil 9.2 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 6.3 7.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.553 (141) 0.661 (129) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	India	India	15.4	15.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Malaysia	Indonesia	10.2	9.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Singapore	Brazil	9.2	8.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 16/27/56 13/31/56 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,118.2 1,641.0 Population (thousands) 153,062.5 166,482.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
BDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 1,118.2 1,641.0	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	6.3	7.0
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	16/27/56	13/31/56
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.661 (129) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,118.2	1,641.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Population (thousands)		153,062.5	166,482.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 45/19/36 38/21/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Sini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.553 (141)	0.661 (129)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/14/21 58/18/25 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	54.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37 (1983) 14 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)	45/19/36	38/21/40
Sini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		65/14/21	58/18/25
Gini index, first and last year available 25.9 (1983) 32.4 (2016)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	37 (1983)	14 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 15.9 (2001) 11.4 (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available			
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	.1.1, first and last year available	15.9 (2001)	11.4 (2020)

BARBADOS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.9	379.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.1675	0.1882
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		235.8	140.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	47.5	37.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2018-2020	0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.6	37.6
Agricultural products		26.8	30.6
Energy		17.9	4.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.9	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	28.2	23.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	10.8	17.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[091] Margarine and shortening	9.1	3.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	8.3	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	54.0	46.9
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	27.2	22.2
United States of America	European Union (27)	17.9	13.6
Nigeria	Jamaica	8.9	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,000.6	697.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		282.1	278.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.3	18.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		539.8	348.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	31.3	22.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	71.5	68.0
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	34.8	38.3
Nigeria	Trinidad and Tobago	22.1	19.3
United States of America	European Union (27)	14.5	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.2	-3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/16/83	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,714.0	15,085.6
Population (thousands)		276.5	280.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.788 (56)	0.790 (70)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.9	54.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)	3/19/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	6.4 (2001)	3.4 (2020)

BELARUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	39,781.2	34,007.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2375	0.1185
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	18,144.2	13,549.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.5	40.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.7	21.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.5	1.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.5	40.2
Agricultural products	14.6	24.8
Energy	30.8	13.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.1	1.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.6	17.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	26.7	10.1
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) [024] Cheese and curd	3.0	3.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, chees	2.0	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.5	83.6
European Union (27) Russian Federation	34.6	42.8
Russian Federation European Union (27)	30.0	20.5
Ukraine Ukraine	22.8	20.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	20,402.9	12,222.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.0	3.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,495.0	4,282.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	14,493.9	5,064.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	33.8	13.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.5	85.7
Russian Federation Russian Federation	80.8	68.5
European Union (27) European Union (27)	8.5	11.4
Ukraine Ukraine	4.3	5.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.3	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/41/51	8/36/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,968.3	6,144.9
Population (thousands)	9,692.8	9,651.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.790 (52)	0.808 (60)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.6	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	10/32/58	11/30/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	7/21/72	8/19/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (1998)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	32.0 (1998)	24.4 (2020)
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BELGIUM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	314,198.9	314,781.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.8	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1006	0.1117
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	110,361.4	87,768.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.1	28.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.3	16.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.1	28.1
Agricultural products	12.8	12.3
Energy	12.9	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.4	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	18.1	9.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.1	4.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones [667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6.3	3.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.7	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.4	76.4
European Union (27) European Union (27)	63.1	64.5
India United Kingdom	8.8	6.6
United Kingdom India	6.5	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	135,256.7	97,933.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	29,567.7	28,202.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	63,380.9	35,971.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.7	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.2	75.6
European Union (27) European Union (27)	63.8	67.0
Russian Federation Russian Federation	6.0	4.7
United Kingdom United Kingdom	5.4	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	0.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/22/77	1/21/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	40,304.1	41,797.4
Population (thousands)	11,067.0	11,534.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.912 (9)	0.937 (13)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/22/77	1/21/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/9/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1985)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	25.2 (1985)	27.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

BELIZE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		608.3	379.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.7	5.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.2430	0.2630
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		454.8	314.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	79.3	87.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		28.5	18.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018-2020	3.7	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.3	87.6
Agricultural products		62.7	74.7
Energy		15.7	6.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	6.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	41.9	53.5
[03] Fishery products	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	14.6	24.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	14.0	16.3
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[03] Fishery products	13.3	13.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	69.6	68.1
United States of America	United Kingdom	34.2	33.3
United Kingdom	United States of America	22.4	18.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.0	16.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		355.5	361.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	10.7	6.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102.9	120.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	12.7	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		191.8	161.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	23.8	18.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	59.5	70.0
United States of America	United States of America	23.7	51.1
Ukraine	Guatemala	19.5	9.7
Mexico	Mexico	16.3	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.4	-1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/19/66	12/15/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,737.1	4,187.3
Population (thousands)		340.9	391.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.707 (102)	0.683 (123)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	18/16/66	17/16/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/87	5/9/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta		14 (1993)	18 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	60.3 (1993)	53.3 (1999)
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BENIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,994.8	3,164.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.3100	0.4137
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,690.4	2,908.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	85.1	92.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.8	18.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-201	4 and 2018-2020	3.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	85.1	92.0
Agricultural products		43.4	61.4
Energy		20.5	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.2	23.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	48.8	69.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[263] Cotton	17.3	36.6
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.0	21.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15.5	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	52.0	66.9
Sierra Leone	Bangladesh	24.5	25.8
China	United Arab Emirates	15.3	23.6
India	India	12.2	17.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,235.7	1,791.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		916.7	1,327.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	30.8	33.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		213.4	355.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	7.2	9.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	47.5	46.3
European Union (27)	India	18.8	22.1
India	European Union (27)	14.4	13.7
Thailand	Thailand	14.4	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	12.1	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	26/21/54	30/17/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		865.5	1,152.6
Population (thousands)		10,162.1	12,466.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.492 (160)	0.525 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.2	70.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	42/18/39	38/18/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		35/17/49	30/16/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53 (2003)	20 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	38.6 (2003)	37.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	17.2 (2001)	7.4 (2020)
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BHUTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT	DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		549.8	698.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports ($% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$	percentage)	0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Heri	indahl-Hirschman index)	0.3651	0.3428
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		200.4	305.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ict exports (percentage)	36.5	43.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.0	12.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated p	roduct exports (percentage)	36.5	43.7
Agricultural products		7.3	9.0
Energy		16.2	15.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary g	old	13.0	19.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group ex	ported (base year = 2010)	128.7	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all alloca	ted product exports (percentage)	23.8	27.8
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	15.4	15.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	5.1	6.8
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[278] Other crude minerals	3.2	5.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity expo	rts as share of commodity exports (percentage)	98.3	98.8
India	India	80.4	79.4
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	15.8	16.6
Nepal	Nepal	2.1	2.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		374.3	387.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.2	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		114.5	138.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imp	ports (percentage)	12.3	13.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		175.8	155.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product in	nports (percentage)	18.8	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports a	s share of commodity imports (percentage)	95.4	96.1
India	India	91.6	92.8
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	2.9	2.1
Thailand	Thailand	0.9	1.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 20	015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.1	3.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of	of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/45/40	17/40/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,466.7	3,137.1
Population (thousands)		725.0	770.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2	021	0.581 (135)	0.666 (127)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.5	58.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agricultu	re/industry/services; percentage)	57/11/32	56/10/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (p	percentage)	67/9/24	64/10/26
Proportion of population below international poverty lin	e (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13 (2003)	1 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.9 (2003)	37.4 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2,	indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available		

BOLIVIA (Plurinational State of)

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 12,465,5 0,915.3 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.4867 8.789.6 Commodify exports as share of dollars) 11,846 9 8.799.6 Commodify exports as share of BPD (percentage) 95.2 22.2 Total natural resource reats as share of DPD (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10.1 3.8 Exports by commodify group as share of BPD (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 16.1 18.0 Agricultural products 16.1 18.0 18.0 Agricultural products 12.6 12.6 18.1 Agricultural products as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 12.6 12.7 Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold. 12.6 12.6 Average price indics of the leading commodify group exported (base year * 2010) 12.6 16.1 B43 (Natural gas, whether or not liquefield 3.84 (Natural gas, whether or not liquefield 4.6 2.2 1871 (Set) Anomenetary (set.) doll ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.7 12.2 1872 (Set and concentrates for commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 4.2 Margetina India 19.0 <td>Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>12,465.5</td> <td>9,015.3</td>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,465.5	9,015.3
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 11,146 (9) 49,46 (9) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 95,4 (9) 426.0 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 101.0 (3) 39.2 22.0 Exports by commodity group as share of EDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 95,6 (1) 16.1 (1) 18.0 49.6 Agricultural products 16.1 (1) 16.2 (1) 18.2 (2) 17.2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 332 22.0	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.4687	0.3451
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10.4 3.8	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,846.9	8,499.6
Total natural resource rents as share of SDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 9.5 4 94.6	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	95.4	94.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6,4 a. 6,4	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.2	22.0
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Acreage price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2010) Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, valural gas, v	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	10.4	3.8
Energy Circ Penergy Circ C	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	95.4	94.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 26.9 48.6 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 91.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 64.9 61.8 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 8.7 22.3 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 8.2 13.5 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of ormodity exports (percentage) 66.4 43.4 Brazil Brazil 1.0 1.0 1.4 Avgentina India 1.9 1.4 1.4 Avgentina India 1.90.21 2.766.0 1.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.0 2.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 62.9 70.0 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1.02.1 1.18.2 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Agricultural products		16.1	18.9
Average price index of the leading commodity grup exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 64.9 61.8 [34] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 48.0 26.0 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 82.2 13.5 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 66.4 43.4 Brazil Brazil 34.2 15.8 Argentina India 19.2 14.2 United States of America Argentina 10.6 19.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 27.0 7.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 65.2 70.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.8 8.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.21 1,10.1 1.1 Three leading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 5.4 Agentina Argentina 6.2 7.0	Energy		52.4	27.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) (343) Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (346) Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (346) Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (347) Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (348) (3	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.9	48.6
343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 340 26.0 340	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	rear = 2010)	128.7	91.3
971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 8.7 22.3 1287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 18.2 13.5	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	64.9	61.8
287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 34.3 34.4 34.4 34.4 34.4 34.4 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.3 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.4 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.5 34.2	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	48.0	26.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports a share of immodity exports (percentage) 66.4 43.4 Brazil Brazil 34.2 15.8 Argentina India 19.2 14.2 United States of America Argentina 13.0 31.4 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,902.1 2,166.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 760.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 760.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 760.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.0 1,184.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.0 13.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.0 13.6 Energy imports (a fillions of dollars) 4.7 1.0 13.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.0 1.0 13.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8.7	22.3
Brazil Brazil 34.2 15.8 Argentina India 19.2 14.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,902.1 2,166.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1,902.1 2,166.0 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 76.07 7.0 </td <td>[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.</td> <td>[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.</td> <td>8.2</td> <td>13.5</td>	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.2	13.5
Argentina India 19.2 14.2 14.2 14.1 United States of America Argentina 13.0 13.4 15.4 15.4 United States of America Argentina 13.0 13.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	66.4	43.4
United States of America Argentina 13.0 13.4 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,902.1 2,166.0 10 1,902.1 1,021.0 1,000	Brazil	Brazil	34.2	15.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,902.1 2,166.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,76.7 652.9 760.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 652.9 760.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.07 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.2 2,768.1 3,046.0 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,2768.1 3,046.0 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,2768.1 3,046.0 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,056 (11,854.9 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6,000 and 2021 6,056.0 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6,056.0 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6,056.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29,010.5 3,010.7 5,010	Argentina	India	19.2	14.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,902.1 2,166.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 6.52.9 760.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 EXEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Exergional percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.6 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,655.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 68.2 65	United States of America	Argentina	13.0	13.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 760.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.8 8.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 276.8.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 111,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 68.2 65.2 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.2	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 652.9 760.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.8 8.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 68.2 65.6 Employment-to-population percentage) 68.2 65.6 <td>Commodity imports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>1,902.1</td> <td>2,166.0</td>	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,902.1	2,166.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.07 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.2 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.6 12.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5.6 11,854.9 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.6 6.6 1.6 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5.6 6.6 6.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	1.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,021.7 1,184.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 Thile Peru 15.1 Thile	Food imports (millions of dollars)		652.9	760.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 13.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.2 14.5 Thile Peru 15.1 14.5 Thile	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.8	8.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.1 54.4 Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 EKEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.6 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2.768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.662 (117) 0.692 (118) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020) 1.0 (2011) 1.0	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,021.7	1,184.2
Argentina Argentina 26.8 25.1 Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.1 14.5 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 Peru 15.1 15.1 14.5 Peru 15.1 15.1 14.5 Peru 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	atage)	10.7	13.6
Brazil Brazil Brazil 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 15.2 14.8 Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 14.5 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.6 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.662 (117) 0.662 (117) 0.692 (118) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	mmodity imports (percentage)	57.1	54.4
Chile Peru 15.1 14.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 5.6 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.662 (117) 0.692 (118) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Argentina	Argentina	26.8	25.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20215.61.2Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202012/36/5214/30/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,768.13,046.0Population (thousands)10,656.611,854.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.662 (117)0.692 (118)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.265.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)29/20/5031/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/10/6130/10/59Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available16 (1997)3 (2020)Gini index, first and last year available58.2 (1997)43.6 (2020)	Brazil	Brazil	15.2	14.8
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 12/36/52 14/30/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 66.2 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Chile	Peru	15.1	14.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202012/36/5214/30/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,768.13,046.0Population (thousands)10,656.611,854.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.662 (117)0.692 (118)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.265.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)29/20/5031/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/10/6130/10/59Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available16 (1997)3 (2020)Gini index, first and last year available58.2 (1997)43.6 (2020)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,768.1 3,046.0 Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.662 (117) 0.692 (118) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 16 (1997) 3 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	5.6	1.2
Population (thousands) 10,656.6 11,854.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.662 (117) 0.692 (118) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.2 65.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 16 (1997) 3 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	12/36/52	14/30/57
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.662 (117)0.692 (118)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.265.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)29/20/5031/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/10/6130/10/59Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available16 (1997)3 (2020)Gini index, first and last year available58.2 (1997)43.6 (2020)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,768.1	3,046.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.265.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)29/20/5031/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/10/6130/10/59Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available16 (1997)3 (2020)Gini index, first and last year available58.2 (1997)43.6 (2020)	Population (thousands)		10,656.6	11,854.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 29/20/50 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 16 (1997) 3 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.662 (117)	0.692 (118)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/10/61 30/10/59 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 16 (1997) 3 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.2	65.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 16 (1997) 3 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	29/20/50	31/19/50
Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/10/61	30/10/59
Gini index, first and last year available 58.2 (1997) 43.6 (2020)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	16 (1997)	3 (2020)
	Gini index, first and last year available	·		
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	27.9 (2001)	13.9 (2020)

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,580.0	7,115.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percenta	age)	0.8	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	Hirschman index)	0.1066	0.1044
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,961.7	1,882.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	35.4	26.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.9	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2013	2-2014 and 2018-2020	1.8	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	35.4	26.7
Agricultural products		14.3	11.4
Energy		9.3	8.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.8	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated prod	luct exports (percentage)	14.4	13.1
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	5.9	5.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	4.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	3.0	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sh	nare of commodity exports (percentage)	86.7	85.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.0	60.7
Serbia	Serbia	15.5	19.2
Montenegro	Türkiye	5.2	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,112.9	3,663.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,541.7	1,587.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	14.9	14.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,782.7	1,213.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.2	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	of commodity imports (percentage)	90.9	87.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.3	62.8
Russian Federation	Serbia	17.9	22.4
Serbia	Türkiye	15.6	2.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	es), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/26/67	7/28/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,278.4	5,458.0
Population (thousands)		3,648.0	3,339.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.725 (89)	0.780 (74)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		31.5	35.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indu	stry/services; percentage)	19/30/51	18/32/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percenta	ge)	20/16/64	20/17/63
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perce	- /	- (2001)	- (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	30.0 (2001)	33.0 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicato	r 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.2 (2001)	- (2020)
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BOTSWANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,480.8	5,655.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.8046	0.8824
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,058.8	5,306.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	94.4	94.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		46.5	30.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-201	14 and 2018–2020	1.5	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	is (percentage)	94.4	94.0
Agricultural products		2.2	2.0
Energy		0.6	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.6	91.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	89.0	90.8
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	81.9	89.2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	5.3	0.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.8	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	60.7	71.3
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	34.2	28.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.2	24.9
South Africa	India	8.2	17.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,986.7	4,025.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		622.7	740.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.7	10.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,764.4	912.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percel	ntage)	21.7	12.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	83.4	75.8
South Africa	South Africa	57.0	51.0
Namibia	Namibia	15.5	12.7
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	10.9	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.4	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/35/63	2/30/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,219.2	6,301.5
Population (thousands)		2,196.5	2,522.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.660 (118)	0.693 (117)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.9	45.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	23/18/59	20/18/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/10/72	15/9/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	42 (1985)	15 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.2 (1985)	53.3 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	23.7 (2001)	21.9 (2020)

BRAZIL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		231,139.0	237,040.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage		2.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.1521	0.1844
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		150,878.6	173,992.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	66.7	73.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	10.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2018-2020	3.6	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	66.7	73.5
Agricultural products		39.1	41.3
Energy		9.6	13.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		18.0	19.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	29.9	36.8
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13.2	13.3
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	9.4	13.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7.3	10.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	54.5	61.1
China	China	27.4	41.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.1	14.0
United States of America	United States of America	7.0	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		68,390.0	45,501.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	9)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,270.1	10,396.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	4.6	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		47,026.1	25,125.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	19.4	12.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	36.1	48.9
United States of America	United States of America	13.9	28.4
Nigeria	Argentina	13.6	10.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	10.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.4	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/25/70	6/21/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	• /	9,141.6	8,449.9
Population (thousands)		200,846.6	212,464.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.723 (92)	0.754 (87)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	51.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	11/23/66	9/20/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	6/12/82	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)		24 (1981)	2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	gry and a state of the state of	57.9 (1981)	48.9 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1 first and last year available	10.7 (2001)	4.1 (2020)
. Teralence of undernoundinnent (percentage). Odar 2, illulcator 2.	, mot and last year available	10.7 (2001)	4.1 (2020)

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,652.3	8,228.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.6495	0.4818
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,110.0	7,078.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	95.5	86.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.4	46.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		23.6	21.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	95.5	86.1
Agricultural products		0.2	0.2
Energy		95.2	85.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	95.3	81.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	50.0	35.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	45.2	30.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	0.1	15.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	67.4	61.1
Japan	Japan	43.2	29.0
Republic of Korea	Singapore	15.1	20.2
India	Australia	9.0	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		919.8	3,339.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)		481.0	672.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	10.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		326.9	2,550.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	9.2	40.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of o	commodity imports (percentage)	82.1	42.8
Malaysia	Malaysia	38.6	16.6
Singapore	Russian Federation	36.6	13.9
Thailand	Saudi Arabia	6.9	12.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.5	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	centage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/69/30	1/61/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32,317.7	30,380.9
Population (thousands)		409.2	439.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.829 (51)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.7	59.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/19/81	2/21/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/11/89	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	••	
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	20.0 (2001)	5.9 (2020)

BULGARIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,532.0	35,470.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.6	3.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.1262	0.0838
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,754.3	13,565.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	49.5	39.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.7	18.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018-2020	1.2	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	49.4	39.6
Agricultural products		18.2	17.9
Energy		14.8	6.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		16.4	14.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	25.2	16.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	12.4	8.5
[682] Copper	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10.0	4.7
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.8	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	69.7	75.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.2	57.0
Türkiye	Türkiye	15.2	11.3
China	China	5.3	6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,201.5	12,998.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.2	4.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,594.1	3,717.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	7.9	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7,662.9	4,456.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	23.3	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com-	nmodity imports (percentage)	84.2	70.6
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	40.8	43.1
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	39.9	21.6
Türkiye	Türkiye	3.6	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	1.0	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/28/67	4/25/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,578.2	8,083.4
Population (thousands)		7,459.9	7,014.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.790 (52)	0.795 (68)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.1	53.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	7/31/63	7/30/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/24/72	4/22/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (2006)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	35.7 (2006)	40.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	3.0 (2020)

BURKINA FASO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,458.3	4,231.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.6553	0.7802
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,362.3	4,113.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	96.1	97.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.7	23.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	11.1	8.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	96.2	97.2
Agricultural products		26.3	12.5
Energy		3.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.7	84.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	rear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	86.4	89.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	64.9	79.7
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	17.9	5.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	3.6	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	72.5	86.0
Switzerland	Switzerland	62.0	69.9
China	India	5.8	11.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	4.7	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,456.7	1,783.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		462.3	498.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	12.1	11.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		845.4	1,112.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	atage)	22.2	25.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of cor	mmodity imports (percentage)	55.0	53.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	23.8	23.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.3	17.2
Niger	Niger	8.9	12.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	atage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	26/28/46	23/29/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		615.6	718.1
Population (thousands)		17,374.8	21,238.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.372 (183)	0.449 (184)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	61.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	35/29/37	26/25/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/30/44	21/25/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82 (1994)	31 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	48.1 (1994)	47.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	22.6 (2001)	18.0 (2020)
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BURUNDI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		123.1	166.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.5970	0.5197
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		113.5	157.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	92.4	95.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.5	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	17.5	12.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	92.4	95.1
Agricultural products		30.9	36.1
Energy		0.1	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		61.4	57.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	84.4	81.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	57.0	50.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	20.5	21.2
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	7.0	10.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	83.2	69.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	62.1	49.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.7	12.5
Pakistan	Uganda	5.4	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		251.3	304.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		113.2	124.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	14.7	13.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		109.4	139.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	14.2	14.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	43.3	50.6
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	20.3	27.2
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	13.7	12.6
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	9.3	10.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	3.7	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	39/17/44	37/19/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		266.4	271.8
Population (thousands)		9,971.0	12,045.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.405 (180)	0.426 (187)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		78.1	77.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	87/3/10	86/3/10
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	- ·	94/1/5	94/1/5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	75 (1992)	65 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	33.3 (1992)	38.6 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		, ,	. ,

CABO VERDE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2	012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		68.7	56.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4240	0.4679
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43.7	43.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	78.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		17.7	12.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		63.9	78.0
Agricultural products		57.4	73.7
Energy		3.5	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.0	3.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		59.8	73.6
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery product	ts	55.3	70.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [081] Feeding stuff	for animals (no unmilled cereals)	2.4	1.8
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel [282] Ferrous waste	e, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	2.0	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percei	itage)	91.3	94.9
European Union (27) European Union (27)	")	84.0	89.0
India United States of Ar	nerica	3.7	3.3
El Salvador India		3.6	2.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		359.5	360.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		185.8	185.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.3	24.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		142.0	143.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.4	19.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	e)	86.1	90.1
European Union (27) European Union (2	")	77.5	82.2
Brazil Brazil		5.5	4.8
United Kingdom China		3.1	3.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		1.3	0.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018	-2020	9/20/70	6/24/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,907.1	2,999.2
Population (thousands)		536.9	579.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.644 (122)	0.662 (128)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	47.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		15/23/62	11/22/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/13/78	5/11/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, fire	et and last year available	20 (2001)	5 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.5 (2001)	42.4 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	9	14.5 (2001)	17.7 (2020)

CAMBODIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,116.7	16,634.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.3198	0.2389
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		946.7	3,672.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	13.3	22.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	13.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018-2020	2.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	13.3	22.1
Agricultural products		10.5	10.6
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	107.3	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	6.4	14.9
[042] Rice	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.3	10.2
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.1	2.4
[054] Vegetables	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2.0	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	61.8	78.4
Viet Nam	Singapore	31.0	31.7
Singapore	Viet Nam	17.5	29.7
European Union (27)	Thailand	13.3	17.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,566.9	7,084.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		787.4	1,444.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	7.7	6.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,240.7	2,441.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	12.2	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	83.7	71.3
Thailand	Thailand	34.2	35.7
Singapore	Singapore	28.4	22.2
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	21.2	13.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	7.2	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	33/26/41	23/36/41
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,049.9	1,431.6
Population (thousands)		14,893.0	16,304.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.540 (146)	0.593 (146)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		80.7	79.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	50/20/30	35/28/38
		51/20/29	37/26/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
- , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		

CAMEROON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,651.8	3,779.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.3975	0.3456
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,229.1	3,486.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	91.2	92.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.2	8.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	7.9	5.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5
Agricultural products		33.0	39.7
Energy		52.3	46.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.0	6.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	62.7	60.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	39.4	31.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[072] Cocoa	12.3	14.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	10.9	13.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	66.9	67.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.8	38.1
China	China	11.7	22.0
India	India	7.3	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,150.6	2,561.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,171.0	1,309.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	20.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,659.8	900.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	24.2	14.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	60.2	40.5
Nigeria	European Union (27)	34.9	20.0
European Union (27)	Nigeria	19.9	11.6
Thailand	Togo	5.4	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	5.2	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/30/56	16/28/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,278.3	1,364.4
Population (thousands)		21,334.0	26,136.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.513 (149)	0.576 (151)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		73.4	72.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	49/14/37	43/14/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		55/10/34	48/11/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (1996)	26 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1996)	46.6 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	, first and last year available	22.9 (2001)	6.7 (2020)

CANADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		461,958.1	445,023.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	4.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.1711	0.1416
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		238,154.0	220,849.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	53.3	52.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.0	12.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018–2020	1.8	1.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.4	52.2
Agricultural products		14.7	17.5
Energy		27.3	22.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	12.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	25.6	23.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.1	15.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4.0	3.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[24+25] Forestry products	3.6	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	82.9	80.8
United States of America	United States of America	71.3	68.4
China	China	6.4	6.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	5.3	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		112,213.4	95,958.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		29,874.2	34,274.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,737.4	27,730.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ige)	10.9	6.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	60.4	69.7
United States of America	United States of America	50.4	57.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	6.9	8.6
Mexico	Brazil	3.1	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	D-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/28/70	2/26/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		42,952.3	43,704.1
Population (thousands)		34,876.9	37,688.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.911 (12)	0.936 (15)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.6	60.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)	2/20/78	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1981)	- (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	32.4 (1981)	33.3 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
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CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		139.2	147.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4290	0.4097
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		130.8	111.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	94.2	76.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2018-2020	11.1	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	94.2	76.9
Agricultural products		62.9	59.5
Energy		0.1	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		31.2	17.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	81.0	67.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	44.0	53.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	20.6	8.7
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.5	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com-	modity exports (percentage)	75.3	69.7
European Union (27)	China	34.9	41.5
China	European Union (27)	29.9	16.2
Indonesia	United Arab Emirates	10.5	12.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		140.7	210.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		63.7	113.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.6	19.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		59.7	69.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage))	19.3	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	lity imports (percentage)	67.8	60.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	42.7	27.1
Republic of Korea	Cameroon	14.9	24.2
Cameroon	India	10.2	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2	015 and 2015–2021	-8.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	36/25/40	33/22/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		403.6	374.1
Population (thousands)		4,787.7	5,277.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.372 (183)	0.404 (188)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.9	66.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	72/7/21	70/6/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		76/5/19	73/5/23
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	ıl 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82 (1992)	62 (2008)
Gini index, first and last year available		61.3 (1992)	56.2 (2008)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	39.2 (2001)	52.2 (2020)

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Methodate sports (millions of delilars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Neterchandise ergont concentration by product line (Perfindahi – Hirschmini mides) 0.876 (2008) Commodify exports fullions of follors) 4230.7 230.40 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.2 99.2 Total natural resource rents as share of GIP (percentage). 99.2 99.2 Exports by commodify group as share of GIP (percentage). 99.2 99.2 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.2 99.2 One, metals, precious stones and non-moretary gold 99.2 99.2 Neverage price indeed of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2019) 19.2 97.2 Three leading commodify group exported (base year = 2018) 19.2 97.2 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 97.0 B334) Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin, materials, coute 33.3 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin, materials, coute 87.2 97.8 B334) Petroleum oils, oli from bitumin materials, coute 33.3 Petroleum oils, olis from bitumin materials, coute 87.2 97.2 B334) Petroleum oils, oli from bitumin materials, coute 87.2 97.2 97.2	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,264.6	2,402.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.2 98.3 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 20.0 99.3 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 99.2 98.3 Agricultural products 99.2 98.3 90.2 Energy 99.3 90.2 99.3 90.2 Chergy Orse, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.0 10.3 90.2 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 75.4 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 97.8 B_338] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin materials, crude β3.30 Petroleum oils, oil shom bitumin materials, crude 67.8 58.8 B_334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 12.2 12.4 Liked States of America China 12.2 12.4 Livited States of America China 12.2 12.4 United States of America 18.2 15	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.8745	0.8708
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 22.7 20	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,230.7	2,360.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 23.7 9.92 98.3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.2 98.3 Angicultural products 5.6 80.0 Energy 9.03 90.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.0 12.87 75.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≠ 2010) 12.87 75.4 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 87.8 8.0	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	99.2	98.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.2 Agricultural products 5.6 8.0 Energy 99.3 90.2 Ortes, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.5 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 1 112.87 75.4 Three leading commodity apports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 96.0 B339 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 83.31 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 87.8 B334 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 18.0 2.2 Clotto B343 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 4.2 2.4 Tirce leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of China 79.0 70.4 China United States of America 8.0 2.2 China United States of America 8.8 2.2 China Japan 8.8 2.2 5.5 China United States of America 8.8 2.2 5.5 China Direct percentage 9.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.0	20.2
Agricultural products 5.6 8.0 Energy 93.3 90.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.3 0.1 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 7.54 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 96.0 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 87.8 87.8 [263] Cotton [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 42.2 42.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 90.7 74.9 United States of America China 19.9 30.4 China India 82.2 82.2 Japan India 88.2 86.81 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 88.2 86.81 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 9.4 9.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 11.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	23.7	20.7
Penergy Pen	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	99.2	98.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.0 Average price index of the leasing commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (sercentage) 97.6 86.0 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.78. 87.8 [348] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 5.8 8.78. [348] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [248] Cotton 334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 2.64 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 90.7 74.9 United States of America China 74.9 2.2 China United States of America 8.8 2.2 Japan India 9.0 7.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 116.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.6	Agricultural products		5.6	8.0
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 96.0 [334] Petroleum oils of bituminum materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils or bituminum minerals > 70 % oil [253] Cotton 57.8 77.8 [263] Cotton [344] Petroleum oils or bituminum sinerals > 70 % oil 42.2 2.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 90.7 74.9 United States of America China 10 mided States of America 5.8 22.8 Japan India 5.8 22.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 88.2 88.2 68.1 Three leading ports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 0.4 6.5 6.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 88.2 88.2 6.81 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22.4 11.1 15.4 6.5 6.0 11.1 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 15.4 <td>Energy</td> <td></td> <td>93.3</td> <td>90.2</td>	Energy		93.3	90.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.6 96.0 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 87.5 87.8 [343] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [266] Cotton 5.8 5.8 [263] Cotton [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 42.6 7.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 90.7 74.9 United States of America China 79.9 30.4 China India 5.0 22.8 Japan India 5.0 22.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 282.1 66.6 6.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27.0 77.0 77.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.0 7	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.3	0.1
\$\ \text{[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 s oil \$\ \text{[263] Cotton} \$\ \text{[384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 s oil \$\ \text{[263] Cotton} \$\ \text{[384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 s oil \$\ \text{[263] Cotton} \$\ \text{[384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 s oil \$\ \text{[263] Cotton} \$\ \text{[384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 s oil \$\ \text{[263] Cotton} \$\ [263] Cott	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	97.6	96.0
263 Cotton 334 Petroleum oils or hituminous minerals > 70 % oil 4.2 2.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 90.7 74.9 United States of America China 79.9 30.4 China United States of America 5.8 22.8 Japan India 3.0 3.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 91.0 91.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 42.7 298.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 42.7 298.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 42.7 298.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22.4 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22.4 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22.4 11.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.0 277.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.0 77.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 20.0 20.0 European Union (27) 20.0 20.0 20.0 Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon 3.0 29.0 Sector Collectonomical Indicator (20.0 28.5 37.0 29.19 European Union (27) 29.1 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 Cameroon 26.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 Cameroon 26.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 European Union (27) 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 Cameroon 26.0 20.0	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.5	87.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 90,7 74,9 United States of America China 10,10 20,8 22,8 Japan India 5,0 22,1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,4 0,5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon 28.0 26.5 26.5 Gabon 28.0	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[263] Cotton	5.8	5.8
United States of America China United States of America 79.9 30.4 China United States of America 5.8 22.8 Japan India 5.0 21.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon Gabon 9.0 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 28.7 29.7 Naveage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 5.3 -7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as	[263] Cotton	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	2.4
China United States of America 5.8 22.8 Japan India 5.0 21.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Challocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 77.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon 30.0 30.0 30.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key sociate change change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 5.2 29.35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capital (constant 2015 dollars) 12.90 3.62.0 <	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	90.7	74.9
DOMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Challocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports (millions of dollars) Europy imports (millions of dollars) European Union (27) Eur	United States of America	China	79.9	30.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 122.6 111.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 6.6 6.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.7 77.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 7.7 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon Gabon 9.0 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 5.3 5. Sulp added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,2990.3 16,388.0 Human Developme	China	United States of America	5.8	22.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 882.2 658.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 12.6 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 6.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon 9.4 9.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS A value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,990.3 16,388.0 Population (thousands) 12,990.3 16,388.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 30.36 (18) 75/1/24 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; per	Japan	India	5.0	21.7
Diallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 0.5	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 427.7 298.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 11.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 224.0 161.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 6.00 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon Gabon 9.4 9.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 - Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18.6 67.5 Population (thousands) 12.990.3 16,388.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 61.9 57.8 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.9 75./12/2 Share of women in agriculture/in	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		882.2	658.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Cameroon Cameroon Gabon Gabon Ogabon Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 SPOP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Fopulation (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Section 11.1 12.40 11.10 12.4	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Cameroon Cameroon Gabon Gabon Cameroon Caberoon Gabon EVER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 CER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS CER SOCIOECON	Food imports (millions of dollars)		427.7	298.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 6.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	12.6	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.0 77.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 40.8 41.3 Cameroon 26.8 26.5 Gabon Gabon 9.4 9.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 816.0 675.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 12,990.3 16,388.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.362 (185) 0.394 (190) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75/1/24 75/2/23 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 6011, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58 (2003) 37.5 (2018) 37.5 (2018) 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		224.0	161.4
European Union (27)European Union (27)40.841.3CameroonCameroon26.826.5GabonGabon9.49.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSXaverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20215.3-Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202028/35/3729/19/52GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)816.0675.6Population (thousands)12,990.316,388.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.362 (185)0.394 (190)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gin index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	6.6	6.0
Cameroon Cameroon Gabon 9.4 9.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 28/35/37 29/19/52 4.0 28/35/37 29/19/52 28/35/37 29/19/25 28/35/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25/25	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	77.0	77.6
Gabon Gabon Gabon 9.4 9.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 5.3 29/19/52 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 816.0 675.6 Population (thousands) 12,990.3 16,388.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.362 (185) 0.394 (190) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.9 57.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 76/2/22 75/2/23 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 75/1/24 73/1/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	40.8	41.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20215.3-Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202028/35/3729/19/52GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)816.0675.6Population (thousands)12,990.316,388.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.362 (185)0.394 (190)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	Cameroon	Cameroon	26.8	26.5
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/35/37 29/19/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 816.0 675.6 Population (thousands) 11,990.3 16,388.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.9 57.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 76/2/22 75/2/23 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 63.8 Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 63.8 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Gabon	Gabon	9.4	9.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202028/35/3729/19/52GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)816.0675.6Population (thousands)12,990.316,388.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.362 (185)0.394 (190)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 675.8 675.	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	-
Population (thousands)12,990.316,388.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.362 (185)0.394 (190)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/35/37	29/19/52
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.362 (185)0.394 (190)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		816.0	675.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)61.957.8Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	Population (thousands)		12,990.3	16,388.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)76/2/2275/2/23Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)75/1/2473/1/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available58 (2003)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available39.8 (2003)37.5 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.362 (185)	0.394 (190)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 75/1/24 73/1/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58 (2003) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.9	57.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58 (2003) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	76/2/22	75/2/23
Gini index, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/1/24	73/1/26
Gini index, first and last year available 39.8 (2003) 37.5 (2018)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58 (2003)	31 (2018)
	Gini index, first and last year available			
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	38.8 (2001)	

CHILE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76,812.1	79,288.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.3440	0.3506
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		66,318.5	70,019.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	86.4	88.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.7	24.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	7.8	4.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.2
Agricultural products		26.5	28.8
Energy		1.2	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.6	58.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	58.1	60.6
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	30.5	29.4
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[682] Copper	21.2	23.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.4	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	55.8	65.7
China	China	28.4	42.3
European Union (27)	United States of America	15.0	14.0
United States of America	Japan	12.4	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24,657.8	20,712.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,693.5	7,721.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	7.4	10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,748.6	10,765.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	21.7	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	53.8	58.8
United States of America	United States of America	31.1	31.3
Argentina	Brazil	11.5	14.0
Brazil	Argentina	11.2	13.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	3.8	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/35/62	4/33/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		13,281.7	13,565.8
Population (thousands)		17,426.2	19,157.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.813 (45)	0.855 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.9	51.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	10/24/67	9/22/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/11/85	5/10/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (1987)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.2 (1987)	44.9 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	3.4 (2001)	2.6 (2020)

CHINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,200,027.4	2,816,869.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.1017	0.0958
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		133,900.0	163,182.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	6.1	5.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018–2020	3.2	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	6.1	5.8
Agricultural products		3.2	3.0
Energy		1.5	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	2.5	2.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	1.1	1.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	0.9	0.7
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	36.6	30.0
Japan	Japan	14.5	11.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.5	10.8
United States of America	Republic of Korea	10.6	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		716,973.9	909,498.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	9)	4.5	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		92,993.0	158,902.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	5.1	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		314,978.5	341,440.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	17.3	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	25.6	31.3
Australia	Australia	12.0	14.6
Brazil	Brazil	7.0	9.8
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.6	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	7.9	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/44/46	8/39/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,994.3	10,472.4
Population (thousands)		1,371,235.5	1,423,196.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.691 (105)	0.768 (79)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.4	65.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	31/30/38	25/27/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage		28/27/45	22/23/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ige): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	72 (1990)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	32.2 (1990)	38.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (2001)	- (2020)
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COLOMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		57,963.4	37,311.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.4505	0.2884
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		48,313.0	29,330.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	83.4	78.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	9.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	7.2	4.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	83.3	78.6
Agricultural products		11.9	22.0
Energy		66.0	48.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	64.3	47.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46.0	28.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.5	11.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	6.8	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	64.4	58.9
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	33.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.0	13.4
China	China	9.6	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,904.7	12,084.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,512.1	6,736.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	13.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,533.7	3,497.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	10.9	6.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	66.0	62.5
United States of America	United States of America	51.4	50.6
Argentina	European Union (27)	8.7	6.7
Mexico	Brazil	5.9	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	4.7	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen		6/36/58	7/28/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,891.2	6,228.7
Population (thousands)		46,008.7	50,539.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.726 (88)	0.752 (88)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.9	56.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	17/20/63	16/20/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		7/15/78	7/14/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10 (1992)	11 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	51.5 (1992)	54.2 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	8.7 (2001)	8.2 (2020)
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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22.3	30.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.0	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.6097	0.5503
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15.6	16.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	73.2	52.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	1.9	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.2	52.8
Agricultural products		69.2	51.7
Energy		0.2	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	orts (percentage)	68.5	51.9
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	64.9	50.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.8	0.6
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.8	0.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	63.5	84.5
European Union (27)	India	34.6	48.6
Singapore	European Union (27)	15.1	28.6
India	United Arab Emirates	13.8	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		114.9	108.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.6	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		94.8	81.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	35.3	29.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		8.2	16.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	3.0	5.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	56.7	55.7
Pakistan	European Union (27)	19.5	23.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	19.2	22.0
United Arab Emirates	Pakistan	18.1	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	5.7	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	31/12/57	37/9/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,283.3	1,447.3
Population (thousands)		692.0	798.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.520 (148)	0.558 (156)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.7	39.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	40/19/42	34/19/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/16/44	32/16/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2004)	19 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.9 (2004)	45.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		

CONGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,854.8	5,813.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.7027	0.7354
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,229.9	5,460.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	81.7	94.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		40.6	46.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2018–2020	38.0	43.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.7	94.0
Agricultural products		2.7	4.5
Energy		72.9	76.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	12.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	76.5	89.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.3	74.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	4.7	11.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.4	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	76.9	79.2
China	China	47.3	62.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.6	9.7
Australia	India	9.0	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		991.0	630.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		692.9	448.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	20.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		149.1	95.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	1.7	4.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	44.9	40.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	34.4	28.4
India	United States of America	5.4	6.8
Brazil	Togo	5.2	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.2	-5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/64/31	7/48/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,426.2	1,552.1
Population (thousands)		4,770.8	5,636.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.561 (139)	0.571 (153)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	51.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	36/23/42	34/21/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		36/23/42	32/22/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (2005)	35 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.3 (2005)	48.9 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	27.0 (2001)	31.6 (2020)

COSTA RICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,321.8	12,564.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.4515	0.2716
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,767.8	5,290.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.8	42.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.5	8.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		1.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	24.8	42.3
Agricultural products		23.8	40.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	15.9	26.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.4	19.2
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.9	4.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.6	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	67.1	66.2
United States of America	United States of America	30.0	35.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.6	25.9
United Kingdom	Guatemala	15.5	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,639.7	4,283.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,637.9	2,022.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	9.5	12.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,335.4	1,598.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	13.5	9.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	73.9	71.1
United States of America	United States of America	65.2	59.4
Chile	European Union (27)	5.0	7.1
Mexico	Mexico	3.7	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.7	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/23/71	5/21/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,016.4	12,324.9
Population (thousands)		4,763.9	5,103.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.772 (64)	0.809 (58)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.5	50.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	10/17/72	12/19/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/9/88	4/10/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	26 (1981)	2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.5 (1981)	49.3 (2020)
	.1, first and last year available	4.7 (2001)	3.4 (2020)

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,865.7	13,468.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.3670	0.3828
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		10,223.1	12,332.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	86.6	91.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	5.3	2.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.6	91.5
Agricultural products		60.5	66.8
Energy		21.0	15.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.1	9.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	55.6	55.2
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	35.9	38.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11.6	9.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.1	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	ommodity exports (percentage)	54.0	52.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.3	38.7
United States of America	United States of America	10.3	7.5
Canada	Viet Nam	4.4	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,100.7	5,106.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,670.8	2,262.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.0	19.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,041.4	2,348.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	27.2	20.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	70.6	56.8
Nigeria	Nigeria	50.9	29.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.2	22.3
Colombia	United States of America	4.4	5.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	7–2015 and 2015–2021	13.2	5.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20/23/57	22/23/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,548.4	2,305.6
Population (thousands)		22,240.2	26,480.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.473 (166)	0.550 (159)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.1	53.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		45/12/43	40/13/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		40/11/49	31/10/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8 (1985)	11 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.5 (1985)	37.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	20.4 (2001)	4.4 (2020)

CROATIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
erchandise exports (millions of dollars)	12,984.8	18,909.6
nallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
lerchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0891	0.0643
ommodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,763.4	6,706.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.8	35.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.2	10.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.7
xports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.9	35.6
Agricultural products	17.3	18.9
Energy	13.8	11.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.8	4.9
verage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
hree leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	15.9	11.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.4	4.9
[24 + 25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products	4.4	4.0
[351] Electric current [351] Electric current	2.0	3.0
hree leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.4	85.5
European Union (27) European Union (27)	56.1	65.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	14.1
Serbia Serbia	4.9	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
ommodity imports (millions of dollars)	8,118.7	8,612.5
nallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-
ood imports (millions of dollars)	2,475.1	3,383.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.3	11.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,425.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.1	11.7
hree leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.6	81.1
European Union (27) European Union (27)	59.5	70.4
Russian Federation Azerbaijan	14.9	6.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2	4.1
YEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	-0.4	1.5
alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/25/71	4/25/72
DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,397.2	13,485.6
opulation (thousands)	4,320.1	4,112.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.858 (40)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.5
mployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/28/62	6/28/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/16/79
onard or moment in agriculture, industry, derinded (persontage)	10/16/74	
roportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2009)	- (2019)
	1 (2009) 32.6 (2009)	- (2019) 28.9 (2019)

CUBA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,655.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.0	16.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.2157	0.2342
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,651.9	945.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		68.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.4	1.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	1.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	58.3	68.2
Agricultural products		38.7	45.3
Energy	v		3.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.5	19.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	37.3	40.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	14.4	18.3
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	13.5	12.5
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	9.4	9.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	76.7	80.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.2	44.6
China	China	19.0	30.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	9.4	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,796.1	3,049.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	2.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,935.1	1,990.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.4	24.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,542.3	817.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	= '	11.3	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	53.4	50.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	24.6	19.2
United States of America	European Union (27)	15.2	16.5
European Union (27)	United States of America	13.6	14.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/23/73	4/25/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,259.6	7,536.9
Population (thousands)		11,315.5	11,308.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.764 (83)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.0	53.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		19/18/63	17/17/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/12/80	7/10/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

CYPRUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,410.5	3,515.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.9	4.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2529	0.3437
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		694.9	1,257.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	32.0	37.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.9	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	31.9	37.4
Agricultural products		19.4	17.1
Energy		4.1	17.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.4	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	ır = 2010)	107.3	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	12.0	27.5
[024] Cheese and curd	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	17.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[024] Cheese and curd	4.1	8.7
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	3.2	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	65.1	62.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.3	27.1
United Kingdom	Libya	22.2	18.9
Lebanon	United Kingdom	5.7	16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,328.4	3,154.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,024.9	1,128.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	14.1	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,921.4	1,601.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	26.4	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	86.3	83.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.8	66.9
Israel	Israel	22.4	13.4
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	5.1	3.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	-2.4	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/12/86	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		23,128.6	27,206.2
Population (thousands)		1,161.7	1,233.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.857 (31)	0.896 (29)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	3/18/78	2/18/79
			1/7/92
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/91	1///92
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 6	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2/8/91 - (2004)	- (2019)
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		

CZECHIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,075.4	206,312.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1085	0.1241
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		19,058.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	11.7	9.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	7.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2018-2020	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	11.7	9.2
Agricultural products		6.3	5.9
Energy		3.1	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	2.8	2.4
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	1.1	1.0
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	0.9	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	92.0	90.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	89.2	85.8
United Kingdom	Japan	1.8	2.8
Japan	China	0.9	1.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,108.0	28,196.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,888.3	9,362.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,378.0	9,234.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	4.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	84.7	80.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.5	64.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.7	12.9
Azerbaijan	Ukraine	5.4	2.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	115 and 2015-2021	1.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/37/61	2/35/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,721.5	19,918.9
Population (thousands)		10,511.6	10,532.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.870 (26)	0.889 (32)
	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		
		55.1	58.5
	; percentage)	55.1 3/38/59	58.5 3/37/60
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	; percentage)		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)		3/38/59	3/37/60
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/38/59 2/23/75	3/37/60 2/24/75

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,051.7	167.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3579	0.1943
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,528.0	37.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.1	22.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.2	0.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	22.7
Agricultural products	7.0	4.9
Energy	40.2	12.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	48.7	16.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	37.5	6.2
[281] Iron ore and concentrates [351] Electric current	7.5	6.1
[03] Fishery products [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	3.7	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	96.8	87.5
China China	94.0	51.9
European Union (27) Senegal	2.1	25.2
India Ethiopia	0.8	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,774.5	526.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	622.9	350.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.5	24.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	747.2	33.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.9	2.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.8	95.8
China China	75.5	88.6
India Russian Federation	5.2	5.9
Thailand Brazil	5.1	1.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.8	-2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	23/47/30	22/44/34
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	651.8	583.1
Population (thousands)	24,945.7	25,810.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	79.9	79.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	46/14/40	44/13/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	50/10/40	47/8/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	35.7 (2001)	41.6 (2020)

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		6,837.7	17,001.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.3345	0.5476
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,429.1	13,966.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	94.4	82.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.7	29.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		15.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	94.4	82.2
Agricultural products		4.1	1.6
Energy		16.7	3.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		73.6	77.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	57.3	72.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[682] Copper	24.4	53.0
[682] Copper	[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	17.9	13.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	15.0	6.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	80.0	65.8
European Union (27)	China	42.8	49.8
China	United Arab Emirates	26.2	8.4
Zambia	Singapore	11.0	7.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,443.1	2,124.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,451.4	1,020.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.5	11.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		618.1	453.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		9.6	5.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	56.0	34.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	23.4	15.0
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	19.4	10.1
Zambia	South Africa	13.2	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2	2015 and 2015–2021	7.9	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	21/44/35	21/43/36
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		442.7	490.2
Population (thousands)		72,247.1	91,396.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.479 (179)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.1	62.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		68/9/23	64/10/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/3/21	72/3/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): God	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	92 (2004)	70 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2004)	42.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	32.2 (2001)	39.8 (2020)

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Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)109,107.5113,921.6Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)2.22.0Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)0.07580.0810Commodity exports (millions of dollars)37,201.031,950.0Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)10.98.7Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-20201.30.4Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Agricultural products24.122.9Energy9.14.0Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold1.61.7Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)107.393.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)0.07580.0810Commodity exports (millions of dollars)37,201.031,950.0Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)10.98.7Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-20201.30.4Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Agricultural products24.122.9Energy9.14.0Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold1.61.7
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)37,201.031,950.0Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)10.98.7Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201.30.4Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Agricultural products24.122.9Energy9.14.0Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold1.61.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)10.98.7Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201.30.4Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Agricultural products24.122.9Energy9.14.0Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold1.61.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 10.9 8.7 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.3 0.4 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 34.8 28.6 Agricultural products 24.1 22.9 Energy 9.1 4.0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.3 2.4 22.9 4.0 1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)34.828.6Agricultural products24.122.9Energy9.14.0Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold1.61.7
Agricultural products 24.1 22.9 Energy 9.1 4.0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.7
Energy 9.1 4.0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 12.2 9.3
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal [012] Other meat and edible meat offal 4.2 3.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [03] Fishery products 4.1 3.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 4.0 2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.8 73.5
European Union (27) European Union (27) 61.5 59.0
United Kingdom China 13.2 7.7
Norway United Kingdom 5.1 6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 26,348.0 25,150.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.6 1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,295.1 11,702.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,278.9 6,843.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.9 6.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 79.3 81.2
European Union (27) European Union (27) 56.3 63.2
Norway Norway 16.6 12.1
United Kingdom United States of America 6.4 5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.2 1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/23/75 1/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 51,851.4 57,359.1
Population (thousands) 5,613.1 5,810.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.948 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.1 59.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/20/78 2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/9/90 1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (1987) - (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available 26.2 (1987) 27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available – (2001) – (2020)

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Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (NerIndahl-Hirischman index) Commodity exports as share of Gall allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of Gall allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of Gall allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of Gall allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Agricultural products Energy Orts, metals, pricoius stones and non-monetary gold Orts, metals,	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		122.3	3,353.6
Commodify exports as altare of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.7	0.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 43,6 43,1 6 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 26 44,2 6 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 0,7 7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 43,7 44,2 43,2 44,2 44,2 44,2 44,2 44,2 44,2	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1301	0.1276
Commodify engonts as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		51.9	1,643.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	43.6	49.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 43,7 Agricultural products 25,6 30,0 30,0 Energy 13,4 12,2 Cores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 13,4 12,2 Cores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 17,7 3 93,2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18,9 18,1 8,1 8,1 8,2 4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 18,3 4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 18,3 4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 18,3 4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 18,3 4 Petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. 18,3 5 8,1 8,2 8,3 8,1 8,2 8,2 8,2 9,1 1,3 5,2 8,3 8,2 8,2 8,2 9,1 1,3 5,2 9,3 8,2 8,2 8,2 9,1 1,3 5,2 9,3 8,2 8,2 8,2 9,1 1,3 5,2 9,3 8,2 8,2 9,3 9,3 8,2 8,2 9,3 9,3 8,2 8,2 9,3 9,3 8,2 8,3 9,3 8,2 8,3 9,3 8,2 8,3 9,3 8,3 8,2 8,3 9,3 8,2 8,3 9,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8,3 8	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.2
Agricultural products 25.6 a 30.1 Energy 13.4 12.2 Fores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 4.7 Forest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18.9 Forest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18.3 Forest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18.3 Forest leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 18.2 Filhiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia 18.3 Forest leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 18.2 Foremen Yemen Yemen 22.4 Foremen Yemen 22.4 Foremodity imports (millions of dollars) 18.3 Forest limports (millions of dollars) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.3 Forest production (thouse) 18.3 Foo	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.7	0.3
Energy 13.4 12.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	43.7	49.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 4,7 6,5 Average pricis index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 107,3 93,3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18,9 18,1 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7,9 6,6 [391] Live animals ofter than animals of division 03 [278] Other crude minerals 5,5 5,5 [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. 335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. 5,5 5,6 Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 82,8 91.1 Ethiopia £thiopia £thiopia 46,8 57.4 Yemen Yemen 22,0 1,155.4 Saudi Arabia United States of America 32,0 1,25 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 22,0 1,155.4 22,2 Unallocated myords as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22,0 1,25 22,2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,2 35,2 22,2 <t< td=""><td>Agricultural products</td><td></td><td>25.6</td><td>30.1</td></t<>	Agricultural products		25.6	30.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7	Energy		13.4	12.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 18.9 18.1 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.9 6.6 (19.1 1.1 1.2 1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.7	6.9
334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.9 6.6	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	18.9	18.1
S35 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. S35 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. S55 S56 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 82.8 91.1	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.9	6.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 82.8 91.1 Ethiopia Ethiopia 46.8 57.5 Yemen Yemen 22.4 25.6 Saudi Arabia United States of America 13.6 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 220.9 1,155.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 27 0.5 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 25.4 22.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 172.0 823.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.4 22.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 41.2 35.5 India India <t< td=""><td>[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03</td><td>[278] Other crude minerals</td><td>5.5</td><td>5.9</td></t<>	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[278] Other crude minerals	5.5	5.9
Ethiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia 46.8 57.5 Yemen Yemen Yemen 22.4 25.0 Saudi Arabia United States of America 13.6 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	5.5	5.6
Yemen Yemen 22.4 25.5 Saudi Arabia United States of America 13.6 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 220.9 1,155.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.7 0.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 172.0 823.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.4 22.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.6 89.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 41.2 35.5 Indoesia Ethiopia 19.4 15.6 India India 11.8 10.9 Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 20.5 20.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 17.12/86 17.12/86 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,146.3 2,98.2 2.2 <td>Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o</td> <td>f commodity exports (percentage)</td> <td>82.8</td> <td>91.1</td>	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	82.8	91.1
Saudi Arabia United States of America 13.6 8.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 220.9 1,155.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 7.0 0.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.7 0.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.7 0.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 2.4 Endia 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	46.8	57.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Indoensia Ethiopia Ethiopia India Indi	Yemen	Yemen	22.4	25.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 220.9 1,155.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.7 0.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 172.0 823.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 25.4 22.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.6 89.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2.9 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 41.2 35.3 Indicated in trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 41.2 35.3 Indicated in trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 41.2 35.3 Indicated in trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 41.2 35.3 Indicated in trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 41.2 35.3 Indicated in trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 15.6 45.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 40.2 40.2 40.2 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 40.2	Saudi Arabia	United States of America	13.6	8.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Indonesia Ethiopia Ethiopia India I	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Indonesia Ethiopia India India India India India Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/85 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Population (thousands) 1,0458 (172) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017) 41.6 (2017)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		220.9	1,155.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Indonesia Ethiopia India India India India Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Social 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017) 41.6 (2017)	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		2.7	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Indonesia Ethiopia India India India India Ethiopia Yemen Ethiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia Ethiopia Temportinopia Ethiopia Ethiopia Temportinopia Ethiopia Yemen Total To	Food imports (millions of dollars)		172.0	823.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.9 2.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	25.4	22.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) A1.2 35.7 Indonesia Ethiopia 19.4 15.8 India 11.8 10.9 India 11.8 10.9 Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 India 11.8 India 11.8 India 11.8 India 11.8 India 11.8 India 10.9 India India 11.8 India 10.9 India India 11.8 India India 10.9 India Indi	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		19.6	89.8
India India India India India 11.8 10.9 Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 1/12/87 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,146.3 2,986.2 Population (thousands) 963.0 1,082.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,458 (172) 0.509 (171) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 287/7/65 22/7/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	2.9	2.4
India India India India 11.8 10.9 Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 Ethiopia Werage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Ethiopia 1/12/86 1/12/87 Educated of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 1/12/86 1/12/87 Educated of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) 2,012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 1/12/87 Educated of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) 963.0 1,082.0 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 963.0 1,082.0 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.9 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Employment distribution below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (2002) 19 (2017/63 Employment industry/services) 97/65 97/	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	41.2	35.7
Ethiopia Yemen 10.1 9.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 1/12/87 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,146.3 2,986.2 Population (thousands) 963.0 1,082.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.458 (172) 0.509 (171) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 28/7/65 22/7/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Indonesia	Ethiopia	19.4	15.8
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 10.9 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	India	India	11.8	10.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/12/86 1/12/87 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,146.3 2,986.2 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Ethiopia	Yemen	10.1	9.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,146.3 2,986.2 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	10.9	5.6
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/12/86	1/12/87
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.509 (171) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 28/7/65 22/7/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,146.3	2,986.2
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 23.9 22.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 28/7/65 22/7/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (2002) 19 (2017/10 index, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017/10 index, first and last year available 40.0 (2002)	Population (thousands)		963.0	1,082.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/13/57 25/13/62 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 28/7/65 22/7/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (2002) 19 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.458 (172)	0.509 (171)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		23.9	22.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (2002) 19 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	30/13/57	25/13/62
Gini index, first and last year available 40.0 (2002) 41.6 (2017)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		28/7/65	22/7/71
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23 (2002)	19 (2017)
	Gini index, first and last year available		40.0 (2002)	41.6 (2017)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	42.0 (2001)	13.5 (2020)

DOMINICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		38.4	18.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	irschman index)	0.4163	0.4150
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	4.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	23.6	25.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.8	0.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012 \cdot	-2014 and 2018–2020	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	23.6	25.0
Agricultural products		15.6	18.1
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.0	6.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b.	ase year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	20.2	21.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.3	10.6
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	7.8	6.7
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	4.1	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	re of commodity exports (percentage)	69.8	71.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.1	36.4
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	19.4	21.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.3	13.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		97.1	95.9
$\label{thm:continuous} \textbf{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)} \\$	ge)	1.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		47.5	56.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	22.1	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		36.6	22.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	ercentage)	17.0	8.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	f commodity imports (percentage)	67.0	71.3
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	34.2	41.7
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	27.6	25.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	5.3	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices	s), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.1	-1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/15/70	15/18/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,827.8	7,125.4
Population (thousands)		68.8	71.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.711 (99)	0.720 (102)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	ry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentag	e)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	tage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	3.7 (2001)	6.9 (2020)

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	9,549.3	10,952.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1642	0.1970
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,044.0	4,594.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.2	42.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.4	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.8	1.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.2	42.8
Agricultural products	23.6	23.9
Energy		0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.1	18.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	22.8	29.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	11.9	15.8
[122] Tobacco, manufactured [122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.0	8.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.9	4.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.9	69.9
United States of America United States of America	32.7	36.2
Canada Switzerland	20.7	20.7
European Union (27) European Union (27)	13.5	13.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7,323.1	7,401.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.2	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,830.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,254.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.9	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.6	71.3
United States of America United States of America	43.7	56.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) European Union (27)	15.4	11.3
Mexico Brazil	7.4	3.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.9	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/31/63	6/32/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,167.1	8,035.6
Population (thousands)	10,093.9	10,941.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.708 (101)	0.767 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/19/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/10/89	1/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1986)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	47.8 (1986)	39.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	20.4 (2001)	6.7 (2020)

ECUADOR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		24,844.7	23,128.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.5143	0.3489
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,211.2	21,762.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	93.5	94.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.5	21.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018-2020	13.0	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	93.5	94.1
Agricultural products		35.0	55.5
Energy		55.3	32.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.2	5.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	76.0	70.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.6	28.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.8	25.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.7	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	67.9	57.2
United States of America	United States of America	47.0	26.4
European Union (27)	China	11.3	15.6
Chile	European Union (27)	9.5	15.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,809.7	7,115.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	1.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,883.9	2,481.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	7.1	11.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,195.4	4,000.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	23.4	18.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	64.1	55.4
United States of America	United States of America	44.9	42.3
Panama	European Union (27)	12.7	7.3
European Union (27)	Peru	6.5	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.5	-0.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/39/52	10/35/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,058.6	5,547.8
Population (thousands)		15,602.8	17,459.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.736 (83)	0.740 (95)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	27/19/55	30/17/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		21/11/68	27/10/63
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17 (1994)	7 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.4 (1994)	47.3 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	21.0 (2001)	15.4 (2020)
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage) Gini index, first and last year available	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.736 (83) 60.4 27/19/55 21/11/68 17 (1994) 53.4 (1994)	0.740 (95) 60.2 30/17/53 27/10/63 7 (2020) 47.3 (2020)

EGYPT

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindiah-Hirschman index) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural resource retra as share of GBP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Apricultural products Energy Cres, media, percious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) (3.34) Petroleum oils or thiuminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.334) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.335) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.335) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.336) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3374) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3375) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3376) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3376) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3376) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.3376) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.33776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.33776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.33776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.337776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.337776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.337776) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (3.33777777777777777777777777777777777	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Mechandise export concentration by product line (Nerfindahl-Hirschman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,336.2	32,716.5
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 56,9 54.0 Commodify exports as share of BDR (percentage) 56,9 54.0 Commodify exports as share of BDR (percentage) 5,7 4,8 Total natural recorder ents as share of BDR (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 9,8 4,9 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 56,9 5,0 Agnicultural products 16,6 117,9 7,0 Energy 32,2 2,2 2,2 Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 8,1 9,9 Average price index of the leading commodify group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29,9 75,4 Exergy Price index of the leading commodify group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29,9 75,4 3839 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3331 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 11,0 11,0 3849 Natural gax, whether or not liquefied 19331 Petroleum oils, oil s from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 43,2 45,3 European Union (27) 20,0 29,286,2 27,915.4 3,3	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.3
Commodify exports as altare of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1656	0.1455
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Seports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Core, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Seports of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) The eleading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) The eleading commodity group exported (base year = 20110) The eleading commodity group exported (base year = 20110) The eleading commodity group exported (base year = 20110) The eleading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5 338] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 371 (Sold, non-monetary (secl. gold ores and concentrates) 5.0 5.0 334] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 371 (Sold, non-monetary (secl. gold ores and concentrates) 4.6 4.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 3.0 5.2 7.5 India United Arab Emirates 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 Coldingott (millions of dollars) 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 1.9 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 3.9 2.2 2	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,016.0	17,611.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020. Agricultural products	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	56.9	54.0
Exposts by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 56.9 54.0 Agricultural products 16.6 17.9 Energy 32.2 26.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 8.1 3.9 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29.9 26.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [343] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [344] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 5.0 5.9 Three leading destination materials for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 48.1 48.3 European Union (27) 30.5 27.5 India United Arab Emirates 29.2 Unilial Carterian (inflience of dollars) 29.2 European Union (27) 19.7 European Union (28) 19.3 European Union (29) 29.2	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.7	4.8
Agricultural products 16.6 17.9 Energy 32.2 28.2 Core, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 8.1 3.9 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29.9 26.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 16.7 11.9 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [343] Netroleum oils, oils from bitumin materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [343] Netroleum oils, oils from bitumin materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 971 Gold, non-mentary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 5.0 5.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.1 43.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.5 22.75 India United Arab Emirates 22.4 8.9 Cohina India United Arab Emirates 22.4 8.9 Cohina India United Arab Emirates 22.4 8.9 Cohina India United Arab Emirates 22.8 22.8 22.8 22.915.4 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.7 19.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 29.286.2 27.915.4 India Sarbare of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.8 19.8 19.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20 $$	14 and 2018-2020	9.8	4.9
Energy Percent Perc	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	56.9	54.0
Ores, metals, precious stores and non-monetary gold 8.1 9.9 Average price index of the leading commodify goup exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 7.5.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29.9 26.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5 [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 5.0 5.9 Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports as share of lounding (27) 30.5 27.5 India United Arab Emirates 12.4 8.3 China India United Arab Emirates 12.4 8.3 China India United Arab Emirates 12.4 8.9 China India United Arab Emirates 12.4 8.9 China India United Arab Emirates 12.9 2.92,286.2 2.79,15.4 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 29,286.2 2.79,15.4 1.9 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 29,286.2 2.79,15.4 1.9 <t< td=""><td>Agricultural products</td><td></td><td>16.6</td><td>17.9</td></t<>	Agricultural products		16.6	17.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4	Energy		32.2	26.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 29,9 26.4 333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 11.9 334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8.2 8.5	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.1	9.9
	$\label{price} \mbox{Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base} \\$	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	29.9	26.4
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	16.7	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.1 45.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.5 27.5 India United Arab Emirates 12.4 8.9 China India 5.2 8.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,286.2 27,915.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,7 1,9 Food imports as share of emerchandise imports (percentage) 13,485.7 13,796.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.8 19.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,567.9 79,722.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.8 19.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.0 11.0 11.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.8 19.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 40.8 42.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 24.2 19.7 <td>[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil</td> <td>[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude</td> <td>8.2</td> <td>8.5</td>	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	8.2	8.5
European Union (27)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5.0	5.9
India	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share \boldsymbol{o}	f commodity exports (percentage)	48.1	45.3
China India 5.2 8.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,286.2 27,915.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 13,485.7 13,796.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 9,567.9 79,722.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,567.9 79,722.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14.0 11.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,567.9 79,722.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 40.8 42.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 40.8 42.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 24.2 19.7 United States of America 3 audi Arabia 9.1 13.1 Rusage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.6 4.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 111,38/51 12/35/53	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	27.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.7 1.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 13,485.7 13,796.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 19,8 19,0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,8 19,0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,67.9 79,72.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,67.9 79,72.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0 11,0	India	United Arab Emirates	12.4	8.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports sa share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 2008 Employment dostributure/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 3008 Employment dostribution thou kead and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017)	China	China India		8.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Ford imports (millions of dollars) Ford imports (millions of dollars) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foreign imports (millions of dollars) Foreign imports (millions of doll	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fnergy imports as sh	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,286.2	27,915.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 2009 per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017)	$\label{thm:continuous} \textbf{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		1.7	1.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 This propulation (thousands) Population (thousands) 11/38/51 12/35/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) 92,330.0 106,543.0 107,970.5 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		13,485.7	13,796.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) United States of America Saudi Arabia Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America To 9.8 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Werage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 3708.5 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population partic (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Forportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017) 31.5 (2017)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	19.8	19.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 40.8 European Union (27) United States of America Saudi Arabia Russian Federation United States of America The Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 3,75.1 3,708.5 Population (thousands) 10,675 (109) 10,731 (97) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.1 37.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,567.9	7,972.2
European Union (27) United States of America Saudi Arabia Russian Federation United States of America Russian Federation United States of America T.5 9.8 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.6 4.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 3,708.5 Population (thousands) 92,330.0 106,543.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	14.0	11.0
United States of America Saudi Arabia 9.1 13.1 Russian Federation United States of America 7.5 9.8 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	40.8	42.6
Russian Federation United States of America 7.5 9.8 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.6 4.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 12/35/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,175.1 3,708.5 Population (thousands) 92,330.0 106,543.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.675 (109) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.1 37.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 28/24/48 21/27/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 41/5/54 21/8/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.2	19.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 11/38/51 12/35/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,175.1 3,708.5 Population (thousands) 92,330.0 106,543.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.1 37.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	United States of America	Saudi Arabia	9.1	13.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 12/35/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,175.1 3,708.5 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Russian Federation	United States of America	7.5	9.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/38/51 3,708.5 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,175.1 3,708.5 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.6	4.6
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	11/38/51	12/35/53
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.675 (109) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.1 37.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 28/24/48 21/27/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 41/5/54 21/8/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,175.1	3,708.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.1 37.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 28/24/48 21/27/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 41/5/54 21/8/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Population (thousands)		92,330.0	106,543.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 28/24/48 21/27/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 41/5/54 21/8/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.675 (109)	0.731 (97)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 41/5/54 21/8/71 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.1	37.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1990) 3 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	28/24/48	21/27/52
Gini index, first and last year available 32.0 (1990) 31.5 (2017)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		41/5/54	21/8/71
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5 (1990)	3 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 5.2 (2001) 5.1 (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1990)	31.5 (2017)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal $$ 2, indicator $$ 2.1.	1, first and last year available	5.2 (2001)	5.1 (2020)

EL SALVADOR

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 5,866.5 5,854.0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herifinahi-Hischman Index) 0.0187 0.01867 Commodity exports callillos of follars) 1.456.9 1.405.9 Commodity exports as share of GDF (percentage) 6.6 5.33 Total natural resource rents as share of GDF (percentage). 27.3 4.24 Exports by commodity group as share of GDF (percentage). 27.3 4.22 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27.3 4.22 Agricultural produces 29.2 29.2 Agricultural produces 10.2 17.3 9.2 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.3 17.2 19.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 9.2 2.2 B(SI) Spage, molasses and noney (61) Spage, molasses and noney 16.1 2.2 2.2 B(SI) Spage, molasses and noney (61) Spage, molasses and noney 16.2 2.2 2.2 B(SI) Spage, molasses and noney (61) Spage, molasses and noney 16.2 2.2 2.2 B(SI) Spage, molasses and noney <td>Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>5,386.6</td> <td>5,854.0</td>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,386.6	5,854.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 273 242 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.6 3.7 Total antural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 273 242 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 273 242 Agricultural products 22,9 202.0 202.0 Energy 21,1 2.6 2.6 Change price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 201) 101.3 3.9 Pixel percentage price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 9.2 Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 2.0 10.7 3.9 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.6 4.2 [661] Sugar, molasses and honey [661] Sugar, molasses and honey 4.6 4.3 [742] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 4.2 2.2 [743] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 4.2 2.2 [744] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.0
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.6 5.3 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage) 0.9 0.7 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2.2 2.2 Apricatival products 2.2.9 2.0.6 Energy 2.1 2.2 3.0 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 2.1 0.0 3.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 1.0 9.2 [661] Sugar, molesse and honey [661] Sugar, molesse and honey 4.6 4.3 [671] Coffee and coffee substitutes [044] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 4.6 4.2 [671] Coffee and coffee substitutes [044] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 2.7 2.2 [771] Coffee and coffee substitutes [144] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 2.7 2.2 [771] Coffee and coffee substitutes [144] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 2.7 2.2 [771] Coffee and coffee substitutes [145] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 2.7 2.2 </td <td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd</td> <td>chman index)</td> <td>0.2017</td> <td>0.1987</td>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd	chman index)	0.2017	0.1987
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,456.9	1,403.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to port of the leasting commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to port of the leasting commodity group exported (base year ≠ 2010) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group and the group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Capability to group and the group as share of commodity exports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Capability the group of the group in the group of the group in the g	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	27.3	24.2
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27.3 24.2 Agricultural products 22.9 20.6 Energy 21.1 22.3 21.0 Dres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 21.3 21.0 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ± 2011) 107.3 29.3 Three leading commodify agroup as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 9.2 [061] Sugar, molasses and honey 60.61] Sugar, molasses and honey 4.6 4.3 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 10.61] Sugar, molasses and honey 5.6 3.2 [0.48] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 11.1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 2.7 2.1 Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of Guatemala 10.1 (ed. States of America 21.0 2.1 United States of America 3.746.5 4.172.0 European Union (27) 40 nduras 3.746.5 4.172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise irroports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3.746.5 4.172.0 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product im	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	5.3
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	0.9	0.7
Price Senetals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 2.3 1.0	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	27.3	24.2
Ores, metals, pecious stones and non-monetary gold 2.3 1.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≠ 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 9.2 [661] Sugar, molasses and honey (661 Sugar, molasses and honey 4.6 4.3 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [848] Creat preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 2.7 2.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 5.6 38.4 United States of America 0 Sustemal 18.8 20.2 Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.2 European Union (27) Honduras 3.748.5 4.17.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4.17.0 Chambodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4.17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,751.6 1.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 1.73.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 1.73.3 Energy imports as share of all all	Agricultural products		22.9	20.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 1073 932 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 9.2 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 4.6 4.3 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 1111 Mon-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 2.7 2.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 56.3 58.4 United States of America Guatemala 2.5 2.6 European Unitor (7) Honduras 12.5 18.8 20.6 European Unitor (7) Bernal States of America 3.748.5 4.172.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.9 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,53.1 2.218.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,53.1 2.218.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,53.1 1,23.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,53.1 1,23.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars)	Energy		2.1	2.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 19.2 10.61 Sugar, molasses and honey 10.61 Sugar, molasses 10.61 Suga	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.0
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey [061] Sugar, molasses and honey 4.6 4.3 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 4.2 2.8 [084] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 2.7 2.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of Coulemala 25.0 26.0 Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.6 European Union (27) Honduras 12.5 11.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,111.8 1,433.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,111.8 1,111.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,111.8 1,111.8 Energy imports (millions	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables 111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 2.7 2.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 56.3 58.4 United States of America Guatemala 25.0 25.0 Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.6 European Union (27) 10 10 10 European Union (27) 10 10 10 European Union (27) 10 10 10 European Union (27) 2.9 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,63.1 2,2114. Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 1,433.0 Energy imports (as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 12.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 16.8 12.0 United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala 40.6 61.2 Guatemala 40.6 61.2 Guatemala 40.6 61.2 United States of America 45.7 61.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,832.4 4,004.5 Employment to exposition (thousands) 4,004.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6,506.0 6,507.0 Employment to population ratio (percentage) 6,007.0 6,507.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 6,507.0 6,507.0 Employment first butlon by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 6,507.0 Employment first butlon below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019) Employment first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019) Empl	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	11.5	9.2
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 2.7 21 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 56.3 58.4 United States of America Guatemala 18.8 20.6 European Unino (27) Honduras 12.5 11.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.0 18.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,631.1 2,218.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 14.33.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 17.1 United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala 45.7 46.4 Guatemala 16.0 <td>[061] Sugar, molasses and honey</td> <td>[061] Sugar, molasses and honey</td> <td>4.6</td> <td>4.3</td>	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4.6	4.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 56.3 58.4 United States of America Guatemala 25.0 26.0 Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.6 European Union (27) Honduras 12.5 11.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,631.1 2,218.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.1 1.0 United States of America United States of America 45.7	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	4.2	2.8
United States of America Guatemala 25.0 26.0 Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.6 European Union (27) Honduras 12.5 11.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,631.1 2,218.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 1,432.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 66.4 71.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.4 71.5 United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala 10.6 18.6 18.2 Very SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/serv	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.7	2.1
Guatemala United States of America 18.8 20.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Loalicoated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,631.1 2,218.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,711.8 1,433.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 66.4 71.5 United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Quatemala Guatemala 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua Nicaragua 16.2 2.7 VEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 2.2 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/29/56 6/27/67 GDP per capital (co	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	56.3	58.4
European Union (27) Honduras 12.5 17.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.01 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 18.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.0 Energy imports as share of of Corp. (percentage) 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 77.9 Engolument decorption (percentage) 17.5 Engolument decorption (percentage) 17.5 Engolument distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 20.0 Engolument distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	United States of America	Guatemala	25.0	26.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) United States of America United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala Guatemala Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/29/65 60P per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population ((housands) 6.6,727/67 60P per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6.6,728.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7.5 6.4.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 8.6,173.5 8.6,288.3 Human Development index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6.6,27/67 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7	Guatemala	United States of America	18.8	20.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,748.5 4,172.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2,9 2,9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,631.1 2,218.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.0 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 171.18 1,433.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 12.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 66.4 71.5 United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala Guatemala 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua Nicaragua 16. 17.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/29/55 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,173.5 6,283.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.659 (120) 0.675 (125) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 57.5 54.0	European Union (27)	Honduras	12.5	11.8
National Incarled Imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.9	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America United States o	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,748.5	4,172.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America Vicaregua Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/29/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Forportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) 3 8.8 (2019)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America United States of America United States of America Guatemala Guatemala Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS WEXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 T/29/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Table 1.2, 13.3. 1.4,33.0 1.6.8 1.20 1.6.8 1.20 1.6.8 1.20 1.6.9 1.6.8 1.20 1.6.9 1.20 1.6.9 1.20 1.6.9 1.20 1.6.9 1.20	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,631.1	2,218.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua Nicaragua EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 18.80 19.01 19.01 19.01 10.05 10.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	16.0	18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.4 71.5 United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala Guatemala 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua Nicaragua 6.1 8.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EXEXAMPLE CONSTRUCTOR SUBJECTION SUB	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,711.8	1,433.0
United States of America United States of America 45.7 46.4 Guatemala Guatemala 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua Nicaragua 6.1 8.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,632.4 4,004.5 Population (thousands) 6,173.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.659 (120) 0.675 (125) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 57.87/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.8	12.0
Guatemala Guatemala 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua 14.6 16.2 Nicaragua 6.1 8.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,632.4 4,004.5 Population (thousands) 6,173.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.659 (120) 0.675 (125) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	66.4	71.5
Nicaragua Nicaragua 6.1 8.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.5 1.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,632.4 4,004.5 Population (thousands) 6,173.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.659 (120) 0.675 (125) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 20/21/59 16/23/61 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	United States of America	United States of America	45.7	46.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.51.2Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20207/29/656/27/67GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)3,632.44,004.5Population (thousands)6,173.56,288.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.659 (120)0.675 (125)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.554.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)20/21/5916/23/61Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/18/773/18/79Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (1989)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available54.0 (1991)38.8 (2019)	Guatemala	Guatemala	14.6	16.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/29/65 6/27/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 8,632.4 4,004.5 Population (thousands) 6,173.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	6.1	8.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20207/29/656/27/67GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)3,632.44,004.5Population (thousands)6,173.56,288.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.659 (120)0.675 (125)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.554.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)20/21/5916/23/61Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/18/773/18/79Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (1989)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available54.0 (1991)38.8 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,632.4 4,004.5 Population (thousands) 6,173.5 6,288.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.659 (120) 0.675 (125) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 20/21/59 16/23/61 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.5	1.2
Population (thousands)6,173.56,288.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.659 (120)0.675 (125)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.554.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)20/21/5916/23/61Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/18/773/18/79Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (1989)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available54.0 (1991)38.8 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/29/65	6/27/67
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.659 (120)0.675 (125)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.554.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)20/21/5916/23/61Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/18/773/18/79Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (1989)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available54.0 (1991)38.8 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,632.4	4,004.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.554.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)20/21/5916/23/61Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/18/773/18/79Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (1989)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available54.0 (1991)38.8 (2019)	Population (thousands)		6,173.5	6,288.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 20/21/59 16/23/61 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.659 (120)	0.675 (125)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/18/77 3/18/79 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.5	54.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (1989) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	20/21/59	16/23/61
Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/18/77	3/18/79
Gini index, first and last year available 54.0 (1991) 38.8 (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	19 (1989)	1 (2019)
		·	, ,	, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	7.2 (2001)	

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman Index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14,333.3	4,766.7
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 95,4 93,2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 62.0 38.2 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 62.0 38.2 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2029 34.5 39.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 94.2 88.9 Porce, metals, precious stores and non-monetary gold 0.0 0.0 0.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year × 2010) 122.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group exported (base year × 2010) 122.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.4 90.2 B383] Petroleum oil, on from bitumin materials, crude 69.5 60.2 B42 (Luperled propose and butane 124.23 Forestry products 2.3 28.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 60.7 79.2 European Union (27) China 2.0 3.7 Poul function (18) inports (millions of dollars) 1.0 3.0 European Union (27) (2.1 3.0	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.6993	0.6822
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,649.2	4,434.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Gas2] Percleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude Gas2] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude Gas2] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude Gas2] Gas2] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude Gas2]	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	95.4	93.2
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9,5 cm 1,1 cm 2,9 cm 2,0 cm 2,0 cm 3,0 cm	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		62.0	38.2
Agricultural products Energy Gree, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) There leading pommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [343] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [345] Liquefied popane and butane [24425] Forestry products [342] Liquefied popane and butane [24425] Forestry products [24726] Forestry products [24727] China [24720] China	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	34.5	27.0
Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.01 0.04	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	95.4	93.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.1 0.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.6 87.2 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 18.43 18.2 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 20.5 19.1 [344] Liquefied propane and butane [24+25] Forestry products 2.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 60.7 79.9 European Union (27) China 20.0 3.2 China European Union (27) 18.4 2.0 China European Union (27) 18.4 2.0 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 30.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 30.7 Pool imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Fool imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Fool imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Energy imports (millions of	Agricultural products		1.1	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.4 89.2 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied product in products 2.6 6.7.2 [342] Lugefied propane and butane [2425] Forestry products 2.3 2.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 60.7 79.9 European Union (27) China 2.0 3.4 Obhina European Union (27) 1.4 26.0 Japan India 50.2 3.0 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 4.8 2.4 Export (millions of dollars) 4.8 2.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 55.2.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 48.5 19.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Energy imports (as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Energy		94.2	89.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.4 65.2 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [334] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 20.5 19.1 [342] Liquefied propane and butane [24-25] Forestry products 20.7 79.9 European Union (27) China 28.0 34.7 China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.2 19.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 52.2 319.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 52.2 319.9 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.8 2.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 European Union (27) 4.1 6.1 European Union (27) 4.1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.4
333 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 20.5 19.1 342 Liqueffed propane and butane 24+2x Forestry products 2.3 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.4 2.5	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	75.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied propane and butane [2425] Forestry products 2.3 2.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 60.7 79.9 European Union (27) China 28.0 34.7 China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.0 19.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as a share of merchandise imports (percentage) 52.3 319.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 55.2 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 465.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 465.8 19.6 Evergean Union (27) European Union (27) 44.0 60.1 Côte doing partners for commodity imports (percentage) 0.4 5.3 <td>Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp</td> <td>ports (percentage)</td> <td>92.4</td> <td>89.2</td>	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	92.4	89.2
[342] Liquefied propane and butane [24+25] Forestry products 2.3 7.9 European Union (27) China 28.0 34.7 China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.2 19.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 485.8 17.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 48.9 1.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte divoire Türkiye 17.0 5.3 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 <t< td=""><td>[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude</td><td>[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude</td><td>69.6</td><td>67.2</td></t<>	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.6	67.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 60.7 79.9 European Union (27) China 28.0 34.7 China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.2 19.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4,8 2.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,9 17.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,8 10.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,8 10.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,8 10.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,8 10.0 Energy imports as share of oromodity imports (percentage) 7,8 10.0 Energy imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 1,8 6.0 European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire 7 </td <td>[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</td> <td>[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</td> <td>20.5</td> <td>19.1</td>	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	20.5	19.1
European Union (27) China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.2 18.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 14.8 2.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.8 6.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.8 6.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Cibe d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 49.4 Cameron Malaysia 3.9 3.9 Very SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 5.3 4.9 5.3	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[24+25] Forestry products	2.3	2.8
China European Union (27) 18.4 26.0 Japan India 14.2 19.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 48.8 2.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 485.8 10.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 10.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 10.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 7.0 4.0 6.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 4.1 60.1 6.0 Cameroon Malaysia 3.0 3.0 3.0 Every SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Every Socioteconomical pechange change of GOP (Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	60.7	79.9
OnMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 48.8 2.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 49.9 Cotte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 49.9 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 9.7 3.75/246 SPOP capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,804 1.03.5 Dipulation (thousands) 1,218.9 1.57.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2014 and 2018-2020 17.73 5.05 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.13 50.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3.8725/38 40/19/14 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 4.41/14/2 4.91/12/6	European Union (27)	China	28.0	34.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Furepean Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Allo 3.00 All	China	European Union (27)	18.4	26.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,406.0 507.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 552.3 319.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 48.5 19.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7.8 1.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 49.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key socioeconomic vindentic (industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 0.4 5.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 17/32/6 3/52/46 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,804.4 6,103.5 Population (thousands) 12,118.9 1,573.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Japan	India	14.2	19.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.8 2.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 10.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 4.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010–2014 and 2015–2021 0.4 5.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010–2014 and 2018–2020 11,73/26 3/52/46 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,218.9 1,573.3	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 552.3 319.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 4.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.75.3 Value added of agricultrue/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 17.37.26 3.75.24 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,804.4 6,103.5 Population (thousands) 1,218.9 1,573.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 51.3 50.0 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 51.3 50.0 Employment distribution by e	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,406.0	507.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.9 17.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 485.8 19.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire 7 ürkiye 77.9 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire 7 ürkiye 77.9 44.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 3.9 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.4 5.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.11,804.4 6.103.5 CDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1.11,804.4 6.103.5 Population (thousands) 1.11,804.4 6.103.5 Population (thousands) 1.11,804.4 6.103.5 CDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1.11,804.4 6.103.5 CDP per capita (constant 2	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.8	2.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Türkiye T	Food imports (millions of dollars)		552.3	319.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 4.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 0.4 5.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1.773/26 3.752/46 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,804.4 6,103.5 Population (thousands) 1,218.9 1,573.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.579 (136) 0.596 (145) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5.01 0.596 (145) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/25/38 40/19/41 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	8.9	17.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.8 68.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire 7ürkiye 17.9 4.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 7.5 2.5 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 7.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		485.8	19.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 44.1 60.1 Côte d'Ivoire Türkiye 17.9 4.9 A.9 Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	7.8	1.0
Côte d'IvoireTürkiye17.94.9CameroonMalaysia8.93.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20210.4-5.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201/73/263/52/46GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)11,804.46,103.5Population (thousands)1,218.91,573.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.579 (136)0.596 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)51.350.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/25/3840/19/41Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)44/14/4243/12/46Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGini index, first and last year available	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	70.8	68.9
Cameroon Malaysia 8.9 3.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.4 -5.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.773/26 3.752/46 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1.1,804.4 6,103.5 Population (thousands) 1,218.9 1,573.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.579 (136) 0.596 (145) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 51.3 50.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/25/38 40/19/41 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 44/14/42 43/12/46 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.1	60.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20210.4-5.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201/73/263/52/46GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)11,804.46,103.5Population (thousands)1,218.91,573.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.579 (136)0.596 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)51.350.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/25/3840/19/41Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)44/14/4243/12/46Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGini index, first and last year available	Côte d'Ivoire	Türkiye	17.9	4.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/73/26 3/52/46 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,804.4 6,103.5 Population (thousands) 1,218.9 1,573.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 51.3 50.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/25/38 40/19/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.103.5 6.	Cameroon	Malaysia	8.9	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-20201/73/263/52/46GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)11,804.46,103.5Population (thousands)1,218.91,573.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.579 (136)0.596 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)51.350.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/25/3840/19/41Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)44/14/4243/12/46Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGin index, first and last year available	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gin index, first and last year available 11,804.4 6,103.5 1,573.3 1,573.3 50.0 51.3 50.0 44/14/42 43/12/46 Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gin index, first and last year available	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10–2015 and 2015–2021	0.4	-5.3
Population (thousands)1,218.91,573.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.579 (136)0.596 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)51.350.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/25/3840/19/41Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)44/14/4243/12/46Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGini index, first and last year available	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/73/26	3/52/46
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 0.579 (136) 3.50.0 4.0/19/41 4.3/12/46 7.5.0 6.5.1 6.5.2 6.5.2 6.5.3 6.5	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,804.4	6,103.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 51.3 50.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/25/38 40/19/41 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 44/14/42 43/12/46 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Population (thousands)		1,218.9	1,573.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/25/38 40/19/41 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 44/14/42 43/12/46 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.579 (136)	0.596 (145)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.3	50.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	38/25/38	40/19/41
Gini index, first and last year available	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		44/14/42	43/12/46
Gini index, first and last year available	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	Gini index, first and last year available	•		
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	, first and last year available		

ERITREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		462.1	623.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.3511	0.2769
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		407.1	568.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	88.3	91.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.9	27.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	91.2
Agricultural products		43.9	50.4
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		44.4	40.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	53.2	54.0
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[054] Vegetables	19.9	20.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	18.8	18.8
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14.5	14.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	74.7	95.8
China	China	37.6	64.0
India	United Arab Emirates	24.4	16.5
Switzerland	India	12.7	15.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		408.7	445.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		351.6	389.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	34.4	36.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		26.4	25.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	2.6	2.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	44.4	45.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.4	18.5
Türkiye	Türkiye	12.1	14.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	11.9	12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	3.8	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	17/31/52	17/31/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		671.9	642.3
Population (thousands)		3,275.2	3,528.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.463 (169)	0.492 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.4	71.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	66/8/27	63/7/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/5/24	68/5/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		

ESTONIA

Unallocated exports as share of merchandse exports (percentage) Merchandse export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman Index) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural reasource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural reasource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural products Energy 13.6 33.3 Agricultural products 13.4 Agricultural products 13.5 Energy 13.1 13	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	IDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindah1-Hirschmen index) 0.001 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.16 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.18 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.16 Commodity exports as share of SDP (percentage) 3.17 Commodity exports (percentage) 3.17 Commodity expor	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17,970.3	18,669.9
Commodify exports as after of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31.6 33.	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percent	age)	4.5	3.0
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31,6 33,	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	Hirschman index)	0.1206	0.0917
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 21.8 18. Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage) 21.7 1.5 1.5 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31.6 31.6 Energy 13.1 31.3 31.3 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 31.8 31.8 Energy 13.1 31.3 31.3 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 31.6 31.7 Energy 16.6 17.7 32.2 Three leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 16.6 17.7 B_34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 24.25] Forestry products 16.6 17.7 B_34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 24.25] Forestry products 16.6 17.7 B_35] Electric current 33.9] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 24.25] Forestry products 13.9 4.4 Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 77.5 72.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 61.1 United States of America Russian Federation 11.4 5.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 61.1 United States of America 8.5935 8.5935 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 5.93 4.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5.935 4.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.9 7.9 Russian Federation 8.5935 8.5	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,420.7	6,059.6
Total natural resource rents as share of 6BP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31.6 33.8 Agricultural products 15.4 16.6 Energy 15.5 16.5 Energy 15.5 16	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	31.6	33.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31.6 33.	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	18.7
Agricultural products Energy 13.1 Energy 13.1 Fore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 13.1 Three leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010) 13.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13.4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 124+25] Forestry products 13.4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 124+25] Forestry products 13.4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 124+25] Forestry products 13.4 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 14.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 15.5 European Union (27) 15.5 16.1 United States of America 15.5 Russian Federation 15.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 15.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 201	2–2014 and 2018–2020	1.7	1.2
Energy 1	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}$	exports (percentage)	31.6	33.4
Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.1 3.3 Average price index of the leading commodify goop exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16.6 17. [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [24-25] Forestry products 10.0 6. [24-25] Forestry products [35] Belectric current 4.7 6. [35] Electric current [35] Electric current 13.3 4. Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports say share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.5 7.2 European Union (27) 55.8 61.1 5. 7.2 Workhootity IMPORT DEPENDENCE European Union (27) 5.3 4. Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. District (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 5.3 4. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 88.8 85. Energy	Agricultural products		15.4	16.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [24+25] Forestry products [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [24+25] Forestry products [351] Electric current [354] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [351] Electric current [354] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [351] Electric current [354] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [354] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [357] [358] European Union (27) [358] Eu	Energy		13.1	13.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16.6 17. [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [24+25] Forestry products 10.0 6. [24+25] Forestry products [357] Electric current [351] Electric current [351] Electric current 11.9 4.7 6. [351] Electric current [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 1.9 7.5 7.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 61. United States of America Russian Federation 11.4 5. Russian Federation United States of America 10.3 5. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. Unallocated imports as share of mechandise imports (percentage) 5.3 4. Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,668.9 2,396. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.2 12. Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 8.8 5. European Union (27)	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	3.0
\$\frac{1}{2}\$ \$\frac{1}{2	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated productions	duct exports (percentage)	16.6	17.7
	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[24+25] Forestry products	10.0	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 77.5 72. European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 61. United States of America Russian Federation 11.4 5. Russian Federation United States of America 10.3 5. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.3 4. Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.3 9. Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.3 9. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Fend imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.8 8. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.8 8. European	[24+25] Forestry products	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	4.7	6.3
European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 61. United States of America Russian Federation 11.4 5. Russian Federation United States of America 10.3 5. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	[351] Electric current	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	1.9	4.9
United States of America Russian Federation 11.4 5.5	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as s	nare of commodity exports (percentage)	77.5	72.5
Russian Federation United States of America 10.3 5. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. Unallocated imports as share of ofmerchandise imports (percentage) 5.3 4. Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,668.9 2,396. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.2 112. Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 88.8 85. European Union (27) European Union (27) 53.8 56. Russian Federation 32.5 25. United Kingdom Belarus 2.5 4. EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.2 SOP per capita (co	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	61.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (perce	United States of America	Russian Federation	11.4	5.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,504.8 5,935. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.3 4. Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,588.7 1,907. Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.3 9. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,668.9 2,396. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.2 112. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 88.8 85. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 88.8 85. European Union (27) European Union (27) 53.8 56. Russian Federation 32.5 25. United Kingdom Belarus 2.5 4. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic Constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3. Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.80	Russian Federation United States of America		10.3	5.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) 5.38 5.5 European Union (27) 5.38 5.6 Russian Federation Russian Federation 3.2.5 2.5 United Kingdom Belarus EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avaiue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Sa. 8.5. European Union (27) Sa. 9.5. CEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,320.4 1,320.4 1,320.4 1,320.4 1,320.4 1,320.4 1,320.6 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,504.8	5,935.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product import	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percent	age)	5.3	4.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Russian Federation Russian Federation Belarus CEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.2 Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2003) 3 (2015) 3 (2015)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,588.7	1,907.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Belarus CEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	8.3	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation Belarus CEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.1 3.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015) 30.8 (2015)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,668.9	2,396.0
European Union (27) European Union (27) 53.8 56. Russian Federation Russian Federation 32.5 25. United Kingdom Belarus 2.5 4. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 16,629.3 20,420. Population (thousands) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.890 (31 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.2	12.4
Russian Federation Russian Federation 32.5 25. United Kingdom Belarus 2.5 4. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 16,629.3 20,420. Population (thousands) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.890 (31 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	of commodity imports (percentage)	88.8	85.8
United Kingdom Belarus 2.5 4. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.1 3. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 16,629.3 20,420. Population (thousands) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.861 (29) 0.890 (31 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.8	56.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	32.5	25.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3	United Kingdom	Belarus	2.5	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/29/68 3/27/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 16,629.3 20,420. Population (thousands) 1,320.4 1,328. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	es), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.1	3.3
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/29/68	3/27/71
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.890 (31 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015) 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,629.3	20,420.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.9 59. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2015)	Population (thousands)		1,320.4	1,328.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/31/65 3/29/6 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2003) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.861 (29)	0.890 (31)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/17/80 2/17/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2003) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.9	59.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2003) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indu	stry/services; percentage)	4/31/65	3/29/68
Gini index, first and last year available 37.2 (2003) 30.8 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percent	age)	2/17/80	2/17/81
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (perce	entage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2003)	1 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 3.6 (2001) - (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		37.2 (2003)	30.8 (2019)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicate	or 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.6 (2001)	- (2020)

ESWATINI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,963.2	1,937.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percent	rage)	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	-Hirschman index)	0.3000	0.2926
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		783.2	678.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	39.9	35.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.9	16.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 201	2-2014 and 2018-2020	3.6	3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	39.9	35.0
Agricultural products		30.5	31.7
Energy		2.7	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.7	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	duct exports (percentage)	26.8	25.6
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	20.6	19.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[24+25] Forestry products	3.6	4.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.6	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as s	hare of commodity exports (percentage)	77.8	65.2
South Africa	South Africa	41.1	42.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.6	14.7
China	India	7.0	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		685.3	634.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percent	tage)	4.0	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		274.2	243.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	15.9	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		313.6	205.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	18.2	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	e of commodity imports (percentage)	92.7	72.3
South Africa	South Africa	89.3	54.3
Mauritania	United Arab Emirates	1.8	11.5
Nigeria	European Union (27)	1.6	6.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pric	es), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.1	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP ((percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	10/38/52	9/35/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,485.0	3,589.8
Population (thousands)		1,115.0	1,175.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.503 (156)	0.597 (144)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.8	37.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indu	istry/services; percentage)	14/25/60	12/23/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percent	, , ,	13/25/63	10/22/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perc	• /	85 (1994)	36 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	60.5 (1994)	54.6 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicate	or 2.1.1, first and last year available	10.5 (2001)	11.0 (2020)
		(2001)	(2020)

ETHIOPIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,092.7	3,296.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.4	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.3527	0.3800
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,618.3	2,638.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	85.9	80.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.5	2.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	14.1	5.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	85.9	80.8
Agricultural products		76.6	77.2
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.3	3.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	62.0	63.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	30.1	37.4
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	21.1	14.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	10.8	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	45.8	47.0
European Union (27)	Sudan	20.5	21.3
China	European Union (27)	15.5	15.8
Switzerland	China	9.8	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,268.5	4,927.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		_	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,423.1	2,422.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	10.4	15.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,558.3	2,175.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	18.6	14.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	61.1	44.0
Saudi Arabia	Kuwait	29.8	24.7
Kuwait	India	23.8	11.7
India	United Arab Emirates	7.5	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	10.4	7.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	45/12/43	35/26/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		534.3	771.9
Population (thousands)		95,766.3	115,661.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.412 (179)	0.498 (175)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		79.4	76.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	71/8/20	67/9/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	- '	64/9/27	59/9/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	65 (1995)	27 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	44.6 (1995)	35.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available	47.0 (2001)	24.9 (2020)
(n - 3 -) 		(2001)	(2020)

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Merchandisc exports (millions of dollars) 0.3 2.8	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman-index) 0.2960 0.0990 Commodity exports confilions of follars) 77,4 56,0 Commodity exports as share of GIDP (percentage) 22,5 13.2 Total natural resource rents as share of GIDP (percentage). 79,8 77,8 Sports by commodity group as share of GIDP (percentage). 79,8 77,8 Agricultural products 51,2 58,3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 20,1 10,9 Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetury gold 85,2 83,2 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (lase year - 2010) 10,9 10,3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44,7 39,9 [38] Flerbrey products [38] Petroleum olls or bitaminous minerals > 70 % oil 11,0 12,2 [38] Flerbrey products [38] Flerbrey products 10,0 10,2 12,2 [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n. e.s. [38] Petroleum oils or bitaminous minerals > 70 % oil 10,2 12,2 [111] Non-alcoholic florestates of America 1,2 1	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,234.0	868.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.7 77.4 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 25.5 77.4 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1.1 3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 77.4 77.4 Agricultural products 51.2 85.8 77.4 Energy 20.1 10.9 10.3 10.2 Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.5 8.2 2.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group resported (base year = 2010) 10.0 9.2 11.7 If there leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.7 47.9 10.2 [834] Perforem oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [111] Mon-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19.9 10.3 10.2 [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 39.3 11.4 2.2 10.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ge)	0.9	2.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 22.5 13.2 Total antartal resource rents as share of GDP (percentage) 15.5 13.2 Total antartal resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 15.5 37.3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.2 58.3 Appricultural products 51.2 58.3 Energy 20.1 10.9 Over, metals, fixed out stones and non-monetary gold 85.5 85.2 Average price leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.7 39.9 [38] Flarbey products 19.3 16.2 19.3 [38] Flarbey products [38] Flarbey products 15.0 12.2 [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n. e.s. [38] Flarbey products 19.3 10.1 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America 18.1 2.2 10.1 United States of America 24.3 38.2 10.2 10.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars)<	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.2361	0.1990
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1.5 1.3	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		975.4	654.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7.7.4	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	79.7	77.4
Page	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.5	13.2
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	-2014 and 2018-2020	1.5	1.3
Energy Circs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 8.5 8.2	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	79.8	77.4
Ores, metals, pecious stones and non-monetary gold 8.5 8.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity cryports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.7 39.9 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 15.0 12.9 [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 9.8 10.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America United States of America 24.8 55.7 United Kingdom China 12.2 26.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 41.6 38.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 12.48.2 826.8 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 0.7 0.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 12.48.2 826.8 Unallocated imports (percentage) 70.7 70.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 70.7 75.7 Energy imp	Agricultural products		51.2	58.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.7 39.9 [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19.9 16.3 [35] Fishery products [38] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 9.9 10.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America United States of America 24.3 35.1 Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 United States of America 10.6 6.0 2 Macropal Millons of Collars 24.3 35.1 Australia 12.5 14.4 2 United States of America 12.4 2 2 2 Mallocated Exported Millons of Collars 12.2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Energy		20.1	10.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44,7 39,9 16,34 34,9 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 1111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16,3 16,3 16,3 16,3 17,9 11,1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16,3 16,3 17,2 11,1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16,3 12,9 11,1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16,3 12,9 11,1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16,3 12,9 11,1 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 15,5 12,9 12,9 12,9 12,9 13,4 12,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,4 14,5 14,5 14,4 14,5	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.5	8.2
1934 Petroleum acils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 19,9 16.3 12.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 11.9 11.9 15.0 12.9 12.9 13.0 12.9 13.0 12.9 13.0 12.9 13.0 12.0 13.0	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b	ase year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
103 Fishery products 103 Fishery products 15.0 12.9 111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. 1334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 9.8 10.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America United States of America 24.3 35.1 Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom 12.5 1	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ict exports (percentage)	44.7	39.9
Title leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America 10 inted States of America 24.3 35.1 Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom China China 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom China 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom China 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom 12.5 14.4	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	19.9	16.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 48.8 55.7 United States of America United States of America 24.3 35.1 Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom China 12.0 6.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,248.2 86.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.9 6.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 416.5 387.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.9 9.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 70.8 389.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.9 70.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.9 70.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 70.9 70.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.7 77.7 75.9 Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	15.0	12.9
United States of America United States of America 24.3 35.1 Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 United Kingdom China 12.0 6.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,248.2 826.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 0,9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.5 387.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 708.9 389.2 Energy imports signere imports (millions of dollars) 708.9 389.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.9 75.9 Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia Australia 13.0 18.0 New Zealand New Zealand 10.0 16.5 KEVSCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Kerga annual percentage change of GPO (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.9 -0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) 2012 and 2018 511.6	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.8	10.7
Australia Australia 12.5 14.4 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	are of commodity exports (percentage)	48.8	55.7
United Kingdom (China 12.0 6.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,248.2 82.8 10 allocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 0,9 19 1,000 imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,100 imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (percentage) 1,100 imports (percen	United States of America	United States of America	24.3	35.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (percentage) Food imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports (millions of dollars) Foregy imports (millions of dollars) Foregy imports (millions of dollars) Foregy imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy imports (percentage) Foregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregy	Australia	Australia	12.5	14.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,248.2 826.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 0.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 15.1 17.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 708.9 389.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 708.9 389.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.7 17.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 75.9 Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.9 -0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 <td< td=""><td>United Kingdom</td><td>China</td><td>12.0</td><td>6.2</td></td<>	United Kingdom	China	12.0	6.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 0.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 416.5 387.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.1 17.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 708.9 389.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.7 17.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 75.9 Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.9 0.9 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.71	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Trice leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore New Zealand	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,248.2	826.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Australia Australia Australia New Zealand New Zealand New Zealand New Zealand New Zealand Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of the commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) New Zealand New	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percenta	ge)	0.7	0.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Augual added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5,77 54.2 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		416.5	387.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.7 17.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 75.9 Singapore Singapore 5.4.3 42.4 Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.9 4.09 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.714 (96) 0.730 (99) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	15.1	17.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 75.9 Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.9 -0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,714 (96) 0,730 (99) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year availabl	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		708.9	389.2
Singapore Singapore Singapore 54.3 42.4 Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand 10.4 14.6 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 New Zealand 10.4 14.6 New Zealand 10.4 New Zealand 10.4 14.6 New Zealand 2018-2020 11.720.69	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	25.7	17.8
Australia Australia 13.0 18.9 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.9 -0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.714 (96) 0.730 (99) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	77.7	75.9
New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 14.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.9 -0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/69 15/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) 912.2 919.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.714 (96) 0.730 (99) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Singapore	Singapore	54.3	42.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20213.9-0.9Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/20/6915/20/65GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)4,654.65,116.2Population (thousands)912.2919.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.714 (96)0.730 (99)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)22/15/6318/14/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)12/10/788/8/84Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (2002)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	Australia	Australia	13.0	18.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/20/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,654.6 5,116.2 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 3.9 -0.9 4,654.6 5,116.2 0.730 (99) 57.7 54.2 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	New Zealand	New Zealand	10.4	14.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/20/6915/20/65GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)4,654.65,116.2Population (thousands)912.2919.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.714 (96)0.730 (99)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)22/15/6318/14/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)12/10/788/8/84Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (2002)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 5,116.2 919.9 0.730 (99) 57.7 54.2 18/14/68 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	s), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.9	-0.9
Population (thousands)912.2919.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.714 (96)0.730 (99)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)22/15/6318/14/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)12/10/788/8/84Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (2002)1 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (p	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	11/20/69	15/20/65
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,654.6	5,116.2
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Population (thousands)		912.2	919.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 22/15/63 18/14/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.714 (96)	0.730 (99)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 12/10/78 8/8/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	54.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	try/services; percentage)	22/15/63	18/14/68
Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	ge)	12/10/78	8/8/84
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percer	ntage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (2002)	1 (2019)
	Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2002)	30.7 (2019)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	5.7 (2020)

FINLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		73,919.6	73,257.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	9.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm.	an index)	0.1421	0.1304
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	,	19,810.2	17,891.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	27.7	26.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	6.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	27.7	26.9
Agricultural products		9.9	11.0
Energy		11.7	8.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	7.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	ır = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	18.6	16.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	11.4	7.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	7.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	1.6	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	71.8	74.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	58.9
China	China	7.2	10.5
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	6.7	4.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,360.7	21,323.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	9.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,184.9	5,238.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	7.1	7.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,389.8	9,089.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	22.3	13.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	81.0	84.7
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	39.9	45.9
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	35.5	32.7
Norway	Norway	5.6	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.2	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/27/70	3/28/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,114.5	45,639.0
Population (thousands)		5,426.3	5,525.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.911 (12)	0.940 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	55.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	ices; percentage)	4/23/73	4/22/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1987)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.2 (1987)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

FRANCE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		564,368.1	543,358.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.0914	0.0806
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		115,994.6	104,946.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	21.1	20.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	3.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	21.1	20.0
Agricultural products		14.1	14.5
Energy		4.2	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	6.5	5.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.7	1.3
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.0	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	of commodity exports (percentage)	72.7	73.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	59.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8.2	7.6
United States of America	United States of America	5.0	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		193,545.9	147,713.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		52,921.4	57,038.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	8.0	8.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		107,290.0	59,232.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.1	9.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	57.0	65.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.6	55.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	6.8	5.6
United States of America	United States of America	4.6	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.9	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/20/78	2/19/79
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,762.5	39,322.2
Population (thousands)		63,201.5	64,434.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.877 (25)	0.903 (28)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.8	50.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	3/21/76	3/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/10/88	1/10/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1984)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.9 (1984)	32.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

GABON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,166.0	5,629.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.7359	0.5420
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,463.6	5,069.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	92.4	90.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.0	29.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	31.4	21.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	92.3	90.3
Agricultural products		9.1	19.8
Energy		78.3	57.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.9	13.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	86.6	84.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.1	53.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	6.7	17.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4.8	12.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	72.2	73.3
United States of America	China	44.0	35.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	19.0	27.8
China	Republic of Korea	9.2	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,000.1	960.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		_	_
Food imports (millions of dollars)		577.4	661.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	14.9	18.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		261.9	142.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	6.8	4.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	64.3	58.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.1	42.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Australia	5.7	8.9
India	Thailand	5.5	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.2	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/60/36	6/47/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,947.5	6,742.5
Population (thousands)		1,869.5	2,267.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.664 (113)	0.706 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	37.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	33/10/56	30/11/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		51/3/46	46/3/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (2005)	3 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2005)	38.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available	10.7 (2001)	17.2 (2020)
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GAMBIA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 117.0 75.3 Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 1.4 0.6 Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.5313 0.6003 Commodify exports (millions of dollars) 75.8 89.8 Commodify exports as share of GIDP (percentage) 75.8 89.8 Commodify exports as share of GIDP (percentage) 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodify group as share of GIDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.9 89.8 Agricultural products 6.5 3.3 7.6 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 36.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and muts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and muts (excluding oil
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Heffindahl-Hirschman index) 0.3513 0.2603 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 87.5 67.2 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 3.6 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage) 75.9 89.8 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.2 3.5 Agricultural products 6.2.3 75.0 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 3.32 Time eleading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 3.52 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 10.3 3.2 [257] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.5 3.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. [0.37] Fixture and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 4.0 11.0
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 87.5 67.2 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 3.6 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.9 89.8 Agricultural products 62.3 75.0 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 100.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 101.3 3.2 [24425] Forestry products [24425] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [257] Furlis and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 11.0 15.0 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 China [bina [bina 16.5 3.0 China [bina 16.5 3.2 3.0 China [bina 16.5 </td
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.8 89.8 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 3.6 3.6 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.9 88.8 Agricultural products 62.3 75.0 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 89.2 [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 36.2 [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 6.5 3.6 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.9 89.8 Agricultural products 62.3 75.0 Energy 10.3 7.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.7 3.3 7.6 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 88.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [957] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [957] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 2.2 39.0 CMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 181.1 227.1 Commodity imports (millions
Total natural resource rents as share of 6DP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75.9 89.8 Agricultural products 62.3 75.0 Energy 33 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [257] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [9.7] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 115.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [9.3] Fishery products 40 111.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China 11.0 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 18.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 75,9 89.8 Agricultural products 62.3 75.0 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [267] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 40.0 111.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China China 45.2 39.0 India India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 31.9 177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Food impor
Agricultural products 66.3 75.0 Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China 6.5
Energy 3.3 7.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 7.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per centage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China 6.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products [257] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [277] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [277] Fruits and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [277] Fruits and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [277] Fruits and india (and and and and and and and and and and
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China 45.2 39.0 India India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 9.8 0.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.3 58.2 [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 111.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China 45.2 39.0 India India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.8 0.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 131.9 177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 45.7 43.
[24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 30.5 32.2 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China China 45.2 39.0 India India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 131.9 177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 45.7 43.3 Three leading trading p
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 16.9 15.0 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [03] Fishery products 4.0 11.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 70.0 66.5 China 45.2 39.0 India 16.9 India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.8 0.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 131.9 177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.9
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.[03] Fishery products4.011.0Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)70.066.5ChinaChina45.239.0IndiaIndia16.919.2European Union (27)Mali7.88.2COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCECommodity imports (millions of dollars)181.1227.1Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)0.80.2Food imports (millions of dollars)131.9177.8Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)35.830.5Energy imports (millions of dollars)36.932.9Energy imports (millions of dollars)36.932.9Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)36.932.9Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)45.743.3BrazilBrazil17.018.6Côte d'IvoireEuropean Union (27)14.714.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) China China China India India India India India To Buropean Union (27) Mali COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated imports (percentage) Inallo
China China 45.2 39.0 India India 16.9 19.2 European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.8 0.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 131.9 177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 5.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 45.7 43.3 Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.7
India
European Union (27) Mali 7.8 8.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 181.1 227.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.8 0.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 131.9 177.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 5.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 45.7 43.3 Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 35.8 30.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 36.9 32.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 5.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 45.7 43.3 Brazil Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil European Union (27) 14.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Brazil Côte d'Ivoire Brazil Brazil Brazil European Union (27) 14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 45.7 43.3 Brazil Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.9
Brazil Brazil 17.0 18.6 Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.9
Côte d'Ivoire European Union (27) 14.7 14.9
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European Union (27) Côte d'Ivoire 14.0 9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.9 4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/13/59 22/19/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 623.6 660.7
Population (thousands) 2,093.0 2,541.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.460 (170) 0.500 (174)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.3 51.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 30/16/54 27/15/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 37/4/58 33/4/63
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 74 (1998) 13 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (1998) 35.9 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 17.8 (2001) 21.6 (2020)

GEORGIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,716.1	3,794.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	man index)	0.2393	0.2468
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,089.3	1,995.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	40.3	52.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	11.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	0.8	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	40.3	52.7
Agricultural products		26.5	26.6
Energy		2.4	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	25.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	oorts (percentage)	20.0	34.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	8.2	19.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[112] Alcoholic beverages	6.2	9.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	5.7	4.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	53.3	66.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.6	29.0
Russian Federation	China	10.6	20.6
Ukraine Russian Federation		10.1	16.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,952.8	3,231.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,069.2	1,040.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.1	11.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,407.2	1,190.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	17.2	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	amodity imports (percentage)	55.5	51.1
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	29.1	19.1
Azerbaijan	European Union (27)	13.5	17.3
Russian Federation	Azerbaijan	12.9	14.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		9/21/69	8/24/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,680.6	4,641.0
Population (thousands)		3,795.2	3,768.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.759 (70)	0.802 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.8	52.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		47/11/42	38/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		50/5/45	40/6/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1996)	6 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.1 (1996)	34.5 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	7.7 (2001)	7.6 (2020)
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GERMANY

Marbinardide exports (millons of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmani-lech (Opmodity exports (millions of oliber) 178,930.3 183,970.1 Commodity exports as share of oliber (or centralge) 4.0 178,930.3 183,970.1 Total natural resource rests as share of GIDF (percentage) 4.0 1.0 1.0 Exports by commodify exports as share of GIDF (percentage). 1.0 1.0 1.0 Exports by commodify group as share of GIDF (percentage). 1.0 1.0 1.0 Agricultural resource rests as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 1.0 1.0 1.0 Agricultural resource rests as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 1.0 1.0 1.0 Agricultural products 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 New Each grice incline of the leading commodity group export as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 [582] Copper molis or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.3 Percel leading commodity group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,453,107.4	1,503,345.5
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 178,900 (30.35) Commodity exports as share of all ellocated product exports (percentage) 12.9 12.5 Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.1 0.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all ellocated product exports (percentage) 12.9 12.5 Agricultural products 6.0 6.0 6.0 Energy 2.5 2.2 6.0 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.5 3.0 8.0 Kereage price index of the leading commodity group resported (base year = 70% sold is gained producents) (percentage) 10.0 9.0 Time leading destination markets for commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.0 9.0 Time leading destination markets for commodity group as share of offence for percentage) 10.0 9.0 Time leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of offence for (percentage) 10.0 9.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 6.0 9.0 European Union (27) 8.0 9.0 9.0 European Union (27) 8.0 9.0 9	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.4	3.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 4.8 4.5 Total natural resource rest as share of GDP (percentage) 0.1 4.5 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.1 0.1 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 0.5 0.6 Energy 2.5 2.3 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 30.3 3.9 Tives leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.3 9.2 Tives leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.8 2.4 [834] Petroleum oils of bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.0 3.0 [842] Oppor [844] Aluminium 0.7 0.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 6.6 6.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 3.0 6.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.9 5.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3.9 5.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 3.7 7.3 Energy	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hi	rschman index)	0.0932	0.0864
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		178,920.3	180,379.1
Total natural resource rents as share of 60P (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	12.9	12.5
Exponse by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.9 6.66 Any column products 6.9 6.66 Energy 2.5 2.5 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.7 3.9 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 10.7 10.73 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.8 2.4 [648] Clopper 3.43 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.8 0.7 [648] Clopper 3.43 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.8 0.7 [648] Clopper 8.04 Alaminium 0.7 0.73 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Self-Alaminium 0.7 0.73 European Union (27) 6.68 0.60 Switzerland 3.20 (15) 0.68 Unitled Kingdom 3.20 (15) 2.8 Unitled Kingdom 3.20 (15) 2.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3.20 (15) 2.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3.7 2.7 <	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.8	4.5
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1
Enerty	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	12.9	12.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.5 3.6 Average price index of the leading commodity goup exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 92.2 Tivee leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.8 2.4 [832] Copper [843] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.0 7.0 Rise2[Copper [843] Aluminium 0.0 7.0 Tivee leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports say share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.0 7.0 European Union (27) 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 Switzerland 5.0 4.0 6.6 6.6 Switzerland 5.0 4.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 32.03.5 2.0 2.0 6.0 <	Agricultural products		6.9	6.6
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.8 2.4 [834] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 1.3 0.9 [682] Copper [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.0 7.0 7.0 Bide [34] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 0.7 0.7 7.0	Energy		2.5	2.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.8 2.4 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 1.3 0.9 [882] Copper [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.8 0.8 [884] Aluminium [684] Aluminium (solf) 80.9 7.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 80.9 6.6 European Union (27) 66.8 66.0 6.8 6.6 Switzerland 300 xitzerland 7.5 6.8 6.6 Unallocated Kingdom United Kingdom 332,035.9 281,682.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 332,035.9 281,682.6 Unallocated imports as share of emports (percentage) 33,096.8 3728.9 Food imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 13,99.6 7.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,0 8.3 Three leading tradi	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	3.6
134 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.8 0.8 1686 Aluminium (844 Aluminium 0.7 0.7 17 Truce leading destination markets for commodity exports a share of commodity exports (percentage) 66.8 66.0 18 European Union (27) 66.0 66.0 18 Whitzerland 5 Whitzerland 7.5 6.8 18 United Kingdom 0.1 0.1 0.5 18 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 320,35 281,822.6 19 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 330,35 37,33 37,33 18 Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 330,35 37,33 37,33 18 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 330,35 37,33 37,33 18 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 330,35 37,33 37,33 37,33 37,33 18 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 330,35 37,33 37	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[882] Copper [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 0.8 0.8 (684] Aluminium 0.7 0.	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	2.8	2.4
[884] Aluminim [684] Aluminim 0.7 0.7	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.3	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports sparae of commodity exports (percentage) 80,9 79.1 European Union (27) European Union (27) 66.8 66.0 Switzerland Switzerland 7.5 6.8 United Kingdom 0.1 6.8 6.4 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 332,035,9 281,682.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 332,035,9 281,682.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,769,8 87,928.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,3 7,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1100,461.9 8,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 140.0 8,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 140.0 8,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 140.0 8,3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 150.0 60.0 European Union (27) 48.1 53.7<	[682] Copper	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0.8	0.8
European Union (27) European Union (27) 66.8 66.0 Switzerland 5 writzerland 7.5 6.8 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.6 6.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 332,035.9 281,682,68 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 3,9 5,2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,799.8 879,28,9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 140.0 8.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports says are of all allocated product imports (percentage) 159,961.0 100,461.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 101,062.0 67.0 Evergy imports (mil	[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	0.7	0.7
Switzerland Switzerland 7.5 6.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 332,035.9 281,682,68 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 3.9 5.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,769.8 87928.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,3 7,3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159.996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 140.0 8.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom 10.16 8.4 United Kingdom 12.5 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key socioecontage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.5 0.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 20	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as shar	e of commodity exports (percentage)	80.9	79.1
United Kingdom United Kingdom 6.5 6.4 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 332,035.9 281,682.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 83,763.8 87,928.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,763.8 87,928.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 140.0 8.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 140.0 8.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 140.0 8.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 100,461.9 6.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 125.0 8.3 Rergy imports (as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.9 67.0 European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom 12.5 8.4 Very Sociloectonomic Indicator 1.5 0.6 Every Secretage of Colo (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.5 0.6 Solve per capital (constant 2015 dollars) 9.03.1 4.228.5	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.8	66.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 132,035.9 132,035	Switzerland	Switzerland	7.5	6.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 332,035.9 281,682.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 3.9 5.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,769.8 87,928.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.3 7.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom United States of America 4.3 5.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.5 0.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1/30/69 1/30/69 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 39,837.1 42,289.5 Population (thousands) 81,613.7	United Kingdom United Kingdom		6.5	6.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 3.9 5.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,769.8 87,928.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14.0 8.3.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom United States of America 4.3 5.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.5 0.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2014 and 2018-2020 1/30/69 1/30/69 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 39,837.1 42,289.5 Population (thousands) 81,613.7 83,228.9 Human	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 83,769.8 87,928.9 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.3 7.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 European Union (27)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		332,035.9	281,682.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.3 7.3 Fnergy imports (millions of dollars) 159,996.1 100,461.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.0 8.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom United States of America 43.3 5.0 United Kingdom United States of America 43.3 5.0 EXEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 15.0 6.0 Page annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 17.30,69 17.3	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	3.9	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation United Kingdom United States of America **EX*** **EX*** **EX*** **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 **CP** **Population (thousands) **Population (thousands) **Population (thousands) **Uniman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 **Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) **Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) **Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available **Foportion of population below international poverty line (p	Food imports (millions of dollars)		83,769.8	87,928.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Russian Federation Russian Federation Russian Federation United Kingdom United Kingdom United States of America Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 The constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Final power of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Footon of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 11/4/85 11/4/85 11/4/85	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	7.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 64.9 67.0 European Union (27) 48.1 53.7 Russian Federation Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom United States of America 4.3 5.0 VAIVE SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.5 0.6 VAIVE added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/30/69 11/30/69 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 39,837.1 42,289.5 Population (thousands) 81,613.7 83,228.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.926 (3) 0.942 (9) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.1 59.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 17/14/85 11/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available - (1991) - (2018) Gin index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		159,996.1	100,461.9
European Union (27)European Union (27)48.153.7Russian FederationRussian Federation12.58.4United KingdomUnited States of America4.35.0KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSKEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSValue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201,30/691/30/69GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)39,837.142,289.5Population (thousands)81,613.783,228.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.926 (3)0.942 (9)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29,4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	14.0	8.3
Russian Federation Russian Federation 12.5 8.4 United Kingdom United States of America 4.3 5.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.5 0.6 1.5 0.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1.730/69 1.730/	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	64.9	67.0
United Kingdom United States of America 4.3 5.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.5 0.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1/30/69 1/30/69 1/30/69 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 39,837.1 42,289.5 Population (thousands) 81,613.7 83,228.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.926 (3) 0.942 (9) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.1 59.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1/28/71 1/27/72 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/14/85 1/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.1	53.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.50.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20201/30/691/30/69GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)39,837.142,289.5Population (thousands)81,613.783,228.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.926 (3)0.942 (9)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29.4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	12.5	8.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 1/30/69 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) T/28/71 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) T/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 1.5 0.6 1/30/69	United Kingdom	United States of America	4.3	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-20201/30/691/30/69GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)39,837.142,289.5Population (thousands)81,613.783,228.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.926 (3)0.942 (9)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29.4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 39,837.1 42,289.5 Population (thousands) 81,613.7 83,228.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.926 (3) 0.942 (9) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.1 59.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1/28/71 1/27/72 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/14/85 1/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available - (1991) - (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.5	0.6
Population (thousands)81,613.783,228.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.926 (3)0.942 (9)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29.4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/30/69	1/30/69
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.926 (3)0.942 (9)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29.4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		39,837.1	42,289.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.159.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)1/28/711/27/72Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)1/14/851/14/85Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (1991)- (2018)Gini index, first and last year available29.4 (1991)31.7 (2018)	Population (thousands)		81,613.7	83,228.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1/28/71 1/27/72 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/14/85 1/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available - (1991) - (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.926 (3)	0.942 (9)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/14/85 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available - (1991) - (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	59.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available – (1991) – (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	y/services; percentage)	1/28/71	1/27/72
Gini index, first and last year available 29.4 (1991) 31.7 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/14/85	1/14/85
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1991)	- (2018)
	Gini index, first and last year available		29.4 (1991)	31.7 (2018)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

GHANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,137.7	16,005.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inde	ex)	0.4231	0.4523
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,990.6	15,238.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.5	95.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.7	21.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 201	18-2020	13.3	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	92.5	95.3
Agricultural products		28.3	25.2
Energy		28.3	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.9	41.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 201	0)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	78.3	79.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	32.4	36.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	26.5	27.3
[072] Cocoa [i	072] Cocoa	19.3	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commod	lity exports (percentage)	59.9	49.7
European Union (27)	Switzerland	31.9	17.2
United Arab Emirates E	European Union (27)	14.9	16.4
Switzerland China		13.1	16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,985.8	3,237.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,432.2	2,122.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,988.6	573.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity in	mports (percentage)	51.2	37.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.4	21.8
Nigeria C	China	19.5	8.2
United States of America	/iet Nam	6.2	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015	and 2015-2021	7.1	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		22/37/41	19/33/48
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,703.3	1,998.2
Population (thousands)		27,192.8	31,852.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.574 (138)	0.632 (133)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.7	65.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		44/15/41	30/21/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		40/13/48	22/23/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1,	indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	68 (1987)	25 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1987)	43.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and	l last year available	14.9 (2001)	4.1 (2020)

GREECE

Merichandise exports (millions of dollars) 3,572.7 40,083.8	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.3406 0.2282 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 23,853.8 23,853.8 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.6 59.2 Commodity exports as share of SIDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.2 0.11 Exports by commodity group as share of SIDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 19.8 21.9 Agricultural products 19.8 21.9 Energy 29.0 3.9 28.2 Orea, metals, preclous stones and non-monetary gold 7.9 9.1 Arrestage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 12.8 7.5 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 [384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 4.7 4.2 [864] Alamimium [864] Alamimium 4.1 4.9 4.9 [864] Alamimium [864] Alamimium 4.1 4.9 4.9 [864] Alamimium [864] Alamimium 3.0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		35,722.7	40,053.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.76.5 5.92.2 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.76.5 5.92.2 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.76.5 5.92.2 Total natural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.76.5 5.92.2 Agricultural products 19.8 2.19.3 2.19.3 Energy 39.9 3.21.2 3.93.2 2.22.2 Overs, metals, percious stones and non-monetary gold 19.8 2.29.3 3.93.2 Tivere leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 3.35.5 Tivere leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 3.35.5 Big84] Aluminim [8.64] Aluminim 41.9 3.25.2 Big86] Aluminim shared for commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 59.4 3.8 European Union (27) 2.0 2.9 2.9 Tivality 2.7 3.0 4.7 Tivality 2.7 3.0 4.7 <	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	2.8	
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9,9 11,4 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.0 0.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 0.0 0.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 0.0 0.0 Energy 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Energy in ports index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ≥010 0.0 0.0 Energy 0.0 0.0 Energy 0.0 0.0 0.0 Energy 0.0 0.	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.3406	0.2282	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.2 0.11 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.2 0.11 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 39.8 21.9 Apricultural products 39.9 28.2 Energy 39.9 28.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.9 9.1 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 1834) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (34.9 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.9 25.7 [644] Aluminium (684) Aluminium 4.0 4.9 BOS7) Fruits and must (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (55.7) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 7.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of an units (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1.0 6.9 4.7 Turkyle Turkyle 1.0 6.9 4.7 1.0	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,653.8	23,058.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	pentage)	67.6	59.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.6 99.2 Agricultural products 19.8 21.9 Energy 39.9 28.2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 79.0 79.1 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 79.5 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 37.9 25.7 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 41.9 49.9 29.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 59.4 45.9 29.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 38.6 47.1 17.0 46.9 49.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 17.0 46.9 49.9 19.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0 49.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.9	11.4	
Agricultural products 19.8 21.9	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	0.2	0.1	
Penergy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (g	percentage)	67.6	59.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.9 9.1 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 37.9 25.7 [684] Aluminium [687] Firstis and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 2.9 2.9 [684] Aluminium [677] Firstis and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 2.9 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 38.6 47.1 Turkiye Türkiye 17.0 9.0 4.9 European Union (27) 83.08 2.7 1.0 6.9 Commodity imports (millions of doillars) 33.08.12 227.15.1 1.0	Agricultural products		19.8	21.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 37.9 25.7 [664] Aluminium [664] Aluminium 4.1 4.9 [657] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 59.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 59.4 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 Türkiye 10.2 6.9 Lebanon 1.0 3.0 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.0 7.2 3.0 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 7.2 3.0 7.2 3.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.55.7 15.94.2 6.1 6.5 5.5 Three leading t	Energy		39.9	28.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.9 33.5 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 37.9 25.7 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 4.1 4.9 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 95.4 56.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 Titrkiye Türkiye 10.9 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33.081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 33.081.2 7,245.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports (amount (amount (amount (Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.9	9.1	
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	er = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
684 Aluminium 664 Aluminium 4.1 4.9 1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.9 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 59.4 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 Türkiye Türkiye 17.2 6.9 Lebanon Lebanon 3.6 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33.081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - 3.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 10.7 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 10.7 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 10.7 26.5 30.3 European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 27.0 28.0 European Union (27) 28.0 30.3 Food imports experiments for commodity imports experiments for commodity imports (percentage) 36.4 36.5 European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 27.0 30.3 Russian Federation 30.3 30.	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	44.9	33.5	
1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1058 1058	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	37.9	25.7	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 59.4 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 Türkiye Türkiye 17.2 6.9 Lebanon 3.0 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33,081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 7,240.3 7,240.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,244.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 33.0 15.6 Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percenta	[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	4.1	4.9	
European Union (27) European Union (27) 38.6 47.1 Türkiye Türkiye 17.2 6.9 Lebanon 1.69 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33,081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - 3.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,245.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 – 2015 and 2015 – 2021 3.7 4.716.79 QDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 <td< td=""><td>[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried</td><td>[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried</td><td>2.9</td><td>2.9</td></td<>	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.9	2.9	
Türkiye Türkiye 17.2 6.9 Lebanon 3.6 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33,081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - 3.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 11.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity expo	ommodity exports (percentage)	59.4	58.9	
Lebanon Lebanon 3.6 4.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33,081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 7,240.3 9,240.2 8 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 9,240.2 <th colsp<="" td=""><td>European Union (27)</td><td>European Union (27)</td><td>38.6</td><td>47.1</td></th>	<td>European Union (27)</td> <td>European Union (27)</td> <td>38.6</td> <td>47.1</td>	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	38.6	47.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percenta	Türkiye	Türkiye	17.2	6.9	
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 33,081.2 27,115.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - 3.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 8us in Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,561.3 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Lebanon Lebanon		3.6	4.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) − 3.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.887 (33) 0.887 (33) <td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE				
Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,240.3 7,254.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.3 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (38)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,081.2	27,115.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.7 11.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 22,557.7 15,942.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/77 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.887 (33)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	3.0	
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) Aversian Federation Iraq Iraq Iraq Iraq Iraq Iraq Iraq Iraq			7,240.3	7,254.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.4 25.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	11.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.9 60.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Xerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.887 (33)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,557.7	15,942.6	
European Union (27) European Union (27) 26.5 30.3 Russian Federation Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.887 (33)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.4	25.5	
Russian Federation Russian Federation 23.0 15.6 Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.887 (33)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	61.9	60.9	
Iraq Iraq 12.4 15.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.5	30.3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	23.0	15.6	
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -3.7 -0.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	Iraq	Iraq	12.4	15.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/17/79 4/16/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS				
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,054.9 18,561.3 Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	D-2015 and 2015-2021	-3.7	-0.2	
Population (thousands) 10,938.9 10,543.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)			4/17/79	4/16/79	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.869 (27) 0.887 (33)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,054.9	18,561.3	
	Population (thousands)		10,938.9	10,543.1	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 38.5 42.9	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.869 (27)	0.887 (33)	
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	42.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 13/16/71 12/15/73			13/16/71	12/15/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/7/79 11/8/82	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/7/79	11/8/82	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1995) 1 (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1995)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (1995) 33.1 (2019)	Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (1995)	33.1 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available – (2001) – (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

GRENADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		37.1	29.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2807	0.2419
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		24.1	20.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	66.8	70.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.8	1.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	66.8	70.5
Agricultural products		60.7	68.4
Energy		0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.9	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ır = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	38.9	46.5
[075] Spices	[03] Fishery products	17.0	22.0
[03] Fishery products	[075] Spices	12.0	14.8
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[112] Alcoholic beverages	9.9	9.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	54.6	72.0
European Union (27)	United States of America	24.1	47.6
United States of America	European Union (27)	18.4	16.3
Nigeria Trinidad and Tobago		12.1	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		180.2	185.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.5	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		84.3	89.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.4	20.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		79.8	70.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.0	16.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	68.8	71.6
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	32.5	32.7
United States of America	United States of America	20.8	32.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	15.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	1–2015 and 2015–2021	3.0	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/15/79	6/16/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,585.3	8,377.1
Population (thousands)		116.4	123.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.782 (59)	0.795 (68)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 0	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available		

GUATEMALA

Marchandate exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEP	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman-index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,227.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6,392,2 5,777 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 12,0 35,77 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2,4 12,2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 62,2 57,8 Agricultural products 50,7 50,8 2,8 Energy 45,8 2,6 2,6 Ore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7,0 11,4 Average pice index of the leading commodity group separed (base year = 2011) 101,3 9,2 Tive leading commodity export as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27,6 62,2 BSF) First as and nuts (excluding oil mush, she or fried (BSF) Firsts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10,6 12,4 BSF) [First as and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (BSF) First and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10,6 12,4 BSF) [First as and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10,6 12,4 14,6 BSF) [First as and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10,6 12,4 <td< td=""><td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percen</td><td>ntage)</td><td>0.9</td><td>0.9</td></td<>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percen	ntage)	0.9	0.9
Commodity reports as share of all allocated product oxports (percentage) 12.0 8.8	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindah	I-Hirschman index)	0.1401	0.1477
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,392.2	6,999.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2.0	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	62.3	57.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 57.8	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	8.8
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.4	1.2
Energy CPTes, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7,0 1.4	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	62.2	57.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.0 1.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27.6 24.8 [657] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 6.5 [651] Sugar, molasses and honey [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 8.6 [677] Coffee and coffee substitutes [075] Spices 8.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product and the substitutes 4.1 4.4 United States of America United States of America 4.1 4.1 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.5 13.2 El Salvador 6.183.3 7.26.2 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 6.183.3 7.26.2 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 15.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3.41.2 15.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3.41.2 17.2 Energy imports as share o	Agricultural products		50.7	53.8
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27.6 24.8 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.2 [051] Sugar, molasses and honey [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 10.78 5.9 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [075] Spices 2.2 5.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 57.9 56.2 United States of America United States of America 41.8 34.1 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.5 13.2 EI Salvador El Salvador 8.6 18.2 2.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 2.2 0.2 0.1 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.2 0.2 0.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 0.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 9.2 0.1 Three leading forms as share of all	Energy		4.5	2.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 27.6 24.8 10.57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.67] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.67] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.68 12.4 10.57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.68 12.4 10.57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.68 12.4 10.57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.68 12.4 10.57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.68 12.4 10.57] Fruits and last year available 10.67] Fruits and last year ava			7.0	1.4
1057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 10.6 12.4 1061 Sugar, molasses and honey 1071 Coffee and coffee substitutes 8.7 6.5 1071 Coffee and coffee substitutes 1075 Spices 8.2 5.9 1572 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 5.9 1572 Listes of America 14.8 34.1 1572 European Union (27) 8.0 31.2 1572 El Salvador 1581 Sa	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	l (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[061] Suyar, molasses and honey [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 8.7 6.5 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [075] Spices 8.2 5.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 57.9 56.2 United States of America United States of America 41.8 34.1 European Union (27) 8.0 5.0 El Salvador El Salvador 7.0 7.0 El Salvador 8.1 8.1 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6.183.3 7.62.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 6.183.3 7.62.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 Forel elading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 United States of America 7.5 7.5 7.5 Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 7.5 7.5 7.5 Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 7.5 7.5 7.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 Mexico 6.1 7.0 7.0 7.0 Mexico 6.3 8.1 7.0 7.0 Mexico 6.3 8.1 7.0 7.0 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 7	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	oduct exports (percentage)	27.6	24.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.6	12.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 57.9 56.2 United States of America United States of America 41.8 34.1 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.5 13.2 El Salvador 6 I Salvador 7.5 9.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,183.3 7,262.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.2 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,15.7 3,229.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,15.7 3,229.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,15.7 3,229.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 15.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 14.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia E Salvador 3.8 2.7 Valu	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.7	6.5
United States of America	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[075] Spices	8.2	5.9
European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.5 13.2 El Salvador El Salvador 7.5 9.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6.183.3 7,262.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.2 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 22.15.7 3.229.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 15.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,412.3 3,143.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 14.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico 8.1 4.0 Colombia El Salvador 3.8 2.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key socioecentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	share of commodity exports (percentage)	57.9	56.2
El Salvador El Salvador 5000000000000000000000000000000000000	United States of America	United States of America	41.8	34.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America United States of America 55.5 62.7 Mexico Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador El Salvador 5.6 4.9 EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/66 Population (thousands) 15.275.1 17.235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5.8.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.8.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.8.1 10/21/77 Proportion of population telow international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5.8.3 (1986) 4.8.3 (2014)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	13.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 6,183.3 7,262.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.2 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,215.7 3,229.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 12.6 15.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,412.3 3,143.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 14.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports sa share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 <td colspan="2">El Salvador El Salvador</td> <td>7.5</td> <td>9.0</td>	El Salvador El Salvador		7.5	9.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.2 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,215.7 3,229.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 15.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,412.3 3,143.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Inde	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,215.7 3,229.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 15.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,412.3 3,143.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 114.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS XEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X due added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 58.9 58.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,183.3	7,262.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports as share of commodity i	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percei	ntage)	0.2	0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America United States of America United States of America El Salvador El Salvador El Salvador EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Tl/25/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To a 3, 718.7 To a			2,215.7	3,229.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.5 14.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.6027 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	15.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.3 70.6 United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.607 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gin index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,412.3	3,143.7
United States of America 57.5 57.5 Mexico Mexico 6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6 4.9 ***EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** ***Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.9 0.6027 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 50.0 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50.0 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	14.6
Mexico Mexico 5.6.3 8.1 Colombia El Salvador 5.6.4.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as sha	re of commodity imports (percentage)	69.3	70.6
ColombiaEl Salvador5.64.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20213.82.7Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/25/6510/23/67GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)3,718.94,106.8Population (thousands)15,275.117,235.6Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.605 (129)0.627 (135)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)58.956.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)32/19/4931/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)11/16/7310/17/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available50 (1986)10 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available58.3 (1986)48.3 (2014)	United States of America	United States of America	57.5	57.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.8 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.605 (129) 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Mexico	Mexico	6.3	8.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 7,718.9 A,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6,605 (129) 6,605 (129) 6,605 (129) 7,605 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7,819 Final of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7,819 8,119,73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 7,830 7,949 7,94	Colombia	El Salvador	5.6	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/65 10/23/67 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.605 (129) 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,718.9 4,106.8 Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.605 (129) 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pr	ices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.8	2.7
Population (thousands) 15,275.1 17,235.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.605 (129) 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)			11/25/65	10/23/67
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.627 (135) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.9 56.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 32/19/49 31/19/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,718.9	4,106.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)58.956.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)32/19/4931/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)11/16/7310/17/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available50 (1986)10 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available58.3 (1986)48.3 (2014)	Population (thousands)		15,275.1	17,235.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)32/19/4931/19/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)11/16/7310/17/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available50 (1986)10 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available58.3 (1986)48.3 (2014)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.605 (129)	0.627 (135)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 11/16/73 10/17/73 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.9	56.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 50 (1986) 10 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/ind	lustry/services; percentage)	32/19/49	31/19/50
Gini index, first and last year available 58.3 (1986) 48.3 (2014)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percer	atage)	11/16/73	10/17/73
. , , , , ,	Proportion of population below international poverty line (per	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (1986)	10 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 22.2 (2001) 16.0 (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		58.3 (1986)	48.3 (2014)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indica	tor 2.1.1, first and last year available	22.2 (2001)	16.0 (2020)

GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,853.8	7,707.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.4689	0.5938
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,747.8	7,321.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	94.6	95.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.1	46.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018-2020	15.2	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	94.6	95.0
Agricultural products		7.6	4.1
Energy		20.5	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.5	87.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yet) $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left($	ear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	82.4	87.5
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	36.0	51.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	27.5	33.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.9	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of $% \left\{ 1,2,\ldots ,n\right\}$	commodity exports (percentage)	55.7	72.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.6	33.8
India	China	14.7	20.6
Republic of Korea	India	10.4	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,015.7	1,334.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		387.4	846.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	22.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		535.7	341.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	24.4	9.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com-	nmodity imports (percentage)	64.8	71.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.1	33.0
India	India	7.5	19.2
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	4.2	19.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	10-2015 and 2015-2021	4.6	7.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	19/33/48	25/33/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		738.2	974.3
Population (thousands)		10,922.9	13,041.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.415 (178)	0.465 (182)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.0	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/set	rvices; percentage)	65/5/29	61/6/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/2/31	62/2/36
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	88 (1991)	14 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (1991)	29.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		

GUINEA-BISSAU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		150.0	225.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	n index)	0.8734	0.8755
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		147.6	222.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	98.4	98.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.3	16.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 ar	nd 2018-2020	17.5	9.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	98.4	98.3
Agricultural products		93.6	93.6
Energy		4.4	4.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	96.2	96.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	88.3	88.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4.2	4.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.7	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	94.5	94.6
India	India	82.9	83.0
Singapore	Singapore	7.2	7.2
United States of America United States of America		4.4	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		105.1	176.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		45.5	89.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	30.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		34.3	35.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	77.9	87.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.0	60.3
Senegal	Senegal	20.6	15.8
United Kingdom	Pakistan	7.2	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-	-2015 and 2015–2021	2.6	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		45/14/41	32/14/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		571.5	631.4
Population (thousands)		1,675.3	1,993.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.443 (187)	0.483 (177)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.3	66.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	ces; percentage)	64/9/27	60/9/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		69/6/25	64/6/30
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	43 (1991)	22 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.6 (1993)	34.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available		

GUYANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,328.9	2,878.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.4859	0.5083
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,259.1	2,733.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	96.4	95.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.6	45.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018-2020	13.7	10.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	96.5	95.5
Agricultural products		34.8	31.7
Energy		0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		61.5	63.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	73.8	76.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	49.2	50.8
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	14.0	14.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	10.5	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	67.6	61.2
Canada	Canada	29.6	33.0
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	29.1	14.7
European Union (27) European Union (27)		8.9	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		814.8	785.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	3.9	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		222.2	279.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	8.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		532.6	434.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.5	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	65.9	71.7
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	33.5	46.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	18.7	19.4
Suriname	Suriname	13.7	5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.4	12.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27/27/46	19/34/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,557.5	8,761.9
Population (thousands)		745.7	800.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.656 (121)	0.714 (108)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.8	44.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/25/57	15/25/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/11/80	8/11/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	29 (1992)	12 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available	•		45.1 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	.1.1, first and last year available	6.5 (2001)	4.9 (2020)

HAITI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		889.8	967.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	2.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd	chman index)	0.5012	0.4907
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		103.6	126.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.9	13.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.7	0.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	014 and 2018–2020	0.6	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	11.9	13.5
Agricultural products		9.7	11.0
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.2	2.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	6.3	7.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.2	4.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.6	2.1
[072] Cocoa	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.4	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	75.6	77.6
United States of America	United States of America	55.8	53.6
China	Canada	10.5	15.4
Canada India		9.2	8.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,904.8	1,878.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	_
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,563.1	1,589.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		44.4	44.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		222.4	162.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	6.3	4.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	75.9	75.4
United States of America	United States of America	63.0	62.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	7.1
Colombia	Colombia	5.9	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.8	-
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/27/53	20/24/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,321.2	1,286.2
Population (thousands)		10,184.7	11,233.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.433 (175)	0.535 (163)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.7	55.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	31/7/62	29/7/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		15/2/82	13/2/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		29 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available			41.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	50.7 (2001)	47.2 (2020)

HONDURAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,103.2	8,895.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.2194	0.2573
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,251.7	4,340.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (po	ercentage)	53.3	49.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.5	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	1.9	1.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	53.4	49.2
Agricultural products		43.2	43.3
Energy		3.0	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.2	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	28.0	27.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	17.2	15.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.7	7.3
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.1	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	69.3	73.0
United States of America	United States of America	34.1	38.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.1	29.2
Guatemala		5.1	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,133.6	4,108.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,488.9	1,896.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.6	15.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,332.6	1,784.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.4	14.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	76.1	78.4
United States of America	United States of America	64.5	66.0
Guatemala	Guatemala	7.2	7.3
El Salvador	El Salvador	4.3	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.5	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	13/26/61	12/28/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,190.1	2,332.8
Population (thousands)		8,876.4	10,039.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.597 (131)	0.621 (137)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.3	56.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	33/20/46	29/21/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	. ,	10/21/69	8/19/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	40 (1989)	13 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	, , ,	59.5 (1989)	48.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	21.9 (2001)	15.3 (2020)
(porsonings), 552, 2,didator 2.11.	,	21.7 (2001)	. 5.0 (2020)

HUNGARY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		107,793.6	127,802.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd	chman index)	0.1055	0.1068
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,082.2	16,396.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	15.3	13.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.9	9.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	15.3	13.0
Agricultural products		9.9	9.1
Energy		3.5	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	1.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	4.1	2.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	2.0	1.0
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	1.1	0.8
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.0	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	86.9	86.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.7	79.2
Serbia	Serbia	4.1	4.1
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		21,325.5	21,272.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.1	2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,688.5	6,461.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.0	5.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		12,358.0	9,413.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	13.3	7.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	92.6	89.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.6	70.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	35.5	16.0
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.5	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/30/65	4/29/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,804.0	14,932.0
Population (thousands)		9,907.7	9,758.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.828 (40)	0.846 (46)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.5	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	5/30/65	5/32/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/19/78	3/20/77
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	29.9 (2004)	30.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

ICELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,037.5	5,260.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.4423	0.4627
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,334.3	4,552.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	86.5	87.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		26.7	19.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	87.3
Agricultural products		46.2	48.6
Energy		1.9	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		38.4	37.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	79.6	81.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	38.3	41.8
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	37.8	36.6
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3.6	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	81.3	85.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.3	68.1
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	10.9	11.4
Russian Federation	United States of America	4.1	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,076.9	2,160.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		459.8	668.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1	10.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		864.5	588.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	17.1	8.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	69.7	65.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.5	34.4
Norway	Norway	24.3	19.0
Brazil	Brazil	15.9	12.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/23/70	5/22/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		50,416.7	55,130.3
Population (thousands)		322.6	363.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.902 (18)	0.959 (3)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		71.2	67.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	5/18/77	4/17/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	1/7/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 6	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2003)	- (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.8 (2003)	26.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

INDIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		314,573.6	331,184.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.1770	0.1161
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		143,775.8	121,555.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.1	36.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		3.5	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.1	36.7
Agricultural products		14.1	12.8
Energy		19.9	12.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.1	11.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	30.0	21.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19.3	12.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	8.3	6.6
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	2.4	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	33.9	35.1
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	11.8	14.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	11.5	11.0
European Union (27)	China	10.7	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		287,157.7	247,086.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		18,340.3	22,009.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.0	4.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		163,777.1	130,002.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	35.5	27.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	28.3	27.9
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	9.9	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Iraq	9.4	9.1
Switzerland	United States of America	9.0	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	6.5	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	18/31/51	18/28/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	~ '	1,439.6	1,926.5
Population (thousands)		1,282,788.2	1,389,677.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.575 (137)	0.633 (132)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.2	43.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	46/24/29	43/25/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		59/18/22	55/17/28
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	56 (1983)	10 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	32.1 (1983)	35.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	18.4 (2001)	16.3 (2020)
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INDONESIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		187,465.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1594	0.1315
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		114,055.8	101,564.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	62.4	54.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.6	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2018-2020	5.5	3.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	62.3	54.2
Agricultural products		24.0	27.6
Energy		31.3	18.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	8.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	32.7	26.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	12.0	11.6
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	10.5	10.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	44.0	43.2
Japan	China	18.1	25.0
China	India	15.5	9.4
India	Japan	10.5	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,717.3	52,748.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,732.1	17,696.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		40,694.7	21,765.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.3	12.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	39.9	36.8
Singapore	Singapore	24.2	16.5
Malaysia	United States of America	8.5	10.6
Republic of Korea	Australia	7.1	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	015 and 2015–2021	5.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14/44/43	14/41/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,083.1	3,854.4
Population (thousands)		251,739.1	270,685.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.664 (113)	0.705 (114)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.1	65.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	35/21/44	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/16/50	26/17/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	74 (1984)	4 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.5 (1984)	37.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal $$ 2, indicator $$ 2.1.1, first	and last year available	19.2 (2001)	6.5 (2020)

IRAN (Islamic Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		97,001.6	57,385.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.8	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.5014	0.3652
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		72,083.4	39,741.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	tage)	81.5	70.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.7	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	1 2018–2020	26.1	28.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		81.5	70.4
Agricultural products		5.8	10.6
Energy		70.2	52.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5	7.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	68.1	48.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	57.0	39.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	4.8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	64.1	52.0
China	China	36.7	26.8
India	India	14.5	14.2
Japan	European Union (27)	12.9	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,193.6	13,175.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,562.0	9,879.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.9	22.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,257.8	509.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		2.4	1.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	41.9	38.6
United Arab Emirates	India	17.1	20.5
India	European Union (27)	14.5	9.6
Türkiye	United Arab Emirates	10.3	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2	2015 and 2015-2021	0.2	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/42/50	13/35/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,241.9	5,026.8
Population (thousands)		77,896.6	86,906.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.745 (78)	0.774 (76)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		35.9	37.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	18/33/48	17/31/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/24/52	19/27/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (1986)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.4 (1986)	40.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	4.8 (2001)	4.1 (2020)

IRAQ

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		89,539.1	70,360.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.9686	0.8920
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		70,137.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	99.8	99.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.3	34.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		46.6	38.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.7
Agricultural products		0.2	0.3
Energy		97.8	95.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.8	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	99.6	98.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	97.1	90.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.8	4.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	0.7	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	ommodity exports (percentage)	59.4	70.2
China	China	21.3	26.6
India	India	19.4	24.7
United States of America	European Union (27)	18.6	18.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		21,921.3	21,128.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		13,520.7	14,175.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	22.3	22.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,240.9	2,829.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ige)	5.3	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	55.1	56.0
Türkiye	Türkiye	24.3	27.8
Syrian Arab Republic	Syrian Arab Republic	23.4	15.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7.4	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	6.8	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/58/38	4/49/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,391.3	4,323.0
Population (thousands)		34,652.4	42,066.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.640 (123)	0.686 (121)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.1	35.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)	21/23/55	18/23/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/17/65	15/16/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last vear available	- (2006)	- (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.6 (2006)	29.5 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 1	irst and last year available	22.1 (2001)	15.9 (2020)
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IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	120,575.8	181,675.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.3	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2385	0.2973
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16,916.3	18,538.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.2	10.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.0	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.2	10.2
Agricultural products	11.7	8.9
Energy	1.2	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.3	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	4.7	3.4
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.9	1.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen [098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.8	1.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.5	78.6
United Kingdom United Kingdom	39.9	37.3
European Union (27) European Union (27)	34.7	33.8
United States of America United States of America	6.0	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	19,854.0	18,044.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,170.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	8,985.8	5,770.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	5.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.4	83.6
United Kingdom United Kingdom	51.1	45.5
European Union (27) European Union (27)	24.0	29.3
Norway United States of America	5.3	8.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.7	7.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/27/72	1/39/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	47,794.7	80,778.2
Population (thousands)	4,577.3	4,919.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.904 (17)	0.945 (8)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	53.3	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	6/17/77	4/19/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1987)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.5 (1987)	30.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

ISRAEL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,295.6	56,266.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	2.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.2765	0.1580
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,512.6	12,172.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	35.8	22.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.2	2.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	0.3	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	35.8	22.0
Agricultural products		3.8	4.2
Energy		1.5	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		30.5	17.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	31.4	17.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	29.1	15.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.4	1.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	75.2	74.0
United States of America	United States of America	44.1	44.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.0	21.4
India	India	7.1	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24,929.4	20,499.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,641.3	6,817.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,143.5	5,236.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	7.2	6.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	57.3	55.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.5	27.0
United States of America	United States of America	22.5	17.5
India	India	10.2	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.9	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/23/76	1/20/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		36,398.9	40,445.4
Population (thousands)		7,659.5	8,681.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.894 (21)	0.919 (22)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.8	59.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	1/18/81	1/17/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/91	-/8/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (1986)	38.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	l, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
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ITALY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,384.2	546,071.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.0548	0.0557
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		91,898.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	17.2	17.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		17.2
Agricultural products		8.9	10.6
Energy		4.7	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.6	3.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	7.1	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	2.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	66.7	70.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.2	54.4
Switzerland	United States of America	10.1	8.8
United States of America	Switzerland	6.5	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		183,474.0	148,059.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		44,615.3	45,376.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	9.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		93,972.9	55,212.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	19.8	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	54.1	55.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.1	41.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	12.0	9.3
Libya	Azerbaijan	6.1	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	-1.0	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/23/74	2/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,413.6	30,933.4
Population (thousands)		60,242.7	59,605.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.882 (24)	0.895 (30)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.2	44.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	4/27/69	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/14/84	2/13/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	2 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	32.5 (1986)	35.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
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JAMAICA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman-lach 1,371,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 1,374,6 3,344,7 3,345,6	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,577.6	1,436.7
Commodify exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 87.8 93.8 Commodify exports as share of ODP (percentage) 9.6 9.7 Total natural resource rents as share of ODP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 17.8 9.7 Applicational products 21.9 9.2 22.7 Applicational products 22.9 22.7 22.7 Once, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 43.7 46.6 Average price index of the leading commodify groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 76.8 9.73 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 76.8 9.73 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 76.8 9.73 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 77.8 9.0 1285 Aluminium ores and concentrates (inc.) alumina) 2833 Aluminium ores and concentrates (inc.) alumina) 12.1 2.2 1285 Aluminium ores and concentrates (inc.) alumina) 2834 Aluminium ores and concentrates (inc.) alumina) 12.1 2.2 1285 Aluminium ores and concentrates (inc.) alumina) 28.3 2.2 <	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.4414	0.4727
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 0.01	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,379.6	1,344.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7.8 7.8 7.9 7.8 7.9 7.8 7.8 7.9 7.8 7	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	87.8	93.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 87.8 9.37.2 Agricultural products 21.9 24.9 Energy 22.2 22.7 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 46.7 46.7 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) √ 90.3 77.8 RESS Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 18.98 Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 41.6 45.0 B334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 18.34 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 77.3 77.2 Tit12] Alcoholic beverages 1812 Alcoholic beverages 75.3 69.2 Lit12] Alcoholic beverages 1812 Alcoholic beverages 75.3 69.2 Lit12 Alcoholic beverages 1812 Alcoholic beverages 75.3 69.2 Lit12 Alcoholic beverages 1812 Alcoholic beverages 75.3 69.2 Lit12 Alcoholic beverages 1812 Alcoholic beverages 75.3 69.2 Current leading destination markets for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 81.2 2.36.5 Current leading facility im	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	9.1
Agricultural products 22.2 22.7 Fenergy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 46.1 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90,0 91,3 91,3 17,4 91,3 18,1 91,4 91,4 91,4 91,4 91,4 91,4 91,4 91	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.6
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.8	93.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 437 46.1 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90,6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.8 74.9 [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 41.0 45.0 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 21.2 22.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages 50.0 7.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of a Merica 40.0 46.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 European Union (27) 18.0 3,345.2 2,536.5 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 3,345.2 2,536.5 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.8 1.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1.2 Energy imports (s	Agricultural products		21.9	24.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.8 74.9 [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 41.6 45.0 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 75.3 52.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages 50.0 7.3 75.3 69.2 United States of America United States of America 44.0 46.9 European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 13.4 Canada Canada 3.345.2 2.0 1.8 1.2 Produition of Collars Location (27) 1.8 1.2	Energy		22.2	22.7
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.8 74.9 [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 41.6 45.0 [384] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 21.2 22.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages 75.3 67.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 75.3 67.9 United States of America United States of America 40.0 46.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 Canada Canada 3.345.2 2.53.6.5 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 3.345.2 2.53.6.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 98.6 1.029.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 98.6 1.029.3 Feregy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.2 2.23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 <t< td=""><td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td><td></td><td>43.7</td><td>46.1</td></t<>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	46.1
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina) 41.6 45.0 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.3 [112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages 5.0 7.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 40.0 46.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 Canada Canada 13.9 8.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.345.2 2.536.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11.8 1.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 986.5 1.029.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2.25.9 1.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2.05.9 1.2 Energy imports (millions	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
1334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 37.3 7.3	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	67.8	74.9
Tit2 Alcoholic beverages	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	41.6	45.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 75.3 69.2 United States of America United States of America 44.0 46.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 17.4 Canada 3.0 3.8 2.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.345.2 2.536.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 98.5 1,029.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 98.5 1,029.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.5 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,72 36.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 4.8 United States of America 1,016.5	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.2	22.5
United States of America United States of America 44.0 46.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 Canada (anada) 13.9 8.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,345.2 2,536.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 18.8 - Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,353.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2,205.9 1,353.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,353.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America 31.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.0 9.3 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 5.0 9.0 Very Sociole Coun	[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	5.0	7.3
European Union (27) European Union (27) 17.4 13.4 Canada Canada 13.9 8.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,3452 2,536.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 986.5 1,029.3 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,353.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Veracuale (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 9.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic colority (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 77.2173 97.21/68 Colspan (allocus de producti mon	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	75.3	69.2
Canada Canada 13.93 8.88 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,345.2 2,536.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 19.6 1.029.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 1.029.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.8 6.60.0 United States of America 3.62 9.38 Web. 2.0 1.0 8.2 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 2.0 2.0 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 2.0 2.0 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 8.2 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0	United States of America	United States of America	44.0	46.9
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Inallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated product imports (percentage) Inal	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	13.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,345.2 2,536.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.8 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 986.5 1,029.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Wareage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 0.5 9.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,704 (103 0,709 (1	Canada	Canada	13.9	8.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.8 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 986.5 1,029.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 0.5 0.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/21/73 9/23/88 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,042.3 5,042.3 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.704 (103) 0.709 (110) Employ	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 986.5 1,029.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,205.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/15/66 15/16/89 <tr< td=""><td>Commodity imports (millions of dollars)</td><td></td><td>3,345.2</td><td>2,536.5</td></tr<>	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,345.2	2,536.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 18.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,05.9 1,355.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 32.4 48.5 Yenezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 32.6 29.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 39.2 28.2 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 30.5 30.5 30.5 30.5 30.5 30.5 30.5 30.5	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America United States of America United States of America Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil Averague annual procentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 T/21/73 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Doublation (thousands) Population (thousands) Luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To account of the state of the st	Food imports (millions of dollars)		986.5	1,029.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.2 23.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.07.9 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5.07.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7.07.04 (103) 8/6/66 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.2 (198) 45.5 (2004)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	16.2	18.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.8 66.0 United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.5 40.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.709 (110) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 8/6/86 8/6/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,205.9	1,355.3
United States of America United States of America 32.4 48.5 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	36.2	23.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Brazil 26.2 9.3 Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.5 -0.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.709 (110) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/15/66 15/16/69 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/6/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	77.8	66.0
Trinidad and Tobago Colombia 19.2 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 0.5 -0.5 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.704 (103) 0.709 (110) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/15/66 15/16/69 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	United States of America	United States of America	32.4	48.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20210.5-0.5Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20207/21/739/23/68GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)5,042.35,009.9Population (thousands)2,766.42,818.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.704 (103)0.709 (110)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	26.2	9.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7/21/73 9/23/68 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6mployment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 8/6/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6ini index, first and last year available	Trinidad and Tobago	Colombia	19.2	8.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20207/21/739/23/68GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)5,042.35,009.9Population (thousands)2,766.42,818.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.704 (103)0.709 (110)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,042.3 5,009.9 Population (thousands) 2,766.4 2,818.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.704 (103) 0.709 (110) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.6 57.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/15/66 15/16/69 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/6/86 8/6/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.5	-0.5
Population (thousands)2,766.42,818.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.704 (103)0.709 (110)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/21/73	9/23/68
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.704 (103)0.709 (110)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,042.3	5,009.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	Population (thousands)			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.657.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/15/6615/16/69Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)8/6/868/6/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available5 (1988)1 (2004)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (1988)45.5 (2004)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.704 (103)	0.709 (110)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/6/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.6	57.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	18/15/66	15/16/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 (1988) 1 (2004) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)				
Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (1988) 45.5 (2004)	- " - "	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
		•	,	, ,
	·	.1, first and last year available		6.9 (2020)

JAPAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		734,644.9	701,340.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.9	6.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.1257	0.1356
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		52,303.0	52,233.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	7.5	8.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.0	1.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		7.5	7.9
Agricultural products		1.5	1.9
Energy		2.2	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	4.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	3.8	3.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	1.9	1.2
[682] Copper	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.1	1.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	0.8	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	54.4	47.3
China	China	26.4	24.1
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.0	14.4
Singapore	United States of America	11.1	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		426,644.0	276,708.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		64,330.4	61,145.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		282,072.2	138,609.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	33.9	19.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	33.9	35.4
Australia	Australia	12.0	16.0
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	11.8	10.7
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	10.1	8.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	1.1	-0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/27/72	1/29/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	- /	33,989.8	35,730.2
Population (thousands)		127,764.3	125,510.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.898 (20)	0.925 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.9	60.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	ices; percentage)	4/25/71	3/24/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	. • • •	3/14/82	3/14/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2008)	1 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available	, , , , ,	34.8 (2008)	32.9 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	- (2001)	3.2 (2020)
(Fordamaga), 300. 2,		(2001)	J.Z (2020)

JORDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,060.7	8,537.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.1780	0.2342
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,275.5	2,302.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	28.3	27.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	5.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	1.8	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	28.4	27.0
Agricultural products		19.5	13.7
Energy		0.3	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.6	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	rear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	14.9	12.3
[054] Vegetables	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	6.4	6.6
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.0	3.0
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	2.4	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	52.1	46.1
Iraq	India	20.8	20.6
India	Saudi Arabia	16.6	16.1
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	14.7	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,983.7	7,747.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,602.6	3,701.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	19.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,145.0	3,122.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	28.8	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of cor	nmodity imports (percentage)	52.4	52.4
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	32.3	24.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.0	17.4
India	United States of America	7.1	10.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	110-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/29/67	6/27/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,667.2	3,822.5
Population (thousands)		7,529.8	10,812.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.725 (89)	0.720 (102)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		34.8	31.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	3/25/72	2/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/15/84	1/13/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	- (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1986)	33.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	9.7 (2001)	16.9 (2020)

KAZAKHSTAN

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 85.47	
meronalitation exports (initionity)	9.6 55,317.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.6	358 0.5088
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 76,06	6.7 47,468.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	9.0 85.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.3 26.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.1 18.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.9 85.9
Agricultural products	3.4 6.5
Energy 7	4.0 63.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.5 16.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	8.7 75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	2.2 64.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	5.3 52.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	3.6 6.1
[682] Copper [682] Copper	3.3 5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	7.6 67.7
European Union (27) European Union (27)	6.5 44.3
China China 1	5.1 16.2
Switzerland Russian Federation	6.0 7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 9,55	9.1 7,450.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2 0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,79	9.3 3,480.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.5 8.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,19	9.0 1,938.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4 4.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	4.5 75.4
Russian Federation Russian Federation	1.4 61.9
European Union (27) European Union (27)	7.0 7.0
Uzbekistan Uzbekistan	6.1 6.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.8 2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 5/37	/58 5/36/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,00	7.6 11,082.4
Population (thousands)	4.9 18,868.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.767	67) 0.811 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	7.0 66.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 24/20	/57 15/21/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 23/12	/65 13/12/75
	96) - (2018)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 8 (19	- (ZUIO)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 8 (19) Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (19)	

KENYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,787.6	6,203.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.1999	0.2045
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,790.4	4,450.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (po	ercentage)	65.7	71.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.2	4.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2018-2020	2.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	65.8	71.9
Agricultural products		53.9	57.3
Energy		6.8	4.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.1	10.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	36.9	35.6
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	19.1	18.7
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	11.3	12.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.4	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	39.6	40.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.9	21.7
United Kingdom	Pakistan	11.0	10.1
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	6.8	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,475.7	5,671.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,986.9	2,465.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	11.7	14.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,899.3	2,558.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	23.0	14.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	46.7	34.4
India	United Arab Emirates	25.0	13.3
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	14.7	11.4
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	7.0	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	18/21/61	23/18/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,404.1	1,640.2
Population (thousands)		44,256.4	51,471.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021			0.575 (152)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			69.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/si	ervices; percentage)	59/6/35	54/6/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		65/2/34	59/2/39
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	26 (1992)	29 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	57.5 (1992)	40.8 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	32.2 (2001)	26.9 (2020)
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KIRIBATI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7.5	10.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.5631	0.6136
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6.9	8.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	91.7	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.7	4.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	91.8	88.2
Agricultural products		86.6	83.7
Energy		4.4	3.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	0.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	85.1	82.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	63.3	63.9
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	17.3	11.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	4.4	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	65.0	63.3
Japan	Japan	42.9	31.5
Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	12.5	15.9
Morocco	Thailand	9.5	15.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46.1	79.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	5.9	7.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		21.3	36.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	21.1	26.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.9	25.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	16.8	18.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	67.8	56.2
Australia	Singapore	25.2	26.9
Fiji	Australia	23.3	18.0
Singapore	Fiji	19.4	11.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.6	0.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	24/14/62	25/10/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,359.7	1,393.4
Population (thousands)		112.5	125.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.589 (133)	0.624 (136)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14 (2006)	2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (2006)	27.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	.1.1, first and last year available	4.4 (2001)	4.2 (2020)

KUWAIT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	VCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		111,477.3	55,951.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.6705	0.6420
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		100,513.8	47,787.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	90.5	85.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		59.0	37.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018-2020	53.5	39.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.5	85.7
Agricultural products		0.9	1.4
Energy		89.1	83.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	88.7	83.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	66.8	64.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.8	12.0
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4.1	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	50.0	52.9
Republic of Korea	China	19.0	23.3
India	Republic of Korea	16.3	17.6
Japan	Japan	14.6	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,274.5	7,409.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,258.0	5,265.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	14.4	16.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		207.8	163.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	0.7	0.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	41.8	40.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	17.2	15.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	15.4	15.3
India	India	9.3	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Av+S36+P9:Y36+P7:Y36+S36+P9:Y36+S36+P9:Y36+P7:AA36+P7:Z36	5+S36+P9:Y36+P7:AB36+P7:AA36+P36:Y37+P36:Y39+P3+P36:Y37	3.3	-1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/65/35	-/48/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		31,457.9	25,017.8
Population (thousands)		3,520.6	4,378.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.813 (45)	0.831 (50)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			69.0
	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/22/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2/24/74 -/3/97	-/3/97
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	e): Goal 1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last year available	10171	10,71
Gini index, first and last year available	, , , and take job utilitatio		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1. first and last year available	2.6 (2001)	2.7 (2020)
	., ot and tuot your aranabic	2.0 (2001)	2.7 (2020)

KYRGYZSTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,923.8	1,846.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3362	0.4453
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,363.6	1,502.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	72.6	81.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.1	18.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4.5	7.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	72.7	81.7
Agricultural products	18.7	15.0
Energy	9.6	4.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44.4	62.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	48.9	60.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	36.4	46.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	6.3	9.9
[054] Vegetables [054] Vegetables	6.2	4.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	64.2	75.3
Switzerland United Kingdom	38.7	54.7
Kazakhstan Kazakhstan	14.6	10.9
United Arab Emirates Russian Federation	10.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,190.0	1,390.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	682.9	524.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	11.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,204.9	651.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.3	14.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.1	84.2
Russian Federation Russian Federation	63.1	54.1
Kazakhstan Kazakhstan	18.4	24.9
Ukraine Uzbekistan	3.6	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.0	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	17/26/56	14/31/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,058.5	1,176.0
Population (thousands)	5,676.3	6,374.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.664 (113)	0.692 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.8	52.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	31/21/48	19/25/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	32/11/56	19/15/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	38 (2000)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	31.0 (2000)	29.0 (2020)

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEP	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,368.9	6,539.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percei	ntage)	0.3	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindah	l-Hirschman index)	0.2759	0.2651
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,023.4	4,857.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	85.6	77.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.1	25.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	012-2014 and 2018-2020	10.9	3.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	85.6	76.9
Agricultural products		35.8	24.4
Energy		13.3	28.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.5	24.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	d (base year = 2010)	90.6	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pr	oduct exports (percentage)	56.6	43.0
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	24.2	28.2
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	19.9	7.6
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	12.5	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.2	90.4
Thailand	Thailand	37.2	46.5
China	China	33.7	33.9
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	17.3	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,042.4	1,909.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (perce	ntage)	0.3	1.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		298.2	788.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports ((percentage)	8.5	14.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		597.9	789.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	s (percentage)	17.0	14.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as sha	re of commodity imports (percentage)	93.7	93.8
Thailand	Thailand	83.9	78.6
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	7.4	12.0
China	China	2.4	3.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pr	ices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	7.8	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDF	P (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/34/46	18/36/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,888.8	2,592.9
Population (thousands)		6,554.7	7,265.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.551 (142)	0.607 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.3	75.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/inc	dustry/services; percentage)	68/10/22	61/13/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percer	ntage)	70/8/22	64/9/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (per	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	24 (1992)	7 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.3 (1992)	38.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indica	tor 2.1.1, first and last year available	31.2 (2001)	5.1 (2020)

LATVIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,264.3	16,363.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.2	2.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.0905	0.0841
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,366.8	6,315.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	43.1	39.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.9	17.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018–2020	1.1	1.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	43.2	39.5
Agricultural products		30.8	32.4
Energy		8.6	4.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	exports (percentage)	20.6	19.5
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	10.2	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[112] Alcoholic beverages	5.5	4.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	4.9	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	80.6	76.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	62.7	57.9
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	12.6	10.9
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	5.4	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,693.1	5,600.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	8.7	4.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,929.6	2,328.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	12.7	12.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,680.9	1,590.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	17.6	8.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	93.6	92.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	70.3	75.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	16.5	12.7
Belarus	Belarus	6.8	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.5	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/23/74	4/22/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,668.5	16,034.0
Population (thousands)		2,042.7	1,906.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.824 (42)	0.863 (39)
F		E2 0	56.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	8/24/68	7/24/69
. ,			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry)	8/24/68	7/24/69
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	8/24/68 5/13/82	7/24/69 4/12/84

LEBANON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,111.0	4,288.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.1413	0.1995
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,573.5	2,340.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	50.5	54.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.6	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	50.6	54.9
Agricultural products		21.0	18.4
Energy		3.5	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.1	35.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	21.7	31.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	13.2	21.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.3	6.2
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	4.2	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	38.0	61.7
Switzerland	Switzerland	14.4	36.6
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	12.0	13.4
Syrian Arab Republic	European Union (27)	11.6	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,728.7	7,517.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,861.1	2,243.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	15.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,817.0	3,985.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	23.1	27.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	56.1	57.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.4	41.0
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.8	8.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	6.0	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	2.3	-8.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/17/79	3/12/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,508.8	6,536.3
Population (thousands)		5,479.5	5,731.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.770 (65)	0.706 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.4	37.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ces; percentage)	13/26/61	11/24/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/14/73	9/13/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available			31.8 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	7.8 (2001)	10.9 (2020)

LESOTHO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		879.2	964.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	n index)	0.2833	0.3583
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		355.0	416.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	40.4	43.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.6	16.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		5.1	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	40.5	43.1
Agricultural products		11.5	7.8
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		28.9	35.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	32.8	39.1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	21.5	33.9
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	7.0	3.6
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	4.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of cor	nmodity exports (percentage)	95.7	87.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	62.9	66.7
South Africa	South Africa	27.0	14.7
United States of America	Switzerland	5.9	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		919.3	820.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		436.6	431.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	22.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		352.1	261.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	15.3	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	97.7	97.8
South Africa	South Africa	96.5	94.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	0.6	2.7
Zambia	Zambia	0.6	1.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-	-2015 and 2015–2021	3.4	-0.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/34/60	5/36/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,084.2	1,030.5
Population (thousands)		2,064.5	2,240.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.467 (168)	0.514 (168)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	48/14/38	44/13/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/12/43	40/12/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	54 (1986)	32 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.0 (1986)	44.9 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available	20.0 (2001)	34.7 (2020)

LIBERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		487.7	676.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.4241	0.4378
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		321.8	502.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	66.1	74.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.9	19.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	27.0	14.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.1	74.3
Agricultural products		22.8	17.1
Energy		6.0	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		37.3	55.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	orts (percentage)	51.0	64.9
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	26.8	29.5
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.0	24.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.2	11.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	67.9	70.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.0	42.5
China	Switzerland	24.5	20.0
United Arab Emirates	China	12.4	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		143.4	245.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		26.0	9.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.6	37.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	3.4	3.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		101.8	202.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	9.9	18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	58.7	84.5
China	China	42.4	60.5
India	Brazil	8.3	12.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.0	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	7.4	-0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	70/12/18	74/9/17
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		525.6	524.1
Population (thousands)		4,379.6	5,037.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.481 (178)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.5	72.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	45/11/44	43/10/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		44/5/51	40/5/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53 (2007)	28 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (2007)	35.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	36.6 (2001)	38.3 (2020)

LIBYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		42,623.3	21,508.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	index)	0.7535	0.7820
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		41,866.0	21,212.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	98.2	98.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		55.9	46.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2018-2020	53.3	37.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	98.3	98.9
Agricultural products		0.1	0.2
Energy		92.4	91.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	89.4	92.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	77.3	81.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.6	5.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.5	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	81.6	82.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	67.7	61.7
China	China	8.1	13.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	5.8	7.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,690.8	6,882.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,383.8	3,598.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.1	22.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,493.4	2,205.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	13.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	65.7	69.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.7	51.4
Egypt	United Arab Emirates	5.8	11.1
Brazil	Türkiye	5.2	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	015 and 2015-2021	-6.8	-6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/53/44	4/40/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,656.8	6,117.0
Population (thousands)		5,929.4	6,611.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.739 (79)	0.718 (104)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	38.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	20/25/55	16/24/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		20/18/62	16/17/67
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available		

LIECHTENSTEIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
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Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
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COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
<u>.</u>		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.6	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/44/56	-/44/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	164,358.7	174,803.6
Population (thousands)	36.7	38.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.913 (7)	0.935 (16)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		

LITHUANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		31,548.9	35,602.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.1760	0.0894
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,699.8	11,859.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	44.3	33.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	114 and 2018–2020	0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	44.3	33.8
Agricultural products		20.8	21.1
Energy		22.1	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	24.4	13.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.8	8.6
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.9	2.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.7	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	76.0	69.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.4	58.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	12.6	5.8
United Kingdom	Ukraine	6.9	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		15,562.7	12,331.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,677.2	3,748.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.1	10.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,965.3	5,855.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	30.1	15.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	91.7	82.1
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	55.6	44.9
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	32.4	29.9
Belarus	Kazakhstan	3.7	7.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.7	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/31/65	3/28/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,954.9	17,338.1
Population (thousands)		3,045.8	2,834.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.842 (33)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.3	57.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	9/25/66	6/26/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/16/77	4/17/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2004)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (2004)	35.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

LUXEMBOURG

Menchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfinabhi-Hirschman index) 0,1169 0,1030 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 3,504.3 2,470.5 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 19,1 17,1 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0,0 2 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 19,1 17,2 Agricultural products 19,0 19,2 19,2 Energy 10,2 0,2 2 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7,5 7,0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107,3 9,2 Time leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6,5 5,2 [684] Aluminium 31,3 2,6 5,2 [684] Aluminium 31,3 2,6 5,2 [684] Aluminium 31,3 2,6 3,2 [787] [97] [904] (more and concentrates) [682] Copper 1,6 3,2 [887] [804] (more and concentrates) [802] (2022 Milk, cream and milk produ	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		18,798.5	14,806.9
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 19.1 17.1 19.1 17.1 19.1	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	2.5
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Captorts by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1169	0.1037
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 5.4 3.2 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.1 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 19.1 17.2 A price flat products 10.2 2.0 Energy 12.2 3.0 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.5 7.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 107.3 9.32 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 5.2 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 3.1 2.6 [024] Cheese and curd [682] Copper 1.6 1.3 [787] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) 16 1.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 9.13 9.2 Suitzerland [587] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 8.18 6.2 2.5 Commodity imports (millions of	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,504.3	2,470.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.1 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [682] Copper [702] Cheese and curd [682] Copper [702] Cold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [702] Did, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [702] European Union (27) [702] European Union (27) [703] Switzerland [704] Chia [704] Chia [705] Chia [705] Chia [705] Chia [706] Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Composite (percentage) [706] Chia [707] Cold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [708] Witzerland [708] Chia [709] Chia [700] Ch	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	19.1	17.1
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 19.1 17.2 Agricultural products 10.4 9.9 Energy 1.2 0.3 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.5 7.0 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ≈ 2010) 10.3 9.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 5.2 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 3.1 2.6 [924] Cheese and curd [682] Copper 1.7 1.3 By 1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) 1.6 1.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of leading destination markets for commodity imports (percentage) 2.6 1.3 European Union (27) 2.8 8.8 2.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 <t< td=""><td>Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)</td><td></td><td>5.4</td><td>3.2</td></t<>	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.4	3.2
Agricultural products Energy Cores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Copper [024] Cheese and curd [024] Cheese and curd [024] Cheese and curd [071] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [021] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) [71] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [72] European Union (27) [73] European Union (27) [74] European Union (27) [75] European Union (27)	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.1	-
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	19.1	17.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.5 7.9 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) \ [684] Aluminium [684] Alumi	Agricultural products		10.4	9.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 5.2 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 3.1 2.6 [024] Cheese and curd [682] Copper 1.7 1.3 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) 1.6 1.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 91.3 2.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 82.8 88.2 Switzerland China 5.7 2.5 United Kingdom \$witzerland 8.183.0 6.433.5 United Kingdom \$8,183.0 6.433.5 1.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$8,183.0 6.433.5 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9	Energy		1.2	0.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.5 5.2 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 3.1 2.6 [024] Cheese and curd [682] Copper 1.7 1.3 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) 1.6 1.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 91.3 92.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 82.8 88.2 Switzerland China 5.7 2.5 United Kingdom Switzerland 8.183.0 6.433.5 United Kingdom \$witzerland \$8.183.0 6.433.5 United Kingdom \$8.183.0 6.433.5 1.969.7 1.994.4 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$8.183.0 6.433.5 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4 2.9 1.994.4	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.5	7.0
[684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [682] Copper 1.7 1.3	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	93.2
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	6.5	5.2
971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 1022 Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) 1.6 1.3 1.5 1.	[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.1	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 91.3 92.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 82.8 88.2 Switzerland China 5.7 2.5 United Kingdom Switzerland 2.8 1.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,183.0 6,433.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.4 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,969.7 1,994.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,084.6 1,886.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 12.8 8.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 95.6 93.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America United States of America 2.0 1.2 Switzerland 3witzerland 1.9 1.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS <	[024] Cheese and curd	[682] Copper	1.7	1.3
European Union (27) European Union (27) 82.8 88.2 Switzerland China 5.7 2.5 United Kingdom Switzerland 2.8 1.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,183.0 6,433.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.4 2.9 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,969.7 1,994.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,084.6 1,886.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 95.6 93.8 Energy imports as share of commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 95.6 93.8 European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America 2.0 1.2 European Union (27) 91.8 91.0 United States of America 2.0 1.2 Every percen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	1.6	1.3
Switzerland China 5.7 2.5 United Kingdom Switzerland 2.8 1.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,183.0 6,433.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4,4 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,969.7 1,994.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,866.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,286.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,56 93.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,56 93.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 9,18 9,16 United States of America United States of America 2.0 1.2 Switzerland Switzerland 1,9 1,00 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Everage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.014 and 2018–2020 7,12/85 7,12/85		odity exports (percentage)	91.3	92.6
United Kingdom Switzerland 2.8 1.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,183.0 6,433.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4,4 2.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,969.7 1,994.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,2 8,9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,084.6 1,886.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,084.6 1,886.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12,8 8,4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 95.6 93.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2014 and 2018–2020 7,12/88 7,12/87	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.8	88.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America Switzerland United States of America Switzerland EVEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	Switzerland	China	5.7	2.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) 12.8 8.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America United States of America 2.0 1.2 Switzerland Switzerland Switzerland Switzerland Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	United Kingdom	Switzerland	2.8	1.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America United States of America Switzerland EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.8 8.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America United States of America Switzerland Switzerland Neter Socioeconomic Indicators KEY Socioeconomic Indicators Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/87	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,183.0	6,433.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America Switzerland EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/87	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	2.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America Switzerland Switzerland EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,969.7	1,994.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.8 8.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America United States of America Switzerland Switzerland Now itzerland KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/87	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 95.6 93.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 91.8 91.6 United States of America United States of America 2.0 1.2 Switzerland Switzerland 1.9 1.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 2.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,084.6	1,886.8
European Union (27)European Union (27)91.891.6United States of AmericaUnited States of America2.01.2SwitzerlandSwitzerland1.91.0KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.32.1Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020-/12/88-/12/88	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	8.4
United States of America United States of America 2.0 1.2 Switzerland 8witzerland 1.9 1.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 2.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	95.6	93.8
Switzerland Switzerland 1.9 1.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 2.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	91.8	91.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	United States of America	United States of America	2.0	1.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 2.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	Switzerland	Switzerland	1.9	1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/12/88 -/12/87	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
,	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–201	15 and 2015–2021	2.3	2.1
	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/12/88	-/12/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 105,153.1 107,219.8	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		105,153.1	107,219.8
Population (thousands) 536.9 624.9	Population (thousands)		536.9	624.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.930 (17)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.912 (9)	0.930 (17)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 56.1 57.6	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.1	57.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1/12/87 1/11/89	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	1/12/87	1/11/89
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 1/4/95 -/4/95	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/4/95	-/4/95
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available – (1985) – (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1985)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available 26.7 (1985) 34.2 (2019)	Gini index, first and last year available		26.7 (1985)	34.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available – (2001) – (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

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Merchandisc exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEF	PENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.300 (2000) Commodity exports (millions of foldiers) 1,272.1 1,792.4 Commodity exports as share of GIP (percentage) 67.8 7.92.4 Total natural resource reats as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 6.9 5.0 Exports by commodity group as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 67.7 7.03 Agricultural products 30.0 1.47 Energy 10.9 10.2 10.2 Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.2 10.2 10.2 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base years 2010) 10.2 10.2 10.2 Ilvest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.5 10.7 10.2 Ilvest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.2 10.2 10.2 Ilvis Shakey products 10.8 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 Ilvis Shakey as the products 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,893.9	2,428.8
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.8 73.9	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (perce	entage)	0.9	0.1
Commodity reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10,4 13,0 13,0 10,0 1	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfinda	hl-Hirschman index)	0.2392	0.3012
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,272.1	1,792.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	67.8	73.9
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 67.7 and 47.7 between 47.7	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.4	13.0
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Areage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [87] Spices [87] Spices [88] Nickel [97] Spices [88] Nickel [97] Spices [88] Nickel [97] Spices [88] Nickel [97] Spices [88] Nickel [98] Fishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) European Union (27) China [98] Tishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) European Union (27) China [98] Tishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of merchange type to the first of America Production (27) China [98] Tishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) China [98] Tishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) China [98] Tishery products Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Three leading tisted of America Three leading time of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) Euro	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6.9	5.0
Penetry 1.0	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated produc	ct exports (percentage)	67.7	73.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 32.8 31.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38.5 47.7 [683] Nickel [075] Spices [681] Nickel 112.2 13.9 [075] Spices [681] Nickel 112.2 13.9 [108] Fishery products 3.7 5.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 55.2 62.6 European Unin (27) 37.9 30.7 China United States of America 9.1 20.2 United States of America China 1,380.5 1,381.5 Unabled States of America 1,380.5 1,381.5 1,381.5 Unabled States of America 1,380.5 1,381.5 1,381.5 United States of America 1,380.5 1,381.5 1,381.5 Unabled States of America 1,380.5 1,381.5 1,381.5 Unabled States of America 1,380.5 1,381.5 1,38	Agricultural products		33.0	41.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38.5 47.7 [683] Nickel [075] Spices 10.2 13.9 [08] Fishery products [08] Fishery products 8.7 5.4 If the leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 55.2 62.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.9 30.7 China United States of America 9.1 20.2 United States of America 6.0 1.83.5 1.83.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.380.5 1.83.5 1.83.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.6 0.5 5.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 52.1.3 669.8 6.0 5.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 6.1 5.0 1.8 6.0 5.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 5.0 6.0	Energy		1.9	0.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38.5 47.7 [683] Nickel [075] Spices [683] Nickel 11.2 13.9 [03] Fishery products 8.7 5.24 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 55.2 6.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.9 30.7 China United States of America 9.1 20.2 United States of America 6.0 1.3 1.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383.5 Unalled States of America 1,350.5 1,383.5 Unalled cated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 6.6 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 52.1 669.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 45.1 36.6 Bahrain Indi	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		32.8	31.2
[883] Nickel [075] Spices [683] Nickel 13.2 13.9 13.	Average price index of the leading commodity group exporte	ed (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
G75 Spices G83 Nickel 13.2 13.9	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated p	roduct exports (percentage)	38.5	47.7
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 8.7 5.4	[683] Nickel	[075] Spices	16.7	28.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 55.2 6.26. European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.9 30.7 China United States of America 9.1 20.2 United States of America 1.1.6 8.2 11.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 17.4 Energy imports as sh	[075] Spices	[683] Nickel	13.2	13.9
European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.9 30.7 China United States of America 9.1 20.2 United States of America 9.1 20.2 Columnodity Imports America China 8.2 11.6 Columnodity Imports Collections 1.350.5 1.383.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.6 0.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 22.0 11.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.0 15.9 European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 27.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/52 25/22/25	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	8.7	5.4
China United States of America 9.1 20.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 17.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.0 14.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9.7 15.3 European Union (27) 28.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic Indicated product imports (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/19/53 25/22/25 GDP per capital (constant 2015 foliars) 25.2 25/22/25	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	s share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	62.6
United States of America China 8.2 11.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,500.6 1,500.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,600.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,600.7 Food imports (percentage) 1,600.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,600.7 Energy imports (percentage) 1,600.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.7 European Union (27) 2,000.7 Every Socioectonomic Indicator (27) 2,000.7 Every Socioectonomic Indicator (28) 2,000.7 Every Socioec	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.9	30.7
ComMoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.0.5 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.350.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.74 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.75 European Union (27) 1.75 European Union (27) 1.75 Everopean	China	United States of America	9.1	20.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,380.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 17.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.0 14.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9.7 15.3 European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (valu	United States of America	China	8.2	11.6
Diallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.5	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 521.3 669.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.2 17.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 674.1 569.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.0 14.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9.7 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28.19/53 25/22/55 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23.277.8 27.879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 8.5 8.3 Employme	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,350.5	1,383.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates Bahrain India 9,7 15,3 European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2,7 4,6 4,8 4,9 4,9 4,9 4,9 4,9 4,9 4,9	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (perc	entage)	0.6	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union	Food imports (millions of dollars)		521.3	669.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.0 14.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9,7 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28.19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	16.2	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 46.1 38.6 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9,7 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.501 (173) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		674.1	569.0
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15.9 Bahrain India 9.7 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 45.2 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2.7,879.2 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) 61	Energy imports as share of all allocated product import	ts (percentage)	21.0	14.8
Bahrain India 9.7 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.501 (173) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as sh	are of commodity imports (percentage)	46.1	38.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.7 1.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.501 (173) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	28.3	15.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.71.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202028/19/5325/22/52GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)452.0448.0Population (thousands)23,277.827,879.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.492 (160)0.501 (173)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)85.683.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)68/8/2464/9/27Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)65/8/2760/9/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available49 (1980)81 (2012)Gini index, first and last year available46.8 (1980)42.6 (2012)	Bahrain	India	9.7	15.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/52 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448.0 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.2	7.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202028/19/5325/22/52GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)452.0448.0Population (thousands)23,277.827,879.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.492 (160)0.501 (173)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)85.683.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)68/8/2464/9/27Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)65/8/2760/9/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available49 (1980)81 (2012)Gini index, first and last year available46.8 (1980)42.6 (2012)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 44.6 (2012)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 p	rices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.7	1.6
Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.492 (160) 0.501 (173) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GD	P (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/19/53	25/22/52
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.492 (160)0.501 (173)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)85.683.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)68/8/2464/9/27Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)65/8/2760/9/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available49 (1980)81 (2012)Gini index, first and last year available46.8 (1980)42.6 (2012)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		452.0	448.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)85.683.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)68/8/2464/9/27Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)65/8/2760/9/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available49 (1980)81 (2012)Gini index, first and last year available46.8 (1980)42.6 (2012)	Population (thousands)		23,277.8	27,879.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/27 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.492 (160)	0.501 (173)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		85.6	83.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2012) Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/in	dustry/services; percentage)	68/8/24	64/9/27
Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (perce	entage)	65/8/27	60/9/31
Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2012)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (pe	ercentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	49 (1980)	81 (2012)
	Gini index, first and last year available			
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indic	ator 2.1.1, first and last year available	33.8 (2001)	

MALAWI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,244.2	900.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.7	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.4812	0.4988
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,079.8	840.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	88.3	93.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.4	7.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	9.4	4.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.4
Agricultural products		79.7	92.5
Energy		0.1	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.5	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	64.8	68.6
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	50.1	50.0
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	8.4	10.5
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	6.3	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	45.7	47.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.4	34.6
Canada	South Africa	9.3	6.4
South Africa	Kenya	7.0	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		654.8	748.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		200.4	293.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	9.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		309.1	241.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	11.8	8.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	65.3	49.9
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	32.7	21.7
South Africa	South Africa	19.3	18.1
Zambia	Kuwait	13.3	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	9.2	5.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	29/17/54	25/20/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		424.7	564.6
Population (thousands)		15,803.8	19,122.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.456 (173)	0.512 (169)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		73.1	71.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	78/6/17	76/5/18
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		84/3/13	82/3/15
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1997)	70 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		65.8 (1997)	38.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	23.6 (2001)	17.8 (2020)

MALAYSIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		229,966.9	257,830.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1713	0.2294
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,069.4	73,962.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	38.5	28.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.1	20.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	9.0	6.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	38.5	28.8
Agricultural products		13.7	11.7
Energy		21.7	12.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	4.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	22.2	14.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.3	6.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.8	4.6
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.2	3.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	of commodity exports (percentage)	45.3	40.3
Japan	China	19.0	18.8
Singapore	Singapore	14.9	12.3
China	Japan	11.4	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,434.2	66,495.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,835.3	17,113.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	8.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,104.8	27,438.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	15.8	13.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	36.3	33.2
Singapore	Singapore	20.4	12.7
Indonesia	Indonesia	9.0	10.7
Australia	China	7.0	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/40/50	8/38/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,019.0	10,647.0
Population (thousands)		29,897.0	33,001.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.769 (66)	0.803 (62)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.7	62.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	13/28/59	10/27/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/20/72	6/20/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	4 (1984)	- (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.6 (1984)	41.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	2.5 (2001)	- (2020)

MALDIVES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		315.4	310.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.7922	0.6612
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		299.9	297.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	96.7	96.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.1	6.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	96.7	96.3
Agricultural products		95.0	87.8
Energy		0.1	5.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	95.8	93.1
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	94.2	86.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.0	4.6
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	0.5	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	73.2	71.1
European Union (27)	Thailand	36.5	34.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	27.5	28.4
United States of America	United States of America	9.2	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		968.7	1,030.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		332.0	469.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	18.9	19.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		520.8	374.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	29.6	15.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	67.1	53.7
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	43.4	26.3
Singapore	Oman	13.9	15.6
India	India	9.8	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.7	-0.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/10/84	7/14/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,274.0	8,623.5
Population (thousands)		394.1	509.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.688 (106)	0.747 (90)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	53.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	11/18/71	8/19/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/20/77	2/23/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (2002)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	41.3 (2002)	29.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available		

MALI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,583.3	4,455.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	man index)	0.6651	0.8394
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,333.6	4,305.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	90.4	96.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.5	24.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018-2020	9.3	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.3	96.7
Agricultural products		22.1	11.0
Energy		0.6	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		67.6	85.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	83.9	92.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	66.8	85.2
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	15.3	5.6
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.9	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	72.9	84.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	41.9	38.8
Switzerland	Switzerland	16.8	28.2
South Africa	South Africa	14.2	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,378.6	2,375.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		475.9	756.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	ge)	13.2	13.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		801.7	1,471.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	22.2	26.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	66.1	74.4
Senegal	Senegal	32.7	45.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	22.1	18.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.3	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	10-2015 and 2015-2021	8.3	5.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	39/21/40	39/23/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		666.0	821.4
Population (thousands)		16,768.4	20,898.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.404 (181)	0.428 (186)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.0	63.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	rvices; percentage)	67/8/25	62/8/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/7/26	63/5/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	85 (1994)	15 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	50.4 (1994)	36.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	16.2 (2001)	9.8 (2020)
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MALTA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,604.0	2,990.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4178	0.2637
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,648.1	823.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	ntage)	46.2	27.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	d 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	46.2	27.8
Agricultural products		4.7	8.2
Energy		40.7	18.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	43.0	23.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	39.7	16.9
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.9	4.7
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.3	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	nmodity exports (percentage)	46.7	47.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.8	25.8
Egypt	Japan	16.7	16.7
Republic of Korea	Malaysia	11.2	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,048.3	2,509.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.8	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		337.7	386.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	6.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,589.1	1,990.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	41.3	31.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	75.2	72.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.6	35.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	28.2	31.4
Türkiye	Egypt	9.4	5.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-	2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/16/83	1/13/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		21,620.7	26,655.1
Population (thousands)		433.8	509.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.861 (29)	0.918 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.7	59.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	1/21/77	1/19/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/11/89	-/9/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2006)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.0 (2006)	31.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, firs	et and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

MARSHALL ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		75.6	59.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.7846	0.8212
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15.5	5.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	20.5	9.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.5	2.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	20.5	9.8
Agricultural products		17.9	6.3
Energy		2.4	3.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	oports (percentage)	20.0	9.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	17.6	6.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	2.2	2.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	0.2	0.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	72.3	55.7
Thailand	Thailand	37.9	21.5
China	Angola	25.0	19.7
United States of America	China	9.4	14.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5.5	9.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.9	14.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		0.2	0.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	0.2	0.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5.1	9.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	4.8	14.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	89.2	86.7
China	China	48.2	58.0
Nigeria	Brazil	31.2	19.8
United States of America	United States of America	9.8	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.5	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/14/71	19/13/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,501.2	4,807.6
Population (thousands)		51.8	44.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021			0.639 (131)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available			35.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available		

MAURITANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,408.7	3,146.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	nan index)	0.4497	0.4387
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,365.3	3,105.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	98.7	98.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.6	37.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	17.3	2.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	98.6	98.7
Agricultural products		24.8	32.1
Energy		7.7	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.1	66.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	oorts (percentage)	76.2	84.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	43.1	39.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	22.0	26.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	11.1	19.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	77.5	64.6
China	China	44.7	35.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.1	19.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	10.7	9.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,606.4	1,436.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		644.5	803.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	18.4	24.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		904.5	474.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	25.8	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	amodity imports (percentage)	67.2	59.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	33.8	29.2
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	27.1	23.8
Brazil	Türkiye	6.3	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.4	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	18/38/44	24/29/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,501.4	1,549.4
Population (thousands)		3,688.2	4,441.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.510 (151)	0.556 (158)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.9	39.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	34/18/48	31/18/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/18/56	22/17/61
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	41 (1987)	7 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.9 (1987)	32.6 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	8.3 (2001)	10.1 (2020)

MAURITIUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,870.6	1,992.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percent	tage)	15.7	14.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl	-Hirschman index)	0.2346	0.2047
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		998.8	770.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	41.3	45.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.2	6.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	12-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	41.3	45.4
Agricultural products		36.3	38.2
Energy		0.1	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.9	6.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	duct exports (percentage)	34.0	34.7
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	18.6	19.4
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11.7	10.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	3.8	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as s	share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.7	65.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.2	46.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	18.2	11.1
United States of America	Viet Nam	5.2	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,659.7	2,210.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percen	ntage)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,067.9	979.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	percentage)	19.1	19.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,149.0	847.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	20.5	17.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	e of commodity imports (percentage)	64.2	53.6
India	United Arab Emirates	39.7	19.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	16.7	18.4
South Africa	India	7.7	15.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pri	ces), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.6	-
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP	(percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/23/73	3/19/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,447.1	9,462.1
Population (thousands)		1,289.6	1,297.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.755 (72)	0.802 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.9	53.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indu	ustry/services; percentage)	7/27/65	6/24/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percent	tage)	6/19/75	4/15/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perc	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2006)	- (2017)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perc Gini index, first and last year available	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2006) 35.7 (2006)	- (2017) 36.8 (2017)

MEXICO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		382,515.5	457,393.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	5.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.1396	0.1322
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,988.1	75,747.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	23.8	17.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	6.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	5.5	2.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	23.8	17.4
Agricultural products		6.5	8.8
Energy		12.7	5.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	3.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	14.1	8.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	11.1	4.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[054] Vegetables	1.6	1.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.4	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	85.0	87.1
United States of America	United States of America	72.1	76.7
European Union (27)	China	9.5	7.9
China	European Union (27)	3.4	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		69,750.8	78,067.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	6.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		23,244.1	25,651.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	6.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,052.5	35,595.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	8.6	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	87.3	87.1
United States of America	United States of America	76.6	79.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	3.8
Canada	China	3.8	3.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	2.8	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentar		3/34/63	4/32/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	,	9,453.3	9,556.0
Population (thousands)		116,517.1	125,518.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.746 (76)	0.758 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.2	55.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	14/24/62	12/26/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/16/80	4/17/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (1989)	3 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	50.6 (1989)	45.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available	3.3 (2001)	6.1 (2020)
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MICRONESIA (Federated States of)

Merchandisc exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman-index) 0.766, 0.778 Commodity exports and share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16, 8 Commodity exports as share of GIDP (percentage) 17, 8 Total natural resource reats as share of GIDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 96, 6 Exports by commodity group as share of GIDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 96, 6 Agricultural products 96, 6 Agricultural products 90, 1 Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 90, 1 Average price indicts of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2019) 91, 1 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports: (percentage) 94, 2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports: (percentage) 94, 2 IB37 Firsts and nucle circlothing oil nuts), fresh or dried [93] Firsts and nucle circlothing oil nuts), fresh or dried [93] Firsts and nucle circlothing oil nuts), fresh or dried [93] 6 IB364 (Yespetables 19, 2 19, 2 IB37 Firsts and nucle circlothing oil nuts), fresh or dried [93] firsts and nuts (severidage) 97, 5 Three leading cestination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39.7	56.7
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 95.7 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.8 Total natural recorder rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 96.7 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 96.7 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 96.7 Dives, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.1 Average price index of the leading commodify group products (percentage) 97.0 Three leading controlly group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading controlly group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading controlly group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading controlly group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 97.0 CoMMODITY IMPORT DE	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	0.5
Commodity reports as share of SIP (percentage) 11.8 13.7	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.7645	0.8774
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		38.0	55.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GBP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 96.7 96.8	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	96.7	98.1
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 96.0 96.1	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.8	13.7
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2018-2020	-	-
Part	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	96.7	98.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.1 39.2 Average price index of the leading nommodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.73 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product sports (percentage) 94.4 96.5 [08] Fishery products [057] First and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 12.9 6.2 [054] Vegetables 12.9 97.5 99.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of worth of the deciding destination markets for commodity exports as share of worth of the deciding destination markets for commodity exports says as a few of worth of the deciding destination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 97.6 99.0 Thailand Thailand 10.2 9.0 99.	Agricultural products		96.6	98.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 1073 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 94.4 96.5 [637] Fishery products [0.37] Fishery products 20.4 80.5 [657] Fiults and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [0.54] Vegetables 12.2 0.8 [0.54] Vegetables [0.54] Vegetables 97.5 99.0 Thrailand Thalland 93.5 96.3 Mexico United States of America 2.0 1.9 United States of America 3.0 9.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4	Energy		-	-
Price leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 103 Fishery products 103 Fishery products 105 Finitis and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 129 6.2 1054 Vegetables 129 129 120 12	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	-
GST Fishery products GST Fishery products GST Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried GST Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried GST Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried GST Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried GST Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried GST GS	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	94.4	96.5
[054] Vegetables [054] Vegetables 1.2 0.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 97.5 99.0 Thailaind Thailand 93.5 96.3 Mexico United States of America 2.0 1.9 United States of America 2.0 0.8 CMMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 102.9 93.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 52.2 52.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.2 47.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.7 49.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.7 49.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.4 48.8 United States of America 40.1 United States of Am	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	80.4	89.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 97.5 99.0 Thailand Thailand 93.5 96.3 Mexico United States of America 2.0 1.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 102.9 93.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.2 2.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 47.2 24.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.2 24.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 74.4 86.8 United States of America 1.0 45.8 43.9 Republic of Korea Indonesia 19. 7.4 Singapore Australia 9. 2.8 Value added of agriculture/industry	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.9	6.2
Thailand Thailand 93.5 96.3 Mexico United States of America 2.0 1.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 102.9 93.2 Commodity imports sa share of merchandise imports (percentage) 50.2 2.8 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 36.4 48.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 74.4 68.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.4 68.8 United States of America 45.8 43.9 United States of America 45.8 43.9 Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">C	[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	1.2	0.8
Mexico United States of America Amrshall Islands 2.0 0.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 10.29 2.28 Flood imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.2 2.8 Flood imports (millions of dollars) 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	97.5	99.0
United States of America Marshall Islands 2.0 0.08 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 100.9 93.2 2.8 10.00 100.00	Thailand	Thailand	93.5	96.3
ComMoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.2 2.8 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 6.7 2.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 6.7 2.9 2.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.0 2.9 3.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.9 4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.9 4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7.0 2.9 4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 7.0 2.0 3.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 7.0 3.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 7.0 4.0 Republic of Korea 7.0 1.0 Rev SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Revarga annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.0 Revarga annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2014 and 2018-2020 7.0 Revarga (constant 2015 dollars) 7.0 Revarga (constant 2015 dollars	Mexico	United States of America	2.0	1.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Indeed States of America United States of America Australia Australi	United States of America	Marshall Islands	2.0	0.8
Diallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.2 2.8	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 36.4 48.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.2 24.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.7 29.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27.8 15.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.4 68.8 United States of America United States of America 45.8 43.9 Republic of Korea Indonesia 19.4 17.6 Singapore Australia 9.1 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Availe added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28/8/64 25/5/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,865.3 2,910.7 Population (thousands) 10.8 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6.26 (13.4) 6.26 (13.4) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) . . . Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servic	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		102.9	93.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.2 24.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 27.8 27.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27.8 27.8 27.8 27.8 27.8 27.8 27.8 27.8	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		5.2	2.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United States of America United States of America United States of America United States of America Enepublic of Korea Indonesia Indo	Food imports (millions of dollars)		36.4	48.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27.8 15.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.4 68.8 United States of America 45.8 43.9 Republic of Korea Indonesia 19.4 17.6 Singapore Australia 9.1 7.4 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Reverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 9.8 28/8/64 25/5/70 1.9 28/8/64	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	21.2	24.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.4 68.8 United States of America United States of America 45.8 43.9 Republic of Korea Indonesia 19.4 17.6 Singapore Australia 9.1 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -0.8 28/8/64 25/5/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 28/8/64 29/5/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 28/8/64 29/10.7 Population (thousands) 108.4 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.628 (134) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 0.625 (125) 0.628 (134) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 0.625 (125) 0.628 (134) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 9 (2005) 16 (2013) 40.1 (2013)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		47.7	29.4
United States of America United States of America 45.8 A43.9 Republic of Korea Indonesia 19.4 17.6 Singapore Australia 9.1 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 9.8 8/8/64 25/5/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 28/8/64 25/5/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 28/8/64 29/10.7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10.625 (125) 0.628 (134) 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.628 (134) 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.628 (134) 111.8 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 0.628 (134) 116 (2013) 16 (20	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	27.8	15.2
Republic of Korea Indonesia 19.4 17.6 Singapore Australia 91.7 A KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 92.8 6.3 A 2.9 10.7 C 2.9 1.0 C	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	74.4	68.8
Australia 9.1 7.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 -0.8 25/5/70 28/8/64 25/5/70 28/8/64 25/5/70 28/8/64 28/8/64 28/8/67 28/8/64 28/8/67	United States of America	United States of America	45.8	43.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	Republic of Korea	Indonesia	19.4	17.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Singapore	Australia	9.1	7.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-202028/86425/5/70GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,865.32,910.7Population (thousands)108.4111.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.625 (125)0.628 (134)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available9 (2005)16 (2013)Gin index, first and last year available42.4 (2005)40.1 (2013)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,865.3 2,910.7 Population (thousands) 108.4 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.628 (134) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 9 (2005) 16 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 2.865.3 2,910.7 2,910.865.3 2,910.	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.8	0.3
Population (thousands) 108.4 111.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.625 (125) 0.628 (134) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/8/64	25/5/70
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.628 (134) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 9 (2005) 16 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 42.4 (2005) 40.1 (2013)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,865.3	2,910.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	Population (thousands)		108.4	111.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.625 (125)	0.628 (134)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 9 (2005) 16 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 42.4 (2005) 40.1 (2013)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)		
Gini index, first and last year available 42.4 (2005) 40.1 (2013)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (2005)	16 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	Gini index, first and last year available		42.4 (2005)	40.1 (2013)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available		

MONACO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	**	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	**	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
···		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··		
	**	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/13/87	-/14/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	156,254.5	178,482.5
Population (thousands)	35.1	37.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		

MONGOLIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,808.1	8,145.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.4492	0.4309
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,668.3	8,013.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	97.1	98.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		37.7	56.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018-2020	19.1	16.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	97.1	98.5
Agricultural products		6.7	5.9
Energy		26.1	36.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		64.3	56.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	65.9	73.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	40.0	32.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	16.8	28.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	9.1	12.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	94.6	96.4
China	China	88.2	83.5
United Kingdom	Switzerland	3.6	11.6
Switzerland	Singapore	2.7	1.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,189.7	2,027.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		526.1	629.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	rage)	8.7	10.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,507.9	1,226.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	24.8	20.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	81.2	83.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	62.3	61.6
China	China	13.1	15.9
Republic of Korea	European Union (27)	5.7	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	10.3	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	14/35/51	13/43/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,701.5	4,200.4
Population (thousands)		2,819.2	3,262.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.701 (104)	0.739 (96)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.3	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	31/20/49	25/22/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/13/58	23/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (1995)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.2 (1995)	32.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	31.1 (2001)	3.6 (2020)

MONTENEGRO

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Name of the control of the control of line (Herlindah Histochmaniles) to Commodify exports (millions of dollars) 382,9 323,3 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 81,8 76,0 Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 81,8 76,0 Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 81,9 70,0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 19,0 18,0 70,0 Apricultural products 82,0 10,0 18,0 70,0 Enerty 90,0 80,0 19,0 18,0 10,0 Average principle index of the leading commodify group exported (base year zertage) 47,7 30,1 18,0 Three leading commodify group exported (base year zertage) 47,7 9,0 18,0 18,84 Aluminium \$84,8 Aluminium 26,1 18,0 18,0 1912 Alcoholic beverages 2442 Forestyr products 57,0 45,7 40,6 Sebtia 28,0 18,0 28,0 28,0 28,0 28,0 28,0 28,0 28,0 28,0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		467.9	463.0
Commodity exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 818.7 70.5 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 6.7 70.5 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 20.7 70.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 81.9 70.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 19.0 20.3 21.5 Energy Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 62.3 20.2 20.0	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Commodity exports as share of SDP (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.2918	0.2048
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.8 0.7 Exports by commodify group as share of DP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 3.9 7.04 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.9 3.7 A Agricultural products 6.8 3.0 3.0 Energy 19.4 18.0 3.0 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 9.0 6.7 3.0 Rive leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 9.0 6.0 3.0 Rive leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 9.0 6.0 3.0 Rive leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 9.0 6.0 3.0 BSB [Beletric current BSB [Beletric current 16.1 14.1 [112] Alcoholic beverages 25.7 7.5 4.0 4.0 Serbia 28.7 7.5 4.0 4.0 4.0 Serbia 28.7 7.5 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 <td>Commodity exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>382.9</td> <td>326.3</td>	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		382.9	326.3
Total natural resource rents as share of 60P (perentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products 26	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	81.8	70.5
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 8.19 70.24 Agricultural products 6.63 21.5 Energy 19.0 30.0 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 36.2 30.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≈ 2010) 90.0 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (bercentage) 47.7 30.1 [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium 26.1 16.7 [815] Electric current [816] Blectric current 16.1 11.6 [112] Alcoholic beverages [24/25] Forestry products 55.2 77.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 45.7 40.6 Sebtia 30.0 30.2 72.5 Boshia and Hezzegovina 8 betwile 30.9 38.17 CoMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 19.049 99.17 19.0 Every imports (millions of dollars) 19.049 99.2 39.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 29.0 30.2 19.2 Eur	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.7	6.1
Agricultural products 2.5. Energy 19.0 19.4 19.8 19.8 19.9 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	d 2018-2020	0.8	0.7
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	81.9	70.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 36.2 30.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.7 39.1 [684] Aluminium [831] Electric current 16.1 14.1 [112] Alcoholic beverages [21425] Forestry products 5.5 8.3 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 45.7 40.6 Serbia 8ctol 28.7 45.7 40.6 Serbia and Herzegovina 8ctiva 28.7 26.2 Bosnia and Herzegovina 10.00 8ctiva 28.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 10.40 9ct. Food imports (millions of dollars) 10.00 9ct. Food imports (millions of dollars) 10.00 9ct. Food imports (millions of dollars) 10.00 9ct. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 15.4 2ct. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 15.0 3ct. Energy imp	Agricultural products		26.3	21.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2016) 99.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.7 39.1 [864] Aluminium [864] Aluminium 26.1 16.7 [351] Electric current [351] Electric current 5.5 17.2 [112] Alcoholic beverages [24-25] Forestry products 5.5 7.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.5 7.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 45.7 40.6 Sebia 8.7 28.7 28.7 Bosnia and Herzegovina 8.0 8.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity (prior (millions of dollars) 19.0 98.7 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.0 98.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 60.6 28.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.0 19.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 59.2	Energy		19.4	18.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per on face) [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminiu	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.2	30.0
[684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [684] Aluminium [681] Aluminium [681] [68	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	90.6	91.3
Signit Electric current Signit Sig	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	47.7	39.1
Table Alcoholic beverages 24-25 Forestry products 5.5 7.5	[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	26.1	16.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 82.5 71.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 45.7 40.6 Serbia Serbia 28.7 22.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina Switzerland 80.0 85.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,040.9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 50.9 50.27 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.7 19.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 361.8 280.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 90.9 86.0 European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Sebia 80.81 36.1 36.1 European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Sebia 80.81 36.1 36.1	[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	16.1	14.1
European Union (27) European Union (27) 45.7 40.6 Serbia Serbia 28.7 22.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina Switzerland 8.0 8.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,040,9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports (millions of dollars) 509,3 532.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 201,7 19.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia 361.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 86.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina 16.0 1.1 Very SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/servic	[112] Alcoholic beverages	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	8.3
Serbia Serbia 22.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina 8.0 8.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,04.9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,04.9 981.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 50.3 352.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.7 191.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	nmodity exports (percentage)	82.5	71.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina Switzerland 8.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,040.9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,040.9 981.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 101.9 181.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 15.4 10.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.2 Every para Union (27) 45.2 45.2 45.2 45.2 </td <td>European Union (27)</td> <td>European Union (27)</td> <td>45.7</td> <td>40.6</td>	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.7	40.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,040.9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 509.3 532.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.7 19.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 60,43.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 6.33.5 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6.08.8 8.08.2	Serbia	Serbia	28.7	22.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,040,9 981.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) 509,3 532.7 Food imports (millions as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21,7 19,4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 −2015 and 2015 −2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012 −2014 and 2018 −2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Employment to-population ratio (percentage) 41.2 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/8/88 7/8/86 Foorortion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Switzerland	8.0	8.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Sosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 The leaded of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 The per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) The population (thousands) The population (thousands) Energy imports (percentage) The population (thousands) The population (percentage) The population of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The population population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Average annual Perceptage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 − 2015 and 2015 − 2021 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) Furopean Union (27) Average annual percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 − 2015 and 2015 − 2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012 − 2014 and 2018 − 2020 The per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) Average annual percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 − 2015 and 2015 − 2021 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage), 2012 − 2014 and 2018 − 2020 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,040.9	981.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 19.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 361.8 280.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10/18/72 50.9	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Serbia Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzeg	Food imports (millions of dollars)		509.3	532.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.4 10.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 633.5 62.9.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.808 (48) 0.832 (49) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.2 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	19.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 90.9 86.9 European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6.043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 6.035.6 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.808 (48) 0.832 (49) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7/18/73 4.57 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		361.8	280.8
European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.2 50.4 Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6.043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 6.033.5 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.808 (48) 0.832 (49) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7/19/73 4.57 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	15.4	10.2
Serbia Serbia Serbia 34.8 29.9 Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 633.5 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.808 (48) 0.832 (49) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.2 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	90.9	86.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina 9.0 6.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 1.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 633.5 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.808 (48) 0.832 (49) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.2 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.2	50.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.61.1Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202010/18/728/19/72GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)6,043.87,028.4Population (thousands)633.5629.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.808 (48)0.832 (49)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.245.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)5/18/777/19/73Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)4/8/887/8/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available3 (2012)3 (2018)	Serbia	Serbia	34.8	29.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10/18/72 8/19/72 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 6,043.8 7,028.4 Population (thousands) 633.5 629.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.2 45.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.0	6.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202010/18/728/19/72GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)6,043.87,028.4Population (thousands)633.5629.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.808 (48)0.832 (49)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.245.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)5/18/777/19/73Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)4/8/887/8/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available3 (2012)3 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-	2015 and 2015-2021	1.6	1.1
Population (thousands)633.5629.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.808 (48)0.832 (49)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.245.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)5/18/777/19/73Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)4/8/887/8/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available3 (2012)3 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10/18/72	8/19/72
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.808 (48)0.832 (49)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.245.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)5/18/777/19/73Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)4/8/887/8/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available3 (2012)3 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,043.8	7,028.4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.245.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)5/18/777/19/73Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)4/8/887/8/86Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available3 (2012)3 (2018)	Population (thousands)		633.5	629.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/18/77 7/19/73 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/8/88 7/8/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.808 (48)	0.832 (49)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/8/86 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.2	45.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3 (2012) 3 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	5/18/77	7/19/73
	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/88	7/8/86
Cipi inday first and last year available	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2012)	3 (2018)
41.2 (2012) 36.8 (2018)	Gini index, first and last year available		41.2 (2012)	36.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 9.6 (2001) - (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	9.6 (2001)	- (2020)

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Merchanduse exports (millions of dollars) 0.3	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahi-Hirschmaniadus) 0,179.0 7,857.0 9,152.8 Commodity exports a share of follorly 7,857.0 7,	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22,399.5	31,281.7
Commodity exports as share of lad illocated product exports (percentage) 38.4 29.4 Commodity exports as share of lad illocated product exports (percentage) 7.5 20.2 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4.7 5.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38.3 29.4 Agricultural products 19.8 20.5 Energy 5.8 0.5 Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9.7 10.73 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.7 9.2 Tive leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.7 7.7 7.7 Big3 Fishery products 38.3 Fishery products 7.6 7.6 7.5 7.5 Big3 Fishery products 38.3 Fishery products 7.6 7.5	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.3
Commodity reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd	chman index)	0.1591	0.1796
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4,9 1,2 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 35,3 29,4 Agricultural products 9,7 6,0 5,0 Dies, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9,7 6,3 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (lass year − 2010) 107,3 33,2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 17,6 7,7 Average price indicts of the leading commodity group exported (lass year − 2010) 107,2 107,2 By Balbery products (9,3) Rebery products 5,1 7,7 [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (9,54) Vegetables 5,1 6,5 By Balbery products 10,0 4,5 4,5 7,5 Living Exports as share of all allocated product exports as share of lambinous minerials > 7,0 10,3 4,6 4,7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of lambinous minerials > 7,0 10,1 4,5 3,5 Bitzer Leading destination markets for Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,857.6	9,152.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4,9 1.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 53,3 29,4 Agricultural products 19,8 20,5 Energy 53,3 0,5 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9,7 6,3 Average price indice of the leading commodify group exported (base year −2010) 107,3 93,2 Tirce leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16,7 7,7 [8]8] Fishery products (3,8) Fishery products 5,1 5,3 [8]8] Fishery products (5,8) Fishery products 5,1 5,3 [8]8] Fishery products (5,1 5,3 5,3 [8]8] Fishery products (5,1 5,3 5,3 [8]8] Fishery products (5,1 4,7 7,7 [1,2] Cube fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (9,51) Fivits and must (excluding oil nuts), fresh or divident must (excluding oil nuts), fresh or divident must (excluding those of division 50,2 5,65 European Union (27) (1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.4	29.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 35.3 25.4 Agricultural products 19.8 22.6 Energy 5.8 0.5 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16.7 17.0 [3] Shaley products [33] Fishery products 5.1 7.1 [272] Cloude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) [954] Vegabales 5.1 4.6 4.7 [33] Patricular of bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [957] First and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 4.6 4.7 European Union (27) £ uropean Union (27) 47.3 5.8 United States of America 1,0 3.5 3.5 Brazal United States of America 19,775.8 16,944.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 19,758. 16,944.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,694.7 12,24 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,6	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.5	7.5
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	014 and 2018-2020	4.9	1.2
Energy 1.00	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	35.3	29.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9,7 6.3 Average pice index of the leasing nonmodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107,3 93,2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16,7 7.1 [03] Fishery products [05] Fishery products 5.1 5.3 [27] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 55) [054] Vegetables 5.1 5.3 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [057] Firuits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 4.6 4.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of a metal and particles of America India 5.6 6.66 European Unino (27) European Unino (27) 47.3 8.2 3.3 3.2	Agricultural products		19.8	22.6
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16.7 17.0 [03] Fishery products 0.31 Fishery products 7.1 7.1 [1272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) [054] Vegetables 5.1 5.7 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [057] Firits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 4.6 4.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 5.76 6.66 European Union (27) £uropean Union (27) 4.73 3.83 Bitazil India 5.3 3.9 Bitazil United States of America 1.0 6.0 Bitazil Divide States of America 1.1 1.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.1 1.0 4.35 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.1 1.1 1.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.18,55 7.254.0 1.4 1.2 Energy imports (serior (m	Energy		5.8	0.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 16.7 7.1 7.2 7.3	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.7	6.3
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products [7.1] 7.1 7.1 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.3 7	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[272] Cruue fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) [054] Vegetables 5.1 5.3 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 4.6 4.7 4.7 4.5 5.5	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	16.7	17.0
1334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (957) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dined 4.6 6.56 6.56 6.56 6.50	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	7.1	7.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports so share of commodity exports (percentage) 57.6 6.6.6 European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.3 58.2 United States of America India 5.8 3.9 Brazil United States of America 4.5 3.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 19,775.8 16,904.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,154.0 6,435.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 53.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America 11.6 10.9 7.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America 11.6 10.9 7.9 <tr< td=""><td>[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)</td><td>[054] Vegetables</td><td>5.1</td><td>5.3</td></tr<>	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[054] Vegetables	5.1	5.3
European Union (27) European Union (27) 47.3 58.2 United States of America India 5.8 3.9 Brazil United States of America 4.5 3.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 19.775.8 16.904.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.3 Food imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 53.1 8.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of of mercial and partners for commodity imports as share of Mercial and Arabia 10.0 4.0 United States of America 11.8 10.0 7.0 Savida Arabia 20.0 1.1	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.6	4.7
United States of America India 5.8 3.9 Brazil United States of America 4.5 3.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 19,775.8 16,904.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,154.0 6,435.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 53.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.6 4.3 2.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic Indicated product imports (percentage). 2012 – 2014 and 2018 – 2020 14/29/57 14/29/57 G	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	57.6	65.6
Brazil United States of America 4,5 s 16,947. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 19,775.8 16,947. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5,154.0 6,435.6 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (millions of dollars) 1,100 imports (percentage) 1,100 imports (percen	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.3	58.2
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Inallocated imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated product imports (percentage) Inallocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Saudi Arabia Russian Federation In 10.3 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVERY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Employment (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Bernployment (ribousands) Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage) Salary (30,63) (30,33,53,63) (30,93) (30	United States of America	India	5.8	3.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 19,775.8 16,904.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,154.0 6,435.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 26.1 14.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 3,197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015	Brazil	United States of America	4.5	3.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,154.0 6,435.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 26.1 14.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 33.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010 – 2015 and 2015 – 2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012 – 2014 and 2018 – 2020 14/29/57 3.197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.603 (130)	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,154.0 6,435.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 26.1 11.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 53.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Availage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 14/29/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 60.603 (13) 38/22/40	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		19,775.8	16,904.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 12.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,855.7 7,254.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 30.4 40.1 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Xereage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010−2015 and 2015−2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2018−2020 14/29/57 31,976. GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.603 (103) 0.603 (103) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 34.8 39.2 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America United States of America European Union (27) United States of America United States of America European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 13 (1984) 39.5 (2013) 39.5 (2013)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,154.0	6,435.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.1 14.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 53.1 58.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 3,197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.603 (130) 0.663 (123) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43.8 39.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	atage)	11.4	12.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 53.1 58.9 European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 3,197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.603 (130) 0.683 (123) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43.8 39.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/12/29 52/13/35 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		11,855.7	7,254.0
European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.4 40.1 United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 2735.7 3,197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2,000 and 2021 2,000 and 2021 3,000 a	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	26.1	14.1
United States of America United States of America 11.8 10.9 Saudi Arabia Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 114/29/57 314/29/57 3197.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.663 (130) 0.663 (130) 0.683 (123) 2.7 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 3.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 3.9 Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 13 (1984) 1 (2013) 39.5 (2013)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	53.1	58.9
Russian Federation 11.0 7.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.3 2.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 14/29/57 14/29/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.6633 (130) 0.6833 (123) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43.8 39.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/12/29 52/13/35 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	40.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20214,32.7Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202014/29/5714/29/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,735.73,197.6Population (thousands)33,578.036,499.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.603 (130)0.683 (123)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	United States of America	United States of America	11.8	10.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14/29/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6mployment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43.8 39.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 759/12/29 52/13/35 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	Saudi Arabia	Russian Federation	11.0	7.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202014/29/5714/29/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,735.73,197.6Population (thousands)33,578.036,499.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.603 (130)0.683 (123)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,735.7 3,197.6 Population (thousands) 33,578.0 36,499.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.603 (130) 0.683 (123) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43.8 39.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/22/40 33/23/44 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/12/29 52/13/35 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 13 (1984) 1 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.3	2.7
Population (thousands)33,578.036,499.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.603 (130)0.683 (123)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	14/29/57	14/29/57
Population (thousands)33,578.036,499.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.603 (130)0.683 (123)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,735.7	3,197.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	Population (thousands)			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)43.839.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.603 (130)	0.683 (123)
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/22/4033/23/44Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/12/2952/13/35Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available13 (1984)1 (2013)Gini index, first and last year available39.2 (1984)39.5 (2013)			43.8	39.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 13 (1984) 1 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	38/22/40	33/23/44
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 13 (1984) 1 (2013) Gini index, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)				
Gini index, first and last year available 39.2 (1984) 39.5 (2013)		e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
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	·	.1, first and last year available	6.3 (2001)	5.6 (2020)

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,073.0	4,520.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.2833	0.2758
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,784.5	4,258.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	93.8	95.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.2	28.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2018-2020	13.0	13.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	93.9	95.7
Agricultural products		20.5	19.8
Energy		34.9	38.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		38.5	37.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	43.8	47.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	25.9	20.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.0	19.7
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	6.8	7.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	70.8	59.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.4	27.7
South Africa	India	21.1	17.0
China	South Africa	14.3	15.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,185.8	3,682.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,083.5	959.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	rage)	12.1	12.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,558.8	1,754.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	28.5	23.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	47.8	57.9
South Africa	South Africa	21.4	29.6
India	India	16.9	19.2
Bahrain	United Arab Emirates	9.5	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.2	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27/19/54	28/26/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		552.1	582.7
Population (thousands)		24,872.5	30,735.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.402 (182)	0.446 (185)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.7	75.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	74/7/19	70/9/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		84/2/14	80/3/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	83 (1996)	65 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	53.6 (1996)	54.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	36.5 (2001)	32.7 (2020)
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Merchandisc exports (millions of dollars) 10,647.2 10,706.7 10,810.2	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischaminich) 0,341 0,925 (1) Commodity exports (millions of foliars) 8,774 (1) 9,553 Commodity exports as share of GIPP (percentage) 13.1 15.5 Total natural resource rents as share of GIPP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.8 5.7 Exports by commodity group as share of GIPP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 36.2 30.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 36.2 30.2 Agricultural products 9.0 6.0 6.0 Agricultural products 10.0 6.0 6.0 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2019) 10.9 30.1 22.1 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 55.0 30.3 30.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 51.0 4.0 4.0 Tipe (34-425) Forestry products 10.3 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 Tipe (34-425) Forestry products 10.3 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,647.2	16,726.7
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percen	tage)	5.0	-
Commodity reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13.1 15.4	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl	-Hirschman index)	0.3418	0.2344
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.8 5.7	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,774.1	9,956.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5,8 5,7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 68,8 95,5 Agricultural products 42,7 30,8 22,1 Energy 68,8 95,5 30,8 22,1 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 90 6.6 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ±2010) 107,3 93,22 Three leading commodity groupts as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 55,0 33,5 [943] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [943] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 94,6 4.6 [954] Vegetables [954] Vegetables 110 7.4 [944] Return Janual and markets for commodity exports as share of ormodity exports as share of methadia and a gas	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	86.7	59.5
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 24,7 30.8	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.1	15.4
Agricultural products Energy Cres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Foreigne price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [345] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [345] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [346] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [346] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [346] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [347] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [348] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [348] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [345] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [346] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	12-2014 and 2018-2020	5.8	5.7
Enerty 0.000 0.	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	86.8	59.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.6 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 1073 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.0 33.5 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.0 7.4 [564] Vegetables [054] Vegetables 11.0 7.4 [164] Cleptable [054] Vegetables 11.0 7.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports say share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.2 83.4 Thailand China 30.2 27.1 6.6 CoMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE The liand 33.42.8 57.15.5 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 33.42.8 57.15.5 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 33.42.8 57.15.5 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 33.42.8 57.15.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 20.16.0 33.42.8 57.15.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3	Agricultural products		42.7	30.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 55.0 33.5 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 34.1 21.5 [564] Vegetables [054] Vegetables 10.8 4.6 [24425] Forestry products (03) Fishery products 8.8 4.6 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of lommodity exports (percentage) 87.2 83.4 Thailand China 10.0 <	Energy		35.1	22.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 55.0 33.5 [43] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 34.1 21.5 [542] Vegetables [10.6] Vegetables 11.0 7.4 [2425] Forestry products [37.6] 48.6 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.2 38.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 39.9 47.7 China Thailand 30.0 29.1 China India 10.0 3.0 29.1 India India 10.0 3.0 20.1 6.6 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.342.8 5.715.5 5.0 1.0 6.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0 3.0 2.1 6.0 3.0 5.1 6.0 3.0 5.0 6.0 3.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 <	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.0	6.6
G343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied G343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied G341 C74, G154 C9425 Groestry products G154 Vegetables G154 Vegetables G154 Vegetables G154 C74, G154	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[054] Vegetables (054] Vegetables 11.0 7.4 [24425] Forestry products (03] Fishery products 9.8 4.6 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.2 83.4 Thialiand China 7.6 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 China Thailand 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 India 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 India 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,342.8 5,715.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,813.8 2,177.8 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 9.4 12.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,813.8 1,817.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,813.8 1,812.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,82 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,82 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,82 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,82 1.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,83 1,83 1,83 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 1,83 1,83 1,83 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 2,933,38 2,138,40 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 2,933,38 2,138,40 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 2,93,38 2,138,40 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 2,93,38 2,138,40 Three leading trad	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	oduct exports (percentage)	55.0	33.5
[24425] Forestry products [03] Fishery products 9.8 4.6 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 87.2 83.4 Thailaind China Thailand 30.2 29.1 India Thailand Thailand 30.2 29.1 India Thailand Thailand 30.2 30.2 India Thailand 30.2 30.2 Three leading trade products 3.342.8 5.715.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.342.8 5.715.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 -	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	34.1	21.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.7.2 8.8.4 Thailand China Thailand 3.9.9 4.7.7 China Thailand 3.0.2 2.9.1 India India 1.7.1 6.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.342.8 5.715.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,083.8 2,177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3.095.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,083.8 2,177.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,083.8 1,103.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore 50.1 40.6 Malaysia 11.0 40.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Constant 2015 dollars) 21	[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	11.0	7.4
Thailand China Thailand 39.9 47.7 China Thailand 30.2 29.1 India India 17.0 6.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,342.8 5,715.5 Unable of dollars of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Singapore Singapore 5.0 4.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan="2">Colspan	[24+25] Forestry products	[03] Fishery products	9.8	4.6
China Thailand 30.2 29.1 India India 17.1 6.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,342.8 5,715.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,342.8 5,715.5 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,083.8 2,177.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 51.2 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 29/33/38 21/33/6 Oppulation (thousands) 5,54 5,54 4,54 Unuman Development Index (Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.2	83.4
India	Thailand	China	39.9	47.7
ComMoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singap	China	Thailand	30.2	29.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,342.8 5,715.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,083.8 2,177.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 9,4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2015-2021 7.5 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,011.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and	India	India	17.1	6.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,083.8 2,177.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 18.8 11.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Xuerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.5 -2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,011.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 61.6 56.3 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 52/17/31	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 4.0 1.083.8 2.177.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 9,4 12.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2016.0 3.095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 18.8 11.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 follars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 61,6 56.3 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 52,177/31 49/17/	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,342.8	5,715.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,4 12.8 energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,016.0 3,095.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia 1ndonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 1ndonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 2.3 13.1 40.9 Experimentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Exploration (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.0 Singapore 50,433.6 53,232.9 Employment to population by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/11 49/17/13 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 62015 33.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017 in index, first and last year available	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percer	atage)		-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Malaysia Indonesia Indo	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,083.8	2,177.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 18.2 18.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 5.2.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia Indonesia 8.8 11.6 *** ********************************	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	12.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 73.4 65.3 Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 SEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 -2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.5 (199) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 56.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 30.7 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,016.0	3,095.0
Singapore Singapore Singapore 52.1 40.6 Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 Malaysia 8.8 11.6 Malaysia 8.8 11.6 Malaysia 7.5 2.3 Mareage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.5 2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5,055 (149) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 56.3 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 52/17/31 49/17/34 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	17.5	
Malaysia Indonesia 12.5 13.1 China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 29.33/38 21/38/40 29.933/38 21/38/40 29.933/38 21/38/40 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 20.90 29.933/38 21/38/40 29.93	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as shar	e of commodity imports (percentage)	73.4	65.3
China Malaysia 8.8 11.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.5 2-2.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.550 (151) 0.558 (149) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 56.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 2 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	Singapore	Singapore	52.1	40.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20217.5-2.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202029/33/3821/38/40GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,101.31,218.0Population (thousands)50,433.653,232.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.510 (151)0.585 (149)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	Malaysia	Indonesia	12.5	13.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 29/33/38 21/38/40 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 56.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	China	Malaysia	8.8	11.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202029/33/3821/38/40GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,101.31,218.0Population (thousands)50,433.653,232.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.510 (151)0.585 (149)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,101.3 1,218.0 Population (thousands) 50,433.6 53,232.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.510 (151) 0.585 (149) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 56.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 52/17/31 49/17/34 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 2 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pri	ces), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	7.5	-2.3
Population (thousands)50,433.653,232.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.510 (151)0.585 (149)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP	(percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	29/33/38	21/38/40
Population (thousands)50,433.653,232.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.510 (151)0.585 (149)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,101.3	1,218.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	Population (thousands)			53,232.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.656.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)52/17/3149/17/34Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)50/15/3542/17/41Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available6 (2015)2 (2017)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2015)30.7 (2017)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.510 (151)	0.585 (149)
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 52/17/31 49/17/34 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 50/15/35 42/17/41 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 2 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015)			64.6	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 2 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/ind	ustry/services; percentage)	52/17/31	49/17/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 (2015) 2 (2017) Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)				
Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2015) 30.7 (2017)	- "	- '		
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	·	or 2.1.1, first and last year available		, ,

NAMIBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,543.3	6,184.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.2550	0.2904
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,490.9	5,234.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	77.0	85.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.9	43.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	014 and 2018-2020	1.5	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	77.1	85.2
Agricultural products		26.2	22.3
Energy		1.7	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		49.2	61.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	44.2	53.2
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[682] Copper	22.9	22.2
[03] Fishery products	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	14.2	17.8
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[03] Fishery products	7.1	13.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	60.5	67.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.4	27.4
Botswana	China	20.4	21.5
South Africa	South Africa	15.7	18.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,569.6	3,947.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		722.4	875.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	9.4	11.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		638.8	871.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	8.3	10.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	73.7	66.2
South Africa	South Africa	48.2	33.8
Botswana	Zambia	14.1	21.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.4	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.3	-1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/30/62	9/29/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,657.2	4,322.1
Population (thousands)		2,186.1	2,468.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.585 (134)	0.615 (139)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	46.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	29/14/56	22/16/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/5/66	20/8/72
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	36 (2003)	16 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		63.3 (2003)	59.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	13.5 (2001)	18.0 (2020)

NAURU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		55.5	68.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.7113	0.5918
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		48.6	52.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	87.8	77.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.2	37.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	014 and 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	87.8	77.5
Agricultural products		2.1	55.1
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		85.7	22.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	90.6	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	86.1	77.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[03] Fishery products	81.4	54.8
[684] Aluminium	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	3.5	22.3
[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	1.2	0.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	76.2	78.4
Republic of Korea	Philippines	37.7	32.6
India	Thailand	21.1	28.9
New Zealand	India	17.5	17.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33.3	22.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.7	11.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12.6	4.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	15.2	11.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		17.4	16.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	20.9	42.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $\boldsymbol{\theta}$	commodity imports (percentage)	95.7	82.4
Fiji	Australia	51.3	58.8
Australia	Fiji	43.5	12.4
New Zealand	Nigeria	0.8	11.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	19.0	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/41/57	2/37/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,755.2	9,067.9
Population (thousands)		10.6	12.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available	·		34.8 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1 first and last year available		` ,

NEPAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.3	1,159.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.1370	0.1947
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		264.1	578.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	30.5	49.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	1.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	014 and 2018-2020	0.9	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	30.5	49.8
Agricultural products		26.7	47.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	12.6	29.8
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.9	18.8
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	4.7	6.1
[054] Vegetables	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	3.1	4.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	86.7	96.4
India	India	73.4	93.0
Bangladesh	United States of America	9.2	2.1
China	Bangladesh	4.1	1.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,199.4	5,139.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,140.0	2,136.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	17.1	16.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,354.2	2,051.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	pentage)	20.3	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	commodity imports (percentage)	82.0	73.4
India	India	66.1	66.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	4.4
Argentina	China	3.8	2.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.5	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	31/15/53	26/15/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		790.6	1,020.1
Population (thousands)		27,356.0	29,121.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.543 (145)	0.602 (143)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		81.0	76.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	/services; percentage)	68/14/18	64/15/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		78/8/15	74/9/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	55 (1995)	8 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1995)	32.8 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	23.5 (2001)	5.5 (2020)
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NETHERLANDS (Kingdom of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		666,455.2	739,903.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.2	3.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.1094	0.0780
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		259,074.3	234,305.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	41.0	32.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.8	24.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	1.0	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	40.9	33.0
Agricultural products		19.1	19.1
Energy		18.8	11.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.0	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	rear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	18.7	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13.3	7.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3.2	2.4
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	80.8	80.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.7	70.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.7	7.0
United States of America	United States of America	3.4	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		248,097.4	201,686.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	2.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		59,206.2	72,185.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	10.4	11.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		151,962.5	92,112.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	26.6	14.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	57.5	56.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	36.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	19.5	12.7
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.5	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	110-2015 and 2015-2021	0.6	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/21/77	2/20/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		44,096.2	47,554.3
Population (thousands)		16,826.3	17,397.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.917 (6)	0.941 (10)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	62.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	2/17/81	2/16/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	- ·	1/6/92	1/6/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1983)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	28.4 (1983)	29.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	I, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
3-, ,	,	(2001)	(2020)

NEW ZEALAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39,455.9	50,594.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1903	0.1956
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29,847.9	40,068.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	78.0	81.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.8	18.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	018-2020	1.6	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	77.9	81.3
Agricultural products		69.6	76.5
Energy		3.9	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.4	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	35.0	35.3
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	20.2	18.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	7.8	8.9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	6.9	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	48.6	57.0
China	China	24.1	36.5
Australia	Australia	16.3	11.3
United States of America	United States of America	8.2	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		12,118.9	10,448.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,837.6	4,515.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	10.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,608.4	3,939.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.5	9.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	37.2	42.2
Australia	Australia	17.8	19.4
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	9.9	13.8
Malaysia	European Union (27)	9.5	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	15 and 2015-2021	3.0	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/23/71	6/22/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,082.9	40,515.4
Population (thousands)		4,432.3	5,004.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.922 (5)	0.937 (13)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	67.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	6/20/73	6/19/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/87	4/9/87
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

NICARAGUA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,706.1	5,618.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.2073	0.2290
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,623.7	3,227.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	nge)	56.3	58.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		23.6	24.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2018-2020	4.5	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	56.3	58.2
Agricultural products		45.7	45.4
Energy		0.8	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.8	12.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	26.8	29.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	9.3	11.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.9	9.6
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.5	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	58.7	72.5
United States of America	United States of America	32.3	51.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	El Salvador	14.6	10.9
Canada	European Union (27)	11.8	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,519.0	2,312.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		931.2	1,062.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	13.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,360.2	920.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.3	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ty imports (percentage)	62.5	63.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	31.1	45.1
United States of America	Costa Rica	19.1	10.0
Costa Rica	European Union (27)	12.3	8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	115 and 2015–2021	5.4	-
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	19/28/54	17/27/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,898.4	1,933.4
Population (thousands)		6,075.0	6,710.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.614 (128)	0.667 (126)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.4	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	; percentage)	31/18/51	31/16/53
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	; percentage)	31/18/51 9/15/76	31/16/53 8/12/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/15/76	8/12/79

NIGER

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,469.7	1,150.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.7	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.3831	0.4491
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		790.7	1,023.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	64.6	90.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.9	7.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	d 2018-2020	12.1	6.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	64.5	90.4
Agricultural products		16.3	18.0
Energy		26.5	19.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.7	53.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	= 2010)	128.7	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	44.4	69.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	22.9	42.2
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	16.9	16.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	4.7	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	amodity exports (percentage)	48.9	67.5
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	24.1	46.0
United States of America	European Union (27)	12.7	11.2
Nigeria	Mali	12.0	10.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		767.3	876.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		434.2	664.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.6	26.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		218.1	97.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage))	10.9	3.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	44.0	35.6
European Union (27)	Thailand	20.2	13.2
Nigeria	European Union (27)	18.3	12.5
Thailand	China	5.4	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2	2015 and 2015–2021	7.0	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	36/25/39	40/21/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		464.4	521.2
Population (thousands)		18,304.4	23,890.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.338 (186)	0.400 (189)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		74.6	72.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	74/7/19	73/7/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/10/18	69/9/21
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	84 (1992)	51 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1992)	37.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available		

NIGERIA

Merchandise esports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmani-led) 0.7886 45.784 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 180,898 45.784 Commodity exports as share of GIPP (percentage) 19.0 10.0 Total natural resource rents as share of GIPP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.3 9.0 Exports by commodity group as share of GIPP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.9 8.0 Exports by commodity group as share of GIPP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.9 8.0 Apricultural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.0 9.0 Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9.0 9.0 9.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year- 2010) 10.0 7.7 7.7 Three leading commodity groupts as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9.0 9.0 9.0 1,344 (Natural gas, whether or not lique, whether or	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		102,711.0	48,221.2
Commodify exports a share of laillocated product exports (percentage) 98.2 95.0 Commodify exports as share of lail located product exports (percentage) 19.6 95.0 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 13.3 9.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 98.2 95.0 And products 3.5 3.5 3.5 Energy 98.9 98.8 Once, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.8 11.7 Arerage price index of the leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group as share of share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 128.7 75.4 B339 Petroleum oils, ols from bitumin. materials, crude 33.9 870.6 83.4 B45 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 140.6 15.2 15.2 B45 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 140.7 <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>0.2</td> <td>0.1</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.6 10.1 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 10.6 10.1 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 13.3 95.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 3.9 95.0 Agricultural products 3.0 3.5 3.5 Energy 30.9 98.0 75.4 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.8 77.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010) 10.8 77.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010) 92.0 88.4 B349 [Natural gave whether on or liquelided 3.9 10.6 76.0 B349 [Natural gave, whether or on lique year by a subtract of bitterninous minerals > 70.5 oil 10.72 [Cocoa 4.1 10.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.8 6.3.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 18,186.0 15.8 15.8 <tr< td=""><td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch</td><td>nman index)</td><td>0.7809</td><td>0.7536</td></tr<>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.7809	0.7536
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 10.1 10.3 10.3 10.0	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		100,698.8	45,793.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products 3.5 3	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	98.2	95.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 98.2 5.5 Agricultural products 3.5 3.5 Greegy 99.3 98.8 Orres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 17.8 7.7 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 12.8 7.7 Tiver leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.2 88.4 B339 Petroleum oils of from bitumin, materials, crude 93.39 Petroleum oils of thom bitumin, materials, crude 98.7 7.6 B349 Petroleum oils of bituminous minecals > 70 % oil 1072 (coco 4.1 1.2 European Union (27) 9.0 3.6 3.6 India 1.0 6.7 3.6 3.6 B014 (bit States of America 1.0 1.0 6.0 B024 (bit propers) 1.0 0.6 6.0 6.0 B04 (bit propers) (millions of dollars) 1.1 0.6 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.6	10.1
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	13.3	9.0
Energy Portes, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.7	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	98.2	95.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.7 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.3 88.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 9.7 76.6 [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 3481 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 9.8 4.1 [347] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [072] Cocoa 4.1 1.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 5.8 6.3.7 European Unino(27) 30.8 3.6 6.2 India 10d 16.0 20.8 United States of America 10 the States of America 10 the States of America 10 the States of America Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 18,186.0 18,186.0 18,386.1 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 8,084.0 8,584.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,084.0 8,584.0 Energy imports as share of all	Agricultural products		3.5	3.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.3 88.4 [333] Petroleum oils oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 76.7 76.6 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 19.0 10.6 10.6 [343] Petroleum oils oil from bitumin. materials, crude 78.7 10.6 [343] Petroleum oils on bituminum offer or not liquefied 14.1 12.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of local property (percentage) 58.4 63.7 India India 10.9 20.8 India India 10.9 20.8 India 10.0 10.6 10.6 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18.196.0 15.986.1 Pood imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 10.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 80.54.3 9,500.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 80.54.3 9,500.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) <td>Energy</td> <td></td> <td>93.9</td> <td>89.8</td>	Energy		93.9	89.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 92.3 88.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 78.7 76.6 [348] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 34.3 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 9.5 10.6 [348] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [072] Cocca 3.4 1.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 3.8 36.8 European Union (27) 30.8 36.8 India India 16.9 20.8 India India 16.9 20.8 India 1.6 9.0 6.6 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18.196.0 15.986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.0 6.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.054.3 9.520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 5.9 European Union (27) 3.0 5.8 European Union (27) 3.	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.7
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 9.5 10.6 [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [072] Cocoa 4.1 1.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 58.4 63.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.8 36.8 India India 16.9 20.8 United States of America 10.1 60.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Prood imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Feergy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Regry imports (sollaring partners for commodity imports (percentage) 14.4 10.7 European Union (27) 30.0 45.6 European Union (27) 30.0 45.6 United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 5.3 2.8 Val	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	92.3	88.4
1341 Petroleum oils or bithuminous minerals > 70 % oil [072] Cocoa 1.1 1.2	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	78.7	76.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 58.4 63.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.8 36.8 India India 16.9 20.8 United States of America 10.8 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.0 6.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 60.4 56.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.4 60.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.4 60.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.0 20.0	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	9.5	10.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.8 36.8 India India 16.9 20.8 United States of America United States of America 10.8 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.0 6.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.0 10.0 United States of America 10.1 6.0 10.0 United States of America 10.0 10.0 10.0 China	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[072] Cocoa	4.1	1.2
India India 16.9 20.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.0 6.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 10.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.8 20.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 60.4 56.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.0 45.4 United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 5.0 5.0 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 21/26/53	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	58.4	63.7
United States of America United States of America 10.8 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 14,4 10.07 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,4 10.07 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,4 10.07 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,8 10.07 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,8 10.07 European Union (27) 14,0 10.07 European Union (27) 15,0 10.07 European Union (27) 17,0 17,0 18,0 10.07 European Union (27) 27,0 10.07	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.8	36.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food principal Union (27) Food principal Union (27) Food Imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all a	India	India	16.9	20.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18,196.0 15,986.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.0 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.4 10.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.8 20.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 60.4 56.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.0 45.4 United States of America United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 6.1 5.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 21/26/53 23/27/50 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,592.6 2,447.7 Population (thousands) 172,402.4 205,827.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,482 (164)	United States of America	United States of America	10.8	6.1
Diallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.0 0.6	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 7,877.8 5,083.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.4 10.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8,054.3 9,520.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.8 20.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 60.4 56.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.0 45.4 United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 6.1 5.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 21/26/53 23/27/50 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,592.6 2,447.7 Population (thousands) 172,402.4 205,827.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.482 (16.4) 0.335 (16.3) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.9 49.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/12/50 35/12/50	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,196.0	15,986.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America United States of America China Norway The Vocable Constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Subject to the proper capita (constant 2015 dollars) Fopulation (thousands) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The proper imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) and 2015 and 2015. The production of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The proper imports (millons of dollars) The proper imports (percentage) as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) and a position of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The proper imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) and a position of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The proper imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) and a position of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available The proper imports as a share of all allocated product imports (percentage) and a position and	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	0.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) United States of America United States of America China Norway EVY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Werage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Walue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) Average annual percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) EVERY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 EUROPHONIO (INDICATORS) EVERY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EUROPEAN (INDICATORS) EUROPEA	Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,877.8	5,083.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Buropean Union (27) Thied States of America United States of America United States of America United States of America United States of America Thomas Norway The States of America Norway The States of America The States of America United States of America United States of America The States of America	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	10.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 60.4 56.9 European Union (27) 37.0 45.4 United States of America United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 6.1 5.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 2.3/27/50 4.3/20 2.5/20 2.	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		8,054.3	9,520.5
European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.0 45.4 United States of America United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 6.1 5.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 2.3/27/50 21/26/53 21/26/53 2	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	14.8	20.1
United States of America United States of America 17.4 6.0 China Norway 6.1 5.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 5.3 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 23/27/50 21/26/53 21/26/5	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	60.4	56.9
ChinaNorway6.15.5KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20215.30.8Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202021/26/5323/27/50GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,592.62,447.7Population (thousands)172,402.4205,827.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.482 (164)0.535 (163)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.0	45.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20215.30.8Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202021/26/5323/27/50GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,592.62,447.7Population (thousands)172,402.4205,827.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.482 (164)0.535 (163)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	United States of America	United States of America	17.4	6.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 21/26/53 23/27/50 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,592.6 2,447.7 Population (thousands) 172,402.4 205,827.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.9 49.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	China	Norway	6.1	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202021/26/5323/27/50GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,592.62,447.7Population (thousands)172,402.4205,827.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.482 (164)0.535 (163)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,592.6 2,447.7 Population (thousands) 172,402.4 205,827.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.482 (164) 0.535 (163) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 53.9 49.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/12/50 35/12/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/12/59 24/13/64 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48 (1985) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	0.8
Population (thousands)172,402.4205,827.7Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.482 (164)0.535 (163)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	21/26/53	23/27/50
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.482 (164)0.535 (163)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,592.6	2,447.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)53.949.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)38/12/5035/12/53Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)29/12/5924/13/64Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available48 (1985)31 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available38.7 (1985)35.1 (2018)	Population (thousands)		172,402.4	205,827.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 38/12/50 35/12/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/12/59 24/13/64 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48 (1985) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.482 (164)	0.535 (163)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 29/12/59 24/13/64 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48 (1985) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.9	49.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48 (1985) 31 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	38/12/50	35/12/53
Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/12/59	24/13/64
Gini index, first and last year available 38.7 (1985) 35.1 (2018)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
	Gini index, first and last year available	•		
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	8.9 (2001)	

NORTH MACEDONIA

Merchandisc exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.8100 2.022 Commodity exports (millions of foldiers) 1,022.2 1,122.2 Commodity exports as share of GIP (percentage) 9.7 8.7 Total natural resource reats as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11. 1.0 Exports by commodity group as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 22.4 1.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 22.4 1.0 Agricultural products 10.6 2.4 1.0 Agricultural products 10.0 3.0 1.0 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.2 4.0 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.0 4.7 [12] Tobeco, unmanufacturet; tobecor refuse [12] Tobeco, unmanufacturet; tobecor refuse 1.0 1.0 [18] Tobeco, unmanufacturet; tobecor refuse [18] Tobeco, unmanufacturet; tobecor refuse 2.7 1.0 [18] Tobeco, unmanufacturet; tobecor refuse [28] Tobecor tobecor refuse 2.7 1.0 [18] Tobecor, unmanufact	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	7,337.4
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural recorner rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of the leading commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of the leading group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of group group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of group group as share of all allocated group group as share of group	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.4
Commodify reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9.7 8.7 Total natural resource tents as share of GDP (percentage) 1.4 0.5 Total natural resource tents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1.4 0.5 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.6 1.9 Apricultural products 1.6 8.8 Energy 2.6 1.9 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.7 107.3 9.2 Tirce leading commodify group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.3 4.7 [1811] Chabaco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 1211 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 1218 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 1.0 1.6 [182] Alcoholic beverages [351] Bestric current 1.7 1.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.9 7.7 [1812] Alcoholic beverages [351] Bestric current 1.7 1.4 Three leading commodity manufactured; tobacco refuse 2.7 2.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) <	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.1810	0.2293
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,027.2	1,132.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1,4 0.5 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 23.4 15.5 Agricultural products 14.6 8.8 Energy 2.6 1.9 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.2 4.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodity groupt as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.3 4.7 [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse [123] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 2.4 1.5 [121] Alcoholic beerenges BS19 Electric current 1.7 1.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of manufactured; foercentage) 3.9 7.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) \$9.5 \$9.1 \$9.2 7.7 Pomilion of dollars of collars of millions of dollars of collars of millions of dollars of collars of co	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	23.3	15.5
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 23.4 Agricultural products 14.6 8.8 8.8 Energy 25.5 Agricultural products 25.5 Agricultural product 25.5 Agricultural 25.5 Agricultu	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.7	8.7
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2018–2020	1.4	0.5
Energy Circ s, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.9	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	23.4	15.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.2 4.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (lecrentage) 7.3 4.7 [127] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 13.3 1.8 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 2.4 1.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages 351] Electric current 1.7 4.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.2 77.0 European Union (27) 55.8 57.6 58.5 56.6 58.6 56.0 58.6 56.0 58.0 57.0 58.0 57.0 <td>Agricultural products</td> <td></td> <td>14.6</td> <td>8.8</td>	Agricultural products		14.6	8.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.3 4.7 [127] Tobacco, ummanufactured; tobacco refuse [127] Tobacco, ummanufactured; tobacco refuse 3.3 1.8 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 1.7 1.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.2 77.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 75.6 Serbia 9.5 11.5 56.0 Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3.9 7.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 2.918.6 3.800.3 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 76.4 57.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 76.4 78.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.1 9.2 Three leading dollary imports (millions of dollars) 7.4 9.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.17.9 9.2 Energy import	Energy		2.6	1.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.3 4.7 [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 3.3 1.8 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 2.4 1.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages [351] Electric current 7.7 7.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 7.9 7.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 5.58 57.6 Serbia Serbia 1.9 1.1 1.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3.9 7.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.918.6 3.800.3 United Kingdom 2.918.6 3.800.3 United Kingdom 1.17.1 9.21.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.17.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all milecated product imports (percentage) 2.1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.2	4.8
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured, tobacco refuse 121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse 3.3 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.5 1.12 Alcoholic beverages 351] Electric current 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.12 Alcoholic beverages 351] Electric current 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.12 Alcoholic beverages 351] Electric current 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.12 Alcoholic beverages 351] Electric current 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. 2.4 1.5 [112] Alcoholic beverages [351] Electric current 1.7 1.4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.2 77.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 57.6 Serbia Serbia 19.5 11.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3.9 7.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 3.800.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 76.4 874.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 76.1 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.9 921.7 Energy imports (so share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,2 9.4 Three leading tracting partners for commodity imports (percentage) 12,2 <t< td=""><td>Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product</td><td>exports (percentage)</td><td>7.3</td><td>4.7</td></t<>	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	7.3	4.7
Tit2 Alcoholic beverages 351 Electric current 1.7 1.4	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	3.3	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 79.2 77.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 57.6 Serbia Serbia 115.5 <	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2.4	1.5
European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.8 57.6 Serbia Serbia 11.5 11.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3.9 7.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 3.800.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.2 8.74 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,719 92.17 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,719 92.17 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,729 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.0 34.7 Othick Kingdom Serbia 12.0 3.6 Serbia 20.0 3.6 European Union (27) 2.0	[112] Alcoholic beverages	[351] Electric current	1.7	1.4
Serbia Serbia 11.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3.9 7.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.918.6 3,800.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 764.2 874.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 Serbia Serbia 12.0 3.6 Serbia 12.0 3.0 3.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Laverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	79.2	77.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina United Kingdom 3,9 7,8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 3,800.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 70.1 0.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,22 8.8 Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) 11,71,9 92,17 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,72 9.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,72 9.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,72 9.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 71,2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74,1 79,7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42,1 34,7 European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia 32.0 3.6 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (p	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	57.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.1 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 764.2 874.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1171.9 921.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1171.9 921.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1172.9 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 174.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 United Kingdom European Union (27) Serbia Serbia 9crbia 12.0 10.5 EXEST SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVER SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.3 1.4 EVALUAGE of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 1.725/63 1.0124/66 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) 1.0738 (80) 0.770 (78) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 1.0738 (80) 0.770 (78) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1.0736 (81) 1.024/66 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 1.0736 (81) 1.024/66 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services) 1.0736 (81) 1.074/67 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services) 1.0740 (81) 1.07	Serbia	Serbia	19.5	11.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 3,800.3 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 764.2 874.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,71.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 Serbia 8erbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Wareage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,559.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,110.2 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.3 44.5 Employment distribution by e	Bosnia and Herzegovina	United Kingdom	3.9	7.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 0.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 764.2 874.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.12 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 77.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 United Kingdom European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X A value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11.25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,738 (80) 0,770 (78) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 764.2 874.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.2 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,71.9 921.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 United Kingdom European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 3.9 44.5 Employment-ti-opopulation ratio (perc	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,918.6	3,800.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) United Kingdom European Union (27) United Kingdom European Union (27) Serbia Serbia Serbia TUNIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 TINES of the percapita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) For population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 3, 20 (2018) To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available To description of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year ava	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	9)	0.1	0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) United Kingdom European Union (27) United Kingdom European Union (27) Serbia Serbia European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Serbia European Union (27) Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/25/63 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10 (2009) 33.0 (2018) Gin index, first and last year available	Food imports (millions of dollars)		764.2	874.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.2 9.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 United Kingdom European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.770 (78) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.3 44.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/30/52 14/31/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10 (2009) 3 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.1 79.7 European Union (27) United Kingdom 42.1 34.7 United Kingdom European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia 12.0 10.5 Serbia 12.0 10.5 Serbia 12.0 10.5 Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 Serbia			1,171.9	921.7
European Union (27)United Kingdom42.134.7United KingdomEuropean Union (27)20.034.6SerbiaSerbia12.010.5KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSXereage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.31.4Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/25/6310/24/66GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)4,459.75,171.9Population (thousands)2,100.92,112.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.738 (80)0.770 (78)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gin index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	17.2	9.4
United Kingdom European Union (27) 20.0 34.6 Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.770 (78) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.3 44.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/30/52 14/31/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 19/25/56 13/26/61 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	74.1	79.7
Serbia Serbia 12.0 10.5 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.3 1.4 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.738 (80) 0.770 (78) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.3 44.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/30/52 14/31/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 19/25/56 13/26/61 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	European Union (27)	United Kingdom	42.1	34.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20212.31.4Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/25/6310/24/66GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)4,459.75,171.9Population (thousands)2,100.92,112.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.738 (80)0.770 (78)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	United Kingdom	European Union (27)	20.0	34.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 11/25/63 10/24/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,459.7 5,171.9 Population (thousands) 2,100.9 2,112.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.3 44.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/30/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 31.4 10/24/66 1	Serbia	Serbia	12.0	10.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202011/25/6310/24/66GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)4,459.75,171.9Population (thousands)2,100.92,112.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.738 (80)0.770 (78)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 5,171.9 5,171.9 5,171.9 5,171.9 5,171.9 5,171.9 6,171	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.3	1.4
Population (thousands)2,100.92,112.2Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.738 (80)0.770 (78)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	11/25/63	10/24/66
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.738 (80)0.770 (78)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,459.7	5,171.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)39.344.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)18/30/5214/31/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)19/25/5613/26/61Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available10 (2009)3 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available42.8 (2009)33.0 (2018)	Population (thousands)		2,100.9	2,112.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 18/30/52 14/31/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 19/25/56 13/26/61 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10 (2009) 3 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.738 (80)	0.770 (78)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 19/25/56 13/26/61 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10 (2009) 3 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.3	44.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10 (2009) 3 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	18/30/52	14/31/55
Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		19/25/56	13/26/61
Gini index, first and last year available 42.8 (2009) 33.0 (2018)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10 (2009)	3 (2018)
	Gini index, first and last year available			, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	7.5 (2001)	

NORWAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		153,638.0	116,155.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	3.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	idex)	0.3921	0.3430
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		123,601.9	91,146.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	83.1	81.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.2	21.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2018-2020	9.0	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	83.0	81.5
Agricultural products		7.9	12.7
Energy		69.7	61.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.6	64.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.7	27.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.2	26.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	6.6	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	92.4	89.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.3	61.2
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	28.3	22.7
United States of America	China	3.8	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		20,154.9	20,397.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,028.4	7,379.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,518.7	4,923.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	5.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	67.1	68.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	51.0	51.8
Canada	Canada	9.6	9.3
Brazil	Russian Federation	6.4	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-20	15 and 2015–2021	1.8	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/40/59	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		73,281.3	76,098.3
Population (thousands)		5,049.2	5,362.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.941 (2)	0.961 (2)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.9	61.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	percentage)	2/20/77	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/7/92	1/7/92
$\label{proportion} Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal$	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		24.6 (1986)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53,618.7	38,931.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.5126	0.2984
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43,562.2	24,997.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	83.1	64.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		55.4	35.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	43.6	25.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	83.1	64.3
Agricultural products		3.4	6.3
Energy		73.9	49.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	8.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	73.2	45.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	53.1	31.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	12.7	8.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.4	5.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	68.9	63.6
China	China	45.7	51.1
Japan	India	11.8	7.3
Republic of Korea	Japan	11.4	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,807.6	8,499.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,175.1	3,753.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,776.2	1,762.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	12.6	6.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	51.6	53.7
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	24.8	31.3
India	Brazil	15.5	11.7
Brazil	India	11.3	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.7	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/63/36	2/52/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,842.1	15,669.1
Population (thousands)		3,668.2	4,567.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.788 (56)	0.816 (54)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.0	67.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	5/35/60	4/32/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/94	-/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	12.3 (2001)	9.8 (2020)

PAKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		24,818.9	24,927.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.1884	0.2082
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,229.9	6,209.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.2	24.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.7	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	014 and 2018-2020	2.2	1.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	25.2	24.9
Agricultural products		21.2	20.3
Energy		2.0	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.0	3.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	11.7	12.5
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	8.4	8.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	1.7	2.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.6	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	40.4	41.6
Afghanistan	China	18.7	21.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	11.0
China	Afghanistan	9.8	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,626.9	27,275.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,916.5	7,134.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	atage)	10.9	12.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,338.4	14,672.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	34.1	26.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	56.8	36.7
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	29.1	20.0
Kuwait	Indonesia	14.2	9.5
Saudi Arabia	Qatar	13.6	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.1	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	25/21/54	24/19/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,188.2	1,421.1
Population (thousands)		203,752.0	225,289.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.505 (155)	0.544 (161)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.1	48.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	42/23/35	37/25/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		74/12/14	65/17/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67 (1987)	5 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	33.3 (1987)	29.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	21.1 (2001)	16.9 (2020)
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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	4.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	5.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.8417	0.4971
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8.3	2.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	91.4	61.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.6	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	91.4	61.3
Agricultural products		88.4	54.1
Energy		0.1	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.9	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	88.3	58.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	86.3	52.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.1	3.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.0	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	99.1	97.8
Japan	Japan	96.7	89.0
United States of America	United States of America	1.8	6.8
European Union (27)	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.6	2.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		88.3	62.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.0	5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		21.1	22.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	13.6	14.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49.1	23.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	ge)	31.6	15.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	85.3	75.9
Singapore	United States of America	39.7	38.4
United States of America	Singapore	34.0	20.9
Japan	Republic of Korea	11.7	16.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	-2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/9/87	3/11/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,397.2	14,437.9
Population (thousands)		17.9	17.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.773 (62)	0.767 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available		

PANAMA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 1.6 Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 25. [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.9, 4 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) [124] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [125] Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 2.5 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.2 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 255 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 21.8 3,131.3 5,374. 5,274. 21.9 52. 22.9 23.0 24.0 25.0 26.0 27.0 28.0 28.0 29.0 20.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 21.9 22.9 23.9 24.9 25.0 26.0 27.9 28.9 28.9 28.9 29.0 29.0 29.0 20.
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.5 2.6 2.7 3.0 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 21.8 52. 52. 52. 52. 53. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 67. 68. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 25. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.5
Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 8.9 36. [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 25. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 2.2 6. [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 2.2 6. [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen 4.6 [557] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen4.625.[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil2.26.[112] Alcoholic beverages[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried2.14.
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 2.2 6. [112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.
[112] Alcoholic beverages [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 2.1 4.
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (neceptage) 40.4 57
25 25 25 25 25 27 .
Ecuador European Union (27) 30.9 23.
European Union (27) China 13.0 22.
United States of America Ecuador 5.6 11.
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 5,632.4 6,344.
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11.2 5.
Food imports (millions of dollars) 532.3 1,170.
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.5 6.
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,726.8 4,656.
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.4 25.
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.4 66.
United States of America United States of America 37.9 37.
Colombia Ecuador 15.9 17.
China Colombia 15.5 12.
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.6 0.
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3/25/71 2/28/6
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 12,675.7 13,561.
Population (thousands) 3,788.2 4,262.
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.805 (6'
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.1 55.
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/19/64 14/18/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/10/82 8/10/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (1989) 1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available 58.9 (1989) 49.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 24.5 (2001) 5.8 (2020)

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,024.3	10,373.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.2905	0.3075
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,753.8	10,032.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	96.3	96.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.8	40.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	13.7	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.2	96.8
Agricultural products		27.0	23.1
Energy		22.9	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		46.3	44.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	47.0	53.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	21.1	21.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13.0	20.3
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12.8	11.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	71.6	69.4
Australia	Australia	42.7	33.4
Japan	Japan	16.1	18.6
European Union (27)	China	12.8	17.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,555.9	986.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	_
Food imports (millions of dollars)		508.1	401.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	11.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		951.4	503.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	20.4	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	80.0	77.5
Australia	Australia	43.3	43.2
Singapore	Singapore	25.9	24.5
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.8	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0–2015 and 2015–2021	6.2	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/30/50	18/38/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,246.4	2,512.2
Population (thousands)		8,136.0	9,645.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.499 (158)	0.558 (156)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.0	46.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)	62/10/28	56/13/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		66/3/30	60/5/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53 (1996)	40 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.8 (1996)	41.9 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	26.3 (2001)	21.6 (2020)
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PARAGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,791.6	8,910.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	nan index)	0.3474	0.3285
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,996.2	7,771.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	91.5	87.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.4	20.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	1.5	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	91.5	87.3
Agricultural products		67.0	68.2
Energy		23.1	17.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	oorts (percentage)	60.8	58.9
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	26.5	27.2
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	22.7	17.8
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.6	13.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	58.3	67.5
Brazil	Brazil	29.1	29.6
European Union (27)	Argentina	16.3	27.7
Russian Federation	Chile	12.9	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,955.2	2,781.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		576.3	628.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	4.8	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,818.6	1,556.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	15.2	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	amodity imports (percentage)	60.3	64.4
Brazil	Argentina	25.1	31.7
Argentina	Brazil	18.6	21.9
United States of America	United States of America	16.6	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.2	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	12/36/51	11/36/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,514.4	6,181.0
Population (thousands)		5,964.8	6,574.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.685 (108)	0.717 (105)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.6	66.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	rvices; percentage)	24/18/58	19/18/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/8/73	13/9/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1990)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.8 (1990)	43.5 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	10.5 (2001)	8.7 (2020)

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		42,527.1	47,689.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.2477	0.2833
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		37,492.7	43,363.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	88.2	90.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.9	20.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	7.7	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	88.2	90.9
Agricultural products		18.1	23.9
Energy		12.3	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		57.8	60.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	44.4	48.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	18.6	25.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	18.0	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.8	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	53.1	59.7
China	China	20.0	32.1
European Union (27)	United States of America	17.0	14.3
United States of America	European Union (27)	16.1	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		11,568.9	12,508.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,156.3	5,659.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	9.8	13.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,252.3	5,462.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	14.7	12.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	55.3	59.3
United States of America	United States of America	31.6	41.6
Ecuador	Argentina	14.7	13.0
Argentina	Ecuador	9.0	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.8	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/37/56	8/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,911.6	6,193.7
Population (thousands)		29,895.5	33,056.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.725 (89)	0.762 (84)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.2	68.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	28/17/56	27/15/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/10/64	26/8/65
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	20 (1997)	6 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	53.3 (1997)	43.8 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	21.5 (2001)	8.3 (2020)
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PHILIPPINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		56,834.3	70,253.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.2261	0.3339
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,697.4	13,908.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	20.6	19.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	3.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2018–2020	1.6	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		19.9
Agricultural products		10.8	10.3
Energy		3.1	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.7	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	6.7	7.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.4	3.2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[682] Copper	2.2	2.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2.1	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	50.6	57.0
China	China	19.8	28.3
Japan	Japan	17.3	19.3
United States of America	United States of America	13.6	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,490.9	30,232.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		_	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,936.2	13,878.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.5	12.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,740.2	12,587.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	20.7	11.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	34.5	37.3
Saudi Arabia	China	14.6	14.4
Republic of Korea	Indonesia	11.0	11.8
United States of America	United States of America	8.9	11.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	6.2	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	13/31/56	10/30/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,716.9	3,354.4
Population (thousands)		98,863.2	111,285.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.674 (111)	0.699 (116)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.6	55.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	31/16/53	23/19/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		20/10/69	14/10/77
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2000)	3 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.7 (2000)	42.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	18.7 (2001)	5.2 (2020)

POLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		199,309.4	274,622.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.0644	0.0639
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		55,655.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.0	20.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.8	9.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.0	20.2
Agricultural products		13.9	14.6
Energy		4.6	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	3.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	5.7	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	2.3	1.7
[682] Copper	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	2.0	1.5
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[682] Copper	1.4	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	82.9	82.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.2	72.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.2	7.4
Russian Federation	Ukraine	3.5	2.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,524.4	57,153.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		15,908.3	22,278.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	8.0	8.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		24,484.2	18,158.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	12.3	6.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	80.6	71.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.7	49.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	37.6	18.5
Norway	Norway	3.3	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.6	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perci	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/33/64	3/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,572.7	14,821.0
Population (thousands)		38,613.8	38,455.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.841 (34)	0.876 (34)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	54.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	12/31/57	9/32/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	., 3,	11/16/73	8/17/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	pe): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last vear available	2 (2004)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	, , , , ,	38.0 (2004)	30.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1. first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
(porosinago), oou. 2, indicator 2.1	,	(2001)	(2020)

PORTUGAL

thrailocated exports as share of merchardose exports (percentage) Merchandose export concentration by product line (HerIndahl-Hisrshman index) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of 60P (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of 60P (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of 60P (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota, Agricultural products Energy Core, melas, precious stones and non-monetary gold Zota, Petrodeum office of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota fauturi resource certs as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota fauturi resource includes of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Zota fauturi resource response in the certage in the certa	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPR	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hisschman Index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,589.7	67,932.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percen	tage)	0.1	0.1
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl	-Hirschman index)	0.0819	0.0743
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) Color Industrial resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy General allocated product exports (percentage) Ore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 107.3 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ±2010) 107.3 39.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 112] Alcoholic beverages 112] Alcoholic beverages 12.1 1.1 124-25] Forestry products 334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 4.4 112] Alcoholic beverages 112] Alcoholic beverages 2.1 1. 124-25] Forestry products 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34] Petroleum oils or b	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,351.1	15,801.7
Total natural resource rents as share of 6IP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2.6 2.3 2.3 2.5 2.	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	26.6	23.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26.5 23. A Agricultural products 14.1 15. Energy 3.0 5. Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.0 3.0 A Possible precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.7 3.0 3.0 Three leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.7 3.0 3.0 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 12.0 8.1 [334] Petroleum olis or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 8.1 4.1 [112] Alcoholic beverages 112] Alcoholic beverages 113] Fishery products 18.8 1.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports products 18.9 19.9 European Union (27) 6.5 0 6.6 Angola United States of America 7.3 7.1 United States of America 7.3 7.1 United States of America 25.9 8.1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 25.9 8.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10,825 11,831 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10,825 11,831 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.2 10. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.0 10,825 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,92 10. European Union (27) 5.0 0.0 European Union (27) 5.0 0.	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.3	6.6
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	12-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.2
Energy 9,0 5.	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	26.5	23.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.4 2. Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93. Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 12.0 8. [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 8.1 4. [112] Alcoholic beerages [112] Alcoholic beerages 2.1 1. [124] Exposer Union (27) European Union (27) 65.0 68. Angola United States of America 7.0 3. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29.398.4 25.88. Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,582.5 11,831. Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,582.5 11,831. 14,663. 19,822. Einergy imports (millions of dollars) 11,831. 14,663. 19,822. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 11,831. 1	Agricultural products		14.1	15.0
Name Appropriate Index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 107.3 107.3 107.5 107.	Energy		9.0	5.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 3.34 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 8.1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.4	2.7
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages 2.1 1. [24425] Forestry products [03] Fishery products 1.8 1. Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.3 79. European Union (27) European Union (27) 65.0 68. Angola United States of America 7.3 7. United States of America United Kingdom 7.1 3. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29.398.4 25.888. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,582.5 11.831. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11,466.3 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,466.3 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 63.0 70. European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 38. Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	duct exports (percentage)	12.0	8.1
[24425] Forestry products [03] Fishery products 1.8 1.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.3 79.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 65.0 68.8 Angola United States of America 7.3 7. United States of America United Kingdom 7.1 3. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,398.4 25,888. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,582.5 11,831. Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.2 10. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19.2 10. European Union (27) European Union (27) 50. 3. European Union (27)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 79.3 79.9 European Union (27) European Union (27) 65.0 68. Angola United States of America 7.3 7. United States of America United Kingdom 7.1 3. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,398.4 25,888. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,582.5 11,831. Food imports (millions of dollars) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,466.3 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.2 10. Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 6.0 70. European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 58. Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil 9.0 6. 5.	[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.1	1.8
European Union (27)	[24+25] Forestry products	[03] Fishery products	1.8	1.7
Angola United States of America 7.3 7. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,398.4 25,888. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - 10,582.5 11,831. Food imports (millions of dollars) 14,66.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) 14,46.63 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,46.3 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.2 10. Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.0 70. European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 58. Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil Nigeria 3.7 5. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/7 2/22/7 GDP per c	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	share of commodity exports (percentage)	79.3	79.1
United States of America United Kingdom 7.1 3. COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 29,398.4 25,888. Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,582.5 11,831. Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,082.5 11,831. Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,466.3 39,822. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14,466.3 39,822. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 63.0 70.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.0 70.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 58. Angola Brazil 9.0 66. Brazil 9.0 6. A value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/7 2/22/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,49	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	65.0	68.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,831. Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 114,466.3 9,382. Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 114,466.3 9,382. Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 119,2 110. Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Society Society Brazil Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria 10,0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50,4 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Soal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015) 1 (2015)	Angola	United States of America	7.3	7.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) So.3 Sa. Angola Brazil Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) 1 (2015)	United States of America	United Kingdom	7.1	3.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Foregrimports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imp	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,398.4	25,888.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Angola Brazil Nigeria Nigeria REY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 COUNTY OF COUNTY	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percer	atage)	-	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Brazil Nigeria Reysocioeconomic Indicators KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Werage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Avage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2014 and 2018–2020 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,582.5	11,831.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Brazil Nigeria SET SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,492.9 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10,203 10,203 10,204 10,205 10,207 10,	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.0	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.0 70. European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 58. Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil Nigeria 3.7 5. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/7 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) -(2015)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14,466.3	9,382.2
European Union (27) European Union (27) 50.3 58. Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil Nigeria 3.7 5. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	19.2	10.6
Angola Brazil 9.0 6. Brazil Nigeria 3.7 5. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/76 2009 per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as shar	e of commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	70.4
Brazil Nigeria 3.7 5. KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/77 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.3	58.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/2/76 2/22/76 2	Angola	Brazil	9.0	6.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 -1.0 0. Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	Brazil	Nigeria	3.7	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2/22/76 2/22/76 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2015)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,670.4 20,699. Population (thousands) 10,492.9 10,292. Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 70,297. Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pri	ces), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	-1.0	0.9
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 10,492.9 0.829 (39) 0.866 (38 6/25/7 54. Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP	(percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/22/76	2/22/76
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.866 (38 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,670.4	20,699.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.4 54. Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Population (thousands)		10,492.9	10,292.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 10/24/66 6/25/7 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.829 (39)	0.866 (38)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/15/77 4/15/8 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.4	54.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/ind	ustry/services; percentage)	10/24/66	6/25/70
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1 (2003) - (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percen	tage)	8/15/77	4/15/81
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (per	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2003)	- (2019)
()	Gini index, first and last year available		, ,	32.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available – (2001) – (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicat	or 2.1.1, first and last year available	, ,	- (2020)

QATAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		133,810.5	70,547.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.0	2.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.5214	0.4383
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		120,543.8	59,788.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	93.9	86.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.1	35.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	33.0	17.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	93.9	86.6
Agricultural products		-	0.1
Energy		92.4	83.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.5	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	84.9	72.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	48.0	38.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	29.2	19.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	7.7	14.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	67.4	51.5
Japan	Japan	31.9	18.8
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	22.4	17.4
India	China	13.1	15.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,058.7	5,337.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.7	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,437.2	2,958.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1	11.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		291.7	340.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	1.1	1.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	38.6	38.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	17.4	18.0
European Union (27)	India	10.9	10.2
Saudi Arabia	Australia	10.3	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.2	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/70/30	-/54/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		71,535.6	60,101.3
Population (thousands)		1,975.2	2,768.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.834 (37)	0.855 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		87.2	87.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	1/52/47	1/54/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/95	-/6/94
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	1, first and last year available		

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		560,182.6	566,516.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.1476	0.1780
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		80,158.0	68,198.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	14.3	12.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.8	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018–2020	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	14.4	12.1
Agricultural products		2.2	2.4
Energy		9.8	6.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	10.5	7.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.2	6.2
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	0.7	0.9
[232] Synthetic rubber	[684] Aluminium	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	50.7	48.2
China	China	20.0	24.2
Japan	Japan	17.2	13.0
Singapore	United States of America	13.5	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		254,744.0	201,872.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	0.0	0.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		24,458.6	32,414.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	4.7	6.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		180,779.7	121,068.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	34.8	22.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	32.8	36.1
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	14.6	14.3
Qatar	Australia	10.1	11.8
Australia	Saudi Arabia	8.1	10.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.0	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/37/60	2/36/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		27,584.9	31,843.1
Population (thousands)		49,865.5	51,813.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.890 (22)	0.925 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	60.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)	6/26/68	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage		6/14/79	5/13/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta		- (2006)	- (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	31.7 (2006)	31.4 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
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REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,309.9	2,796.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1425	0.1910
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,077.2	1,286.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.7	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		46.6	46.0
Agricultural products		43.4	43.6
Energy		0.8	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	1.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	24.0	23.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.3	8.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.7	7.9
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[112] Alcoholic beverages	6.0	6.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	65.5	73.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.7	48.5
Russian Federation	Türkiye	19.0	13.6
Belarus	Russian Federation	8.9	11.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,570.4	1,715.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.0	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		575.4	724.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	11.8	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		714.1	669.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	14.7	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	77.2	82.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.0	50.9
Ukraine	Russian Federation	17.4	16.6
Russian Federation	Ukraine	11.9	15.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.0	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	13/25/62	12/26/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,143.2	2,889.5
Population (thousands)		3,461.7	3,097.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.730 (85)	0.767 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.8	38.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	29/18/53	21/22/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/12/62	17/15/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13 (1997)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	36.9 (1997)	26.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	. ,	. ,

ROMANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		64,554.6	78,911.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.0959	0.1070
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,319.1	14,519.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	21.3	18.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.1	5.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	2.0	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	21.3	18.6
Agricultural products		12.2	12.8
Energy		5.8	3.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	2.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	8.1	6.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.5	2.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	1.8	1.9
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.7	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	of commodity exports (percentage)	62.3	66.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.5	56.1
Türkiye	Türkiye	9.3	5.6
Ukraine	Republic of Moldova	4.5	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,836.4	21,184.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,402.5	9,122.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	9.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7,658.1	6,987.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	10.7	6.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	83.3	82.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.1	62.6
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	16.8	14.9
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	16.4	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.0	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/37/58	5/30/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,303.4	11,089.8
Population (thousands)		20,102.2	19,480.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.807 (50)	0.821 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.9	51.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	29/28/42	21/30/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/20/50	21/21/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (2006)	2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	39.6 (2006)	34.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,622.0	421,056.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	7.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.3765	0.2855
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		423,048.7	301,914.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	83.9	77.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.3	18.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2018-2020	14.1	12.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	84.0	77.6
Agricultural products		5.3	10.2
Energy		71.9	54.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	12.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	68.6	49.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.6	28.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.7	16.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.2	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	71.1	64.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.2	41.1
China	China	9.0	17.4
Japan	United Kingdom	4.9	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,660.1	42,963.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34,994.5	26,240.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	10.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,544.0	2,981.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.5	1.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	47.9	46.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.2	24.1
Belarus	Belarus	9.4	13.5
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	7.3	8.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/33/64	4/35/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,559.7	9,984.8
Population (thousands)		143,795.7	145,652.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.796 (51)	0.822 (52)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.3	58.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	7/28/65	6/27/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/17/78	4/15/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1997)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.4 (1997)	36.0 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	4.0 (2001)	- (2020)

RWANDA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.4660 957.0 1258.0 Commodify exports fullions of follors) 397.0 129.0 129.0 Commodify exports as share of GIDP (percentage) 7.6 120.0 Total natural resource rents as share of GIDP (percentage). 90.0 91.0 Exports by commodify group as share of GIDP (percentage). 90.0 91.0 Agricultural products 90.0 91.0 42.0 Agricultural products 90.0 91.0 42.0 Cenercy 90.0 91.0 42.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 96.0 91.0 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 99.0 42.2 [287] Orles and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s. 97.1 97.1 60.0 10.0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		672.3	1,375.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 90,0 91,4 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 7,6 191,4 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 6,4 4,4 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 90,0 91,4 Agricultural products 34,7 24,2 Energy 7,2 4,2 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 48,1 57,7 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 96,0 91,3 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69,0 91,3 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69,0 91,3 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10,6 91,3 Tive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11,6 86,6 China Tive leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all more destinates (percentage) 11,2 18,6 China United Avab Emirates<	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percenta	nge)	1.4	0.5
Commodity reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.5 7.2	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	Hirschman index)	0.4609	0.4464
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 6.4 4.1 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 90.0 7.6 Agricultural products 90.0 9.7 2.9.5 Energy 7.2 4.2 2.9.2 Dres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 90.6 91.3 2.2 Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 90.6 91.3 2.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports: percentage) 69.3 62.2 [87] (Ore sand concentrates of base metals, n. e. s. 871] (Sold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 14.5 54.5 [87] (Ore sand concentrates of base metals, n. e. s. 871] (Sold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 16.6 6.7 [87] (Ore sand concentrates of base metals, n. e. s. 1971 (Grefe and orfies substitutes) 10.6 6.7 [87] (Ore sand concentrates) 971 (Grefe and orfies substitutes) 10.1 6.8 6.7 [87] (Ore sand concentrates) 971 (Grefe and orfies substitutes) 17.2 1.0 6.8 6.8 1.0	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		597.0	1,250.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 6,4 4.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30,0 91.4 Agricultural products 34,7 24.2 Energy 7,72 4.22 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 48,1 57,7 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010) 90,6 91,3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69,3 45,2 [287] Ceffee and coffee substitutes [871] Golfe and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 110,6 6,7 [871] Ceffee and coffee substitutes [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 110,6 6,7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of metall allocated product imports (percentage) 41,1 6,6 China Lincipe leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of metall allocated product imports (percentage) 10,2 1,0 China Lincipe leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of metall allocated product imports (percentage) 72,2 1,0 China	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	90.0	91.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 90,0 43,7 29,5 5,6 19,9 19,4 43,0 19,5 19,5 19,1 19,1 19,1 19,1 19,1 19,1	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.6	12.0
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Foreignets of mice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Foreignets of mice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Foreignets of mice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) Foreignets of mice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) Foreignets of mice of the leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Foreignets and made (1971) Coffee and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 123 10.6 6.7 6.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2013	2-2014 and 2018-2020	6.4	4.1
Finergy 1,000 1	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	90.0	91.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 48.1 57.7 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69.3 62.4 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [971] Golfe, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 12.3 10.6 [074] Tea and mate [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 12.3 10.6 China [971] Coffee and coffee substitutes 11.2 10.6 China [971] Coffee and coffee substitutes 11.2 11.6 China [971] Coffee and coffee substitutes 11.2 11.6 China [971] Coffee and coffee substitutes 11.2 16.6 China [972] Dependention 11.2 16.6 China [973] Substitute 11.2 16.6	Agricultural products		34.7	29.5
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69.3 62.4 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 45.5 45.2 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.3 10.6 [074] Fea and mate [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 10.6 6.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 41.1 68.6 China United Arab Emirates 17.4 51.3 European Union (27) Democratic Republic of the Congo 12.2 12.3 Malaysia European Union (27) 72.9 17.2 17.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 729.2 17.0 6.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 35.3 428.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 13.3 60.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 30.0 Energy imports (amillions of dollars)<	Energy		7.2	4.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 69.3 62.4 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 46.5 45.2 [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.3 10.6 [074] Tea and mathe 172 172 172 10.6 [074] Tea and mathe 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 172 [174] Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 41.1 68.6 [174] China 174 67.3 67.3 [174] European Union (27) 172 172 172 172 [175] Malaysia 174 175 175 175 [175] COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 1.04.4 [176] Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 13.3 0.6 [176] Food imports (millions of dollars) 275 275 275 [176] Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 17.2 [177] Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 17.1 [177] United Arab Emirates 178 179 179 179 [178] United Arab Emirates 179 179 179 179 [179] Kerys 179 179 179 179 179 179 [170] Solo Per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 179 179 179 179 179 [170] Solo Per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 [170] Share of women in agriculture/industry/services sepercentage) 179	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.1	57.7
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.3 10.6 10.7 10.6 10.7 10.6 10.7 10.5 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.7 10.5 10.5 10.7 10.5	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.3 10.6 (074] Tea and mate (071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 10.6 6.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 41.1 68.6 China United Arab Emirates 17.4 15.3 European Union (27) Democratic Republic of the Congo 12.2 12.3 Malaysia European Union (27) 17.5 15.3 European Union (27) 77.9 77.9 17.5 15.3 European Union (27) 77.9 77.9 77.9 77.9 77.9 77.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 77.9	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated prod	uct exports (percentage)	69.3	62.4
[074] Tea and mate	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	46.5	45.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 41.1 68.6 China United Arab Emirates 17.4 51.3 European Union (27) Democratic Republic of the Congo 12.2 12.2 Malaysia European Union (27) 11.5 5.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 10.64.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 13.3 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 355.8 428.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.5 Uganda United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.5 Very Socioecconomic In Dictartors Kenya 10.2 15.0 Ker	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.3	10.6
China United Arab Emirates 17.4 51.3 European Union (27) Democratic Republic of the Congo 12.2 12.3 Malaysia European Union (27) 11.5 5.7 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 10,64.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.3 0.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.0 16.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of old Product imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.5 Kery SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 48.0 28.0 Security Security Services as share of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.7 5.0 <td< td=""><td>[074] Tea and mate</td><td>[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes</td><td>10.6</td><td>6.7</td></td<>	[074] Tea and mate	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	10.6	6.7
European Union (27) Democratic Republic of the Congo 12.2 12.3 Malaysia European Union (27) 11.5 5.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 1,064.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.3 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 355.8 428.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/19/54 27/20/53	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sh	nare of commodity exports (percentage)	41.1	68.6
Malaysia European Union (27) 11.5 2.00 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 1,064.8 1 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.0 6.6 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.0 6.0 6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 3 16.0 6 Food imports (ablians) 1.5 281.5 300.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.0 281.5 300.0 Energy imports (ablians) 1.0 281.5 300.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.0 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.0 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2	China	United Arab Emirates	17.4	51.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,064.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,065.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,066.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,066.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,067.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,068.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,068.9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,069.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.9 1,070	European Union (27)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	12.2	12.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 729.2 1,064.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.3 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 355.8 428.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya kenya 10.2 3.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 77,19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.489 (162) 0.534 (165) Employment distribution by economic ac	Malaysia	European Union (27)	11.5	5.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.3 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 428.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya Kenya Kenya 70.2 5.0 XEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 1,097.12 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 355.8 428.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.3 16.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 281.5 300.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya Kenya 18.0 14.3 Xevage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 82.8 81.5 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		729.2	1,064.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Uganda United Republic of Tanzania United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates Kenya Kenya Kenya TO TO TO TO TO TO TO TO TO T	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percent	age)	1.3	0.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Uganda United Republic of Tanzania United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates Kenya Energy imports (millions of dollars) Kenya United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates Kenya Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 14.3 14.3 15.0 16.0 17.0 18.0 18.0 19.0	Food imports (millions of dollars)		355.8	428.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.1 11.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya Kenya 10.2 13.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.0 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.489 (162) 0.534 (165) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	15.3	16.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 49.0 45.2 Uganda United Republic of Tanzania 20.9 17.1 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya 10.2 13.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.534 (165) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 43.7 (2016 Gni index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		281.5	300.0
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya Kenya 10.2 13.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7.719/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.534 (165) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 43.7 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	11.2
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 18.0 14.3 Kenya 10.2 13.7 Kenya Kenya 10.2 13.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.534 (165) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment-distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 82/3/15 71/3/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	of commodity imports (percentage)	49.0	45.2
KenyaKenya10.213.7KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-20217.05.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-202027/19/5427/20/53GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)667.8842.8Population (thousands)10,971.212,991.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.489 (162)0.534 (165)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania	20.9	17.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20217.05.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202027/19/5427/20/53GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)667.8842.8Population (thousands)10,971.212,991.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.489 (162)0.534 (165)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	18.0	14.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/19/54 27/20/53 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6ini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Kenya	Kenya	10.2	13.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202027/19/5427/20/53GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)667.8842.8Population (thousands)10,971.212,991.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.489 (162)0.534 (165)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 667.8 842.8 Population (thousands) 10,971.2 12,991.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.489 (162) 0.534 (165) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 82.8 81.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 82/3/15 71/3/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	es), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	7.0	5.0
Population (thousands)10,971.212,991.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.489 (162)0.534 (165)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27/19/54	27/20/53
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.534 (162)0.534 (165)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		667.8	842.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)82.881.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)73/7/2062/9/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)82/3/1571/3/26Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available75 (2000)52 (2016)Gini index, first and last year available48.5 (2000)43.7 (2016)	Population (thousands)		10,971.2	12,991.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 73/7/20 62/9/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 82/3/15 71/3/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 52 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.489 (162)	0.534 (165)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 82/3/15 71/3/26 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 52 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.8	81.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 52 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	stry/services; percentage)	73/7/20	62/9/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 75 (2000) 52 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percenta	ige)		
Gini index, first and last year available 48.5 (2000) 43.7 (2016)	- , , ,			
		•	, ,	, ,
	·	r 2.1.1, first and last year available	38.5 (2001)	35.8 (2020)

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDI	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53.4	53.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.7	9.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.3337	0.2899
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4.6	5.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	9.4	12.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	9.5	12.1
Agricultural products		6.5	10.9
Energy		2.3	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.7	1.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	6.5	8.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.7	5.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.3	1.7
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.6	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	52.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	24.3	27.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	20.1	15.9
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	10.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		66.4	89.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		48.4	65.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.6	22.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3.8	4.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	1.5	1.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of o	commodity imports (percentage)	72.6	79.1
United States of America	United States of America	59.0	50.4
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	9.8	18.4
European Union (27)	Peru	3.8	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	-1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		1/23/76	1/28/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,069.8	18,957.4
Population (thousands)		47.7	47.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.759 (70)	0.777 (75)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry,	'services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available			

SAINT LUCIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	167.7	65.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7355	0.5586
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	151.9	47.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.8	72.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.1	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.8	72.9
Agricultural products	2.8	4.6
Energy	86.6	66.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.4	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	87.8	68.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.0	56.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	11.6	9.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages	1.2	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	93.8	91.1
Brazil Brazil	89.1	84.2
Suriname Suriname	2.4	3.8
Trinidad and Tobago Dominican Republic	2.3	3.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	512.6	462.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.7	2.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	222.8	169.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		272.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	40.3	47.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.0	88.6
Brazil Brazil	65.4	35.3
United States of America Colombia	18.6	28.8
Trinidad and Tobago United States of America	7.0	24.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.4	-1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/12/85	2/12/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10,372.9	9,814.3
Population (thousands)	173.5	178.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.728 (86)	0.715 (106)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.8	57.3
Formation and distribution by a service assistant to misculature (in distribution) and a service assistant assint assistant assistant assistant assistant assistant assistant as	10/17/70	10/15/75
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	13/17/70	10/10/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/7/87	3/6/91
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/7/87	3/6/91

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		47.1	42.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4368	0.4691
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		18.1	26.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	38.8	63.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	3.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	d 2018–2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.8	63.2
Agricultural products		36.3	17.3
Energy		0.3	45.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.2	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	22.4	53.2
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13.5	45.5
[054] Vegetables	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	4.7	5.0
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[03] Fishery products	4.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	59.2	82.5
Saint Lucia	Jordan	24.0	72.6
Barbados	Barbados	19.6	6.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Antigua and Barbuda	15.7	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		136.2	129.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.6	7.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		59.3	69.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.4	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		58.8	38.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.2	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	68.1	70.2
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	31.7	37.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	26.7	26.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	9.8	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2	2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	-0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/18/75	8/17/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,839.9	7,359.5
Population (thousands)		107.8	104.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.734 (84)	0.751 (89)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.3	50.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	12/20/68	10/20/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/7/88	4/6/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, firs	t and last year available	13.4 (2001)	7.6 (2020)

SAMOA

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 63.0 38.4 Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 15.4 2.0 Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman Index) 0.2894 0.3930 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 18.0 29.7 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.3 3.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.4 0.3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.9 69.2 Energy 0.1 8.4 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 2.3 3.8 Nevage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 21.3 59.5 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 9.9 46.2 [112] Alcoholic beverages [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.6 8.3 New Zealand Intied States of America 2.9 2.1 Oclombia
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0,2894 0,3930 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 18.0 29.7 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 33.8 78.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.4 0.3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.9 69.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 30.9 69.2 Agricultural products 0.9 6.2 Chergy 0.1 8.4 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.3 19.3 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 21.0 69.9 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 9.9 46.2 [14]2 Alcoholic beverages [34]4 Petroleum oils or hituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.6 8.3 [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. [05]9 Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
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Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.4 0.3 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 33.8 78.8 Agricultural products 30.9 69.2 Energy 0.1 8.4 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 2.8 1.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (breventage) 107.3 93.2 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 9.9 46.2 [112] Alcoholic beverages [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.6 8.3 [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit 3.8 5.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 61.3 64.1 New Zealand New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 Colombia Australia 7.8 7.5 Colombia (in imports (millions of d
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[112] Alcoholic beverages [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 7.6 8.3 [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit 3.8 5.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 61.3 64.1 New Zealand United States of America 23.9 29.0 Colombia New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 78.1 75.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 87.4 58.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 87.4 58.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit 3.8 6.1 1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 61.3 64.1 New Zealand 23.9 29.0 Colombia New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 78.1 75.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 21.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.5 2 70.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 61.3 64.1 New Zealand United States of America 23.9 29.0 Colombia New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imp
New Zealand United States of America 23.9 29.0 Colombia New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 78.1 75.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.7 21.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 87.4 58.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 70.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.5 70.5
Colombia New Zealand 20.0 24.8 Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 78.1 75.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 21.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 87.4 58.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 16.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Australia Australia 17.4 10.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 184.6 153.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 78.1 75.7 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 21.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 87.4 58.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 16.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) To the leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.7 21.4 Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 75.2 70.5
Singapore Singapore 42.0 27.0
отукрото зніцарого 43.9 37.0
New Zealand New Zealand 18.6 19.9
United States of America United States of America 12.7 12.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 0.8 -1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/18/72 10/15/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,615.1 3,564.0
Population (thousands) 199.0 213.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.707 (111)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.9 39.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 34/24/42 30/25/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/37/54 7/37/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (2002) 1 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available 40.7 (2002) 38.7 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 3.5 (2001) 4.4 (2020)

SAN MARINO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		**
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		**
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/34/66	-/38/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	46,247.5	43,314.9
Population (thousands)	33.2	34.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.853 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		()
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		••
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		••

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14.1	14.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.4927	0.4372
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8.8	8.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	54.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.9	1.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	014 and 2018-2020	3.4	2.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	63.0	54.4
Agricultural products		56.0	54.0
Energy		5.3	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	58.1	50.6
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	51.2	27.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.3	18.0
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.5	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	91.9	93.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	81.5	80.5
Burkina Faso	Serbia	7.6	10.3
Türkiye	Switzerland	2.8	3.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		89.4	84.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		36.2	39.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	26.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		38.3	30.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	24.8	20.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	93.1	81.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.1	50.1
Angola	Angola	39.2	21.2
United States of America	Togo	1.9	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.6	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	12/17/72	13/14/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,492.8	1,703.9
Population (thousands)		191.8	216.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.554 (140)	0.618 (138)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.3	45.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	23/18/59	19/18/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		11/4/85	9/3/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	20 (2000)	16 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	32.1 (2000)	40.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	14.7 (2001)	13.5 (2020)
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SAUDI ARABIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		368,227.4	244,165.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.7263	0.5680
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		306,690.0	181,439.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	83.4	74.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.1	23.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	46.0	24.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	83.4	74.4
Agricultural products		1.3	2.2
Energy		81.2	69.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	80.7	69.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	74.1	58.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.9	8.4
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.8	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	47.3	46.2
Japan	China	16.9	21.1
United States of America	Japan	16.1	13.8
China	Republic of Korea	14.3	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		37,107.9	33,286.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		21,719.1	20,131.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	14.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,800.7	4,338.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	3.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	39.0	42.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.5	19.7
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	9.8	16.1
Brazil	India	7.7	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0–2015 and 2015–2021	4.8	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/60/38	2/46/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		19,325.5	18,572.8
Population (thousands)		31,150.8	35,806.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.816 (44)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.0	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/23/72	2/25/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/2/98	-/2/98
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available	•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	4.9 (2001)	3.7 (2020)

SENEGAL

Membradise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise eignot concentration by product line (Herfindahi-Hirschmanier) 0.2582 2.0582 <td>Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>2,647.6</td> <td>4,436.7</td>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,647.6	4,436.7
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 1,885,3 3,732.8 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97,5 57,3 Total natural resource resits as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 at 2018-2020 3,8 2,9 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 71,4 74,4 Agricultural products 13,7 31,7 31,7 Energy 200,0 19,3 22,2 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 19,3 22,2 Agricultural products 110,7 39,2 Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 410,2 39,2 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 410,2 40,2 (234) Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 33,9 Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 41,8 40,2 (334) Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 33,9 Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 41,6 10,7 (334) Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 33,9 Percelum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 41,6 10,6	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9,9 13.5 Total natural resource tents as share of GDP (percentage) 3,9 12.5 Total natural resource tents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3,3 3,7 Exports fay commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 31,7 3,10 Agricultural products 10,9 20,2 21,5 Energy 20,0 21,5 3,9 20,2 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 19,0 20,2 21,5 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold percentage incline direct of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2016) 48,0 50,0 [344] Petroleum olis or biturinious minerals > 70 xil all allocated product exports (percentage) 48,0 50,0 [347] Petroleum olis or biturinious minerals > 70 xil all particular direct percentage) 58,8 50,0 [347] Petroleum olis or biturinious minerals > 70 xil all particular direct percentage) 58,8 50,0 [348] Petroleum olis or biturinious minerals > 70 xil all particular direct percentage) 58,8 50,0 [348] Petroleum olis or biturinious minerals > 70 xil all particular direct percentage) <	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.2410	0.2582
Dommodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3.8 2.9	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,885.3	3,372.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7.1 km	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	71.5	76.3
Exponse by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 71.4 76.4 Agricultural products 31.7 31.0 Energy 204. 21.5 Onces, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 107.3 29.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) 107.3 99.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 48.0 50.0 [834] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [834] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 19.8 20.8 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 14.0 12.5 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 40.0 12.5 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 40.0 12.5 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 40.0 12.2 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 40.0 12.2 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 40.0 12.2 [80] Fishey products [80] Fishey products 80.0 12.2 [80] Fishey products	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.9	13.5
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Foreign, metals, specious stones and non-monetary gold gold gold gold gold gold gold gold	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014	and 2018-2020	3.8	2.9
Part	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	71.4	76.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 19.3 23.9 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 10.73 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 48.0 50.0 [334] Pertoneum disor priturnion moin sor briturninous minerals > 7% soil [334] Pertoneum oils or briturninous minerals > 7% soil 11.6 16.7 [36] Fishery products [37] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 14.1 16.7 [37] Fishery products [38] Fishery products 14.0 12.5 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 56.8 56.9 Mali 20.2 16.5 58.2 European Union (27) 30 streath 20.2 16.5 Switzerland 3,592.7 3,592.7 3,676.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,918.6 19.8	Agricultural products		31.7	31.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 48.0 50.0 [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 1971 [Sod, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 11.0 12.0 [36] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 56.8 56.8 [36] Fishery products [56.8 56.8 56.8 Mali Mali 20.5 56.8 56.8 European Union (27) Switzerland 20.2 16.5 58.0 Switzerland European Union (27) 3,592.7 3,767.7 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 16.5 59.0 59.0 16.5 59.0 59.0 16.5	Energy		20.4	21.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 48.0 20.0 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 19.8 20.8 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 14.1 16.7 [03] Fishery products [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 56.8 55.6 Mali 20.5 58.2 28.2 European Union (27) Switzerland 20.0 16.1 Switzerland 20.0 16.1 12.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 20.0 1.86.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.16 1.86.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 33.3 22.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.5	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.3	23.9
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	107.3	93.2
971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 14.1 12.5 12.5 13.5 13.5 14.5 14.5 12.5 13.5 1	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	orts (percentage)	48.0	50.0
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products [04] Fishery products [05] Fishery [05	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19.8	20.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 56.8 56.9 Mali Mali 20.5 28.2 European Union (27) Switzerland 20.0 16.5 Switzerland European Union (27) 16.0 12.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,018. 18.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 22.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 22.4 European Union (27) European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 European Union (27) Sunsain Federation 18.1	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14.1	16.7
Mali 20.5 28.2 European Union (27) Switzerland 20.2 16.5 Switzerland European Union (27) 16.1 12.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.04 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,018.6 1,866.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 22.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 33.5 59.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8.2 cropean Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria 8.2 uspean Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria 9.0 1.1 1.1 United Kingdom Nigeria 1.1 1.5 VEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 3.0 5.0 Value added of ag	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	14.0	12.5
European Union (27) Switzerland 20.2 16.5 Switzerland European Union (27) 16.1 12.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.0 11.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 22.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 33.3 22.4 European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom 18.1 11.5 European Union (27) 4.0 5.0 VEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Expression productive (industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 15/26/59 17	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	56.8	56.9
European Union (27) 16.1 12.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,59.7 3,76.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.0 1,886.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,018.6 1,886.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 20.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 65.5 59.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.1 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.2 1.7 Kery Socioeconomic Induction (Constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 40.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/indust	Mali	Mali	20.5	28.2
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,359.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2,010.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,010.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 3,13.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 3,13.3 3,69.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 3,13.3 3,69.2 European Union (27) 3,43.3 3,69.3 Nigeria Russian Federation Nigeria 1,1.1 1,1.1 EXEY SOCIOECCONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4,0 5,0 4,	European Union (27)	Switzerland	20.2	16.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,592.7 3,767.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.04 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,018.6 1,886.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 31.3 22.4 There leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 63.5 59.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key sociolectonomic industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 13,414.3 16,217 Foolulation (thousands) 13,414.3 16,217 Fundamental (constant 2015 dollars) 13,414.3 16,217 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,488 (167)	Switzerland	European Union (27)	16.1	12.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.7 1.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2018.6 1,886.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2018.6 1,886.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 63.5 59.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 follars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 1,341.4 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.468 (167) 0.511 (170) Employment distribution by economic	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,313.1 1,562.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.4 18.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,018.6 1,886.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 22.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.5 59.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 1,314.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 4.2 4.0 4.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/13/52 30/13/57 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 6.0 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 70 (1991) 9 (2018) Gin index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 dollars of 2.1.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018) Capital Constant 2015 do	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,592.7	3,767.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Aussian Federation Nigeria Russian Federation Nigeria Nigeria Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 The per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Population (thousands) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Find index, first and last year available To define the same of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.6 18.6 19	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	1.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Sugeria Russian Federation Nigeria United Kingdom Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria Nigeria United Kingdom Nigeria EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 To Per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population thidex (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2,014 and 2,018–2,020 3,018,02			1,313.1	1,562.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy import as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy import as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy import as share of all allocated product in	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.5 59.5 European Union (27) 34.3 36.9 Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.1 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 13,414.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 4.0 2011 4.0 2	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,018.6	1,886.9
European Union (27)European Union (27)34.336.9NigeriaRussian Federation18.111.5United KingdomNigeria11.111.1KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSValue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20204.05.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202015/26/5917/26/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,181.01,403.7Population (thousands)13,414.316,219.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.468 (167)0.511 (170)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gin index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.3	22.4
Nigeria Russian Federation 18.1 11.5 United Kingdom Nigeria 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 15.26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 13,414.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.468 (167) 0.511 (170) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.5 43.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/13/52 30/13/57 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 31/6/63 25/5/70 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	63.5	59.5
Nigeria 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 11.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.0 5.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 13,414.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.468 (167) 0.511 (170) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.5 43.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/13/52 30/13/57 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 31/6/63 25/5/70 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	34.3	36.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20214.05.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202015/26/5917/26/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,181.01,403.7Population (thousands)13,414.316,219.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.468 (167)0.511 (170)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	Nigeria	Russian Federation	18.1	11.5
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 15/26/59 17/26/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 13,414.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/13/52 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 70 (1991) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	United Kingdom	Nigeria	11.1	11.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202015/26/5917/26/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,181.01,403.7Population (thousands)13,414.316,219.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.468 (167)0.511 (170)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,181.0 1,403.7 Population (thousands) 13,414.3 16,219.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.468 (167) 0.511 (170) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.5 43.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/13/52 30/13/57 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 31/6/63 25/5/70 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 70 (1991) 9 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.0	5.0
Population (thousands)13,414.316,219.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.468 (167)0.511 (170)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/26/59	17/26/57
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.468 (167)0.511 (170)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,181.0	1,403.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.543.2Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	Population (thousands)		13,414.3	16,219.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)35/13/5230/13/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)31/6/6325/5/70Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available70 (1991)9 (2018)Gini index, first and last year available54.1 (1991)38.1 (2018)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.468 (167)	0.511 (170)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 31/6/63 25/5/70 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 70 (1991) 9 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.5	43.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 70 (1991) 9 (2018) Gini index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	35/13/52	30/13/57
Gini index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		31/6/63	25/5/70
Gini index, first and last year available 54.1 (1991) 38.1 (2018)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	70 (1991)	9 (2018)
	Gini index, first and last year available			, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	24.1 (2001)	

SERBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,561.1	21,566.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.0957	0.0791
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,490.9	6,481.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.4	30.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.5	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	014 and 2018-2020	2.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	33.3	30.5
Agricultural products		22.2	20.8
Energy		4.1	2.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	7.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	8.7	8.3
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3.2	2.9
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	3.0	2.8
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.5	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	76.9	68.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	49.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.9	11.4
Montenegro	China	8.1	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,774.6	6,965.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.0	11.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,294.3	1,928.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.0	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,108.6	2,621.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	16.9	10.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	78.9	73.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.6	47.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	30.6	17.9
Kazakhstan	Iraq	8.6	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/31/60	8/31/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	~ '	4,774.8	5,969.8
Population (thousands)		7,579.3	7,378.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.767 (67)	0.802 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.4	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	21/26/54	16/27/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	- '	19/17/64	13/19/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	je): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5 (2012)	2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	39.9 (2012)	34.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	3.1 (2001)	3.3 (2020)
	•	(2001)	(====)

SEYCHELLES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		540.7	471.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.5933	0.4157
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		492.7	365.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	92.3	78.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.6	28.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	92.3	78.1
Agricultural products		76.4	52.4
Energy		15.1	25.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	89.5	74.7
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	73.1	47.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.1	25.4
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.3	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	85.0	62.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.2	30.1
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	20.3	20.0
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	16.5	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		490.2	418.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.2	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		251.3	193.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	25.3	17.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		193.5	159.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	19.5	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	80.3	69.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	42.0	39.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.3	25.3
South Africa	South Africa	3.1	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.9	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/15/82	2/15/83
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,937.8	13,862.7
Population (thousands)		96.0	104.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.776 (61)	0.785 (72)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		**	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2013)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (2013)	32.1 (2018)

SIERRA LEONE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,530.3	585.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.4662	0.2709
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,234.1	509.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	80.9	87.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.0	12.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	8.3	7.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	81.0	87.2
Agricultural products		8.7	29.5
Energy		0.1	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.2	57.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	69.0	46.1
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	45.8	20.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[24+25] Forestry products	16.7	12.7
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	6.5	12.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	77.0
China	European Union (27)	60.3	38.8
European Union (27)	China	23.7	34.0
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	5.9	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,042.3	668.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		308.3	519.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.8	28.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		584.0	29.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		35.5	1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	36.3
Côte d'Ivoire	European Union (27)	39.4	17.1
European Union (27)	China	12.7	11.2
Benin	India	10.9	8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	6.9	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	51/18/31	61/5/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		701.8	618.6
Population (thousands)		6,876.9	8,140.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.427 (177)	0.477 (181)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.3	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	//services; percentage)	59/6/35	54/7/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	58/1/41	51/2/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percental	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67 (1989)	26 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.2 (2003)	35.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	50.7 (2001)	27.4 (2020)

SINGAPORE

Methodande exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmanisches) 0,2399 4,239	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		416,988.3	411,813.0
Commodity exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 28.5 22.2 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 38.5 22.2 Total natural exports as share of GDP (percentage) 28.5 22.2 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 28.5 22.2 Applicational products 29.7 31.3 29.2 Applicational products and programments of product and product and programments of product and	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	2.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 36.5 25.4 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 36.5 25.4 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 2.7 2.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.9 4.4 Energy 21.7 13.4 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 132.7 75.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 122.7 75.4 Three leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 24.1 18.6 [354] Petroleum oils or fibritimous minerals > 70 x oil 33.4] Petroleum oils or fibritimonous minerals > 70 x oil 24.2 [377] Book, normonetury (sec.) doin can disconcentrates) 97.1 4.0 [378] Book products and preparations, n.e.s. (981) Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 10.0 [378] Book products and preparations, n.e.s. (981) Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 2.0 [378] Collino products and preparations, n.e.s. (981) Edible product and preparations, n.e.s. 10.0 [378] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. (981) Edibl	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.2509	0.2393
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		111,507.9	92,999.4
Total natural resource resits as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 28.5 22.2 Agricultural products 29.0 34.4 Energy Des, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.9 5.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010 12.8 75.5 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 21.1 21.8 21.8 Big34] Perforeum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 83.4 Perforeum oils	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	28.5	23.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 2.9 4.4 4.6 Energy 2.1 7.1 3.4 6.5 Feetgry 2.1 7.1 3.4 5.5 Feetgry 2.1 7.1 3.4 5.5 Feetgry 3.1 5.5 Feetgry	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.5	25.4
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	-	-
Pace	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	28.5	23.2
Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 3.9 5.4 Average price index of the leading commodify goup exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated producted product products and preparations or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 124.1 181.6 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 124.2 4.1 [398] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. [098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 0.8 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of Commodify exports as share of China 20.3 13.2 Indicated indicated indicated product sand preparations, n.e.s. 10.8 20.2 Malaysia Malaysia 20.3 13.2 Indicated indicated product may of China 20.3 11.2 Australia 146,279.8 10.2 12.2 Commodify imports (millions of dollars) 146,279.4 10.7 12.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 7.817.4 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 <td>Agricultural products</td> <td></td> <td>2.9</td> <td>4.4</td>	Agricultural products		2.9	4.4
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 24.1 18.6 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [354] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 23.4 12.3 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 20.8 22.2 [198] Edible products and preparations, n. e. s. [088] Edible products and preparations, n. e. s. 3.8 22.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 54.0 40.0 Malaysia Malaysia 20.3 13.2 Australia 10.0 20.3 13.2 Australia 11.0 20.3 13.2 Malaysia 14.6 27.9 12.4 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10.65.9 11.0 Prod imports (millions of dollars) 10.65.9 11.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 11.0 2.7 3.1	Energy		21.7	13.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 341 241	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.9	5.4
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 0.8 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 54.0 40.0 Malaysia Malaysia 21.9 14.7 Indonesia China 20.3 13.2 Australia Indonesia 146.279.4 108.738.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE **Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 146.279.4 108.738.5 Three leading from the merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11.0289.6 11.209.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 2.7 3.0 Malaysia Malaysia Malaysia 110.784.7 67.817.4 Indinesia Indonesia 18.2 8.7 **EXPOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** **EXPOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 -7/26/74 -7/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5.405.0 5.808.1 Employment thopolyment index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.906.2 Employment topopulation ratio (percentage) -7/16/76 -7/16/76 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -7/16/76 -7/16/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -7/16/76 -7/16/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -7/16/76 -7/16/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -7/16/76 -7/16/76 Share of women in agricultur	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	24.1	18.6
1098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 1038 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. 1038 2.22 1008 2014 2015	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	20.8	12.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports sa share of commodity exports (percentage) 54.0 40.0 Malaysia Malaysia 21.9 14.7 Australia Indonesia 20.3 31.2 Australia 11.0 20.3 13.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 146,279.4 108738.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269.6 11,209.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.0 Malaysia 110,784.7 19.0 19.0 Three leading drading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 2.7 3.0 Malaysia 10.8 1.2 4.5 1.8 Very Socioeconomic Indicated product imports (percentage) 2.7 5.0 3.	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.4	4.1
Malaysia Malaysia 21,9 14,7 Indonesia China 20,3 13,2 Australia Indonesia 11,8 12,0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 146,279,4 10,873,8.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 24 1,7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 27 3.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 27 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27 67,817,4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29 10,00 Malaysia 10,00 10,00 10,00 10,00 Malaysia 10,00 10,00 10,00 10,00 10,00	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.8	2.2
Indonesia China 20.3 13.2 Australia Indonesia 11.8 12.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 146,279.4 108,738.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 112,696.8 112,209.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 67.81.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.9 110,784.7 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.9 3.0 Malaysia Malaysia 1.0 8.0 1.0 Malaysia 8.0 9.4 Indeed Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Malaysia 8.0 9.4 Malaysia 8.0 9.0 Malaysia 7.0 <td>Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o</td> <td>commodity exports (percentage)</td> <td>54.0</td> <td>40.0</td>	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	54.0	40.0
Australia Indonesia Indone	Malaysia	Malaysia	21.9	14.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Inalocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10,269,6 11,209,8 Food imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) There grading trading partners for dollars) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	Indonesia	China	20.3	13.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 146,279.4 108,738.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269.6 112,098.8 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 8.6 9.4 Indonesia 6.6 9.4 Indonesia 8.6 9.4 Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **** Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 -726,74 -726,74 CDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 67.4 67.0 Employment to population r	Australia	Indonesia	11.8	12.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.4 1.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,269.6 11,209.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 12.2 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2014 and 2018-2020 -726/74 -726/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,205.0 5,808.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,910 (15) 0,939 (12) <tr< td=""><td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Flood imports (millions of dollars) 10,269.6 11,209.8 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 1.22 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS *** *** Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 7-26/74 -726/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) \$2,405.0 \$8,084.1 Population (thousands) \$4.29.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by eco	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		146,279.4	108,738.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.7 3.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia 10.8 27.6 30.3 Malaysia 10.8 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.6 9.4 EXEXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7.66/74 7.66/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5.409.2 5.886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.670.6 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7.719/81 7.716/84 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7.719/81 7.716/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5.6 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.9 7.7 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7.9 7	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	1.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110,784.7 67,817.4 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 12.2 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Xerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.5 1.8 Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 −/26/74 −/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,910 (15) 0.939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) −/19/81 −/11/86 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available -/14	Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,269.6	11,209.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 29.6 19.0 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 12.2 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 7.266/74 7.266/	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	2.7	3.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.6 30.3 Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 12.2 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/26/74 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.910 (15) 0.939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/114/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			110,784.7	67,817.4
Malaysia Malaysia 10.8 12.2 United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Wareage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/26/74 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,910 (15) 0,939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 5 6 6	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	29.6	19.0
United Arab Emirates China 8.6 9.4 Indonesia 8.2 8.7 REY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 -/26/74 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.930 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/11/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available c. 6.1.	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	27.6	30.3
Indonesia Indonesia Indonesia 8.2 8.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 4.5 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 -/26/74 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,910 (15) 0,939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available c. c. c. c.	Malaysia	Malaysia	10.8	12.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	United Arab Emirates	China	8.6	9.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 -/26/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 67.11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Indonesia	Indonesia	8.2	8.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020-/26/74-/26/74GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)52,405.058,084.1Population (thousands)5,429.25,886.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.910 (15)0.939 (12)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)67.467.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)-/19/81-/16/84Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)-/14/86-/11/89Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGini index, first and last year available	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 52,405.0 58,084.1 Population (thousands) 5,429.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,910 (15) 0,939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5 5 5	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	4.5	1.8
Population (thousands) 5,829.2 5,886.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 7/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 5.1 5.886.3 1.1 5.888.3 1.1 5	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-/26/74	-/26/74
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.939 (12) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67.4 67.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 0.910 (15) 0.939 (12) 67.0 67.1 67.0 67.1 67.1 67.0 67.1 67.0 67.1 67.0 6	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		52,405.0	58,084.1
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)67.467.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)-/19/81-/16/84Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)-/14/86-/11/89Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availableGini index, first and last year available	Population (thousands)		5,429.2	5,886.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) -/19/81 -/16/84 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.910 (15)	0.939 (12)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/14/86 -/11/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available			67.4	67.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	-/19/81	-/16/84
Gini index, first and last year available	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/14/86	-/11/89
·	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	Gini index, first and last year available			
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		

SLOVAKIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	83,636.8	93,659.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1708	0.2409
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	11,570.8	9,034.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.8	9.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.8	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.8	9.6
Agricultural products	5.8	4.7
Energy	5.3	2.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.9	3.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	1.6
[24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products	0.9	0.8
[351] Electric current [684] Aluminium	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	97.5	96.2
European Union (27) European Union (27)	94.8	92.2
Ukraine Ukraine	1.8	2.7
United Kingdom United Kingdom	0.9	1.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	18,188.7	16,468.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,643.5	4,362.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.6	4.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,930.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.7	7.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	92.7	90.1
European Union (27) European Union (27)	47.4	54.8
Russian Federation Russian Federation	42.2	32.8
Ukraine Ukraine	3.1	2.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.2	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/33/64	2/32/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	15,244.5	17,813.8
Population (thousands)	5,411.9	5,454.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.840 (35)	0.848 (45)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/36/60	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/20/78	1/20/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	27.1 (2004)	23.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.1 (2001)	3.8 (2020)

SLOVENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		34,042.2	49,042.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percent	age)	15.8	17.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	-Hirschman index)	0.1568	0.1983
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,921.1	5,816.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	17.2	14.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.2	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	2-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	17.1	14.4
Agricultural products		6.1	6.1
Energy		6.4	4.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	duct exports (percentage)	8.6	6.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.8	2.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	2.4	2.5
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	2.3	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as s	hare of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	89.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	83.7	83.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6	3.4
Serbia	Serbia	2.5	2.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,510.4	9,200.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percen	tage)	11.8	13.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,167.7	2,609.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	7.4	6.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,383.8	3,161.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	15.0	7.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	e of commodity imports (percentage)	81.5	78.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.4	71.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	6.2	4.7
United States of America	Serbia	2.9	2.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pric	es), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.2	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP	(percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/32/66	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		20,047.8	23,468.9
Population (thousands)		2,070.8	2,114.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.890 (22)	0.918 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	55.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indu	stry/services; percentage)	9/31/60	4/34/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percent	age)	9/18/73	3/21/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perc	entage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		24.8 (2004)	24.4 (2019)
	or 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

SOLOMON ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		471.2	403.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.6219	0.6123
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		463.5	391.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	98.6	97.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.5	24.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	19.7	20.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.6	97.0
Agricultural products		85.7	89.4
Energy		0.1	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.8	7.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	88.1	86.3
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	64.4	64.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	12.5	14.4
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.2	7.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	ommodity exports (percentage)	81.7	83.3
China	China	60.4	65.2
Australia	European Union (27)	13.6	13.7
European Union (27)	India	7.8	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		243.2	208.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.0	4.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		77.4	88.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.0	17.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		146.0	86.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.3	16.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	78.1	52.1
Singapore	Singapore	57.3	20.5
Australia	Republic of Korea	16.3	16.1
New Zealand	Australia	4.5	15.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0-2015 and 2015-2021	3.4	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	34/17/49	34/16/50
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,160.1	2,161.8
Population (thousands)		575.1	683.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.550 (143)	0.564 (155)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		85.3	84.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)	42/9/49	37/12/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		43/4/53	38/6/57
$\label{proportion} Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):$	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	51 (2005)	27 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.1 (2005)	37.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 1	first and last year available	13.3 (2001)	18.1 (2020)

SOMALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		523.3	420.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.7204	0.4792
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		484.7	403.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.5	21.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	22.0	14.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	93.2	96.1
Agricultural products		88.6	66.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	29.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	85.6	76.5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	73.8	41.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	7.4	28.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	4.5	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	82.1	76.7
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	46.4	37.6
Oman	Oman	19.5	31.8
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	16.2	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		651.0	596.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		536.2	368.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	43.1	31.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.0	17.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	1.3	1.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	70.4	71.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	35.5	49.3
Oman	India	19.5	15.0
India	Oman	15.4	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	2.9	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	60/7/32	60/7/32
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		106.6	96.6
Population (thousands)		12,653.7	16,254.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		27.9	27.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	81/3/16	80/2/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		86/1/13	84/1/15
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		71 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available			36.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	70.6 (2001)	53.1 (2020)

SOUTH AFRICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		95,492.7	99,106.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.1316	0.1741
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		63,037.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	58.1	63.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.9	18.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		4.9	3.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	58.0	63.6
Agricultural products		11.5	11.9
Energy		10.7	8.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.8	42.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	23.9	31.0
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	8.1	13.8
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	8.0	9.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	7.8	7.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	43.7	48.4
China	China	19.5	25.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	14.9	12.9
Japan	United States of America	9.4	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,476.2	21,438.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,023.8	5,846.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	6.3	7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,786.4	10,892.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	23.7	13.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	42.3	38.0
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	21.6	17.1
Nigeria	Nigeria	12.5	12.1
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	8.2	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/30/68	2/29/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,700.9	5,379.0
Population (thousands)		53,509.9	58,437.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.675 (109)	0.713 (109)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.9	36.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	5/23/72	5/22/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	•	3/12/84	4/12/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	34 (1993)	21 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	59.3 (1993)	63.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	3.9 (2001)	6.9 (2020)
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SOUTH SUDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,181.4	960.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.9964	0.9338
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,178.4	959.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	99.9	99.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.9	6.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		17.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	99.9	99.8
Agricultural products		0.1	2.9
Energy		99.8	93.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		-	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	99.8	98.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	99.8	93.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	-	2.9
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	-	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	99.9	96.5
China	China	98.5	88.3
India	United Arab Emirates	1.0	4.9
Japan	United States of America	0.5	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		99.0	308.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.6	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		26.7	254.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ige)	12.7	26.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5.2	5.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	2.5	0.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	86.7	83.0
Uganda	Uganda	64.3	61.0
United States of America	Kenya	14.0	17.4
European Union (27)	Rwanda	8.4	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021		0.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/58/38	4/49/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		419.4	589.6
Population (thousands)		10,899.2	10,520.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021			0.385 (191)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.0	62.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	61/18/20	60/16/23
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		76/9/15	73/9/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	35 (2009)	67 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	46.3 (2009)	44.1 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	. ,	. ,

SPAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		307,812.8	346,951.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.2	6.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.0914	0.0954
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		86,564.1	96,485.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	29.4	29.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	7.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	29.4	29.5
Agricultural products		17.3	19.6
Energy		7.6	5.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	10.7	9.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	4.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	3.3
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	2.1	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	,	73.0	74.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.4	61.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.5	7.0
United States of America China		5.1	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		131,859.7	107,089.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	4.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		33,051.7	38,216.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.7	10.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		76,178.9	45,222.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	- '	22.5	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	41.2	45.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.8	33.7
Algeria	United States of America	8.3	6.4
Russian Federation	Nigeria	7.1	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.3	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3/22/75	3/22/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		24,588.5	26,330.7
Population (thousands)		46,669.4	47,220.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.868 (28)	0.905 (27)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		44.4	48.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	4/20/76	4/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1980)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.5 (1980)	34.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

SRI LANKA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,223.4	12,004.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	irschman index)	0.2073	0.1860
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,542.9	3,996.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	is (percentage)	34.7	33.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.8	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	34.7	33.4
Agricultural products		28.9	28.0
Energy		1.2	2.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b	•	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	21.4	16.7
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	15.0	11.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[075] Spices	3.7	2.9
[075] Spices	[03] Fishery products	2.7	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	are of commodity exports (percentage)	33.3	35.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.0	16.3
India	India	8.4	12.4
Russian Federation	United States of America	6.9	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,288.9	6,362.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	ge)	0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,114.9	2,417.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	11.6	12.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,142.2	2,976.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	22.6	15.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	47.7	43.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.3	17.5
India	India	15.5	17.4
Singapore	Malaysia	14.9	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price:	s), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	6.0	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (po	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/31/60	9/29/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,480.1	4,188.2
Population (thousands)		21,074.1	21,682.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.737 (81)	0.782 (73)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.9	46.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	ry/services; percentage)	30/26/44	25/28/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	je)	33/26/41	28/26/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	tage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17 (1985)	1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.5 (1985)	39.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	16.7 (2001)	3.4 (2020)

SUDAN

Menchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmani-led) 0.573 3936 Commodity exports (millions of foldiers) 4.292.3 3936 Commodity exports as share of GIP (percentage) 6.3 9.78 Total natural resource reafs as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10.6 10.8 Exports by commodity group as share of GIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 9.5 9.5 Agricultural products 9.5 9.5 9.2 Agricultural products 9.6 9.2 2.2 Agricultural products 9.0 9.2 2.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 9.0 9.2 2.2 Ign [10] Live arimals other than animals of division 03 10.54 yeagetables 9.0 1.2 Three leading cestination markets for commodity promismodity imports as share of all all	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,402.1	4,098.3
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 97.5	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.3 9.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage) 6.3 9.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2914 and 2918-2020 10.6 10.5 Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2914 and 2918-2020 10.5 27.5 Agricultural products 15.0 6.22 Energy 30.6 6.5 Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 50.0 9.2 Three leading commodity group exported (base year × 2010) 85.4 57.1 [871] Gold, mon-monetary (sext, gold ores and concentrates) 90.2 20.2 [871] Gold, mon-monetary (sext, gold ores and concentrates) 97.1 60.0 [873] Recrease golds certificates as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 77.1 [873] Recrease golds certificates as share of all allocated product more and concentrates as a share of all allocated product more and concentrates as a share of all allocated product more as a share of commodity imports (percentage) 85.2 72.1 [873] Recrease and concentrates as share of all allocated product more as share of commodity imports (percentage) 82.2 72.5	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.5774	0.3294
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,995.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products 15,99 15,20 15	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	97.5	97.5
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 Agricultural products 15.9 Energy 97.0 Energy 10.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.3	9.8
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		10.6	10.8
Energy 0.00	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	97.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 551,0 28.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≈ 2010) 90,6 39.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (sercettage) 85.4 57.1 [977] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [977] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 20.2 26.1 [333] Perboleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 8.33 72.0 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 25.0 25.0 25.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.281.5 3.60.7 Unallocated imports (percentage) 3.281.5 3.60.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 3.281.5 3.281.5 3.60.7 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.281.5 3.281.5 3.60.2 Energy imports (million	Agricultural products		15.9	62.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 99.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 59.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [015] Live animals of division 03 29.3 15.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 5.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 3.281.5 3.281.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2.282.2 2.252.2 2.155.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2.252.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2 2.255.2	Energy		30.6	6.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrales) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrales) 50.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [101] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 51.0 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 26.7 19.1 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.281.5 3.160.7 Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.9 - Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9 2.55.2 2.55.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 7.77.8 6.30.2 6.7 7.77.8 <td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td> <td></td> <td>51.0</td> <td>28.8</td>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		51.0	28.8
971 Cold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 971 Cold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 30.2 36.0 333 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 901 Live animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 338 27.5 15.0	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	93.2
1933 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 15.0	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	85.4	57.1
[001] Eve animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 7.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 Saudi Arabia 5.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 Saudi Arabia 5.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 Saudi Arabia 5.0 Saudi Arabia 5.0 1.0	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	50.2	26.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (any ports (percentage)) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 20.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 63.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,9 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 67 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports says share of commodity imports (percentage) 8.2 67 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 3.2 2.9 Very Socio	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	29.3	16.0
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 26.9 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3.281.5 3.160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.9 - Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.52 21,752.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.8 60.02 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 60.02 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.8 60.02 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.9 16.0 Include Including partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 60.8 Including a partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.1 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 15.4 European Union (27) India 2.9 2.9	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	5.9	15.0
China Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 19.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Linalicotated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 2.0 3.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic Constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 2.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/12/25 GDP per capital (constant 2015 dollars)	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	83.8	72.0
Equation Arabia Egypt 6.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,281.5 3,281.5 3,281.5 3,281.5 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 777.8 60.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.252.2	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	51.1	40.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports as share of all allocated product import	China	Saudi Arabia	26.4	19.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 22,552.2 2,155.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports sa share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/122/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Propulation (thousands) 35,580.1 43,889.0 <t< td=""><td>Saudi Arabia</td><td>Egypt</td><td>6.3</td><td>12.5</td></t<>	Saudi Arabia	Egypt	6.3	12.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.9 − Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 XEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS XEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.8 2.094.4 2,112.8 Op Per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,899.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.486 (163) 0.508 (172) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 59/4/37 <td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.1 1.8 Yolu added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/122/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,044 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,899.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 41.0 39.1 Employment-ti-opopulation tratio (percentage)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,160.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 9.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 Exercised 9.0 8.3 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 European Union (27) 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2021 1.8 2.094.4 2.111.8 Population (thousands) 3.5,80.1 4.3,839.0 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2.094.2 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2.094.2 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 3.4.2 (2014 (2014) 1.9 (2014) 1.9 (2009) 3.4.2 (2014) 1.9 (2014	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) India United Arab Emirates Russian Federation European Union (27) India European Union (27) India European Union (27) Exercised Socioles Conomic India European Union (27) Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 32/19/49 21/122/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Expolutation (thousands) 135,880.1 Population (thousands) 135,880.1 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 15 (2014	Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,252.2	2,155.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32.19/49 21/22./57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.486 (163) 0.508 (172) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	23.6	22.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 India 9.0 9.0 8.3 India 9.0 9.0 8.3 India 9.0 9.0 8.3 India 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		777.8	630.2
India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/22/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2014 and 2018–2020 35,580.1 20,438 39.0 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	8.2	6.7
Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/22/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 43,839.0 44,000 4,861 (163) 0.508 (172) 4,100 4	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	27.7	36.8
European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/22/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.486 (163) 0.508 (172) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 34.2 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	India	United Arab Emirates	9.7	15.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.8Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202032/19/4921/22/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,094.42,111.8Population (thousands)35,580.143,839.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.486 (163)0.508 (172)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.039.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)43/16/4138/17/45Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/4/3752/5/43Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (2009)15 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.4 (2009)34.2 (2014)	Australia	Russian Federation	9.1	13.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/22/57 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	European Union (27)	India	9.0	8.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202032/19/4921/22/57GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,094.42,111.8Population (thousands)35,580.143,839.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.486 (163)0.508 (172)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.039.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)43/16/4138/17/45Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/4/3752/5/43Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (2009)15 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.4 (2009)34.2 (2014)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8 Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.486 (163) 0.508 (172) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0–2015 and 2015–2021		1.8
Population (thousands)35,580.143,839.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.486 (163)0.508 (172)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.039.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)43/16/4138/17/45Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/4/3752/5/43Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (2009)15 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.4 (2009)34.2 (2014)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	32/19/49	21/22/57
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.486 (163)0.508 (172)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.039.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)43/16/4138/17/45Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/4/3752/5/43Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (2009)15 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.4 (2009)34.2 (2014)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,094.4	2,111.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)41.039.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)43/16/4138/17/45Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)59/4/3752/5/43Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available19 (2009)15 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.4 (2009)34.2 (2014)	Population (thousands)		35,580.1	43,839.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 15 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.486 (163)	0.508 (172)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 15 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.0	39.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 15 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	43/16/41	38/17/45
Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)			59/4/37	52/5/43
Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
	Gini index, first and last year available			, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		

SURINAME

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,272.3	1,953.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		31.0	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.4949	0.8025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,510.8	1,898.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	96.3	97.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		28.0	50.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014	and 2018-2020	21.1	8.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	96.3	97.3
Agricultural products		11.9	12.2
Energy		13.9	2.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		70.5	82.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	83.2	90.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	60.1	82.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	13.6	5.1
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[03] Fishery products	9.5	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	65.7	85.0
United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	33.7	43.5
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	18.9	32.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.1	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		682.8	419.9
Jnallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		228.8	190.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	12.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		374.5	156.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	19.0	10.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	70.9	57.0
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	41.4	23.9
European Union (27)	Antigua and Barbuda	17.5	17.4
United States of America	United States of America	12.0	15.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	2.6	-2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	10/38/52	9/36/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	• /	9,149.2	7,721.5
Population (thousands)		561.0	603.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.723 (92)	0.730 (99)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	49.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	8/25/67	8/24/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	- ·	5/8/87	5/8/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		18 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available	•		57.9 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	Control last and a second label.	11.8 (2001)	8.2 (2020)

SWEDEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	168,202.8	168,437.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.6	3.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0923	0.0924
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	39,141.7	37,780.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.4	23.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.8	6.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.4	23.3
Agricultural products	9.9	11.1
Energy	8.9	6.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.6	5.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.4	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.4	4.7
[24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products	3.9	4.3
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products	2.1	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.9	79.9
European Union (27) European Union (27)	57.9	59.4
United Kingdom Norway	14.8	10.6
Norway United Kingdom	9.2	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	47,354.0	39,778.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.4	4.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	14,786.8	15,728.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	10.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	23,815.0	15,553.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.2	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.7	83.2
European Union (27) European Union (27)	44.8	48.1
Norway Norway	20.4	29.9
Russian Federation Russian Federation	15.5	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.9	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/25/73	2/25/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	49,030.9	52,722.6
Population (thousands)	9,602.9	10,317.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.910 (15)	0.947 (7)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.7	59.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/19/79	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/8/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1981)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	22.9 (1981)	29.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

SWITZERLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		327,153.0	337,241.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.2	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2983	0.2645
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		122,713.5	95,968.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	38.0	28.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.1	12.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	38.0	28.6
Agricultural products		3.0	3.1
Energy		1.5	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.5	24.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	32.9	24.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	30.2	22.0
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	1.6	1.0
[351] Electric current	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.2	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	60.7	64.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	27.4	26.1
India	India	23.9	20.5
United Kingdom	United States of America	9.5	17.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		136,344.2	114,380.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,581.2	10,744.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.2	3.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,947.7	8,498.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	5.4	2.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	66.5	53.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.0	30.3
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	24.0	15.2
United States of America	United States of America	9.5	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	-2015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/26/74	1/26/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		83,507.8	87,357.3
Population (thousands)		8,043.4	8,607.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.942 (1)	0.962 (1)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.5	64.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	4/22/75	3/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/11/87	2/10/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 0	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1982)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	36.0 (1982)	33.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
	•	` '	, ,,

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,976.9	710.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.2588	0.2907
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,312.9	482.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (po	ercentage)	66.6	68.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.0	2.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		10.6	3.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	66.6	68.0
Agricultural products		55.6	62.6
Energy		7.9	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	1.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	36.8	39.5
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	27.8	30.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[054] Vegetables	4.6	4.6
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.3	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share or	f commodity exports (percentage)	82.5	87.4
Iraq	Iraq	71.0	80.7
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	8.0	3.5
Saudi Arabia	Türkiye	3.5	3.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,567.7	2,471.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,277.2	1,363.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	21.6	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,625.2	651.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	15.4	10.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	44.8	57.1
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	22.3	20.9
Türkiye	European Union (27)	11.6	20.5
Russian Federation	Argentina	10.8	15.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	-15.8	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei		21/30/49	21/30/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,159.1	988.9
Population (thousands)		21,954.5	20,418.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.660 (118)	0.577 (150)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.8	39.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	13/26/61	10/23/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		10/8/82	7/8/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	e). Goal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	3 (1996)	1 (2003)
Gini index, first and last year available	.,. Soa,dioacor 1.1.1, moc and faot year available	35.2 (1996)	37.5 (2003)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1 first and last year available	JJ.2 (1770)	37.3 (2003)
revalence of undernoundantiment (percentage). Odar 2, mulcator 2.1.	i, mot and last year available	••	••

TAJIKISTAN

ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
	1,166.6	1,577.0
	4.3	-
nman index)	0.4193	0.3179
	949.5	1,273.5
ercentage)	85.0	80.8
	11.0	15.7
4 and 2018-2020	1.8	5.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.9
	22.2	20.0
	5.0	4.3
	57.7	56.6
year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
xports (percentage)	63.0	51.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	43.1	21.0
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.9	15.4
[263] Cotton	7.0	15.1
f commodity exports (percentage)	66.2	54.0
Türkiye	38.8	19.1
Switzerland	15.0	18.5
Kazakhstan	12.4	16.5
	1 610 0	1,440.3
	,	0.6
		672.3
age)		19.0
		539.6
ntage)		15.3
mmodity imports (percentage)	79.5	87.4
Kazakhstan	35.9	39.9
Russian Federation	30.0	39.4
Uzbekistan	13.6	8.0
110-2015 and 2015-2021	7.4	7.0
		23/34/43
nage), 2012 2011 and 2010 2020		1,224.2
		9,439.2
		0.685 (122)
	, ,	37.5
ervices: nercentage)		45/16/39
stroco, percentage/		60/7/33
): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	62 (1999)	6 (2015)
	02 (1999)	0 (2013)
j. Oda 1, maleator 1.1.1, mst and last year available	29.5 (1999)	34.0 (2015)
	ercentage) 14 and 2018–2020 s (percentage) year = 2010) (ports (percentage) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [263] Cotton f commodity exports (percentage) Türkiye Switzerland Kazakhstan age) mmodity imports (percentage) Kazakhstan Russian Federation Uzbekistan 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 ervices; percentage)	A 43 Aman index) 0.4193 Aman index) 0.4193 Percentage) 85.0 11.0 A and 2018-2020 1.8 Is (percentage) 84.9 2.2.2 5.0 4.2.2 5.0 5.7.7 Agear = 2010) 90.6 Aports (percentage) 63.0 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 43.1 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. 12.9 [263] Cotton 7.0 If commodity exports (percentage) 66.2 Türkiye 38.8 Switzerland 15.0 Kazakhstan 12.4 85.0 Agear = 2010 7.0 Agear = 2010 90.6 Agea

THAILAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		228,548.2	245,593.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.0790	0.0770
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		64,288.9	69,453.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	28.1	28.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.7	13.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	2.9	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	28.1	28.3
Agricultural products		17.8	18.4
Energy		6.0	3.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	6.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	11.2	8.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4.8	3.7
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.4	2.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.1	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	34.6	36.4
China	China	16.1	19.2
Japan	Japan	10.6	8.8
United States of America	United States of America	7.9	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		87,028.8	74,914.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,787.3	14,967.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.9	6.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,373.4	36,203.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	20.4	15.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	32.5	24.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.7	10.0
Saudi Arabia	China	8.3	7.5
Switzerland	United States of America	6.5	6.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.1	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	11/37/52	8/34/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,508.4	6,205.3
Population (thousands)		69,364.8	71,392.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.737 (81)	0.800 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.7	66.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	39/21/40	31/23/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		37/19/45	28/20/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23 (1981)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	45.2 (1981)	35.0 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	17.3 (2001)	8.8 (2020)
w		(2001)	(2020)

TIMOR-LESTE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		21.4	354.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	nge)	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	Hirschman index)	0.5349	0.2384
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16.5	200.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	77.5	56.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2013	2-2014 and 2018-2020		41.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.5	56.7
Agricultural products		14.0	22.7
Energy		61.8	29.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated prod	uct exports (percentage)	73.4	43.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	42.1	21.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	19.2	15.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	12.2	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sh	nare of commodity exports (percentage)	72.7	63.0
Japan	Australia	52.4	26.8
European Union (27)	New Zealand	11.7	18.8
Republic of Korea	United States of America	8.6	17.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		399.8	340.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percent	age)	1.8	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		199.4	211.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.5	28.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		110.5	55.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.1	7.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	of commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	63.6
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	27.8	33.5
Australia	Malaysia	18.3	15.5
Malaysia	Australia	16.8	14.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	es), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.2	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	22/16/62	16/24/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,284.6	1,578.9
Population (thousands)		1,149.5	1,290.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.619 (126)	0.607 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.5	63.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	stry/services; percentage)	46/11/43	39/16/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percenta	age)	46/7/47	39/8/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perce	ntage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (2001)	8 (2014)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perce Gini index, first and last year available	ntage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (2001) 35.9 (2001)	8 (2014) 28.7 (2014)

TOGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,385.6	1,189.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.2464	0.2389
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		959.7	767.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	69.3	64.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.4	10.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		16.6	4.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	69.4	64.7
Agricultural products		16.6	23.4
Energy		18.6	29.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		34.2	12.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	41.2	30.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	22.4	17.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.6	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	9.3	5.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	42.7	34.2
Switzerland	India	20.5	14.8
European Union (27)	China	12.7	11.1
India	Benin	9.5	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,378.5	1,242.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		218.6	274.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.9	11.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,108.1	911.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	45.1	38.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	65.3	60.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.7	26.9
United States of America	India	10.9	22.9
Ghana	Republic of Korea	4.8	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	11.5	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/19/53	22/23/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		609.6	806.7
Population (thousands)		7,016.7	8,343.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.477 (165)	0.539 (162)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	55.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	42/13/46	32/19/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		40/13/46	27/18/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	61 (2006)	28 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	, ,	42.2 (2006)	42.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available	31.3 (2001)	18.8 (2020)
(F-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	,,	31.0 (2001)	. 5.5 (2520)

TONGA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17.2	17.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	4.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.3363	0.3388
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14.0	14.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	83.4	84.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.2	2.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	83.4	84.3
Agricultural products		77.9	81.5
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	65.6	68.0
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	32.9	33.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	25.4	28.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.3	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	66.3	68.2
New Zealand	New Zealand	29.9	29.2
United States of America	United States of America	18.7	24.5
Japan	Australia	17.7	14.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		109.6	118.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	3.2	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		48.3	63.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	24.3	26.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		50.1	38.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	25.2	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	74.1	70.9
Singapore	New Zealand	33.5	29.3
New Zealand	Singapore	21.4	23.8
Fiji	Fiji	19.3	17.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	, 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.8	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	19/19/61	22/18/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,669.7	4,229.3
Population (thousands)		107.3	105.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.713 (97)	0.745 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.3	44.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	24/30/46	19/31/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/50/48	2/45/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2000)	1 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.7 (2000)	37.6 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available		

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		15,348.6	7,110.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.3527	0.2997
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9,760.1	3,381.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	64.2	48.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.3	15.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018–2020	14.4	8.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	64.2	48.3
Agricultural products		2.3	5.1
Energy		60.7	42.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.2	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	57.3	40.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.2	21.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	22.5	12.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.6	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	50.9	58.4
United States of America	United States of America	30.0	34.0
Argentina	European Union (27)	11.3	17.0
European Union (27)	Guyana	9.6	7.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,204.0	2,034.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5	2.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		957.9	831.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.9	15.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,498.5	660.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	41.7	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nmodity imports (percentage)	62.9	65.7
Gabon	United States of America	31.8	46.1
Colombia	European Union (27)	17.7	10.9
Russian Federation	Brazil	13.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	10-2015 and 2015-2021	0.9	-2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/50/50	1/39/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		17,151.1	14,163.1
Population (thousands)		1,435.5	1,520.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.790 (52)	0.810 (57)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.3	55.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	4/28/68	3/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/13/86	1/12/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1988)	2 (1992)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	42.6 (1988)	40.3 (1992)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	10.0 (2001)	7.5 (2020)
		, ,	, ,

TUNISIA

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) Morchandise export connectration by product line (Herfindahi-Hischman index) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Exports by commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading destination market for commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Three leading destination market for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United States of America Sales 2 22331 Export (millions of dollars) Export	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Marchandise export concentration by product line (herfindahl-Hirschman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,942.6	15,148.5
Commodity exports (millions of dallars) 4,426,1 2,822,2 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26,2 19,1 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 36,6 22,2 Total natural recourse rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 36,6 22,2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 35,5 11,8 Agricultural products 8,5 11,8 Energy 15,1 5,4 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 16,8 1,8 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 16,8 1,8 Time leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 123,7 93,3 Time leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 17,9 17,9 33,3 [83] Petoleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [42] Fixed vegetable fast & oils, crude, refined, fractio. 10,1 4,3 [84] Exposed Union (27) 55,1 53,3 5,0 5,0 5,0 European Union (27) 55,1 53,3 5,0 5,0 <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>0.1</td> <td>-</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26.2 19.71	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1491	0.1379
Commodity exports as share of GBP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	2,892.3
Total natural resource rents as share of BIP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 5.6 2.0 1.0	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	26.2	19.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 26, 2 19, 10	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	7.1
Agricultural products 9,5 11.8 Energy 15.1 Fores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 15.2 Fores leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 12.2 Fires leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 17.9 Forest leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 17.9 Forest leading commodify group exports (percentage) 17.9 Forest leading commodify group exports (percentage) 17.9 Forest leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of leading leading 17.0 Forest leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of leading leading 17.0 Forest leading for millions of dollars) 17.0 Forest leading for millions of dollars 17.0 Forest leading partners for commodify imports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading partners for commodify imports as share of commodify imports (percentage) 17.9 Forest leading trading partners for commodify imports as share of commodify imports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading trading partners for commodify imports as share of commodify imports as share of commodify imports (percentage) 17.0 Forest leading trading pa	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	5.6	2.0
Energy Pores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.8	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	26.2	19.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.6 1.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 17.9 10.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 4.9 3.3 [344] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 4.9 3.3 [421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. [057] Fixits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 76.0 68.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.1 53.3 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.881.2 6,20.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,231.1 2,239.1 2,086.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2,239.1 2,395.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,376.6 3,183.2	Agricultural products		9.5	11.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128,7 93.27 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 17.9 10.13 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4,9 3,39 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4,9 3,39 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4,9 3,39 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4,9 3,39 [336] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4,9 3,39 [421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. (957) Fixits and nuts' (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3,0 2,2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 7,6 6,6 8,8 8,8 1,2 6,8 2,9 8,9 1,2 1,2 6,8 2,9 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2	Energy		15.1	5.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 17.9 10.1 333 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminu. materials, crude 421 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. 10.0 4.1 334 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 333 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminu. materials, crude 4.9 3.3 421 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. 10.57 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 22.8 421 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. 10.57 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 2.5 421 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. 10.57 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 2.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 5.51 5.33 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,081.2 6,520.9 Unallocated imports as share of mechandise imports (percentage) 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 European Union (27) European Union (27) 3.6 3.8 Augeria Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9,30/61 11/24/65 GOP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,237.8 12,05.3 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 13/34/54 9,3358 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9,3358 GIR index, first and last year available	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.8
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [335] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 4 9 3.3 [421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 76.0 68.8 European Union (27) 55.1 55.3 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 Switzerland Libya 12.6 Switzerland 12.6 Switze	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	17.9	10.1
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio. [037] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.0 2.2.2 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 76.0 68.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.1 53.3 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8.081.2 6.620.9 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2.239.1 2.096.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 4.370.6 3.193.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 10.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 6.1 5.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 36.7 Algeria Algeria </td <td>[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude</td> <td>[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.</td> <td>10.0</td> <td>4.1</td>	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	10.0	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 76.0 68.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.1 53.7 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,081.2 6,620.9 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,6 - Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.1 59.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 36.7 Algeria Algeri	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4.9	3.9
European Union (27) European Union (27) 55.1 53.7 Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 8,881.2 6,620.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 8,881.2 6,620.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,881.2 6,620.5 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,66 − − Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.1 59.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbajjan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EVERGE Annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010−2015 and 2015−2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2018−2020 9/30/61 11/23/65 Propolation (thousands) 11,237, 8 36.29.2 Propulation (thousands) 11,237, 8 38.8 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.720 (95) 7.731 (97) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.731 (97) 7.731 (97) 7.731 (97) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.731 (97) 7.731 (97) 7.731 (97) 7.731 (97) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 7.731 (97) 7.73	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	2.2
Switzerland Libya 12.6 9.5 United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,081.2 6,620.9 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,239.1 2,096.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports says hare of commodity imports (percentage) 61.1 59.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Social and Everage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capital (constant 2015 ollars) 2,012	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	76.0	68.8
United Kingdom United States of America 8.3 5.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 8,081.2 6,20.0 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 9,06.6 2,09.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,239.1 2,096.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,000.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,000.0 European Union (27) 2,000.0 European Union (2	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.1	53.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 6-7- Food imports (millions of dollars) 1.2,239,1 2,096,1 1.2,239	Switzerland	Libya	12.6	9.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27) Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Areage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Avaiue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50/31/58 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/31/58 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 60/31/58 For population for population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 60/31/58	United Kingdom	United States of America	8.3	5.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 − Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,239.1 2,096.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.1 3,193.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 3,193.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.1 59.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 61.1 59.8 European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 9.0 <td< td=""><td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Algeria Alg	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,081.2	6,620.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.2 10.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,370.6 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.1 59.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9,2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.730 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 2012 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 43,4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		0.6	_
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Ukraine VEXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 3.28. (2015) 3.28.2 (2015)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,239.1	2,096.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.9 15.3 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 61.1 59.8 European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.720 (95) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.2	10.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Algeria Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) 32.8 (2015) 32.8 (2015)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,370.6	3,193.0
European Union (27) European Union (27) 36.7 38.4 Algeria 15.2 16.1 Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/23/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.720 (95) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 32.8 (2015) 32.8 (2015)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	17.9	15.3
Algeria Algeria Algeria 15.2 16.1 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.720 (95) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	61.1	59.8
Azerbaijan Ukraine 9.2 5.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 32.8 (2015)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.7	38.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.2 0.1 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5,720 (95) 0.731 (97) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5,81.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5,81.9 (1985) 14/33/53 Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Algeria	Algeria	15.2	16.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6mployment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5mployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5mare of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 7mployment distribution below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Azerbaijan	Ukraine	9.2	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 9/30/61 11/24/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) 11,237.8 12,105.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,671.8 3,629.2 Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 3,671.8 3,629.2 0.720 (95) 0.731 (97) 14/33/53 38.8	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	0.1
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/30/61	11/24/65
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,671.8	3,629.2
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 39.8 38.8 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Population (thousands)		11,237.8	12,105.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/33/51 14/33/53 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 13/34/54 9/33/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.720 (95)	0.731 (97)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.8	38.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 12 (1985) - (2015) Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	16/33/51	14/33/53
Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/34/54	9/33/58
Gini index, first and last year available 43.4 (1985) 32.8 (2015)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (2015)
	Gini index, first and last year available	•	, ,	32.8 (2015)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available		3.1 (2020)

TURKMENISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,933.3	8,765.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirso	chman index)	0.8227	0.8214
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15,836.2	8,102.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	93.6	92.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		40.3	17.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		32.3	20.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.6	92.5
Agricultural products		2.9	2.1
Energy		90.2	89.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	90.6	89.0
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	83.4	83.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	4.2
[263] Cotton	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.5	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	87.7	88.9
Ukraine	China	42.7	52.0
China	Ukraine	41.0	33.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	4.0	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,154.1	484.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		730.4	333.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.7	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		99.7	36.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	1.0	1.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	54.3	59.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.4	25.7
Türkiye	Türkiye	19.9	20.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.1	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.8	-1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/65/27	12/46/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,188.4	5,142.6
Population (thousands)		5,509.6	6,204.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.711 (99)	0.745 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.6	43.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	26/37/37	21/40/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/34/41	19/36/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		43 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available			40.8 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	6.8 (2001)	3.5 (2020)

TÜRKIYE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		160,149.2	191,903.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.0774	0.0653
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39,449.8	40,539.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	25.0	21.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.3	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	25.0	21.4
Agricultural products		11.6	11.9
Energy		5.2	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.2	5.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ır = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	11.7	7.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.8	3.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.2	2.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.6	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	45.6	47.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.9	33.5
Iraq	Iraq	11.5	8.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	United Kingdom	8.2	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,725.4	69,597.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.0	11.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,317.9	14,531.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		21,380.1	14,485.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	10.1	7.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	50.7	43.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	27.1	21.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	14.6	16.2
United States of America	United States of America	9.0	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010)-2015 and 2015-2021	6.9	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/31/61	7/32/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,025.4	12,436.2
Population (thousands)		75,937.6	83,807.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.749 (75)	0.838 (48)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.6	44.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	ices; percentage)	23/27/51	18/25/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		35/16/49	25/16/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 0	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1987)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	43.5 (1987)	41.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	irst and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

TUVALU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDI	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		0.2	0.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.2460	0.2070
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		0.0310	0.0410
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	16.3	19.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	16.3	18.9
Agricultural products		12.6	14.5
Energy		1.7	4.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.0	-
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	12.5	16.2
[03] Fishery products	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	8.7	10.5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	2.5	3.0
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.2	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	100.0	100.0
Fiji	Fiji	79.0	54.3
New Zealand	Australia	13.8	40.3
Australia	New Zealand	7.3	5.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3.5	8.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		33.3	14.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1.2	3.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	10.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1.3	3.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	7.8	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	81.2	79.4
Fiji	Fiji	49.1	34.7
Australia	China	18.3	28.6
New Zealand	Australia	13.8	16.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.6	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	centage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	22/7/71	10/16/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,909.0	4,252.3
Population (thousands)		10.9	11.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.616 (127)	0.641 (130)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry,	/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		4 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available	,		39.1 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available		. ,

UGANDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,342.4	3,968.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.1816	0.3624
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,603.4	3,427.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	70.3	86.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.2	8.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	10.5	7.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	70.3	86.6
Agricultural products		67.3	45.1
Energy		1.1	5.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	36.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	30.2	55.4
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	19.6	36.1
[03] Fishery products	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	5.5	15.2
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.1	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	51.9	68.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.7	42.4
Kenya	European Union (27)	13.5	15.8
Sudan	Kenya	7.7	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,842.8	3,452.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		587.0	919.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	10.1	11.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,010.3	945.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	17.3	11.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	53.3	41.8
India	Kenya	27.8	14.7
Kenya	United Republic of Tanzania	14.8	14.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	10.8	12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.1	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/29/44	25/29/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		741.0	816.5
Population (thousands)		34,775.3	43,673.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.502 (157)	0.525 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.4	66.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	70/7/23	72/7/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/4/21	77/3/20
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1989)	42 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1989)	42.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available		

UKRAINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,976.1	55,051.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1229	0.1620
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		26,216.8	31,592.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	42.6	57.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.0	18.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		4.3	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	42.6	57.6
Agricultural products		29.1	44.6
Energy		4.6	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.9	11.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.5	28.9
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	10.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.0	9.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.5	8.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	51.0	56.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.6	32.8
Russian Federation	China	12.2	17.8
China	India	8.2	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,785.4	19,144.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,986.9	5,252.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	8.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		20,848.7	10,691.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.1	17.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ty imports (percentage)	78.2	62.9
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.4	31.2
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	20.0	19.3
Belarus	Belarus	10.7	12.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–20	15 and 2015–2021	-2.2	1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10/27/63	11/26/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,332.0	2,285.2
Population (thousands)		45,352.8	44,050.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.764 (69)	0.773 (77)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.8	50.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	percentage)	18/26/56	14/25/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		17/15/68	11/14/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	4 (1992)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.7 (1992)	25.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	3.0 (2001)	2.8 (2020)

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		354,794.6	383,294.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.3377	0.2402
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		259,603.0	244,039.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	73.7	64.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		66.7	61.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		27.0	15.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.6	64.0
Agricultural products		3.7	5.3
Energy		49.6	35.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		20.3	23.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	orts (percentage)	53.3	44.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	34.4	21.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10.5	12.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.4	10.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	45.6	41.6
Japan	India	21.9	18.1
India	Japan	15.4	14.2
Republic of Korea	China	8.4	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		90,804.6	103,020.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		17,350.5	19,907.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ne)	6.3	6.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,900.6	20,119.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	5.8	7.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	35.9	23.7
India	India	19.9	10.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.0	7.8
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	6.0	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	5.0	1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/55/44	1/44/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,250.5	41,381.2
Population (thousands)		8,708.2	9,250.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.835 (36)	0.911 (26)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		78.1	74.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	3/35/63	1/34/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-/6/94	-/5/95
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2013)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	, , , , ,	32.5 (2013)	26.0 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	2.8 (2001)	5.6 (2020)
	.,	2.0 (2001)	0.0 (2020)

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		513,471.0	444,854.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.6	4.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.1270	0.1052
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		159,870.9	121,201.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	33.0	28.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.6	4.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.8	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.0	28.5
Agricultural products		7.0	7.4
Energy		12.6	8.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.4	13.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	19.7	14.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8.4	6.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.1	4.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	5.1	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	77.7	70.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.3	46.7
Switzerland	Switzerland	20.3	15.4
United States of America	United States of America	8.1	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		203,184.5	225,858.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.5	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		54,203.6	54,855.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	8.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		88,192.8	53,398.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	13.7	8.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	59.2	53.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.1	33.1
Norway	United States of America	13.2	10.9
Russian Federation	Norway	4.9	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	D-2015 and 2015-2021	2.1	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ige), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/21/78	1/20/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	<i>"</i>	43,504.2	45,433.9
Population (thousands)		64,052.1	66,908.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.912 (9)	0.929 (18)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.1	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices: percentage)	1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	***	1/8/92	1/8/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last vear available	1 (1986)	- (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	,	31.9 (1986)	35.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	First and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)
		(2001)	(2020)

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,862.4	5,823.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.3179	0.3676
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,227.1	5,129.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	87.3	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	6.0	3.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.3	88.1
Agricultural products		37.1	37.5
Energy		2.0	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.2	49.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	45.1	49.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	34.0	38.4
[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	6.1	6.0
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.0	4.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	43.2	41.1
India	India	16.8	17.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.4	14.2
European Union (27)	South Africa	12.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,745.3	2,859.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,011.0	790.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,325.8	1,421.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	27.3	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	modity imports (percentage)	53.0	45.6
India	United Arab Emirates	30.5	18.0
Switzerland	Democratic Republic of the Congo	13.1	14.0
United Arab Emirates	India	9.4	13.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010	0–2015 and 2015–2021	6.4	6.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	28/27/44	29/31/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		870.3	1,076.1
Population (thousands)		48,531.0	60,794.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.493 (159)	0.549 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.2	81.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	69/6/25	65/6/28
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/3/25	67/3/30
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	69 (1991)	45 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1991)	40.5 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	first and last year available	33.1 (2001)	22.6 (2020)
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,580,754.1	1,609,222.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.2	8.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.0934	0.0890
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		422,949.1	469,287.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		29.5	31.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.8	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ((percentage)	29.5	32.0
Agricultural products		12.3	12.2
Energy		10.3	13.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.9	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	107.3	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	11.4	11.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.5	5.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.1	4.2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1.7	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	41.0	40.4
Canada	Mexico	16.0	14.4
Mexico	Canada	13.3	13.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.7	12.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		633,779.3	491,018.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	4.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102,071.6	140,848.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	5.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		393,268.4	187,880.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	17.2	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	44.9	52.8
Canada	Canada	26.3	30.5
Mexico	Mexico	10.4	11.7
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	8.2	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	2.1	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	age), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/20/79	1/19/81
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		54,049.7	58,777.2
Population (thousands)		318,007.3	335,045.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.911 (12)	0.921 (21)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.8	57.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	1/20/79	1/20/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1986)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	37.4 (1986)	41.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

URUGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,980.2	8,019.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirse	chman index)	0.2163	0.2584
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,917.4	6,567.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	77.2	81.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	11.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	014 and 2018-2020	1.3	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.2	81.9
Agricultural products		74.7	79.3
Energy		0.9	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product of	exports (percentage)	39.4	45.1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	18.1	25.1
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.4	11.1
[042] Rice	[24+25] Forestry products	5.9	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	49.7	61.2
China	China	19.9	35.9
Brazil	Brazil	16.0	14.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.8	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,866.1	2,666.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,092.7	1,194.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,082.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	20.6	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity in the commodity in the commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity in the commodity is shared to commodity in the commodity i	ommodity imports (percentage)	49.7	54.9
Brazil	Brazil	19.3	22.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	15.3	17.0
Argentina	Argentina	15.0	15.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.0	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/23/69	8/20/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,789.6	17,109.9
Population (thousands)		3,376.2	3,428.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.787 (58)	0.809 (58)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/21/70	8/19/73
			410100
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/10/86	4/9/88
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	4/10/86 1 (2006)	4/9/88 - (2020)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		

UZBEKISTAN

Merchandse exports (millions of dollars) Unallocated exports as share of merchandse exports (percentage) Merchandse export concentration by product line (Herfindah-Hirschman index) Commodity exports san share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports san share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Agricultural products Energy Argicultural products Energy Ore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [263] Cotton [371] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [263] Cotton [371] Shatural gas, whether or not liquefied [384] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [387] Old, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [387] Sold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [388] Abural gas, whether or not liquefied [388] Cotton [397] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [389] Cotton [380] Abural gas, whether or not liquefied [380] Cotton [381] Shatural gas, whether or not liquefied [382] Coppor [383] Cotton [384] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [384] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [385] Cotton [386] Coppor [387] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [388] Cotton [388] Coppor [388] Cotton [388] Coppor [388] C	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Nerchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 8,173.7 (10,401.3 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 (17.0 Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 11.5 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage) 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11.5 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of CDP (percentage) 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 11.5 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 (17.0 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 (17.0 Exports by commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify group exports (base pear = 2010) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.7 (17.0 Exports index of the leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.7 (17.0 Exports individual particles of commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.7 (17.0 Exports individual particles of dollars) 70.7 (17.0 Expor	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,562.6	14,100.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 74.0 Commodity exports as share of SelP (percentage) 17.2 76.8 74.0 Commodity exports as share of SelP (percentage) 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 Exports by commodity group as share of SelP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 70.8 73.9 73.9 Agricultural products 31.6 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 Energy 10.7 15.2 40.0 10.7 19.0 10.0<	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	n index)	0.2425	0.3268
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,173.7	10,401.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 15.6 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 70.8 73.9 Agricultural products 71.6 71.5 71.5 71.5 Energy 71.6 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5 Energy 71.6 71.5 Ene	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	70.8	74.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ore, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≠ 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (bercentage) [263] Cotton [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [843] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [972] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [973] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [974] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [975] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [976] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [977] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [978] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [979] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [970] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [972] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [973] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [974] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [975] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [976] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [977] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [978] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [979] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [970] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [970] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and co	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.7	17.2
Agricultural products 13.6 14.5	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 ar	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		15.1
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.8	73.9
Ores, metals; precious stones and non-monetary gold 25.8 40.4 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (£626] Cotton [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 18.9 29.7 [434] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.4 17.7 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [682] Copper 10.7 6.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.0 1.0 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 2.045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 2.045.3 4,100.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2.045.3 4,100.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4.6 7.0	Agricultural products		31.6	14.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010 5.43 107.3 91.3 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports. [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 18.9 29.7 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.4 17.7 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [682] Copper 10.7 6.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation Unlined Kingdom 11.0 18.8 European Union (27) Unlined Kingdom 12.04 14.0 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 20.45 4.100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10.70 1.970.3 1.918.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 20.45 1.070.3 1.918.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 33.5 1.000.3 1.918.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 40.4 4.6 4.6 E	Energy		13.4	19.0
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 41.0 54.3 [263] Cotton [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 18.9 29.7 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.4 17.7 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [682] Copper 10.7 6.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 China Switzerland 20.5 22.27 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Reserve jumports as share of all allo	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		25.8	40.4
[263] Cotton [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 18.9 29.7 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.4 17.7 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [682] Copper 10.7 6.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045,3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2,045,3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 1,070,3 1,918,3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070,3 1,918,3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,4 8,9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335,5 1,003,1 Resequity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	107.3	91.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 11.4 17.7 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [682] Copper 10.7 6.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.3 China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,000.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 8.7 7.5 <	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	41.0	54.3
F971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) F682 Copper 10.7 6.9 7.3 7.5	[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	18.9	29.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 47.6 57.2 China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 70.4 70.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	11.4	17.7
China Switzerland 20.5 22.7 Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1,4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.6 4.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America 7.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GoDP	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[682] Copper	10.7	6.9
Russian Federation China 16.0 18.8 European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1,4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports (millions of dollars) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 2.6 4.6 The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic Indicators Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010 – 2015 and 2015 – 2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012 – 2014 and 2018 – 2020	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of con	mmodity exports (percentage)	47.6	57.3
European Union (27) United Kingdom 11.2 15.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 14.0 1,000.2 15.0	China	Switzerland	20.5	22.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) Russian Federation Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation Kazakhstan Kayakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation Turkmenistan KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 34.25 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/11 3,116.0	Russian Federation	China	16.0	18.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 2,045.3 4,100.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.6 4.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports sayshare of commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 bollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	European Union (27)	United Kingdom	11.2	15.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.0 1.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 1,070.3 1,918.3 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.6 4.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America 7urkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2.371.0 3,116.0	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,3116.0	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,045.3	4,100.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 8.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 335.5 1,003.1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.6 4.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,3116.0	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.0	1.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Russian Federation Kazakhstan European Union (27) Russian Federation Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Russian Federation Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Russian Federation Final Allocated product imports (percentage) Final	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,070.3	1,918.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.6 4.6 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2.371.0 3,116.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 70.4 71.7 Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,116.0	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		335.5	1,003.1
Russian Federation Kazakhstan 42.3 33.9 European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	2.6	4.6
European Union (27) Russian Federation 19.4 30.1 United States of America Turkmenistan 8.7 7.7 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	70.4	71.7
United States of AmericaTurkmenistan8.77.7KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20217.54.8Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202034/25/4128/34/38GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,371.03,116.0	Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	42.3	33.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	European Union (27)	Russian Federation	19.4	30.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.5 4.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	United States of America	Turkmenistan	8.7	7.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 34/25/41 28/34/38 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,371.0 3,116.0	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-	-2015 and 2015–2021	7.5	4.8
	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentag	e), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	34/25/41	28/34/38
	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,371.0	3,116.0
Population (thousands) 29,735.0 33,254.6	Population (thousands)		29,735.0	33,254.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.673 (112) 0.727 (101)			0.673 (112)	0.727 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.0 54.3	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	54.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 27/23/50 26/23/51			27/23/50	26/23/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 25/14/61 24/14/62	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/14/61	24/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 59 (1998) 82 (2003)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1998)	82 (2003)
Gini index, first and last year available 44.7 (1998) 35.3 (2003)	Gini index, first and last year available	•	44.7 (1998)	, ,
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 17.9 (2001) - (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available	17.9 (2001)	, ,

VANUATU

Menchandse exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEF	PENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandriae ergont concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmaniadus) 0,6974 0,683 0,625 Commodify exports a share of follorley 47,7 87,1 78,7 87,1 Commodify exports a share of GIDP (percentage) 4,0 4,7 Total natural resource rents as share of GIDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 30,8 0,66 Exports by commodify group as share of GIDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 79,7 88,2 Agricultural products 10,0 10,0 10,0 One, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10,0 10,0 10,0 Neerege price indeed in the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2019) 10,0 10,0 10,0 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73,0 70,2 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10,3 10,2 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 13,0 10,2 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11,0 11,0 10,2 Three leading commodify exports (millions of dollars) 11,	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		49.3	49.0
Commodity exports as share of lail lacated product exports (percentage) 77.7 78.7 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 4.9 87.7 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 9.0 8.0 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.7 8.7 Agricultural products 8.0 8.0 Energy 0.7 0.03 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.0 107.3 Average price index of the leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.0 107.3 Time leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.0 68.2 [803] Fishery products 90.5 68.2 [803] Fishery products 90.0 2.2 7.4 [802] Cloude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [955] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.4 7.4 [802] Cloude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [955] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.7 8.0 [803] Time vegetable materials, n.e.s. [955] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.7<	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (perce	entage)	0.7	0.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 4,9 4.7 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.3 4.7 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 78.7 87.2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.7 87.2 Agricultural products 78.7 88.4 Energy 0.7 0.5 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.0 0.03 Neverage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010) 179.3 79.2 Tivee leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73.3 78.5 [00] Fishery products [38] Fishery products 96.8 49.2 [293] Clude vegetable naterials, n.e.s. [36] Fishery products 96.8 49.2 [294] Clude vegetable naterials, n.e.s. [36] Fishery products 96.8 49.2 [294] Clude vegetable naterials, n.e.s. [36] Fishery products 96.8 49.2 [294] Clude vegetable naterials, n.e.s. [36] Fishery products 96.8 4	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfinda	hl-Hirschman index)	0.6974	0.6433
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 0.8 0.6 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79,7 87.2 Agricultural products 0.0 0.05 Dres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.0 0.0 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year − 2010) 107.3 9.22.5 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73.3 78.5 By Shebry products [0.38] Flathery products 69.6 66.2 [272] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [0.38] Flathery products 69.6 66.2 [272] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [0.38] Flathery products 49.0 7.4 D7072 Cocco [273] Slathery products 83.5 74.8 Alloading destination markets for commodity exports as share of ormodity exports as share of all allocated product exports as share of all allocated produce exports (percentage) 33.5 7.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.1 11.5 11.5 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 11.0 11.	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39.0	42.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 0.8 5.00 fts 5.00 fts 5.00 fts 5.00 fts 5.00 fts 7.07 fts 7.87 fts 8.72 fts 7.87 fts 8.64 fts 5.00 fts 7.00 fts 7.00 fts 7.00 fts 5.00 fts 7.00 fts 7.	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	79.7	87.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.7 8.64.2 Agricultural products 78.6 8.64.4 Energy 0.07 0.05 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.7 93.2 Three leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 78.5 [10] Situately groducts [0.3] Fishery products 69.8 68.2 [232] Cude vergetable materials, n.e.s. [0.58] Fivit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no jude) 24.0 77.4 [0.71] Cocoa [233] Oil seeds & loesqimous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 1.1 2.7 [0.72] Cocoa [232] Oil seeds & loesqimous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 1.6 2.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Commodity exports as share of Septility (sports) 2.7 2.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Republic of Korea 2.1 2.7 2.7 Three leading destination markets for commodity imports as share of Republic of Korea 110.1 115.2 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 <td>Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>4.9</td> <td>4.7</td>	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.9	4.7
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.8	0.6
Energy 0.7 0.5 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.3 0.5 0.6 6.6 2.0 7.0	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.7	87.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.3 0.3 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (jeer centage) 73.3 78.5 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 24.6 7.4 [072] Cocoa [223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (inct. flour, n.e.s.) 1.3 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of a metal and page of the product of the page of the	Agricultural products		78.7	86.4
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 78.5 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73.3 78.5 [03] Fishery products [05.8] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.4 7.7 [072] Cocoa [223] Oil seeds & Oeaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 13.3 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.5 74.8 Thailand Thailand Thailand 3.9aan 22.7 26.8 Japan Japan 2.92 (more well) 10.1 17.0 6.8 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 10.1 11.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Energy		0.7	0.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73.3 78.5 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 69.6 68.2 [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [058] Fishery products furth (preparations (no juice) 2.4 7.4 [072] Cocoa [223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 31.5 7.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 35.3 40.1 Japan Japan 19apan 22.7 26.8 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 45.5 7.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 110.1 115.2 Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 110.0 116.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 47.2 45.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 15.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.3	0.3
[03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 66.6 68.2 [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [088] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.4 7.4 [072] Cocooa [223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 1.3 2.9 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports with the many paper 110.1 115.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 110.1 115.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110.1 115.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 14.2 14.2 Foreigy imports (millions of dollars) 14.2 15.0 Foreigy imports (millions of dollars) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of GOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018	Average price index of the leading commodity group exporte	ed (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
[392] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. [058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice) 2.4 7.4 1.0	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated p	roduct exports (percentage)	73.3	78.5
	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	69.6	68.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage) 83.5 74.8 Thailand Thailand 56.3 40.1 Japan Japan 22.7 26.8 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 4.5 7.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports a share of merchandise imports (percentage)	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.4	7.4
Thailaind Thailand 56.3 40.1 Japan Japan 22.7 26.8 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 4.5 7.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 48.2 51.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.2 47.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.6 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore Singapore 35.0 36.2 Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji 15.1 1.6 0.9 VEVY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 27/8/6 27/8/6 29/11/6	[072] Cocoa	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	1.3	2.9
Japan Japan 22.7 26.8 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 4.5 7.9 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as a share of merchandise imports (percentage) 48.2 51.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 48.2 51.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.2 47.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia Australia 21. 23.1 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	s share of commodity exports (percentage)	83.5	74.8
Net Name Republic of Korea 4.5 7.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	Thailand	Thailand	56.3	40.1
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Ford imports (percentage) Ford imports (millions of dollars) Ford imports (percentage) Ford imports (millions of dollars) Forger (park) (percentage) Forger (park) (percentage) Forger (park) (percentage) Forger (park) (park) (percentage) Forger (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) Forger (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) Forger (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) (park) Forger (park)	Japan	Japan	22.7	26.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 110.1 115.2 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) - - Food imports (millions of dollars) 48.2 51.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.3 47.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji 15.1 15.4 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 50.91 (132) 50.607 (140)	Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	4.5	7.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) − − Food imports (millions of dollars) 48.2 51.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.2 47.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fij 15.1 14.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS X average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 28.16.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 3.5 3.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 6.8 <	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 48.2 51.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 16.6 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 47.3 47.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia 4ustralia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fiji 15.1 14.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/8/55 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 65.9 65.9 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 63/8/29 57/14/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year availabl	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		110.1	115.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Singapore Australia Australia Australia Etiji Fiji Fiji Fiji Tito T	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (perc	entage)	-	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Singapore Singapore Singapore Australia Australia Australia Fiji Fiji Fiji The percentage of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Population (thousands) Constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 32 (2019) 32 (2019) 32 (2019)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		48.2	51.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.7 15.4 16.7 15.4 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fiji 15.1 15.1 14.3 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2.816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 2.816.2 2,640.7 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.607 (140) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6.8.0 6.7.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 6.8.7 6.47/29 57/13/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019) 6.9	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.0	16.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 72.8 73.6 Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fiji 15.1 14.3 SEEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2.816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 2.60.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.607 (140) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6.60.6 67.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 6.8/8/29 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		47.2
Singapore Singapore 35.7 36.2 Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fiji 15.1 14.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.607 (140) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 63/8/29 57/14/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 63/8/29 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product import	ts (percentage)	16.7	15.4
Australia Australia 22.1 23.1 Fiji Fiji 15.1 22.1 23.1 Fiji 15.1 24.3 25.1 Fiji 15.1 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.1	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as sh	are of commodity imports (percentage)	72.8	73.6
Fiji Fiji 15.1 14.3 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.6 0.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.607 (140) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.0 67.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 63/8/29 57/14/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 64/7/29 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Singapore	Singapore	35.7	36.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.60.9Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202027/8/6523/11/66GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,816.22,640.7Population (thousands)260.4308.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.591 (132)0.607 (140)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.067.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)63/8/2957/14/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)64/7/2957/13/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available15 (2010)10 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available37.4 (2010)32.3 (2019)	Australia	Australia	22.1	23.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 27/8/65 23/11/66 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 4260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.0 67.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 63/8/29 Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Fiji	Fiji	15.1	14.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–202027/8/6523/11/66GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,816.22,640.7Population (thousands)260.4308.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.591 (132)0.607 (140)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.067.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)63/8/2957/14/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)64/7/2957/13/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available15 (2010)10 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available37.4 (2010)32.3 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,816.2 2,640.7 Population (thousands) 260.4 308.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.591 (132) 0.607 (140) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.0 67.5 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 63/8/29 57/14/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 64/7/29 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 10 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 p	rices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.6	0.9
Population (thousands)260.4308.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.591 (132)0.607 (140)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.067.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)63/8/2957/14/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)64/7/2957/13/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available15 (2010)10 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available37.4 (2010)32.3 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GD	P (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27/8/65	23/11/66
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.607 (140)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.067.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)63/8/2957/14/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)64/7/2957/13/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available15 (2010)10 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available37.4 (2010)32.3 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,816.2	2,640.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)68.067.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)63/8/2957/14/29Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)64/7/2957/13/31Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available15 (2010)10 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available37.4 (2010)32.3 (2019)	Population (thousands)		260.4	308.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 63/8/29 57/14/29 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 64/7/29 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 10 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.591 (132)	0.607 (140)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 57/13/31 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 10 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.0	67.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 10 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/in	dustry/services; percentage)	63/8/29	57/14/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 15 (2010) 10 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (perce	entage)	64/7/29	57/13/31
Gini index, first and last year available 37.4 (2010) 32.3 (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (pe	ercentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2010)	10 (2019)
	Gini index, first and last year available		, ,	, ,
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indic	ator 2.1.1, first and last year available		

VENEZUELA (Bolivarian Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		85,681.2	8,521.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.7608	0.5678
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		81,044.3	6,248.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	94.7	73.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	6.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.8	73.6
Agricultural products		0.4	3.8
Energy		92.8	68.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	92.5	69.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76.1	58.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.8	8.4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[03] Fishery products	0.5	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	77.2	73.6
United States of America	India	43.2	40.9
China	China	17.0	20.7
India	United States of America	17.0	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,664.0	1,498.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.0	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,506.7	1,097.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.4	17.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,986.5	214.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	4.6	3.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	52.7	51.3
United States of America	United States of America	24.6	21.2
Brazil	Brazil	17.8	19.7
Argentina	Argentina	10.3	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.4	-20.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/45/50	3/54/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,586.2	3,940.3
Population (thousands)		29,653.6	28,765.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.755 (72)	0.691 (120)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.2	48.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/21/71	8/15/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/10/89	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1981)	7 (2006)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.6 (1981)	44.8 (2006)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	14.9 (2001)	22.9 (2020)

VIET NAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		132,259.7	293,523.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1567	0.1694
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		35,507.2	40,836.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	26.9	14.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.8	15.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2018–2020	8.1	3.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.0	14.0
Agricultural products		18.3	11.4
Energy		7.7	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	13.6	6.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[03] Fishery products	5.8	3.1
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.2	2.0
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	2.6	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	43.5	50.9
China	China	20.3	26.8
Japan	United States of America	12.5	13.5
United States of America	European Union (27)	10.8	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		31,592.6	58,823.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,426.1	21,495.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,642.2	16,224.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	8.1	5.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	31.6	29.3
China	China	12.5	10.5
Singapore	United States of America	10.9	9.5
United States of America	Australia	8.1	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.8	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/37/43	16/38/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,898.1	2,667.2
Population (thousands)		89,785.5	96,215.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.663 (116)	0.703 (115)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.8	73.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	47/21/32	37/27/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		49/17/34	38/23/38
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	45 (1992)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	35.7 (1992)	35.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	19.7 (2001)	5.7 (2020)
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YEMEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,536.3	572.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.5895	0.5282
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,363.8	537.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	97.7	93.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.1	1.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2018-2020	14.6	4.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.8	93.9
Agricultural products		5.7	21.9
Energy		90.8	59.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.3	12.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	sports (percentage)	88.8	73.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	51.6	54.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[03] Fishery products	31.6	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5.6	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	68.4	62.0
China	China	35.8	42.3
Thailand	Saudi Arabia	16.9	10.3
Republic of Korea Thailand		15.8	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,617.6	2,456.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.3	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,620.1	1,741.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.1	36.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,455.9	537.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	13.3	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	38.1	40.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	16.0	26.2
India	Saudi Arabia	11.6	8.0
United Arab Emirates	India	10.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	010-2015 and 2015-2021	-9.9	-3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/36/49	19/21/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,647.0	639.3
Population (thousands)		26,604.8	31,911.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.510 (151)	0.455 (183)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.0	32.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/15/57	28/10/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/13/42	42/13/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8 (1998)	20 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	35.0 (1998)	36.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	I, first and last year available	26.7 (2001)	41.4 (2020)
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ZAMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,977.8	8,650.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ge)	0.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.6521	0.6763
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,691.8	7,671.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	is (percentage)	87.5	88.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		33.4	37.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		12.1	11.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.5	88.7
Agricultural products		13.9	9.0
Energy		1.2	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.4	78.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	ase year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	72.5	75.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	67.3	69.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.6	3.6
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.6	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	re of commodity exports (percentage)	64.5	65.7
China	China	29.9	33.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	25.9	22.6
United Arab Emirates	Namibia	8.7	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,835.5	2,234.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	ge)	0.5	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		495.3	408.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	6.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,113.4	720.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	11.5	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	69.3	72.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratic Republic of the Congo	31.0	30.6
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	20.7	24.3
Kuwait	South Africa	17.6	17.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices	s), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/35/57	3/39/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,269.3	1,233.0
Population (thousands)		14,991.2	18,653.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.529 (147)	0.565 (154)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.1	64.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	ry/services; percentage)	55/10/35	50/11/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentag	ie)	61/4/35	55/4/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	tage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	57 (1991)	61 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		60.5 (1991)	57.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available		

ZIMBABWE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,021.5	4,902.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.9	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.2928	0.3906
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,441.6	4,293.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	87.2	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.5	17.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	5.5	6.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.3	88.2
Agricultural products		42.4	31.4
Energy		2.1	0.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		42.8	55.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	48.0	67.0
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	25.7	35.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	13.4	20.2
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	8.9	11.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	72.3	77.8
South Africa	South Africa	48.0	40.6
China	United Arab Emirates	12.2	29.4
United Arab Emirates	China	12.0	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,513.2	1,836.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,352.6	794.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	14.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		819.9	824.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	12.2	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	66.2	77.2
South Africa	South Africa	36.4	49.1
Zambia	Singapore	21.9	17.1
United Kingdom	Zambia	7.9	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	0-2015 and 2015-2021	6.9	0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	age), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/27/64	9/23/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,415.0	1,325.7
Population (thousands)		13,412.0	15,514.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.512 (150)	0.593 (146)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		79.7	79.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices; percentage)	67/8/25	66/7/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/2/26	69/2/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (2011)	40 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (2011)	50.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		••

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		
Population (thousands)	0.6	0.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		
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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		875.6	1,149.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	0.4	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hi	rschman index)	0.1727	0.1667
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		319.2	395.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	36.6	34.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	2.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	36.6	34.4
Agricultural products		26.3	22.4
Energy		0.3	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.0	11.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	et exports (percentage)	12.7	11.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.0	3.9
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	3.9	3.8
[054] Vegetables	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	3.9	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as shar	e of commodity exports (percentage)	88.8	78.9
Israel	Israel	75.6	63.2
Jordan	Jordan	10.3	10.9
European Union (27) United Arab Emirates		2.9	4.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,157.3	3,972.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,108.1	1,844.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.4	27.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,754.0	1,658.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	33.9	24.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	92.0	86.5
Israel	Israel	87.4	77.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	2.4	4.5
Türkiye	Türkiye	2.2	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.4	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/22/69	8/22/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,102.1	2,980.5
Population (thousands)		4,233.1	4,965.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.687 (107)	0.715 (106)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industr	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/30/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	2)	22/10/68	7/8/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2004)	1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.0 (2004)	33.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	2.1.1, first and last year available	. ,	

