

**Assemblée générale
Conseil de sécurité**

Distr. générale
30 mars 2023
Français
Original : arabe

Assemblée générale
Soixante-dix-septième session
Point 32 de l'ordre du jour
La situation au Moyen-Orient

Conseil de sécurité
Soixante-dix-huitième année

**Lettres identiques datées du 8 mars 2023, adressées
au Secrétaire général et au Président du Conseil de sécurité
par la Chargée d'affaires par intérim de la Mission permanente
du Liban auprès de l'Organisation des Nations Unies**

D'ordre de mon gouvernement, j'ai l'honneur de vous faire tenir ci-joint un tableau récapitulatif des violations de la résolution [1701 \(2006\)](#) du Conseil de sécurité commises par Israël au cours du mois de janvier 2023 (voir annexe)*.

Je vous serais reconnaissante de bien vouloir faire distribuer le texte de la présente lettre et de son annexe comme document de l'Assemblée générale, au titre du point 32 de l'ordre du jour, et du Conseil de sécurité.

La Conseillère,
Chargée d'affaires par intérim
(Signé) Jeanne Mrad

* Distribuée uniquement en anglais et en arabe.



**Annexe aux lettres identiques datées du 8 mars 2023 adressées
au Secrétaire général et au Président du Conseil de sécurité
par la Chargé d'affaires par intérim de la Mission permanente
du Liban auprès de l'Organisation des Nations Unies**

Land violations committed in January 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 January	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy completed its bulldozing work alongside the road opposite the Wazzani pump in the direction of point SD1. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1550 hours.
	1145	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the machine gun mounted on a personnel carrier towards Lebanese territory.
	1250	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
2 January	1100	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, a group consisting of 20 individuals in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1130 hours.
	1110	In occupied territory, opposite the town of Wazzani at the Humayri position, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of 10 soldiers in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and took pictures of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.
3 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 6 in Naqurah, 28 in Blida and 2 in Mays al-Jabal.
	0840	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	1200	Light and medium machine gun fire was heard coming from the occupied Shab'a Farms.
	1430	Explosions of unknown origin were heard from inside the occupied Shab'a Farms.
4 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 15 in Blida and 14 in Naqurah.
5 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 22 in Blida, 6 in Naqurah, 25 in Yarun and 37 in Marwahin.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
8 January	0900	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
9 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 4 in Yarun, 32 in Marwahin, 3 in Duhayrah, 6 in Yarun, 28 in Duhayrah, 44 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 22 in Amra.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
10 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 21 in Yarun, 4 in Mays al-Jabal, 21 in Blida, 4 in Naqurah and 65 in Marwahin.
	0730	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, a group of 15 individuals in military uniform approached, scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 0830 hours.
	0900	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	1000	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila at the Israeli enemy Jabal al-Tayyarah position, a group of 15 individuals in civilian clothing approached. They scouted the area and took photographs of the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1130 hours.
11 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 6 in Blida, 5 in Naqurah, 50 in Marwahin, 3 in Duhayrah and 6 in Yarun.
	0730	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal at point BP31/1, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons and the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
12 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 22 in Blida, 2 in Naqurah and 66 in Marwahin.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
13 January	0800	At points B73 and B76 opposite the towns of Hula and Markaba, a Lebanese army patrol scouted the area between the two points. The patrol found that the Israeli enemy had violated the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line) and made white markings on the branches of the trees. At 1000 hours, a Lebanese Army topography team came to Hula to inspect the markings. It turned out that four of the markings were in Lebanese territory. At 1130 hours, while the team was working, the Israeli enemy launched a drone that violated Lebanese airspace. It proceeded for some 500 m before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 1135 hours.
	0900	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
14 January	0950	In occupied territory, opposite the town of Wazzani, at the Israeli enemy Humayri position, individuals in military uniform approached. They drove out the farmers who were on the Lebanese side.
	1030	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
15 January	1540	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, individuals in military uniform approached, shouted and drove out the farmers who were on the Lebanese side.
	2225	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, Israeli enemy personnel launched one flare over the Radar position.
16 January	–	Three landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated in Naqurah.
	0830	In occupied territory, opposite the town of Wazzani near pillar 40, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1630	In occupied territory, opposite the town of Wazzani, two Israeli enemy Merkava tanks pointed their cannons towards Lebanese territory, the first from opposite point OP8 and the second from inside the enemy's Humayri position.
17 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 5 in Mays al-Jabal, 21 in Blida and 5 in Naqurah.
	0717	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Markaba, the cannon of a Merkava tank was pointed towards Lebanese territory.
	0930	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Abbasiyah, the cannons of three Merkava tanks were pointed towards Lebanese territory.
	1030	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1115	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Wazzani, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, a group of 40 individuals in civilian clothing approached, scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.
	1155	Several Lebanese civilians were present in Lebanese territory when an Israeli enemy patrol approached from occupied Palestinian territory, on the outskirts of the town of Mays al-Jabal. Patrol members fired five shots in the direction of the civilians. No one was harmed.
	1332	Several Lebanese civilians were present in Lebanese territory when an Israeli enemy patrol approached from occupied Palestinian territory, on the outskirts of the town of Hula. Patrol members pointed their weapons in the direction of the civilians.
18 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 21 in Blida and 9 in Naqurah.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory near point B92, an enemy patrol consisting of a Humvee vehicle, three Defender vehicles and a trench-digger approached. Brush was cleared along the technical fence from the aforementioned point to the vicinity of point AP505. At 1015 hours, the patrol members pointed their weapons and a machine gun mounted on the Humvee vehicle towards Lebanese territory. While doing its clearing work, the trench-digger extended its boom over the technical fence and violated the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line) at several points. At 1530 hours, the Israeli enemy released a drone that violated Lebanese airspace for five minutes. The drone proceeded some 200 m before leaving in the direction of occupied territory. At the same time, the cannon of a Merkava tank took aim from the enemy's Jabal al-Tayyarah position.
	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1.
	0930	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, at the entrance of the Fashkul farm, an enemy patrol consisting of three Merkava tanks, two Hummer vehicles, a Defender vehicle and a civilian van approached. A manoeuvre was carried out, and the vehicles exited the Shab'a cave gate and took the road to the town of Abbasiyyah, heading towards the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line with respect to which Lebanon maintains reservations) without violating it. While en route, the Merkava tanks emitted thick smoke to conceal their movements and pointed their weapons in the direction of Lebanese territory. The patrol left in the direction of occupied territory at 1700 hours.
	1320	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal at points B66 and B66(1), two Israeli enemy Humvee vehicles approached. Six individuals disembarked, and two of them fired some 15 shots into the air above the farmers, who were in the Kurum al-Marah area inside Lebanese territory, to intimidate them. No one was harmed.
19 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 4 in Mays al-Jabal, 18 in Blida, 6 in Naqurah, 22 in Amra, 36 in Marwahin and 19 in Yarun.
	0930	Opposite Sahl al-Khiyam near point B92, five military four-wheel-drive vehicles, 11 civilian vehicles, a trench-digger belonging to the Israeli enemy approached. Some 37 enemy soldiers disembarked and began clearing brush along the technical fence. The trench-digger extended its boom to the north end of the fence and violated the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line). At 1125 hours, a heavy-duty trailer transported an enemy personnel carrier to the aforementioned point and positioned itself alongside the

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		technical fence. The soldiers pointed the machine gun mounted on the heavy-duty trailer towards Lebanese territory. At 1220 hours, a Merkava tank approached from inside occupied territory and its cannon was pointed towards Lebanese territory. As the work continued, the Merkava tank cannon was pointed from the Jabal al-Tayyarah position towards Lebanese territory. A Lebanese Army topography team approached and worked to identify and document the violations perpetrated by the Israeli enemy while clearing brush. Near point B92, there was an encroachment 300 m long and 8 m wide. Near point BP37(2), there was an encroachment 130 m long and 3 m wide. At point B89, there was an encroachment of one m into Lebanese territory.
	1136	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers fired two bullets into the air in the direction of Lebanese territory.
	1720	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
20 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 11 in Blida, 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah, 46 in Marwahin, 2 in Duhayrah and 2 in Yarun.
	0805	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points B64 and B65 in the Kurum al-Shiraqi area, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0815	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
21 January	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	1530	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
22 January	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite Wadi Hunin and point B77, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0800	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
	1450 and 1530	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, an Israeli enemy patrol scouted the Ruwaysat al-Alam position towards Birkat al-Naqqar to reconnoiter the spot. A personnel carrier released smoke to camouflage itself, and a Merkava tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory.
23 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 28 in Marwahin, 11 in Blida, 25 in Amra and 7 in Hula.
	0715	In occupied Palestinian territory opposite Wadi Hunin and point B77, an enemy patrol consisting of two trench-diggers, two D9 bulldozers, a wheeled bulldozer, two military vehicles, four civilian cars, a Merkava tank, a personnel carrier, 20 individuals in military uniform and two members of the liaison unit of the United Nations Interim

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) approached. The patrol members opened the metal gate in the technical fence and crossed the gate with the two trench diggers and the two bulldozers, without violating the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line). They finished clearing brush, paving a dirt road and digging a trench next to the road. The trench extended all the way to the vicinity of point BP34(1). At 0940 hours, the patrol members laid a barbed wire (concertina) strip alongside the road. As they did so, a Lebanese Army topographic team found that the barbed wire had been stretched some 4 m long and 1 m wide beyond the line of withdrawal (the Blue Line). At 1525 hours, members of the Lebanese Armed Forces returned the strip to the area south of the line of withdrawal (Blue Line).
	1510	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Alma al-Sha'b, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
24 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 5 in Blida, 7 in Naqurah, 33 in Marwahin, 2 in Mays al-Jabal, 8 in Amra and 81 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
	0730	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite Wadi Hunin and point B77, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0900	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Sarda and point B95, the cannon of a Merkava tank was pointed towards Lebanese territory.
25 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 3 in Yarun, 55 in Marwahin, 7 in Naqurah, 22 in Amra and 41 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
26 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 8 in Naqurah, 34 in Marwahin, 7 in Duhayrah, 22 in Yarun, 1 in Mays al-Jabal, 27 in Amra, 6 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 17 in Hula.
	0830	In occupied Lebanese territory, opposite the town of Wazzani on the outskirts of the town of Mari, which includes the expanded part of the village of Ghajar, the Israeli enemy finished levelling the new road outside the technical fence in the direction of point SD1 and reinforced it by installing wooden structures along the road, mounting metal bars within it and pouring concrete onto it.
27 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 15 in Yarun, 15 in Naqurah and 86 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
30 January	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 14 in Naqurah, 13 in Marwahin, 2 in Duhayrah, 16 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 6 in Hula.
	1130	In occupied Palestinian territory on the outskirts of the town of Aytarun, as the civilian Abbas al-Sayyid was ploughing his land, an Israeli enemy patrol approached. The patrol members shouted at him to leave the spot, and threw a percussion bomb at him that landed near him.

Sea violations committed in January 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 January	1300	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
3 January	0438	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 27 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. The crew threw two sonic grenades towards Lebanese territorial waters, fired several rounds of machine gun fire inside Lebanese territorial waters, directed a searchlight, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0505	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five hours and 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0825	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 150 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2040	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
4 January	0528	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1030	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 100 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1225	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1322	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 14 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1323	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
5 January	0446	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 26 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0705	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and seven minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0803	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1135	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1138	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for 22 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1217	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
6 January	0522	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 518 m. Crew members directed a searchlight, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0750	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) of 1 October 2011 for six minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
7 January	0900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0912	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and three minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1130	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1202	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 38 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
8 January	0650	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 27 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0702	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2110	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
9 January	0415	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1430	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1713	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five hours, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. Crew members fired four flare shells over and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
10 January	0550	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1729	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 11 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 291 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and spoke in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
11 January	0550	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2140	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, the crew of an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters.
16 January	1720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
17 January	0250	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0630	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 17 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0900	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1255	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2245	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 278 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
18 January	0350	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters for five minutes. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0750	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 315 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0753	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 537 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for six hours and 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 513 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
19 January	0215	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0320	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 481 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0345	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, the crew of an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters.
	0445	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, the crew of an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters.
	0530	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
20 January	2245	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
21 January	0400	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1045	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 28 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1250	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
22 January	0250 and 0420	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, from inside occupied Palestinian territorial waters, the crew of an Israeli enemy military launch directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters.
	0310	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0430	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0655	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1205	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
23 January	0445	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 18 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0600	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 18 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 166 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0624	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 54 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0925	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1004	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 21 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
24 January	0152	Off Ra's al-Naqrurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 58 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. Crew members fired two flare shells over and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0425	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0830	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 47 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0948	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 27 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1005	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1037	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. At 1038 hours, the crew lowered divers into Lebanese territorial waters for 15 minutes. At 1105 hours, they returned and lowered divers into Lebanese territorial waters for 10 minutes. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1145	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1426	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 47 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
25 January	1445	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1455	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 23 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 100 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1753	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 52 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 100 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards a fishing vessel located in Lebanese territorial waters for 30 minutes. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2010	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
26 January	0320	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0515	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. Crew members directed a searchlight towards and fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters, sounded warning sirens and broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2010	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 15 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
29 January	0438	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 21 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0530	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters, broadcast over loudspeakers in Hebrew and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
30 January	0720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0800	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 37 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0818	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 260 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Air violations committed in January 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
3 January	0805	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Khaldah and proceeding as far as Beirut. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 1050 hours over the sea west of Khaldah.
8 January	1015	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering opposite the town of Wazzani at the Maysat point. It proceeded on its way for some 500 m then circled at high altitude before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 1019 hours.
9 January	0840	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering from the enemy Zar'it barracks, opposite the town of Ramiya in the direction of the town of Marwahin. The drone circled at low altitude before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 0900 hours.
10 January	1105	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the Abbasiyat al-Ghajar mosque. It proceeded on its way for some 100 m and then circled at low altitude before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 1120 hours.
12 January	0800	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over the sea west of Sa'diyat and heading as far as Beirut. It circled over Beirut and its suburbs, Ba'abda and Alayh before leaving at 0915 hours over the sea west of Damur.
13 January	1130	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering from opposite Hula and Markaba at points B73 and B76. It proceeded on its way for some 500 m before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 1135 hours.
19 January	1115	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 1205 hours over Kafr Shuba.
20 January	0025	An Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace, entering over Naqurah. It proceeded as far as Bint Jubayl and circled over the South before leaving at 0115 hours over Kafr Shuba.
28 January	1620	An Israeli enemy drone approached from the enemy position opposite the town of Wazzani and violated Lebanese airspace. It proceeded on its way for some 150 m and then circled over one of the resorts at medium altitude before leaving in the direction of occupied territory at 1630 hours.