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2012

International Trade Statistics Yearbook

Volume I Trade by Country



United Nations

Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

2012
**International Trade
Statistics Yearbook**

Volume I
Trade by Country



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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

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PREFACE

The *2012 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2012 ITSY) is the sixty-first edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and partner country (volume I), the world trade in individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups) (volume II) and total world trade - up to the year 2012. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time during 2013: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June, and *Volume II - Trade by Commodity*, in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires additional country data which, normally, become available later in the year.

Beginning with the 2008 edition, the yearbook is published in a redesigned format in respect to the presentation of data for individual countries and commodities to provide a more analytical and condensed view of the international merchandise trade data. The detailed information about the trade of particular countries by commodity and partner (values and quantities) contained in the tables and graphs for individual countries in Volume I and commodities in Volume II are taken from the publicly available database UN Comtrade (<http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). Users are advised to visit UN Comtrade for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* is prepared by the International Merchandise Trade Statistics Section, Trade Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. Under the general supervision of the Chief of Branch, Ronald Jansen, the programme manager is Luis Gonzalez Morales and the chief editor is Marjorie Imperial-Damaso, assisted by Melissa Paca. Bekuretsion Amdemariam has the leading role in the processing of the data for UN Comtrade. However, all staff of the section are involved in the generation of the data and the yearbook. Markie Muryawan, Salomon Cameo and Luis Gonzalez Morales developed the software which is maintained by Salomon Cameo. Matthias Reister and Nelnan Koumtingue made very substantial contributions to this redesigned yearbook as its first programme manager and first chief editor, respectively. Comments on the present yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to comtrade@un.org or to United Nations Statistics Division, International Merchandise Trade Statistics Section, New York, New York 10017, USA.

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INTRODUCTION

The new yearbook

1. The *2012 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2012 ITSY) is being issued in two volumes which are prepared at different points in time during 2013.¹ Volume I is compiled early in 2013 to allow for an advanced release of an overview of international merchandise trade in 2012 and for a much earlier publication of the available 2012 country (area) data. Volume II contains the detailed tables showing international trade in main commodity groups and is finalized approximately six months after the completion of Volume I as the preparation of those tables requires additional country data which, normally, become available later in the year. Volume II contains also updated versions of the two world trade tables published in Volume I.

2. Detailed data for a total of 174 countries (or areas) are shown in Volume I with the 2012 data on imports and exports by commodity and trading partner provided for 100 countries (areas), representing approximately 83 percent of world trade of 2012. All tables of Volume I are made available electronically shortly after the completion of the manuscript. Beginning with the 2008 edition, Volume I is published in a redesigned format in respect to the presentation of data for individual countries with the aim to provide a more analytical and condensed view of a country's trade performance (country trade profile).

3. The detailed information about the trade of particular countries by commodity and partner (values and quantities) contained in the tables and graphs for individual countries in Volume I and commodities in Volume II are taken from the publicly available database UN Comtrade (<http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). Users are advised to visit UN Comtrade for any additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely consistent with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).² The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

1. **Coverage:** As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in

¹ The 2012 ITSY is the sixty-first edition of this yearbook.

² At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations "International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010" (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pubs/gesgrid.asp?id=449>.

particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

2. Time of recording: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

3. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade data are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

4. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

(a) *The general trade system* is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;

(b) *The special trade system* is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods “may be disposed of without customs restriction”. Consequently, in such a case, imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

(c) *The relaxed definition of the special trade system* is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded and included in international merchandise trade statistics

5. Classification: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).³ The Harmonized System was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered

³ See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).

into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).⁴ In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The fifth edition, HS 2012, came into effect 1 January 2012.⁵ The *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)*⁶ which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.⁷

6. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavor to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported good as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

7. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The pages containing the country profiles (part 2 of this publication) indicate the trade

⁴ See Customs Co-operation Council, The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Brussels, 1989.

⁵ See World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012), Brussels 2010.

⁶ Standard International Trade Classification, Original, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.

⁷ See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

system, valuation and partner attribution each country is following. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade data please go to http://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradereport/introduction_MM.asp.

Sources and Presentation

6. **Sources:** Figures on the total imports and exports of countries (or areas) presented in world table A are mainly taken from *International Financial Statistics* (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) but also from other sources such as national publications and websites and the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaire* for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Montenegro (beginning 2006), Niue, Russian Federation (beginning 1994), Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan. Estimates for missing data are made in order to arrive to regional totals but are otherwise not shown. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly data (unless quarterly data can be estimated using available monthly data within the quarter). Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary. Table A shows data as available by end of May 2013.

7. Figures presented in world table D are calculated using UN Comtrade data (see details below). Data for missing reporters are estimated either through the extrapolation of the data of the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the data reported by the trading partners (so called mirror data). Mirror statistics is also used in case the partner distribution or confidential data make it necessary to adjust the reported data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary. Table D uses data as available on UN Comtrade by end of May 2013.

8. The figures in the country tables and graphs of part 2 (country trade profiles) are obtained from data directly submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) or received via international and regional partner organizations such as the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU-27) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat). All data published in the country profiles is available on UN Comtrade (<http://comtrade.un.org/>). Modifications to the received data are only made in the case the provided data is obviously incomplete (in particular in the case of unreported oil exports). Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations for the quantity unit is estimated (and flagged on UN Comtrade accordingly). For data processed before June 2009 some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range were replaced on UN Comtrade with estimates. In this publication some quantity information (in table 3 and 5) is not shown as deemed appropriate. The estimation

of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses so called standard unit values which are derived from the available information for all countries of the previous year. The country tables and graphs contain data as available on UN Comtrade by end of May 2013.

9. The totals of imports and exports presented in table A on the one hand and table D and the country profiles on the other hand are not necessarily identical as IFS and UN Comtrade are based on different data collection systems with different aims, procedures, timetable and sources for update and maintenance. Nevertheless, discrepancies are in general minor and usually do not affect the overall information provided in these tables. A systematic comparison of the figures from both sources (which includes the description of known and relevant conceptual differences) is available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/annual%20totals.htm>. Overall, the discrepancy in the world total or world aggregate of exports in table A and table D is around 0.5 percent or less for all years shown, which is minor, given the differences between the two sources.

10. Currency conversion: For data in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in table A are published quarterly in the *UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/default.aspx>) and are also available at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/analyticaltradetables.htm>. For data published on UN Comtrade the applied conversion factors are available in a country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

11. Classification: Essentially all countries follow the recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) (see paragraph 5). In order to provide comparable time series data on UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier versions of the HS and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).⁸ Beginning 2012 many countries (or areas) started to compile their trade data according to the 2012 edition of the HS classification⁹ and following the past practices the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) developed and implemented the required conversion tables. - The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3¹⁰ as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically

⁸ Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/conversions/HS%20Correlation%20and%20Conversion%20tables.htm>.

⁹ See World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012), Brussels 2010.

¹⁰ Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council,

meaningful main categories. In addition, data according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the HS, often according to the 2007 version of HS but in many cases also in earlier HS versions.¹¹ The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at the detailed (but not too detailed) level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

12. Period: Generally, data refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the data are presented in the year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country. Concerning the data on UN Comtrade the only country for which data is not available by calendar year is Nepal (prior to 2010) for which the data refers to the fiscal year from mid of July of the previous to mid of July of the current year.

13. Country nomenclature: The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.¹² The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example where former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication wherever possible parts of the world have been designated by the names they currently bear and the trading partner attribution has been standardized. The following information is relevant for the data presented in this publication:

1. In this publication the data published under the heading China exclude those for Taiwan Province. Figures representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

2. Beginning 1 January 1997, the overseas departments of France were included in the statistical territory of France for the purposes of international trade statistics. Values on this basis have been provided by France for 1996 also, and values are published on that basis in this publication.

3. Beginning 1 January 1999, Belgium and Luxembourg provide their international trade statistics separately.

4. Beginning 1 January 2000, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland provide their international trade statistics separately. For periods prior to 1

2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

¹¹ World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

¹² Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

January 2000, unless otherwise indicated, data are shown for the Southern African Customs Union.

5. On 4 February 2003, the official name of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has been changed to Serbia and Montenegro. Data provided for Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia which was composed of six republics. Data referring to the years 1992 and later are attributed to Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovenia and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

6. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

7. On 10 October 2010 the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the remaining territorial grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Data referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

8. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Data provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Data referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan without including South Sudan.

14. Regional groupings: This publication uses the regional groupings of the Millennium Development Goal (MDG) Indicator Database which are shown below (for their composition see table A and <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mdg/default.aspx>). The category ‘Other’ applies only to the presentation of data by trading partner and consists of Antarctica, Bunkers, Free Zones, ‘Special Categories’ (confidential partner) and Areas nes.:

- World
- Developed Countries
 - Asia-Pacific
 - Europe
 - North America
- South-eastern Europe
- Commonwealth of Independent States
 - CIS Europe
 - CIS Asia
- Northern Africa
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Latin America & the Caribbean
 - Caribbean
 - Latin America
- Eastern Asia
- Southern Asia
- South-eastern Asia
- Western Asia
- Oceania
- Other

15. Aggregations: All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components. This also includes the regional and world totals presented in table A (in bold) which up to the 2007 edition of this yearbook and in the tables currently published in the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* are calculated by subtracting re-exports from the imports and exports.

16. Additional country groupings: The composition of the additional country groupings which are used in world table A is as follows:

ANCOM-Andean Common Market
Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru

APEC-Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation
Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam

ASEAN-Association of South-East Asian Nations
Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam

CACM-Central American Common Market
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua

CARICOM-Caribbean Community and Common Market
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (member of the Community only), Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago

COMESA-Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe

ECOWAS - Economic Community of West African States
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo

EFTA - European Free Trade Association
Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland

EMCCA – Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon

EU-27 - European Union 27
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden and United Kingdom.

EU-25 - European Union 25
Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom (EU15) plus Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Cyprus

LAIA - Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

LDC - Least developed countries
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia

MERCOSUR-Mercado Comun Sud-Americano
Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay

NAFTA-Northern American Free Trade Area
Canada, Mexico and United States of America

OECD-Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America

OPEC-Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).

Description of world trade tables of part 1 (Tables A and D)

17. Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas in U.S. dollars (Table A): The total value of world trade reached U.S. dollars 18.5 trillion in 2012, measured in terms of exports valued FOB at the border of the exporting country. This is an increase of 3 percent compared with the previous year during which trade rose by 19 percent. Table A provides a

breakdown of this figure by country (or area) and also shows imports and the trade balance. For example, the biggest exporter in 2012 with exports of U.S. dollar 2,049 billion was China, followed by the United States with U.S. dollar 1,547 billion and Germany with U.S. dollar 1,410 billion. The United States was the biggest importer with imports of U.S. dollar 2,335 billion in 2012 which resulted in a trade deficit of U.S. dollar 788 billion, while Germany and China recorded trade surpluses of U.S. dollar 242 billion and 231 billion respectively.

18. World exports by provenance and destination in U.S. dollars (Table D): This table provides a breakdown of the world exports by regions and countries according to their provenance and destination, for the total of trade but also detailed by individual SITC sections or groupings of sections (the same list as for Table 1 and 2 applies – see para. 22 below). For example, the table shows that in 2012 developed economies of Asia-Pacific, Europe and North America were the destination of 53% of world exports (U.S. dollar 9.8 trillion) and the origin of 49% of world exports (9.1 trillion).¹³

19. For the general note and footnotes, see the end of the tables. A slightly different version of Table A containing quarterly and monthly data is published on a monthly basis as table 34 in the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS).¹⁴ Updated, although different versions of Table D, are published as table 40, 41 and 42 in the July, September and November editions of the MBS.

Description of country tables and graphs of part 2

20. Part 2 contains detailed data (the country profile) for individual countries or areas. Given the economic importance of the European Union (EU), separate pages have been added for the external trade of the EU (with its 27 members) as a whole. These pages are given as a memorandum item after the country pages.

21. Not all countries have data up to 2012 and not all countries have data for imports and exports for all years. The publication of a country (or area) in part 2 requires that data for at least up to the year 2008 is available. Depending on the availability of data the following tables and graphs usually appear for each country or area:

¹³ These percentages or shares of world trade are measured based on the trade between countries (or areas) which includes the trade of the countries within one region.

¹⁴ The difference between table A in this publication and table 34 in the MBS relates to the calculation of regional aggregations (see paragraph 15).

22. Exports and Imports by SITC sections (Table 1 and Table 2): These tables show the structure of exports and imports in 2012 (or the latest available year) by SITC sections in terms of value, share of the total, growth in respect to the previous year and annual average growth for the last four years which is calculated as the geometric mean. The description of the SITC sections used in the tables is provided below:¹⁵

SITC sections	Description
0+1	Food, beverages and tobacco
2+4	Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

23. Top 10 export and import commodities (Table 3 and Table 5): These tables present the top 10 commodities in terms of 4-digit HS headings for exports and imports, respectively, using the aggregate of trade values for the last three reporting years as available. For countries which reported the last three years of data in HS 2007 the data in these tables is following HS 2007. For most other countries the data in these tables is presented in HS 2002 with data for some years converted from HS 2007 into HS 2002 as required (see paragraph 11). For a few countries the table contains data according to the HS 1996 or even HS 1992. For the convenience of users the last column shows the SITC group (3 digits) that corresponds to the HS heading. The SITC group is identified based on the correlation and conversion tables between HS and SITC, Rev 3. The conversion tables are available on the website of UNSD at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/methodology%20imts.htm>.

24. For those commodities and those years, the tables contain trade values and unit values. Unit values are expressed in U.S. dollars (US\$) per indicator of unit (kg, unit, Megawatt-hours (Mwh), pair, litre, carat etc.). The calculation of unit values on the heading level requires the availability of value and quantity information for all of the underlying detailed data (6-digit subheadings). In some cases the quantity information for some sub-headings was estimated (see paragraph 8) and the unit value for the heading appears in italics.

25. Exports by principal countries and SITC sections (Table 4): This table presents the top 10 partners for exports of the latest available year. For each country in the top 10, the table reports the value of exports to that country and the structure of those exports according to SITC sections. For the definition of SITC sections used in this table, see paragraph 22 above.

26. Total imports, exports and trade balance (Graph 1): This graph presents the evolution of imports, exports and trade balance over the last fifteen years.

¹⁵ For the purpose of presentation, the section 0 (“Food and live animals”) and section 1 (“Beverages and tobacco”) have been aggregated into 0+1 named “Food, beverages and tobacco” and section 2 (“Crude materials, inedible, except fuels”) and section 4 (“Animal and vegetable soils, fats and waxes”) have been aggregated into 2+4 named “Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats”.

27. Trade balance by MDG Regions (Graph 2): This graph presents for the most recent year for which information on exports and imports is available the trade balance by regions according to the regions used in the Millennium Development Goal (MDG) Indicator Database (see paragraph 14 above).

28. Partner concentration of trade (Graph 3): This graph shows the partner concentration of imports and exports for the latest available year for the top 25 partners which usually account for a very large share of exports or imports in most countries. On the horizontal axis from the center to the right are the cumulative percent of exports and from the center to the left the cumulative percent of imports. On the vertical axis is the cumulative number of partners ranked by total value of exports and imports in a decreasing order.

29. Graph 3 shows as additional information the Herfindahl-Hirschman (HH) Index for imports and exports, which is a measure of concentration. In the case of exports (imports), the HH index is the sum of squares of the percentages of the partner's share of total exports (imports):

$$HH\ Index = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{X_i}{X} \right)^2$$

30. N is the number of trading partners for exports (imports) and X_i is the value of exports (imports) to partner country i and X is the total value of exports (imports). The lower the HH index, the lower the partner concentration, and vice versa. If there is only one trading partner the HH index would equal 1.¹⁶

¹⁶ Users might wish to define a specific limit of the HH index to indicate low concentration and a limit to indicate high concentration. Yet, for its application in the measurement of partner concentration in international merchandise trade statistics no such boundaries are known to be established.

Abbreviations and Explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities or groups of commodities have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications referred to in the introduction (see paragraphs 11 and 13):

- (i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
- (ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- (iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available.....	(na)
Not available.....	blank
Not available.....	...
Not applicable.....	—
Not applicable.....	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used	0 or 0.0
Thousand	thsd
Million	mln
Billion.....	bln
Weight (kilograms).....	kg
Megawatt-hours	Mwh
Average.....	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified.....	nes
U.S. dollar.....	US\$
Imports.....	Imp
Exports.....	Exp
Balance	Bal
General trade system.....	G
Special trade system	S
Cost, insurance and freight	CIF
Free on board.....	FOB

Disclaimer

The tables, graphs and text contained in part 2 of this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using this data users are advised to verify the latest information on UN Comtrade which is the source of this data.

UN Comtrade Subscription information

UN Comtrade is (with the exception of table A) the source of the data in this Volume I of the 2012 ITSY. UN Comtrade is available at <http://comtrade.un.org/>. All data can be viewed and up to 50,000 records per query can be downloaded for free. The use of additional features requires a subscription – for rates and subscription go to <https://unp.un.org/comtrade.aspx>.

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2012
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

PART 1 – WORLD TRADE TABLES

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas in U.S. dollars (Table A)

World exports by provenance and destination in U.S. dollars (Table D)

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
World	IMP		6523052	9306662	10607947	12207446	14041546	16210861	12479977	15151118	18056874	18192319
Monde	EXP		6356203	9074108	10361544	11985389	13839304	15969704	12376211	15061946	17995142	18492023
	BAL		-166848	-232554	-246402	-222057	-202242	-241157	-103766	-89172	-61731	299704
Developed Countries ^{1,2}	IMP		4499430	6189752	6906258	7840299	8812015	9835595	7406383	8632452	10088330	9844468
Pays Développés ^{1,2}	EXP		4132909	5650386	6161754	6960546	7967970	8870936	6873485	7987556	9283117	9073020
	BAL		-366521	-539366	-744504	-879753	-844044	-964659	-532899	-644896	-805213	-771448
Asia-Pacific	IMP		465262	587523	667124	745551	816489	996936	741279	925893	1135144	1184797
Asie-Pacifique	EXP		557030	672754	722700	792942	883435	999919	759462	1014420	1131745	1089857
	BAL		91768	85231	55576	47390	66946	2983	18182	88527	-3399	-94940
Australia	IMP	G	71537	109383	125283	139279	165364	200273	165470	201639	243700	260941
Australie	EXP	G	63878	86420	105833	123316	141122	186965	153884	212362	271697	...
	BAL		-7659	-22962	-19449	-15963	-24241	-13308	-11587	10724	27997	...
Japan	IMP	G	379490	454593	514987	579603	619662	762626	550550	692435	854098	885600
Japon	EXP	G	479274	565741	594940	646755	714211	782049	580719	769772	822564	798559
	BAL		99783	111147	79953	67151	94549	19422	30169	77337	-31534	-87041
New Zealand	IMP	G	14235	23547	26854	26669	31463	34036	25259	31819	37346	38255
Nouvelle-Zélande	EXP	G	13879	20593	21926	22871	28102	30905	24859	32285	37484	37306
	BAL		-356	-2954	-4928	-3798	-3362	-3131	-401	466	138	-949
Europe	IMP		2534891	3802078	4178916	4825706	5593095	6259447	4737113	5344316	6232390	5851805
Europe	EXP		2516975	3854012	4172002	4739354	5504604	6117142	4742798	5309013	6218554	5973817
	BAL		-17916	51933	-6913	-86352	-88491	-142305	5685	-35303	-13836	122012
Andorra	IMP	S	1021	1762	1796	1780	1917	1931	1589	1518	1596	1396
Andorre	EXP	S	45	123	142	150	127	96	63	54	77	68
	BAL		-975	-1639	-1654	-1630	-1790	-1835	-1526	-1464	-1519	-1327
Austria	IMP	S	68986	113344	119950	130945	156760	176172	136081	150326	180377	169252
Autriche	EXP	S	64167	111720	117722	130376	157317	173397	130791	144645	169676	158598
	BAL		-4819	-1623	-2228	-570	557	-2775	-5290	-5681	-10701	-10653
Belgium	IMP	S	176992	286504	319101	352968	413074	466437	354666	391356	466505	437985
Belgique	EXP	S	187876	307792	335738	366758	431850	471932	371397	408269	476458	447245
	BAL		10884	21288	16638	13790	18776	5494	16731	16912	9953	9259
Croatia	IMP	G	7887	16589	18560	21488	25830	30728	21203	20051	22708	20762
Croatie	EXP	G	4432	8024	8773	10376	12364	14112	10474	11806	13375	12347
	BAL		-3455	-8565	-9788	-11112	-13465	-16617	-10729	-8244	-9333	-8415
Czech Republic	IMP	S	33934	71635	76343	93453	118467	142172	105256	126600	152122	140927
République tchèque	EXP	S	29057	67198	77988	95165	122760	146406	113175	133020	162897	156770
	BAL		-4877	-4438	1645	1712	4293	4234	7920	6420	10775	15843
Denmark	IMP	S	44364	66883	72505	84220	97366	109158	80372	82815	95724	93459
Danemark	EXP	S	50390	75617	81912	90660	101599	115929	91817	95642	111339	105932
	BAL		6025	8734	9407	6440	4233	6772	11445	12827	15615	12473
Estonia	IMP	S	4237	8334	10213	13472	15687	16058	10151	12282	17750	17686
Estonie	EXP	S	3166	5934	7676	8759	10960	12468	9058	11607	16739	16124
	BAL		-1070	-2400	-2537	-4713	-4727	-3590	-1094	-675	-1011	-1562
Faeroe Islands	IMP	G	532	628	743	790	1016	988	783	779	980	...
Iles Féroé	EXP	G	472	616	599	651	746	852	762	829	1020	...
	BAL		-60	-12	-144	-139	-270	-136	-22	49	40	...
Finland	IMP	G	33900	50677	58474	69448	81756	92160	60822	68772	84233	76041
Finlande	EXP	G	45482	60916	65238	77287	90092	96890	62859	69491	79126	73006
	BAL		11582	10239	6764	7839	8336	4730	2037	719	-5107	-3034

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
France	IMP	S	310831	447636	490611	546505	631447	715783	560484	608265	709761	663264
France	EXP	S	298765	422377	443619	490702	550458	608942	476091	516701	583996	556575
	BAL		-12066	-25259	-46992	-55803	-80989	-106840	-84393	-91564	-125764	-106689
Germany	IMP	S	495450	715903	780514	922381	1055997	1186681	926154	1056170	1256168	1168654
Allemagne	EXP	S	550223	909513	977970	1122112	1323818	1451390	1120666	1261577	1476955	1410384
	BAL		54773	193610	197456	199731	267822	264709	194512	205408	220787	241730
Gibraltar	IMP		480	535	550	676	853	824	750	745	868	...
Gibraltar	EXP		126	199	199	242	304	281	266	259	246	...
	BAL		-354	-336	-351	-434	-548	-543	-484	-486	-621	...
Greece	IMP	S	29221	52768	54883	63615	76037	87938	69411	63757	57364	53406
Grèce	EXP	S	10747	15453	17444	20778	23549	26270	20471	21651	30563	33373
	BAL		-18474	-37315	-37439	-42837	-52487	-61669	-48940	-42106	-26800	-20032
Hungary	IMP	S	31955	59636	65783	77206	94397	106380	78034	87612	100989	94282
Hongrie	EXP	S	28016	54893	62179	74217	93985	107465	84586	94759	110897	103047
	BAL		-3939	-4744	-3604	-2989	-412	1085	6552	7147	9908	8765
Iceland	IMP	G	2591	3551	4554	5078	6097	5614	3604	3920	4704	4641
Islande	EXP	G	1891	2896	2944	3242	4342	5191	4057	4604	5395	5011
	BAL		-700	-654	-1610	-1836	-1755	-423	453	685	691	369
Ireland	IMP	G	51444	61413	69177	83889	85624	82606	62595	60686	66706	63212
Irlande	EXP	G	77097	104204	109605	104639	122622	126082	117089	118274	128917	118129
	BAL		25653	42791	40428	20750	36998	43476	54494	57588	62211	54917
Italy	IMP	S	238021	355272	384837	442599	511870	563436	414725	486968	558813	487045
Italie	EXP	S	239902	353545	372962	417219	500239	544962	406685	446852	523283	500906
	BAL		1881	-1727	-11875	-25379	-11631	-18474	-8040	-40116	-35530	13861
Latvia	IMP	S	3187	7048	8592	11430	15182	15775	9346	11144	15442	16047
Lettonie	EXP	S	1867	3983	5108	5896	7892	9278	7174	8851	11995	12664
	BAL		-1320	-3066	-3483	-5535	-7290	-6497	-2173	-2293	-3448	-3383
Lithuania	IMP	G	5219	12386	15510	19413	24445	31295	18341	23385	31547	32238
Lituanie	EXP	G	3548	9307	11782	14153	17162	23770	16496	20726	28104	29654
	BAL		-1671	-3079	-3729	-5259	-7283	-7525	-1845	-2658	-3443	-2585
Luxembourg	IMP	S	10707	17011	17908	19737	22572	25828	19246	21738	26312	24181
Luxembourg	EXP	S	7833	12167	12672	13993	16359	17734	12905	14293	16798	13990
	BAL		-2875	-4844	-5236	-5744	-6213	-8094	-6342	-7444	-9515	-10192
Malta	IMP	G	3400	3824	3807	4073	4508	5399	4393	5732	6726	7669
Malte	EXP	G	2443	2628	2376	2705	2985	3077	2327	3717	5003	5340
	BAL		-957	-1196	-1432	-1368	-1523	-2322	-2066	-2015	-1723	-2329
Netherlands	IMP	S	198926	284020	310600	358510	421084	495043	382268	440018	507563	498380
Pays-Bas	EXP	S	213425	318066	349844	399635	476787	541398	431839	492411	563129	556175
	BAL		14499	34046	39244	41125	55703	46355	49571	52394	55566	57795
Norway	IMP	G	34395	48505	55473	64272	80378	90293	68970	77326	90853	85887
Norvège	EXP	G	60064	82473	103737	122112	136371	171764	116778	130669	159253	158298
	BAL		25669	33968	48265	57840	55992	81471	47808	53344	68401	72412
Poland	IMP	S	48970	89096	100759	127260	162437	204873	149723	178149	206844	196199
Pologne	EXP	S	31684	74829	89214	110941	138756	168674	136786	159829	187151	183524
	BAL		-17285	-14267	-11545	-16319	-23680	-36200	-12938	-18320	-19693	-12675
Portugal	IMP	S	38196	49240	53398	65639	82280	94726	71757	77688	82499	72064
Portugal	EXP	S	23280	33035	32129	42906	52493	57406	44250	49408	59666	58278
	BAL		-14916	-16205	-21269	-22734	-29787	-37320	-27507	-28280	-22833	-13786

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Slovakia	IMP	S	13413	30469	36168	47310	62102	74034	56898	66110	81505	...
Slovaquie	EXP	S	11889	27605	31997	41939	57765	70982	55553	64012	79011	80767
	BAL		-1524	-2864	-4171	-5371	-4337	-3052	-1345	-2098	-2494	...
Slovenia	IMP	S	10116	17571	19626	23014	29481	34000	23852	26370	31254	28358
Slovénie	EXP	S	8732	15879	17896	20985	26553	28624	22294	24189	28985	26852
	BAL		-1384	-1692	-1730	-2029	-2928	-5377	-1558	-2182	-2269	-1506
Spain	IMP	S	152901	257674	287644	326046	384956	417049	290744	315548	362835	325836
Espagne	EXP	S	113348	182163	191000	213350	248917	277695	220848	246274	298458	286219
	BAL		-39553	-75511	-96644	-112697	-136038	-139353	-69897	-69274	-64377	-39618
Sweden	IMP	G	73328	100792	111580	127648	153463	168993	120262	148474	174730	161430
Suède	EXP	G	87737	123311	130885	147899	168979	183907	131042	158090	187243	172415
	BAL		14409	22519	19305	20251	15516	14914	10780	9616	12513	10984
Switzerland	IMP	S	76104	110324	119784	132030	153181	173686	147894	166924	196700	188338
Suisse	EXP	S	74867	117820	126099	141679	164809	191813	166847	185790	223289	214294
	BAL		-1237	7496	6314	9649	11627	18127	18953	18866	26589	25956
United Kingdom	IMP	G	334185	461049	509472	588810	622834	643387	486737	563090	640214	644911
Royaume-Uni	EXP	G	284403	349727	384554	447830	441645	468354	357353	410715	479510	476275
	BAL		-49782	-111322	-124917	-140980	-181189	-175033	-129384	-152375	-160704	-168636
North America	IMP		1499277	1800150	2060219	2269041	2402430	2579213	1927991	2362243	2720795	2807866
Amérique du Nord	EXP		1058904	1123620	1267052	1428250	1579932	1753876	1371225	1664123	1932818	2009346
	BAL		-440373	-676530	-793167	-840791	-822498	-825337	-556766	-698120	-787977	-798520
Bermuda	IMP	G	720	988	985	1094	1167	1160	1067	988	930	...
Bermudes	EXP	G	...	73	49	27	27	24	29	15	15	10
	BAL		...	-915	-936	-1067	-1140	-1136	-1038	-973	-915	...
Canada ³	IMP	G	238811	273084	323365	348958	379794	407165	320287	390527	452131	469638
Canada ³	EXP	G	276641	304623	359411	389513	416432	452170	313981	386011	451735	461793
	BAL		37830	31538	36046	40555	36638	45005	-6306	-4515	-396	-7845
Greenland	IMP	G	363	546	593	618	678	895	736	802	899	854
Groenland	EXP	G	272	382	402	396	431	487	360	380	475	474
	BAL		-92	-164	-190	-222	-247	-407	-376	-422	-424	-380
United States ⁴	IMP	G	1259300	1525370	1735060	1918080	2020400	2169490	1605300	1969180	2265890	2335370
Etats-Unis ⁴	EXP	G	781918	818520	907158	1038270	1162980	1301110	1056750	1277580	1480410	1546830
	BAL		-477382	-706850	-827902	-879810	-857420	-868380	-548550	-691600	-785480	-788540
South-Eastern Europe	IMP		29538	69728	82986	103604	140469	170882	116963	125288	154926	146260
Europe du Sud-est	EXP		19549	41415	49008	61187	76861	93996	76984	89767	115526	107000
	BAL		-9989	-28314	-33979	-42417	-63609	-76887	-39978	-35521	-39399	-39260
Albania	IMP	G	1091	2309	2618	3058	4188	5251	4550	4406	5396	4882
Albanie	EXP	G	261	605	658	798	1078	1355	1091	1545	1951	1968
	BAL		-829	-1704	-1960	-2261	-3110	-3896	-3459	-2861	-3445	-2914
Bosnia and Herzegovina	IMP	S	3083	5991	7072	7345	9772	12282	8794	9204	11047	...
Bosnie-Herzégovine	EXP	S	1067	1916	2400	3323	4166	5066	3939	4802	5850	...
	BAL		-2017	-4075	-4672	-4023	-5606	-7217	-4856	-4402	-5196	...
Bulgaria	IMP	S	6505	14467	18162	23270	30086	37018	23552	25473	32579	32745
Bulgarie	EXP	S	4809	9931	11739	15101	18575	22485	16378	20571	28222	26699
	BAL		-1696	-4536	-6423	-8168	-11511	-14532	-7175	-4902	-4357	-6046
Montenegro	IMP	S	.	.	.	1874	3206	3644	2310	2186	2544	2336
Monténégro	EXP	S	.	.	.	791	827	659	403	437	632	471
	BAL		.	.	.	-1082	-2378	-2985	-1908	-1749	-1912	-1865

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Romania	IMP	S	13055	32664	40463	51106	69602	82965	54256	61885	76251	70260
Roumanie	EXP	S	10367	23485	27730	32336	40042	49539	40621	49357	62659	57904
	BAL		-2688	-9179	-12733	-18770	-29560	-33426	-13635	-12528	-13592	-12355
Serbia	IMP	S	.	.	.	13188	18400	22879	18462	16686	20102	...
Serbie	EXP	S	.	.	.	6437	8817	10971	11862	9766	11757	...
	BAL		.	.	.	-6752	-9584	-11908	-6599	-6920	-8345	...
Serbia and Montenegro ⁵	IMP	S	3711	11366	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Serbie et Monténégro ⁵	EXP	S	1723	3801	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	BAL		-1988	-7565	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TFYR Macedonia	IMP	S	2094	2932	3228	3763	5216	6843	5038	5449	7007	6511
L'ex-Ry de Macédoine	EXP	S	1323	1676	2041	2401	3356	3920	2692	3291	4455	4002
	BAL		-771	-1256	-1187	-1362	-1860	-2923	-2346	-2159	-2552	-2509
CIS	IMP		70777	151074	188718	253434	352604	470012	304075	392050	518020	530268
CEI	EXP		143257	263552	336126	417954	497073	707018	440444	577417	766426	777200
	BAL		72480	112478	147408	164521	144469	237006	136369	185367	248406	246932
Asia	IMP		13519	28244	34874	45544	59849	73095	59330	62744	78887	79862
Asie	EXP		17794	34469	43354	57558	70232	138321	76419	101446	138076	135134
	BAL		4275	6226	8481	12015	10382	65226	17089	38702	59189	55272
Armenia	IMP	S	882	1351	1768	2194	3282	4427	3303	3783	4196	4267
Arménie	EXP	S	294	715	950	1004	1219	1057	698	1011	1316	1428
	BAL		-588	-636	-818	-1190	-2063	-3370	-2605	-2771	-2881	-2839
Azerbaijan	IMP	G	1172	3516	4211	5267	5714	7170	6123	6599	9756	9653
Azerbaïdjan	EXP	G	1745	3616	4347	6372	6058	47756	14701	21325	26571	23908
	BAL		573	100	136	1106	345	40586	8578	14726	16815	14255
Georgia	IMP	G	710	1844	2488	3675	5212	6302	4500	5257	7058	7842
Géorgie	EXP	G	324	647	865	936	1232	1495	1134	1677	2189	2377
	BAL		-386	-1197	-1622	-2738	-3980	-4806	-3367	-3580	-4869	-5465
Kazakhstan	IMP	G	5040	13818	17979	24120	33260	38452	28409	30438	38039	35307
Kazakhstan	EXP	G	8812	20603	27849	38250	47755	71172	43196	59544	88118	88575
	BAL		3772	6785	9870	14130	14495	32720	14787	29106	50079	53268
Kyrgyzstan	IMP	S	558	947	1189	1931	2789	4072	3040	3223	4261	5319
Kirghizistan	EXP	S	511	721	672	891	1321	1856	1673	1760	1972	1737
	BAL		-47	-226	-517	-1040	-1468	-2217	-1367	-1463	-2289	-3583
Tajikistan	IMP	G	675	1191	1354	1723	2455	3270	2569	2658	3186	3779
Tadjikistan	EXP	G	784	915	891	1399	1468	1406	1010	1206	1257	1358
	BAL		109	-276	-464	-324	-987	-1864	-1559	-1452	-1930	-2421
Uzbekistan	IMP	G	2697	3392	3666	4380	4848	7076	9023	8386	9953	...
Ouzbékistan	EXP	G	2817	4280	4749	5617	8029	10369	10735	11587	13254	...
	BAL		120	888	1083	1237	3181	3293	1712	3201	3301	...
Europe	IMP		57259	122830	153844	207890	292755	396916	244745	329306	439133	450406
Europe	EXP		125463	229083	292772	360396	426842	568697	364025	475971	628350	642067
	BAL		68205	106253	138928	152506	134087	171781	119280	146665	189218	191660
Belarus	IMP	G	8646	16491	16708	22351	28693	39381	28569	34884	45743	46404
Bélarus	EXP	G	7326	13774	15979	19734	24275	32571	21304	25284	41192	45991
	BAL		-1320	-2717	-729	-2618	-4418	-6811	-7265	-9601	-4551	-413
Republic of Moldova	IMP	G	776	1773	2292	2693	3690	4899	3278	3855	5191	5213
République de Moldova	EXP	G	472	980	1091	1050	1340	1591	1283	1542	2217	2162
	BAL		-305	-793	-1201	-1643	-2350	-3308	-1995	-2314	-2975	-3051

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Russian Federation	IMP	G	33880	75569	98708	137807	199754	267101	167411	229655	305605	314150
Fédération de Russie	EXP	G	103093	181663	241473	301244	351930	467581	301656	397668	516481	525383
	BAL		69213	106093	142766	163437	152176	200480	134245	168013	210877	211233
Ukraine	IMP	G	13956	28997	36136	45039	60618	85535	45487	60911	82594	84639
Ukraine	EXP	G	14573	32666	34228	38368	49296	66954	39782	51478	68460	68530
	BAL		617	3669	-1908	-6671	-11322	-18581	-5705	-9433	-14134	-16109
Northern Africa	IMP		46956	68061	80241	86800	112469	164473	146452	161273	185606	191330
Afrique du nord	EXP		49865	80137	110314	131233	153521	207537	134078	164438	201276	208373
	BAL		2909	12076	30074	44433	41051	43064	-12374	3165	15671	17043
Algeria	IMP	S	9172	18238	20383	20985	27525	39578	39333	40228	47279	46583
Algérie	EXP	S	22019	32433	46693	52760	59761	79587	45240	57786	73661	72446
	BAL		12848	14195	26310	31775	32236	40010	5907	17558	26383	25863
Egypt ^{6,7}	IMP	G	13963	12831	19816	20722	27063	48775	44946	52923	58903	...
Egypte ^{6,7}	EXP	G	4675	7683	10652	13694	16200	26246	23062	26438	30528	...
	BAL		-9288	-5149	-9163	-7028	-10863	-22528	-21884	-26485	-28376	...
Libya	IMP	G	3703	6333	6058	6053	6753	9116	10037	10506	...	...
Libye	EXP	G	10137	20403	31278	40333	47048	62031	37265	46016	...	...
	BAL		6434	14069	25220	34280	40295	52915	27228	35510	...	...
Morocco	IMP	S	11534	17822	20790	23980	32010	42366	32881	35385	44294	43290
Maroc	EXP	S	7175	9925	11190	12744	15340	20345	14054	17765	21524	21291
	BAL		-4359	-7897	-9601	-11236	-16670	-22021	-18827	-17620	-22770	-21999
Tunisia	IMP	G	8567	12818	13177	15043	19101	24622	19241	22218	23958	24447
Tunisie	EXP	G	5850	9685	10494	11694	15163	19319	14449	16427	17847	17008
	BAL		-2717	-3133	-2683	-3349	-3938	-5303	-4791	-5791	-6111	-7439
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		78808	135753	166528	200680	240973	294219	252083	290537	343651	382574
Afrique subsaharienne	EXP		93491	150381	203538	232728	277375	362179	258998	334493	424325	490952
	BAL		14684	14628	37011	32049	36402	67961	6915	43956	80674	108378
Angola ³	IMP	S	3040	5832	8353	11600	9617	14544	22548	16574	17330	22340
Angola ³	EXP	S	7703	12975	23670	31084	43452	72179	40080	46437	65801	69255
	BAL		4663	7143	15317	19484	33835	57634	17533	29864	48471	46915
Benin	IMP	S	567	896	1018	1228	2037	2290	2110	2354	...	...
Bénin	EXP	S	392	564	574	741	1052	1285	1109	1240	...	...
	BAL		-174	-332	-445	-487	-984	-1005	-1001	-1113	...	...
Botswana	IMP	G	2079	3237	3172	3076	4077	5232	4771	5669	...	...
Botswana	EXP	G	2661	3516	4455	4509	5170	5077	3514	4701	...	...
	BAL		581	279	1283	1434	1093	-155	-1257	-968	...	...
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	608	1273	1255	1323	1685	2009	1882	2157	...	...
Burkina Faso	EXP	G	213	480	467	588	623	693	893	1203	...	...
	BAL		-395	-793	-788	-735	-1062	-1315	-989	-954	...	...
Burundi	IMP	S	148	176	267	431	319	402	402	509	752	751
Burundi	EXP	S	50	47	95	58	62	54	62	100	122	132
	BAL		-98	-129	-172	-372	-257	-348	-340	-409	-630	-619
Cameroon	IMP	S	1483	2411	2725	3161	4218	5376	4322	4847	...	...
Cameroun	EXP	S	1823	2481	2849	3587	3622	4279	3391	3896	...	...
	BAL		341	70	123	427	-596	-1097	-931	-952	...	...
Cape Verde	IMP	G	237	432	438	543	753	819	709	743	...	...
Cap-Vert	EXP	G	11	15	18	21	19	32	35	45	...	...
	BAL		-227	-417	-420	-522	-734	-788	-674	-698	...	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Cent. Afr. Rep.	IMP	S	118	152	173	203	251	298	300	341	...	...
Rép. centrafricaine	EXP	S	163	134	129	158	181	150	121	139	...	...
	BAL		45	-18	-44	-44	-70	-149	-179	-202	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	483	953	954	1346	1794	1906	2289	2507	...	...
Tchad	EXP	S	236	2192	3095	3342	3653	4345	2636	3411	...	...
	BAL		-248	1239	2141	1995	1859	2439	347	903	...	...
Comoros	IMP	S	43	86	98	116	139	174	171	190	...	...
Comores	EXP	S	14	19	12	10	14	9	16	18	...	...
	BAL		-29	-67	-86	-106	-125	-165	-155	-172	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	480	999	1344	2072	2605	3145	2984	2990	...	...
Congo	EXP	S	2482	3435	4733	6092	5649	8289	6123	8192	...	...
	BAL		2003	2437	3389	4020	3045	5144	3139	5202	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	2485	4724	5860	5825	6694	7863	6973	7844	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	EXP	S	3611	6955	7693	8477	8692	10301	10518	10532	...	...
	BAL		1127	2231	1834	2652	1998	2438	3545	2688	...	...
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	697	2051	2690	2892	3400	4300	3900	4500	5500	...
Rép. dém. du Congo	EXP	S	824	1917	2403	2705	3100	4400	3500	5300	6600	...
	BAL		126	-134	-288	-187	-300	100	-400	800	1100	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	207	261	277	336	473	574	451	420	...	...
Djibouti	EXP	G	32	38	40	55	58	69	77	100	...	...
	BAL		-175	-223	-238	-281	-415	-505	-373	-320	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	451	1089	1310	2023	2369	3934	5205	5680	...	...
Guinée équatoriale	EXP	G	1097	4588	7062	8218	10205	15996	9108	9964	...	...
	BAL		646	3498	5753	6195	7836	12062	3903	4285	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	1261	2874	4095	5207	5805	8268	7644	...	...	...
Ethiopie	EXP	G	486	678	903	1043	1279	1606	1635	...	...	...
	BAL		-775	-2195	-3191	-4164	-4526	-6663	-6009	...	...	...
Gabon	IMP	S	996	1344	1472	1726	2155	2607	2199	2492	...	...
Gabon	EXP	S	2605	3719	5068	5454	6302	9566	5499	8374	...	...
	BAL		1610	2375	3596	3728	4147	6959	3299	5882	...	...
Gambia	IMP	G	187	229	260	259	323	324	304	301	...	...
Gambie	EXP	G	15	10	8	11	13	14	15	15	...	...
	BAL		-172	-219	-252	-248	-310	-310	-289	-286	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	2974	4072	5344	6748	8057	10243	8038	11038	...	...
Ghana	EXP	G	1317	...	2801	3725	4322	5625	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1657	...	-2543	-3023	-3735	-4618	...	...	...	...
Guinea	IMP	S	612	780	820	956	1218	1366	1060	1405	2000	...
Guinée	EXP	S	666	744	853	1033	1203	1342	1050	1471	1750	...
	BAL		54	-36	33	77	-15	-24	-10	66	-250	...
Guinea-Bissau	IMP	G	59	96	119	111	111	159	...	...	...	...
Guinée-Bissau	EXP	G	62	75	90	74	106	131	119	118	...	...
	BAL		4	-21	-29	-37	-5	-28	...	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	3105	4553	6149	7311	8989	11074	10207	12076	...	...
Kenya	EXP	G	1734	2684	3293	3437	4080	4972	4463	5147	...	...
	BAL		-1372	-1869	-2856	-3874	-4910	-6102	-5743	-6929	...	...
Lesotho	IMP	G	809	1450	1410	1496	1741	1995	1973	2206	...	...
Lesotho	EXP	G	221	714	650	689	770	883	723	801	...	...
	BAL		-589	-736	-760	-807	-971	-1113	-1250	-1404	...	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Liberia	IMP	S	...	337	310	467	499	813	551	710	814	...
Libéria	EXP	S	...	104	131	158	200	242	149	222	295	...
	BAL		...	-233	-179	-309	-299	-571	-402	-488	-519	...
Madagascar	IMP	S	999	1616	1685	1810	2671	3800	3197	2507	...	...
Madagascar	EXP	S	828	946	835	993	1262	1304	1050	1087	...	...
	BAL		-171	-670	-850	-817	-1408	-2496	-2146	-1420	...	...
Malawi	IMP	G	533	932	1163	1206	1380	1700	2096	...	...	...
Malawi	EXP	G	379	483	508	541	709	860	1080	1130	...	...
	BAL		-153	-449	-655	-665	-671	-840	-1015	...	...	...
Mali	IMP	S	807	1365	1544	1819	2183	3343	2646	2855	...	...
Mali	EXP	S	552	979	1092	1559	1567	2082	2055	2248	...	...
	BAL		-255	-386	-453	-260	-616	-1261	-590	-607	...	...
Mauritania	IMP	S	354	1346	1344	1089	1428	1669	1337	1708	2453	...
Mauritanie	EXP	S	343	435	556	1268	1356	1651	1407	1799	2458	...
	BAL		-11	-911	-787	180	-72	-18	70	91	6	...
Mauritius	IMP	G	2206	2771	3157	3627	3894	4655	3734	4387	5149	5354
Maurice	EXP	G	1803	1993	2138	2329	2238	2386	1939	2262	2565	2673
	BAL		-403	-778	-1018	-1298	-1656	-2269	-1795	-2125	-2584	-2681
Mozambique	IMP	S	1158	2035	2408	2869	3050	4008	3764	4550	6300	...
Mozambique	EXP	S	364	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653	1853	2900	3600	...
	BAL		-794	-531	-625	-488	-638	-1355	-1911	-1650	-2700	...
Namibia	IMP	G	1539	2408	2567	2868	3528	4314	5066	5372	...	...
Namibie	EXP	G	1317	1833	2067	2638	2924	3113	3379	4096	...	...
	BAL		-222	-575	-500	-230	-604	-1201	-1687	-1276	...	...
Niger	IMP	S	390	757	934	955	1163	1659	1926	2212	...	...
Niger	EXP	S	284	439	490	507	664	902	888	907	...	...
	BAL		-107	-318	-444	-448	-499	-757	-1038	-1305	...	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	8721	14164	21314	26760	37576	42378	33906	44235	55000	...
Nigéria	EXP	G	20975	31148	55145	57444	65133	80615	56742	84000	119000	...
	BAL		12254	16984	33831	30684	27557	38237	22836	39765	64000	...
Rwanda	IMP	G	211	285	432	547	736	1131	1227	1401	...	...
Rwanda	EXP	G	52	99	125	147	176	267	193	255	...	...
	BAL		-159	-187	-307	-400	-559	-865	-1035	-1146	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	30	41	50	71	79	114	103	112	130	...
Sao Tomé-et-Principe	EXP	S	3	5	7	8	7	11	8	11	13	...
	BAL		-27	-36	-43	-63	-72	-103	-95	-101	-117	...
Senegal	IMP	G	1513	2853	3190	3444	4271	5706	4549	4442	5390	5883
Sénégal	EXP	G	921	1510	1576	1556	1652	2007	1906	2059	2432	2382
	BAL		-592	-1344	-1614	-1888	-2618	-3699	-2643	-2383	-2958	-3501
Seychelles	IMP	G	343	497	675	758	861	1106	821	649	...	...
Seychelles	EXP	G	193	291	340	380	356	437	402	400	...	...
	BAL		-150	-206	-335	-378	-506	-668	-419	-249	...	...
Sierra Leone	IMP	S	149	286	345	389	445	534	521	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	EXP	S	13	139	159	231	245	216	233	...	...	...
	BAL		-136	-147	-186	-158	-199	-319	-287	...	...	...
South Africa ^{3,8}	IMP	G	26795	47421	54848	67644	79873	94901	64439	80131	99726	101413
Afrique du Sud ^{3,8}	EXP	G	29987	46148	51640	58197	69787	84488	62627	81822	96922	87367
	BAL		3192	-1272	-3208	-9447	-10086	-10413	-1812	1691	-2804	-14047

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sudan ⁹	IMP	G	1553	4075	6757	8074	8775	9352	9691	10045	8900	...
Soudan ⁹	EXP	G	1807	3778	4824	5657	8879	11671	7834	10500	9250	...
	BAL		254	-297	-1933	-2417	104	2319	-1857	455	350	...
Swaziland	IMP	G	1039	1937	1897	1918	1853	1665	1617	1710	...	...
Swaziland	EXP	G	903	1962	1761	1779	1885	1681	1479	1557	...	...
	BAL		-137	25	-136	-139	33	16	-138	-153	...	...
Togo	IMP	S	562	883	1054	1091	1243	1499	1409	1502	...	...
Togo	EXP	S	362	601	659	634	700	901	801	850	...	...
	BAL		-200	-281	-396	-457	-543	-598	-607	-652	...	...
Uganda	IMP	G	1511	1731	2049	2555	3497	4559	4266	4709	4568	5231
Ouganda	EXP	G	469	758	1017	1188	2003	2717	3004	3115	2399	2861
	BAL		-1043	-974	-1033	-1367	-1494	-1841	-1262	-1594	-2168	-2369
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	1523	2728	3292	4246	5337	7081	6296	7708	10702	11266
Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	EXP	G	663	1473	1676	1736	2022	2674	2367	3522	4392	6493
	BAL		-860	-1255	-1616	-2510	-3315	-4407	-3929	-4186	-6310	-4773
Zambia	IMP	S	997	2153	2564	3086	4033	5017	3827	5319	7173	...
Zambie	EXP	S	681	1576	1791	3828	4641	5187	4389	7207	9009	...
	BAL		-316	-577	-773	742	608	170	562	1888	1837	...
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	1861	2204	2350	2300	2550	2950	2900	3700	4400	...
Zimbabwe	EXP	G	1923	1887	1850	2000	2400	2200	2269	2500	3500	...
	BAL		62	-317	-500	-300	-150	-750	-631	-1200	-900	...
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		376134	434697	515014	614285	733283	896727	673027	863986	1047766	1087615
Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	EXP		354623	461230	559141	668689	759833	888651	680104	865447	1073942	1118125
	BAL		-21512	26533	44126	54404	26550	-8077	7077	1461	26177	30510
The Caribbean	IMP		26914	29936	37591	44074	50417	61394	47929	50713	56954	66526
Les Caraïbes	EXP		11431	13475	17528	23748	24782	30406	19446	22009	29618	29842
	BAL		-15483	-16461	-20063	-20327	-25635	-30988	-28483	-28704	-27335	-36684
Anguilla	IMP	S	99	105	133	143	248	272	169	157	153	...
Anguilla	EXP	S	4	6	7	13	9	11	23	12	16	...
	BAL		-95	-100	-126	-130	-239	-260	-146	-145	-137	...
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	338	454	526	671	727	806	699	501	471	535
Antigua-et-Barbuda	EXP	G	42	57	121	164	174	92	206	35	29	29
	BAL		-296	-397	-405	-507	-553	-713	-493	-466	-442	-506
Aruba	IMP	S	835	875	1028	1041	1114	1134	1097	1006	1196	1258
Aruba	EXP	S	173	80	102	109	98	100	136	125	148	173
	BAL		-662	-796	-927	-932	-1016	-1034	-961	-882	-1048	-1085
Bahamas ¹⁰	IMP	G	2074	1905	2230	2401	2449	2354	2239	2863	3411	...
Bahamas ¹⁰	EXP	G	576	477	562	674	485	560	499	620	728	...
	BAL		-1498	-1428	-1668	-1726	-1965	-1794	-1741	-2243	-2683	...
Barbados	IMP	G	1156	1413	1604	1586	1709	1879	1471	1562	1805	...
Barbade	EXP	G	272	278	359	385	419	445	369	429	465	...
	BAL		-884	-1135	-1245	-1201	-1291	-1433	-1102	-1133	-1340	...
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	693	877	1191	1048	1041	1078	893	828	914	910
Îles Caïmanes	EXP	G	4	25	60	26	27	17	19	13	22	20
	BAL		-689	-852	-1130	-1022	-1015	-1062	-874	-815	-893	-891
Cuba	IMP	S	3363	5562	8130	10174	10889	14249	...	...	...	...
Cuba	EXP	S	1219	2188	2159	2980	3998	3680	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2144	-3374	-5972	-7194	-6892	-10570	...	...	...	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Dominica	IMP	S	148	145	165	167	196	247	233	222	219	...
Dominique	EXP	S	54	41	41	42	38	40	36	37	31	...
	BAL		-95	-104	-124	-124	-158	-207	-197	-185	-188	...
Dominican Republic ^{3,11}	IMP	G	6416	5368	7207	8745	11289	14020	9946	12885	14522	14966
République dominicaine ^{3,11}	EXP	G	966	1251	1395	1931	2635	2394	1690	2536	3728	4091
	BAL		-5450	-4117	-5811	-6814	-8654	-11626	-8256	-10349	-10795	-10874
Grenada	IMP	S	246	253	334	331	365	377	293	317	329	...
Grenade	EXP	S	78	32	28	25	33	30	29	24	28	...
	BAL		-168	-220	-306	-305	-332	-347	-264	-293	-302	...
Haiti	IMP	G	1040	1317	1449	1879	1681	2310	2121	3147	3018	...
Haiti	EXP	G	313	394	470	480	522	475	576	579	767	...
	BAL		-727	-923	-979	-1399	-1159	-1835	-1546	-2568	-2251	...
Jamaica	IMP	G	3302	3772	4458	5314	6394	7734	4860	5201	6489	6485
Jamaïque	EXP	G	1295	1390	1499	1874	2070	2542	1319	1331	1603	1709
	BAL		-2007	-2382	-2959	-3440	-4324	-5192	-3540	-3870	-4886	-4776
Montserrat	IMP	S	...	29	30	30	30	38	30	30	30	...
Montserrat	EXP	S	...	4	1	1	3	4	3	1	2	...
	BAL		...	-24	-28	-29	-27	-34	-26	-29	-28	...
Neth. Antilles	IMP	S	2862	1723	1950	2209	2549	3079	2607	2800	...	...
Antilles néer.	EXP	S	2009	521	608	695	676	1088	810	800	...	...
	BAL		-853	-1202	-1342	-1515	-1872	-1991	-1797	-2000	...	...
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	196	183	210	250	272	325	302	228	248	226
Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	EXP	S	29	37	30	35	32	43	43	45	34	50
	BAL		-167	-145	-180	-214	-241	-282	-260	-183	-214	-176
Saint Lucia	IMP	S	355	437	479	592	635	657	539	601	670	...
Sainte-Lucie	EXP	S	47	125	89	98	107	145	163	228	256	...
	BAL		-308	-312	-390	-494	-528	-512	-376	-373	-414	...
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	148	225	241	269	327	373	334	345	332	357
St.Vincent-Grenadines	EXP	S	50	37	40	38	48	52	50	44	39	44
	BAL		-97	-189	-201	-231	-279	-321	-284	-301	-293	-314
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	3308	4858	5694	6484	7662	9596	6953	6483	9976	...
Trinité-et-Tobago	EXP	S	4274	6518	9941	14159	13393	18663	9140	10188	14842	...
	BAL		966	1660	4247	7675	5731	9067	2187	3705	4866	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	149	220	304	498	581	591	375	302	...	...
Îles Turques et Caïques	EXP	G	9	12	15	18	16	25	21	16	...	...
	BAL		-140	-208	-289	-480	-564	-566	-355	-286	...	...
Latin America	IMP		349220	404761	477423	570211	682866	835333	625098	813273	990812	1021089
Amérique latine	EXP		343192	447755	541613	644941	735051	858244	660658	843439	1044324	1088283
	BAL		-6029	42993	64190	74730	52185	22912	35560	30166	53512	67194
Argentina	IMP	S	25154	22445	28693	34158	44707	57413	39105	56443	73923	68515
Argentine	EXP	S	26341	34576	40351	46568	55779	70588	56065	68499	84269	75219
	BAL		1187	12131	11658	12410	11072	13175	16961	12056	10347	6704
Belize	IMP	G	524	514	593	676	684	837	668	699	831	...
Belize	EXP	G	218	213	208	266	254	271	250	...	...	...
	BAL		-306	-301	-385	-410	-430	-566	-418	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State)	IMP	G	1830	1844	2341	2814	3457	5081	4434	5182	7551	8109
Bolivie (État plurinational de)	EXP	G	1230	2146	2791	3875	4458	7058	4918	6179	8107	10312
	BAL		-600	302	450	1060	1001	1977	483	998	555	2203

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Brazil	IMP	G	58643	66433	77628	95838	126645	182377	133673	191537	236946	228377
Brésil	EXP	G	55119	96678	118529	137807	160649	197942	152995	201915	256040	242580
	BAL		-3524	30244	40901	41969	34004	15565	19322	10378	19094	14203
Chile	IMP	S	18507	24794	32735	38406	47164	61903	41364	57928	73545	79080
Chili	EXP	S	19210	32520	41267	58680	67666	66456	51963	68996	80027	79712
	BAL		703	7727	8532	20274	20502	4553	10599	11068	6482	632
Colombia	IMP	G	11539	16746	21204	26046	33164	39320	32898	40683	54675	58633
Colombie	EXP	G	13043	16224	21146	24388	29786	38265	32784	39710	56507	59573
	BAL		1505	-522	-59	-1658	-3378	-1055	-114	-973	1832	941
Costa Rica	IMP	S	6389	8268	9812	11520	12957	15366	11460	13557	16218	17513
Costa Rica	EXP	S	5850	6301	7026	8216	9376	9575	8711	9343	10238	11151
	BAL		-539	-1967	-2786	-3305	-3582	-5791	-2750	-4214	-5980	-6362
Ecuador	IMP	G	3721	8226	10287	12114	13565	18852	15090	20591	24286	...
Equateur	EXP	G	4927	7753	10100	12728	13852	18818	13863	17415	22345	23891
	BAL		1206	-473	-187	615	287	-34	-1227	-3176	-1941	...
El Salvador	IMP	S	4948	6329	6834	7628	8677	9754	7255	8548	10118	10270
El Salvador	EXP	S	2941	3305	3387	3513	3977	4579	3797	4472	4979	5340
	BAL		-2006	-3024	-3448	-4115	-4700	-5175	-3457	-4077	-5139	-4929
Guatemala	IMP	S	5171	7812	8810	10157	11861	12835	10066	12051	14518	14873
Guatemala	EXP	S	2711	2939	3477	3665	4489	5412	3835	5907	7201	7139
	BAL		-2460	-4873	-5333	-6492	-7371	-7423	-6232	-6145	-7317	-7734
Guyana	IMP	S	582	652	788	889	1059	1312	1161	1397	1763	1974
Guyana	EXP	S	502	593	553	588	679	795	763	880	1116	1393
	BAL		-80	-59	-235	-301	-381	-518	-398	-517	-647	-581
Honduras	IMP	S	2980	4212	4853	5695	6762	8831	6133	7079	8953	...
Honduras	EXP	S	1297	1640	1892	2054	2120	2883	2304	2712	3892	...
	BAL		-1682	-2572	-2960	-3641	-4642	-5948	-3829	-4367	-5060	...
Mexico ^{3,12}	IMP	G	174500	197347	221414	256130	283264	310561	234385	301482	350856	370746
Mexique ^{3,12}	EXP	G	166368	189084	213891	250441	272055	291827	229683	298138	349569	370889
	BAL		-8132	-8263	-7523	-5689	-11209	-18734	-4702	-3344	-1287	143
Nicaragua	IMP	G	1805	2212	2595	3000	3579	4300	3438	4229	5180	5847
Nicaragua	EXP	G	643	756	858	1027	1194	1473	1393	1845	2294	2644
	BAL		-1163	-1457	-1737	-1973	-2385	-2827	-2045	-2384	-2886	-3204
Panama ¹³	IMP	S	3379	3594	4180	4831	6872	9050	7801	9145	11342	...
Panama ¹³	EXP	S	859	944	1018	1093	1164	1247	948	832	785	...
	BAL		-2519	-2651	-3162	-3738	-5709	-7803	-6853	-8313	-10556	...
Paraguay	IMP	S	2193	3097	3790	6090	5859	9033	6940	10040	12317	11502
Paraguay	EXP	S	869	1627	1688	1906	4724	6407	5080	6517	7776	7282
	BAL		-1324	-1470	-2102	-4184	-1136	-2626	-1860	-3524	-4540	-4220
Peru ³	IMP	S	7407	9812	12084	14897	19580	28373	21006	28818	37112	...
Pérou ³	EXP	S	6955	12809	17368	23830	27882	31529	26885	35565	46118	45032
	BAL		-452	2997	5284	8933	8301	3157	5879	6747	9005	...
Suriname	IMP	G	243	591	829	894	1111	1518	1356	1380	1667	...
Suriname	EXP	G	395	713	789	1123	1287	1668	1393	1851	2345	...
	BAL		152	122	-40	229	177	149	37	471	677	...
Uruguay	IMP	G	3466	3114	3879	4757	5726	8943	6209	8619	10623	10642
Uruguay	EXP	G	2295	2931	3405	3953	4485	6421	5417	6707	7997	8601
	BAL		-1171	-183	-474	-804	-1241	-2523	-792	-1912	-2626	-2041

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep.)	IMP	G	16213	16679	24027	33616	46097	49602	40597	33815	38346	43501
Venezuela (Rép.)	EXP	G	31413	33994	51859	59208	69165	95021	57603	65745	92602	...
	BAL		15200	17315	27832	25592	23068	45419	17006	31930	54256	...
Eastern Asia	IMP		742211	1230744	1410116	1646432	1909507	2206817	1857507	2516769	3048655	3131908
Asie Orientale	EXP		774888	1284793	1537818	1840228	2185422	2473784	2089331	2714089	3199323	3347925
	BAL		32677	54049	127701	193795	275915	266968	231824	197320	150669	216017
China	IMP	S	225024	561229	660206	791797	956233	1131620	1004170	1396200	1742850	1817780
Chine	EXP	S	249203	593326	761953	969380	1217790	1428660	1201790	1578270	1899180	2048940
	BAL		24179	32097	101747	177583	261557	297040	197620	182070	156330	231160
China, Hong Kong SAR	IMP	G	212805	271074	299533	334681	367647	388505	347311	433111	483633	504405
Chine, Hong Kong RAS	EXP	G	201860	259260	289337	316816	344509	362675	318510	390143	428732	442799
	BAL		-10945	-11814	-10196	-17865	-23138	-25830	-28801	-42968	-54901	-61606
China, Macao SAR	IMP	G	2255	3478	3913	4565	5366	5365	4622	5513	7769	8877
Chine, Macao RAS	EXP	G	2539	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997	961	870	869	1021
	BAL		284	-666	-1438	-2008	-2823	-3368	-3661	-4643	-6899	-7856
Korea, Republic of	IMP	G	160481	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275	322843	425212	524366	519570
Corée, République de	EXP	G	172268	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007	361614	466384	556602	547870
	BAL		11787	29382	23181	16082	14643	-13268	38771	41172	32236	28300
Mongolia	IMP	G	615	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616	2131	3278	6527	...
Mongolie	EXP	G	536	870	1065	1543	1889	2539	1903	2899	4780	...
	BAL		-79	-151	-119	57	-228	-1077	-229	-379	-1747	...
Southern Asia	IMP		94740	175427	236002	280994	343383	465872	379778	505249	646024	691509
Asie Méridionale	EXP		91012	145525	187170	233622	276794	350915	282673	372813	491573	533281
	BAL		-3728	-29902	-48832	-47372	-66589	-114957	-97104	-132436	-154450	-158228
Afghanistan	IMP	G	1176	2177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	EXP	G	137	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1039	-1863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	IMP	G	8358	12611	12881	14964	17263	22473	20631	26071	33978	...
Bangladesh	EXP	G	4787	6615	7233	9103	10233	11777	12443	14195	19807	...
	BAL		-3572	-5996	-5648	-5861	-7030	-10695	-8188	-11877	-14171	...
Bhutan	IMP	G	235	406	515	530	686	730	786	925	...	...
Bhoutan	EXP	G	127	222	320	488	658	587	578	631	...	...
	BAL		-108	-184	-195	-42	-27	-143	-208	-294	...	...
India ¹⁴	IMP	G	51563	99757	142865	178485	229349	321025	257200	350192	464507	488547
Inde ¹⁴	EXP	G	42378	76647	99618	121812	150160	194816	164912	226334	302892	295518
	BAL		-9185	-23110	-43247	-56674	-79189	-126210	-92288	-123858	-161615	-193029
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ^{15,16}	IMP	S	14347	31976	40041	40772	44942	57401	50768	65021	68000	...
Iran (Rép. islamique d') ^{15,16}	EXP	S	28345	41697	56252	77012	88733	113668	78830	100524	131000	...
	BAL		13998	9721	16211	36240	43791	56267	28062	35503	63000	...
Maldives	IMP	G	389	639	742	923	1092	1382	963	1091	1465	1554
Maldives	EXP	G	76	122	104	135	108	126	76	74	127	162
	BAL		-313	-517	-638	-788	-984	-1256	-886	-1017	-1338	-1393
Nepal	IMP	G	1526	1939	2282	2488	3139	3562	4398	5501	...	...
Népal	EXP	G	700	772	863	838	870	937	823	951	...	...
	BAL		-826	-1167	-1419	-1650	-2269	-2625	-3574	-4550	...	...
Pakistan	IMP	G	10864	17949	25356	29828	32590	42327	31648	37783	43955	...
Pakistan	EXP	G	9028	13379	16050	16932	17838	20323	17523	21410	25383	...
	BAL		-1836	-4570	-9306	-12896	-14752	-22003	-14125	-16373	-18572	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sri Lanka	IMP	G	6281	7973	8833	10259	11301	13953	10049	13512	19943	...
Sri Lanka	EXP	G	5433	5757	6347	6886	7740	8137	7085	8307	10242	...
	BAL		-848	-2216	-2487	-3373	-3560	-5816	-2965	-5205	-9701	...
South-eastern Asia	IMP		379470	500650	600554	688605	776293	939346	728462	955309	1150854	1226522
Asie du Sud-est	EXP		429597	568156	655197	770848	865495	988288	813300	1052450	1240835	1259852
	BAL		50127	67506	54643	82243	89202	48942	84838	97141	89982	33330
Brunei Darussalam	IMP	S	1107	1422	1447	1679	2101	2572	2449	3365	...	...
Brunéi Darussalam	EXP	S	3907	5060	6242	7634	7693	10322	7200	9172	...	...
	BAL		2801	3638	4794	5956	5592	7750	4751	5808	...	...
Cambodia	IMP	S	1424	3193	3927	4749	5300	6508	5830	6791	9300	...
Cambodge	EXP	S	1123	2798	3200	3800	4400	4708	4196	5143	6950	...
	BAL		-302	-395	-727	-949	-900	-1800	-1634	-1648	-2350	...
Indonesia	IMP	S	43075	55009	75725	80650	93101	127538	93786	135323	176881	190992
Indonésie	EXP	S	65404	70767	86995	103528	118014	139606	119646	158074	200587	188516
	BAL		22329	15758	11270	22878	24913	12068	25860	22751	23706	-2476
Lao P.Dem.R.	IMP	S	535	713	882	1060	1067	1405	1461	2060	2650	...
Rép. dém. populaire lao	EXP	S	330	363	553	882	923	1092	1053	1746	2400	...
	BAL		-205	-349	-329	-177	-144	-313	-408	-314	-250	...
Malaysia	IMP	G	81963	105298	114410	131085	146171	156348	123757	164622	187473	196615
Malaisie	EXP	G	98229	125745	140870	160571	175966	199414	157244	198612	228086	227388
	BAL		16266	20446	26459	29486	29795	43066	33487	33990	40613	30772
Myanmar	IMP	G	2371	2174	1908	2538	3246	4256	4348	4760	9019	...
Myanmar	EXP	G	1621	2355	3776	4539	6252	6882	6662	8661	9238	...
	BAL		-750	182	1868	2001	3006	2626	2314	3901	219	...
Philippines	IMP	G	36887	42345	46963	54077	57708	60491	45856	58533	64097	...
Philippines	EXP	G	37767	39671	41255	47427	50518	49462	38421	51541	48316	...
	BAL		880	-2674	-5708	-6651	-7190	-11030	-7436	-6992	-15781	...
Singapore	IMP	G	134546	163851	200050	238711	263155	319781	245785	310791	365770	379723
Singapour	EXP	G	137806	198633	229652	271809	299270	338176	269832	351867	409503	408393
	BAL		3259	34782	29602	33098	36115	18396	24048	41076	43733	28670
Thailand	IMP	S	61923	94410	118158	128654	141294	179168	134734	185121	228845	250254
Thaïlande	EXP	S	68963	96248	110178	130795	153858	175897	151910	195371	226412	228174
	BAL		7039	1838	-7980	2142	12563	-3270	17176	10250	-2433	-22080
Viet Nam	IMP	G	15638	31969	36761	45015	62682	80714	69949	83779	104041	115101
Viet Nam	EXP	G	14447	26485	32442	39826	48561	62685	57096	72237	96906	115458
	BAL		-1191	-5484	-4319	-5188	-14121	-18029	-12853	-11543	-7135	357
Western Asia	IMP		198063	340513	410471	479804	605894	750037	600625	691023	853434	939066
Asie Occidentale	EXP		261901	422058	554226	659803	768959	1015774	718305	893043	1186351	1565455
	BAL		63838	81545	143755	179998	163065	265738	117680	202019	332917	626389
Bahrain	IMP	G	4633	7385	9393	10515	11488	10800	7300	9800	...	...
Bahreïn	EXP	G	6194	7558	10242	12200	13634	17316	11874	15400	...	...
	BAL		1561	173	849	1685	2146	6516	4574	5600	...	...
Cyprus	IMP	G	3846	5659	6282	6951	8687	10873	7882	8646	8723	7381
Chypre	EXP	G	951	1081	1303	1153	1254	1755	1342	1507	1960	1829
	BAL		-2895	-4577	-4979	-5798	-7433	-9118	-6540	-7139	-6763	-5552
Israel ¹⁷	IMP	S	31404	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656	49278	61209	75830	75392
Israël ¹⁷	EXP	S	31404	38618	42770	46789	54065	60825	47934	58392	67648	63191
	BAL		0	-4245	-4371	-3544	-4973	-6831	-1344	-2817	-8182	-12201

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Jordan	IMP	G	4597	8128	10506	11447	13511	16764	14534	15085	18463	20691
Jordanie	EXP	G	1899	3922	4302	5175	5725	7788	6531	7023	7964	7926
	BAL		-2698	-4206	-6204	-6272	-7786	-8976	-8002	-8062	-10499	-12765
Kuwait	IMP	S	7157	12631	15801	17252	21388	24836	20348	22017	...	...
Koweït	EXP	S	19434	28599	44869	56022	62871	87648	51985	65988	...	...
	BAL		12278	15969	29068	38769	41483	62812	31637	43972	...	...
Lebanon	IMP	G	6230	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754	16574	18460	20750	...
Liban	EXP	G	715	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454	4187	5021	5664	...
	BAL		-5515	-7410	-7296	-6833	-8677	-12300	-12387	-13439	-15086	...
Oman	IMP	G	5040	8865	8827	10915	15978	22925	17865	19775	23620	...
Oman	EXP	G	11319	13341	18692	21585	24136	37719	28053	36601	47092	...
	BAL		6279	4476	9865	10670	8158	14795	10188	16827	23472	...
Qatar	IMP	S	3252	6005	10061	16440	23430	27900	24922	23240	...	...
Qatar	EXP	S	11594	18685	25762	34052	44456	67307	48007	74800	114251	...
	BAL		8342	12680	15701	17611	21027	39407	23085	51560	...	...
Saudi Arabia	IMP	S	30197	44744	59458	69800	90215	115133	95544	106864	131656	139742
Arabie saoudite	EXP	S	77480	125997	180736	211306	233300	313427	192296	251147	364441	...
	BAL		47283	81253	121278	141506	143086	198294	96752	144283	232785	...
State of Palestine	IMP	S	2383	2373	2668	2759	3141	3466	3593	...	4492	4218
État de Palestine	EXP	S	401	313	335	367	513	558	506	...	759	739
	BAL		-1982	-2061	-2332	-2392	-2628	-2908	-3087	...	-3733	-3479
Syrian Arab Rep.	IMP	S	4055	8411	10862	11488	14655	18105	15291	16950	16400	...
République arabe syrienne	EXP	S	4674	7378	8708	10919	11546	15410	10855	14000	10700	...
	BAL		620	-1033	-2154	-569	-3109	-2695	-4436	-2950	-5700	...
Turkey	IMP	S	54503	97540	116774	139576	170063	201964	140928	185544	240842	236544
Turquie	EXP	S	27775	63167	73476	85535	107272	132027	102143	113883	134907	152537
	BAL		-26728	-34373	-43298	-54041	-62791	-69937	-38785	-71661	-105935	-84007
United Arab Emirates	IMP	G	35009	72082	84654	100057	132500	177000	150000	160000	205000	...
Emirats arabes unis	EXP	G	49835	90997	117287	145587	178630	239213	185000	220000	285000	...
	BAL		14827	18915	32633	45530	46130	62213	35000	60000	80000	...
Yemen	IMP	S	2327	3988	5401	6081	8513	10548	9206	9746	...	...
Yémen	EXP	S	3795	4072	5604	6653	6299	7584	6256	8497	...	...
	BAL		1469	85	204	572	-2215	-2964	-2949	-1249	...	...
Oceania	IMP		6924	10263	11059	12508	14657	16882	14622	17181	19610	20799
Océanie	EXP		5111	6476	7252	8551	10002	10626	8509	10433	12447	10840
	BAL		-1813	-3788	-3807	-3957	-4655	-6255	-6113	-6748	-7163	-9959
American Samoa ¹⁸	IMP	S	506	604	520	579	650	680	600	550	680	...
Samoa américaines ¹⁸	EXP	S	346	446	374	439	450	570	470	300	320	...
	BAL		-160	-158	-146	-141	-200	-110	-130	-250	-360	...
Cook Islands	IMP	G	50	76	81	100	106	111	72	81	110	...
Iles Cook	EXP	G	9	7	5	3	5	4	3	5	3	...
	BAL		-41	-69	-76	-96	-101	-107	-69	-76	-107	...
Fiji	IMP	G	857	1444	1607	1804	1801	2265	1441	1809	...	...
Fidji	EXP	G	539	696	705	693	755	922	631	813	...	...
	BAL		-318	-748	-903	-1111	-1046	-1343	-811	-996	...	...
French Polynesia	IMP	S	905	1500	1723	1656	1863	2187	1732	1740	1796	...
Polynésie française	EXP	S	200	199	217	235	197	195	148	153	168	139
	BAL		-705	-1301	-1506	-1420	-1667	-1991	-1584	-1587	-1628	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Guam	IMP	G	...	...	...	501	688	649	635	698	708	693
Guam	EXP	G	...	53	52	53	91	105	51	46	43	46
	BAL		...	...	...	-448	-596	-544	-584	-652	-664	-647
Kiribati	IMP	G	39	59	74	63	70	70	68	67	113	...
Kiribati	EXP	G	4	2	4	6	10	15	21	14	21	...
	BAL		-36	-57	-70	-57	-60	-55	-47	-54	-93	...
Marshall Islands Iles Marshall	IMP	G	55	68	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia Nouvelle-Calédonie	IMP	S	922	1641	1774	2117	2809	3233	2574	3313	3699	...
	EXP	S	606	1036	1090	1349	2104	1300	993	1483	1717	...
	BAL		-317	-606	-684	-768	-705	-1933	-1581	-1829	-1982	...
Niue Nioué	IMP	G	2	8	...	4	7	8	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	0	0	0	1	3	0	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2	-8	...	-2	-4	-8	...	...	...	...
Palau Palaos	IMP	S	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	IMP	G	1151	1681	1728	2287	2945	3547	3198	3950	4887	...
	EXP	G	2068	2555	3276	4167	4684	5714	4404	5742	6908	...
	BAL		917	874	1548	1880	1738	2167	1206	1792	2021	...
Samoa	IMP	S	90	155	187	219	227	249	204	278	319	308
Samoa	EXP	S	14	11	12	11	15	11	12	13	17	34
	BAL		-76	-145	-175	-208	-212	-238	-193	-264	-302	-274
Solomon Islands Iles Salomon	IMP	S	92	121	185	217	287	329	270	300	472	...
	EXP	S	69	97	103	121	165	210	163	221	411	...
	BAL		-23	-24	-82	-95	-123	-119	-107	-79	-62	...
Tonga	IMP	G	69	105	120	116	143	168	145	159	160	...
Tonga	EXP	G	9	15	10	10	9	9	8	8	11	...
	BAL		-60	-90	-110	-107	-134	-158	-137	-151	-149	...
Tuvalu	IMP	G	5	11	13	13	16	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	EXP	G	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-5	-11	-13	-13	-16	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	IMP	G	87	128	149	217	231	314	294	285	305	...
Vanuatu	EXP	G	26	37	38	49	50	57	57	49	67	...
	BAL		-61	-91	-111	-168	-180	-257	-238	-236	-238	...
Non Petrol. Export ¹⁹ Pétrole N. Compris ¹⁹	IMP		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		102397	79766	73931	68523	63510	58864	54558	50567	46868	43440
	BAL		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Additional Country Groupings</i>												
ANCOM ²⁰	IMP		24496	36629	45917	55871	69767	91626	73428	95273	123624	133609
ANCOM ²⁰	EXP		26154	38932	51405	64821	75978	95671	78449	98869	133077	138808
	BAL		1658	2303	5488	8950	6212	4045	5021	3596	9452	5199
APEC	IMP		3312194	4414340	5089280	5780811	6435977	7367777	5699452	7354987	8787289	9114766
CEAP	EXP		3110914	4057476	4687665	5455998	6221108	7060272	5631738	7230432	8477997	8703491
	BAL		-201280	-356864	-401615	-324813	-214869	-307505	-67714	-124555	-309292	-411275

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ASEAN	IMP		379470	500383	600232	688217	775825	938780	727955	955146	1150801	1226505
ANASE	EXP		429597	568125	655163	770811	865455	988245	813260	1052425	1240821	1259843
	BAL		50127	67742	54931	82595	89630	49464	85305	97280	90020	33338
CACM	IMP		21293	28833	32904	37999	43836	51085	38353	45464	54987	57712
MCAC	EXP		13442	14941	16640	18475	21156	23921	20040	24279	28604	30696
	BAL		-7850	-13892	-16264	-19524	-22680	-27164	-18313	-21186	-26383	-27016
CARICOM	IMP		13681	16748	19630	22432	25302	30362	23258	24976	31259	41462
CARICOM	EXP		8146	10911	14732	19953	19543	25824	14837	16495	22393	21322
	BAL		-5535	-5837	-4899	-2479	-5759	-4538	-8422	-8481	-8866	-20139
COMESA	IMP		34753	47839	62682	69546	83901	119460	112132	127931	140474	154627
COMESA	EXP		27005	47253	63875	80188	96403	128109	93733	115433	135430	149076
	BAL		-7749	-586	1193	10642	12502	8649	-18399	-12498	-5044	-5552
ECOWAS	IMP		20021	33147	43803	51918	68257	81006	66814	82623	100389	120952
CEDEA	EXP		29437	45701	71753	76758	86193	106389	82042	110588	146937	198273
	BAL		9417	12554	27950	24840	17936	25383	15227	27965	46548	77321
EMCCA	IMP		4011	6948	7978	10531	13391	17266	17299	18858	20361	21450
CEMAC	EXP		8407	16549	22937	26851	29613	42624	26877	33976	44185	57387
	BAL		4396	9601	14959	16320	16222	25358	9578	15119	23824	35937
LAIA	IMP		326534	376100	446213	535040	640118	785708	588174	766058	929741	954341
ALAI	EXP		328988	432529	524553	626365	714498	834012	641571	820331	1017492	1060433
	BAL		2453	56429	78339	91325	74381	48304	53397	54274	87751	106092
LDCs ²⁰	IMP		41752	71820	85854	102465	118475	152243	152978	168356	199322	224718
PMA ²⁰	EXP		33191	58451	80263	100045	125616	173918	124183	152357	191504	217272
	BAL		-8561	-13369	-5591	-2420	7142	21675	-28796	-15998	-7819	-7446
MERCOSUR	IMP		89456	95089	113990	140843	182937	257766	185926	266639	333809	319035
MERCOSUR	EXP		84624	135811	163973	190235	225637	281358	219557	283638	356083	333681
	BAL		-4832	40722	49983	49392	42699	23591	33631	16999	22275	14646
NAFTA	IMP		1672611	1995801	2279839	2523168	2683458	2887216	2159972	2661189	3068877	3175754
ALENA	EXP		1224927	1312227	1480460	1678224	1851467	2045107	1600414	1961729	2281714	2379512
	BAL		-447684	-683575	-799379	-844944	-831991	-842109	-559558	-699459	-787163	-796242
OECD ²⁰	IMP		4915934	6732292	7534208	8572475	9652404	10823457	8136371	9597936	11271128	11042823
OCDE ²⁰	EXP		4536656	6202265	6788116	7692816	8798416	9792016	7628764	8946575	10411378	10224865
	BAL		-379278	-530027	-746091	-879659	-853988	-1031441	-507607	-651361	-859750	-817958
OPEC ²⁰	IMP		137962	247140	313447	371992	474643	601654	530452	572663	682240	786938
OPEP ²⁰	EXP		298292	460810	661451	797181	928085	1252257	828247	1049874	1440264	1936677
	BAL		160330	213670	348005	425190	453442	650604	297795	477210	758024	1149739
EU27	IMP		2435288	3672974	4042362	4680919	5432199	6086239	4578010	5169057	6031534	5659160
UE27	EXP		2391204	3676359	3970281	4509493	5245412	5806812	4501892	5046437	5908738	5668673
	BAL		-44084	3385	-72081	-171426	-186787	-279427	-76118	-122620	-122796	9513
Extra-EU27 ²¹	IMP		913310	1277865	1465103	1699468	1966873	2306624	1671715	1989022	2345994	2302716
Extra-UE27 ²¹	EXP		781270	1185169	1307303	1458219	1702746	1930284	1527713	1785453	2130904	2166807
	BAL		-132040	-92696	-157800	-241250	-264127	-376340	-144003	-203568	-215089	-135909
EU25	IMP		2415729	3625843	3983737	4606543	5332511	5966256	4500201	5081699	5922705	5556156
UE25	EXP		2376028	3642943	3930812	4462056	5186795	5734787	4444894	4976509	5817858	5584070
	BAL		-39701	17099	-52924	-144487	-145716	-231469	-55308	-105190	-104847	27914
Extra-EU25 ²¹	IMP		916360	1283846	1456866	1702321	1967370	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-UE25 ²¹	EXP		788642	1205511	1330464	1489696	1742459	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-127718	-78335	-126402	-212625	-224911	...	...	...	...	...

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [cont.]

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U. [suite]

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Memorandum Items</i>												
World excluding intra-EU27 trade Monde excl. le intra-UE27 com.	IMP		5001073	6911553	8030687	9225995	10576220	12431247	9573682	11971083	14371333	14835875
	EXP		4746269	6582918	7698566	8934114	10296638	12093176	9402031	11800963	14217308	14990157
	BAL		-254804	-328634	-332121	-291881	-279582	-338070	-171651	-170121	-154024	154282
World excluding intra-EU27 trade Monde excl. le intra-UE27	IMP		77	74	76	76	75	77	77	79	80	82
	EXP		75	73	74	75	74	76	76	78	79	81

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance: en millions de dollars E.-U.

General note:

Table A is based on data as available at the end of May 2013. An updated version of this table will be published in Volume II of the 2012 ITSY which will be produced later this year. The totals of imports and exports presented in world trade table A and D are not necessarily identical as table A is mainly based on data of the IMF's International Financial Statistics (IFS) which is a different data collection system with different aims, procedures, timetable and sources for update and maintenance than UN Comtrade on which table D is based (see the introduction for details). Nevertheless, discrepancies between both tables are in general minor and usually do not affect the overall information provided. A systematic comparison of the figures from both sources (which includes the description of known and relevant conceptual differences) is available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/annual%20totals.htm>. Overall, the discrepancies in the world total or world aggregate of exports in table A and table D is around 0.5 percent or less for all years shown, which is minor, given the differences between the two sources. Column "G/S" indicates the trade system: G = General Trade System; S = Special Trade System. For further information on sources and presentation of table A as well as for a brief table description please see the introduction, paragraphs 6 -17 and paragraph 19.

Remarque générale:

Tableau A est basé sur les données telles que disponible en fin Mai 2013. Une version antérieure de ce tableau est publiée dans le volume I de l'annuaire 2012 ITSY qui a été produit plus tôt cette année. Les importations et exportations totales présentées dans les tableaux A et D ne sont pas nécessairement identiques du fait que le tableau A est basé principalement sur les données des Statistiques Financières Internationales (IFS) du FMI qui est un différent système de collecte des données avec des objectifs, des procédures, un calendrier et des sources de mise à jour et de maintenance différents de ceux de UN Comtrade sur lequel le tableau D est basé (voir l'introduction pour les détails). Toutefois, les écarts entre les deux tableaux sont en général mineurs et n'affectent pas substantiellement l'information fournie. Une comparaison systématique des données de ces deux sources (incluant une description des différences conceptuelles pertinentes connues) est disponible à <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/annual%20totals.htm>. En général, la différence entre les totaux des exportations mondiales présentés dans les tableaux A et D est inférieure à 0.5 pour cent pour chacune des années publiées, ce qui est mineur étant donné les différences entre les deux sources. La colonne "G/S" indique le système commercial : G= Système du Commerce Général ; S= Système du Commerce Spécial. Pour plus d'information sur les sources et la présentation du tableau A ainsi qu'une brève description, veuillez vous référer aux paragraphes 6-17 et paragraphe 19 de l'introduction.

- 1 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- 2 Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.
- 3 Imports FOB.
- 4 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.
- 5 Beginning 2006, data for Serbia and Montenegro is reported separately.
- 6 Prior to 2008, special trade.
- 7 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- 8 Exports include gold.
- 9 Including South Sudan.
- 10 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- 11 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- 12 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- 13 Exports include petroleum products.

- 1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
- 3 Importations FOB.
- 4 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les Etats-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monnaire.
- 5 Depuis début 2006, les données relatives à la Serbie et au Monténégro sont déclarées séparément.
- 6 Avant 2008, commerce special.
- 7 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 8 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 9 Y compris Soudan du Sud.
- 10 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 11 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 12 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 13 Exportations comprennent produits pétroliers.

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance: en millions de dollars E.-U.

- | | | | |
|----|---|----|--|
| 14 | Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft. | 14 | À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion. |
| 15 | Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals. | 15 | Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole. |
| 16 | Year ending 20 March of the year stated. | 16 | Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée. |
| 17 | Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area. | 17 | Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza. |
| 18 | Year ending 30 September of the years stated. | 18 | Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée. |
| 19 | Data refer to total exports less petroleum exports of Asia Middle East countries where petroleum, in this case, is the sum of SITC groups 333, 334 and 335. | 19 | Les données se rapportent aux exportations totales moins les exportations pétrolières de Moyen-Orient d'Asie. Dans ce cas, le pétrole est la somme des groupes CTIC 333, 334 et 335. |
| 20 | The figures for the country groupings aim to always reflect the membership of the grouping of the latest year published. | 20 | Les données pour les regroupements de pays visent à toujours refléter la composition des regroupements de la dernière année publiée. |
| 21 | Excluding intra-EU trade. | 21 | Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE. |

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports from	Year	Exports to → World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
			Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Total trade (SITC, Rev. 3, 0-9)											
World 1/	2000	6337691	4374805	413627	337340	2549484	474953	1411694	1175944	77401	65289
	2009	12385966	7205450	613007	446247	4787719	859090	1804724	1448513	313977	244413
	2010	15010066	8374109	757301	555315	5411507	990636	2205301	1774321	389237	314620
	2011	18029070	9835691	926330	681649	6374100	1142589	2535261	2029401	542955	448423
	2012	18537347	9772339	979145	716372	6132554	1093932	2660641	2108521	559056	455030
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	556339	283778	30765	14422	93424	21063	159589	150831	1004	824
	2009	759418	268557	57392	31762	96682	18166	114483	105249	4848	4332
	2010	1007411	331697	73639	41538	115968	22128	142089	131244	10412	9621
	2011	1130240	373487	91009	54805	130828	26071	151650	140669	15265	13870
	2012	1091902	364138	88252	52268	108398	23070	167488	154976	15870	14305
Japan	2000	479276	243818	9835	.	83786	19997	150197	142480	793	624
	2009	580719	196115	13675	.	79347	16653	103092	95303	4120	3700
	2010	769774	243061	17798	.	95563	20290	129700	120338	9161	8543
	2011	823184	262233	19739	.	105874	23503	136621	127675	13754	12530
	2012	798568	259286	20383	.	86576	20797	152327	142040	14585	13201
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	2511802	2110328	63263	45917	1790571	343434	256493	231909	31171	28093
	2009	4734503	3718296	93459	57749	3277548	620932	347289	310353	135618	120779
	2010	5320505	4115982	107235	65658	3613957	708157	394790	351836	164018	148647
	2011	6196748	4728087	128100	77409	4150418	815720	449569	401308	214809	195148
	2012	5993691	4511894	128963	79221	3923204	790764	459728	411160	222612	202351
France	2000	295345	239365	6445	4983	204528	44461	28392	25937	2392	1952
	2009	464113	342892	10405	6649	301736	68985	30751	27347	9372	8087
	2010	511651	371697	12364	7793	326578	82989	32755	29231	10476	9481
	2011	581542	422207	14954	9065	370762	96160	36490	32468	12971	11898
	2012	556576	396235	13788	9492	344555	91548	37913	34114	14725	13365
Germany	2000	549607	458641	15684	12137	382583	.	60374	56393	8923	8069
	2009	1127840	865255	24702	15068	758245	.	82308	75017	40011	36127
	2010	1271096	946837	28739	17374	821272	.	96826	86847	48260	43828
	2011	1482202	1085941	34224	21400	938202	.	113515	103075	66060	60460
	2012	1416184	1019921	35520	22186	860790	.	123611	112086	66735	61246
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	1057790	699131	86693	71335	193929	31336	418509	241624	3504	2715
	2009	1372395	795764	82057	58478	271576	46477	442131	236490	9350	7321
	2010	1664232	937719	96113	69476	303199	51718	538407	289467	10696	8796
	2011	1930832	1068698	110248	76937	345209	52639	613241	331768	14739	12250
	2012	1999671	1089649	117146	80403	342189	51756	630314	337836	17381	14551
United States	2000	780332	436300	79685	65252	179776	29242	176839	.	3325	2563
	2009	1056712	520933	72935	51178	242463	43221	205536	.	8200	6437
	2010	1277109	599501	85165	60543	265503	48041	248832	.	9164	7484
	2011	1479730	678910	97169	66160	300433	48779	281308	.	12823	10583
	2012	1545565	696763	104354	70043	300096	48355	292313	.	15318	12745
South-Eastern Europe	2000	19514	13491	50	37	12585	2634	857	764	994	854
	2009	73589	49989	193	138	48860	11465	935	849	3575	3001
	2010	89957	59415	259	213	57843	13651	1313	1137	4969	4273
	2011	115518	76666	354	276	74339	18612	1972	1627	6855	5887
	2012	107557	69982	405	314	67516	16857	2062	1761	6668	5617
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	143026	80471	2958	2943	70243	11069	7269	5779	29063	24135
	2009	439975	236910	8049	7837	213776	22295	15085	12381	87450	63341
	2010	574057	285327	13715	13487	251833	20039	19780	15957	97082	70764
	2011	762744	403283	18892	18733	360660	28932	23731	20204	162666	128516
	2012	778689	408154	21177	20891	368668	30470	18309	14635	154306	117196
Russian Federation 4/	2000	103093	65496	2771	2764	57875	9232	4850	4648	13824	10807
	2009	301796	179803	7427	7263	162602	18708	9775	9286	46941	31192
	2010	397068	212878	12625	12494	187499	15862	12754	11933	49000	31999
	2011	512729	297658	17484	17413	264305	22766	15869	15298	89153	67149
	2012	523092	303657	19267	19153	273098	23608	11292	11020	83864	61282

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Commerce total (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0-9)											
27377	54325	74209	363642	698605	81036	355638	191164	6349	33140	2000	Monde 1/
102998	161130	248732	677890	1895664	349731	697992	567137	25626	139640	2009	
115252	178383	291175	884438	2559398	443537	911189	649353	25929	188065	2010	
146273	201301	370333	1107753	3126800	554121	1096338	789492	33824	224188	2011	
140990	221107	390380	1175254	3367943	567824	1194451	867338	33088	247576	2012	
153	1694	4909	22054	140231	6988	78409	13637	2260	1223	2000	Économies développées -
370	3469	9377	34207	282693	23696	98367	27597	4508	1729	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
422	4118	12141	46359	393669	31535	135540	32799	6490	2228	2010	
613	3728	14673	47317	440408	35367	154294	34944	7312	2832	2011	
631	4355	13618	45161	408946	30350	159515	38979	7783	2556	2012	
108	1196	3721	20779	124536	4751	68494	10619	460	0	2000	Japon
321	2671	6777	31349	225619	10138	80399	21776	1435	...	2009	
384	3160	8849	42346	306983	14261	112867	25991	2710	0	2010	
565	2365	10811	42231	322669	16698	123072	26196	2589	...	2011	
470	3013	9883	40999	293426	14532	129438	30311	2624	...	2012	
19331	29933	31303	57248	77496	21606	40231	83204	1256	8695	2000	Économies développées -
70385	77105	75570	99570	203319	64558	74920	188095	2578	24490	2009	Europe 2/
76227	82983	85343	127584	264683	74639	87519	216427	3157	21943	2010	
94119	83754	106475	151751	327557	86839	103141	259696	3281	37238	2011	
91167	88213	104860	162811	323551	75407	112664	257495	3177	39839	2012	
1282	9180	7741	7237	9366	2416	4752	10136	822	658	2000	France
4228	19013	13613	10903	19415	6204	12036	24120	1579	738	2009	
4676	20396	15016	13984	26338	7000	13568	25906	1610	983	2010	
5537	21799	17517	15314	33476	7288	14872	27591	1841	1129	2011	
5355	20944	15593	16084	34444	6239	18082	25898	1617	1358	2012	
4185	4001	5607	13858	21330	4087	9799	17506	132	1537	2000	Allemagne
15782	10938	13115	26344	73359	18415	19196	43364	185	1876	2009	
16420	11127	15445	35536	100250	19628	23476	53170	532	415	2010	
19915	10320	18784	40939	124083	22059	27631	63769	309	2393	2011	
19443	10630	17759	42389	118615	19107	29208	63993	450	7936	2012	
562	5660	6348	174598	88921	5584	48918	23864	393	308	2000	Économies développées -
1349	10670	16564	247078	153234	24129	57509	55749	751	248	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
1408	12627	18981	312632	203227	27974	74607	63141	834	386	2010	
1799	12935	23219	378974	237370	32734	81431	77731	976	228	2011	
1688	11774	24924	412407	242836	30062	80518	87294	1128	9	2012	
509	5028	5928	170376	83248	4635	47368	22928	378	307	2000	États-Unis
1153	9141	15135	237538	138015	20596	53844	51250	674	234	2009	
1137	11215	17076	300493	183656	24298	70437	59046	709	376	2010	
1437	11509	21102	364814	210382	28320	76434	72895	880	225	2011	
1334	10247	22610	398448	215745	26403	75521	82143	1034	...	2012	
2212	358	156	159	218	139	76	1700	1	9	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
10086	1176	597	449	913	701	520	5356	21	207	2009	
12077	1289	879	488	1453	802	565	7662	16	343	2010	
14758	1708	1155	664	1937	1100	355	9962	21	338	2011	
13082	2268	1215	840	2452	890	402	9246	87	423	2012	
2635	1375	555	5984	9137	2996	1716	9070	4	19	2000	Communauté d'Etats
7118	6520	1977	5285	35124	17352	6188	32316	77	3659	2009	Indépendants
9803	6902	1922	6963	51565	17826	10457	35743	4	50462	2010	
16858	8924	3203	11172	78105	17874	11503	40242	12	8902	2011	
17605	10766	3336	8926	80506	18554	11078	64291	99	1066	2012	
1822	746	344	4307	6980	1896	1120	6556	2	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
4272	4295	969	3357	24551	9487	3608	20986	76	3451	2009	
5722	4195	695	4089	33789	9686	6514	20350	2	50147	2010	
10388	6154	1755	7519	53251	8914	7675	22158	9	8095	2011	
11171	5890	1452	5307	53894	7612	6423	43549	90	183	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Total trade (SITC, Rev. 3, 0-9) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	50201	41077	490	424	35543	3933	5043	4216	101	81
	2009	125146	88308	684	545	71333	4428	16292	13114	487	458
	2010	154015	111132	695	520	89673	3834	20764	17349	609	524
	2011	202100	148550	1117	906	122955	5057	24478	19507	839	766
	2012	209612	155509	2345	2122	131784	4882	21380	15620	791	614
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	94703	57011	2634	2061	32122	3115	22255	21283	194	191
	2009	245135	118672	7019	5913	66107	6145	45547	40384	692	620
	2010	322724	161139	10379	8242	82019	8400	68741	61811	900	810
	2011	439620	213310	16095	10293	120146	10962	77069	69150	1102	944
	2012	491067	231502	23783	14279	131125	9405	76594	69818	1248	1027
South Africa	2000	26298	13520	1866	1355	9026	1900	2629	2409	33	32
	2009	53864	26845	4889	4096	16742	3513	5214	4860	243	215
	2010	71484	36166	7461	6425	21197	5529	7508	7061	385	354
	2011	92976	41865	8622	7663	24292	5671	8951	8379	383	361
	2012	86712	34775	6450	5454	20252	4198	8073	7598	492	445
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	353078	265627	8570	7727	43899	6927	213158	206834	1330	1280
	2009	696266	411462	16830	14481	101501	14841	293131	262156	6001	5641
	2010	879386	502666	23955	21289	118354	17979	360358	327012	8122	7744
	2011	1093818	618078	30035	26045	151691	22329	436352	393208	9264	8528
	2012	1127165	633423	28610	24367	147594	19668	457219	407782	8814	8144
Brazil	2000	55119	33697	2852	2481	16229	2520	14615	14049	522	487
	2009	152995	60545	4812	4280	37170	6249	18563	16668	3332	3137
	2010	197356	74437	7750	7123	45134	8080	21553	19240	4747	4510
	2011	256039	97521	10385	9494	56483	9450	30653	27501	5211	4670
	2012	242580	93786	8560	7994	53162	7690	32064	28980	4283	3851
Eastern Asia	2000	776206	410957	101770	90092	125355	27229	183831	173168	4994	3848
	2009	2101812	887712	184907	148321	356622	73775	346182	319753	47276	27782
	2010	2723194	1118738	230253	183712	447019	95697	441466	408128	68076	47620
	2011	3222721	1275464	280426	223559	496484	104399	498554	460394	85990	62114
	2012	3397453	1280484	290208	227980	461904	92421	528372	488020	96072	69074
China	2000	249203	142806	45499	41654	41976	9278	55331	52156	3183	2411
	2009	1201647	598610	120642	97911	238921	49920	239047	221295	38973	21471
	2010	1577764	771088	151029	121044	313723	68047	306336	283780	53821	36052
	2011	1898388	896344	185915	148269	359795	76400	350633	325011	67227	46853
	2012	2048782	911389	193226	151627	337391	69213	380772	352438	75653	52425
Southern Asia	2000	91623	55027	8440	7705	29131	3854	17456	16377	1848	1204
	2009	294572	103516	6252	4128	68321	9304	28943	26960	3778	2109
	2010	349854	121158	8344	5893	77333	10188	35481	33304	5160	3343
	2011	489009	159545	9970	6999	103799	13715	45776	42716	6142	3932
	2012	526067	172752	12057	8251	108734	13094	51961	48441	7236	4405
South-Eastern Asia	2000	426829	218829	69523	57855	65422	12035	83884	80872	606	556
	2009	811512	302739	112923	78305	101057	17863	88758	82374	3852	3333
	2010	1051641	376488	145513	103350	124404	23031	106571	100263	5074	4585
	2011	1244582	428636	175585	128454	140163	25281	112888	105873	6743	6129
	2012	1242669	425985	180059	128109	131718	23650	114208	107365	6589	5982
Western Asia	2000	251583	136105	36650	35897	56361	8137	43094	42034	2575	1496
	2009	722691	218170	39944	37697	112579	13131	65647	38157	11044	5691
	2010	863229	246926	43097	40688	128562	15534	75267	36542	14113	7885
	2011	1189162	334725	59414	55985	175692	18468	99618	42619	18533	10332
	2012	1561415	422776	81855	76924	208236	17531	132685	50789	21462	11759
Oceania	2000	4996	2973	1820	925	899	188	254	252	15	11
	2009	8952	5355	3297	894	1757	267	300	292	5	5
	2010	9863	5722	4104	1249	1343	279	275	270	8	7
	2011	11976	7164	5086	1248	1717	403	361	356	9	9
	2012	10391	6091	4286	1241	1484	365	321	316	6	6

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Commerce total (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0-9) [suite]											
92	1179	336	2058	315	793	277	3122	1	849	2000	Afrique septentrionale
361	6099	2387	3481	7427	4096	1076	9749	5	1670	2009	
390	6254	3391	4392	7934	5634	1498	11190	11	1579	2010	
414	6695	4343	6449	9959	7709	2091	13155	50	1844	2011	
456	8215	3662	6381	11414	6434	2112	12690	10	1937	2012	
63	421	12116	2542	8631	5258	1948	2114	40	4366	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
487	1745	46242	9033	41425	13521	4638	6371	445	1863	2009	
195	2169	53156	11913	55025	20067	6938	8810	188	2224	2010	
216	5985	64868	25291	75168	30022	8712	10993	1548	2405	2011	
270	7565	70256	35299	77719	38901	12420	11028	2116	2744	2012	
27	91	3903	572	1797	524	731	971	6	4122	2000	Afrique du sud
39	435	10092	782	8451	2588	1643	2134	71	540	2009	
53	445	11880	1559	12119	3522	2236	2629	36	454	2010	
86	532	14240	2163	18586	7410	3264	3750	21	676	2011	
95	561	15484	2032	17519	7218	4308	3528	56	643	2012	
324	1359	1680	61878	8864	2275	2795	2808	18	4122	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
1427	5676	8396	155725	68821	10878	14619	11715	66	1479	2009	
1627	7687	8455	187501	99498	13651	18364	14702	54	17058	2010	
2287	11020	12280	247020	131329	14692	24700	19839	70	3238	2011	
2209	10464	12555	247986	138135	19460	31171	19385	57	3506	2012	
129	506	888	13886	2603	621	926	1338	4	...	2000	Brésil
572	3038	5965	35876	25752	5615	5303	6970	26	...	2009	
603	4182	5053	47682	37983	6603	6597	9440	28	...	2010	
841	5407	7366	57922	53526	6742	10023	11447	32	1	2011	
817	5492	7081	50716	50333	8828	10618	10598	24	4	2012	
688	3065	8358	25191	220123	13062	68294	18703	1258	1511	2000	Asie orientale
4656	19473	45454	91126	635327	76486	197847	81675	12724	2054	2009	
5648	22700	57312	137839	838591	104778	258845	98289	9322	3057	2010	
6812	21573	74966	173841	989979	129170	323524	125204	11638	4561	2011	
6062	27011	78178	183948	1083597	121942	371257	136450	8710	3741	2012	
356	1410	3602	7125	62121	4510	17341	6683	65	2	2000	Chine
3658	14135	33512	56558	245199	49778	106320	52703	2201	...	2009	
4371	15588	44235	91249	322611	68699	138203	64868	3032	...	2010	
5360	16636	56302	121082	394265	86063	170146	81714	3248	1	2011	
4890	20558	64612	134484	456791	82048	204337	90746	3275	...	2012	
48	2664	2171	1904	13211	3396	3786	7528	32	8	2000	Asie méridionale
737	5456	12117	6013	64556	17687	20192	53373	75	7071	2009	
629	6270	16319	11228	78346	23157	25668	60697	185	1038	2010	
677	8276	21783	14419	109176	27722	39456	73285	202	28326	2011	
723	10936	24749	16653	129547	30236	38274	81530	179	13252	2012	
156	1009	4131	6783	75806	11389	98159	8581	996	386	2000	Asie du Sud-est
499	4667	14520	19591	196526	39596	199483	25527	3554	957	2009	
687	5974	18594	27408	265590	53064	263273	29655	4776	1058	2010	
901	11101	21187	36671	318025	66207	310909	35112	7114	1977	2011	
747	5724	26246	35617	312209	60667	322561	36746	7711	1866	2012	
1112	5608	2105	2934	55141	7536	10745	16833	9	10881	2000	Asie occidentale
5516	19072	15496	6308	205103	56951	21868	69604	666	92892	2009	
6139	19410	14640	10094	298290	70259	27265	70232	680	85181	2010	
6820	25598	22108	14143	406001	104489	35421	89322	1311	130691	2011	
6348	33813	26696	19178	555510	134815	51907	112193	1753	174964	2012	
2	0	41	310	509	14	285	2	80	763	2000	Océanie
7	1	34	23	1198	79	764	10	156	1320	2009	
0	0	42	37	1527	151	652	6	211	1508	2010	
0	1	74	41	1786	197	801	6	289	1608	2011	
1	3	86	47	1520	105	572	10	277	1673	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC, Rev. 3, 0 and 1)											
World 1/	2000	386617	271083	40578	36935	175017	32423	55488	44007	9854	8652
	2009	870336	552815	53097	43238	399564	67241	100154	75418	36168	30025
	2010	963849	587371	60120	48645	415475	70265	111776	84262	43718	37392
	2011	1163500	690961	74149	59906	486260	83366	130552	99182	51532	43183
	2012	1178449	677711	74968	60121	470198	79940	132545	99702	54567	44138
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	19827	9696	4289	3292	2441	277	2967	2615	52	44
	2009	35858	15296	6745	4194	4033	456	4519	3952	347	282
	2010	41755	16129	7644	4517	3937	434	4548	3953	698	597
	2011	51717	19115	9336	5692	4640	565	5138	4435	758	642
	2012	52566	18503	9017	5316	3971	471	5515	4811	695	557
Japan	2000	2088	612	72	.	107	14	432	395	9	9
	2009	3895	938	78	.	170	31	691	650	51	51
	2010	4615	957	81	.	193	34	683	640	81	80
	2011	4487	1028	95	.	205	32	728	682	38	38
	2012	4432	1035	106	.	185	35	744	695	31	31
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	177876	151306	5141	4316	135733	26322	10432	8968	3783	3518
	2009	399828	338757	7705	5587	313992	54992	17061	14122	12405	11751
	2010	423662	351169	8281	5927	323829	56819	19059	15797	15669	14790
	2011	499691	408817	10247	7195	376742	66955	21827	18103	18473	17373
	2012	489307	396874	10200	6958	364338	64544	22336	18580	19048	17849
France	2000	31410	26548	981	902	23387	4572	2180	1853	351	335
	2009	55320	45343	1343	1148	41033	6763	2966	2370	759	726
	2010	58758	45877	1426	1190	41011	6755	3441	2776	902	852
	2011	69712	52464	1612	1338	46933	7838	3920	3156	985	915
	2012	66663	50570	1752	1423	44726	7230	4091	3318	1056	971
Germany	2000	21712	18446	290	250	17384	.	772	696	643	595
	2009	60755	52998	797	566	50644	.	1558	1330	2190	1997
	2010	62920	53953	774	524	51373	.	1806	1554	2757	2530
	2011	75568	63905	1165	813	60427	.	2313	1984	3271	2972
	2012	72829	60754	945	555	57581	.	2228	1881	3114	2811
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	63390	38861	13367	12830	6717	914	18777	10624	986	886
	2009	104107	55702	13883	12502	9051	1097	32767	15561	1932	1781
	2010	118034	61106	14841	13323	10050	1288	36214	17301	1879	1675
	2011	141617	69855	17950	16066	11644	1468	40261	18990	2255	1994
	2012	141947	71738	17551	15460	11055	1426	43133	20388	2898	2518
United States	2000	47084	25762	11994	11534	5619	835	8149	.	955	858
	2009	76576	36104	11936	10806	6975	941	17193	.	1685	1562
	2010	88113	39643	12717	11457	8054	1158	18872	.	1475	1306
	2011	107718	45934	15502	13890	9217	1312	21214	.	1614	1396
	2012	106859	46511	14993	13165	8880	1292	22638	.	2150	1817
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1232	650	17	12	588	125	45	39	87	69
	2009	7176	3971	19	5	3829	396	123	102	210	196
	2010	8623	4395	20	6	4258	445	117	94	332	301
	2011	10359	5494	54	35	5300	624	139	115	451	403
	2012	10856	5569	89	66	5345	595	136	113	470	443
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	3277	710	150	145	524	90	35	32	2130	1733
	2009	21296	2251	298	293	1853	285	99	88	9701	5847
	2010	21206	2060	256	249	1688	260	116	104	11014	7523
	2011	27396	3789	260	252	3413	313	116	98	13214	8423
	2012	36762	5722	501	486	5088	366	133	113	15643	9195
Russian Federation 4/	2000	1016	394	140	137	231	34	23	21	379	91
	2009	8340	807	228	224	531	126	48	43	2709	610
	2010	6835	895	215	211	614	97	65	59	1638	657
	2011	10082	1461	226	221	1183	109	53	44	2127	810
	2012	14108	1872	268	265	1550	141	54	45	4025	1341

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits alimentaires, boisson et tabac (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0 et 1)											
2492	7286	8314	22269	23733	5193	16030	17820	793	1750	2000	Monde 1/
11199	17134	28692	49214	54047	19434	42943	53295	1793	3603	2009	
11572	21669	31549	56253	69626	22916	55038	58886	2004	3246	2010	
13205	28403	42123	69803	89093	26375	71812	75022	2337	2833	2011	
13196	29387	44052	72946	94769	30029	77376	78382	2485	3549	2012	
5	394	394	490	3380	855	3012	993	456	98	2000	Économies développées -
9	587	681	762	7217	1058	5420	2605	698	1179	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
14	827	870	988	9453	1561	7013	2973	830	399	2010	
13	1179	1189	1254	11638	1745	9154	4500	1055	117	2011	
7	1155	1251	1107	12427	2079	9437	4200	1087	619	2012	
0	0	18	23	1135	6	205	26	56	0	2000	Japon
0	28	28	29	2219	8	474	76	43	...	2009	
0	39	29	37	2728	14	593	103	33	...	2010	
0	7	40	35	2483	11	737	71	36	...	2011	
0	7	56	23	2359	20	787	72	41	...	2012	
1688	2958	3092	3113	2850	484	2052	5475	135	940	2000	Économies développées -
7123	5794	7708	4334	6578	1283	4017	10440	295	1094	2009	Europe 2/
7097	7023	8771	5146	8848	1369	4979	12829	316	446	2010	
8297	8895	10753	6264	12999	1588	6493	16151	380	582	2011	
8254	7950	11011	6527	13409	2172	6866	16201	362	634	2012	
79	984	883	429	542	106	406	968	112	2	2000	France
212	2371	1842	403	1547	105	1034	1451	240	12	2009	
243	3103	2206	611	2247	131	1345	1825	255	14	2010	
349	4625	2591	768	3331	215	1717	2341	301	25	2011	
392	3122	2648	774	3311	209	1880	2374	279	49	2012	
193	367	112	203	255	126	188	974	1	204	2000	Allemagne
1076	442	658	251	564	430	376	1747	2	19	2009	
1026	507	746	333	733	300	426	2110	2	25	2010	
1264	520	884	416	1362	290	609	3008	3	37	2011	
1252	613	713	386	1660	610	724	2913	3	87	2012	
73	1936	805	9298	5475	785	2248	2770	78	74	2000	Économies développées -
133	1926	2188	19393	11231	2169	4700	4434	228	72	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
121	2936	2582	21626	14594	2072	5670	5047	231	171	2010	
119	3369	3357	26721	19557	2385	7266	6470	159	104	2011	
162	2355	3053	27673	19589	2224	7074	5018	162	0	2012	
71	1499	658	8266	4943	268	1952	2558	77	74	2000	États-Unis
101	1323	1774	17355	9997	710	4034	3205	216	72	2009	
94	2355	2081	19367	12760	828	4981	4145	214	171	2010	
90	2856	2749	24284	17006	989	6381	5564	146	104	2011	
144	1575	2451	25250	17343	1082	6142	4063	149	...	2012	
284	44	6	3	4	34	5	114	1	1	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
2149	85	97	12	83	36	33	476	0	24	2009	
2549	124	52	7	182	91	122	754	0	14	2010	
2810	249	48	20	84	32	23	1125	0	23	2011	
2885	455	58	18	129	115	34	1100	0	23	2012	
27	17	15	7	160	31	2	163	...	14	2000	Communauté d'Etats
110	1804	378	92	1872	1725	350	2967	0	48	2009	Indépendants
112	1863	297	91	2046	840	155	2659	0	69	2010	
181	2532	615	115	2223	844	72	3635	0	176	2011	
211	4240	725	161	2647	1679	115	5524	0	95	2012	
6	6	0	1	155	7	1	67	...	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
63	1062	127	43	1566	408	94	1454	0	7	2009	
62	985	132	39	1913	124	51	985	...	11	2010	
107	1482	576	64	2089	137	19	1923	0	97	2011	
127	1920	327	105	2216	631	26	2840	0	18	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports from ↓	Exports to →	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/						Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants		
				Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
					Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC, Rev. 3, 0 and 1) [cont.]												
Northern Africa		2000	2277	1661	281	279	1299	71	81	58	63	63
		2009	7898	3697	154	146	3325	211	219	163	418	405
		2010	8474	3635	128	120	3278	222	229	171	459	451
		2011	9490	4302	155	147	3871	260	276	207	655	636
		2012	8951	4153	153	145	3729	273	270	201	469	460
Sub-Saharan Africa		2000	10517	6453	512	439	5327	618	613	538	105	104
		2009	26262	13799	745	488	11553	1045	1500	1311	335	295
		2010	28690	14792	853	556	12154	1222	1784	1538	382	334
		2011	34705	16930	890	657	13791	1487	2249	1972	459	398
		2012	36812	16078	1028	854	12989	1453	2061	1791	447	384
South Africa		2000	2168	1261	176	144	923	69	161	110	8	7
		2009	5266	2543	226	152	2052	223	265	172	132	127
		2010	5977	2920	297	199	2294	247	329	203	186	181
		2011	6578	2861	291	182	2258	245	312	192	191	185
		2012	6245	2709	276	169	2090	216	342	214	182	176
Latin America and the Caribbean		2000	47176	31343	2605	2313	13658	2245	15080	14395	1096	1082
		2009	118676	63250	4575	3979	30963	4740	27712	25854	5273	5055
		2010	136296	69607	5705	5099	33031	4995	30870	28591	6631	6391
		2011	168419	85654	7711	6766	39692	6426	38251	35491	7277	6950
		2012	169376	81670	7756	6768	37214	5675	36701	34078	6791	6392
Brazil		2000	10142	6609	710	514	4599	667	1300	1179	471	460
		2009	38904	15749	1333	1195	11532	1978	2885	2365	3109	2949
		2010	48051	18169	1823	1701	13047	2210	3299	2678	4258	4052
		2011	58415	23427	2890	2668	15964	2900	4573	3792	4410	4166
		2012	57354	21630	2886	2748	14964	2486	3780	3044	3537	3246
Eastern Asia		2000	21062	11179	7892	7697	1446	308	1841	1605	297	254
		2009	45831	20587	9766	8905	4892	1153	5929	5155	1785	1461
		2010	56783	24737	11703	10685	5903	1345	7131	6206	2221	1843
		2011	69240	28872	14052	12758	6706	1454	8114	7090	2728	2276
		2012	71860	29943	15052	13750	6329	1468	8562	7454	2790	2300
China		2000	13027	7217	4960	4877	1214	296	1044	910	189	162
		2009	34244	17055	7535	6950	4595	1126	4925	4298	1490	1209
		2010	43054	20634	9041	8313	5554	1309	6039	5282	1923	1585
		2011	52771	24192	10901	9947	6369	1425	6921	6077	2406	2010
		2012	54667	25005	11801	10847	5938	1416	7267	6357	2449	2011
Southern Asia		2000	8344	3486	828	754	1715	288	944	857	581	432
		2009	23342	5272	809	599	3274	429	1189	1011	1297	876
		2010	28219	6149	1081	861	3674	512	1394	1196	1532	1020
		2011	37255	8242	1474	1199	4638	663	2129	1872	1845	1244
		2012	41784	8274	1259	955	4781	634	2234	1962	2036	1352
South-Eastern Asia		2000	23696	12541	5244	4705	3056	465	4241	3874	168	159
		2009	55305	23499	7912	6287	7512	1175	8076	7242	884	793
		2010	64358	26360	9073	7031	7984	1316	9303	8443	985	885
		2011	80877	31834	11353	8804	9617	1539	10863	9803	1197	1060
		2012	81148	31145	11690	9005	9307	1587	10148	9098	1109	977
Western Asia		2000	7475	2824	147	100	2321	624	356	328	508	307
		2009	23791	6122	306	167	5025	1171	791	690	1577	1277
		2010	26729	6586	311	159	5456	1292	819	680	1908	1575
		2011	31454	7218	381	198	5880	1436	957	778	2212	1776
		2012	35889	7277	418	238	5767	1329	1092	892	2165	1705
Oceania		2000	468	373	106	50	191	76	76	75	0	0
		2009	965	611	180	85	262	92	169	167	5	5
		2010	1018	648	224	112	232	113	192	189	7	7
		2011	1281	840	285	136	324	175	231	227	8	8
		2012	1191	763	253	121	286	119	224	220	6	6

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits alimentaires, boisson et tabac (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0 et 1) [suite]												
10	169	84	5	11	2	10	238	1	24	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
56	732	647	41	17	77	66	1950	2	195	2009		
44	873	984	54	32	116	76	2122	2	77	2010		
62	930	966	69	38	112	88	2136	2	130	2011		
36	982	852	67	35	93	96	2037	2	127	2012		
22	203	2013	79	234	458	186	716	6	43	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
145	529	6119	1505	456	999	671	1532	95	79	2009		
91	647	6589	619	826	1185	1052	1875	104	529	2010		
57	568	8542	1367	1165	1933	1449	2120	55	61	2011		
92	550	8762	1495	1011	3365	2978	1915	72	46	2012		
4	8	536	11	103	65	36	130	0	7	2000	Afrique du sud	
2	53	1643	22	198	97	202	325	9	41	2009		
5	44	1602	37	396	60	203	482	13	29	2010		
3	15	1745	437	602	78	195	436	6	8	2011		
3	26	1810	354	398	64	236	447	8	9	2012		
167	811	566	8780	1541	396	736	1499	12	230	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
554	3215	3768	21030	6306	3812	4439	6774	27	228	2009		
623	4589	3894	24757	7509	4922	5673	7800	18	273	2010		
749	7086	5792	30689	10438	3684	7068	9679	23	279	2011		
726	7618	5938	32397	12303	3839	8072	9745	22	254	2012		
85	185	264	1061	372	139	250	705	0	...	2000	Brésil	
339	1761	2533	3190	2733	3049	1824	4610	6	...	2009		
371	2837	2732	4412	3258	3737	2703	5569	5	...	2010		
526	4019	3803	5425	4744	2833	2913	6305	10	...	2011		
419	4421	3547	5564	5803	3180	3131	6110	8	4	2012		
26	145	346	185	6265	195	2052	310	34	28	2000	Asie orientale	
89	488	1055	976	11590	908	6831	1354	151	15	2009		
87	545	1181	1527	14002	1043	9489	1778	160	12	2010		
113	634	1750	1858	17139	1190	12884	1854	206	11	2011		
102	634	1825	1922	18144	1113	13275	1817	281	13	2012		
26	142	295	145	3365	152	1242	247	5	...	2000	Chine	
85	464	990	898	6680	779	4746	1005	52	...	2009		
84	512	1108	1415	8372	937	6700	1298	72	...	2010		
108	596	1603	1742	10657	985	8977	1419	87	...	2011		
97	571	1653	1775	11645	907	9113	1350	101	...	2012		
11	216	182	102	413	819	622	1907	2	1	2000	Asie méridionale	
48	411	1055	167	1253	3704	2565	7478	4	87	2009		
42	627	1431	220	1792	4670	3179	8540	7	30	2010		
54	822	2743	298	1672	6111	5327	10112	20	11	2011		
71	1040	4200	329	2180	6553	6221	10862	9	9	2012		
36	127	651	150	3276	655	5000	976	46	70	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
145	752	3843	782	7176	1914	13188	2677	218	227	2009		
145	743	3702	1022	8512	2636	16843	2833	248	329	2010		
151	1013	4576	977	11743	3396	21001	3731	325	933	2011		
136	1075	4236	1036	12456	2638	22095	3928	368	926	2012		
143	266	151	58	102	478	71	2659	0	217	2000	Asie occidentale	
638	810	1151	117	220	1748	450	10608	2	346	2009		
646	870	1192	187	1779	2411	581	9676	3	890	2010		
599	1126	1786	168	326	3355	749	13509	4	401	2011		
512	1332	2134	208	366	4157	903	16033	4	798	2012		
0	...	8	0	22	0	33	0	23	10	2000	Océanie	
0	0	1	3	46	1	214	0	75	8	2009		
0	...	5	7	52	1	207	1	85	5	2010		
0	...	6	2	70	1	239	0	109	5	2011		
1	...	6	8	72	2	211	0	116	5	2012		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats (SITC, Rev. 3, 2 and 4)											
World 1/	2000	212967	135030	21275	19729	83877	15217	29878	23143	3297	2947
	2009	492699	217138	33296	30909	150185	27651	33658	24815	9452	7756
	2010	692194	299075	50907	47723	203119	38046	45050	33461	12163	10455
	2011	893888	374200	61659	57495	255137	47142	57404	43245	16417	14179
	2012	844847	346475	54804	51015	232395	44500	59276	45713	16362	13547
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	17277	6994	3049	2577	2422	328	1523	1155	175	174
	2009	51381	10499	6737	6259	1910	414	1852	1446	350	341
	2010	81493	15588	11183	10549	2871	637	1534	1134	570	537
	2011	113893	22336	15926	15144	4415	928	1995	1300	734	705
	2012	105331	19773	13280	12643	4423	1002	2069	1400	551	533
Japan	2000	3369	747	30	.	437	96	280	268	5	4
	2009	9005	1069	42	.	543	129	484	469	31	25
	2010	10992	1554	44	.	824	162	686	667	57	49
	2011	12369	1816	42	.	1077	227	698	676	77	67
	2012	13457	1950	35	.	1050	308	865	847	87	80
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	60995	51423	1528	1331	47527	9912	2368	2049	810	783
	2009	122062	93542	1943	1551	88294	18263	3306	2869	2380	2244
	2010	158065	120244	2355	1862	113808	23581	4082	3447	2784	2636
	2011	198707	150611	2753	2243	143239	30352	4619	3899	3858	3664
	2012	186461	139455	2354	1872	132268	29035	4833	4103	4068	3825
France	2000	6036	5195	62	54	4960	957	173	159	43	39
	2009	10118	8362	55	41	8108	1690	199	178	125	120
	2010	13471	11107	66	50	10818	2019	223	201	157	150
	2011	17316	14428	91	72	14039	2945	298	274	211	204
	2012	15199	12425	92	70	11943	2667	390	353	221	212
Germany	2000	9272	7481	98	75	7114	.	269	236	175	169
	2009	19413	15106	157	104	14291	.	658	601	582	556
	2010	25909	20697	205	138	19539	.	953	860	637	610
	2011	33158	26710	236	170	25373	.	1101	992	815	778
	2012	29946	23596	185	119	22362	.	1049	947	821	780
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	53039	35036	6987	6666	10335	1651	17714	12780	60	49
	2009	91149	36009	5971	5629	14914	2145	15124	9275	240	230
	2010	121243	49485	7877	7392	21809	2972	19799	12177	332	298
	2011	141887	53670	9241	8670	21228	2971	23201	14330	279	245
	2012	140868	49272	8794	8244	18004	3407	22474	14154	418	331
United States	2000	30471	15489	4053	3903	6505	965	4931	.	55	43
	2009	65183	19652	3270	3099	10550	1459	5832	.	209	201
	2010	85505	26687	4215	3947	14854	1878	7618	.	296	264
	2011	97215	26529	4554	4247	13106	2209	8869	.	258	227
	2012	96233	23533	4095	3776	11121	2591	8318	.	390	304
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1742	850	9	8	826	121	15	5	108	108
	2009	4796	2364	92	92	2260	323	12	11	35	32
	2010	7052	3361	163	162	3183	463	15	14	51	43
	2011	9754	4972	185	185	4701	588	85	15	71	64
	2012	7969	3767	183	182	3475	419	109	21	74	71
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	9303	4919	598	597	4233	461	88	79	1650	1383
	2009	20518	6543	377	375	6045	428	121	95	4247	2956
	2010	28216	9404	385	383	8760	643	259	247	4510	3339
	2011	39198	11677	528	524	10932	825	217	204	7291	5730
	2012	36282	10508	417	400	9907	694	184	178	7108	5058
Russian Federation 4/	2000	4752	2850	588	587	2214	173	48	40	338	229
	2009	10009	3562	372	370	3110	219	80	69	1197	284
	2010	13044	5245	365	364	4677	351	202	191	1053	381
	2011	18054	6510	475	475	5856	437	179	168	1345	424
	2012	14771	5145	371	371	4624	395	151	146	2135	852

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
											←		↓
Matières brutes (sauf combustibles), huiles et graisses (CTCI, Rev. 3, 2 et 4)													
1141	2694	3042	10290	32738	6979	9122	6397	84	2153	2000	Monde 1/		
3693	8134	7999	19319	159595	25412	22082	18625	208	1041	2009			
5591	11186	10850	26624	230221	35548	31299	28399	219	1017	2010			
8072	14039	14527	34408	305813	44590	42051	38451	273	1046	2011			
7435	13038	14978	32164	289054	45509	40796	37798	301	940	2012			
56	116	351	117	6159	678	1505	377	29	721	2000	Économies développées -		
13	23	547	182	34627	1444	2219	1320	69	89	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/		
11	47	726	251	56594	2566	3330	1654	92	63	2010			
16	27	934	390	80048	3045	4177	1965	105	116	2011			
124	57	665	307	73711	3306	4462	2137	110	127	2012			
1	3	41	33	1879	111	525	22	1	...	2000	Japon		
2	9	136	41	6510	183	953	70	1	...	2009			
6	11	170	53	7490	230	1329	90	2	...	2010			
8	14	183	79	8333	249	1523	85	1	...	2011			
11	8	199	97	9123	245	1642	89	4	...	2012			
397	1136	626	613	2814	636	633	1535	11	360	2000	Économies développées -		
1517	2887	1106	1328	10766	2597	1556	4100	22	262	2009	Europe 2/		
2198	3670	1450	1540	14315	3316	1901	6377	24	245	2010			
3636	3812	1827	1847	18497	4286	2424	7653	24	230	2011			
3412	4381	1935	1969	16578	4178	2366	7873	23	223	2012			
16	118	62	61	280	115	29	109	7	0	2000	France		
64	272	86	85	746	130	69	166	12	0	2009			
72	300	102	107	1032	171	129	281	10	3	2010			
104	376	117	112	1207	204	211	331	14	1	2011			
93	354	123	126	1047	174	217	397	16	6	2012			
95	91	101	110	601	125	140	206	1	146	2000	Allemagne		
197	317	202	271	1572	348	306	511	2	0	2009			
270	247	297	287	1980	421	330	735	7	0	2010			
311	334	407	343	2397	605	382	851	0	1	2011			
363	532	386	352	2097	601	384	814	0	1	2012			
26	190	314	5427	8312	522	1923	975	21	232	2000	Économies développées -		
81	1360	557	8843	33532	2472	4459	3411	23	162	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/		
138	1848	640	11511	43868	2792	5546	4843	35	205	2010			
220	2246	782	14630	52978	3572	6668	6673	48	122	2011			
223	2278	743	14385	57753	2997	6544	6225	30	0	2012			
21	165	250	5057	6440	360	1472	911	19	232	2000	États-Unis		
44	1176	409	8068	26915	1912	3730	2888	18	162	2009			
35	1519	481	10328	35122	2024	4717	4070	20	205	2010			
40	1851	575	12963	41047	2648	5731	5406	45	122	2011			
46	1984	560	12605	43798	2316	5756	5225	19	...	2012			
231	122	2	8	102	6	3	310	0	0	2000	Europe du Sud-Est		
712	159	112	8	255	93	7	1048	0	2	2009			
1233	176	141	12	382	81	6	1600	0	8	2010			
1537	180	223	11	495	150	7	2087	0	20	2011			
1241	187	274	17	538	46	12	1782	0	31	2012			
129	270	6	49	1264	180	65	771	0	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats		
369	799	29	30	5700	1139	114	1547	0	0	2009	Indépendants		
642	1013	71	84	8416	1431	155	2488	1	0	2010			
807	1385	181	268	12203	1963	146	3263	1	12	2011			
596	1857	164	272	9627	2519	247	3383	0	0	2012			
23	190	1	12	973	45	21	300	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/		
61	417	14	22	3703	384	85	565	0	0	2009			
65	501	27	54	4576	456	91	975	1	...	2010			
100	843	62	161	6912	540	106	1464	1	12	2011			
118	945	71	155	3754	566	166	1715	0	0	2012			

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats (SITC, Rev. 3, 2 and 4) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1414	946	61	24	773	42	111	102	12	12
	2009	3695	1607	70	18	1195	72	342	329	9	9
	2010	4402	2067	132	25	1493	89	442	423	21	20
	2011	5497	2523	153	31	1822	114	547	525	37	36
	2012	5248	2483	149	28	1789	96	544	523	37	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	7519	4538	521	506	3485	555	532	471	15	15
	2009	22552	8818	960	922	6613	911	1244	852	209	200
	2010	30862	11706	1605	1521	8312	1346	1788	1292	377	362
	2011	45539	19252	2086	2013	14475	1471	2691	2091	468	422
	2012	47501	21785	1921	1840	16550	1457	3314	2808	508	425
South Africa	2000	2693	1932	411	400	1205	338	315	306	8	8
	2009	8538	2970	724	705	1877	568	369	313	17	15
	2010	13231	4630	1209	1145	3018	825	404	385	94	94
	2011	18549	5765	1571	1526	3697	541	496	452	66	66
	2012	16420	5278	1362	1317	3173	354	743	717	79	70
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	25161	15222	2677	2602	7717	1255	4828	4006	149	149
	2009	80800	30325	7266	7043	16209	3050	6850	5576	377	338
	2010	119915	45354	12504	12115	23769	5078	9081	7441	907	853
	2011	155229	55904	14777	13999	30000	5764	11127	8996	982	876
	2012	142732	49952	13386	12754	25701	4896	10865	8613	917	867
Brazil	2000	9140	6169	900	881	4222	771	1047	980	12	12
	2009	35272	13204	1777	1730	9536	1314	1891	1264	99	75
	2010	54257	19555	3922	3790	13083	2666	2550	1810	321	295
	2011	75880	24734	5210	5003	16701	2443	2822	1961	347	269
	2012	65790	20170	3666	3627	13786	1796	2718	1945	206	181
Eastern Asia	2000	11347	4318	1979	1894	1470	229	869	814	91	88
	2009	18785	6833	2523	2340	2704	586	1606	1401	223	194
	2010	25957	9486	3317	3121	3923	790	2246	1933	350	321
	2011	34235	12159	4351	4030	4924	1084	2884	2518	520	486
	2012	32353	10884	3848	3556	4001	895	3035	2670	478	440
China	2000	4575	2767	1241	1205	1051	169	475	454	56	53
	2009	8495	4472	1455	1356	1907	450	1111	974	133	107
	2010	11994	6162	1885	1773	2767	590	1510	1316	203	177
	2011	15546	7613	2285	2083	3381	795	1947	1737	323	296
	2012	14925	7173	2226	2061	2792	681	2155	1927	288	256
Southern Asia	2000	2589	1252	296	277	664	105	292	279	92	72
	2009	13625	2231	604	519	1194	213	432	401	101	34
	2010	19723	2767	471	416	1603	307	693	658	581	497
	2011	21368	5286	546	465	2581	451	2159	2092	187	117
	2012	24661	8994	706	551	2265	493	6023	5861	279	184
South-Eastern Asia	2000	18177	7768	3106	2833	3214	376	1448	1324	71	69
	2009	53894	15731	6049	5558	7052	994	2631	2440	1093	1063
	2010	81704	25678	9790	9190	10931	1737	4956	4561	1397	1340
	2011	110060	31426	10063	9287	13661	2081	7701	7112	1604	1542
	2012	94630	25433	8734	8028	11099	1606	5599	5178	1577	1509
Western Asia	2000	2650	1083	115	110	885	111	83	73	61	47
	2009	7400	1443	105	86	1206	152	132	114	187	116
	2010	10441	2135	110	93	1878	238	147	128	282	210
	2011	14781	2432	128	110	2135	288	169	154	385	294
	2012	17711	2376	138	117	2021	257	216	195	348	268
Oceania	2000	1754	680	348	304	325	70	6	6	3	0
	2009	2041	1194	598	517	590	100	6	6	0	0
	2010	3121	1800	1015	894	778	164	7	7	1	1
	2011	3740	1953	921	794	1023	226	9	9	...	...
	2012	3101	1793	892	800	891	243	11	11	0	...

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Matières brutes (sauf combustibles), huiles et graisses (CTCI, Rev. 3, 2 et 4) [suite]											
35	45	13	89	63	63	32	106	0	9	2000	Afrique septentrionale
27	261	194	145	400	341	94	482	...	135	2009	
38	320	225	259	366	440	125	513	0	28	2010	
48	489	231	310	433	523	167	694	0	41	2011	
65	483	203	296	386	533	129	592	0	41	2012	
18	113	1004	116	755	328	374	229	1	28	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
47	163	2682	209	7716	894	1143	630	34	9	2009	
55	196	3622	623	10211	1259	1553	1172	6	81	2010	
70	262	4585	668	15057	1838	2107	1168	30	34	2011	
75	215	5596	814	12904	2139	2174	1246	38	7	2012	
10	6	112	23	358	62	154	29	0	0	2000	Afrique du sud
3	10	228	72	4390	291	459	95	1	2	2009	
13	15	323	84	6606	577	770	114	2	1	2010	
22	18	471	135	10180	715	958	217	2	0	2011	
15	16	478	112	8162	1141	930	208	1	0	2012	
145	361	222	3381	3244	1370	669	389	1	7	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
643	1177	548	7194	33595	3260	2111	1353	1	216	2009	
832	1842	763	9645	49049	4935	3233	3111	2	243	2010	
1096	2796	952	12498	66010	5613	4382	4748	2	245	2011	
1160	1567	905	11255	62313	6375	4246	3774	3	266	2012	
41	196	50	682	1211	328	210	241	1	...	2000	Brésil
105	691	141	1052	17163	756	1132	929	0	...	2009	
143	859	182	2229	26216	824	1628	2297	1	...	2010	
243	994	261	3148	38540	1283	2594	3733	0	...	2011	
235	781	220	2307	34428	1407	3068	2967	1	...	2012	
7	33	46	98	5248	440	948	116	1	1	2000	Asie orientale
53	100	234	443	7190	1042	2097	562	9	0	2009	
82	144	308	628	9312	1694	3159	788	4	0	2010	
123	216	396	955	11569	2255	4766	1272	4	0	2011	
94	221	401	841	11475	1980	4925	1049	5	0	2012	
6	18	23	42	1000	251	360	52	0	...	2000	Chine
48	70	111	235	1693	500	871	355	7	...	2009	
74	109	150	346	2324	851	1277	496	2	...	2010	
113	176	194	591	2740	1180	1800	814	2	...	2011	
84	179	192	478	2962	990	1891	686	2	...	2012	
6	31	39	56	495	215	223	179	0	0	2000	Asie méridionale
62	78	136	88	8249	1201	714	715	2	48	2009	
23	83	149	137	11517	2150	1150	1140	3	24	2010	
26	136	178	247	10273	2155	1859	1014	1	6	2011	
29	123	183	230	9370	2400	1820	1231	2	1	2012	
41	202	375	281	4017	2230	2377	794	15	4	2000	Asie du Sud-est
69	985	1660	784	15388	9578	7066	1487	44	8	2009	
143	1685	2618	1831	22814	12969	10441	2069	48	12	2010	
239	2269	3990	2425	34171	16422	14401	3034	53	27	2011	
170	1439	3598	1630	29443	15613	13021	2605	83	18	2012	
49	73	35	55	159	300	142	617	0	75	2000	Asie occidentale
101	143	194	60	1658	1289	246	1968	0	111	2009	
196	161	137	93	2587	1780	320	2644	0	107	2010	
255	220	248	145	2953	2592	480	4879	1	192	2011	
245	227	312	133	4011	3348	585	5899	1	225	2012	
1	...	8	1	107	9	228	...	4	714	2000	Océanie
0	0	1	4	520	62	256	0	3	0	2009	
0	0	0	10	791	135	380	0	4	0	2010	
...	1	1	14	1125	174	467	1	5	0	2011	
0	3	0	15	945	77	263	1	4	0	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Mineral fuels and related materials (SITC. Rev. 3, 3)											
World 1/	2000	655546	441242	71802	66628	221459	29156	147982	137274	11180	9725
	2009	1726617	941735	105677	87370	562484	50932	273575	209801	32262	26341
	2010	2222781	1181266	131666	108557	703945	63458	345655	268555	37550	33330
	2011	3125414	1634247	190327	156038	996622	90777	447298	335847	57101	52117
	2012	3560575	1762353	227101	185340	1063361	91828	471891	330203	69912	59471
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	15224	7843	5798	5119	901	85	1144	1143	7	7
	2009	57092	24550	21295	18612	2691	123	564	543	40	39
	2010	74265	30484	25202	22065	4180	237	1102	1030	55	53
	2011	94060	40099	33942	29535	5132	325	1025	987	69	68
	2012	88074	38111	33994	30391	3255	158	862	853	68	65
Japan	2000	1520	518	83	.	40	4	395	394	7	7
	2009	10530	2320	1285	.	649	9	386	365	40	39
	2010	13048	2884	1467	.	568	3	849	778	54	53
	2011	16293	3330	2267	.	332	5	731	692	69	68
	2012	13457	2436	1709	.	113	9	614	606	68	65
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	130040	117996	136	102	100926	20418	16933	13145	384	367
	2009	291423	251799	430	381	225213	34782	26156	21747	1671	1518
	2010	366514	312320	518	468	282598	44855	29204	24471	2154	1938
	2011	505364	423576	756	682	383555	61247	39265	32596	3526	3021
	2012	521531	427907	1062	918	390391	62301	36453	31258	4155	3667
France	2000	8183	7258	28	13	6660	1009	570	561	16	15
	2009	16389	12901	39	35	11701	1629	1161	1098	17	16
	2010	18717	14723	42	39	13341	1826	1340	1227	10	10
	2011	26539	20190	26	22	18545	2288	1619	1405	17	15
	2012	24946	18734	77	73	16944	1724	1712	1582	86	84
Germany	2000	7757	5384	13	9	4961	.	410	406	35	33
	2009	23147	21626	26	18	21060	.	539	536	190	161
	2010	23907	22555	37	24	22294	.	225	213	320	279
	2011	33312	31630	52	34	31254	.	323	281	475	408
	2012	38362	36368	45	25	36099	.	224	174	573	503
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	49685	41512	1485	1328	2019	97	38009	35232	8	8
	2009	126736	92722	2809	2500	14219	526	75694	66022	121	111
	2010	172781	118229	3964	3677	16628	1188	97637	85146	492	446
	2011	245253	160153	5274	4787	31512	1594	123367	105397	1113	1045
	2012	253238	161684	4985	4533	32426	1175	124273	105879	601	568
United States	2000	13340	5570	1001	845	1793	80	2776	.	8	7
	2009	54720	23616	1189	884	12755	357	9672	.	117	108
	2010	80728	29744	2097	1815	15156	931	12491	.	483	439
	2011	129233	49609	2988	2517	28653	1347	17968	.	1088	1021
	2012	137340	50888	3074	2627	29420	1054	18393	.	569	537
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1442	243	...	.	231	6	12	12	243	170
	2009	5550	1875	0	0	1798	85	77	77	787	526
	2010	7164	2501	0	0	2430	120	71	71	1042	716
	2011	9305	3328	0	0	3256	213	72	71	1595	1098
	2012	9227	3141	0	0	3021	145	121	121	1598	1018
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	62943	41876	302	302	40040	3736	1534	215	10354	9064
	2009	251574	179809	5793	5687	165706	10039	8310	6007	29072	23742
	2010	337385	238772	11814	11708	215771	12204	11186	8120	32901	29551
	2011	461861	319363	15078	15078	289220	19675	15064	12245	49595	46040
	2012	481380	317861	16798	16755	290433	21101	10629	7717	62205	53362
Russian Federation 4/	2000	52166	36681	302	302	36076	3554	303	189	6979	6287
	2009	190171	141687	5791	5687	131599	8743	4296	3903	18741	15121
	2010	260668	190116	11783	11708	171758	11096	6575	5989	25310	23797
	2011	346530	246261	15078	15078	221443	17461	9740	9395	33869	32190
	2012	368843	247673	16767	16755	224836	18304	6070	6052	51475	44843

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Combustibles minéraux et produits assimilés (CTCI, Rev. 3, 3)											
3229	7442	5750	33958	88964	11884	25846	12502	1115	12433	2000	Monde 1/
11396	18556	32589	89454	355449	59391	99727	41323	2770	41965	2009	
15705	23051	39861	119415	488303	69809	137762	53373	3306	53379	2010	
21007	36670	55827	193480	682964	104380	188144	68585	6430	76579	2011	
22396	48943	60390	226341	851631	118472	220117	81174	7651	91195	2012	
0	8	65	320	3610	499	1633	112	421	706	2000	Économies développées -
17	62	123	1429	18162	4473	7123	229	478	406	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
0	11	353	2427	23613	7196	8696	289	541	601	2010	
0	1	456	2398	29292	8390	11781	361	690	524	2011	
0	1	265	1917	28121	6408	10063	326	840	1955	2012	
...	0	2	42	701	27	220	4	0	...	2000	Japon
17	1	15	395	3604	148	3956	35	0	...	2009	
0	1	14	1068	4577	186	4232	32	0	...	2010	
0	1	84	668	6443	213	5369	79	38	...	2011	
0	1	23	622	6047	429	3766	28	37	...	2012	
784	1350	1171	767	506	436	286	1983	6	4373	2000	Économies développées -
2293	4617	7969	4263	1162	732	1374	6252	18	9273	2009	Europe 2/
3128	7073	11568	6391	1534	441	1854	7547	47	12457	2010	
5204	7749	17278	7641	3365	1071	3026	15084	60	17784	2011	
5945	11425	17260	9363	7065	1117	4856	17008	73	15357	2012	
8	212	257	130	23	21	19	204	3	34	2000	France
28	684	705	273	141	83	117	1273	4	163	2009	
21	716	1329	260	49	93	157	875	4	478	2010	
48	829	2030	462	113	193	127	1841	4	684	2011	
29	1573	1464	366	86	293	66	1741	4	505	2012	
22	10	35	117	35	12	13	38	0	2056	2000	Allemagne
59	49	172	113	132	33	55	191	0	527	2009	
73	58	203	109	179	44	94	218	0	54	2010	
102	31	290	124	198	63	72	278	0	50	2011	
80	33	212	250	225	61	75	352	60	73	2012	
73	105	134	6228	821	95	419	287	2	0	2000	Économies développées -
56	919	1108	22825	3716	1047	2724	1497	2	0	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
159	1135	1425	38875	5495	1125	4057	1789	2	0	2010	
268	1759	1844	60587	8290	1992	5121	4123	2	1	2011	
315	1466	1980	69194	8076	1904	5030	2923	63	1	2012	
61	96	125	6142	582	85	418	251	2	...	2000	États-Unis
52	866	1095	22238	1836	980	2600	1319	1	...	2009	
159	1133	1411	38100	3025	1101	3965	1606	2	...	2010	
268	1707	1838	59152	4726	1883	5114	3848	2	...	2011	
273	1389	1977	68014	4642	1731	5025	2769	63	...	2012	
661	13	65	17	0	1	12	186	...	1	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1447	147	101	12	2	44	304	823	2	7	2009	
2213	45	165	12	3	69	234	840	5	35	2010	
2494	188	139	7	4	72	36	1399	2	39	2011	
2016	324	325	5	1	60	71	1657	1	26	2012	
1626	28	22	4633	697	251	464	2990	1	2	2000	Communauté d'Etats
7212	826	287	1461	16091	3328	2661	10605	76	146	2009	Indépendants
9949	1131	74	1897	27906	3686	6022	15020	0	27	2010	
12713	2148	320	2624	48558	3879	6682	15617	0	362	2011	
13932	2490	247	1427	53034	5404	6701	17585	80	414	2012	
1407	24	15	3416	590	15	428	2611	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
5759	603	273	1070	12516	700	1540	7206	76	0	2009	
7905	756	24	1188	20193	886	3753	10515	0	21	2010	
9124	1834	251	2048	36271	1114	4950	10684	0	124	2011	
9690	1997	175	831	40218	841	3943	11771	80	149	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Mineral fuels and related materials (SITC. Rev. 3, 3) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	34262	28468	95	95	24088	2706	4285	3508	10	0
	2009	80482	62421	380	331	47651	2362	14391	11342	6	6
	2010	102163	81369	318	291	62648	1362	18402	15207	52	0
	2011	141154	113349	588	587	91077	2043	21684	16869	28	1
	2012	151192	121891	1859	1826	101282	2032	18749	13236	140	9
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	45324	27708	229	193	9431	279	18048	17393	3	3
	2009	123328	61481	1251	1168	24355	1296	35875	32446	30	27
	2010	166699	86365	1686	866	29967	1225	54713	49917	1	1
	2011	240138	119868	6215	1554	52657	2848	60996	55369	0	0
	2012	283271	140381	15797	7485	62569	2411	62016	56436	0	0
South Africa	2000	2664	1005	72	36	902	32	31	29	0	0
	2009	6023	2134	43	33	2058	78	32	32	17	14
	2010	7198	1443	43	32	1343	121	58	58	0	0
	2011	9706	1991	108	80	1661	168	222	222	0	0
	2012	9781	1494	71	57	1307	65	116	116	0	0
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	62261	43938	434	371	3985	406	39519	38681	2	1
	2009	140257	80490	160	160	13594	242	66736	51683	3	3
	2010	178859	92228	416	406	13569	336	78244	66085	9	0
	2011	249235	132874	507	507	22420	122	109947	90666	37	8
	2012	286943	139573	839	839	27325	186	111409	85624	16	5
Brazil	2000	908	600	0	0	66	6	533	529	...	...
	2009	13657	4377	0	0	1780	112	2597	2590	0	0
	2010	19843	7330	72	72	2788	247	4470	4136	...	...
	2011	26791	10437	0	0	3918	31	6518	5866	...	...
	2012	26469	11098	31	31	4601	66	6466	5736	0	0
Eastern Asia	2000	19504	7958	5952	5704	452	46	1553	1477	97	78
	2009	56964	13681	5992	4091	4518	206	3171	3077	216	177
	2010	75665	17405	7748	5784	4588	276	5069	4852	441	356
	2011	106114	24311	14516	11932	5593	592	4202	4002	643	528
	2012	114085	25739	15901	11530	5122	550	4716	4517	557	449
China	2000	7855	3226	2080	1973	436	46	711	689	70	51
	2009	20383	3511	1945	1617	808	202	758	696	121	90
	2010	26673	4607	2240	2032	1317	273	1050	868	294	222
	2011	32274	6642	3438	3087	1988	497	1216	1067	447	352
	2012	31013	6185	2823	2472	1915	549	1447	1308	382	295
Southern Asia	2000	26842	16072	5330	5318	10595	184	147	147	11	3
	2009	80864	22438	1402	1244	20754	31	283	278	65	6
	2010	98608	26751	2468	2358	23644	6	640	639	70	8
	2011	150023	38783	2596	2446	34637	368	1550	1474	104	11
	2012	177769	45662	3736	3451	40702	12	1224	1222	130	12
South-Eastern Asia	2000	45413	18800	16753	13540	405	19	1643	1637	2	2
	2009	123838	36616	31480	20001	3056	30	2081	2075	12	11
	2010	165759	47266	41960	26610	2777	35	2528	2382	37	35
	2011	231327	67466	60673	41002	4109	48	2684	2592	34	29
	2012	233209	69459	63607	42186	3345	63	2507	2279	43	38
Western Asia	2000	161909	88234	34693	34556	28386	1172	25155	24686	58	22
	2009	387588	113184	34020	33108	38928	1211	40236	14504	242	174
	2010	475845	126992	34988	34277	45144	1613	46860	10635	298	227
	2011	690021	189983	49105	47864	73454	1701	67424	13561	357	267
	2012	959285	270004	67582	65266	103491	1693	98932	21060	400	277
Oceania	2000	699	595	595	0	0	.	0	0	...	...
	2009	920	668	666	87	2	.	0	0	...	...
	2010	1074	585	583	47	1	.	0	0	...	...
	2011	1561	1093	1076	63	0	0	18	18	0	0
	2012	1372	940	938	161	1	0	0	0	...	...

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Combustibles minéraux et produits assimilés (CTCI, Rev. 3, 3) [suite]											
35	472	59	1830	167	173	173	2219	...	656	2000	Afrique septentrionale
74	2102	130	2795	6393	2110	520	3162	...	769	2009	
79	1916	138	3109	6993	3005	736	3798	0	968	2010	
6	2574	181	4852	8975	4978	1173	3860	40	1137	2011	
5	3316	118	4821	10490	3755	1229	4169	...	1257	2012	
9	37	3589	1794	6333	4023	787	293	28	720	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
138	446	13315	6342	27807	10114	1372	1216	133	934	2009	
12	799	14600	8832	35647	15137	3067	1476	20	742	2010	
21	4519	18555	21484	47818	20638	3007	1706	1413	1109	2011	
25	6074	18747	31059	49695	28382	4295	1422	1922	1269	2012	
2	35	580	45	129	83	42	168	1	573	2000	Afrique du sud
13	22	921	115	396	1287	164	476	43	436	2009	
12	74	1044	371	956	1890	405	613	0	388	2010	
20	8	1386	319	2113	1929	523	833	0	584	2011	
24	38	1328	221	2008	2083	988	978	16	604	2012	
3	1	92	15544	438	209	176	105	0	1751	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
9	281	429	42663	8310	2185	4631	709	1	545	2009	
18	288	766	44920	17203	2226	5646	613	4	14937	2010	
115	387	933	75605	26593	3850	6929	1452	6	453	2011	
0	593	1145	86386	36732	7636	12809	1558	6	489	2012	
...	...	25	238	36	1	8	0	...	...	2000	Brésil
...	0	315	6183	1365	873	496	49	0	...	2009	
...	0	55	6590	4054	1255	530	29	...	...	2010	
...	0	73	8840	4884	1705	804	48	...	...	2011	
0	...	67	5625	4848	3432	1261	137	1	0	2012	
10	7	77	363	6606	489	2581	66	133	1116	2000	Asie orientale
8	81	465	3297	17221	1442	17644	661	455	1794	2009	
0	294	791	4636	22275	1910	23467	1272	651	2523	2010	
45	28	1821	5971	33167	2327	31917	1375	819	3688	2011	
6	21	1680	5943	34023	1937	38581	1554	948	3096	2012	
10	6	59	209	2528	334	1360	53	0	...	2000	Chine
8	6	300	1655	7722	350	6149	495	66	...	2009	
0	10	507	2761	8912	645	8081	735	122	...	2010	
45	27	772	4078	10898	812	7706	622	223	...	2011	
6	18	713	4251	10539	409	7461	797	252	...	2012	
0	2008	8	679	7173	177	502	212	0	0	2000	Asie méridionale
8	2502	2591	1149	38171	2324	3861	6960	0	795	2009	
7	2895	3874	3654	40430	2783	7870	9866	0	407	2010	
21	4417	5229	5143	53763	3743	14002	12639	35	12144	2011	
28	6001	6227	5434	67369	3197	13451	17549	1	12723	2012	
3	9	28	78	13054	1725	11078	110	523	3	2000	Asie du Sud-est
4	82	884	312	33710	7168	42495	597	1351	607	2009	
7	176	1654	463	45885	9523	57574	757	1873	545	2010	
9	135	1570	483	61559	14680	81160	875	2772	582	2011	
13	43	2154	255	57912	12331	86304	1189	2876	630	2012	
25	3405	439	1706	49457	3807	7735	3937	...	3106	2000	Asie occidentale
129	6491	5185	2901	184638	24424	14866	8613	251	26665	2009	
133	7288	4452	4185	261069	22710	18522	10105	133	19958	2010	
112	12762	7500	6666	361410	38761	23309	10094	551	38518	2011	
110	17190	10238	10517	499030	46342	36707	14235	799	53715	2012	
0	...	0	...	101	...	2	...	1	0	2000	Océanie
...	...	0	4	66	0	153	0	5	23	2009	
0	...	1	14	251	0	15	...	29	179	2010	
...	...	0	19	170	0	0	0	40	239	2011	
...	...	2	21	84	0	20	...	43	263	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Chemicals (SITC, Rev. 3, 5)											
World 1/	2000	566096	375658	29219	21276	261094	42954	85346	65986	7364	6175
	2009	1416462	896108	60209	41687	655460	118553	180439	143554	35217	29469
	2010	1659588	1000287	74159	52178	720870	127392	205258	163887	44339	38593
	2011	1936640	1144305	89025	63068	822816	143709	232464	186633	54890	47937
	2012	1912048	1098165	87267	61076	781657	137572	229241	182664	59481	50284
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	39061	14664	1393	353	6096	976	7176	6972	23	19
	2009	69110	18517	2215	417	7842	1502	8460	8259	114	109
	2010	86979	21370	2502	524	9026	1715	9841	9586	159	151
	2011	94250	22554	2711	568	9883	2074	9959	9679	187	179
	2012	89482	21632	2576	584	9064	1848	9992	9708	191	179
Japan	2000	35160	12405	386	.	5500	899	6520	6354	22	18
	2009	61416	14830	539	.	6794	1342	7497	7379	110	106
	2010	78419	17469	559	.	8145	1570	8765	8594	153	147
	2011	84507	18269	572	.	8893	1860	8804	8625	179	172
	2012	78957	17199	490	.	7950	1573	8760	8588	179	169
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	317507	260854	11752	8614	212637	36874	36465	33723	4371	4039
	2009	808392	656242	25594	17693	539838	99894	90810	82389	23575	21642
	2010	887680	707380	28022	19028	583234	105870	96124	87146	29818	27536
	2011	1005160	795066	31404	21529	659932	122776	103730	94582	35634	32953
	2012	965863	754601	31219	21573	620529	117910	102853	93481	36098	33107
France	2000	40440	32870	1270	908	27982	5990	3618	3362	530	469
	2009	86490	65083	2897	1947	54520	11108	7667	6751	2501	2297
	2010	91304	67228	3399	2446	56267	11793	7562	6703	3168	2931
	2011	99606	72746	3832	2965	62151	13518	6763	5930	3309	3056
	2012	97450	70638	3480	2677	60411	13082	6747	5950	3219	2936
Germany	2000	69666	53574	3003	2398	43606	.	6964	6328	1211	1124
	2009	172088	135754	5056	3735	115023	.	15675	14495	6237	5769
	2010	187400	144104	5597	4143	124276	.	14232	12961	7641	7099
	2011	213341	162725	6429	4752	139701	.	16595	15080	9365	8728
	2012	204297	153160	6456	4763	127328	.	19376	17890	9740	9021
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	94865	61283	8502	6582	24815	2845	27966	12116	312	267
	2009	187318	115266	12756	9184	57086	10625	45424	20992	795	701
	2010	221887	129967	15938	12064	60943	11032	53087	24580	1208	1123
	2011	246466	139608	16720	12707	61601	8168	61287	29122	1363	1271
	2012	243803	137340	17201	13157	60709	7939	59430	27213	1431	1310
United States	2000	80057	48161	8179	6371	24133	2719	15849	.	302	260
	2009	159408	90885	12283	8911	54177	10425	24425	.	755	669
	2010	188730	101947	15415	11738	58031	10638	28500	.	1158	1077
	2011	207030	106512	16109	12386	58245	7790	32158	.	1297	1211
	2012	206944	106380	16637	12842	57532	7545	32211	.	1374	1257
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1338	541	2	2	513	46	26	26	204	195
	2009	4288	1752	13	11	1683	286	56	53	571	510
	2010	5966	2754	14	13	2601	668	138	136	818	742
	2011	8162	4112	19	13	3800	1144	293	291	1042	957
	2012	7839	3913	20	13	3621	1174	272	263	1081	981
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	8547	4568	35	33	3214	282	1319	1286	1364	840
	2009	21321	7263	92	52	6133	473	1039	903	4773	2989
	2010	27934	9756	126	66	7889	570	1741	1303	5129	4022
	2011	39371	14186	171	101	11945	854	2070	1748	7355	5950
	2012	43285	14385	171	60	12209	740	2005	1650	10468	7587
Russian Federation 4/	2000	6181	3740	23	21	2535	218	1183	1165	607	189
	2009	12482	4172	73	47	3589	278	511	483	2490	1288
	2010	16068	6517	84	55	5583	362	850	749	2171	1689
	2011	21792	8467	112	71	7076	553	1279	1168	3457	2896
	2012	24594	8516	103	34	7271	486	1142	1054	5843	3953

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits chimiques (CTCI, Rev. 3, 5)											
2698	4514	7672	39093	68063	8956	27525	16990	324	7238	2000	Monde 1/
13555	15010	22993	90316	180142	40268	63881	52769	1118	5084	2009	
14579	16657	27289	112880	238137	50936	84457	61167	1279	7581	2010	
17852	18651	33837	138637	278687	60612	102754	74273	1523	10620	2011	
17470	20806	34679	144516	278984	59809	106044	75830	1799	14466	2012	
2	52	161	1390	16114	491	5662	301	95	107	2000	Économies développées -
31	101	433	1059	38611	1229	7978	825	190	21	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
36	73	560	1272	50079	1513	10795	868	226	29	2010	
36	93	508	1442	54410	1714	12028	982	268	27	2011	
33	82	384	1483	51428	1626	11289	1035	277	22	2012	
2	45	105	1298	15458	446	5143	230	6	...	2000	Japon
16	87	190	791	37025	914	6771	676	6	...	2009	
29	65	249	1038	48084	1155	9441	730	5	...	2010	
32	84	289	1128	52026	1254	10426	813	6	...	2011	
26	69	229	1150	48458	1174	9652	813	8	...	2012	
2195	3333	3874	9259	8747	2823	4879	10676	146	6351	2000	Économies développées -
10829	9380	9076	20971	28548	8449	10793	28590	358	1582	2009	Europe 2/
11471	10215	10492	25883	34150	9713	13509	32774	363	1912	2010	
13853	10883	12398	30072	39930	10914	15516	38046	386	2460	2011	
13559	11649	12281	31802	39849	9869	15695	37389	382	2690	2012	
193	1065	1052	1207	1065	286	690	1358	122	2	2000	France
927	2839	2649	2499	2881	832	1847	4129	293	12	2009	
871	2945	2928	2988	3331	941	2292	4306	301	5	2010	
976	2966	3121	3560	4088	1049	2863	4587	330	11	2011	
906	3113	3167	3778	4076	966	2761	4484	298	43	2012	
423	372	617	2378	2718	681	1316	2344	6	4026	2000	Allemagne
2062	1134	1477	5340	8958	2364	2714	5961	11	77	2009	
2113	1328	1894	6547	10814	2770	3257	6813	6	111	2010	
2400	1431	2245	7588	12564	3054	3776	8007	8	178	2011	
2465	1481	2026	8092	12732	2794	3786	7845	7	169	2012	
19	215	666	17202	9182	676	3844	1453	13	0	2000	Économies développées -
103	743	1437	33906	20747	4142	6643	3501	36	0	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
94	851	1594	42784	27389	4646	8856	4441	56	0	2010	
73	849	1997	51215	30630	5216	10705	4787	25	0	2011	
69	920	2129	53519	28855	4110	10238	5156	36	0	2012	
17	207	648	16767	8305	619	3605	1413	12	...	2000	États-Unis
61	700	1372	33091	19540	3645	5997	3333	31	...	2009	
58	792	1500	41074	25789	4206	7927	4230	50	...	2010	
67	830	1823	49312	28557	4729	9280	4602	21	...	2011	
65	902	1947	51540	27078	3765	8895	4977	23	...	2012	
223	21	21	18	9	19	19	262	0	1	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1209	76	39	51	71	75	18	414	0	12	2009	
1395	73	57	61	88	87	49	578	0	6	2010	
1686	79	80	137	75	159	68	721	1	5	2011	
1595	123	70	148	90	84	51	678	1	4	2012	
65	78	40	548	1031	246	118	488	1	1	2000	Communauté d'Etats
244	117	365	2100	3030	1890	453	1070	0	15	2009	Indépendants
257	121	451	2986	4827	2129	866	1391	0	22	2010	
453	255	541	5199	5658	2402	1367	1879	2	75	2011	
438	222	875	5091	5765	2660	1442	1882	0	58	2012	
38	48	16	378	889	159	62	243	1	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
152	82	249	1349	1935	1071	286	696	0	1	2009	
132	45	199	1713	2414	1526	531	819	0	1	2010	
198	74	194	3049	3009	1309	816	1195	0	26	2011	
267	76	468	2887	3021	1580	784	1145	0	6	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports from ↓	Exports to →	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/						Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants		
				Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
					Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Chemicals (SITC, Rev. 3, 5) [cont.]												
Northern Africa	2000	2350	1095	25	2	1015	49	55	54	3	3	
	2009	7347	2579	23	5	2413	111	143	117	10	2	
	2010	9661	3635	26	10	3347	158	263	249	24	10	
	2011	11380	4495	79	21	3975	201	441	430	32	22	
	2012	11398	4336	46	9	3904	215	387	372	47	35	
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	2848	947	141	79	446	64	361	330	38	38	
	2009	6911	1870	208	116	1041	118	620	608	8	7	
	2010	8545	2221	222	117	990	130	1008	989	9	9	
	2011	10169	2973	340	233	1427	153	1206	1181	19	18	
	2012	10455	2809	293	153	1541	105	976	945	6	5	
South Africa	2000	2055	874	137	79	382	57	355	324	1	0	
	2009	4100	1411	202	113	698	108	510	499	3	2	
	2010	5077	1808	219	115	846	118	743	726	3	3	
	2011	6145	2326	334	232	973	136	1018	1005	18	17	
	2012	6196	2170	284	152	1087	76	798	782	5	5	
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	16624	7477	325	259	2088	315	5064	4945	12	11	
	2009	40506	16830	1080	956	5974	685	9776	9394	48	43	
	2010	47805	20172	906	729	7358	746	11908	11439	73	68	
	2011	59651	26855	1297	1073	9172	883	16387	15684	75	70	
	2012	56170	23535	939	696	8256	714	14341	13668	74	64	
Brazil	2000	3565	1471	157	141	649	152	665	641	3	3	
	2009	10486	4173	357	319	2438	374	1378	1318	16	16	
	2010	12235	5080	417	358	2849	377	1814	1744	21	21	
	2011	15055	6626	582	509	3458	476	2586	2491	19	18	
	2012	15004	6816	434	373	2980	323	3401	3315	23	21	
Eastern Asia	2000	45642	11728	4104	3441	4184	868	3439	3221	444	368	
	2009	140357	36847	11749	9023	13943	3203	11156	10398	2832	2070	
	2010	190461	51039	16865	13308	18984	4199	15191	14163	3970	3072	
	2011	236098	66145	23263	18346	23582	4735	19300	17995	5145	4032	
	2012	232344	63041	21103	16074	22041	4119	19897	18565	5364	4162	
China	2000	12098	6060	1714	1493	2570	645	1775	1661	131	93	
	2009	62008	25146	6266	4984	10663	2543	8217	7650	1954	1384	
	2010	87519	35343	9397	7605	14940	3352	11006	10218	2698	2094	
	2011	114723	46294	13765	11024	18423	3731	14107	13140	3539	2772	
	2012	113522	43570	12106	8894	17083	3251	14381	13432	3836	2942	
Southern Asia	2000	5011	1852	170	101	1149	223	533	481	233	152	
	2009	26231	8574	570	334	4847	781	3157	2918	866	498	
	2010	31847	10674	734	436	5827	965	4112	3875	999	606	
	2011	41798	13584	945	547	7159	1232	5480	5132	1370	901	
	2012	48008	15229	1083	656	7431	1333	6714	6261	1518	932	
South-Eastern Asia	2000	21083	6188	2395	1681	2423	199	1369	1309	43	41	
	2009	60215	17184	5339	3681	7538	285	4307	2619	155	146	
	2010	81055	22703	8048	5699	10176	591	4479	4057	216	198	
	2011	105994	31699	10952	7711	15816	587	4932	4655	353	298	
	2012	107858	31898	11287	7820	15700	552	4911	4632	329	279	
Western Asia	2000	11203	4458	374	128	2513	213	1571	1522	315	201	
	2009	44433	13174	566	214	7118	590	5490	4901	1471	753	
	2010	59725	18597	744	184	10490	748	7364	6363	1916	1056	
	2011	77941	22879	983	218	14517	901	7379	6132	2314	1285	
	2012	95398	25373	1267	280	16645	924	7462	5905	2874	1643	
Oceania	2000	17	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	...
	2009	34	11	5	0	4	0	1	1	0	0	
	2010	45	18	12	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	
	2011	198	149	141	0	6	0	2	2	0	0	
	2012	145	72	63	0	7	0	2	2	0	0	

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits chimiques (CTCI, Rev. 3, 5)[suite]											
9	172	44	118	32	545	42	255	0	34	2000	Afrique septentrionale
131	630	347	444	313	1433	145	1121	0	195	2009	
116	740	475	862	190	1887	160	1381	0	190	2010	
146	789	613	1024	219	1944	189	1788	0	139	2011	
195	917	641	1030	181	1900	166	1849	0	135	2012	
5	9	1245	105	116	233	72	69	0	6	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
20	32	3278	236	321	676	190	235	10	34	2009	
6	36	4028	290	471	950	257	251	6	19	2010	
6	62	4742	401	443	831	331	323	6	35	2011	
2	59	5193	443	480	633	494	293	5	36	2012	
5	9	658	101	114	160	70	62	0	1	2000	Afrique du sud
2	19	1481	178	282	373	151	170	3	28	2009	
4	30	1783	239	415	354	208	222	3	8	2010	
4	43	2087	338	384	396	275	266	3	6	2011	
1	31	2366	369	412	244	352	236	3	6	2012	
2	19	147	8269	362	66	162	83	0	24	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
20	77	453	20091	1611	468	473	242	0	193	2009	
14	91	459	23824	1736	418	437	380	3	197	2010	
27	123	576	28328	2110	338	527	469	1	220	2011	
31	129	553	28006	2138	340	592	487	1	284	2012	
1	10	88	1693	156	21	80	40	0	...	2000	Brésil
6	45	335	4594	746	246	220	104	0	...	2009	
2	38	309	5570	657	206	186	164	3	...	2010	
2	53	404	6499	855	147	219	229	1	...	2011	
2	59	334	6345	868	115	196	246	1	0	2012	
42	205	628	1318	23683	1634	5179	760	17	3	2000	Asie orientale
231	1195	3027	6474	58715	10506	15951	4495	81	2	2009	
276	1504	3784	9115	77451	15851	21375	6002	88	5	2010	
407	1751	5219	12327	90195	19824	26842	8143	95	5	2011	
432	1882	5469	13259	86329	19563	28809	8064	125	5	2012	
23	91	219	511	2632	779	1356	290	6	...	2000	Chine
154	699	1988	4527	10186	6913	7846	2539	56	...	2009	
191	841	2557	6309	14455	10910	10730	3429	55	...	2010	
289	1018	3709	8529	18225	14198	14061	4800	59	...	2011	
304	1113	3965	9461	17086	13636	15511	4959	82	...	2012	
8	65	352	280	647	492	517	560	4	0	2000	Asie méridionale
79	393	2093	1344	4044	3007	2374	3391	16	50	2009	
102	444	2523	1754	4908	3287	3028	4060	17	53	2010	
101	535	3375	2453	6748	4557	3846	5003	24	203	2011	
140	629	3549	2817	8070	5571	4482	5931	23	49	2012	
14	55	275	232	6051	1229	6582	369	43	1	2000	Asie du Sud-est
20	214	1025	2719	15363	4417	17385	1611	115	7	2009	
37	257	1184	2538	22387	6297	23437	1833	151	14	2010	
44	300	1500	4326	28976	7153	28971	2413	223	34	2011	
46	278	1577	4715	29695	6942	30026	2074	244	34	2012	
113	291	211	354	2089	501	445	1714	0	711	2000	Asie occidentale
638	2052	1416	921	8766	3975	1477	7273	297	2973	2009	
775	2253	1677	1510	14462	4157	1689	7204	351	5135	2010	
1020	2933	2267	1710	19292	5560	2363	9717	470	7417	2011	
930	3915	1942	2202	26070	6511	2760	10991	681	11148	2012	
0	0	8	0	0	0	3	...	4	0	2000	Océanie
0	...	4	1	1	0	1	1	15	0	2009	
0	0	5	0	1	2	1	1	17	0	2010	
...	0	22	2	1	0	1	1	22	0	2011	
0	0	15	0	34	0	1	1	23	0	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC, Rev. 3, 6)											
World 1/	2000	864559	568096	40351	31009	365636	70985	162108	130422	10966	8899
	2009	1555523	861141	62100	42028	613829	114253	185212	147213	46286	30261
	2010	1936979	1054989	80176	56197	736050	141999	238764	190451	54043	41615
	2011	2337013	1278677	101442	72569	893512	178617	283723	228514	70755	55272
	2012	2243217	1184319	95304	65175	802474	157205	286542	229667	79726	58312
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	56349	18592	3850	1805	5447	1114	9295	8627	158	116
	2009	87807	18620	4393	1325	6643	1209	7584	6781	555	462
	2010	116364	24525	6227	2398	7786	1474	10512	9603	978	873
	2011	129563	28095	6706	2521	9171	1696	12219	11329	1323	1156
	2012	123168	27393	5938	2055	8620	1418	12835	11842	1468	1280
Japan	2000	46676	13690	850	.	4552	1022	8288	7686	157	115
	2009	74799	14071	1342	.	5722	1125	7007	6255	548	456
	2010	99797	17727	1744	.	6593	1400	9390	8554	971	867
	2011	109689	20516	1864	.	7822	1606	10830	10023	1309	1145
	2012	105778	20608	1734	.	7206	1349	11668	10737	1453	1268
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	388619	324598	7273	4786	285365	59519	31960	29068	4808	4379
	2009	642481	499958	7974	4414	463395	92962	28589	25417	16949	15027
	2010	747139	581934	9648	5523	535321	112803	36965	32510	20278	18605
	2011	898462	700846	12166	6745	643909	140620	44770	39452	25444	23223
	2012	818578	629059	10668	6021	575265	124035	43126	38344	24197	22036
France	2000	41170	35053	654	444	31193	7735	3206	2793	205	180
	2009	55982	43601	841	522	40099	9941	2662	2283	620	549
	2010	61323	47612	930	543	43629	11462	3054	2718	784	672
	2011	69810	54422	1052	671	49883	13689	3488	3106	947	837
	2012	62491	48219	1010	636	43627	11625	3582	3200	809	728
Germany	2000	76521	63845	1352	846	56559	.	5935	5391	1276	1198
	2009	144528	115078	1797	959	105996	.	7285	6593	4452	4034
	2010	165286	131038	2207	1207	119401	.	9430	8532	5335	4986
	2011	198933	157153	2506	1387	142973	.	11674	10580	7026	6601
	2012	178993	139397	2397	1287	125578	.	11422	10430	6253	5805
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	111200	77822	5107	4207	13184	1973	59531	34995	124	99
	2009	134931	83020	4645	3018	18226	2721	60149	32363	418	342
	2010	169766	103076	5775	3905	23461	3783	73840	39355	494	420
	2011	195520	116094	6578	4367	27036	4225	82480	43918	655	549
	2012	193813	113902	6669	4186	25688	3837	81544	41680	675	558
United States	2000	71990	40258	4380	3549	11348	1845	24529	.	112	89
	2009	94619	46733	4109	2605	14865	2577	27759	.	379	313
	2010	119487	58146	5046	3331	18631	3624	34470	.	412	354
	2011	139414	66008	5725	3715	21730	3993	38553	.	547	462
	2012	141623	66853	5941	3710	21057	3667	39855	.	567	462
South-Eastern Europe	2000	4672	3293	9	7	2958	442	327	279	121	103
	2009	13802	9135	15	2	8975	1636	145	126	460	411
	2010	18647	12137	17	7	11747	2345	373	279	666	629
	2011	24837	16454	22	9	15862	3465	570	394	1077	1036
	2012	21867	13927	29	11	13349	2683	548	440	1036	976
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	27546	14486	1244	1240	10728	1616	2514	2428	4240	3258
	2009	63374	25676	1642	1616	20875	2635	3160	3109	13310	7206
	2010	79152	35814	1760	1732	29896	4186	4157	4080	13730	10495
	2011	96522	42383	2462	2411	35376	5457	4545	4442	19255	14990
	2012	94821	38216	2659	2597	31158	4839	4400	4255	25851	17506
Russian Federation 4/	2000	18349	11959	1176	1174	8853	1330	1930	1887	1126	399
	2009	37127	19670	1352	1340	15488	1743	2831	2794	5526	1412
	2010	44477	26377	1130	1118	22064	2655	3183	3141	3908	2316
	2011	50474	29777	1319	1305	25172	3427	3286	3231	4876	2843
	2012	49903	26750	1398	1386	22009	3165	3343	3244	10753	5219

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
											←		↓
Articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première (CTCI, Rev. 3, 6)													
6496	9121	11570	47784	109918	18121	42195	36482	1019	2791	2000	Monde 1/		
20453	32024	37801	80690	204723	66545	96168	104101	1440	4149	2009			
23245	32518	43615	110558	264051	94837	127643	123896	1652	5932	2010			
29213	32937	53873	133002	299078	118877	156964	153690	2300	7644	2011			
26486	35821	57905	137805	280808	114186	165624	153124	2373	5039	2012			
6	153	545	1540	21933	1109	10187	1524	317	285	2000	Économies développées -		
29	444	953	2416	41087	2755	16766	3679	461	44	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/		
39	416	1165	3668	52915	3529	24489	4014	543	82	2010			
114	456	1280	4253	56467	4051	28048	4720	691	63	2011			
81	425	1323	4192	48797	3640	29628	5495	671	56	2012			
6	150	429	1446	19458	961	8894	1421	64	...	2000	Japon		
27	390	753	2335	36765	2341	14139	3360	70	...	2009			
36	333	919	3450	48197	3098	21282	3713	70	...	2010			
112	339	1030	3770	50804	3567	23780	4357	105	...	2011			
77	359	1035	3966	44556	3275	25080	5259	111	...	2012			
4904	5806	3786	6703	10386	6566	4388	14768	159	1747	2000	Économies développées -		
14466	15456	9207	11246	24980	14069	7858	25657	282	2354	2009	Europe 2/		
16057	15715	10401	15239	28041	17707	9083	29180	281	3222	2010			
19663	16458	11640	17592	33878	22719	11200	35279	325	3416	2011			
18153	16379	12308	17926	32854	19574	11152	34034	325	2617	2012			
247	1711	670	619	814	243	357	1144	103	4	2000	France		
711	2817	1319	879	1828	885	660	2483	174	5	2009			
831	2824	1632	1259	2195	803	717	2481	178	5	2010			
985	2932	1586	1417	2566	1076	879	2784	186	29	2011			
875	2783	1502	1378	2420	949	733	2619	170	33	2012			
1158	761	652	1783	2199	610	950	2114	10	1163	2000	Allemagne		
2851	1568	1543	3079	6561	2424	2090	4853	28	3	2009			
3302	1519	1638	4335	7414	2473	2494	5717	17	4	2010			
4081	1485	1852	4909	9229	2679	2969	7018	36	497	2011			
3656	1395	1771	4865	8990	2598	2950	6705	23	390	2012			
24	187	591	21581	5485	516	2135	2709	25	0	2000	Économies développées -		
63	608	1200	26760	10945	2694	2833	6369	22	0	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/		
69	519	1241	33732	14303	4544	3571	8169	48	0	2010			
114	597	1517	39661	16564	5755	3942	10572	48	0	2011			
83	411	1584	42891	15869	4592	3836	9903	67	0	2012			
20	139	569	20958	4946	431	1954	2581	24	...	2000	États-Unis		
52	502	1089	25562	9336	2412	2578	5960	17	...	2009			
48	397	1131	32059	12351	4025	3270	7605	42	...	2010			
80	465	1366	37749	14546	5034	3666	9910	42	...	2011			
68	356	1462	40936	14269	3999	3573	9481	60	...	2012			
462	83	27	82	64	29	16	492	0	2	2000	Europe du Sud-Est		
2051	275	67	51	149	213	41	1354	0	4	2009			
2634	366	58	84	342	130	43	2184	0	3	2010			
3405	398	103	90	616	181	48	2459	1	6	2011			
3066	326	57	176	963	122	55	2134	0	5	2012			
549	670	232	540	3149	827	845	2007	1	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats		
824	1147	672	783	5992	4514	2249	8203	0	4	2009	Indépendants		
1252	1169	615	1198	6241	5425	2395	11310	2	3	2010			
1877	1038	899	1182	7447	6090	2261	14014	6	72	2011			
1218	1448	882	1096	7509	3208	1913	13465	10	5	2012			
160	310	122	368	2218	603	455	1027	...	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/		
236	500	214	309	2788	3031	1352	3497	0	3	2009			
344	472	126	694	2925	3407	1397	4824	1	2	2010			
549	445	209	608	3272	4125	1007	5529	5	70	2011			
386	559	171	723	3100	2104	1039	4307	8	4	2012			

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC, Rev. 3, 6) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1898	1326	21	18	1193	68	112	104	8	1
	2009	7272	2766	18	10	2460	138	288	268	28	27
	2010	8643	3812	29	17	3434	220	349	323	36	34
	2011	9778	4594	30	17	4169	314	395	364	60	55
	2012	9186	4036	29	18	3638	278	369	339	70	61
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	14278	9994	786	670	8129	262	1079	980	7	7
	2009	30707	17256	2954	2789	12372	850	1929	1876	22	20
	2010	47674	28141	4885	4642	19401	1447	3855	3780	37	37
	2011	52860	32580	5434	5232	23152	1507	3993	3928	52	31
	2012	51998	29868	3639	3455	23016	1174	3214	3122	64	37
South Africa	2000	7487	4495	649	539	2888	176	958	862	2	2
	2009	17535	10693	2875	2717	6076	770	1741	1699	16	15
	2010	24584	15940	4634	4442	8089	1341	3217	3155	30	29
	2011	26936	17653	5315	5137	8950	1428	3388	3336	28	26
	2012	21312	12854	3476	3318	6570	1066	2809	2725	34	32
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	42090	27537	1561	1446	6859	560	19117	18506	15	13
	2009	78089	35386	1936	1250	10722	806	22728	21666	153	75
	2010	98251	45164	2348	1709	14811	1062	28005	26719	108	56
	2011	116724	57322	3411	2484	18032	1933	35879	34426	111	78
	2012	108404	54674	3017	1748	14502	1395	37155	35745	162	108
Brazil	2000	11043	6548	666	612	2768	273	3114	2909	5	5
	2009	19746	8198	813	756	3809	358	3576	3400	42	41
	2010	23352	10452	1011	940	4973	487	4468	4225	37	36
	2011	28753	14013	1168	1085	6429	1215	6415	6157	38	37
	2012	26626	12969	1057	958	5238	842	6674	6416	40	38
Eastern Asia	2000	132035	46466	12332	10252	13552	2451	20582	18744	644	459
	2009	297852	104225	24766	18657	39267	6350	40191	36203	10317	4753
	2010	392615	137313	32809	24360	51231	8372	53273	47785	12792	7882
	2011	494379	174572	44222	33796	66009	11169	64341	57401	16392	10630
	2012	502344	173727	42293	31167	62527	10326	68908	61414	18645	11691
China	2000	42546	19264	5932	5145	6238	1178	7093	6500	332	189
	2009	184775	74183	16006	11734	28694	4871	29484	26484	9496	4176
	2010	249118	97987	20831	14707	39067	6599	38089	33878	11468	6850
	2011	319564	123326	27868	20426	49621	8762	45838	40554	14593	9235
	2012	334162	122405	27203	18747	46115	8275	49088	43273	16726	10167
Southern Asia	2000	24537	13671	1221	881	6258	1141	6192	5799	248	135
	2009	58340	20097	1223	663	10440	1657	8433	7997	717	289
	2010	79389	25654	1709	1032	13136	2016	10808	10281	826	376
	2011	95729	34138	2025	1136	17875	2799	14238	13512	1057	515
	2012	89394	31824	2195	1094	15412	2478	14217	13389	1322	617
South-Eastern Asia	2000	34760	14652	6032	4932	4459	660	4161	3876	30	22
	2009	72029	22138	11835	7981	5834	958	4469	4146	354	116
	2010	90869	28154	14019	10439	7900	1357	6235	5787	361	230
	2011	109671	34021	16816	13267	9472	1616	7734	7264	527	440
	2012	105914	32847	16690	12291	8361	1425	7796	7288	361	304
Western Asia	2000	25888	15273	733	609	7352	1172	7188	6965	563	305
	2009	68107	22516	561	185	14439	2330	7516	7231	3005	1534
	2010	87584	28765	696	240	17736	2933	10333	9892	3736	1977
	2011	111610	36704	957	333	23264	3816	12483	12008	4801	2570
	2012	122660	34239	1077	380	20796	3316	12366	11747	5876	3136
Oceania	2000	688	387	183	155	153	7	51	50	0	0
	2009	733	348	138	118	180	1	30	29	0	0
	2010	887	501	254	193	190	0	57	57	0	0
	2011	1358	874	614	251	184	0	77	76	0	0
	2012	1069	607	401	153	143	0	64	63	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première (CTCI, Rev. 3, 6)[suite]												
2	208	62	15	40	5	18	167	0	47	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
14	1434	567	36	258	113	32	1855	1	168	2009		
22	1454	665	57	284	155	51	2039	0	68	2010		
28	1178	724	94	216	125	50	2619	0	87	2011		
35	1600	696	73	245	121	73	2154	1	83	2012		
4	23	1742	338	1022	157	390	586	1	14	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
42	185	5570	275	4523	501	857	1234	40	202	2009		
6	134	7110	845	7151	1147	621	2148	13	320	2010		
20	110	7843	626	7308	791	708	2359	21	442	2011		
9	188	8651	592	7952	726	718	2728	50	451	2012		
3	10	819	295	947	114	317	483	1	2	2000	Afrique du sud	
11	40	2286	203	2837	311	506	608	6	18	2009		
3	40	2994	543	3167	457	501	896	3	10	2010		
13	29	3293	540	3397	468	568	939	3	5	2011		
3	22	3221	501	2750	340	560	993	24	11	2012		
2	110	254	10543	2545	113	462	461	2	45	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
25	460	1002	22025	15910	475	1539	1015	3	97	2009		
21	468	777	27659	20565	543	1949	941	4	53	2010		
83	298	1014	31910	21857	441	2292	1331	7	57	2011		
35	266	853	29923	18671	418	2168	1163	9	62	2012		
1	69	138	3135	666	47	255	179	1	...	2000	Brésil	
18	161	664	6036	2938	315	940	430	3	...	2009		
14	117	443	7643	2894	323	1096	331	3	...	2010		
17	113	587	8982	3166	262	1198	374	4	...	2011		
12	69	446	8766	2604	224	1182	309	4	0	2012		
153	769	2159	5197	52187	5024	13626	5345	374	90	2000	Asie orientale	
789	5040	11647	13442	72239	21896	36802	21068	383	6	2009		
963	5699	13852	22668	91246	30803	52150	24734	390	5	2010		
1296	5871	18323	30707	105640	38754	68645	33726	453	2	2011		
1313	6873	20836	33430	99627	34382	77214	35743	539	14	2012		
68	375	1160	1430	13538	1247	3224	1881	28	...	2000	Chine	
655	4254	10392	9922	30173	12451	19044	13915	290	...	2009		
778	4723	12608	17463	38712	18435	28636	18016	293	...	2010		
1048	5092	16859	24822	47914	22720	38912	23958	319	...	2011		
1081	6083	19353	27177	46295	21753	47582	25295	412	...	2012		
12	251	1016	435	3964	991	1173	2763	10	3	2000	Asie méridionale	
97	948	2759	1530	9897	5082	3503	13514	15	183	2009		
129	986	3354	2293	16644	6494	3889	18881	18	221	2010		
186	1211	4532	2791	17344	7028	4713	20756	27	1945	2011		
191	1287	4266	3119	17555	7962	4776	16825	33	235	2012		
11	247	670	605	6882	1589	8267	1691	115	1	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
58	841	1928	1536	14212	3887	22291	4561	203	20	2009		
59	870	1933	2089	18554	5150	27858	5526	298	17	2010		
117	869	2094	2474	23527	6116	32975	6189	671	90	2011		
61	922	2035	2482	22771	5913	32014	5809	611	87	2012		
365	613	471	194	2009	1189	687	3969	0	556	2000	Asie occidentale	
1995	5187	2207	589	4216	10336	1392	15591	7	1067	2009		
1993	4723	2415	1023	7460	19196	1540	14771	24	1937	2010		
2310	4453	3873	1622	7824	26813	2071	19666	11	1463	2011		
2241	5694	4374	1907	7647	33506	2068	23671	15	1422	2012		
1	...	15	11	252	4	2	0	14	1	2000	Océanie	
0	0	22	1	318	11	6	0	25	1	2009		
0	0	30	2	306	13	4	0	31	0	2010		
0	...	32	0	388	13	11	0	39	0	2011		
0	0	39	0	347	23	9	1	42	0	2012		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC, Rev. 3, 7)											
World 1/	2000	2615641	1795800	137021	102475	982496	187815	676283	554507	19764	15868
	2009	4209248	2347991	181555	117499	1472364	305574	694072	570956	96423	76067
	2010	5126146	2744190	227137	145648	1650336	353988	866716	711331	131117	111102
	2011	5808637	3078516	256810	161786	1863140	405076	958566	787531	185680	159258
	2012	5832199	3003512	274380	171715	1697536	376554	1031596	851616	203893	171422
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	338298	189906	9501	291	63126	14800	117279	110881	536	422
	2009	349333	135291	12098	136	48724	10247	74469	68107	3238	2943
	2010	471514	170048	15894	217	59112	13145	95042	87425	7623	7150
	2011	496280	181817	16665	233	64416	15284	100735	93415	11792	10793
	2012	492686	188898	18488	224	54588	13523	115821	107292	12421	11276
Japan	2000	329680	185109	7675	.	61931	14533	115503	109214	526	414
	2009	337758	129686	9567	.	47399	10003	72720	66504	3164	2882
	2010	458036	163744	12958	.	57669	12865	93117	85702	7565	7106
	2011	480313	174181	13209	.	62868	14982	98104	91039	11715	10728
	2012	476118	181219	15208	.	53106	13250	112905	104692	12351	11225
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	1015546	832161	24275	16823	693925	126654	113962	104674	11246	9770
	2009	1661689	1215036	31962	15883	1060074	208937	123001	110769	56782	49164
	2010	1868658	1331037	38530	19286	1148623	234139	143884	128363	69468	62171
	2011	2181552	1537484	48595	23928	1321117	276958	167772	150960	98270	89139
	2012	2059344	1422828	50143	25649	1195965	258585	167200	159287	103915	94793
France	2000	132952	103387	1699	1089	86545	19223	15143	14101	962	653
	2009	174992	116559	2989	1075	101804	29124	11766	10929	4199	3378
	2010	199558	131919	4132	1539	115433	39671	12354	11472	4181	3746
	2011	218936	146087	5730	1828	125490	44985	14867	13808	6004	5541
	2012	213311	136858	4646	2308	116564	44972	15649	14624	7753	7056
Germany	2000	272345	223326	8768	6855	175308	.	39250	37072	4105	3664
	2009	501949	356833	13115	7231	297393	.	46324	42001	19743	17654
	2010	584810	396711	15509	8546	322673	.	58529	51928	23995	21368
	2011	696182	464166	18923	11084	377556	.	67687	61417	35744	32466
	2012	664782	436362	20861	12202	340055	.	75445	67989	36790	33734
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	523666	335332	36795	28250	99404	18363	199133	101693	1535	1086
	2009	450992	236527	21213	12055	67761	16797	147553	64564	4209	2980
	2010	550275	283609	24424	13069	72711	17573	186475	80784	4813	3714
	2011	610636	315689	29292	14372	79336	19916	207061	88537	6866	5488
	2012	651445	335682	34152	15700	78543	19932	222987	97861	8068	6652
United States	2000	412200	227821	35994	27866	94397	17580	97431	.	1458	1018
	2009	366966	163117	19830	11498	60316	15422	82971	.	3497	2473
	2010	449130	193263	22926	12499	64670	16374	105667	.	3945	2992
	2011	500949	217981	27776	13815	71746	18410	118459	.	5926	4706
	2012	532008	228823	32611	15150	71108	18597	125104	.	7114	5865
South-Eastern Europe	2000	2785	2115	3	0	2009	521	103	93	111	100
	2009	22342	17423	28	15	17057	5767	337	311	1204	1052
	2010	26562	20294	31	17	19851	6454	412	374	1711	1516
	2011	33408	25247	55	22	24615	8567	576	529	2122	1864
	2012	31142	23552	55	20	22900	8191	597	550	1846	1605
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	10414	3201	38	34	2870	479	293	271	4452	3318
	2009	22931	4914	132	101	4437	865	345	316	11930	7447
	2010	27198	5434	250	228	4662	999	523	446	15192	12088
	2011	33992	5903	271	249	5095	988	537	480	21429	17615
	2012	38357	6696	346	312	5700	1222	649	594	24720	17848
Russian Federation 4/	2000	6422	2634	35	34	2410	387	189	179	1573	749
	2009	11608	2761	103	89	2396	463	261	241	4381	1390
	2010	11536	3070	236	227	2467	564	366	296	3681	2368
	2011	12531	3188	255	247	2540	466	393	363	4334	2991
	2012	15084	3149	322	307	2382	537	445	406	7268	3712

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Machines et matériel de transport (CTCI, Rev. 3, 7)											
7388	17501	28870	158704	287527	22814	198701	71410	2011	5151	2000	Monde 1/
30119	54092	86209	256892	725706	97606	295552	194645	16045	7968	2009	
32426	56327	99744	348129	981142	120427	368782	223580	14484	5798	2010	
40195	50281	123838	405316	1086734	139968	414096	258289	16873	8851	2011	
37825	56847	120384	415269	1117550	127269	449033	277085	13576	9956	2012	
76	919	3093	17123	67403	2899	46357	8977	622	389	2000	Économies développées -
238	2093	5730	26439	105979	5854	44300	17939	2189	42	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
269	2588	7615	34989	150972	8665	62994	21921	3778	51	2010	
395	1830	9416	34276	155454	10238	66281	20897	3843	43	2011	
348	2499	8696	32847	135971	8372	73951	24659	3998	26	2012	
74	909	2942	16949	66606	2790	45359	8114	304	0	2000	Japon
229	2060	5361	26133	104880	5631	42759	16565	1290	...	2009	
264	2566	7166	34611	149507	8405	61397	20237	2574	...	2010	
379	1801	8832	33833	153533	9983	64252	19432	2372	...	2011	
321	2457	7983	32324	134206	8140	71893	22833	2391	...	2012	
6112	11738	15229	29109	38550	8210	22907	36121	550	3612	2000	Économies développées -
22893	31386	32744	45191	101514	29379	39779	83424	1232	2329	2009	Europe 2/
24489	31856	34171	59134	140290	32196	44818	96884	1761	2555	2010	
30788	28906	42563	71192	170147	35088	50696	111871	1644	2902	2011	
29656	29904	39840	72622	162680	28485	55948	108543	1612	3312	2012	
536	4200	4160	4149	5250	1384	2817	5172	337	600	2000	France
1821	8115	5680	5712	9232	3468	7269	11884	588	466	2009	
2141	8564	5485	7480	13680	4041	7781	13296	603	388	2010	
2488	8103	6532	7513	17164	3670	7657	12741	692	287	2011	
2520	8201	5239	8127	18303	2936	10984	11380	558	449	2012	
1738	1857	3307	7626	12322	1917	5981	9509	102	555	2000	Allemagne
6368	5926	7441	13949	46408	9981	11387	23676	121	116	2009	
6638	6061	8708	19992	67556	10367	13717	30565	476	26	2010	
8799	5310	10730	23138	83991	12258	15855	35918	239	34	2011	
8648	5395	10459	24017	78602	9650	17559	36890	338	72	2012	
266	2440	3056	84864	48817	2259	32401	12523	171	1	2000	Économies développées -
588	3400	7315	95602	48129	6312	25444	23246	205	14	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
581	2795	8120	120593	64712	7204	31984	25589	266	10	2010	
685	2319	9604	137661	68399	8363	31968	28597	484	0	2011	
573	3201	10769	150654	67173	6554	31756	36493	514	8	2012	
244	2348	2934	83422	47397	2166	32085	12159	164	1	2000	États-Unis
532	2924	6758	92065	46017	5818	24395	21663	180	...	2009	
520	2537	7211	116778	62627	6723	30927	24399	198	...	2010	
590	2046	8798	133654	65557	7724	30857	27385	431	...	2011	
492	2937	9685	146768	64593	5961	30361	34797	478	...	2012	
193	70	20	25	35	42	17	154	0	2	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1335	414	159	303	308	175	100	902	19	0	2009	
1176	479	375	273	410	275	95	1465	8	1	2010	
1599	568	529	360	590	417	143	1816	15	1	2011	
1345	797	403	430	651	409	136	1490	83	2	2012	
197	155	103	138	842	677	146	496	1	6	2000	Communauté d'Etats
498	395	138	653	1580	2114	240	465	0	3	2009	Indépendants
549	489	166	682	1923	1624	410	726	1	2	2010	
613	514	258	830	1501	1738	617	521	4	65	2011	
880	444	238	736	1735	1871	467	562	7	2	2012	
165	100	84	117	765	568	115	294	1	6	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
252	259	64	434	1311	1666	163	315	0	2	2009	
302	366	84	432	1646	1118	297	540	0	0	2010	
279	444	198	649	1251	1239	572	310	3	63	2011	
406	343	110	474	1459	1291	376	205	2	1	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC, Rev. 3, 7)cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1754	1566	1	1	1559	277	6	5	1	1
	2009	7266	5277	29	28	5126	731	121	119	13	7
	2010	9202	6879	52	51	6651	952	175	173	9	5
	2011	11201	8438	98	95	8114	1123	226	224	17	8
	2012	10875	8196	95	89	7884	1075	216	214	18	6
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	5308	3384	402	153	2340	969	642	609	15	14
	2009	18170	7892	836	406	4715	1504	2341	2176	63	47
	2010	21201	9884	1053	505	5896	2495	2935	2703	72	48
	2011	25294	10994	997	530	6437	2686	3561	3291	96	67
	2012	27655	10057	958	414	5742	2250	3357	3194	215	169
South Africa	2000	4570	3150	390	143	2156	950	604	577	14	14
	2009	10787	6375	789	371	3428	1462	2158	2019	53	38
	2010	13451	8582	1027	487	4934	2459	2621	2406	69	46
	2011	15931	9767	957	503	5563	2648	3247	2992	75	64
	2012	15993	8406	894	396	4593	2184	2919	2796	188	160
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	122150	108687	764	615	6608	1776	101316	98437	19	18
	2009	167901	129432	1375	773	11344	4598	116713	110004	71	53
	2010	220973	167497	1740	1022	13055	5151	152702	144699	324	311
	2011	249283	184284	1980	988	15864	6110	166441	159039	613	488
	2012	264162	200729	2186	1214	16777	5789	181766	174715	785	647
Brazil	2000	15416	8675	358	290	3065	497	5252	5157	3	3
	2009	26322	9524	450	229	4892	1807	4182	3748	38	29
	2010	33109	9903	436	230	5688	1797	3779	3561	76	74
	2011	38812	11059	434	169	5744	1662	4881	4576	251	141
	2012	38251	12475	319	135	6599	1514	5557	5289	435	327
Eastern Asia	2000	347613	188125	37112	32788	64658	14462	86355	82182	1052	698
	2009	1080397	435964	77390	62097	181466	40408	177108	164963	14871	10322
	2010	1414796	565714	99435	78971	237560	54823	228718	213396	25974	20492
	2011	1607304	618690	111106	86834	249679	53271	257904	240605	35681	28299
	2012	1671078	615821	118487	93309	226107	46836	271228	252962	42148	32620
China	2000	82600	46255	10601	9716	16464	3921	19191	18323	325	217
	2009	591128	285849	48130	38596	121034	26248	116685	109669	9675	6532
	2010	781074	376271	63827	50927	161483	37055	150961	142241	16412	12828
	2011	902599	419563	73635	57896	174515	36998	171412	161871	22789	17893
	2012	965288	426072	79268	62662	159779	33007	187026	176118	27721	20981
Southern Asia	2000	3620	1639	150	103	956	203	532	511	71	33
	2009	29257	10889	664	293	7153	1525	3072	2956	318	211
	2010	34595	12610	734	250	7960	1530	3916	3780	594	507
	2011	44505	15213	886	460	9134	1833	5192	4986	903	736
	2012	42777	14287	989	482	8610	1600	4687	4492	1018	733
South-Eastern Asia	2000	225569	118401	27610	23208	38165	7455	52626	51240	145	131
	2009	325306	116695	35015	25353	40549	10184	41130	39314	799	705
	2010	403631	139115	44264	31720	49052	12055	45799	43684	1395	1280
	2011	422377	138434	46002	33712	50372	12674	42060	39713	2170	1999
	2012	437472	139508	47485	33915	46046	11843	45977	43979	2262	2079
Western Asia	2000	18758	11174	341	203	6813	1825	4020	3894	570	265
	2009	72609	31875	614	279	23449	3948	7812	7292	2925	1136
	2010	77380	31953	663	311	25162	4671	6128	5497	3942	1819
	2011	92584	36209	805	364	28916	5666	6488	5739	5721	2763
	2012	105025	37152	928	386	28642	5704	7582	6465	6477	2994
Oceania	2000	159	110	30	4	62	31	18	17	11	11
	2009	1055	777	199	79	509	62	69	64	0	0
	2010	160	117	68	1	42	1	6	6	0	0
	2011	221	116	58	0	44	1	14	14	0	0
	2012	181	108	68	1	31	2	9	8	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Machines et matériel de transport (CTCI, Rev. 3, 7)[suite]											
0	62	28	0	1	3	1	66	0	26	2000	Afrique septentrionale
56	660	293	9	22	11	215	559	2	149	2009	
86	697	351	12	37	14	346	621	9	142	2010	
116	527	442	50	38	13	419	930	7	205	2011	
113	607	417	47	30	18	413	817	7	194	2012	
4	25	1371	92	140	40	118	107	3	9	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
77	353	7355	385	305	270	352	584	113	422	2009	
16	322	8433	558	417	269	308	496	16	412	2010	
26	445	9928	631	1065	297	561	625	13	613	2011	
28	460	12167	758	1451	271	727	708	18	795	2012	
4	21	967	88	136	25	96	65	2	2	2000	Afrique du sud
8	285	2939	181	167	208	138	413	7	12	2009	
16	221	3407	264	329	169	125	242	13	15	2010	
23	410	4308	365	278	228	211	255	5	6	2011	
27	418	5356	453	403	214	250	264	4	10	2012	
3	47	290	11643	631	99	526	174	1	30	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
132	439	1613	31009	2539	526	972	1007	31	130	2009	
106	387	1588	44879	3182	521	1239	1184	20	46	2010	
198	306	2177	53269	3973	625	2563	1191	26	58	2011	
236	230	2183	49739	5222	683	2612	1678	15	51	2012	
1	41	254	6013	131	70	97	130	1	...	2000	Brésil
78	360	1440	12887	740	277	348	615	16	...	2009	
62	313	1166	19351	829	232	360	803	16	...	2010	
38	214	1448	22049	1242	396	1526	573	15	0	2011	
137	148	1544	19694	1510	372	1283	646	8	0	2012	
234	1157	3450	11502	92408	4160	37352	7457	528	188	2000	Asie orientale
2571	9529	22372	48448	367122	34344	95520	38191	11437	27	2009	
3233	10903	28495	73327	490467	44723	118779	45411	7742	27	2010	
3597	9119	36080	89281	553491	53482	142127	56049	9687	19	2011	
2797	11764	31068	89704	604293	49226	158072	59809	6360	16	2012	
39	283	1034	2120	21483	1303	7934	1814	10	...	2000	Chine
1878	5830	13781	26763	146984	24609	52527	21595	1637	...	2009	
2372	6061	19157	42795	196975	30524	62648	25503	2355	...	2010	
2659	6035	22558	54113	230539	37663	73523	30779	2378	0	2011	
2097	7307	22619	58353	266916	34676	84396	32947	2185	...	2012	
3	69	318	125	154	336	455	448	1	1	2000	Asie méridionale
377	985	2659	1014	1322	1550	5321	4659	17	147	2009	
196	1122	4018	1522	1299	2524	5447	5129	17	118	2010	
223	1032	4514	2195	1715	3128	7876	6954	67	685	2011	
145	1661	4765	2618	1578	3134	5938	7448	23	161	2012	
31	254	1346	3706	37735	3155	57990	2659	114	32	2000	Asie du Sud-est
154	1464	2346	6362	94291	10610	81798	10040	685	61	2009	
246	1921	3217	9417	122275	13754	100167	11337	716	73	2010	
278	1833	4015	12119	126762	14933	108315	12443	813	262	2011	
269	1636	4627	11382	132419	14158	115753	14600	735	124	2012	
268	563	567	375	809	934	418	2227	7	846	2000	Asie occidentale
1194	2971	3483	1470	2432	6458	1436	13626	98	4641	2009	
1480	2768	3196	2742	5152	8657	2184	12817	127	2363	2010	
1676	2883	4302	3451	3591	11643	2493	16396	222	3997	2011	
1435	3644	5190	3732	4344	14088	3235	20277	185	5266	2012	
0	...	1	1	2	...	13	0	13	10	2000	Océanie
6	0	1	7	162	2	76	4	16	2	2009	
0	0	1	2	5	0	12	1	22	0	2010	
0	0	9	3	7	2	35	1	48	0	2011	
0	0	22	1	2	2	25	1	20	0	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC, Rev. 3, 8)											
World 1/	2000	775774	590068	64497	53881	315491	67062	210080	183279	9403	8002
	2009	1427795	975331	91798	70031	614792	113717	268742	228882	40975	28731
	2010	1636846	1081546	103475	78657	664213	124485	313858	268712	49418	36394
	2011	1900784	1227571	121971	91797	761300	149850	344300	295396	59799	45424
	2012	1975488	1220430	131066	98646	726223	140766	363141	311142	64660	49387
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	46250	23611	1476	127	8212	2530	13923	13423	60	51
	2009	49648	21015	2174	158	8962	3152	9879	9390	132	121
	2010	64053	24339	2432	179	10539	3127	11369	10759	214	200
	2011	72819	27430	3077	187	12189	3765	12165	11533	273	253
	2012	70377	25008	2731	203	10234	3213	12043	11430	323	296
Japan	2000	43292	21705	525	.	7829	2456	13351	12873	58	49
	2009	44571	17181	508	.	7993	2973	8680	8295	120	111
	2010	58412	20181	531	.	9543	2942	10107	9591	199	187
	2011	66077	22399	993	.	10614	3497	10792	10265	260	243
	2012	63834	20269	684	.	8842	2942	10743	10228	305	280
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	287846	245308	10532	8433	200489	41158	34287	31945	4592	4266
	2009	542603	439786	14740	10473	383533	66296	41512	38048	17811	15864
	2010	586368	468685	16485	11611	404875	71146	47326	43518	19674	17213
	2011	684224	539236	19115	13312	466270	84864	53851	49596	25185	22258
	2012	658311	511577	20154	14064	435882	79909	55541	51153	26132	23153
France	2000	28497	23630	1558	1416	19052	3940	3020	2668	226	204
	2009	52590	41586	1882	1605	35912	6577	3792	3255	968	836
	2010	54614	42368	1911	1615	36317	6851	4140	3552	1081	944
	2011	62223	47993	2081	1743	41213	7728	4698	4050	1236	1090
	2012	59747	45575	2229	1880	38476	7288	4871	4301	1281	1094
Germany	2000	51366	43807	1667	1311	37120	.	5020	4704	988	898
	2009	118976	96692	2880	1997	85763	.	8050	7404	4458	4059
	2010	128975	102527	3327	2333	89828	.	9371	8704	4895	4455
	2011	151588	118008	3752	2590	103157	.	11099	10286	6931	6337
	2012	141435	107840	3866	2706	92735	.	11239	10387	7110	6531
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	111721	73202	11744	9881	26290	4281	35168	16863	271	219
	2009	136917	88076	11401	8048	38362	5639	38313	13782	591	470
	2010	152814	94712	13130	9777	39256	6241	42327	15140	712	600
	2011	163635	100191	14538	10467	40743	6720	44910	15982	934	796
	2012	171621	103315	15031	10791	42084	6777	46200	15442	1095	917
United States	2000	93184	55116	11494	9680	25322	4102	18299	.	237	190
	2009	119758	72466	11092	7890	36862	5407	24511	.	518	411
	2010	133791	77385	12743	9580	37472	5997	27170	.	638	542
	2011	143306	81886	14099	10248	38876	6443	28911	.	829	708
	2012	151507	85638	14573	10568	40321	6507	30744	.	968	814
South-Eastern Europe	2000	5919	5677	9	6	5347	1365	322	303	72	63
	2009	13439	12155	24	10	11983	2746	149	132	294	266
	2010	14079	12762	13	8	12588	2923	161	143	337	319
	2011	17121	15425	19	12	15210	3692	196	171	458	428
	2012	16068	14265	26	20	13995	3332	244	219	544	508
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	3708	1870	6	6	1486	462	377	366	875	708
	2009	5989	2036	15	12	1857	534	164	151	2707	1878
	2010	6746	2105	13	10	1940	585	152	132	3093	2591
	2011	7819	2456	30	26	2258	698	168	151	3981	3363
	2012	9452	2761	21	18	2615	1166	125	105	5440	4059
Russian Federation 4/	2000	2063	973	5	5	735	130	233	228	223	87
	2009	2293	575	11	10	479	136	84	77	820	224
	2010	2308	648	9	7	543	205	97	81	477	291
	2011	2272	741	18	16	599	225	124	113	540	374
	2012	3214	765	9	7	669	285	87	72	1569	712

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de	↓
Articles manufacturés divers (CTCI, Rev. 3, 8)													
3357	4478	6410	39286	70791	4453	24590	20252	620	2067	2000	Monde 1/		
10258	11355	19956	62906	165266	17906	52049	68302	997	2495	2009			
10591	12046	23012	77573	219193	23235	66602	70015	1164	2450	2010			
12270	11660	29640	92627	266811	29144	77631	89526	1358	2747	2011			
11784	14123	34791	97763	298098	30463	93940	105176	1545	2715	2012			
14	52	174	802	15385	388	4933	577	118	133	2000	Économies développées -		
24	77	207	1312	19850	704	5377	735	208	7	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/		
21	121	245	1727	27743	841	7753	799	246	4	2010			
17	97	319	2274	31424	970	8806	917	281	11	2011			
20	90	291	2416	30954	1021	9093	838	314	10	2012			
12	51	135	765	14980	343	4673	551	20	...	2000	Japon		
21	71	137	1249	19473	643	5035	628	13	...	2009			
19	114	151	1650	27294	769	7332	689	13	...	2010			
15	92	192	2192	30896	891	8309	817	13	...	2011			
18	85	184	2304	30403	903	8598	751	14	...	2012			
2801	2668	2335	5400	9429	1360	3373	8790	208	1582	2000	Économies développées -		
7458	5640	5503	8507	22856	5045	6785	22440	334	440	2009	Europe 2/		
7605	5673	5982	10164	30313	5819	8045	23653	322	433	2010			
8929	5295	6928	12468	40854	7042	9715	27743	356	474	2011			
8359	5353	6883	12998	41606	6086	10085	28406	344	481	2012			
184	765	524	431	1157	181	296	967	132	4	2000	France		
380	1596	1085	712	2458	514	776	2211	255	48	2009			
425	1587	1095	897	3142	607	868	2242	249	54	2010			
500	1641	1183	1058	4184	649	1070	2393	272	42	2011			
452	1512	1109	1097	4429	481	1098	2381	259	73	2012			
366	283	418	1004	1617	294	717	1320	6	546	2000	Allemagne		
1296	701	1027	2047	5787	1504	1492	3950	16	5	2009			
1375	776	1206	2508	7890	1673	1781	4331	10	3	2010			
1725	743	1456	3007	10378	1906	2075	5332	11	17	2011			
1572	782	1398	3099	10382	1651	2182	5400	12	7	2012			
35	510	453	21696	8326	463	4596	2132	38	0	2000	Économies développées -		
135	660	1002	21852	13332	1801	4452	4963	53	0	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/		
124	813	1193	24141	17935	2251	5572	5294	65	0	2010			
160	522	1295	26269	19182	2735	5992	6291	63	0	2011			
148	527	1284	28096	20573	2546	6483	7484	70	0	2012			
33	502	434	21555	8197	450	4561	2062	37	...	2000	États-Unis		
124	609	928	21452	12876	1724	4297	4717	47	...	2009			
107	765	1117	23651	17385	2175	5411	5095	62	...	2010			
144	493	1169	25693	18561	2633	5808	6030	59	...	2011			
133	499	1188	27535	19935	2463	6284	6801	64	...	2012			
125	2	4	2	2	1	0	31	0	1	2000	Europe du Sud-Est		
650	15	12	9	31	15	12	244	0	1	2009			
661	19	13	32	47	25	7	172	1	2	2010			
777	45	10	34	72	42	22	234	0	2	2011			
760	52	15	41	78	45	27	240	1	2	2012			
19	18	30	20	503	223	31	118	0	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats		
143	69	22	73	238	465	64	165	0	7	2009	Indépendants		
186	76	27	99	244	601	92	216	0	8	2010			
208	107	95	78	222	352	119	170	0	29	2011			
164	54	46	104	157	442	98	172	0	14	2012			
11	9	23	12	492	213	29	76	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/		
38	54	12	58	147	436	52	97	0	3	2009			
61	67	16	58	187	573	80	137	0	4	2010			
26	97	85	69	179	306	104	102	0	22	2011			
14	49	31	95	124	384	88	89	0	6	2012			

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/						Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants		
			Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC, Rev. 3, 8)[cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	6113	5902	6	5	5598	719	297	290	0	0
	2009	10157	9169	10	6	8371	802	788	774	5	3
	2010	10154	9198	10	5	8371	830	818	802	7	4
	2011	11590	10525	13	8	9603	1002	909	888	10	8
	2012	11159	9916	13	7	9146	911	757	735	10	9
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	3650	2659	40	19	1663	357	956	939	1	1
	2009	6873	3024	44	8	1781	399	1199	1080	8	5
	2010	7313	3410	48	9	1792	517	1570	1434	4	2
	2011	7741	3239	62	13	1887	443	1291	1143	8	6
	2012	6545	3040	80	23	1596	328	1364	1330	7	5
South Africa	2000	1101	790	29	14	556	276	204	200	0	0
	2009	1408	684	28	5	517	298	138	126	5	3
	2010	1700	813	33	4	644	416	135	126	2	1
	2011	1792	733	37	4	542	311	154	145	5	3
	2012	1771	703	38	5	423	208	243	233	4	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	31074	27207	182	100	1133	309	25892	25696	6	6
	2009	43791	32548	346	237	2706	436	29496	28998	37	35
	2010	49606	36944	320	192	2820	525	33804	33135	54	50
	2011	54089	39163	314	192	2819	627	36030	35359	57	52
	2012	52996	41884	343	210	2703	524	38839	37966	66	59
Brazil	2000	3455	2315	52	34	590	135	1673	1624	3	3
	2009	4407	2309	69	37	1280	225	960	917	26	25
	2010	4689	2278	70	32	1298	296	911	869	34	33
	2011	4926	2063	78	37	1138	305	847	810	39	38
	2012	4770	1847	90	47	899	240	858	823	41	38
Eastern Asia	2000	195614	139894	31956	28206	38834	8849	69104	65047	2369	1902
	2009	442315	259447	50971	41849	102201	21782	106276	97995	17012	8792
	2010	547572	307299	56902	46219	121327	25790	129070	119265	22308	13643
	2011	637805	347098	67397	54428	138682	31877	141018	130288	24846	15842
	2012	714523	358862	72881	58215	134587	28169	151394	140036	26076	17403
China	2000	85989	57952	18935	17210	13990	3023	25027	23605	2080	1646
	2009	298986	187314	38468	31839	71169	14473	77677	71343	16091	7964
	2010	376863	229017	42949	34831	88542	18855	97526	89827	20812	12289
	2011	458568	267449	53009	42791	105423	24172	109017	100397	23106	14279
	2012	533788	280936	57792	45938	103749	22028	119395	110009	24249	15773
Southern Asia	2000	19583	16334	407	249	7486	1660	8442	7944	597	371
	2009	51598	33137	867	388	20190	4591	12080	11115	388	176
	2010	49299	34198	997	468	20414	4538	12787	11752	439	226
	2011	69101	43829	1470	729	27419	6331	14940	13566	660	398
	2012	78604	46758	2039	1024	28580	6435	16139	14538	923	571
South-Eastern Asia	2000	49622	37075	7498	6365	11923	2504	17655	16917	118	106
	2009	90331	57134	10878	8684	20715	3757	25541	24255	528	474
	2010	110517	68396	12755	9992	24571	4318	31070	29480	633	570
	2011	129497	76615	15428	12143	26292	5290	34895	33014	800	718
	2012	134753	80753	17281	13870	27043	5906	36429	34374	850	763
Western Asia	2000	13578	10576	123	87	6869	2863	3584	3475	442	309
	2009	32830	17589	256	152	14003	3578	3330	3144	1463	647
	2010	37174	19406	307	185	15702	3944	3397	3142	1942	975
	2011	44103	22250	428	279	17903	4541	3920	3698	2587	1301
	2012	49827	22182	381	200	17738	4095	4063	3809	3193	1644
Oceania	2000	1094	754	517	398	163	4	73	73	0	0
	2009	1303	217	73	6	126	7	17	16	0	0
	2010	1153	92	65	1	19	0	9	8	0	0
	2011	1242	114	81	1	25	1	8	7	0	0
	2012	1252	109	84	1	20	1	5	4	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés divers (CTCI, Rev. 3, 8) [suite]											
0	52	46	3	1	1	53	0	54	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
4	269	204	11	20	8	4	405	0	58	2009	
4	232	191	12	30	12	3	358	0	106	2010	
7	190	239	18	39	13	4	442	0	103	2011	
6	289	260	17	43	11	3	505	0	98	2012	
0	4	826	18	16	8	17	92	1	7	2000	
16	29	3492	56	44	51	51	71	20	10	2009	
7	27	3448	127	53	54	61	93	19	11	2010	
5	11	4139	103	46	58	36	76	10	11	2011	
24	14	3095	126	54	40	45	78	11	12	2012	
0	3	231	10	10	6	15	33	1	1	2000	
1	6	593	10	11	21	22	47	3	4	2009	
1	20	725	21	15	14	25	60	3	3	2010	
2	6	924	26	17	15	24	37	2	3	2011	
22	10	919	22	24	7	20	35	1	3	2012	
2	10	27	3588	97	18	41	48	1	29	2000	
10	25	235	10317	189	64	157	139	2	69	2009	
14	22	198	11691	240	86	157	135	3	63	2010	
12	23	252	13820	283	55	149	161	3	111	2011	
16	22	388	9745	359	60	195	181	1	78	2012	
1	4	17	1022	30	13	20	30	0	...	2000	
9	19	211	1533	65	27	108	99	1	...	2009	
11	18	167	1886	75	26	95	99	1	...	2010	
9	14	225	2252	88	32	90	113	1	0	2011	
9	14	365	2167	79	36	94	118	1	...	2012	
215	740	1632	6514	32754	949	6154	4212	168	14	2000	
912	3034	6622	17974	94589	5768	21718	15019	206	14	2009	
993	3605	8869	25879	123595	8272	28314	18148	284	6	2010	
1226	3948	11324	32673	149743	10887	33275	22404	370	10	2011	
1313	5608	16877	38789	179124	12586	46699	28136	447	5	2012	
184	486	801	2665	17527	283	1857	2137	16	...	2000	
830	2809	5938	12533	41555	4056	15056	12710	94	...	2009	
872	3329	8132	20137	52629	6342	20075	15385	133	...	2010	
1097	3690	10573	27184	72683	8438	24854	19312	179	1	2011	
1221	5286	16117	32988	100530	9676	37833	24710	241	...	2012	
7	23	241	213	345	182	255	1371	14	2	2000	
57	121	799	642	1507	550	841	13397	20	139	2009	
48	111	854	784	1684	620	909	9577	21	54	2010	
65	123	1185	1260	2901	882	1494	16299	26	378	2011	
111	188	1395	1546	3745	1097	1331	21405	30	74	2012	
15	102	478	676	3729	624	5075	1660	60	7	2000	
47	201	882	1947	11673	1651	12229	3879	135	26	2009	
40	231	1080	2624	15492	2231	15306	4310	153	22	2010	
48	225	2577	3332	20403	2863	17456	4947	185	47	2011	
48	280	2783	3477	19447	2507	19246	5066	248	47	2012	
123	297	161	58	177	234	109	1166	0	237	2000	
800	1216	972	205	898	1782	332	6839	8	726	2009	
888	1115	913	294	1812	2425	372	7257	36	716	2010	
816	1076	1270	298	1624	3240	541	9840	47	513	2011	
815	1646	1474	406	1932	4020	629	12661	61	806	2012	
0	...	2	298	25	0	3	2	10	1	2000	
1	0	4	2	37	1	29	5	10	997	2009	
0	...	0	0	7	0	12	2	13	1026	2010	
0	...	5	1	18	5	23	2	17	1057	2011	
0	0	1	1	25	0	5	5	17	1088	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC, Rev. 3, 9)											
World 1/	2000	260491	179661	7570	4495	127607	42492	44485	37641	7951	2095
	2009	684365	380950	24775	13127	290721	49033	65454	44646	7167	5034
	2010	767449	410228	29652	17934	303745	63247	76832	52379	34316	22964
	2011	863193	403522	30117	18392	291950	46545	81455	53737	46601	30908
	2012	990524	484654	33108	22711	356595	75342	94951	66988	10177	8205
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	24052	11399	762	441	3966	977	6670	6532	17	10
	2009	59190	22353	1146	93	14694	1052	6513	6270	58	31
	2010	70988	25202	1381	131	16877	1351	6945	6650	86	57
	2011	77658	30328	1809	302	19891	2085	8627	8360	109	72
	2012	70218	23909	1164	153	15807	1509	6938	6548	111	84
Japan	2000	17490	9032	214	.	3389	974	5429	5296	10	9
	2009	38744	16019	313	.	10079	1041	5627	5387	56	30
	2010	46457	18545	414	.	12028	1314	6102	5812	82	54
	2011	49449	20694	698	.	14062	1294	5934	5673	105	69
	2012	42534	14570	418	.	8125	1331	6028	5647	110	83
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	133373	113334	2398	1455	100485	39095	10450	8935	881	475
	2009	266025	190294	2695	1463	171102	39261	16497	14681	3775	3311
	2010	282420	207926	3338	1909	186364	51447	18223	16687	4014	3609
	2011	223588	170471	3069	1800	153381	33790	14022	12434	4260	3374
	2012	294295	235815	3084	2295	204890	64148	27841	25235	4765	3691
France	2000	6657	5424	194	157	4748	1034	482	440	59	57
	2009	12232	9457	360	275	8559	2153	538	482	183	166
	2010	13906	10864	459	371	9763	2612	642	583	194	177
	2011	17400	13876	530	425	12509	3169	837	740	261	240
	2012	16768	13217	502	425	11843	2960	872	785	300	285
Germany	2000	40968	32604	131	106	31812	.	661	578	272	195
	2009	86984	70400	872	455	67309	.	2219	2057	2160	1896
	2010	91891	74153	1084	460	70790	.	2279	2095	2619	2441
	2011	80120	60507	1160	569	56624	.	2723	2455	2435	2170
	2012	85540	66650	765	530	63256	.	2629	2388	2364	2092
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	50224	36083	2708	1591	11165	1213	22210	17321	208	103
	2009	140245	88443	9379	5541	51956	6926	27108	13931	1045	705
	2010	157433	97535	10165	6270	58342	7640	29029	14983	768	519
	2011	185818	113439	10655	5500	72109	7578	30674	15492	1273	864
	2012	202937	116717	12763	8333	73680	7261	30273	15218	2194	1696
United States	2000	32007	18124	2589	1504	10659	1116	4876	.	197	98
	2009	119482	68359	9225	5485	45962	6634	13172	.	1040	701
	2010	131625	72686	10007	6175	48635	7440	14044	.	758	510
	2011	154864	84451	10416	5341	58859	7273	15176	.	1263	853
	2012	173051	88137	12430	8205	60656	7102	15050	.	2187	1689
South-Eastern Europe	2000	385	121	1	0	113	8	8	8	48	47
	2009	2195	1313	3	3	1274	228	36	36	15	10
	2010	1865	1211	0	0	1185	233	26	25	11	8
	2011	2573	1636	0	0	1594	320	42	42	38	36
	2012	2589	1848	3	3	1809	320	36	35	19	16
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	17287	5097	145	145	4640	549	312	303	6651	1383
	2009	30049	12777	229	229	12287	488	262	114	1979	818
	2010	41986	6182	348	348	4426	343	1408	1278	29127	18532
	2011	56585	3526	92	92	2420	122	1014	837	40545	26405
	2012	38349	12005	264	264	11557	341	184	23	2871	2580
Russian Federation 4/	2000	12145	2519	63	63	2311	13	145	140	5251	327
	2009	26844	10930	24	24	10825	454	80	80	1344	406
	2010	37899	4210	40	40	2992	283	1178	1178	28377	17876
	2011	50994	1253	0	.	437	89	817	817	38606	24622
	2012	32577	9787	29	29	9758	295	0	.	797	650

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles et transactions non classés ailleurs dans la CTCI (CTCI, Rev. 3, 9)											
529	954	2226	11681	15880	2184	11366	10043	195	17820	2000	Monde 1/
5472	3440	11954	28336	47985	21431	24073	39801	1249	112508	2009	
4578	4630	14946	32338	66802	25010	38530	29515	1824	104732	2010	
4231	8607	16339	39780	121709	30002	42164	31666	3266	115306	2011	
4627	2101	22786	47599	158761	41883	41192	58873	3122	114750	2012	
15	38	65	224	6625	104	4960	567	36	1	2000	Économies développées -
8	27	207	385	15594	5775	7847	524	214	6198	2009	Asie-Pacifique 2/
30	33	216	449	20450	5430	9487	438	240	8927	2010	
24	28	219	550	25851	5109	13343	743	916	440	2011	
20	26	234	517	29811	3727	10513	688	247	414	2012	
14	38	50	223	4319	68	3474	251	11	0	2000	Japon
8	26	156	375	15143	269	6313	366	12	...	2009	
29	31	150	440	19105	404	7261	397	13	0	2010	
19	28	162	526	18151	529	8676	540	17	...	2011	
17	26	174	512	18274	347	8018	467	18	...	2012	
392	630	980	1753	2921	869	1584	3241	17	6771	2000	Économies développées -
3860	1886	2231	3546	6633	3010	2664	6879	31	41216	2009	Europe 2/
4069	1711	2588	3909	7081	3990	3267	7015	39	36811	2010	
3521	1721	3109	4454	7798	4062	4025	7739	106	12321	2011	
4055	1148	3438	9132	9151	3894	6475	7746	59	8616	2012	
19	125	133	210	235	80	139	214	7	11	2000	France
83	319	248	340	583	187	265	523	12	31	2009	
72	357	238	381	662	212	280	601	10	36	2010	
87	327	359	423	822	232	348	574	42	49	2011	
89	285	341	437	772	231	342	521	34	201	2012	
92	190	245	317	1089	210	238	502	6	5201	2000	Allemagne
1874	801	592	1290	3377	1332	775	2473	3	1906	2009	
1622	632	746	1418	3684	1579	1377	2707	16	1338	2010	
1232	466	921	1412	3964	1214	1893	3359	12	2705	2011	
1408	400	796	1329	3926	1151	1549	3073	6	2890	2012	
45	77	329	8301	2504	268	1350	1015	44	0	2000	Économies développées -
189	1055	1758	17896	11602	3493	6255	8327	183	0	2009	Amérique du Nord 2/
123	1731	2186	19369	14933	3340	9351	7967	130	...	2010	
160	1275	2824	22229	21770	2716	9768	10218	147	...	2011	
116	616	3382	25994	24948	5135	9557	14092	186	0	2012	
42	72	311	8210	2437	257	1321	994	43	...	2000	États-Unis
187	1041	1710	17706	11499	3396	6214	8166	164	...	2009	
117	1716	2145	19134	14597	3216	9240	7895	120	...	2010	
157	1261	2784	22006	20382	2679	9595	10150	135	...	2011	
113	605	3340	25799	24089	5086	9486	14031	179	...	2012	
32	3	10	5	3	8	4	150	0	1	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
532	5	9	3	14	49	5	95	0	155	2009	
215	6	19	6	0	45	8	69	0	275	2010	
450	2	23	6	1	46	8	121	1	242	2011	
176	5	12	6	1	9	17	166	1	331	2012	
12	78	24	51	1416	293	72	3592	0	1	2000	Communauté d'Etats
812	91	71	322	42	852	27	13074	1	1	2009	Indépendants
5	791	227	29	247	1594	370	1425	0	1989	2010	
6	947	295	876	292	606	238	1143	1	8110	2011	
167	11	160	39	31	772	96	21719	1	478	2012	
2	...	0	3	822	18	35	3494	...	...	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
806	47	1	303	6	467	4	12935	1	...	2009	
...	755	91	14	218	1099	323	1047	...	1766	2010	
4	935	179	872	268	144	101	951	...	7680	2011	
164	...	99	37	2	214	0	21477	0	...	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports from ↓	Exports to →	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/						Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
				Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC, Rev. 3, 9) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	135	114	1	1	17	0	95	95	2	0
	2009	1029	792	0	0	791	1	0	0	0	0
	2010	1315	537	0	0	451	0	86	0	0	0
	2011	2010	324	0	0	323	0	0	0	0	0
	2012	1602	498	0	0	412	1	86	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	5259	1328	2	2	1301	11	24	24	9	9
	2009	10332	4533	19	16	3676	22	838	35	19	19
	2010	11741	4621	27	26	3507	17	1087	158	17	17
	2011	23175	7475	70	61	6320	365	1084	174	1	1
	2012	26830	7483	68	55	7122	227	293	193	1	1
South Africa	2000	3561	14	0	0	14	1	0	0	...	...
	2009	207	35	1	0	35	6	0	0	0	0
	2010	267	30	0	0	29	2	1	1	0	0
	2011	7339	770	8	0	647	195	115	35	...	...
	2012	8993	1161	48	40	1009	27	104	16	0	0
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	6543	4216	22	22	1852	60	2342	2166	31	0
	2009	26247	21900	69	67	9544	252	12287	8163	29	29
	2010	27681	25701	16	16	9941	86	15744	8903	15	15
	2011	41188	36022	38	36	13692	464	22292	13548	112	6
	2012	46381	41405	143	138	15118	489	26144	17374	3	2
Brazil	2000	1449	1310	9	9	269	19	1031	1031	25	0
	2009	4200	3011	13	13	1903	80	1094	1067	2	2
	2010	1819	1670	...	...	1408	0	262	216	0	0
	2011	7406	5163	23	22	3130	418	2010	1847	106	0
	2012	8315	6781	77	77	4095	423	2609	2410	0	0
Eastern Asia	2000	3390	1290	442	110	759	15	88	79	1	1
	2009	19310	10128	1751	1359	7631	87	747	561	19	13
	2010	19344	5689	1460	1253	3495	100	733	495	18	12
	2011	37546	3617	1518	1435	1308	218	790	494	33	23
	2012	58867	2436	638	377	1188	59	610	385	13	9
China	2000	514	64	37	36	13	0	15	14	0	...
	2009	1629	1080	837	834	52	7	191	181	13	9
	2010	1468	1067	858	856	53	14	157	151	11	8
	2011	2343	1266	1016	1014	76	20	175	168	23	16
	2012	1417	42	7	6	21	6	14	14	2	0
Southern Asia	2000	1096	720	37	23	307	50	375	359	16	4
	2009	11315	879	114	88	470	78	295	283	27	18
	2010	8173	2354	150	72	1074	314	1130	1122	120	103
	2011	29229	471	28	18	354	38	88	83	16	10
	2012	23071	1724	48	38	953	108	723	717	9	4
South-Eastern Asia	2000	8509	3404	886	589	1777	358	742	695	27	25
	2009	30593	13741	4416	758	8802	481	523	284	28	25
	2010	53747	18817	5604	2669	11013	1621	2200	1869	50	46
	2011	54781	17140	4297	2527	10824	1446	2019	1722	58	42
	2012	47686	14943	3284	994	10817	667	842	536	58	31
Western Asia	2000	10122	2483	124	104	1222	155	1136	1093	58	38
	2009	85932	12268	3518	3507	8410	152	340	281	174	55
	2010	88352	12491	5279	5238	6993	95	219	206	90	46
	2011	126667	17050	6628	6618	9623	119	799	549	155	75
	2012	175619	24172	10063	10057	13136	213	972	716	131	91
Oceania	2000	116	73	40	12	2	0	30	30	1	...
	2009	1903	1529	1437	2	84	5	8	8	...	...
	2010	2405	1962	1882	2	78	0	2	2	0	0
	2011	2376	2025	1911	4	110	0	4	3	0	0
	2012	2079	1699	1586	4	106	0	8	7	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles et transactions non classés ailleurs dans la CTCI (CTCI, Rev. 3, 9) [suite]											
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	2000	Afrique septentrionale
0	12	6	0	2	2	1	214	...	0	2009	
0	21	363	27	2	6	1	358	...	1	2010	
0	18	946	32	1	1	1	686	...	1	2011	
0	21	475	31	2	4	0	569	...	1	2012	
0	5	324	1	15	12	4	21	0	3539	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
3	8	4433	25	254	15	1	869	1	173	2009	
1	8	5326	19	249	66	18	1299	5	111	2010	
12	7	6534	13	2267	3636	513	2617	0	101	2011	
15	4	8045	12	4172	3344	989	2637	0	128	2012	
...	...	1	...	0	10	0	0	...	3535	2000	Afrique du sud
0	0	1	0	170	0	0	0	...	0	2009	
0	...	2	0	235	0	0	0	0	0	2010	
0	3	25	3	1616	3580	510	768	...	64	2011	
0	...	5	0	3362	3125	973	367	0	...	2012	
0	0	80	130	4	4	22	49	0	2006	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
32	0	346	812	38	76	246	472	1	2294	2009	
0	0	9	126	14	2	30	538	0	1246	2010	
6	1	583	901	65	86	789	808	1	1814	2011	
5	39	589	535	398	109	478	800	0	2020	2012	
0	...	54	41	0	1	6	12	0	...	2000	Brésil
19	0	325	401	1	71	235	135	1	...	2009	
...	...	0	2	0	0	0	147	...	...	2010	
6	0	563	726	6	84	679	71	1	...	2011	
5	0	557	248	193	63	403	65	0	...	2012	
1	10	20	14	971	171	402	437	2	71	2000	Asie orientale
3	7	31	73	6661	580	1283	327	3	196	2009	
12	6	30	54	9999	481	2073	156	3	823	2010	
5	6	52	68	29034	450	3069	382	4	826	2011	
5	6	21	56	50378	1156	3652	277	5	861	2012	
0	9	11	1	47	161	8	209	0	2	2000	Chine
0	3	12	26	206	119	80	88	0	...	2009	
1	2	15	24	231	55	56	6	0	...	2010	
0	1	33	23	609	66	311	9	0	...	2011	
...	1	1	1	818	2	549	2	...	...	2012	
0	2	15	14	18	183	38	88	0	1	2000	Asie méridionale
9	17	25	79	112	270	1014	3259	0	5623	2009	
82	1	116	864	72	629	196	3503	102	132	2010	
1	1	28	33	14759	119	338	507	3	12954	2011	
7	8	165	562	19680	323	256	279	57	0	2012	
4	12	307	1054	1062	182	1789	320	80	268	2000	Asie du Sud-est
2	129	1951	5149	4711	370	3032	675	803	1	2009	
11	91	3207	7423	9672	504	11648	989	1288	45	2010	
16	4457	865	10535	10882	643	6632	1480	2072	0	2011	
2	51	5235	10639	8066	566	4103	1475	2547	1	2012	
26	99	72	134	340	92	1139	545	1	5133	2000	Asie occidentale
20	202	888	45	2273	6939	1670	5086	4	56363	2009	
28	233	659	61	3968	8923	2058	5758	7	54075	2010	
32	145	862	83	8982	12525	3416	5222	5	78191	2011	
60	164	1030	74	12110	22842	5019	8426	6	101584	2012	
...	...	0	0	1	0	1	0	13	27	2000	Océanie
0	0	0	0	48	0	28	0	7	289	2009	
...	0	0	0	113	1	22	0	9	298	2010	
0	0	0	0	6	1	25	0	10	307	2011	
0	0	0	0	12	2	38	0	12	316	2012	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

Exportations mondiales en provenance et de destination (Tableau D)

General note:

Table D is based on data of UN Comtrade at the end of May 2013. An updated and more detailed version of this table will be published in Volume II of the 2012 ITSY which will be produced later this year. The totals of imports and exports presented in table A and D are not necessarily identical as table A is mainly based on the data of the IMF's International Financial Statistics (IFS) which is a different data collection system with different aims, procedures, timetable and sources for update and maintenance than UN Comtrade (see the introduction for details). Nevertheless, discrepancies between both tables are in general minor and usually do not affect the overall information provided. A systematic comparison of the figures from both sources (which includes the description of known and relevant conceptual differences) is available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/annual%20totals.htm>. Overall, the discrepancies in the world total or world aggregate of exports in table A and table D is around 0.5 percent or less for all years shown, which is minor, given the differences between the two sources. For further information on sources and presentation of table D as well as for a brief table description please see the introduction, paragraphs 6 - 16 and paragraphs 18-19.

Footnotes:

- 1 Exports for which country of destination is not available are included in the totals for the 'World' and in region "Others" (see footnote number 3 for further explanation)
- 2 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- 3 The region "Others" as destination for exports contains the following trading partners: Antarctica, bunkers, free zones, confidential and not elsewhere specified countries
- 4 2012 data excludes trading partner Belarus and Kazakhstan

Remarque générale:

Tableau D est basé sur les données telles que disponible en fin Mai 2013. Une version antérieure de ce tableau est publiée dans le volume I de l'annuaire 2012 ITSY qui a été produit plus tôt cette année. Les importations et exportations totales présentées dans les tableaux A et D ne sont pas nécessairement identiques du fait que le tableau A est basé principalement sur les données des Statistiques Financières Internationales (IFS) du FMI qui est un différent système de collecte des données avec des objectifs, des procédures, un calendrier et des sources de mise à jour et de maintenance différents de ceux de UN Comtrade sur lequel le tableau D est basé (voir l'introduction pour les détails). Toutefois, les écarts entre les deux tableaux sont en général mineurs et n'affectent pas substantiellement l'information fournie. Une comparaison systématique des données de ces deux sources (incluant une description des différences conceptuelles pertinentes connues) est disponible à <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/imts/annual%20totals.htm>. En général, la différence entre les totaux des exportations mondiales présentés dans les tableaux A et D est inférieure à 0.5 pour cent pour chacune des années publiées, ce qui est mineur étant donné les différences entre les deux sources. Pour plus d'information sur les sources et la présentation du tableau D ainsi qu'une brève description, veuillez vous référer aux paragraphes 6-16 et paragraphes 18-19 de l'introduction.

- 1 Exportations dont les pays de destination n'est pas disponible sont incluses dans les totaux pour le 'Monde ' et dans la région "les autres " (voir note n ° 3 pour plus d'explications)
- 2 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 3 La région "Autres" comme destination des exportations comprend les partenaires commerciaux suivants: Antarctique, combustibles de soute, zones franches, partenaires confidentiels ou non spécifiés ailleurs
- 4 Données de 2012 exclut partenaire commercial du Bélarus et le Kazakhstan

2012
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

PART 2 – COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

173 Countries (or areas)

European Union (EU-27)

Overview:

In 2011, the value of exports of Afghanistan decreased by 3.3 percent and amounted to 375.9 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased by 24.0 percent and amounted to 6.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with the Commonwealth of Independent States (-2.5 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-682.9 mln US\$). In 2011, Afghanistan's imports were more diversified across partners than exports: 10 (respectively 4) major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (respectively exports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

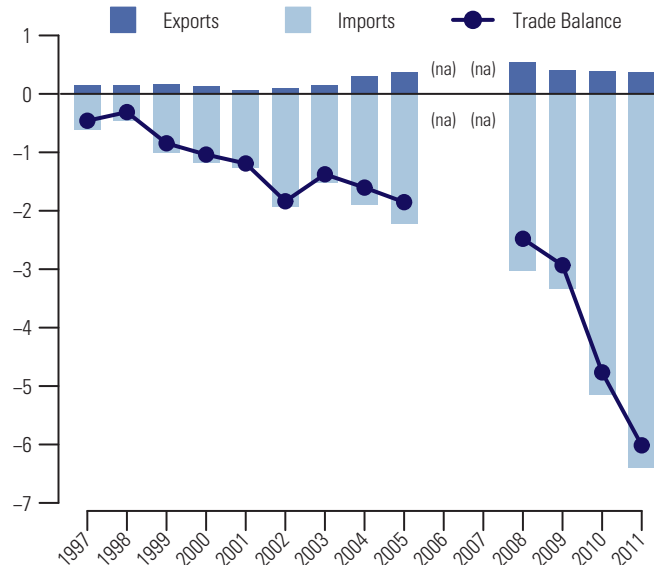


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	375.9	...	-3.3	100.0
0+1	128.3	...	-2.0	34.1
2+4	68.4	...	1.2	18.2
6	53.0	...	-30.4	14.1
8	0.0	...	23.0	0.0
9	126.1	...	10.8	33.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6390.3	...	24.0	100.0
0+1	727.2	...	24.0	11.4
2+4	171.1	...	38.5	2.7
3	2222.1	...	106.7	34.8
5	97.9	...	18.9	1.5
6	433.5	...	0.1	6.8
7	245.4	...	-27.7	3.8
8	115.7	...	-16.7	1.8
9	2377.4	...	0.1	37.2

Exports Profile:

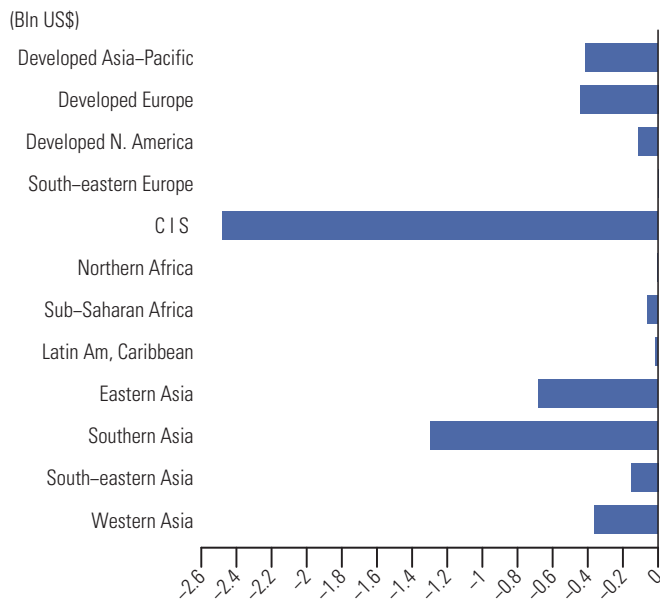
In 2011, Afghanistan's exports were composed of 34.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 18.2 percent inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), vegetable and animal oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). Approximately one third of exports (33.6 percent) were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) (see table 1). Top partners for exports were Pakistan, India and Russian Federation (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, Afghanistan's top products for exports were carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted (HS code 5701), grapes, fresh or dried (HS code 0806) and other nuts, fresh or dried (HS code 0802) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		403.4	388.5	375.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		79.0	113.8	126.1				931
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted.....		67.9	70.0	49.1	22.8	96.7	96.7	US\$/m ² 659
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		60.2	62.4	64.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg 057
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		104.6	36.1	41.4	4.3	9.1	8.5	US\$/kg 057
1302 Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances.....		30.3	40.1	47.8	4.0	4.9	4.4	US\$/kg 292
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits.....		14.3	24.6	18.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 222
1214 Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne (alfalfa).....		17.1	4.1	6.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 081
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		9.8	6.8	5.6	2.9	4.1	2.7	US\$/kg 057
0909 Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway.....		5.8	6.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.6	US\$/kg 075
6801 Setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate).....		4.8	6.2	3.9	1.0	1.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

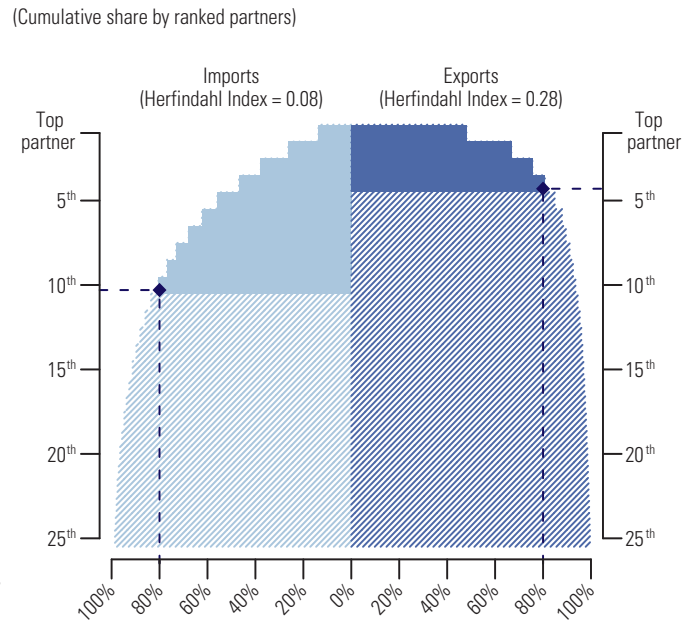


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	375.9	34.1	18.2	...	...	14.1	...	0.0	33.6	100
Pakistan.....	180.6	17.7	11.2	...	...	24.1	...	...	47.0	100
India.....	70.4	59.6	34.8	...	...	0.2	...	...	5.4	100
Russian Federation.....	33.0	99.0	0.0	...	...	0.5	...	...	0.5	100
Iran.....	19.5	5.9	64.8	...	...	0.1	...	...	29.3	100
Iraq.....	15.4	27.5	33.4	...	...	...	...	...	39.1	100
Turkey.....	11.5	44.3	14.0	...	...	12.1	...	0.3	29.4	100
Finland.....	6.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
China.....	5.9	0.3	10.2	...	...	1.5	...	...	88.1	100
Tajikistan.....	5.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	73.7	...	...	26.3	100
Turkmenistan.....	3.8	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Afghanistan's imports were composed of 34.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 11.4 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). The share of imports of commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) was 37.2 percent (see table 2). Top imported products for the years 2009 to 2011 were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), wheat or meslin flour (HS code 1101) and setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate) (HS code 6801) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

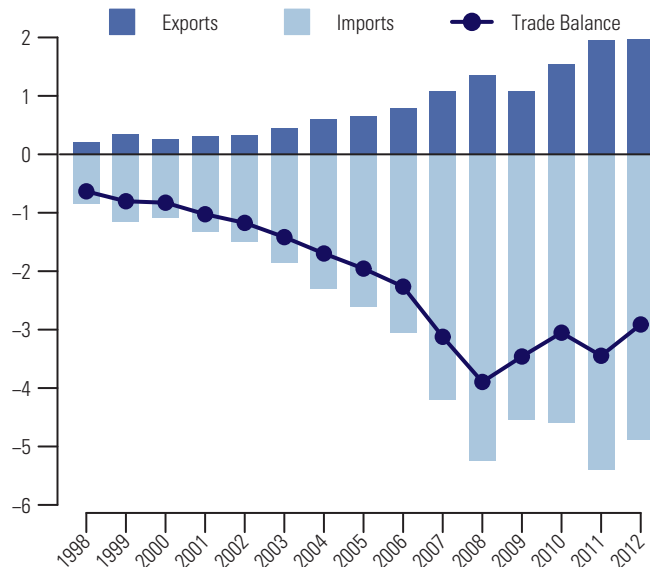
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3336.4	5154.2	6390.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1374.7	2375.2	2377.4				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		729.9	961.0	2065.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		359.9	229.6	220.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 046
6801 Setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate).....		38.3	179.0	170.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1806 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....		78.5	107.6	155.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	US\$/kg 073
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		97.3	168.3	70.5	15.9	15.1	14.7	US\$/kg 784
1518 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		42.7	119.3	169.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 431
5808 Braids in the piece; ornamental trimmings.....		108.6	117.8	98.9	24.4	20.9	21.8	US\$/kg 656
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		57.8	89.1	56.2				872
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		48.1	49.5	88.7	16.9	18.1	15.9	US\$/kg 122

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Albania slightly increased by 1.0 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). On the other hand, imports decreased by 9.6 percent and amounted to 4.9 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 2.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). The largest deficit was recorded with Developed Europe and amounted to 1.6 bln US\$. The trade balance also recorded deficits with Eastern Asia (-292.3 mln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-275.1 mln US\$) and South-eastern Europe (-240.4 mln US\$), among others. Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 5 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 14 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1967.9	9.8	1.0	100.0
0+1	88.1	13.0	12.1	4.5
2+4	243.5	3.2	-5.7	12.4
3	523.2	45.0	26.8	26.6
5	12.1	18.0	-35.6	0.6
6	414.3	9.7	-3.4	21.1
7	70.7	7.0	-6.8	3.6
8	611.3	-0.3	-9.1	31.1
9	4.6	5.5	76.9	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4879.8	-1.8	-9.6	100.0
0+1	784.4	-0.1	-5.7	16.1
2+4	188.8	1.2	-32.6	3.9
3	972.1	3.7	2.5	19.9
5	535.7	4.1	2.5	11.0
6	1009.5	-4.5	-14.0	20.7
7	882.9	-6.2	-17.1	18.1
8	502.4	-3.9	-12.0	10.3
9	4.0	-44.9	15.3	0.1

Exports Profile:

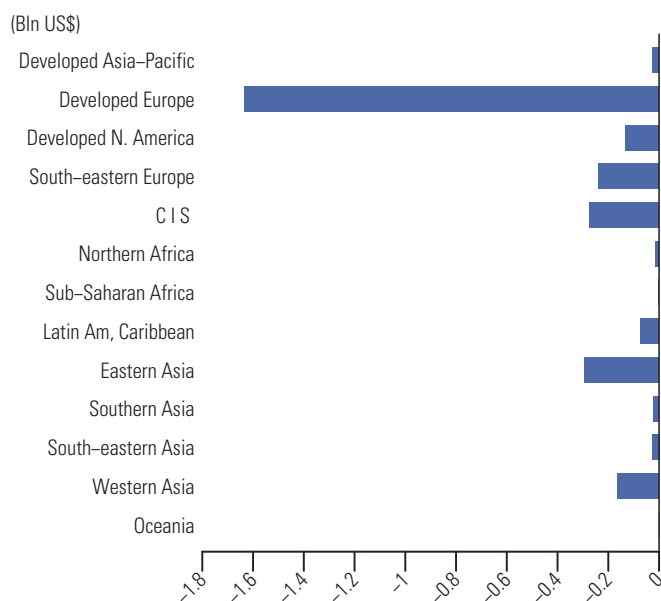
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 1). They represented respectively for 31.1, 26.6 and 21.1 percent of exported goods. The top three markets for exports were Italy, Spain and Serbia (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, main commodities for exports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather (HS code 6403) and parts of footwear (HS code 6406) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1550.0	1948.2	1967.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		162.7	314.1	492.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 333
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		95.8	138.5	141.9	14.4	16.5	17.3	US\$/pair 851
6406 Parts of footwear.....		93.9	118.9	109.8	14.7	19.2	19.9	US\$/kg 851
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		71.4	98.2	68.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 672
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		66.1	78.6	79.3	9.5	10.6	10.9	US\$/unit 841
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		51.6	75.2	78.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
2716 Electrical energy.....		101.5	66.1	18.2	57.5	54.0	63.3	US\$/MWh 351
2610 Chromium ores and concentrates.....		78.3	52.0	49.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		39.1	51.9	67.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8301 Padlocks and locks (key, combination or electrically operated).....		43.2	45.0	45.5	9.8	11.0	10.5	US\$/kg 699

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

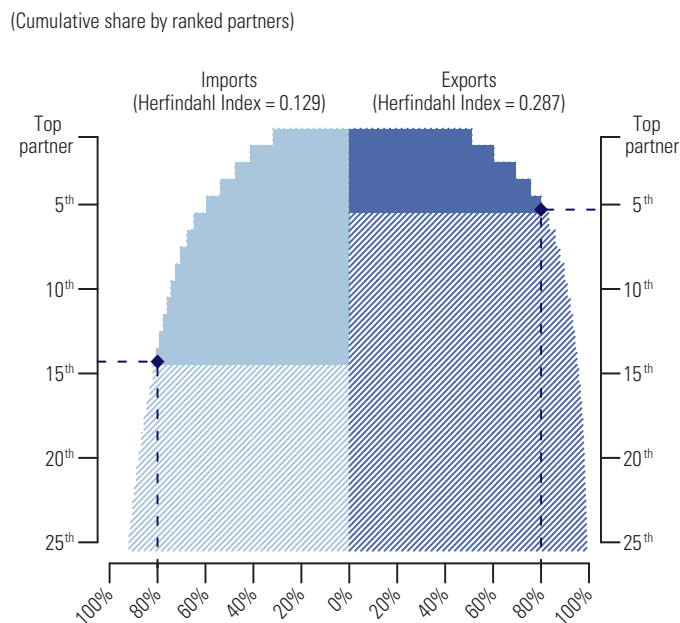


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1967.9	4.5	12.4	26.6	0.6	21.1	3.6	31.1	0.2	100	
Italy.....	1005.6	3.6	4.2	26.0	0.1	11.2	3.9	50.9	0.0	100	
Spain.....	181.9	1.3	0.1	91.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.4	...	100	
Serbia.....	175.7	6.7	4.1	8.7	2.9	64.5	9.0	4.1	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	124.4	0.0	37.6	0.0	0.9	60.8	0.1	0.5	...	100	
Greece.....	87.4	19.2	35.7	2.4	0.7	12.6	2.3	27.0	...	100	
Germany.....	61.1	3.2	16.6	34.4	0.1	1.1	0.7	43.9	...	100	
China.....	53.1	0.0	98.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	...	100	
TFYR of Macedonia.....	38.4	8.8	8.7	0.3	0.7	72.9	5.7	2.9	...	100	
Malta.....	35.4	0.0	0.0	99.6	...	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Bulgaria.....	25.5	9.1	70.1	...	2.1	5.1	0.6	7.3	5.7	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 20.7 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 19.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 18.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical energy (HS code 2716) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

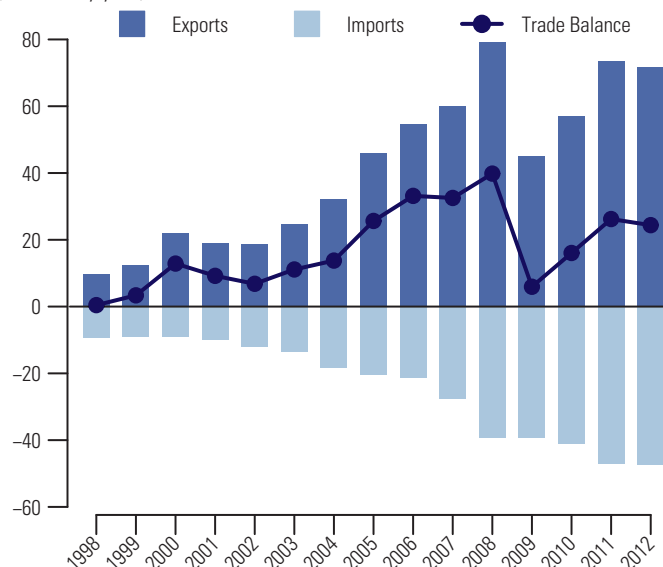
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4602.8	5395.9	4879.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		404.9	568.7	583.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		113.9	223.9	278.1	61.5	74.6	81.9	US\$/MWh 351
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		132.9	202.2	212.1	0.2	5.5	0.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		141.7	141.6	142.3	39.9	45.0	48.0	US\$/kg 542
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		102.3	142.2	72.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 282
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		92.9	105.4	94.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		68.5	107.0	88.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		99.2	80.6	81.0	22.0	24.8	22.3	US\$/kg 122
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		66.0	71.4	70.9	16.2	18.2	18.4	US\$/kg 611
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		61.6	74.0	70.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 343

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Algeria dropped by 2.1 percent to reach 71.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual decrease of 2.4 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual growth of 4.7 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). Imports increased by 0.6 percent in 2012 and reached 47.5 bln US\$. The trade balance registered a surplus of 24.4 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade recorded surpluses with Developed Europe (+16.3 bln US\$), Developed North America (+13.7 bln US\$) and Northern Africa (+1.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A deficit of 4.3 bln US\$ was recorded with Eastern Asia. Compared to imports, exports were less diversified among partners: in 2012, 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (compared to 19 major partners for imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	71 865.7	-2.4	-2.1	100.0
0+1	308.4	28.0	-11.0	0.4
2+4	180.0	-20.6	0.7	0.3
3	70 716.2	-2.4	-2.1	98.4
5	507.7	0.1	6.2	0.7
6	130.1	-21.1	-33.7	0.2
7	15.4	-20.0	-8.6	0.0
8	7.9	-12.4	29.6	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	47 484.1	4.7	0.6	100.0
0+1	8 946.9	3.9	-8.2	18.8
2+4	1 980.8	5.1	2.2	4.2
3	1 992.7	38.9	85.3	4.2
5	5 880.9	8.5	9.2	12.4
6	9 070.8	-0.6	-3.0	19.1
7	17 628.2	4.9	0.1	37.1
8	1 975.3	6.1	-6.8	4.2
9	8.6	30.3	1923.4	0.0

Exports Profile:

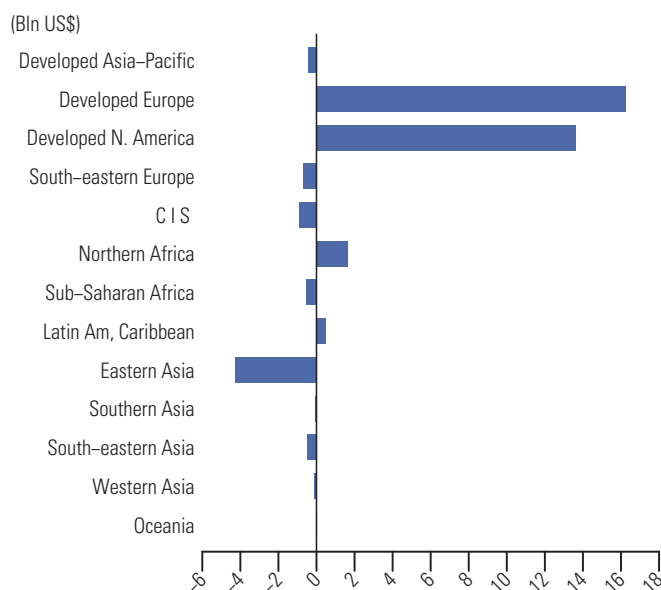
In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) continued to represent the largest commodity group in Algeria's exports, with a share of 98.4 percent (see table 1), although its value decreased by 2.1 percent to 70.7 bln US\$ with respect to the previous year. The top three markets for exports were Italy, USA and Spain with a combined share of 41.9 percent of total exports (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the main export products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		57 051.0	73 436.3	71 865.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		24 779.4	35 027.5	32 879.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		22 461.9	25 278.8	27 001.3	0.2	0.4		US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 282.0	11 070.6	9 921.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		558.4	835.4	909.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	US\$/kg 335
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		195.9	371.2	420.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 522
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		231.4	265.0	208.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 061
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		44.0	128.3	152.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
7901 Unwrought zinc.....		61.4	36.2	14.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	US\$/kg 686
2804 Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals.....		43.4	39.2	26.2				522
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		27.6	41.7	34.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 512

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

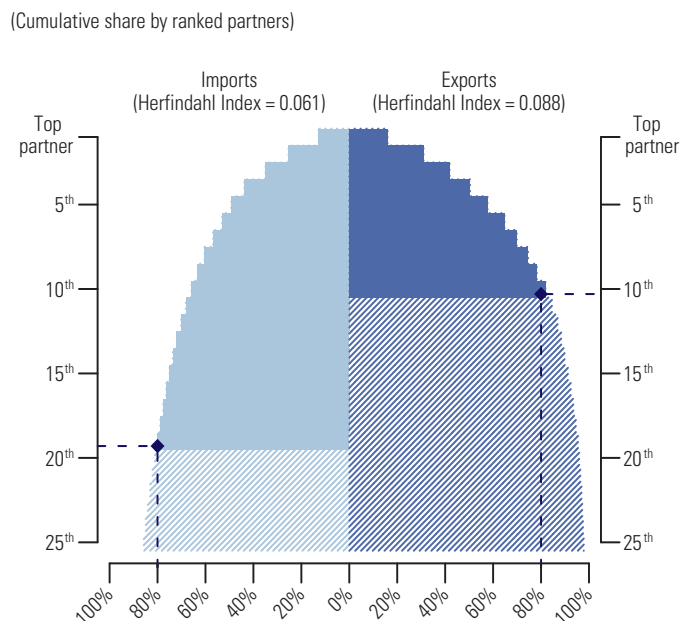


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	71 865.7	0.4	0.3	98.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	11 512.6	0.2	0.1	99.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	10 778.2	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Spain.....	7 809.4	0.2	0.1	96.5	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	
France.....	6 124.2	0.3	0.2	97.7	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Netherlands.....	5 256.7	0.1	0.3	99.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Canada.....	5 082.1	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	3 668.1	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Brazil.....	3 395.5	0.0	0.4	99.6	...	0.0	...	...	...	100
Turkey.....	2 624.6	0.0	0.0	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	100	
China.....	2 596.7	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 37.1 percent of imported goods in 2012 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with a share of 19.1 and 18.8 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, the top three imported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		40 999.9	47 219.7	47 484.1				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 455.7	2 108.5	3 908.7	8.5	9.4	9.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 251.6	2 846.9	2 129.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 303.6	1 568.1	2 205.5	14.2	7.9	0.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 093.9	1 816.2	2 098.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 459.4	1 618.2	1 754.8	69.8	75.8	54.9	US\$/kg 542
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		903.1	1 363.2	1 093.4	3.4	4.1	3.6	US\$/kg 022
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		2 015.7	701.5	308.5	3.2	4.1	3.1	US\$/kg 679
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		646.4	1 118.1	960.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 061
1005 Maize (corn).....		637.7	998.5	941.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		327.0	488.6	1 569.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 334

Overview:

From 2004 to 2008, Anguilla's exports increased on average 18.9 percent each year and reached 11.5 mln US\$ in 2008 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased on average 27.6 percent each year and reached 271.7 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 260.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade with Developed North America accounted for a large part of this deficit (-165.2 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-69.3 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (-16.3 mln US\$). Anguilla's trade was highly concentrated among a few partners: in 2008, 3 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

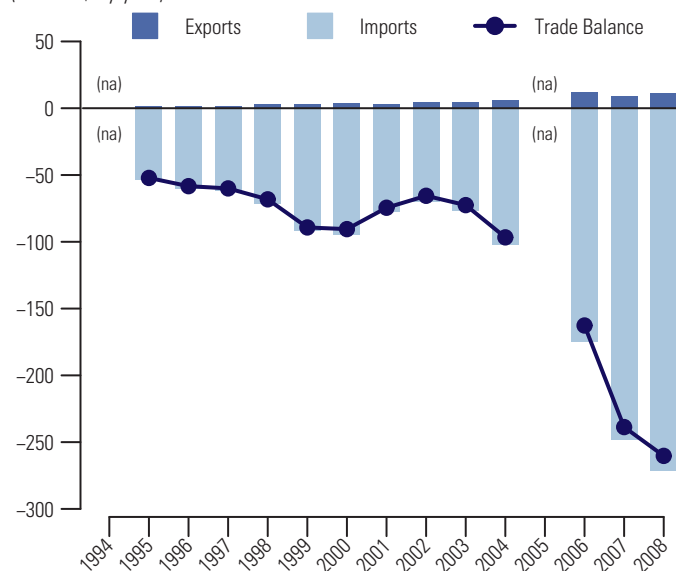


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	11.5	18.9	24.9	100.0
0+1	4.8	86.4	10.2	41.5
2+4	0.0	26.1	11.5	0.1
3	0.0	-51.1	-67.7	0.3
5	0.0	8.7	37.6	0.3
6	1.6	47.8	133.5	13.9
7	2.3	-1.9	-26.5	19.7
8	0.3	-34.3	-27.7	2.8
9	2.5	86.5	377.0	21.4

Exports Profile:

In 2008, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 41.5 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted respectively for 21.4 and 19.7 percent of exports. Guyana was the main partner for exports, with a share of 38.3 percent in 2008 (see table 4). Other major markets included Netherlands Antilles and USA. From 2006 to 2008, top exported products were liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80% (HS code 2208), solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose (HS code 1701) and motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) (see table 3).

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

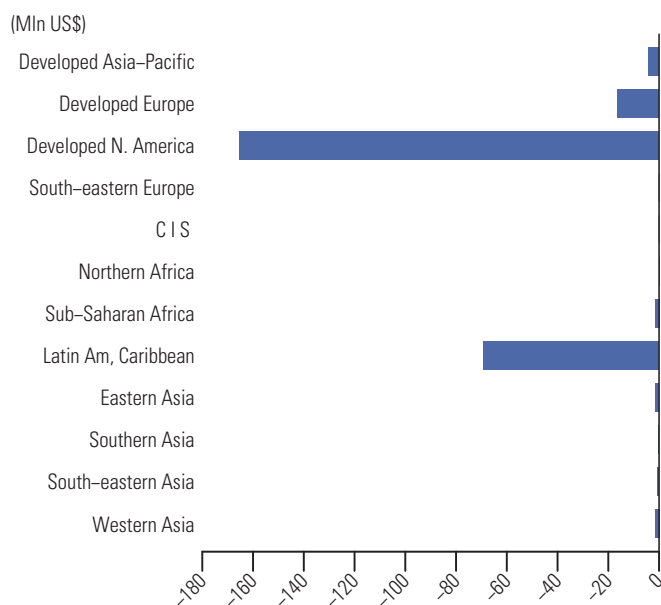
SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	271.7	27.6	9.6	100.0
0+1	28.4	15.6	-2.5	10.4
2+4	2.0	16.9	17.2	0.7
3	38.8	41.0	53.1	14.3
5	9.1	25.4	-0.2	3.3
6	49.7	47.3	22.7	18.3
7	45.3	11.8	-22.1	16.7
8	25.1	33.7	20.3	9.2
9	73.4	31.4	16.2	27.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
	All Commodities.....	12.2	9.2	11.5				
	2208 Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%.....	4.4	4.1	4.7				112
	1701 Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose.....	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	US\$/kg 061
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	0.3	0.5	2.5				931
	8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....	0.3	1.6	0.6	12.8	16.5	15.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
	8429 Self-propelled earth moving, road making, etc machine.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	48.9		69.4	thsd US\$/unit 723
	7308 Structures, parts of structures of iron or steel, nes.....	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.5	8.1	6.6	US\$/kg 691
	7007 Safety glass (toughened, tempered, laminated).....	0.0	...	0.5				664
	9405 Lamps and lighting fittings, illuminated signs, etc.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	25.0	61.7	62.4	US\$/kg 813
	8426 Derricks, cranes, straddle carriers, crane trucks.....	...	0.0	0.4				744
	8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....	0.1	0.2	0.1			93.8	thsd US\$/unit 782

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

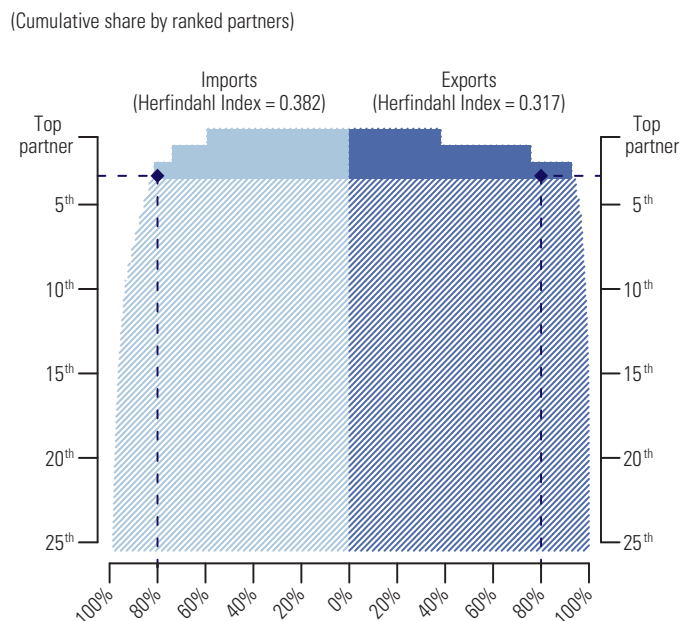


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11.5	41.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	13.9	19.7	2.8	21.4	100	
Guyana.....	4.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Neth. Antilles.....	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	33.2	17.2	4.5	43.9	100	
USA.....	2.0	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	6.7	55.9	3.8	27.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	0.2	98.1	0.0	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	100
France.....	0.1	3.7	0.0	...	...	2.6	85.0	...	8.7	100
Israel.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Canada.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Switzerland.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100
Br. Virgin Isds.....	0.0	22.2	0.1	...	13.4	1.7	48.9	1.7	12.0	100	
Netherlands.....	0.0	95.5	0.0	...	...	1.8	...	...	2.8	100

Imports Profile:

In 2008, commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) accounted for 27.0 percent of imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), respectively with 18.3 and 16.7 percent of imports. From 2006 to 2008, top imported products included oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and aluminium structures, parts nes, for construction (HS code 7610) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		174.9	247.9	271.7				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		37.3	63.2	73.4				931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		23.1	23.9	36.8	2.0	1.3	4.8	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		16.7	20.1	11.3	14.9	15.3	15.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7610 Aluminium structures, parts nes, for construction.....		2.6	6.7	15.7	6.7	8.5	11.0	US\$/kg 691
2208 Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%.....		7.2	7.7	6.9				112
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		4.1	7.1	9.3				821
7228 Bar, rod, angle etc nes, hollow steel drill bars.....		1.7	5.3	3.5	1.0	0.6	2.1	US\$/kg 676
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		2.5	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	US\$/litre 111
7308 Structures, parts of structures of iron or steel, nes.....		0.8	5.1	2.6	4.6	4.7	3.2	US\$/kg 691
6810 Articles of cement, concrete or artificial stone.....		1.5	2.8	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 663

Antigua and Barbuda

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

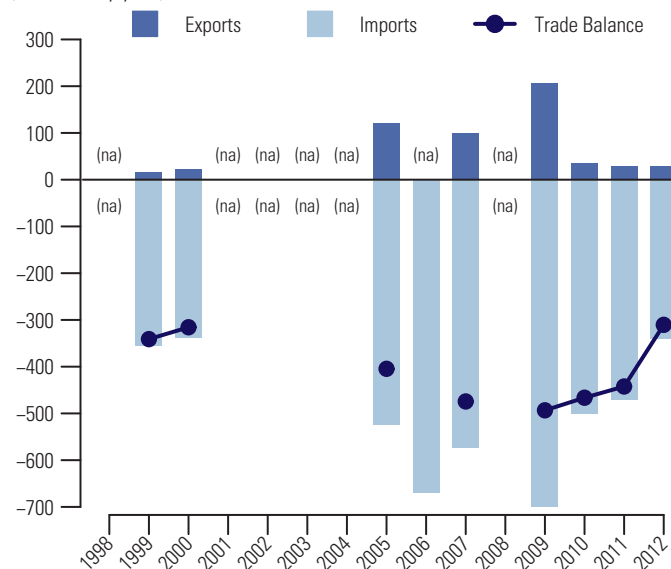
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Antigua and Barbuda slightly dropped by 0.1 percent to reach 29.0 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports decreased by 28.0 percent and amounted to 339.5 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 310.5 mln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). The largest deficit was recorded with Developed North America and amounted to 170.9 mln US\$. The trade balance also recorded deficits with Latin America and the Caribbean (-59.5 mln US\$), Developed Europe (-36.7 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-25.2 mln US\$). Both imports and exports were relatively concentrated among a few partners in 2012: 12 and 11 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports, respectively (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) were the major commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 41.4, 31.7 and 12.3 percent of exports. The three largest markets for exports were USA, United Kingdom and Barbados (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, main commodities for exports included textile tarpaulin, sail, awning, tent, camping goods (HS code 6306), radio and TV transmitters, television cameras (HS code 8525) and liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80% (HS code 2208) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	29.0	...	-0.1	100.0
0+1	2.9	...	-22.5	9.9
2+4	0.3	...	54.8	0.9
3	0.5	...	-30.0	1.7
5	0.6	...	-21.3	2.1
6	12.0	...	23.2	41.4
7	9.2	...	-16.5	31.7
8	3.6	...	21.8	12.3
9	0.0	...	-56.5	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

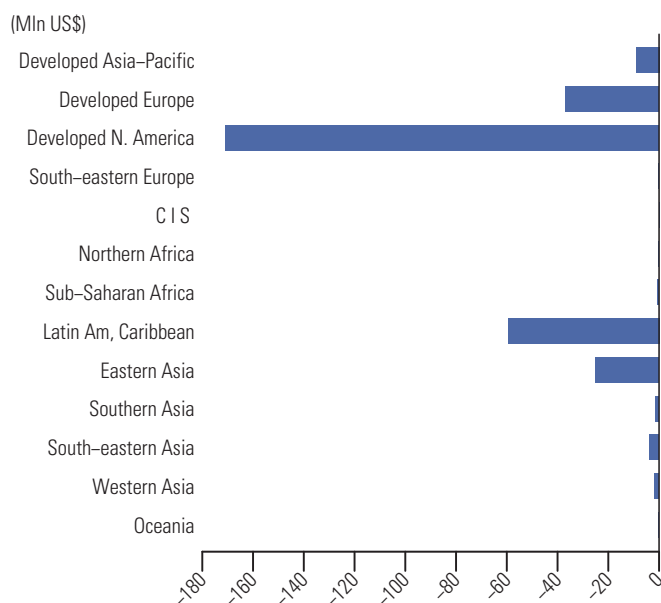
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	339.5	...	-28.0	100.0
0+1	125.0	...	12.4	36.8
2+4	9.7	...	2.4	2.9
3	3.0	...	1.9	0.9
5	31.5	...	5.0	9.3
6	53.3	...	19.2	15.7
7	62.2	...	10.1	18.3
8	54.5	...	7.9	16.1
9	0.4	...	-99.8	0.1

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	34.8	29.0	29.0					
6306	Textile tarpaulin, sail, awning, tent, camping goods.....	6.1	6.3	7.4	79.3	80.0	104.6	US\$/kg	658
8525	Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras.....	0.2	2.6	2.4					764
2208	Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	15.4	28.5	32.2	US\$/litre	112
8501	Electric motors and generators, except generating sets.....	3.6	0.0	0.0	48.2	1.0	0.3	thsd US\$/unit	716
8903	Yachts, pleasure, sports vessels, rowing boats, canoes.....	1.3	1.5	0.7	17.2	47.3	19.5	thsd US\$/unit	793
7326	Articles of iron or steel nes.....	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	US\$/kg	699
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....	1.3	0.7	0.5					334
7113	Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal.....	0.9	0.3	1.2	12.4	3.6	14.2	thsd US\$/kg	897
8703	Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....	1.0	0.5	0.6	10.6	16.5	9.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8504	Electric transformers,static converters and rectifiers.....	2.0	0.1	0.1					771

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

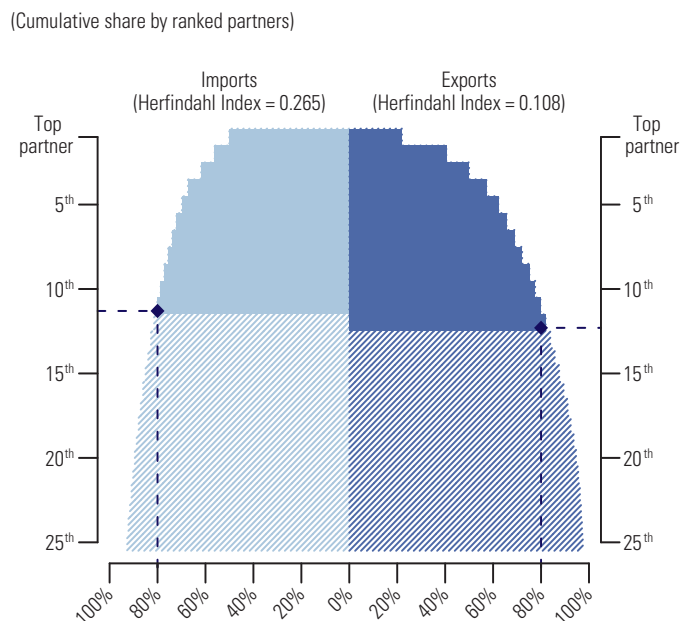


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	29.0	9.9	0.9	1.7	2.1	41.4	31.7	12.3	0.0	100	
USA.....	6.4	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	45.2	27.0	24.4	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	5.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	69.7	16.9	11.3	...	100	
Barbados.....	2.8	0.9	0.0	16.0	0.0	1.7	66.3	15.1	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	2.1	0.2	0.0	...	1.5	28.2	57.0	13.1	...	100	
Dominican Rep.....	1.4	0.1	0.0	...	0.3	6.4	93.1	0.2	...	100	
France.....	1.0	89.9	0.0	...	...	1.0	8.2	0.8	...	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	1.0	3.5	0.5	4.2	8.6	42.9	34.8	5.4	...	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.9	67.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	25.3	5.3	...	100	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.9	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	95.6	0.5	3.8	...	100	
Spain.....	0.7	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	79.8	11.3	8.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Antigua and Barbuda's imports were composed of 36.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 18.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.1 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products included motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703), meat, edible offal of domestic poultry (HS code 0207) and waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages (HS code 2202) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

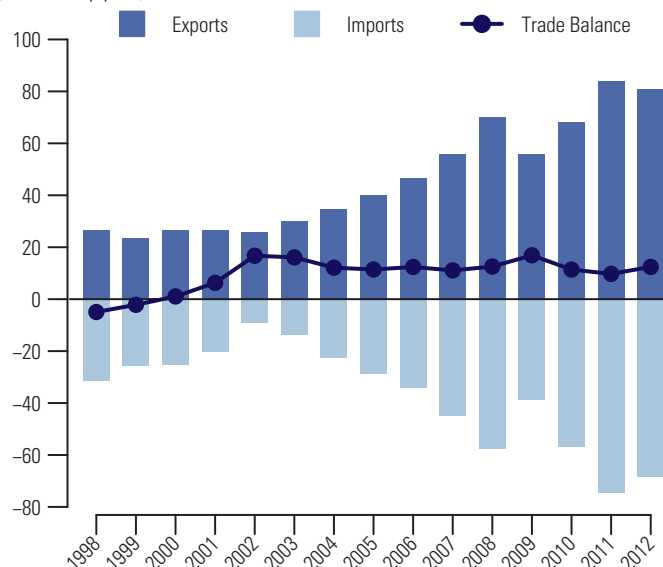
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		501.2	471.4	339.5				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		140.3	166.1	0.4				931
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		14.3	8.9	13.7	4.2	3.7	11.2 thsd US\$/unit	781
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		10.3	11.0	12.5	1.6	1.9	1.5 US\$/kg	012
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		8.3	8.8	9.8	1.0	1.0	1.1 US\$/litre	111
7113 Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal.....		7.2	7.5	8.1	2.9	3.9	2.7 thsd US\$/kg	897
8407 Spark-ignition internal combustion engines.....		20.3	0.8	0.5			2.0 thsd US\$/unit	713
3004 Medicaments, therapeutic, prophylactic use, in dosage.....		7.7	6.6	6.9	27.1	18.4	27.5 US\$/kg	542
2106 Food preparations, nes.....		5.7	5.8	7.0	2.0	2.2	2.5 US\$/kg	098
6306 Textile tarpaulin, sail, awning, tent, camping goods.....		8.3	4.4	5.3	56.0	51.5	60.9 US\$/kg	658
8525 Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras.....		4.7	6.3	3.5				764

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Argentina dropped by 3.7 percent to reach 80.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports decreased by 7.8 percent and amounted to 68.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 12.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large surpluses were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (+8.1 bln US\$), Northern Africa (+3.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-4.6 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-2.7 bln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were diversified among partners: more than 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 14 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports were composed of 40.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 16.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.4 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). Top markets for exports were Brazil, Chile and China (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were oil-cake and other solid residues (HS code 2304), soya-bean oil and its fractions (HS code 1507) and soya beans, whether or not broken (HS code 1201) (see table 3). In 2012, they accounted respectively for 13.0, 5.3 and 3.9 percent of total exports.

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	80927.1	3.7	-3.7	100.0
0+1	32929.6	7.0	4.7	40.7
2+4	12423.4	-2.5	-21.3	15.4
3	4961.8	-6.7	0.1	6.1
5	7117.4	5.2	-4.3	8.8
6	5382.6	-2.2	-9.8	6.7
7	12915.8	7.3	-3.3	16.0
8	912.7	-4.5	-5.5	1.1
9	4283.9	19.4	3.7	5.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

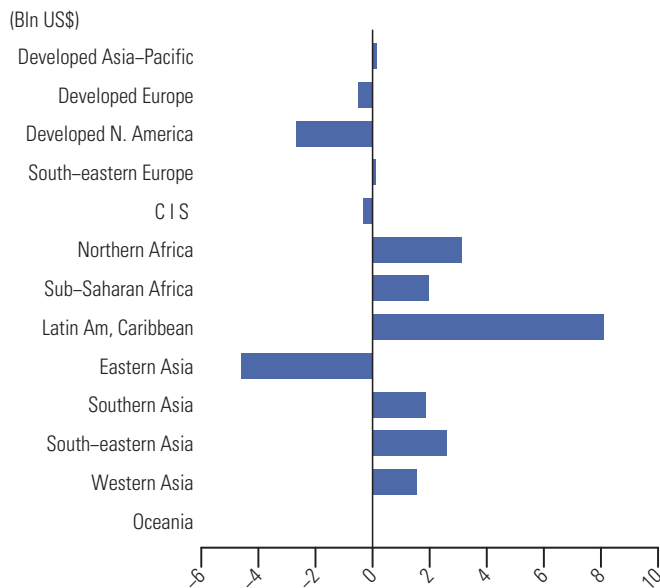
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	68507.5	4.5	-7.8	100.0
0+1	1639.8	8.6	-3.6	2.4
2+4	2087.4	-12.5	-21.8	3.0
3	8878.2	21.1	-5.6	13.0
5	12072.9	3.8	-2.8	17.6
6	7866.9	0.1	-10.5	11.5
7	30781.9	4.0	-8.4	44.9
8	4509.9	4.7	-12.0	6.6
9	670.5	21.2	7.6	1.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		68 187.2	84 051.2	80 927.1				
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		8 194.9	9 906.7	10 548.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 081
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		4 135.9	5 197.1	4 319.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 421
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		4 986.3	5 457.2	3 191.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 923.6	4 712.1	3 958.6	12.1	13.3	226.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
1005 Maize (corn).....		3 145.8	4 519.2	4 841.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2 479.8	3 480.8	3 836.4	22.0	24.1	172.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 583.5	2 182.2	2 608.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 012.3	2 315.1	2 259.8	8.8	11.1	9.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		901.8	2 508.8	2 951.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3824 Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....		1 268.7	2 138.1	1 827.9	0.9	1.2		US\$/kg 598

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

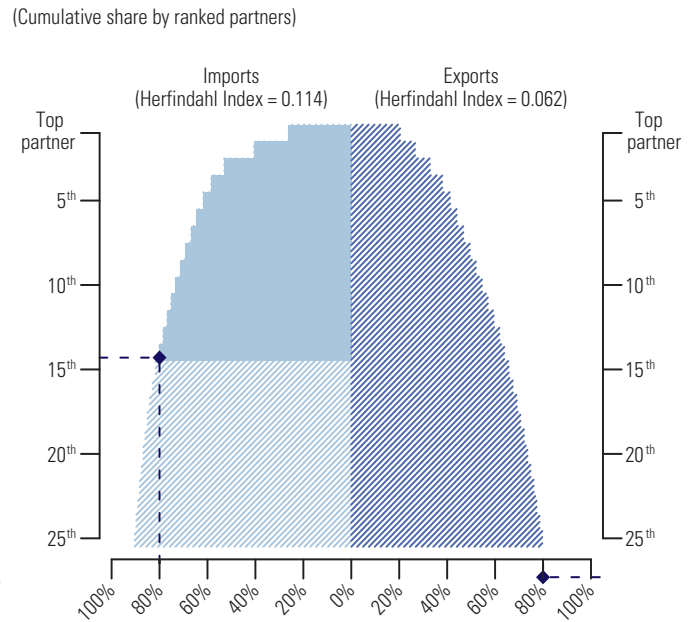


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	80927.1	40.7	15.4	6.1	8.8	6.7	16.0	1.1	5.3	100	
Brazil.....	16495.0	22.1	2.0	7.6	11.0	6.9	49.1	1.4	0.0	100	
Chile.....	5064.8	34.2	6.7	25.6	12.7	8.8	9.4	2.5	0.0	100	
China.....	5021.3	7.6	75.4	12.0	2.5	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	100	
USA.....	4132.6	32.9	4.9	22.2	8.1	19.2	11.2	1.4	0.1	100	
Spain.....	2652.2	46.8	5.5	...	37.9	0.8	8.6	0.3	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	2235.8	60.6	13.4	1.4	23.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	100	
Venezuela.....	2225.4	42.5	15.9	0.5	6.1	7.1	26.2	1.8	0.0	100	
Canada.....	2194.1	9.3	5.0	...	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.1	80.1	100	
Colombia.....	2067.3	64.2	9.3	0.0	4.5	2.6	18.2	1.2	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	2044.2	1.1	0.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	98.8	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for imports in 2012. It accounted for 44.9 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), respectively with 17.6 and 13.0 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		56792.4	74319.3	68507.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4482.7	5593.8	5385.5	10.7	10.4	125.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2567.7	5514.7	4086.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3360.7	4079.5	3992.5	8.5	9.0	8.9	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		802.3	2499.4	3906.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1896.3	2373.6	2405.6				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		950.3	1416.2	1184.2	20.2	20.8	101.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1350.5	955.4	919.7	5.3	3.3	4.3	mln US\$/unit 792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1021.5	1163.3	781.6	0.1	0.1	4.2	thsd US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		794.8	971.3	1133.3	51.0	54.4	64.1	US\$/kg 542
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		826.5	1246.2	728.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Armenia's exports increased 8.2 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The value of imports also increased 3.8 percent to 4.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ in 2012, with the Commonwealth of Independent States accounting for 1.0 bln US\$ of this deficit (see graph 2). Other deficits were recorded with Developed Europe and Eastern Asia, both at 0.4 bln US\$. Imports were more diversified across partners than exports: while 80 percent of imports was accounted for by the top 18 partner countries, 80 percent of exports was concentrated in only 10 partner countries (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

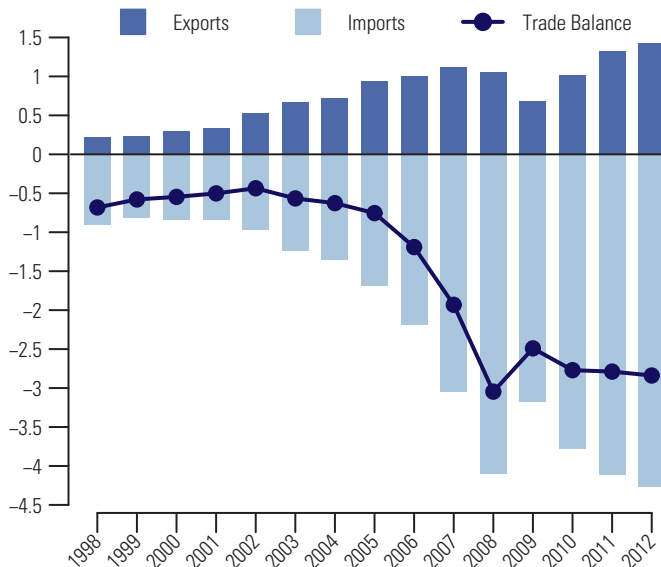


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1428.1	7.9	8.2	100.0
0+1	314.1	11.3	40.7	22.0
2+4	311.7	18.8	-1.1	21.8
3	107.8	103.1	6.3	7.5
5	18.9	-0.6	25.8	1.3
6	429.1	-6.0	-11.5	30.0
7	93.5	23.3	63.0	6.5
8	62.4	-4.1	48.9	4.4
9	90.6	102.2	11.2	6.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4266.9	1.0	3.8	100.0
0+1	745.8	2.4	4.0	17.5
2+4	117.0	-4.7	2.2	2.7
3	902.9	9.0	12.0	21.2
5	413.5	3.1	4.5	9.7
6	729.2	-4.5	-5.9	17.1
7	779.7	-4.1	0.1	18.3
8	318.2	-0.4	1.8	7.5
9	260.6	13.7	24.3	6.1

Exports Profile:

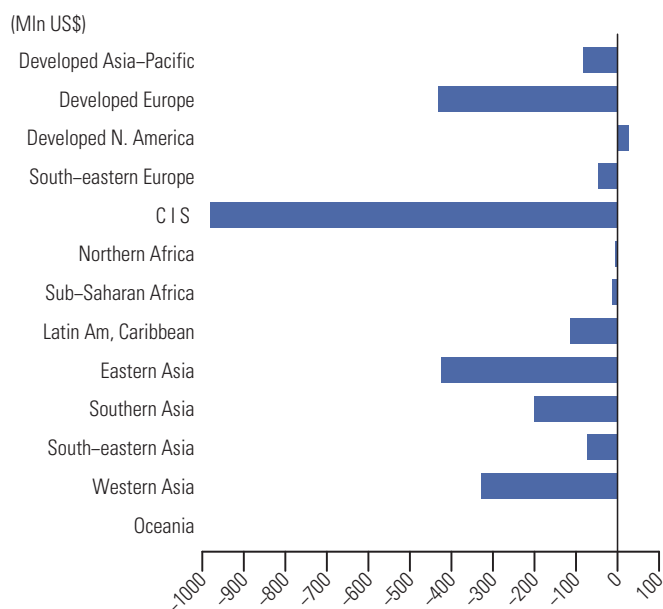
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1) and accounted for 30.0 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), respectively with 22.0 and 21.8 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were Russian Federation, Germany and Bulgaria (see table 4). The majority of exports to Russian Federation (78.2 percent) were in food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). Over the last three years, top exported products included copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603), alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol (HS code 2208) and ferro-alloys (HS code 7202) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1011.4	1320.4	1428.1				
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		210.6	260.6	227.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	US\$/kg 283
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		95.7	131.2	164.8	12.6	13.7	11.5	US\$/litre 112
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		119.6	121.3	106.8	22.8	21.8	18.3	US\$/kg 671
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		92.6	114.6	104.8	12.0	12.8	10.6	US\$/kg 682
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		90.3	113.7	79.1	190.6	323.7	582.3	US\$/carat 667
7607 Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard.....		78.5	87.0	81.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	US\$/kg 684
2716 Electrical energy.....		26.2	87.5	95.2	34.6	57.1	56.3	US\$/MWh 351
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		28.6	67.3	77.5	17.6	28.8	33.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.2	19.7	48.7	0.1	19.7	48.7	mIn US\$/unit 792
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		8.2	16.3	41.8	10.3	9.0	8.9	US\$/kg 122

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

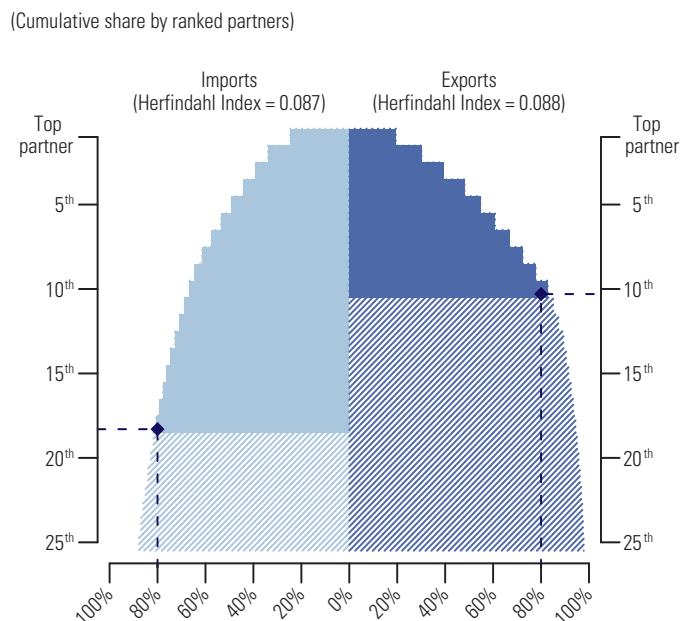


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1428.1	22.0	21.8	7.5	1.3	30.0	6.5	4.4	6.3	100	
Russian Federation.....	277.9	78.2	1.3	...	0.7	12.1	4.7	3.0	...	100	
Germany.....	153.0	1.4	0.9	...	0.2	61.4	31.9	4.1	...	100	
Bulgaria.....	129.3	0.1	98.8	...	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	...	100	
Belgium.....	127.2	0.9	15.9	...	0.1	83.0	0.2	0.0	...	100	
Iran.....	94.2	3.1	6.0	86.2	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	...	100	
USA.....	87.3	5.8	2.4	...	0.3	88.3	1.7	1.5	...	100	
Canada.....	85.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	8.2	0.0	0.6	91.1	100
Netherlands.....	79.7	0.0	11.1	...	0.0	87.2	1.7	0.1	...	100	
Georgia.....	78.0	22.3	2.5	16.9	11.8	27.0	4.4	15.0	...	100	
Switzerland.....	71.4	0.0	81.4	...	0.0	3.3	0.0	15.1	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, the main commodity groups in Armenia's imports were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively value share of 21.2 percent, 18.3 percent and 17.5 percent (see table 2). Over the last three years, the top three imported products were petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

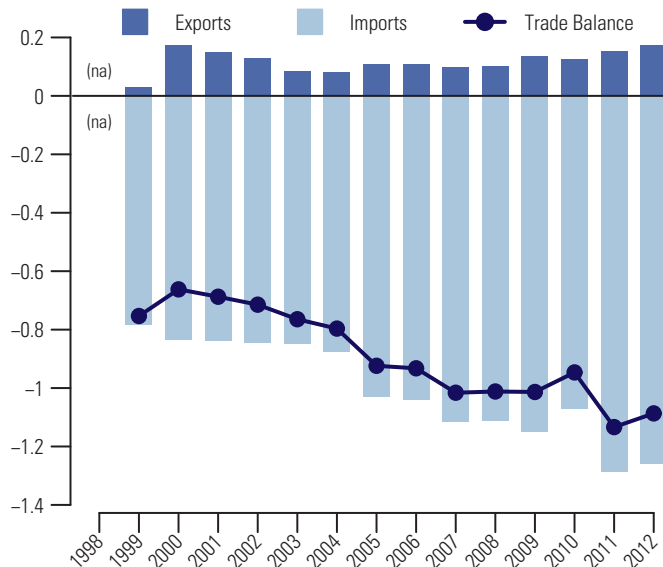
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3781.8	4109.3	4266.9				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		339.5	411.7	520.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		304.1	370.9	360.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		139.0	131.2	186.6				931
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		93.9	126.7	96.8	145.0	282.6	361.2	US\$/carat 667
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		87.9	90.6	131.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		80.2	91.5	94.6	65.0	73.8	78.3	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		81.4	79.1	69.4				764
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		92.6	71.6	63.4	4.4	3.2	2.1	US\$/kg 684
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		60.1	78.4	74.0	39.9	51.5	53.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		59.2	76.7	60.3	18.9	19.0	15.7	thsd US\$/unit 781

Overview:

Since 2008, Aruba's exports increased on average 14.4 percent each year to reach 173.1 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased on average 3.2 percent each year during the same period and reached 1,259.8 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1), resulting in a trade deficit 1,086.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit was accounted for largely by trade with Developed North America (-570.3 mln US\$), Developed Europe (-265.1 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-60.1 mln US\$) (see graph 2). In 2012, Aruba's trade was highly concentrated among a few partners. The top 3 export partners (respectively, the top 7 import partners) accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	173.1	14.4	14.3	100.0
0+1	129.6	48.9	10.3	74.9
2+4	3.5	15.2	72.4	2.0
3	0.1	...	398.5	0.0
5	8.0	-35.1	168.0	4.6
6	6.4	-8.5	114.5	3.7
7	10.5	4.7	44.8	6.1
8	7.8	23.1	-42.6	4.5
9	7.3	4.7	41.2	4.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1259.8	3.2	-2.0	100.0
0+1	389.8	13.4	10.5	30.9
2+4	19.8	-25.4	-27.6	1.6
3	96.0	...	2.7	7.6
5	110.7	-12.3	-7.3	8.8
6	142.0	-4.4	1.2	11.3
7	241.2	1.5	-14.6	19.1
8	252.1	5.1	-3.5	20.0
9	8.2	-21.7	3.3	0.6

Exports Profile:

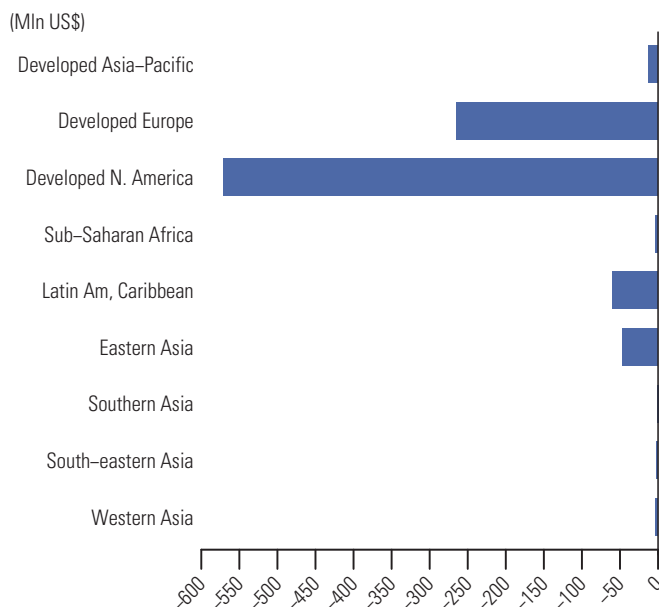
In 2012, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) was the largest commodity group for exports. It represented 74.9 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Major destinations for exported goods were Colombia, Venezuela and USA (see table 4), whereby the exports to Colombia and Venezuela were chiefly food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2010 to 2012, the top three exported products were alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol (HS code 2208), cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes (HS code 2402) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		124.5	151.4	173.1				
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		61.3	66.0	70.0	10.4	11.0	11.5	US\$/litre 112
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		38.3	48.3	56.0	10.1	11.1	10.9	US\$/kg 122
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		3.9	6.1	4.4	4.2	16.4	1.9	thsd US\$/kg 897
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4.4	4.6	3.9				931
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		1.3	1.6	1.9	85.0	48.8	40.8	US\$/kg 553
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		0.1	0.6	3.4	2.2	4.1	5.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		0.2	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 282
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		...	3.5	...		14.0		thsd US\$/kg 892
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		0.6	0.9	1.7	3.6	3.0	3.6	US\$/litre 112
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		0.0	0.0	2.9	7.2	0.2	2.5	US\$/kg 679

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

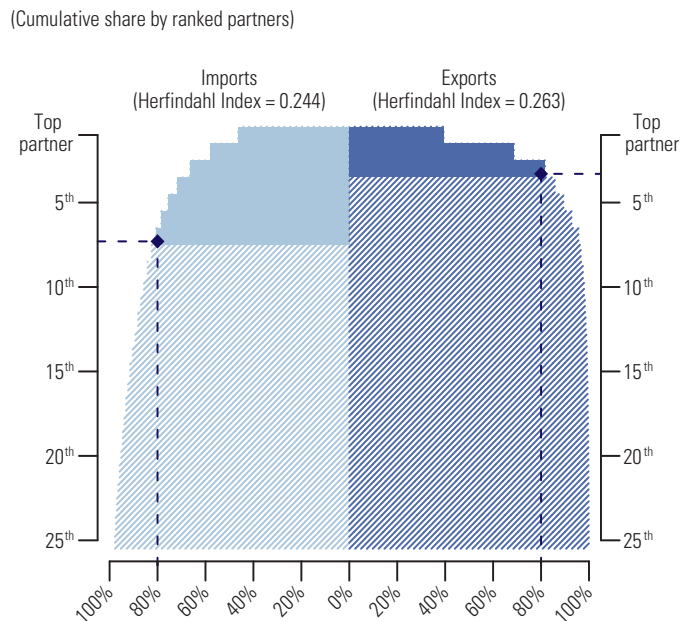


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	173.1	74.9	2.0	0.0	4.6	3.7	6.1	4.5	4.2	100	
Colombia.....	68.1	97.5	0.1	...	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	
Venezuela.....	50.7	94.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	22.5	7.1	5.1	0.0	20.8	11.0	15.3	22.3	18.4	100	
Curaçao.....	7.1	36.0	0.9	0.8	14.1	11.4	22.7	7.6	6.5	100	
Areas, nes.....	6.2	52.0	0.1	0.0	13.8	5.4	10.1	13.1	5.5	100	
Netherlands.....	5.8	8.5	1.7	0.0	15.7	11.2	21.8	3.4	37.8	100	
Panama.....	5.0	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.4	0.8	100	
Suriname.....	1.6	82.8	0.0	...	0.0	0.8	9.2	6.9	0.3	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	1.6	0.0	86.7	...	...	12.8	0.0	0.5	...	100
Bahamas.....	0.8	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	99.9	0.1	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Aruba's imports consisted of 30.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 20.0 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 19.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). Over the last three years, the top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80% vol (HS code 2208) and cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes (HS code 2402) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1071.0	1284.9	1259.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		68.5	91.0	94.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		71.0	68.9	77.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	US\$/litre 112
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		42.0	45.3	61.8	10.5	10.9	11.9	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		34.4	45.8	47.8	15.3		15.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		37.7	42.0	38.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		18.1	20.9	21.1				764
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, including stop-watches.....		15.0	22.3	20.2				885
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		17.6	18.4	19.0	56.5	51.5	51.2	US\$/kg 542
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		15.3	16.2	14.4	5.3	5.6	5.9	US\$/kg 011
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		12.6	16.1	13.1				821

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Australia dropped 4.9 percent to reach 256.2 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). On the other hand, imports increased 6.9 percent and amounted to 250.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 5.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major trade surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+46.0 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (+29.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+11.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-29.3 bln US\$), Developed North America (-20.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-20.4 bln US\$). In 2012, Australia's trade was diversified across partners: respectively 11 and 17 top partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

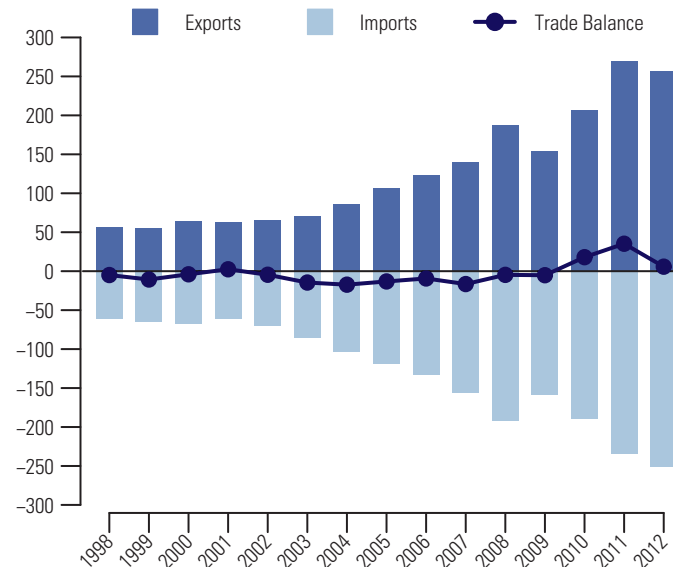


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	256242.9	8.2	-4.9	100.0
0+1	28273.8	8.1	3.7	11.0
2+4	87351.6	16.8	-10.0	34.1
3	72889.6	5.0	-3.9	28.4
5	8658.8	5.2	7.0	3.4
6	14319.5	-1.4	-13.3	5.6
7	13789.6	1.7	6.0	5.4
8	5099.4	3.1	-4.7	2.0
9	25860.5	6.9	-1.8	10.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	250464.8	6.9	6.9	100.0
0+1	12007.4	9.2	5.1	4.8
2+4	3183.2	1.9	-7.1	1.3
3	42331.9	8.9	7.1	16.9
5	24923.1	5.8	1.1	10.0
6	26904.5	6.0	4.9	10.7
7	99138.7	7.3	14.2	39.6
8	30065.0	6.3	4.0	12.0
9	11911.0	2.8	-14.0	4.8

Exports Profile:

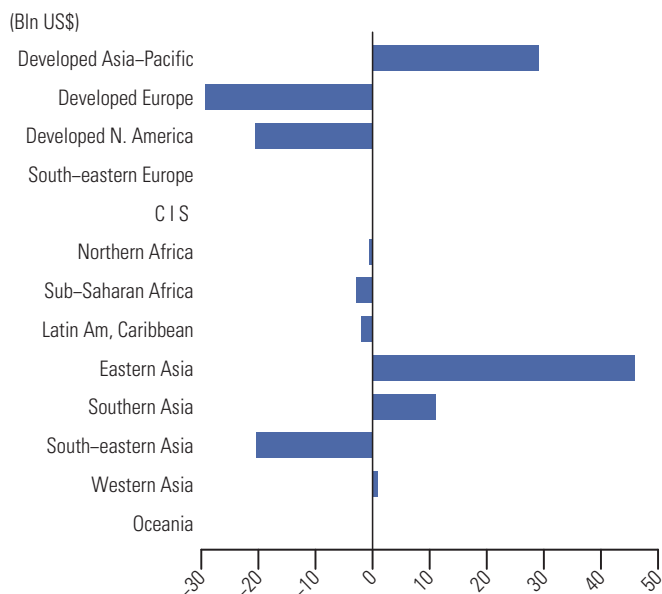
In 2012, Australia's exports were composed of 34.1 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), 28.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 11.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports in 2012 were China, Japan and Republic of Korea (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the main exported products were iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601), coal and briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		206705.1	269423.4	256242.9				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		44290.2	66216.9	56726.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		38572.8	48235.2	42699.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 321
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		12816.1	15441.1	16033.9				971
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		9452.4	12445.3	15165.8	0.4	0.4		US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9385.3	11830.1	11317.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		9996.0	10750.9	9782.5				931
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		3754.5	6277.0	6759.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		4467.9	5615.6	5467.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	US\$/kg 283
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		4687.1	5495.1	5331.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 285
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		3750.3	4234.8	3603.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	US\$/kg 684

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

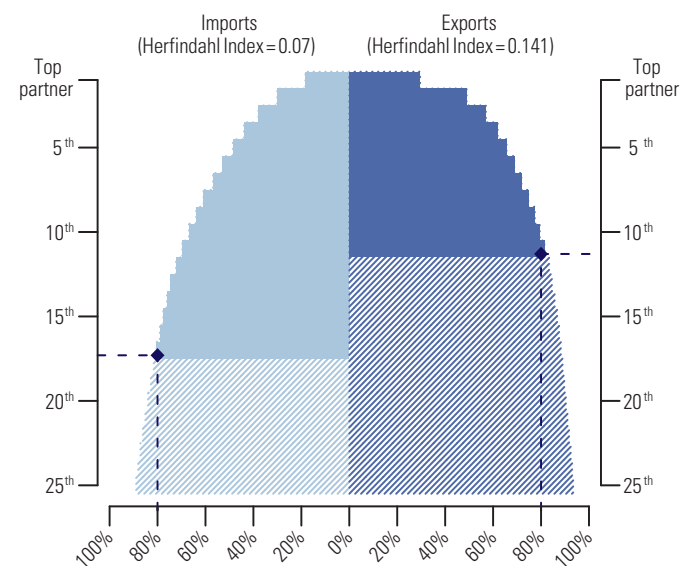


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	256 242.9	11.0	34.1	28.4	3.4	5.6	5.4	2.0	10.1	100	
China.....	75 836.3	3.0	70.2	13.3	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.3	8.0	100	
Japan.....	49 680.3	11.1	34.0	49.0	1.1	3.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea	20 541.0	8.9	41.5	37.9	4.1	4.2	1.8	0.3	1.2	100	
India.....	12 611.7	4.2	16.8	48.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.3	25.2	100	
USA.....	9 515.7	27.6	1.9	3.1	9.0	11.5	27.9	12.3	6.5	100	
Other Asia, nes	8 248.7	7.7	24.8	47.2	6.7	12.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	100	
New Zealand.....	7 665.9	18.0	1.4	4.7	14.5	14.7	27.0	15.8	3.9	100	
Singapore.....	7 374.4	12.1	2.4	45.7	2.5	3.9	10.0	3.2	20.2	100	
United Kingdom.....	6 930.9	9.4	0.7	7.1	2.3	11.4	4.9	5.4	58.8	100	
Malaysia.....	5 256.1	17.1	7.2	30.5	6.7	32.1	5.1	1.2	0.2	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 39.6 percent of total imports in 2012 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8); they represented, respectively, 16.9 and 12.0 percent of imports. The top imported products in the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

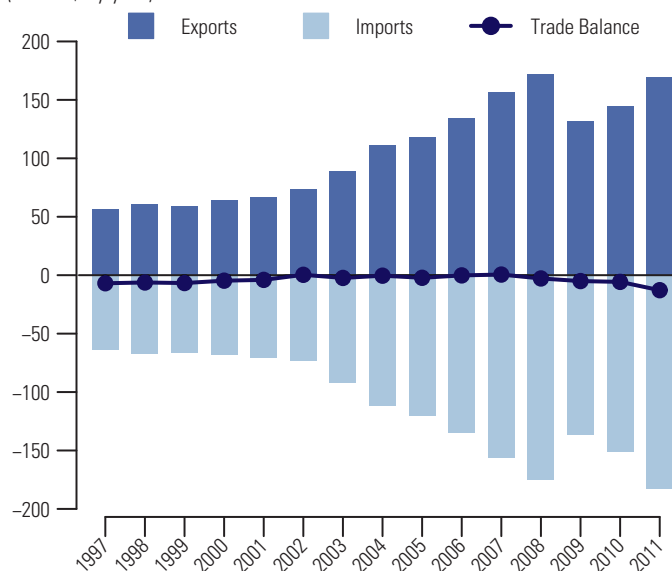
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities		188 740.7	234 205.8	250 464.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude		14 576.0	21 496.2	22 349.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport		14 300.1	14 611.1	17 518.0	17.3	20.0	20.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 961.9	14 766.0	16 440.2		0.9		US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		7 071.9	8 739.7	8 396.7				542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5 351.7	6 259.5	8 688.8	26.4	31.2		thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 861.8	6 794.5	6 968.4	248.8	251.7	267.4	US\$/unit 752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6 329.6	6 526.5	5 940.3				971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5 075.4	6 613.3	6 986.7				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5 392.4	7 234.2	5 856.0				931
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		1 910.3	2 708.8	3 103.9	88.9	123.7	134.8	US\$/unit 625

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Austria's exports increased 17.0 percent to reach 169.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased 21.1 percent and amounted to 182.3 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1), resulting in a trade deficit of 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). In 2011, trade with Developed Europe and Eastern Asia recorded deficits of 15.2 and 4.0 bln US\$, respectively (see graph 2). In contrast, trade surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+4.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Europe (+1.9 bln US\$). Trade was relatively diversified across partners: in 2011, the top 17 export partners accounted for 80 percent of total exports, and the top 14 import partners accounted for 80 percent of total imports (see graph 3). However, Germany was the main destination of Austria's exports, with a share of 30.7 percent of total exports (see table 4).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	169511.4	2.0	17.0	100.0
0+1	11192.7	4.6	17.1	6.6
2+4	4839.7	1.2	13.6	2.9
3	5723.3	8.2	23.1	3.4
5	19090.0	6.5	14.4	11.3
6	37900.1	1.1	19.3	22.4
7	64105.7	-0.2	17.1	37.8
8	18619.8	2.0	13.5	11.0
9	8040.2	9.8	18.5	4.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	182349.8	4.0	21.1	100.0
0+1	11559.3	6.1	15.6	6.3
2+4	9839.4	9.7	23.1	5.4
3	21796.7	9.4	35.2	12.0
5	22072.8	6.7	17.1	12.1
6	29864.4	2.1	25.0	16.4
7	58132.8	0.6	18.5	31.9
8	24919.8	3.6	15.1	13.7
9	4164.6	18.4	37.9	2.3

Exports Profile:

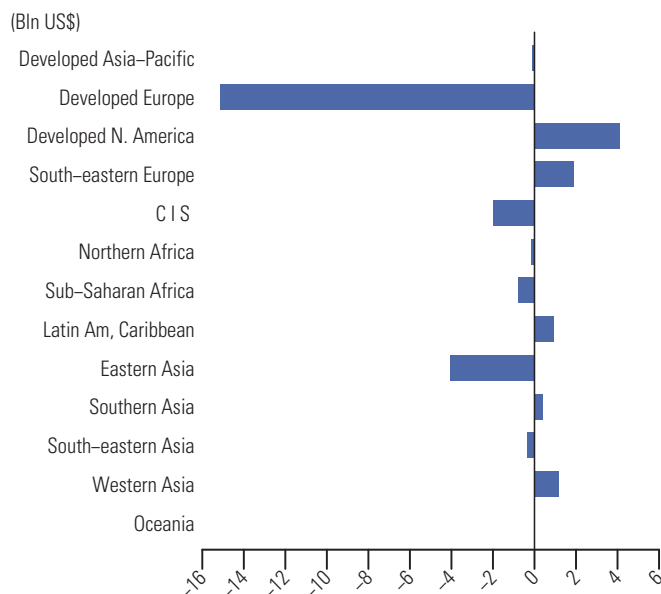
In 2011, Austria's exports were composed largely of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). They represented respectively 37.8 and 22.4 percent of total exports. In addition to Germany, other major markets for exports included Italy and Switzerland (see table 4). Over the last three years, the top exported commodities were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		131387.2	144882.0	169511.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4904.7	5445.7	6639.7				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4575.0	4973.4	5907.9	61.5	70.8	74.6	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3449.1	4063.4	5300.2	28.3	26.5	26.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3386.7	3909.1	4792.4	12.2	10.6	11.3	US\$/kg 784
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		1894.2	2824.9	3307.9	2.4		2.7	thsd US\$/unit 713
8408 Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....		2055.7	2324.9	2780.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	thsd US\$/unit 713
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2277.3	2207.1	2275.3	410.8	348.8	359.0	US\$/kg 541
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1692.6	1957.4	1986.9				771
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		1593.5	1749.8	2029.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	US\$/litre 111
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		1551.8	1750.7	1773.1				898

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

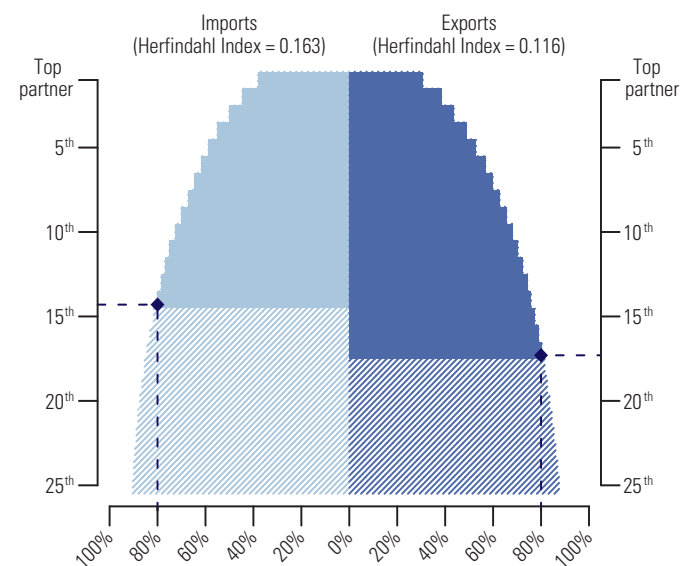


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	169511.4	6.6	2.9	3.4	11.3	22.4	37.8	11.0	4.7	100	
Germany.....	52119.7	7.1	2.7	3.3	7.0	24.0	39.7	12.0	4.2	100	
Italy.....	13008.9	13.1	14.1	1.0	7.9	30.1	21.0	9.1	3.7	100	
Switzerland.....	8934.0	4.9	2.3	2.2	22.3	24.8	25.6	15.2	2.7	100	
USA.....	8703.6	6.6	0.1	0.1	9.3	14.8	54.6	8.4	6.2	100	
France.....	6924.0	3.5	1.4	0.0	10.5	28.1	35.2	16.6	4.6	100	
Czech Rep.....	6607.3	5.6	2.1	9.9	10.7	22.7	29.3	12.7	7.0	100	
Hungary.....	5252.5	10.1	3.1	10.8	9.6	20.8	31.6	10.6	3.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	4944.9	4.9	0.6	0.6	6.6	18.6	47.2	17.1	4.6	100	
Poland.....	4740.6	4.3	1.0	0.9	14.9	27.6	36.9	9.9	4.6	100	
Russian Federation.....	4087.5	6.7	0.5	0.1	32.5	11.5	37.4	8.4	3.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the largest share (31.9 percent) in Austria's imports profile by commodity groups in 2011, followed by manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), respectively with 16.4 and 13.7 percent of total imports (see table 2). Over the last three years, the top imported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		136418.4	150592.7	182349.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7312.3	7909.0	9674.0	19.9	20.8	22.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4850.9	5859.4	7016.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3406.9	4039.6	6176.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3380.0	3872.6	5267.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3021.1	3737.1	4927.2	10.5	9.2	9.7	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3308.2	3005.9	3496.4	68.1	64.3	66.4	US\$/kg 542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2749.4	2300.5	3250.7	31.7	39.9	50.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1956.5	2074.4	2278.7				764
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		1752.8	2077.1	2396.5	17.6	14.0	13.5	US\$/kg 713
2937 Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....		1215.6	1744.4	2283.0	159.5	193.9	185.5	thsd US\$/kg 541

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Azerbaijan decreased on average 16.0 percent each year despite a huge increase in 2008, and amounted to 23.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average 7.7 percent each year and amounted to 9.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 14.2 bln US\$ in 2012, down from the 2011 surplus of 16.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+8.1 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.8 bln US\$). Trade deficits were recorded with the Commonwealth of Independent States (-0.7 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-0.3 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.2 bln US\$). In 2012, imports were slightly more diversified across partners than exports: 15 (respectively 13) partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (respectively exports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

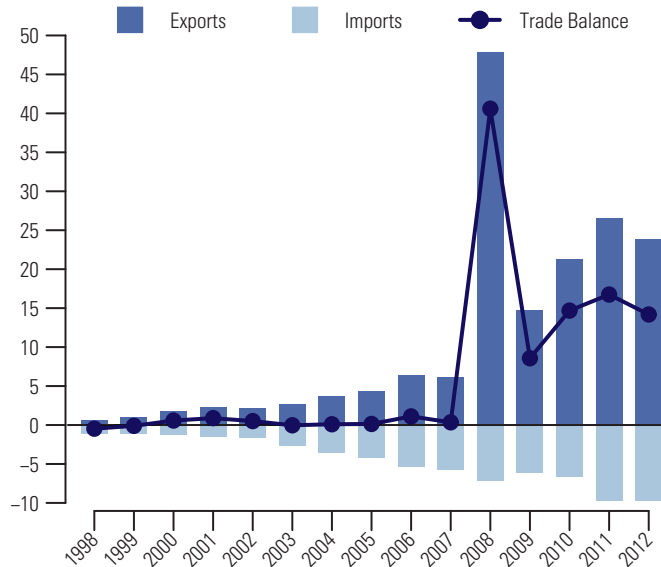


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	23827.2	-16.0	-10.0	100.0
0+1	647.3	10.7	13.0	2.7
2+4	263.9	9.7	47.6	1.1
3	22259.2	-16.8	-11.3	93.4
5	239.6	8.2	-1.1	1.0
6	284.4	-8.6	-6.4	1.2
7	92.5	-14.6	63.3	0.4
8	18.4	-0.9	-16.2	0.1
9	21.8	56.4	47.6	0.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	9641.7	7.7	-0.9	100.0
0+1	1301.7	5.6	1.4	13.5
2+4	431.2	12.1	24.9	4.5
3	84.7	-7.1	1.1	0.9
5	963.7	12.6	12.6	10.0
6	2104.3	15.0	9.5	21.8
7	4047.8	4.4	-14.4	42.0
8	673.9	11.4	34.8	7.0
9	34.4	-18.6	145.0	0.4

Exports Profile:

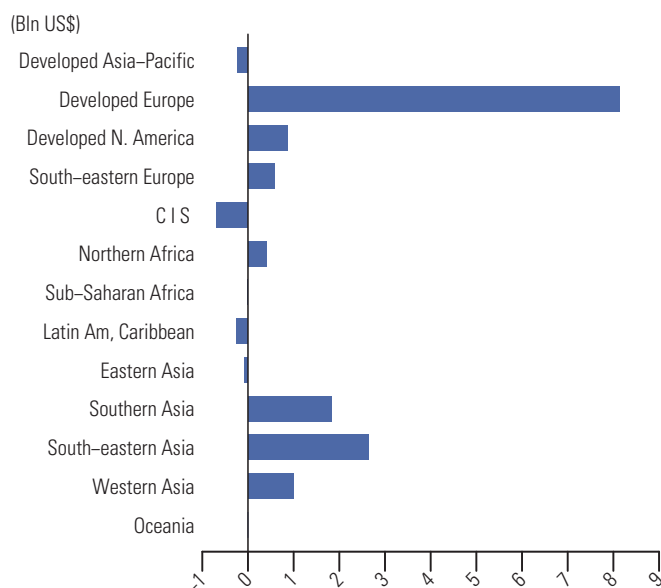
In 2012, the total value of Azerbaijan's exports decreased 10.0 percent to reach 23.8 bln US\$ (see table 1). Of this value, 93.4 percent was concentrated in mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). The top three markets for exports in 2012 were Italy, India and France (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the main exported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		21278.4	26480.2	23827.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		18489.6	22911.0	20232.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1284.0	1527.7	1321.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		303.9	587.1	661.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		145.9	198.4	214.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 061
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		87.6	77.3	74.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	US\$/kg 431
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		51.9	63.1	103.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 057
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		48.4	92.0	58.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 672
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		49.2	72.2	61.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 571
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		28.2	102.2	48.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 679
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		173.8	0.0	...		0.0		mln US\$/unit 793

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

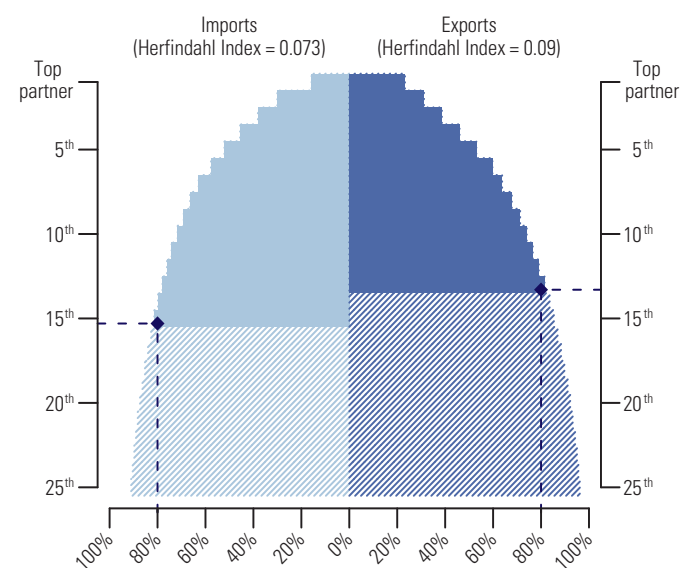


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	23 827.2	2.7	1.1	93.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	100	
Italy.....	5 548.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
India.....	1 890.7	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	
France.....	1 775.6	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Indonesia.....	1 757.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Israel.....	1 666.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	1 600.8	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Germany.....	964.8	1.0	0.0	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	959.8	30.8	1.2	53.7	2.9	7.8	0.6	0.7	2.3	100	
Greece.....	833.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	100
Other Asia, nes.....	650.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	100

Imports Profile:

Azerbaijan's imports in 2012 were composed of 42.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 21.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). Over the last three years, the top imported products were other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		6 596.8	9 732.9	9 641.7				
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		58.7	863.9	341.0	4.9	23.3	11.0 mln US\$/unit	792
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		275.0	379.7	547.2	9.5	10.8	10.5 thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		285.4	282.0	330.0	0.2	0.2	0.2 US\$/kg	041
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		221.3	241.2	298.5	17.6	19.7	22.9 US\$/kg	122
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		145.6	213.1	198.7	2.5	2.6	3.0 US\$/kg	679
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		120.7	211.5	209.5	10.2	16.2	16.5 US\$/kg	542
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		137.1	197.8	189.3	19.3	16.0	18.5 US\$/kg	723
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		180.1	167.0	175.6	0.5	0.5	0.5 US\$/kg	061
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		196.9	144.6	171.2	3.0	2.5	2.2 US\$/kg	691
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		106.9	146.6	213.4	24.3	23.7	22.6 thsd US\$/unit	782

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Bahamas' exports increased on average 2.1 percent each year to reach 726.9 mln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 2.4 percent each year to a value of 3.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1), which was largely accounted for by a trade deficit of 2.5 bln US\$ with Developed North America (see graph 2). Trade also recorded a deficit of 187.0 mln US\$ with Latin America and the Caribbean. Bahamas' trade was concentrated with very few partners: in 2011, the top import partner accounted for more than 80 percent of total imports and the top 2 partners accounted for more than 80 percent of total exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

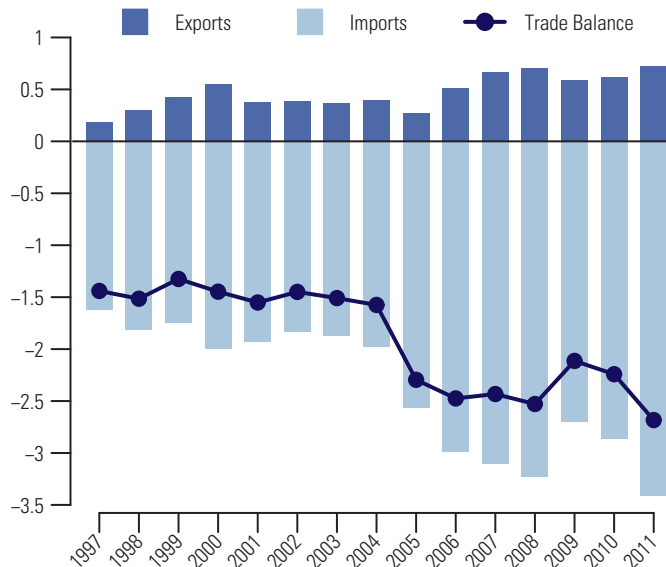


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	726.9	2.1	17.2	100.0
0+1	77.4	-8.0	0.7	10.7
2+4	45.4	-1.4	2.2	6.2
3	216.1	6.6	35.3	29.7
5	250.4	0.4	15.7	34.5
6	42.9	13.5	18.6	5.9
7	86.3	6.1	17.1	11.9
8	8.3	10.1	-34.3	1.1
9	0.0	15.2	-81.0	0.0

Exports Profile:

In 2011, Bahamas' exports were composed of 34.5 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 29.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 11.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). In addition to USA, which accounted for 78.3 percent of total exports, other major partners for exports included the United Kingdom and France (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, the top three exported commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), polymers of styrene, in primary forms (HS code 3903) and heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (HS code 2933) (see table 3).

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

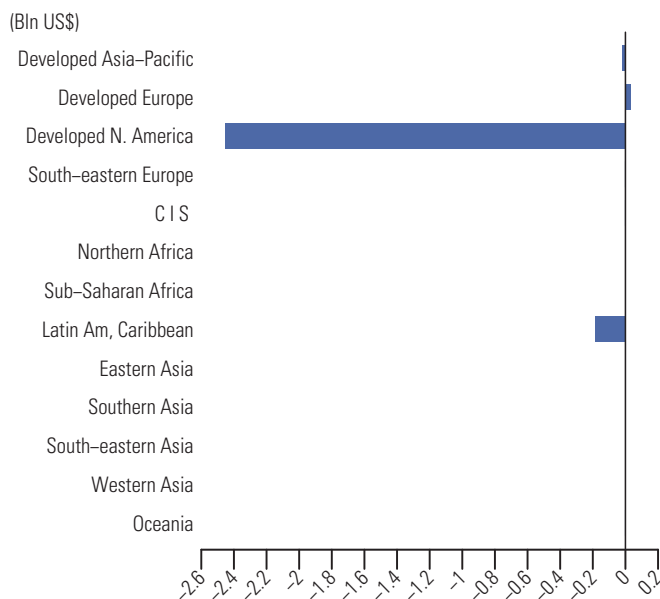
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	3410.3	2.4	19.2	100.0
0+1	531.0	3.0	7.5	15.6
2+4	64.5	-7.9	-10.1	1.9
3	930.0	10.9	35.4	27.3
5	385.9	8.5	18.4	11.3
6	445.5	-2.0	19.1	13.1
7	583.3	-4.1	18.1	17.1
8	338.5	-0.6	4.1	9.9
9	131.6	0.7	46.4	3.9

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		584.9	620.1	726.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		112.1	159.7	216.1				334
3903 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms.....		122.5	104.1	135.8	2.4	2.2	3.4	US\$/kg 572
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		106.9	81.7	73.8	81.0	154.9	474.1	US\$/kg 515
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		61.0	70.5	70.5	25.7	32.2	33.1	US\$/kg 036
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		14.7	23.8	32.9	48.3	79.6	46.2	US\$/kg 553
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		15.9	12.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 273
2501 Salt (including table salt).....		11.2	16.4	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 278
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		1.8	19.5	13.1	1.1	177.4	23.2	thsd US\$/unit 793
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		5.0	11.1	12.3	2.5	6.2	6.8	US\$/kg 699
8205 Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds).....		9.9	6.9	7.7	11.3	17.0	14.5	US\$/kg 695

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

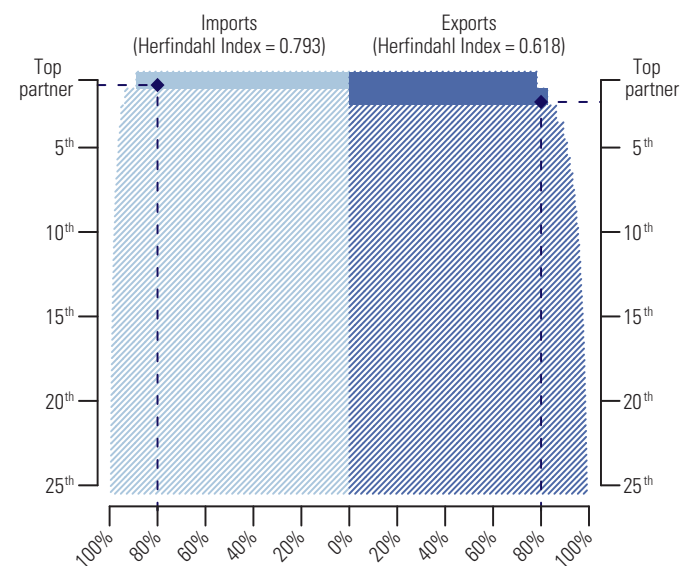


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	726.9	10.7	6.2	29.7	34.5	5.9	11.9	1.1	0.0	100	
USA.....	569.2	8.5	5.2	37.6	29.9	5.5	12.0	1.2	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	31.6	0.0	2.0	...	88.3	5.9	2.6	1.2	...	100	
France.....	26.9	99.4	0.5	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Canada.....	21.8	7.6	5.1	...	81.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	100	
Germany.....	11.3	0.3	0.6	...	97.8	0.0	1.2	0.1	...	100	
Panama.....	8.4	0.0	0.1	...	34.2	6.0	58.0	1.7	...	100	
Belgium.....	8.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.1	98.9	1.0	...	100
China, Hong Kong SAR....	6.7	0.0	94.5	...	1.0	4.3	0.2	...	...	100
China.....	5.4	0.0	1.3	...	0.1	94.3	4.2	...	...	100
Argentina.....	4.8	0.0	0.0	...	99.5	0.0	...	0.5	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 27.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 17.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.6 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major imported products from 2009 to 2011 were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		2698.5	2861.9	3410.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		537.9	667.4	908.7				334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		104.2	89.7	131.2				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		55.4	57.5	62.0	3.8	5.2	5.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		27.5	61.1	55.9	36.3	42.7	41.6	US\$/kg 542
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		47.2	40.9	44.8				821
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		29.4	31.3	49.3	4.9	5.0	5.6	US\$/kg 098
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		29.2	26.3	43.3	8.3	7.3	7.4	US\$/kg 699
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		19.2	28.8	49.3	27.3	30.0	25.0	US\$/kg 553
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		29.4	29.9	32.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	US\$/kg 012
3915 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.....		10.6	21.6	59.0	6.2	6.9	4.4	US\$/kg 579

Overview:

Bahrain's trade data for 2011 excludes exports and imports of petroleum oils. 2011 exports and imports of the remaining products amounted to 7.1 bln US\$ and 10.2 bln US\$, respectively (see tables 1 and 2). This translated into a trade deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-1.7 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). In contrast, trade with Western Asia showed a significant surplus of 2.6 bln US\$. Bahrain's trade was diversified across partners in 2011: respectively, the top 13 and the top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

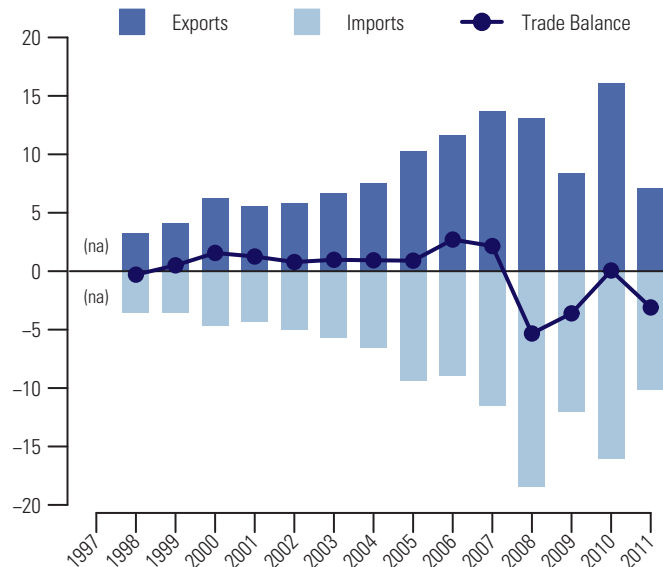


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	7071.3	-15.2	-56.0	100.0
0+1	437.7	61.1	43.2	6.2
2+4	2808.3	87.7	126.6	39.7
3	96.9	-69.2	-99.2	1.4
5	171.7	-27.2	54.6	2.4
6	2596.6	13.9	22.8	36.7
7	788.9	31.2	46.3	11.2
8	170.4	5.0	-21.0	2.4
9	0.7	-24.6	-92.2	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	10173.9	-3.0	-36.4	100.0
0+1	1419.1	25.4	20.1	13.9
2+4	1813.0	21.5	-24.6	17.8
3	275.9	-53.7	-95.5	2.7
5	830.4	16.2	21.6	8.2
6	1631.9	9.5	22.0	16.0
7	3392.0	12.3	-5.6	33.3
8	811.1	19.5	13.3	8.0
9	0.5	-39.3	-78.2	0.0

Exports Profile:

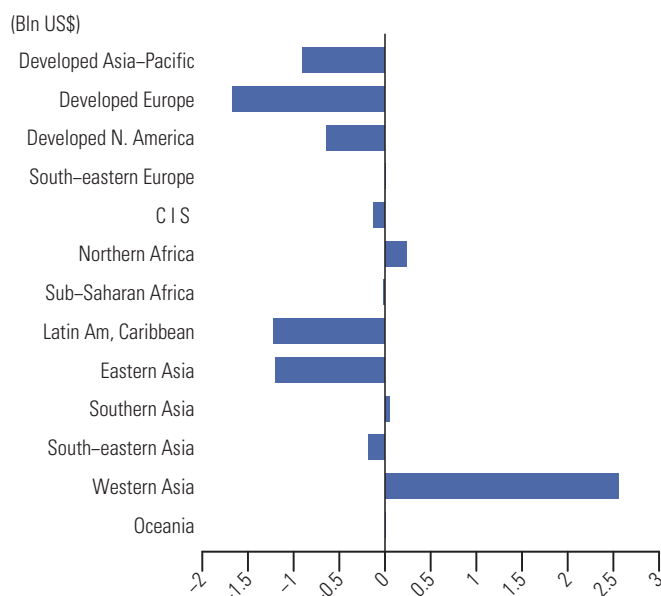
With the exclusion of petroleum oils exports in the 2011 data, inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted for the majority of Bahrain's exports, with respective shares of 39.7 and 36.7 percent (see table 1). The top trading partners included Saudi Arabia, Qatar and Oman (see table 4). In 2011, the top exported commodities included iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601), aluminium bars, rods and profiles (HS code 7604), and aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (HS code 7606) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		8384.0	16059.2	7071.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5372.4	11507.9	35.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		260.6	1187.3	2611.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 281
7604 Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....		563.9	825.4	1030.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	US\$/kg 684
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		234.4	480.5	535.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	US\$/kg 684
7614 Stranded wire, cables, plaited bands and the like, of aluminium.....		199.7	172.5	212.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	US\$/kg 693
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		153.5	171.4	253.8	13.1	32.4	30.5 thsd	US\$/unit 781
7605 Aluminium wire.....		82.4	165.8	222.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	US\$/kg 684
0406 Cheese and curd.....		136.4	114.8	167.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	US\$/kg 024
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		92.9	86.5	133.2				741
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		69.0	110.4	128.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	US\$/kg 098

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

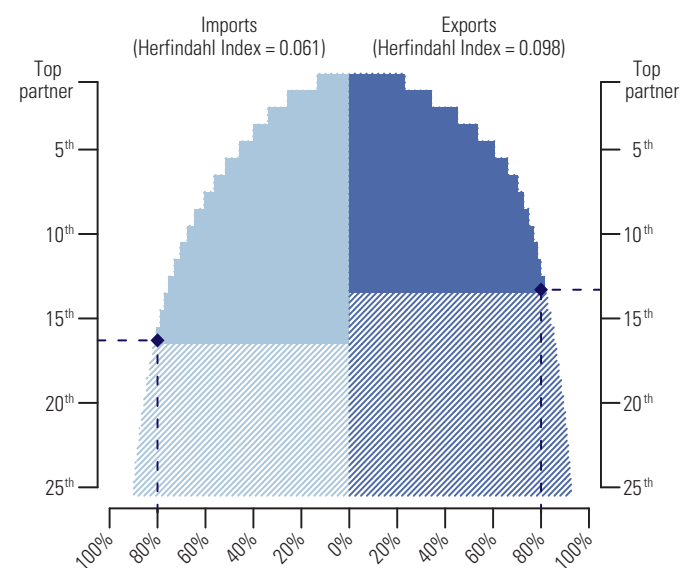


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	7071.3	6.2	39.7	1.4	2.4	36.7	11.2	2.4	0.0	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	1643.1	11.5	14.1	0.0	3.6	42.4	25.2	3.1	0.0	100	
Qatar.....	778.2	4.9	85.2	0.5	1.8	3.1	3.4	1.0	0.0	100	
Oman.....	768.2	3.1	88.5	0.0	0.6	6.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	599.5	8.8	45.8	3.5	2.5	19.9	17.4	2.1	0.0	100	
India.....	492.9	0.3	77.8	0.8	0.9	19.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	100	
China.....	397.0	0.1	59.2	3.2	3.0	7.5	27.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	301.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	70.1	6.6	20.7	0.0	100	
Kuwait.....	162.2	44.6	0.1	0.1	5.2	30.9	16.0	3.1	0.0	100	
Italy.....	158.9	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	98.7	0.8	0.5	...	100	
Netherlands.....	141.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	98.5	0.5	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Excluding petroleum oils imports, in 2011 the top imported commodity groups were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6); they accounted respectively for 33.3, 17.8 and 16.0 percent of the total value of imported goods (see table 2). Top products for imports in 2011 were iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined (HS code 2818) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

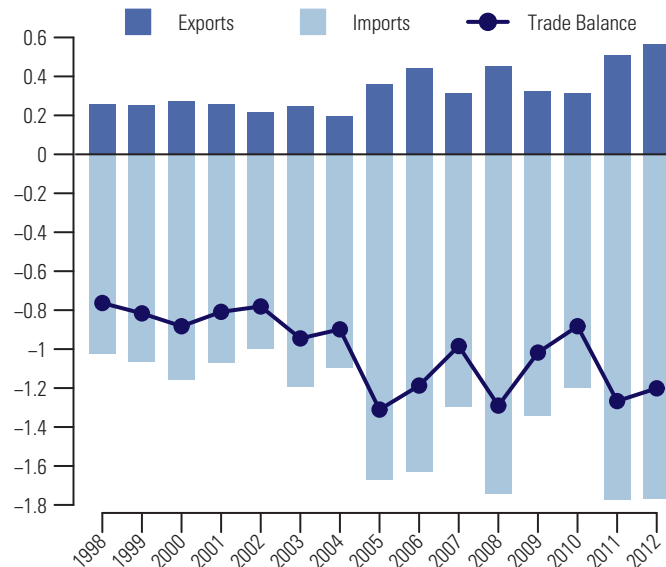
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		11993.4	16001.6	10173.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5147.4	5858.9	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 333
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		211.5	1784.6	1349.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 281
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		728.8	924.0	855.8	22.2	23.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		462.7	433.8	241.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 285
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		109.6	142.2	230.4				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		126.5	148.9	177.9	447.1	116.2	469.7	US\$/unit 752
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		147.9	116.9	178.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 335
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		90.7	161.5	173.0	43.4	66.3	83.0	US\$/kg 542
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		144.6	155.6	113.8	5.3	3.5	5.8	US\$/kg 773
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		84.9	221.2	92.9				771

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Barbados' exports went up 5.7 percent on average each year, to reach 566.4 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average 0.3 percent each year and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-577.3 mln US\$), Developed North America (-433.8 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (-155.4 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was relatively diversified across partners, as the respective top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	566.4	5.7	11.4	100.0
0+1	117.0	2.9	32.4	20.7
2+4	6.7	-16.2	1.4	1.2
3	169.2	10.4	-16.1	29.9
5	95.2	12.3	-0.5	16.8
6	33.2	-6.5	-3.4	5.9
7	28.0	1.0	18.1	4.9
8	113.8	6.2	110.8	20.1
9	3.4	7.1	-17.2	0.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1767.8	0.3	-0.4	100.0
0+1	310.9	1.0	2.1	17.6
2+4	47.6	-8.2	-7.7	2.7
3	547.2	15.1	13.0	31.0
5	171.0	-2.2	-2.6	9.7
6	196.3	-5.6	-3.4	11.1
7	289.5	-7.4	-15.2	16.4
8	199.4	-3.7	-3.8	11.3
9	5.9	-9.4	-21.1	0.3

Exports Profile:

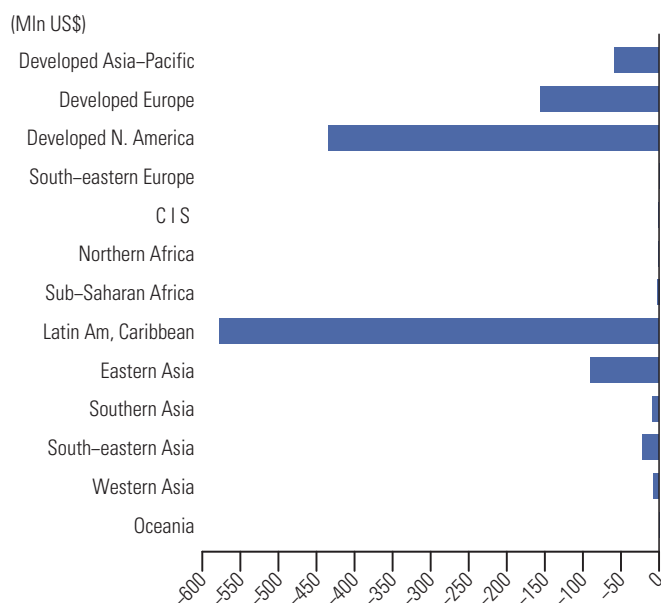
In 2012, exports were composed of 29.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 20.1 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports were USA, Trinidad and Tobago and United Kingdom (see table 4). Over the last three years, the top exported goods included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol (HS code 2208) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		313.7	508.4	566.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.0	181.9	137.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		64.4	70.5	68.5	47.1	60.9	61.3	US\$/kg 542
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		44.0	42.3	63.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	US\$/litre 112
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		8.1	8.4	35.4		5.4		thsd US\$/kg 897
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		...	19.6	32.0		0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		15.5	11.4	9.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		10.2	11.7	12.8				899
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		9.7	10.6	11.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 061
4821 Paper or paperboard lables of all kinds, whether or not printed.....		10.1	10.0	10.3	20.7	20.8	22.4	US\$/kg 892
1517 Margarine; edible mixtures.....		9.4	9.5	10.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	US\$/kg 091

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

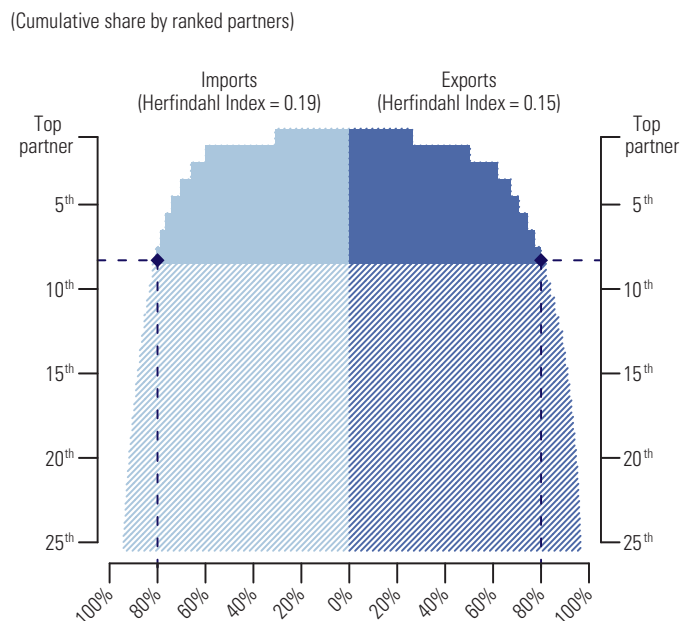


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	566.4	20.7	1.2	29.9	16.8	5.9	4.9	20.1	0.6	100	
USA.....	149.1	32.9	0.5	0.0	8.7	2.3	8.5	46.6	0.6	100	
Areas, nes.....	136.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
Trinidad and Tobago.....	65.0	11.0	0.0	49.2	20.0	9.2	6.0	4.2	0.3	100	
United Kingdom.....	31.3	51.0	0.1	0.0	36.9	0.3	8.8	1.7	1.2	100	
Jamaica.....	19.6	23.1	0.0	0.8	40.1	16.2	1.2	18.1	0.5	100	
Saint Lucia.....	19.5	35.4	9.2	1.8	23.8	17.3	2.4	10.0	0.2	100	
Curacao.....	16.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	95.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.1	100	
Guyana.....	15.3	23.3	1.9	...	17.7	34.7	2.8	16.3	3.3	100	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	11.7	22.9	9.6	0.0	34.0	16.7	5.2	10.4	1.1	100	
Canada.....	10.2	76.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	10.8	5.0	2.0	3.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports in 2012 were composed of 31.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 17.6 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 16.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 196.2	1 775.4	1 767.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.9	453.3	533.9	2.2	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		65.4	60.0	58.0	40.3	41.5	34.2	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		41.7	41.5	37.9	10.7	11.0	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		24.6	26.9	24.3	261.3	323.3		US\$/unit 752
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		11.8	21.9	18.4		28.7		US\$/kg 897
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		16.2	15.9	17.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	US\$/kg 098
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		13.9	18.0	17.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	US\$/kg 893
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		16.4	15.2	16.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/litre 111
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		16.4	16.4	13.1				821
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		13.5	13.8	13.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg 642

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Belarus' exports increased on average 14.3 percent each year and reached 41.4 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased at an annual average of 12.4 percent in the same period, reaching 45.8 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 4.3 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This deficit is reflected largely in the trade flows with the Commonwealth of Independent States (-7.7 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+6.7 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+0.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+0.2 bln US\$), among others. In 2011, trade was concentrated among a few partners: the top 8 import partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to a similar share captured by the top 9 export partners (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

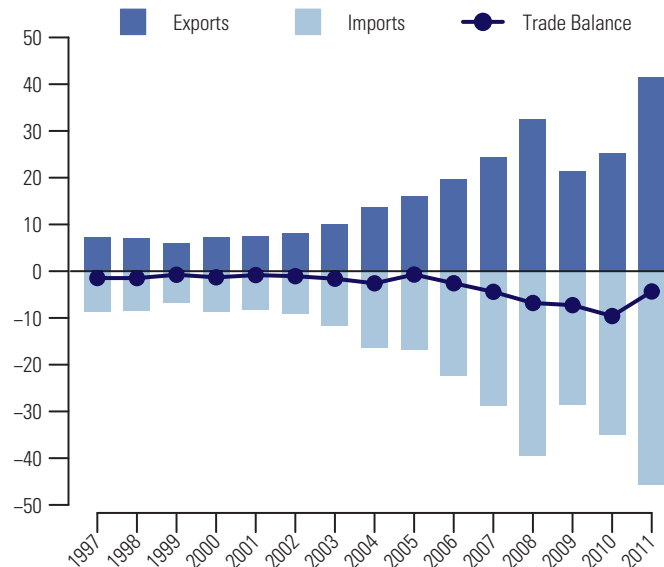


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	41 418.7	14.3	63.8	100.0
0+1	3 753.7	21.3	20.1	9.1
2+4	813.9	8.2	18.3	2.0
3	14 516.7	14.3	106.9	35.0
5	7 106.5	30.3	90.4	17.2
6	4 847.3	5.3	28.3	11.7
7	6 354.9	5.8	46.8	15.3
8	1 882.6	5.9	18.6	4.5
9	2 143.0	46.4	108.6	5.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	45 759.1	12.4	31.2	100.0
0+1	2 857.2	10.5	12.2	6.2
2+4	1 853.8	14.4	28.9	4.1
3	18 723.3	16.7	55.3	40.9
5	4 079.1	12.0	13.3	8.9
6	6 101.5	6.9	15.7	13.3
7	7 967.7	7.5	18.0	17.4
8	1 591.2	8.6	14.3	3.5
9	2 585.3	20.5	41.8	5.6

Exports Profile:

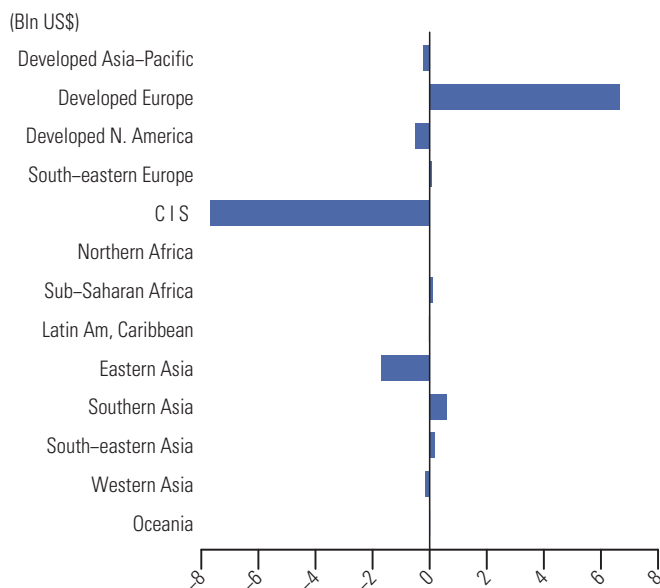
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group in Belarus' exports in 2011, with a share of 35.0 percent (see table 1). Other commodity groups with a major share in exports were chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), which represented 17.2 and 15.3 percent of total value, respectively. The main export markets were Russian Federation, the Netherlands and Ukraine (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, the top three exported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic (HS code 3104), and tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09) (HS code 8701) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities		21 304.2	25 283.5	41 418.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude		7 011.6	6 669.7	12 732.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 334
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic		1 356.7	2 225.3	3 349.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 562
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind		441.9	1 027.5	2 143.0				931
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09)		627.1	790.3	1 389.5	15.2	18.2	21.7	thsd US\$/unit 722
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods		413.4	813.4	1 369.7	139.0	118.4	116.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
3814 Organic composite solvents and thinners		550.5	157.9	1 571.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 533
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude		738.1	...	1 319.6	0.4		0.8	US\$/kg 333
0406 Cheese and curd		394.8	524.7	557.6	3.3	4.4	4.6	US\$/kg 024
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber		346.4	464.0	634.3	91.0	124.9	170.7	US\$/unit 625
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel		359.2	411.2	567.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 676

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

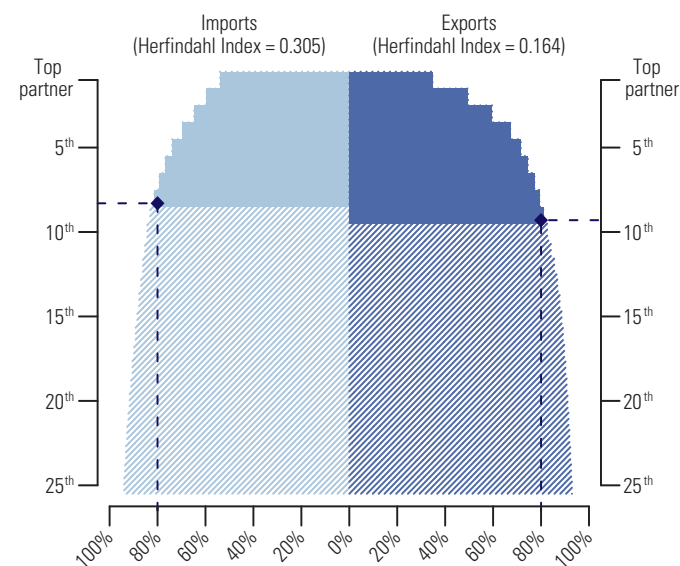


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	41 418.7	9.1	2.0	35.0	17.2	11.7	15.3	4.5	5.2	100	
Russian Federation.....	14 397.7	21.9	1.6	0.7	5.0	18.3	31.4	9.5	11.6	100	
Netherlands.....	6 128.3	0.1	0.2	88.9	9.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	...	100	
Ukraine.....	4 157.6	2.3	0.9	69.6	6.1	7.3	11.7	2.0	...	100	
Latvia.....	3 151.0	0.3	0.9	53.5	38.5	5.9	0.6	0.3	...	100	
Germany.....	1 819.4	1.2	4.0	71.8	3.1	11.6	2.0	6.3	...	100	
Brazil.....	1 224.1	0.0	0.0	...	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Poland.....	1 123.8	2.1	12.4	41.6	22.0	12.5	8.6	0.7	...	100	
Lithuania.....	857.1	7.5	8.0	35.8	19.2	18.5	7.1	3.9	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	679.6	1.2	0.0	33.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	63.3	100	
Kazakhstan.....	668.7	26.1	0.7	0.1	6.0	17.7	31.4	11.2	6.9	100	

Imports Profile:

As in the case of exports, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group in Belarus' imports during 2011, with a share of 40.9 percent (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with shares of 17.4 and 13.3 percent of imports. In addition to petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), other major products for imports over the last three years included petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		28 569.0	34 884.5	45 759.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		7 065.0	6 780.5	9 387.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 676.3	4 188.0	5 434.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 319.3	905.2	3 474.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 017.3	1 823.4	2 585.3				931
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		277.9	475.5	580.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		577.5	140.4	571.8	6.6	14.9	19.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		408.9	401.8	417.4	51.2	54.4	65.2	US\$/kg 542
8408 Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....		189.4	348.8	468.3	7.2	9.2	9.3	thsd US\$/unit 713
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		206.3	277.4	342.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	US\$/kg 784
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		152.6	285.5	351.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 673

Overview:

In 2012, Belgium's exports decreased 6.5 percent and amounted to 446.8 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports decreased 5.9 percent and reached 437.9 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 9.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This surplus was accounted for largely by trade with Developed Europe: trade with this region recorded a surplus of 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-5.9 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-5.6 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-3.8 bln US\$). In 2012, both exports and imports were diversified across partners: the top 17 export partners and the top 15 import partners accounted for 80 percent of total exports and imports, respectively (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

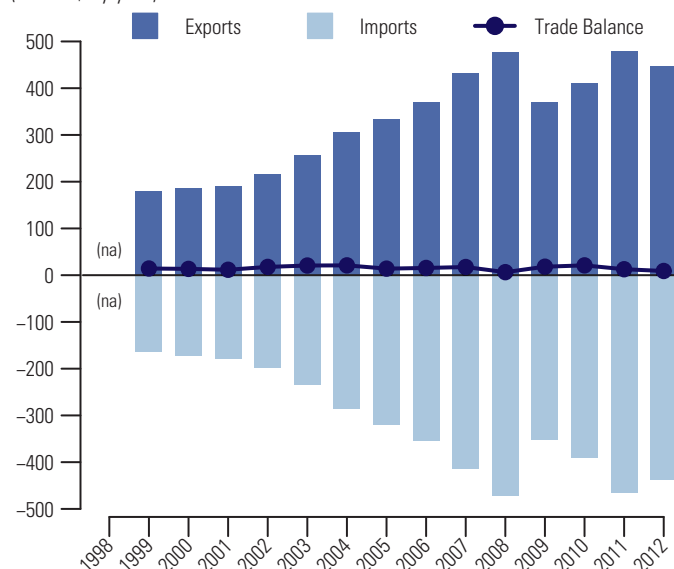


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	446854.4	-1.6	-6.5	100.0
0+1	38832.8	0.2	-2.4	8.7
2+4	14240.1	0.8	-5.5	3.2
3	51599.2	4.2	-0.1	11.5
5	127716.1	-0.4	-5.7	28.6
6	73509.2	-4.5	-13.6	16.5
7	92055.9	-4.4	-6.5	20.6
8	38216.0	-1.7	-6.5	8.6
9	10685.1	-2.5	-6.8	2.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	437882.7	-1.8	-5.9	100.0
0+1	33244.2	-0.8	-3.7	7.6
2+4	21030.3	1.4	-9.2	4.8
3	76836.7	1.4	0.6	17.5
5	101680.7	-1.0	-3.0	23.2
6	63103.9	-3.9	-14.8	14.4
7	97404.5	-4.3	-7.6	22.2
8	38043.9	-2.2	-4.5	8.7
9	6538.5	1.3	-6.3	1.5

Exports Profile:

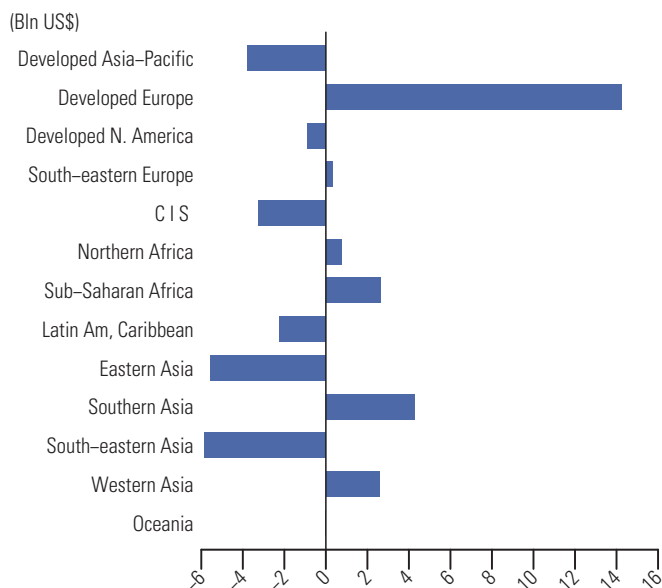
In 2012, 28.6 percent of total exports were in chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 20.6 percent in machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), and 16.5 percent in manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). From 2010 to 2012, the main exported products were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		411 084.8	477 925.2	446 854.4				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		35 929.6	35 160.0	29 699.1	187.0	181.1	161.2	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		23 715.3	35 776.9	37 262.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		23 487.9	28 473.2	27 445.1	17.8	19.3	16.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		16 546.2	20 286.5	18 076.1	128.0	190.5		US\$/carat 667
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		8 740.7	9 430.0	12 615.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	thsd US\$/kg 541
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		9 303.4	9 648.2	10 794.0	19.2	19.6	21.4	US\$/kg 515
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		9 400.8	9 367.3	8 476.0				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		7 208.1	9 678.4	8 797.4	0.5	0.4		US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6 253.3	7 084.6	6 169.7	8.6	8.8		US\$/kg 784
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		6 172.8	6 875.4	6 259.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	US\$/kg 571

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

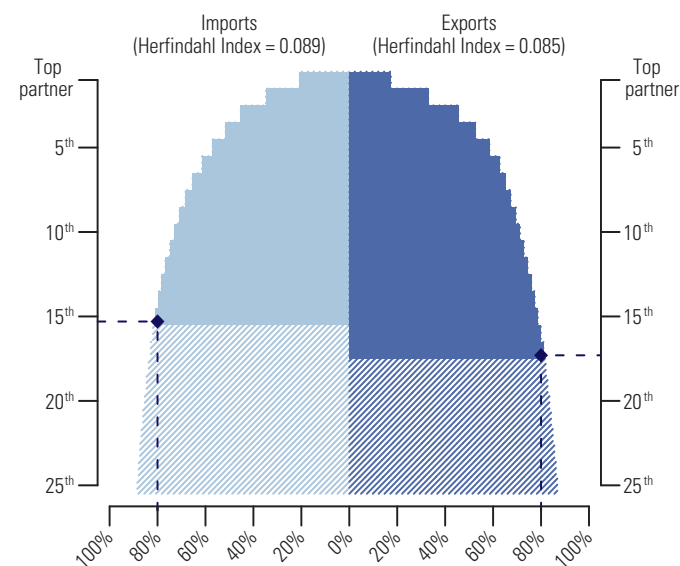


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	446854.4	8.7	3.2	11.5	28.6	16.5	20.6	8.6	2.4	100	
Germany.....	77807.5	7.8	3.6	10.2	35.3	16.2	18.9	6.0	2.1	100	
France.....	69591.4	12.4	3.5	11.7	21.6	16.9	17.7	14.9	1.2	100	
Netherlands.....	55961.0	14.9	4.6	25.2	16.7	13.0	15.3	7.7	2.6	100	
United Kingdom.....	31604.1	9.7	1.5	7.3	23.2	13.4	33.6	9.5	1.8	100	
USA.....	26457.2	1.9	0.9	7.3	52.7	8.9	21.3	5.8	1.1	100	
Italy.....	19186.1	7.3	2.2	1.7	46.7	11.0	15.7	13.1	2.2	100	
Spain.....	10232.1	9.5	3.5	2.6	35.1	12.2	18.2	16.1	2.7	100	
India.....	10211.8	0.1	1.7	0.3	6.4	85.0	4.2	1.4	0.9	100	
China.....	9814.0	1.4	9.7	4.5	24.5	24.4	28.1	3.7	3.6	100	
Luxembourg.....	7744.6	12.3	6.7	31.5	9.6	11.6	21.7	5.6	0.9	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) was the main commodity group in Belgium's imports during 2012, with a 23.2 percent share. Other major imports by commodity group were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), respectively with shares of 22.2 and 17.5 percent of imports. The three main products for imports over the last three years were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

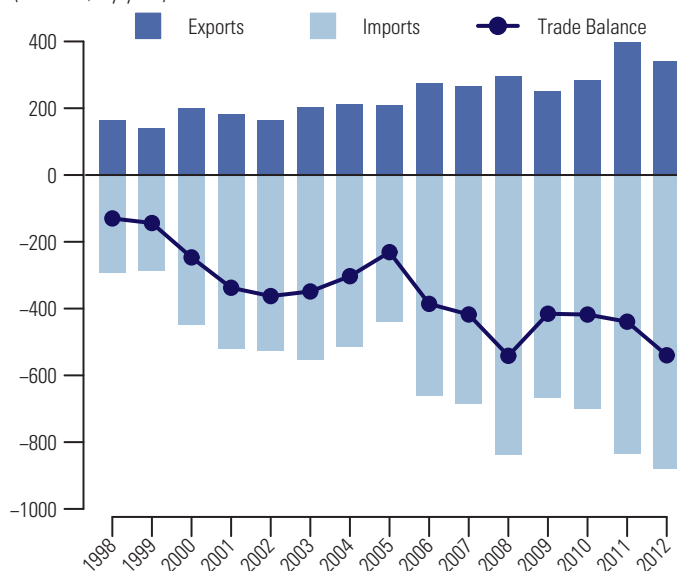
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		390091.1	465216.1	437882.7				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30789.6	25590.4	21722.5	162.4	128.3	121.4	US\$/kg 542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		20459.3	27400.2	29045.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24619.6	26623.3	25530.2	18.2	20.3	19.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17841.9	27820.9	27428.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		14321.0	21458.3	18865.2	124.5	186.2		US\$/carat 667
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		12594.0	16824.0	16317.0	0.4	0.5		US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9030.5	10766.0	9409.1	8.1	8.4		US\$/kg 784
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		7845.4	10883.0	9872.5	71.5	92.8	89.5	US\$/kg 515
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		6418.6	6392.5	11274.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	thsd US\$/kg 541
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4396.6	5649.6	4870.2				931

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, despite a decline of 14.1 percent in 2012, the value of exports of Belize increased on average 3.6 percent each year and reached 340.4 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased on average 1.3 percent each year and amounted to 880.3 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 539.9 mln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 deficit of 439.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-232.4 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-120.6 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-105.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade balance recorded a surplus amounting to 80.2 mln US\$ with Developed Europe. In 2012, both imports and exports were concentrated among a few partners: 4 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	340.4	3.6	-14.1	100.0
0+1	233.7	8.4	24.6	68.6
2+4	6.4	31.1	-22.1	1.9
3	93.2	-5.9	-39.8	27.4
5	5.9	31.4	7.1	1.7
6	0.9	-15.3	-76.4	0.3
8	0.1	-21.2	-98.1	0.0
9	0.2	-35.0	-99.3	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	880.3	1.3	5.4	100.0
0+1	116.7	3.0	18.0	13.3
2+4	15.6	13.1	9.0	1.8
3	143.2	1.4	-0.8	16.3
5	79.7	7.8	11.7	9.1
6	101.0	-3.2	2.6	11.5
7	158.8	-2.5	27.8	18.0
8	53.1	1.2	0.5	6.0
9	212.2	3.1	-8.2	24.1

Exports Profile:

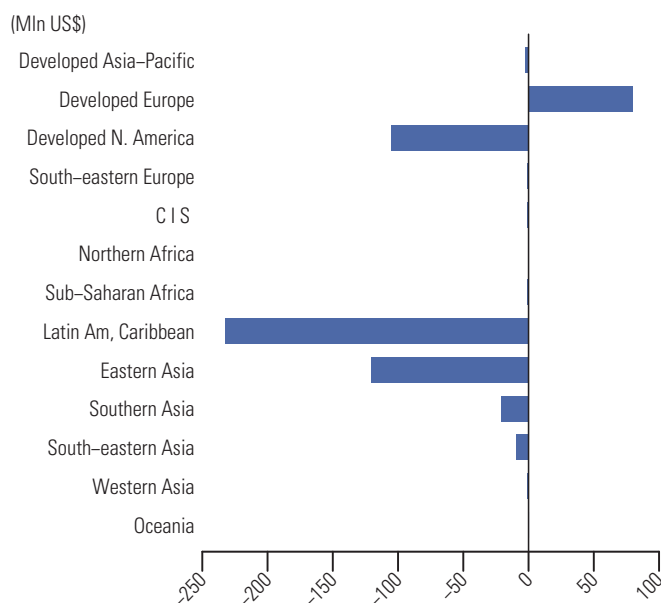
Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) were the major commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 1). Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) increased by 24.6 percent and represented 68.6 percent of exports while mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), despite a decrease of 39.8 percent in 2012, still accounted for 27.4 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were USA, United Kingdom and Netherlands (see table 4). Top products for exports over the last three years included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices (HS code 2009) and cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	282.0	396.2	340.4				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	100.6	146.0	93.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	thsd US\$/kg 333
2009	Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....	42.8	53.1	74.0	1.6	0.9	2.2	US\$/kg 059
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	29.4	41.4	53.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 061
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	41.3	33.9	47.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 057
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	26.7	23.7	28.0	4.7	2.1	5.1	US\$/kg 036
0807	Melons (including watermelons) and papaws (papayas), fresh.....	12.7	13.1	7.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 057
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	0.5	23.2	0.1				931
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	5.6	3.0	5.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg 054
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	3.3	3.9	4.9			847.8	US\$/m ³ 248
3301	Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....	2.2	3.3	5.3	1.9	1.1	2.6	US\$/kg 551

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

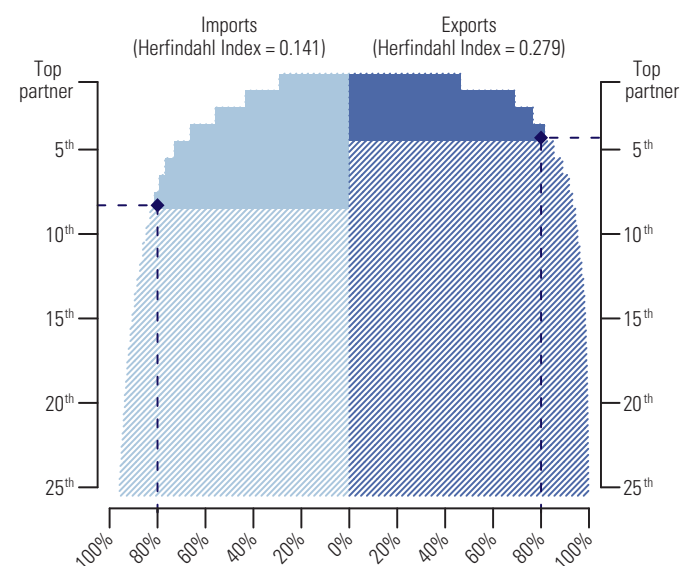


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	340.4	68.6	1.9	27.4	1.7	0.3	...	0.0	0.0	100	
USA.....	157.7	36.4	1.4	59.1	2.9	0.2	...	0.0	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	77.5	100.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	25.8	97.4	1.1	...	1.4	0.1	...	...	...	100
Trinidad and Tobago.....	16.2	98.7	0.0	...	0.2	1.1	...	...	...	100
Jamaica.....	13.4	99.0	0.6	...	0.4	0.0	...	0.0	...	100	
Japan.....	12.4	98.6	1.3	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	100
Ireland.....	9.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Mexico.....	4.5	97.9	0.7	...	0.0	0.7	...	0.6	...	100	
Dominican Rep.....	4.4	97.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	100
Guyana.....	3.1	97.0	1.2	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Belize's imports were composed of 24.1 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), 18.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, major products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

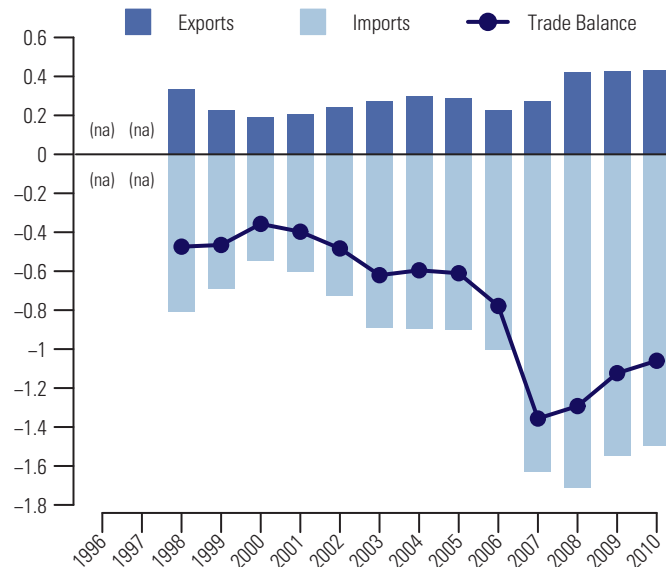
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		700.0	835.5	880.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		32.8	231.1	212.1				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		104.3	131.8	130.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8.7	11.8	15.5	18.1	18.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		10.2	12.5	13.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 343
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		4.2	14.8	15.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	US\$/kg 562
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		8.2	11.2	14.1				782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		10.1	11.0	12.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		9.2	11.1	11.4	4.3	2.0	4.2	US\$/kg 591
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11.6	6.1	11.8				764
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		11.3	9.2	6.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	US\$/kg 642

Overview:

From 2006 to 2010, exports of Benin increased on average 17.9 percent each year and amounted to 434.5 mln US\$ in 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average 10.5 percent each year and reached 1.5 bln US\$ resulting in a trade deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). By MDG regions, Developed Europe accounted for a large share of this deficit with 622.2 mln US\$. Trade deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-155.1 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-95.8 mln US\$) (see graph 2). In 2010, trade was diversified across partners: 8 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and 15 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	434.5	17.9	2.1	100.0
0+1	241.4	38.2	37.9	55.6
2+4	129.0	1.8	-24.7	29.7
3	0.0	-52.5	23.4	0.0
5	3.8	12.2	-1.3	0.9
6	34.8	9.5	-34.6	8.0
7	23.8	68.9	21.1	5.5
8	1.6	8.2	-29.4	0.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	1494.3	10.5	-3.5	100.0
0+1	384.4	8.7	-5.7	25.7
2+4	153.6	15.8	12.0	10.3
3	308.8	9.2	19.7	20.7
5	110.8	12.1	-21.4	7.4
6	230.8	8.0	-10.6	15.4
7	214.6	17.3	-11.2	14.4
8	91.3	7.1	-13.7	6.1
9	0.1	-61.9	53.3	0.0

Exports Profile:

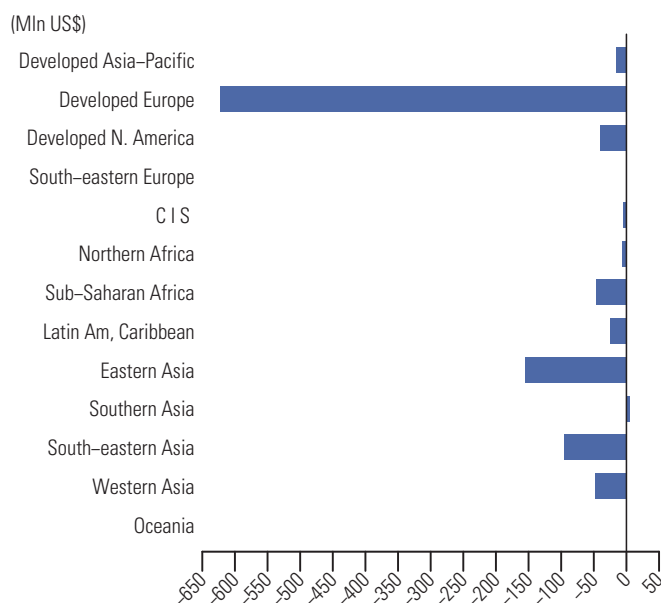
In 2010, exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) increased by 37.9 percent and accounted for 55.6 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Meanwhile, inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) dropped by 24.7 percent and still accounted for 29.7 percent of exported goods. Nigeria, China and India were the three major partners for exports in 2010 (see table 4). Exports to Nigeria were almost exclusively food, live animals, beverages and tobacco at 87.4 percent (SITC sections 0+1). Exports to China were almost exclusively inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) at 94.7 percent. From 2008 to 2010, top exported products were cotton, not carded or combed (HS code 5201), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		421.1	425.3	434.5				
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		156.6	128.3	97.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 263
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		...	67.0	93.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 012
1006 Rice.....		11.2	38.1	90.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 042
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		28.0	29.5	23.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 057
7215 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		30.0	16.2	12.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		27.0	16.1	4.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 431
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		43.4	...	...				793
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		10.9	16.4	10.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		10.3	15.8	5.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 422
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		14.1	14.5	...	18.7	17.7		US\$/kg 122

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

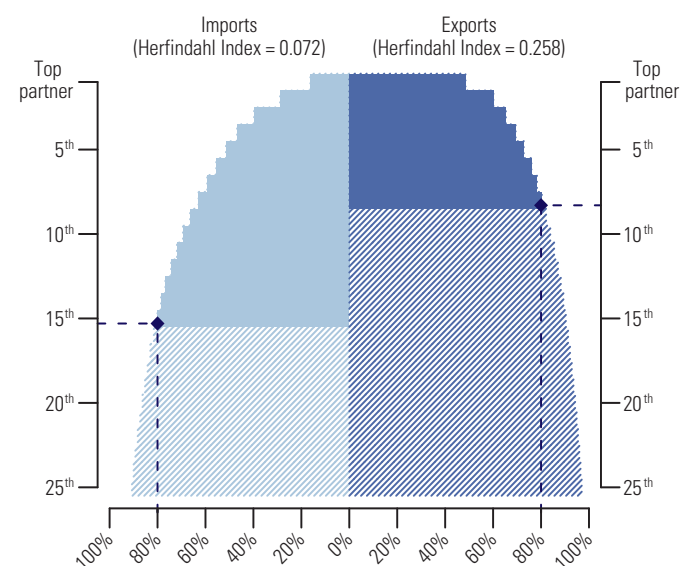


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	434.5	55.6	29.7	0.0	0.9	8.0	5.5	0.4	...	100	
Nigeria.....	210.8	87.4	7.3	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.4	0.0	...	100	
China.....	50.6	2.6	94.7	...	...	2.5	0.0	0.2	...	100
India.....	22.5	69.2	26.2	...	0.2	4.4	...	...	...	100
Chad.....	17.7	0.0	0.0	...	1.3	93.0	5.7	...	...	100
Indonesia.....	14.7	0.0	99.6	...	...	0.3	...	0.1	...	100
Niger.....	14.0	73.1	3.0	...	0.2	22.4	0.9	0.4	...	100	
Viet Nam.....	10.0	5.2	94.5	...	...	0.2	...	0.2	...	100
Togo.....	8.8	56.5	5.4	0.4	9.0	3.6	23.7	1.5	...	100	
Portugal.....	7.8	57.1	42.8	...	...	0.0	...	0.1	...	100
Malaysia.....	7.6	0.0	99.8	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2010, Benin's imports were composed of 25.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 20.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 15.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		1713.6	1549.0	1494.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		170.2	153.2	182.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg 334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		123.5	144.6	138.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg 012
1006 Rice.....		184.7	91.5	78.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 042
2716 Electrical energy.....		74.3	96.9	113.4	53.2	82.5	57.1	US\$/MWh 351
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		76.9	67.2	72.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 422
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		82.3	58.0	39.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 676
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		50.3	57.1	56.9	21.3	15.7	20.1	US\$/kg 542
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		58.2	51.6	52.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 269
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		53.9	50.4	48.0	12.3	13.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		27.0	39.5	45.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Bhutan's exports increased by 9.5 percent and amounted to 453.0 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports had a similar development and increased by 23.2 percent to amount to 1.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 598.8 mln US\$ in 2011, with Southern Asia accounting for the majority of the deficit with 395.8 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade was also in deficit with South-eastern Asia (-70.4 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (-65.4 mln US\$). Trade was highly concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 2 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 3 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

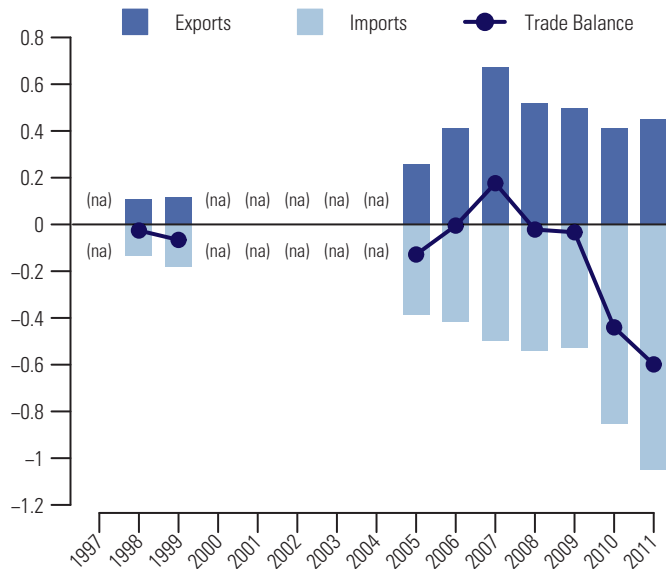


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	453.0	-9.5	9.5	100.0
0+1	37.8	10.3	28.7	8.3
2+4	41.8	-10.5	14.1	9.2
3	6.0	-60.5	23.2	1.3
5	38.3	11.7	3.8	8.5
6	256.3	6.4	-0.4	56.6
7	0.1	-56.0	-3.5	0.0
8	72.8	-10.1	50.7	16.1
9	0.0	-48.6	-89.1	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1 051.7	20.5	23.2	100.0
0+1	99.6	13.3	15.7	9.5
2+4	85.6	4.9	16.9	8.1
3	159.4	19.1	22.5	15.2
5	55.1	20.2	35.2	5.2
6	229.7	16.8	14.7	21.8
7	381.1	33.5	32.7	36.2
8	39.5	22.0	9.8	3.8
9	1.7	121.3	405.9	0.2

Exports Profile:

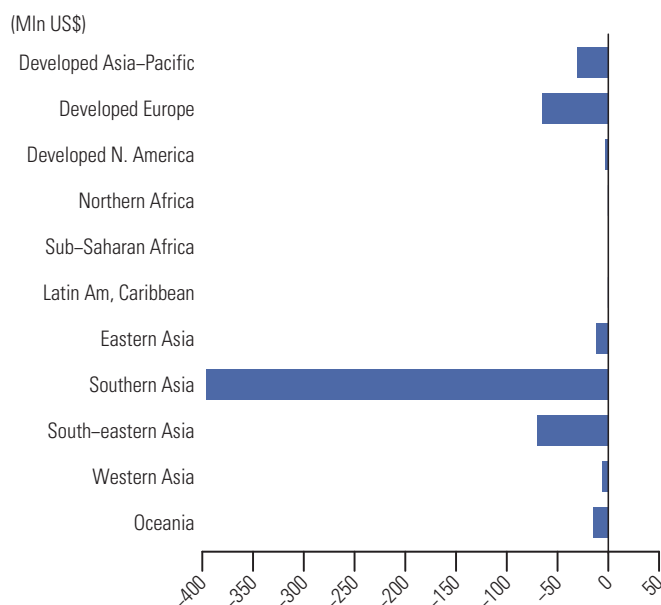
In 2011, Bhutan's exports were composed largely of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) at 56.6 percent (see table 1). India was the destination of 75.7 percent of Bhutan's exports (see table 4). In addition to India, other major markets for exports included China, Hong Kong SAR, Bangladesh and Japan (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported commodities were ferro-alloys (HS code 7202) electrical energy (HS code 2716), and prepared unrecorded media for sound recording (HS code 8523) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		495.8	413.5	453.0				
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		90.3	124.9	132.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg 671
2716 Electrical energy.....		208.5	...	...	38.6			US\$/MWh 351
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		12.8	46.9	71.9	1.4	5.1	5.4	thsd US\$/unit 898
7408 Copper wire.....		20.1	37.7	42.9	4.0	3.8	5.6	US\$/kg 682
2849 Carbides, whether or not chemically defined.....		21.0	31.0	31.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 524
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		29.5	30.0	22.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		18.0	16.1	25.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 676
2518 Dolomite, whether or not calcined or sintered.....		11.8	16.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 278
8111 Manganese and articles thereof, including waste and scrap.....		2.3	16.7	13.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 689
2520 Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters.....		9.6	10.5	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 273

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

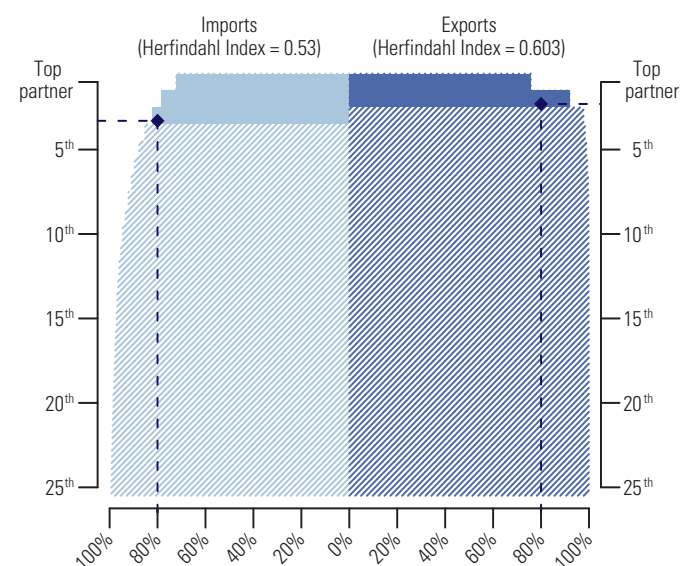


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	453.0	8.3	9.2	1.3	8.5	56.6	0.0	16.1	0.0	100	
India.....	343.0	6.3	8.7	1.6	11.2	72.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	73.3	1.9	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	...	98.1	0.0	100	
Bangladesh.....	26.4	53.1	41.2	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	100
Japan.....	2.8	2.0	0.0	...	0.0	97.8	...	0.2	...	100	
Italy.....	2.6	0.1	0.1	...	...	99.8	...	0.0	...	100
Germany.....	1.8	0.1	0.0	...	...	99.9	...	0.0	...	100
Nepal.....	1.6	6.0	57.2	35.8	...	0.9	...	0.0	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	0.6	0.0	0.2	...	0.1	99.7	...	...	...	100
Singapore.....	0.3	99.8	0.2	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	100
China.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) represented 36.2 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) respectively with 21.8 and 15.2 percent of imports. From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and copper wire (HS code 7408) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		529.4	853.8	1051.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		62.4	91.9	120.6				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24.7	31.2	69.2	6.8	9.0	10.9thsd US\$/unit	781
7408 Copper wire.....		12.2	40.5	42.6	3.4	5.0	5.7 US\$/kg	682
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		12.8	31.6	46.6		20.5	19.7 thsd US\$/unit	782
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		15.2	36.8	38.9	10.8	11.1	32.2 thsd US\$/unit	723
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		20.6	26.9	30.7	0.3	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	671
1006 Rice.....		14.9	18.5	18.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 US\$/kg	042
4402 Wood charcoal (including shell or nut charcoal), whether or not agglomerated.....		11.9	15.5	23.5	0.2	0.2	0.3 US\$/kg	245
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		9.7	19.6	15.6	1.2	1.5	1.7 US\$/kg	691
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		10.7	15.4	16.9	0.3	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	282

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of the Plurinational State of Bolivia increased significantly by 29.0 percent to reach 11.8 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased by 4.4 percent and amounted to 8.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 3.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). A large part of this surplus was recorded by Latin America & the Caribbean (+3.1 bln US\$). Trade also recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+0.9 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (+0.2 bln US\$). However, trade recorded a deficit of 0.5 bln US\$ with Eastern Asia. Trade was relatively concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 8 (respectively 10) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

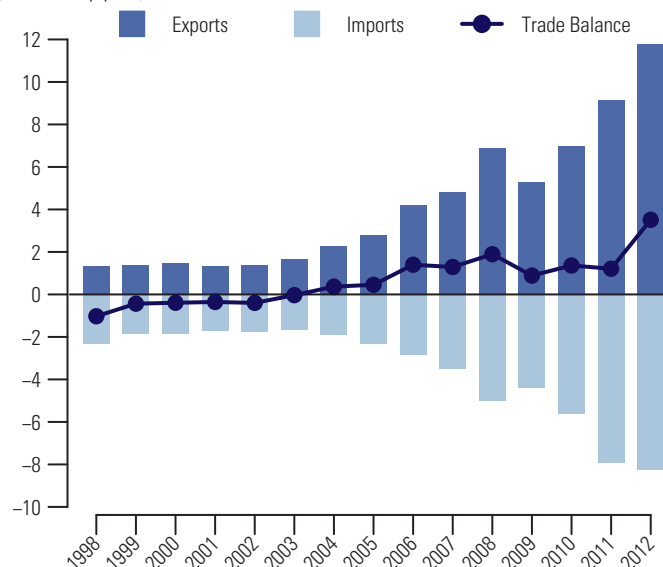


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11793.4	14.3	29.0	100.0
0+1	966.9	13.9	29.0	8.2
2+4	2749.7	8.4	-5.7	23.3
3	5909.9	13.7	42.5	50.1
5	304.9	37.7	118.2	2.6
6	640.3	10.8	-19.9	5.4
7	23.4	94.9	175.9	0.2
8	126.0	-3.5	8.3	1.1
9	1072.2	65.9	303.9	9.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	8281.0	13.4	4.4	100.0
0+1	592.6	8.5	-3.6	7.2
2+4	89.1	0.3	4.0	1.1
3	1301.1	23.8	17.1	15.7
5	1254.7	9.5	11.8	15.2
6	1479.5	11.0	4.3	17.9
7	2904.7	13.8	-2.6	35.1
8	595.6	17.6	3.9	7.2
9	63.8	8.7	127.6	0.8

Exports Profile:

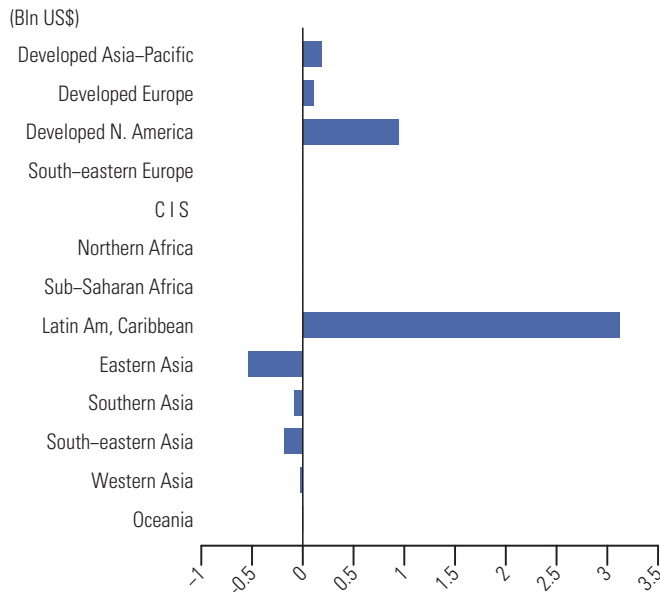
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1). It increased by 42.5 percent and accounted for 50.1 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) which accounted respectively for 23.3 and 9.1 percent of exports. Major partners for exports were Brazil, Argentina and USA (see table 4). They accounted jointly for nearly 63.8 percent of exported goods in 2012. From 2010 to 2012, the top export commodities were petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), precious metal ores and concentrates (HS code 2616) and zinc ores and concentrates (HS code 2608) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		6965.4	9144.4	11793.4				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2797.8	3884.9	5478.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 343
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		687.3	1095.3	1012.6	58.0	82.1	69.2	US\$/kg 289
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		892.5	946.5	738.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 287
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		321.6	375.3	506.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 081
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		0.2	177.3	979.2	0.0	8.9	27.0	thsd US\$/kg 289
8001 Unwrought tin.....		290.1	392.6	296.9	19.7	26.3	20.7	US\$/kg 687
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		186.6	227.6	392.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		189.3	262.7	290.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 421
7106 Silver (including silver plated with gold or platinum).....		113.4	291.8	210.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	thsd US\$/kg 681
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		156.8	241.0	157.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg 287

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

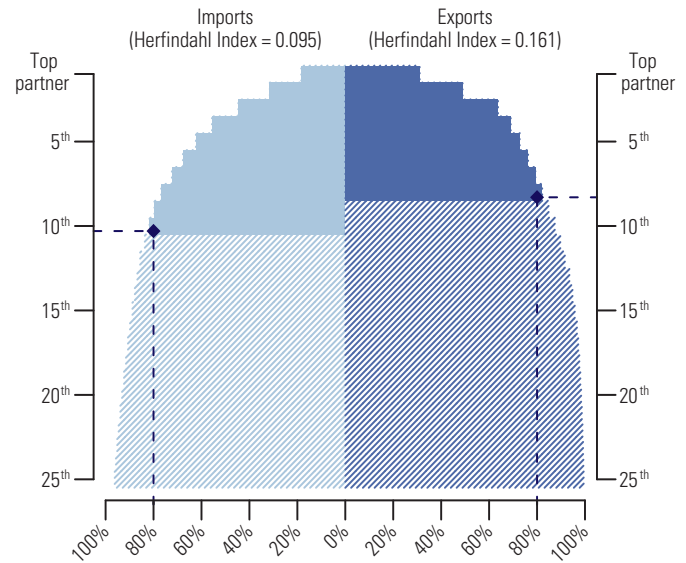


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11 793.4	8.2	23.3	50.1	2.6	5.4	0.2	1.1	9.1	100	
Brazil.....	3 665.3	0.9	1.5	97.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Argentina.....	2 109.4	1.5	0.9	97.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	1 746.1	5.8	1.6	9.8	8.2	13.7	0.0	4.4	56.6	100	
Peru.....	622.6	34.2	60.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	100	
Japan.....	441.8	0.7	99.1	...	...	0.0	...	0.1	...	100
Colombia.....	414.6	49.0	47.3	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	358.0	0.2	99.5	...	...	0.3	...	0.0	...	100
Belgium.....	334.6	1.0	96.5	...	1.7	0.7	...	0.0	...	100	
China.....	314.4	0.2	76.3	...	1.2	22.4	...	...	...	100
Venezuela.....	303.8	38.6	17.4	0.0	17.1	12.6	5.4	8.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 35.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 15.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5 603.9	7 935.7	8 281.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		623.1	1 005.3	1 155.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		209.7	490.4	342.4	11.7	6.4	12.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		155.3	263.9	253.7	15.3	12.5	15.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		140.0	189.3	193.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 676
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		158.0	162.4	185.1	4.5	4.3	4.7	US\$/kg 591
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		133.4	181.8	135.8	7.6	4.7	1.4	thsd US\$/unit 723
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		85.5	138.2	163.0	21.5	22.1	22.6	thsd US\$/unit 722
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		84.6	98.8	111.1	25.0	25.3	25.9	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		96.2	104.9	87.2				764
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		75.9	78.6	90.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 046

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased on average by 0.7 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, decreased on average by 4.8 percent to amount to 10.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficit was recorded with Developed Europe (-2.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (-1.0 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-0.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Europe (-0.4 bln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among partners: in 2012, 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 13 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

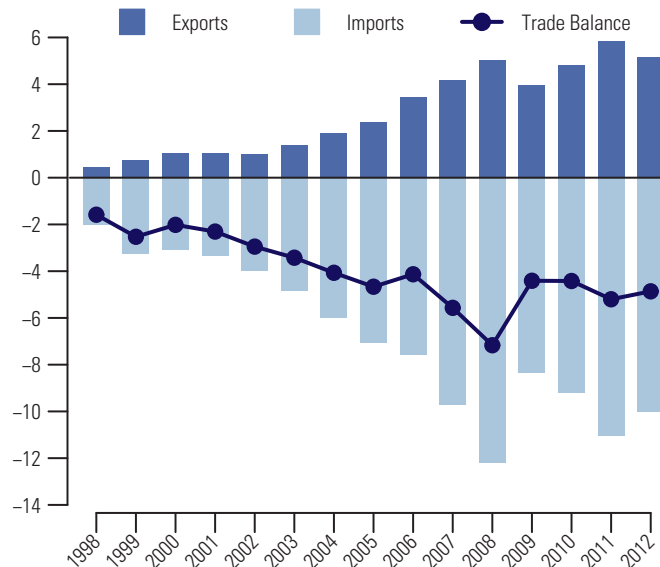


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5161.8	0.7	-11.8	100.0
0+1	335.9	5.9	-6.0	6.5
2+4	714.0	1.2	-13.8	13.8
3	462.3	-1.6	-43.4	9.0
5	309.6	6.0	-2.6	6.0
6	1365.2	-3.5	-7.7	26.4
7	641.0	-3.6	-8.9	12.4
8	1156.1	4.0	-3.2	22.4
9	177.7	52.5	17.2	3.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	10023.6	-4.8	-9.3	100.0
0+1	1679.9	-1.6	-7.2	16.8
2+4	417.4	-6.8	-7.0	4.2
3	2057.6	0.8	-13.4	20.5
5	1250.8	-0.3	-1.6	12.5
6	1918.1	-7.1	-10.9	19.1
7	1820.5	-10.7	-11.5	18.2
8	873.4	-6.4	-5.9	8.7
9	5.9	-5.0	5.9	0.1

Exports Profile:

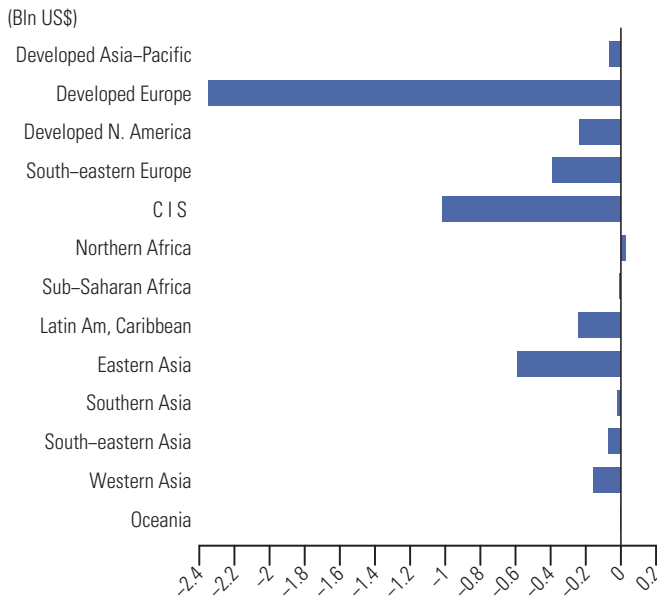
In 2012, exports were composed of 26.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 22.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 13.8 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports were Germany, Croatia and Italy (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports were seats (other than those of heading 94.02) (HS code 9401), unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601) and electrical energy (HS code 2716) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4803.1	5850.1	5161.8				
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		306.1	356.7	342.2				821
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		288.4	336.1	300.3	2.3	2.7	2.3	US\$/kg 684
2716 Electrical energy.....		328.4	262.0	98.6	54.8	60.9		US\$/MWh 351
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		126.1	266.1	189.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		149.4	177.2	166.8	35.4	35.1		US\$/pair 851
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		133.2	169.8	151.3				248
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		198.4	187.3	68.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 325
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		125.7	149.8	169.4				931
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		101.9	123.8	129.4				821
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		86.5	146.6	103.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

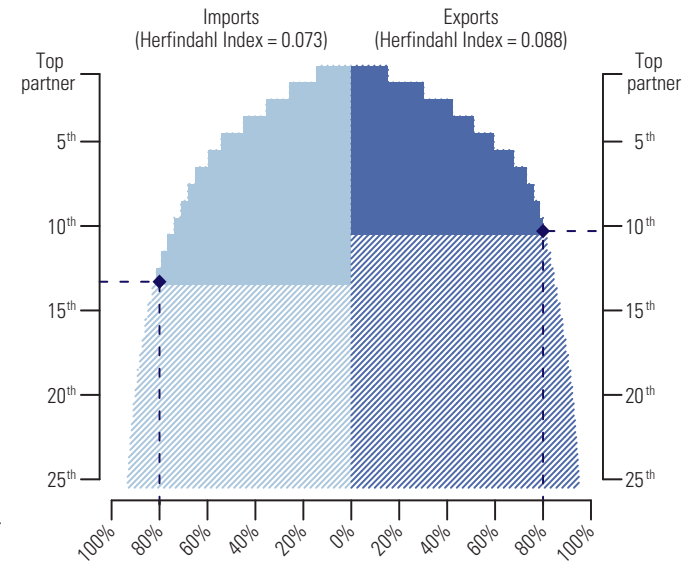


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5161.8	6.5	13.8	9.0	6.0	26.4	12.4	22.4	3.4	100	
Germany.....	792.8	1.0	10.6	1.6	0.6	19.3	15.4	51.5	0.0	100	
Croatia.....	765.2	14.2	10.4	19.9	3.8	39.1	3.3	9.2	...	100	
Italy.....	617.0	4.2	13.1	0.5	6.8	34.4	6.4	34.7	...	100	
Serbia.....	465.5	13.6	12.5	31.5	7.0	24.2	5.0	6.2	...	100	
Austria.....	430.1	1.1	14.0	6.0	1.3	22.4	26.4	28.1	0.8	100	
Slovenia.....	429.1	2.8	21.6	1.1	3.1	15.1	40.6	15.1	0.5	100	
Areas, nes.....	270.3	0.1	8.1	0.0	27.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	62.7	100	
Montenegro.....	163.5	15.4	28.8	13.9	3.4	28.1	5.0	5.4	...	100	
Turkey.....	115.7	2.1	45.2	11.2	6.3	28.3	4.0	0.4	2.5	100	
Netherlands.....	82.1	0.6	6.0	1.1	2.3	32.1	10.7	47.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) were the major imports in 2012. They accounted respectively for 20.5, 19.1 and 18.2 percent of imports (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported goods were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

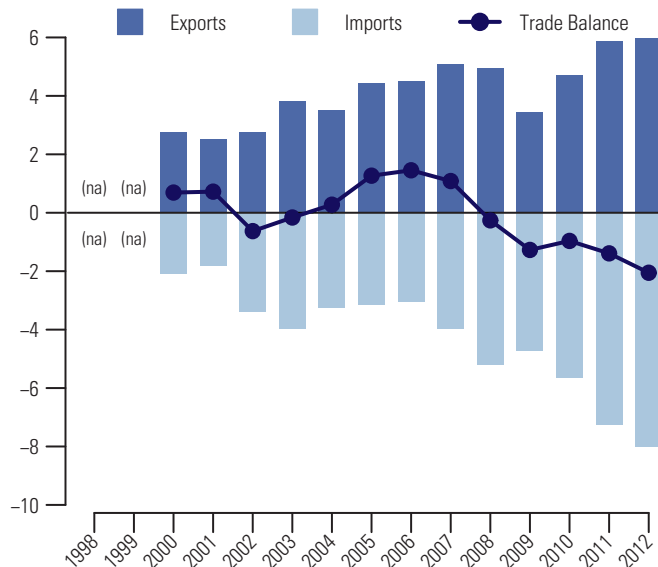
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		9223.0	11050.6	10023.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		628.7	915.8	786.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		538.0	721.0	680.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		262.2	371.8	326.4	18.0	18.4		thsd US\$/unit 781
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		304.1	401.4	239.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 321
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		243.9	271.0	270.4	37.5	43.0	42.7	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		135.7	188.2	202.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 343
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		98.9	153.7	101.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 061
2716 Electrical energy.....		133.3	83.2	92.1	57.1	60.4		US\$/MWh 351
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		81.1	113.7	101.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		83.8	94.6	100.1				764

Overview:

The value of the exports of Botswana in 2012 went up slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$ (see table and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual increase of 4.8 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual growth of 11.4 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). In 2012, imports increased by 10.4 percent and reached 8.0 bln US\$. This resulted in a trade deficit of 2.0 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade recorded a surplus of 2.7 bln US\$ with Developed Europe and a deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ with Sub-Saharan Africa (see graph 2). Botswana's trade was highly concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 4 (respectively 3) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5971.2	4.8	1.5	100.0
0+1	112.4	-5.2	-9.1	1.9
2+4	528.2	-13.7	4.4	8.8
3	33.8	19.0	44.4	0.6
5	79.9	12.4	-3.5	1.3
6	4781.9	10.7	6.2	80.1
7	259.6	8.5	-7.6	4.3
8	84.1	-25.7	-68.2	1.4
9	91.4	-10.6	-7.1	1.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	8025.3	11.4	10.4	100.0
0+1	679.3	4.2	-5.1	8.5
2+4	131.5	-7.9	2.8	1.6
3	1294.8	10.2	8.9	16.1
5	509.5	7.1	4.5	6.3
6	2961.5	24.4	60.3	36.9
7	1831.7	5.6	-20.7	22.8
8	490.7	3.6	-3.5	6.1
9	126.3	27.1	50.0	1.6

Exports Profile:

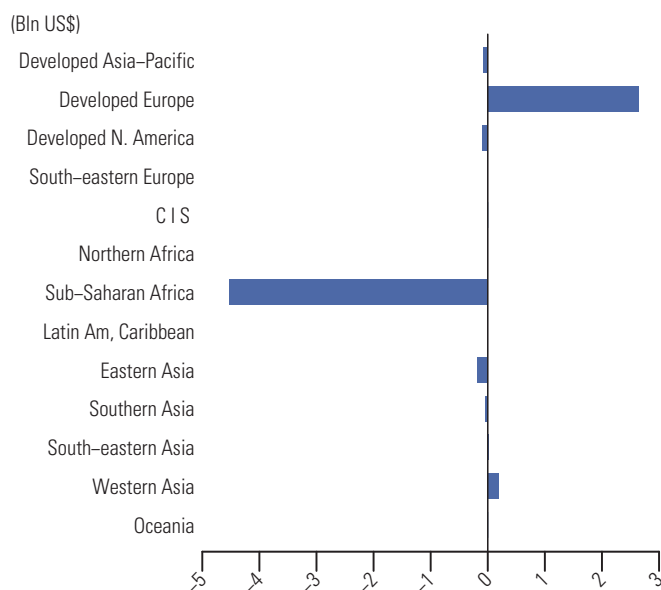
In 2012, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) was the largest commodity group for exports. It represented 80.1 percent of exported goods and amounted to 4.8 bln US\$ (see table 1). The largest market for exports was the United Kingdom which accounted for 60.7 percent of exported goods (see table 4). Other major markets for exports were South Africa and Israel. Exports to the United Kingdom and Israel were almost exclusively manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), representing 99.3 and 99.8 percent respectively. Over the last three years, main products were diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products (HS code 7501) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
	All Commodities.....	4693.2	5881.9	5971.2					
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	3208.4	4448.5	4743.8	131.5		US\$/carat	667	
	7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....	512.5	354.6	333.1	8.2	8.7	7.4	US\$/kg	284
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	61.1	79.5	84.2	33.0	46.8	54.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
	2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....	43.4	74.5	96.4		2.0	1.6	US\$/kg	283
	2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....	68.5	40.8	37.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	523
	6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	49.2	73.8	15.9	4.7			US\$/unit	842
	8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	39.7	46.7	48.6	19.0	12.3	15.6	US\$/kg	773
	0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	97.8	19.4	17.9	5.3	4.9	4.8	US\$/kg	011
	0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	60.6	27.4	46.6	3.4	4.4	3.7	US\$/kg	011
	6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	43.8	74.7	13.8	5.1			US\$/unit	841

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

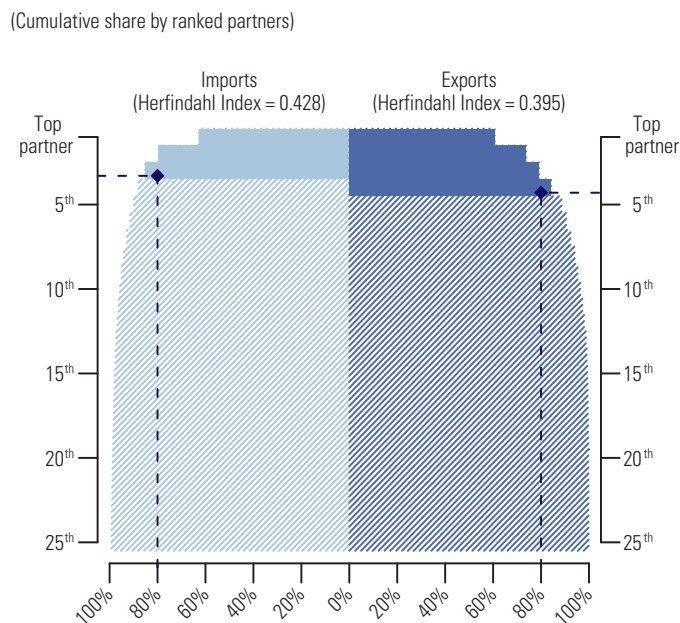


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5971.2	1.9	8.8	0.6	1.3	80.1	4.3	1.4	1.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	3625.5	0.0	0.7	...	0.0	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
South Africa.....	782.0	11.1	19.4	0.3	7.5	23.2	19.3	8.1	11.2	100	
Israel.....	322.6	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.0	...	100	
Norway.....	297.9	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	100
Belgium.....	259.7	0.0	0.1	...	0.0	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Zimbabwe.....	113.5	10.1	31.2	25.0	5.6	3.1	22.8	1.8	0.6	100	
Namibia.....	111.5	1.2	0.1	2.8	2.1	69.1	23.9	0.6	0.3	100	
Switzerland.....	101.9	0.0	2.5	...	...	95.8	0.5	1.2	...	100
USA.....	72.6	0.0	1.6	...	0.0	69.3	9.8	17.4	2.0	100	
India.....	68.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) were the major commodity groups for imports in 2012. They accounted respectively for 36.9, 22.8 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), petroleum oils other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (except buses) (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

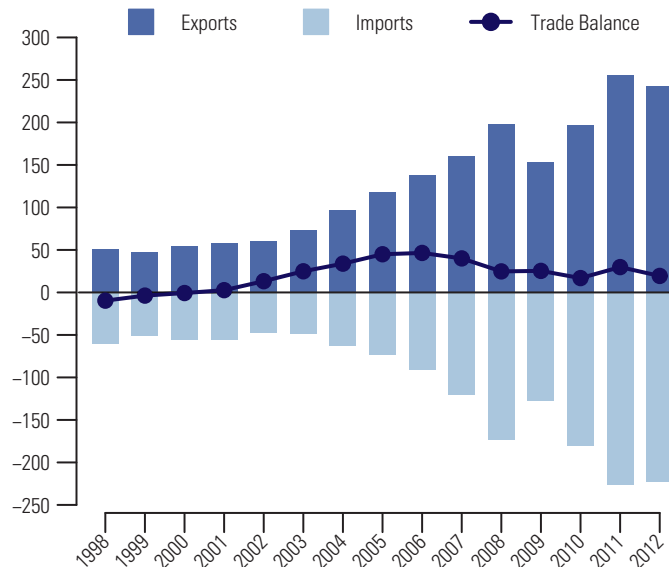
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5656.8	7272.0	8025.3					
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		659.4	861.6	2160.3	956.9		US\$/carat	667	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		705.5	930.7	1031.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		146.8	233.4	236.1	4.3		thsd US\$/unit	782	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		181.9	188.7	226.1	7.2		19.7thsd US\$/unit	781	
2716 Electrical energy.....		89.3	228.9	236.2	0.0	9.0	70.2	US\$/MWh	351
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		43.1	238.2	83.9	684.3		US\$/unit	716	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		78.5	83.8	125.7					931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		66.2	101.6	100.6	13.3	32.2	40.8	US\$/kg	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		91.4	83.5	73.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		76.8	89.6	79.8	14.8	15.6	13.1	US\$/kg	784

Overview:

In 2012, Brazil's exports dropped by 5.3 percent and amounted to 242.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also went down by 1.4 percent to reach 223.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 19.4 bln US\$ in 2012, lower than the 29.8 bln US\$ surplus in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest surplus was recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (+11.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant surpluses were also recorded by Southern Asia (+3.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+3.1 bln US\$). A deficit of 5.7 bln US\$ was recorded with Developed North America. Brazil's trade was highly diversified across partners: in 2012, 21 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports and more than 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	242579.8	5.2	-5.3	100.0
0+1	57354.2	9.2	-1.8	23.6
2+4	65789.7	11.7	-13.3	27.1
3	26469.2	9.1	-1.2	10.9
5	15004.2	4.4	-0.3	6.2
6	26625.9	-3.5	-7.4	11.0
7	38251.4	-2.2	-1.4	15.8
8	4769.8	-3.8	-3.2	2.0
9	8315.3	9.1	12.3	3.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	223149.1	6.5	-1.4	100.0
0+1	9411.6	8.7	3.2	4.2
2+4	5791.1	-2.1	-18.0	2.6
3	40186.6	4.0	-4.2	18.0
5	42141.7	5.5	0.7	18.9
6	25134.3	6.7	-2.6	11.3
7	85709.3	8.3	-1.2	38.4
8	14723.1	9.5	7.5	6.6
9	51.3	142.4	1254.9	0.0

Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports were composed of 27.1 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), 23.6 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). Major markets for exports in 2012 were China, USA and Argentina (see table 4). The majority of exports to China (73.8 percent) were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). Over the last three years, the main commodities for exports included iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and soya beans, whether or not broken (HS code 1201) (see table 3).

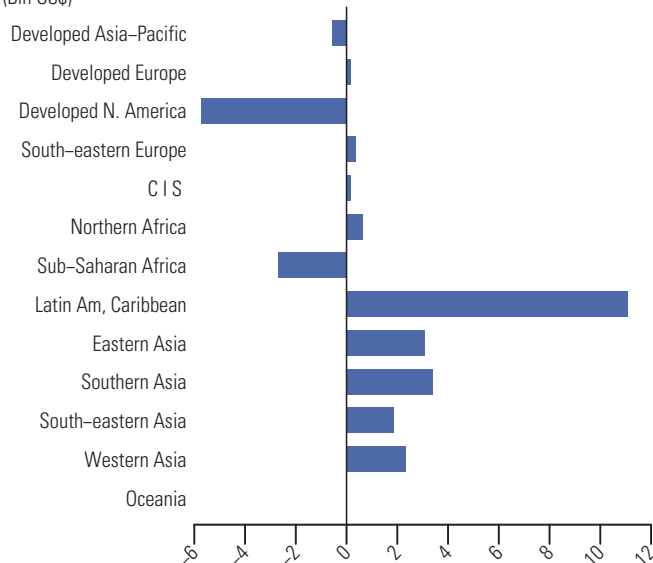
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		197356.4	256038.7	242579.8				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		28911.9	41817.3	30989.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		16293.4	21603.3	20305.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		11043.0	16327.3	17248.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		12761.4	14941.7	12650.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 061
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5952.0	7242.6	6948.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg 012
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		5203.3	8026.4	5740.3	2.9	4.5	3.8	US\$/kg 071
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		4719.4	5697.9	6595.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 081
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		4434.2	4609.7	4326.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 251
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3060.7	4311.4	5367.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		3999.1	3939.5	4759.2		19.7	21.2 mln US\$/unit	792

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

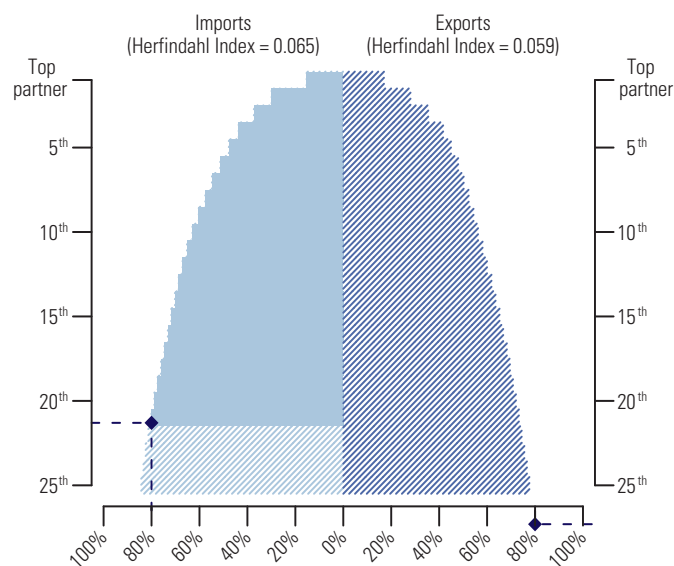


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	242579.8	23.6	27.1	10.9	6.2	11.0	15.8	2.0	3.4	100	
China.....	41227.5	5.6	73.8	11.7	1.4	3.6	3.4	0.1	0.5	100	
USA.....	26849.9	11.3	7.2	21.4	12.3	23.9	19.7	3.1	1.0	100	
Argentina.....	17997.7	3.1	6.0	3.7	12.4	16.4	54.4	4.0	0.1	100	
Netherlands.....	15040.7	28.2	21.3	16.8	4.8	13.3	15.2	0.4	0.0	100	
Japan.....	7955.7	34.5	45.6	0.4	4.7	12.0	1.7	0.6	0.5	100	
Germany.....	7277.1	34.2	24.7	0.9	4.4	11.6	20.8	3.3	0.1	100	
India.....	5576.9	8.9	17.3	61.5	1.6	3.7	6.0	0.4	0.5	100	
Venezuela.....	5056.0	36.4	3.7	0.1	11.3	14.7	29.4	4.3	0.1	100	
Bunkers.....	4866.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Chile.....	4602.2	14.3	0.8	23.4	12.3	13.8	31.8	3.5	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 38.4, 18.9 and 18.0 percent of imports in 2012. (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the main commodities for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

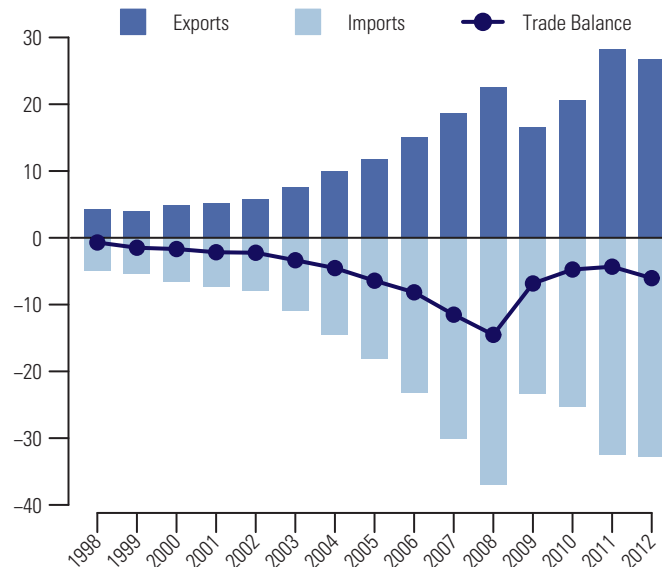
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		180458.8	226243.4	223149.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11125.9	16905.1	16365.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		10097.4	14080.6	13405.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8305.0	11891.4	9566.7	14.6	13.8	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4928.5	6317.6	6771.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4038.3	4592.4	5959.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		3913.5	4258.7	4139.3				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3359.4	4599.6	3981.7				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2929.9	4302.8	3013.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 321
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3144.9	3490.5	3591.0	122.7	151.1	164.9	US\$/kg 542
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		3019.4	3448.5	3502.5	22.6	22.1	21.3	US\$/kg 764

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of Bulgaria's exports increased on average by 4.4 percent to reach 26.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, decreased on average by 3.0 percent and amounted to 32.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.0 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the deficit of 4.3 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficit was recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (-6.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-1.3 bln US\$). Bulgaria's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 22 (respectively 19) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	26698.8	4.4	-5.2	100.0
0+1	3215.9	9.3	1.4	12.0
2+4	2532.1	12.8	-15.9	9.5
3	4317.3	4.6	16.7	16.2
5	2178.9	5.2	-0.2	8.2
6	6030.7	0.5	-13.3	22.6
7	4379.7	6.1	-6.1	16.4
8	3386.0	0.1	-7.1	12.7
9	658.1	5.1	-21.5	2.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	32743.1	-3.0	0.8	100.0
0+1	2653.1	3.4	-5.1	8.1
2+4	3057.7	3.9	-8.4	9.3
3	8141.6	0.2	8.8	24.9
5	3666.1	3.6	2.5	11.2
6	4962.3	-8.1	-7.4	15.2
7	7475.9	-7.8	5.4	22.8
8	1870.0	-6.5	-4.8	5.7
9	916.5	-3.3	4.0	2.8

Exports Profile:

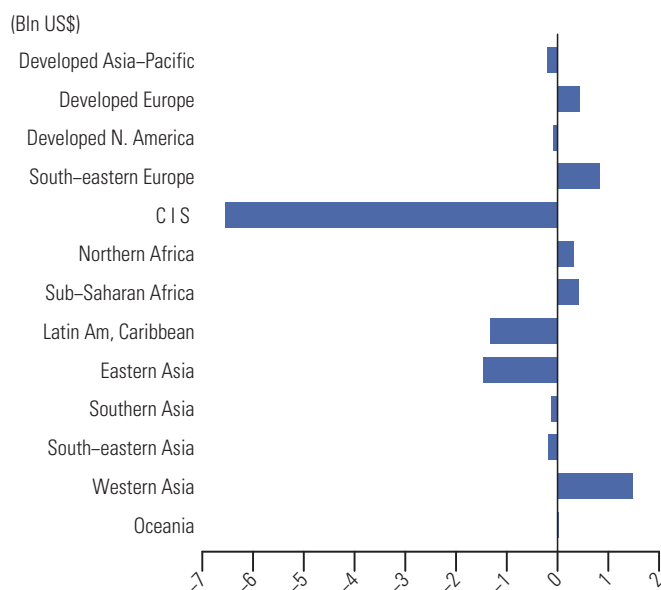
In 2012, Bulgaria's exports were composed of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 22.6, 16.4 and 16.2 percent of exports. The major markets for exports in 2012 were Germany, Turkey and Italy (see table 4). Over the last three years, top products for exports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought (HS code 7403) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		20608.0	28165.2	26698.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2240.3	3028.3	3752.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1359.4	1839.6	1630.4	7.4	6.5	8.0	US\$/kg 682
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		634.3	813.3	610.5				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		493.6	624.7	649.3	42.0	49.8	41.1	US\$/kg 542
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		233.8	864.4	658.0	7.9	10.9	9.4	US\$/kg 682
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		451.9	577.5	716.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
2716 Electrical energy.....		444.7	602.2	500.9	61.6	67.2	64.8	US\$/MWh 351
1206 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.....		329.6	676.3	507.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 222
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		359.1	425.9	355.0	12.7	14.8	13.2	US\$/kg 773
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		334.0	366.9	286.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

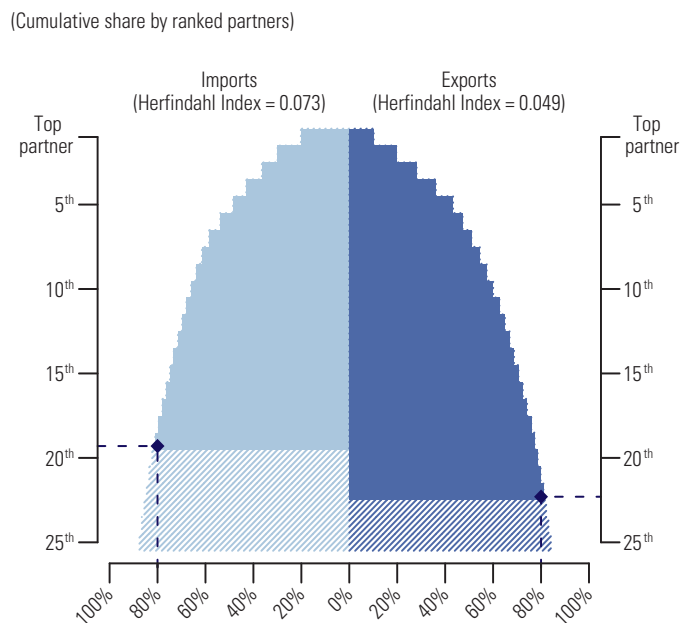


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	26698.8	12.0	9.5	16.2	8.2	22.6	16.4	12.7	2.5	100	
Germany.....	2730.7	4.7	4.2	0.4	5.3	25.5	31.3	26.0	2.6	100	
Turkey.....	2510.9	3.5	18.6	33.3	5.7	28.7	6.7	2.5	0.9	100	
Italy.....	2264.8	10.6	2.9	3.4	4.1	32.7	13.9	30.4	1.9	100	
Romania.....	2145.4	22.1	7.2	5.2	12.4	28.7	16.4	5.1	2.9	100	
Greece.....	1918.1	25.6	9.3	13.6	6.0	19.6	6.9	15.0	4.0	100	
France.....	1059.3	9.9	3.6	5.5	5.6	9.7	34.9	27.8	2.9	100	
Belgium.....	982.4	7.7	22.2	0.3	1.3	48.1	10.7	8.8	0.9	100	
Gibraltar.....	940.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
China.....	764.0	0.7	17.6	0.0	1.7	75.5	2.9	1.6	0.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	721.9	10.3	1.0	2.1	35.1	9.6	32.4	7.5	1.9	100	

Imports Profile:

The major imports of Bulgaria in 2012 were composed of 24.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 22.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		25359.9	32493.6	32743.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3080.8	4022.5	4753.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1044.8	1772.2	1577.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1100.3	1585.5	1496.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1000.2	1310.1	1402.8	0.4	0.5		US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		785.6	947.6	885.7	54.2	62.5	52.4	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		830.9	870.7	907.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		476.7	651.7	595.0	8.6		9.1	thsd US\$/unit
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		108.0	480.1	794.1				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		410.0	441.6	380.6				
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		229.2	407.4	463.8	6.5	7.8	7.2	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2011, exports of Burkina Faso increased by 79.5 percent to amount to 2.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). This is largely due to an increase of 102.6 percent in commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) which is essentially exports of gold (including gold plated with platinum) (see tables 1 and 3). Imports increased by 17.5 percent and amounted to 2.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 94.0 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with almost all MDG regions except Developed Europe (+991.4 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+11.0 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (-331.8 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-262.1 mln US\$). In 2011, Burkina Faso's trade was concentrated among a few partners: 3 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 21 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

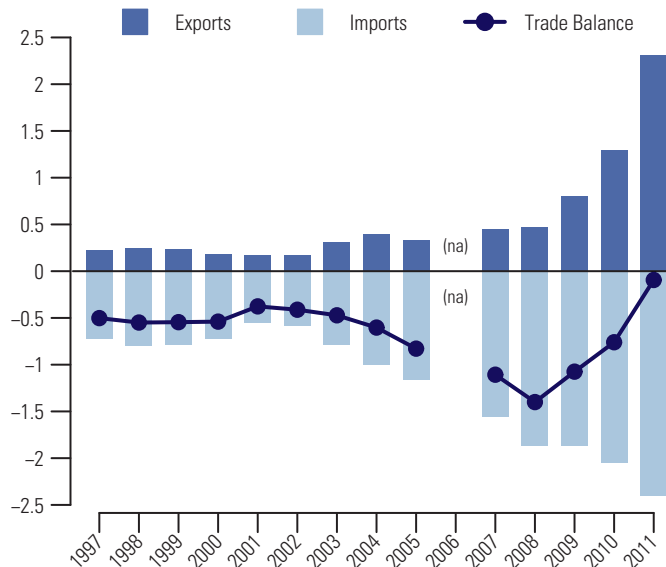


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2312.4	50.3	79.5	100.0
0+1	106.8	27.2	78.5	4.6
2+4	371.8	0.2	20.8	16.1
3	0.1	47.8	-54.1	0.0
5	9.3	31.6	72.3	0.4
6	16.9	0.2	-1.2	0.7
7	14.2	15.2	31.4	0.6
8	3.0	-13.0	-15.1	0.1
9	1790.4	269.3	102.6	77.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2406.4	11.4	17.5	100.0
0+1	368.1	12.7	27.3	15.3
2+4	62.6	10.7	28.3	2.6
3	568.3	13.5	26.2	23.6
5	376.0	15.1	32.6	15.6
6	391.8	12.2	2.5	16.3
7	519.8	7.1	10.8	21.6
8	119.6	7.1	-4.4	5.0
9	0.0	-61.7	157.4	0.0

Exports Profile:

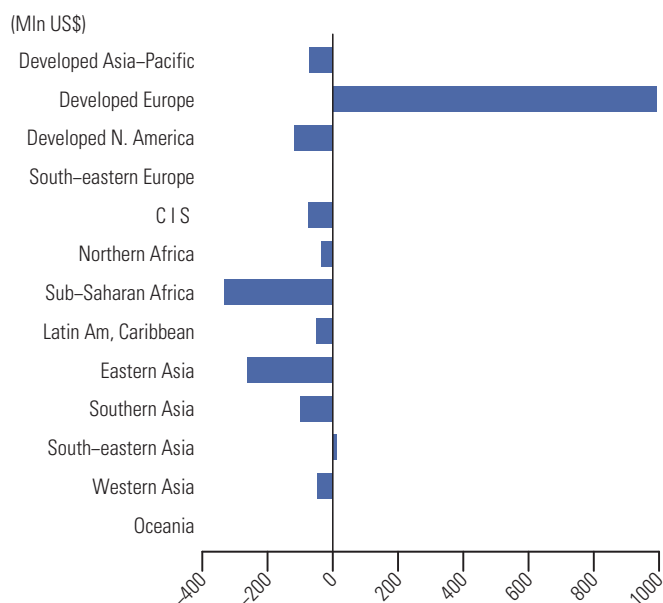
In 2011, majority of Burkina Faso's exports were of commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), representing 77.4 and 16.1 percent of exports respectively (see table 1). Major destinations for exports were Switzerland, South Africa and Singapore (see table 4). Aside from gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), other major products for exports were cotton, not carded or combed (HS code 5201) and other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (HS code 1207) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		795.5	1288.1	2312.4				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		379.8	883.7	1790.4	24.8	31.8	43.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		249.4	223.4	264.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	US\$/kg 263
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		60.4	71.1	89.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 222
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		3.0	8.1	61.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 057
0102 Live bovine animals.....		14.3	8.2	9.0	816.2	824.1	812.4	US\$/unit 001
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		2.9	6.8	6.5	16.6	15.9	16.0	US\$/kg 122
1005 Maize (corn).....		4.1	6.1	4.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		3.3	5.4	5.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 057
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		1.6	5.0	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		4.2	4.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 081

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

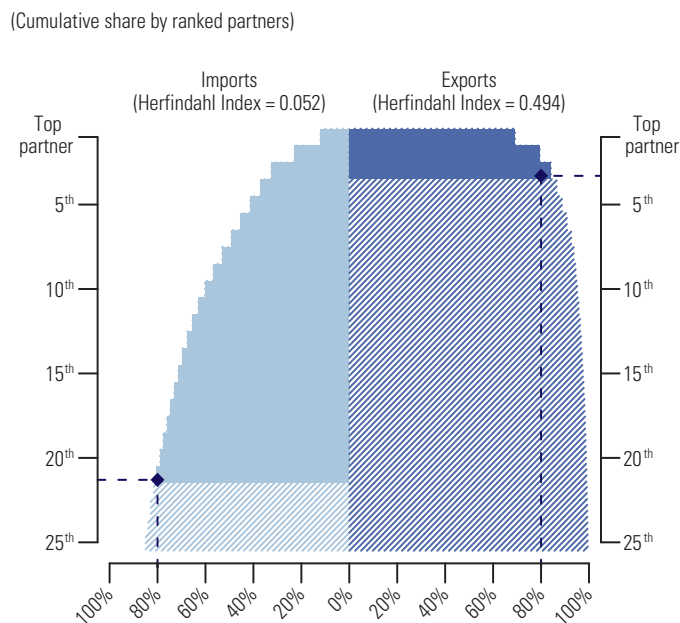


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2312.4	4.6	16.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	77.4	100	
Switzerland.....	1599.8	0.0	3.3	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	96.7	100
South Africa.....	237.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100	
Singapore.....	107.7	24.7	75.2	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	100
France.....	55.9	1.6	96.1	...	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	100	
Belgium.....	51.1	1.3	91.1	...	...	0.0	1.6	0.4	5.7	100
Ghana.....	48.1	37.2	60.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	...	100	
Netherlands.....	41.6	12.0	87.3	...	0.0	...	0.1	0.6	...	100	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	23.7	67.1	3.9	0.0	12.3	14.3	1.8	0.6	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	19.3	0.2	99.8	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	100
Niger.....	14.8	44.2	0.0	0.0	14.4	26.7	13.5	1.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 23.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 21.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Top imported products over the period from 2009 to 2011 included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1870.3	2048.2	2406.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		419.8	424.8	534.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		89.6	80.2	118.4	15.5	16.6	15.4	US\$/kg 542
1006 Rice.....		69.6	63.7	92.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		69.7	73.7	72.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.7	51.0	56.6		19.7		thsd US\$/unit 781
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		36.4	48.9	56.9				785
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		34.4	32.4	57.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 562
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		34.5	36.9	40.5	17.9	17.2	18.8	US\$/kg 122
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		22.1	25.1	27.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 676
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		24.7	19.9	28.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 041

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Burundi's exports went up by 36.4 percent to reach 269.9 mln US\$ (see table and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual increase of 17.5 percent in exports, while imports registered a huge average annual growth of 53.9 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). Burundi's imports spiked in 2011 by 179.1 percent and continued to grow by 56.8 percent in 2012 to reach 1.8 bln US\$. The trade balance registered a deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ in 2012. Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (-451.3 mln US\$), Developed Europe (-416.0 mln US\$) and Western Asia (-191.5 mln US\$) among others. Compared to exports, imports were diversified across partners: in 2012, 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 7 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

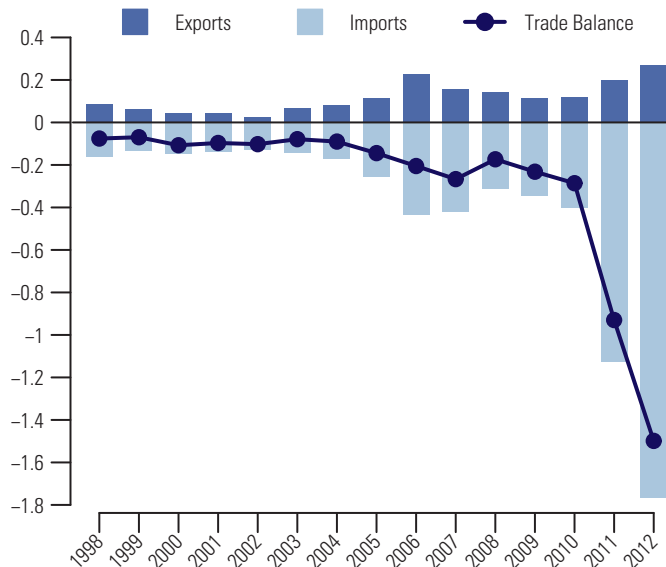


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	269.9	17.5	36.4	100.0
0+1	95.9	16.4	3.8	35.5
2+4	24.3	18.8	34.4	9.0
3	4.2	39.0	526.9	1.6
5	7.3	57.7	60.7	2.7
6	9.1	64.2	35.4	3.4
7	19.2	13.9	27.5	7.1
8	3.9	49.1	278.0	1.4
9	106.0	14.6	78.4	39.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1768.5	53.9	56.8	100.0
0+1	260.4	71.7	75.9	14.7
2+4	211.1	108.8	32.9	11.9
3	451.6	156.7	38.3	25.5
5	163.8	32.9	79.3	9.3
6	277.7	38.1	72.7	15.7
7	280.4	27.1	63.8	15.9
8	107.1	42.8	110.2	6.1
9	16.4	81.6	-17.7	0.9

Exports Profile:

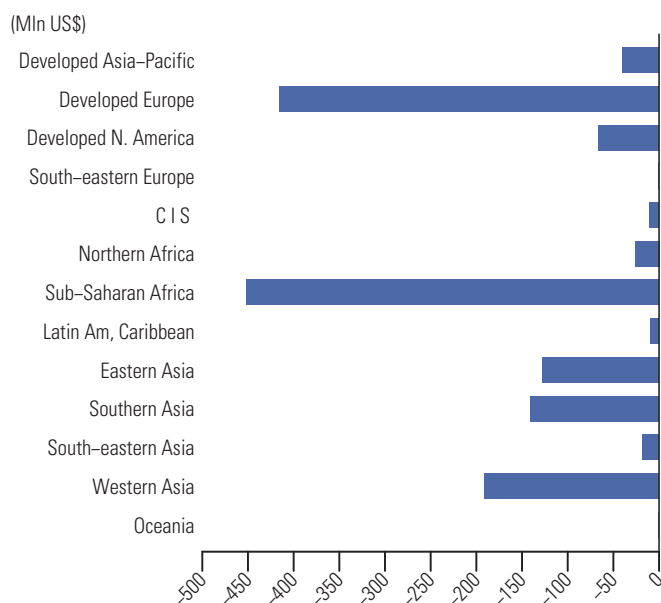
The largest commodity groups for exports in 2012 were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC section 9), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 39.3, 35.5 and 9.0 percent of exports. Major partners were United Arab Emirates, Switzerland and Dem. Rep. of the Congo (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top exported products included coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and tea, whether or not flavoured (HS code 0902) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	118.2	197.8	269.9				
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	70.4	75.2	66.1	3.4	4.3	3.0	US\$/kg 071
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	13.0	59.0	105.2	41.5	51.3	49.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	10.1	12.7	14.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	US\$/kg 074
2617	Other ores and concentrates.....	0.2	5.9	16.8	3.9	14.3	14.8	US\$/kg 287
3401	Soap; organic surface-active products.....	1.3	3.9	5.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 554
2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.....	3.0	4.6	0.2	5.9	14.0	7.0	US\$/kg 287
4103	Other raw hides and skins.....	1.9	3.6	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.6	US\$/kg 211
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2.4	0.7	4.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	US\$/kg 334
2203	Beer made from malt.....	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/litre 112
7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules.....	0.0	3.7	2.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	US\$/kg 665

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

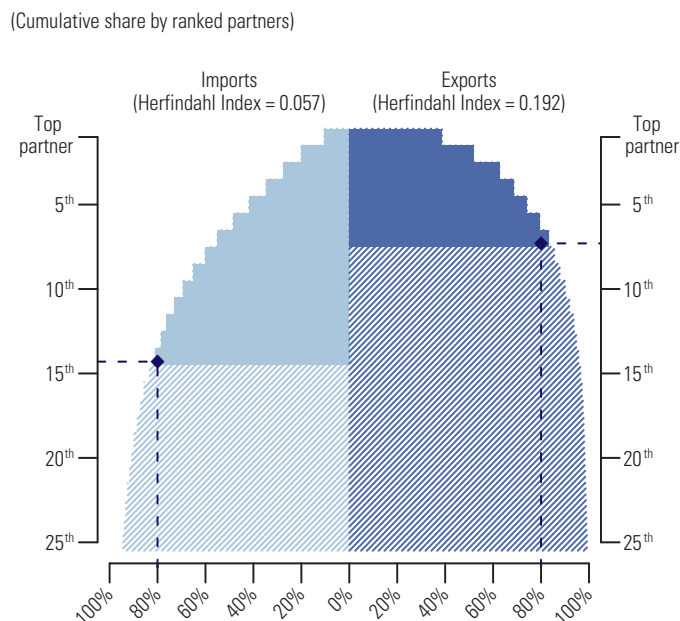


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	269.9	35.5	9.0	1.6	2.7	3.4	7.1	1.4	39.3	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	104.5	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	100	
Switzerland.....	35.2	99.8	0.0	...	...	0.1	...	0.2	...	100
Dem.Rep. of the Congo...	29.4	12.2	0.8	10.8	12.0	17.6	38.3	7.9	0.4	100	
Kenya.....	16.1	74.4	20.4	...	0.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.0	100	
Rwanda.....	14.9	59.3	2.0	...	22.1	6.9	7.7	1.9	0.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	14.2	93.7	0.0	...	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	2.1	100	
Belgium.....	10.0	44.2	52.5	...	...	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.4	100
Germany.....	6.5	98.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.0	100
China, Hong Kong SAR....	6.2	0.7	99.2	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	100
United Rep. of Tanzania..	5.9	13.6	8.7	16.9	0.9	3.5	55.6	0.1	0.8	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Burundi's imports were composed of 25.5 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 15.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.7 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Over the last three years, the top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), soya beans, whether or not broken (HS code 1201) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004). (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		404.1	1 127.6	1 768.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.5	321.1	444.8	0.9	2.6	1.1	US\$/kg 334
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		...	113.8	111.9	...	12.9	17.5	US\$/kg 222
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		36.4	37.5	49.1	9.9	13.4	9.0	US\$/kg 542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		34.9	34.7	52.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		20.2	20.2	40.4	10.2	12.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.6	67.1	2.8	2.7	231.3	3.0	US\$/kg 098
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		7.1	16.3	29.9				782
1107 Malt, whether or not roasted.....		10.2	12.9	29.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 048
1005 Maize (corn).....		0.7	14.7	33.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	US\$/kg 044
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		7.6	15.9	21.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg 674

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Cambodia's exports increased on average by 17.4 percent each year and amounted to 6.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 14.7 percent each year and amounted to 6.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus amounting to 560.8 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Large surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+2.3 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (+1.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$). In 2011, trade was concentrated among a few partners: 10 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

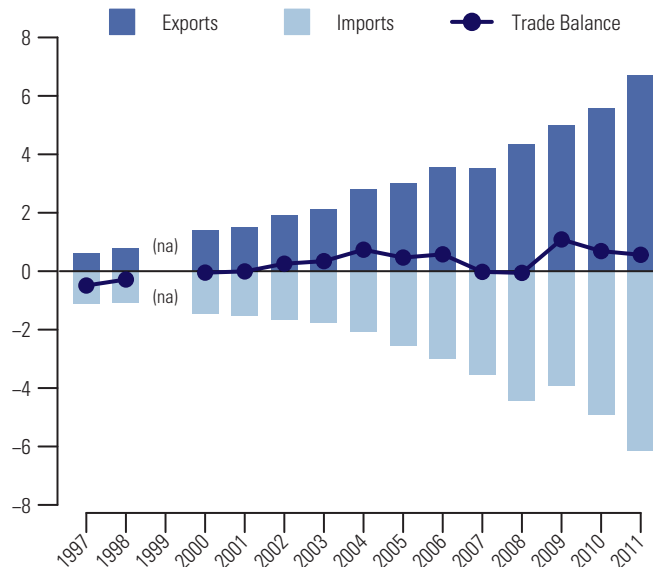


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6704.1	17.4	19.9	100.0
0+1	156.9	66.2	130.3	2.3
2+4	272.1	43.5	85.1	4.1
5	9.0	8.5	-39.9	0.1
6	45.1	3.2	14.7	0.7
7	321.1	52.8	19.3	4.8
8	5896.7	15.4	16.8	88.0
9	3.3	-34.0	-11.8	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6143.3	14.7	25.3	100.0
0+1	396.0	16.7	16.0	6.4
2+4	105.7	8.0	-4.3	1.7
3	838.2	29.6	142.0	13.6
5	341.3	10.8	10.7	5.6
6	2740.1	13.6	21.7	44.6
7	1136.4	11.3	11.8	18.5
8	494.9	8.9	37.4	8.1
9	90.8	170.2	-45.5	1.5

Exports Profile:

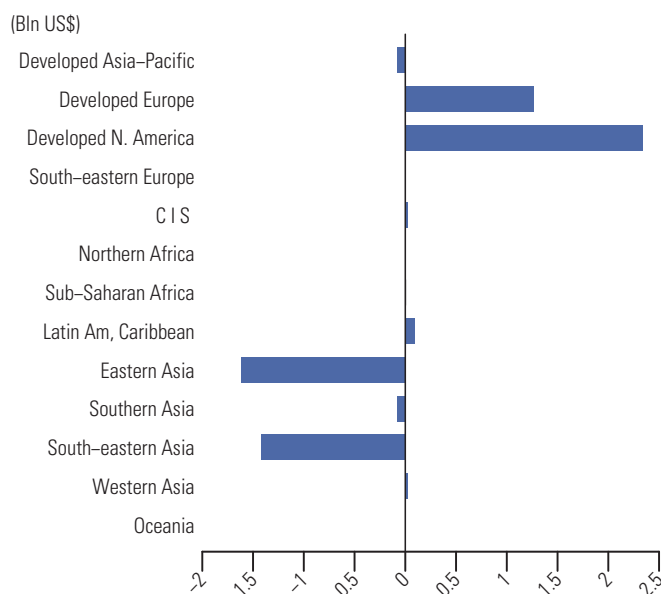
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) accounted for 88.0 percent of Cambodia's exports in 2011 (see table 1). The USA, the top partner for Cambodia's exports, was the destination of 31.4 percent of exported goods (see table 4). Other major export partners were China, Hong Kong SAR and Singapore (see table 4). Top exported products from 2009 to 2011 included unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907), women's or girl's suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts (HS code 6104) and jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles (HS code 6110) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		4992.0	5590.1	6704.1				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		2001.6	1777.0	1574.9	46.9	53.3	54.0 thsd US\$/kg	892
6104 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		625.1	819.9	1038.9				844
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		652.3	641.6	781.8	23.0	19.3	19.7 US\$/unit	845
6103 Men's, boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....		393.2	485.0	685.4				843
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		165.8	307.9	485.2	6.9	6.4	6.2 US\$/unit	845
6108 Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....		130.2	186.2	201.1				844
6106 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted.....		135.2	146.3	143.0				844
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		81.2	114.1	184.4	16.8	17.7	31.5 US\$/pair	851
6105 Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		103.4	102.9	137.1				843
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		48.6	82.7	190.8	1.5	3.1	4.3 US\$/kg	231

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

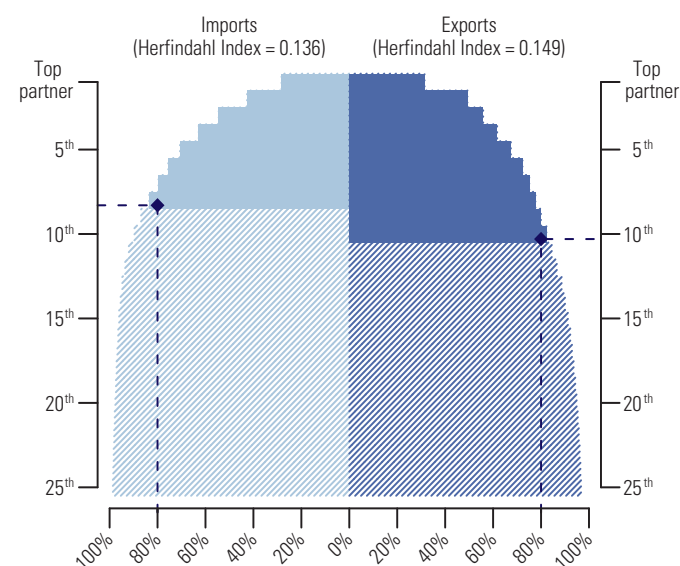


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6704.1	2.3	4.1	...	0.1	0.7	4.8	88.0	0.0	100	
USA.....	2107.2	0.3	0.0	...	0.0	0.7	0.5	98.5	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	1199.0	0.1	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.7	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	441.9	1.6	1.5	...	0.0	0.3	0.3	96.3	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	391.1	3.8	0.0	...	...	0.5	7.8	87.9	0.0	100
Canada.....	382.6	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.3	1.2	98.5	0.0	100	
Germany.....	324.0	0.8	0.1	...	...	0.3	11.3	87.4	0.0	100
Thailand.....	190.5	2.4	1.3	...	0.1	1.4	93.0	1.9	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	171.4	3.8	0.0	...	...	0.3	2.1	93.9	0.0	100
China.....	154.6	0.8	59.0	...	0.4	4.0	3.0	32.3	0.6	100	
Japan.....	153.4	1.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.7	98.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted for 44.6 percent of imported goods in 2011 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) respectively with 18.5 and 13.6 percent of imports. Top imported products from 2009 to 2011 included other knitted or crocheted fabrics (HS code 6006), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and other woven fabric of synthetic staple fibres (HS code 5515) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

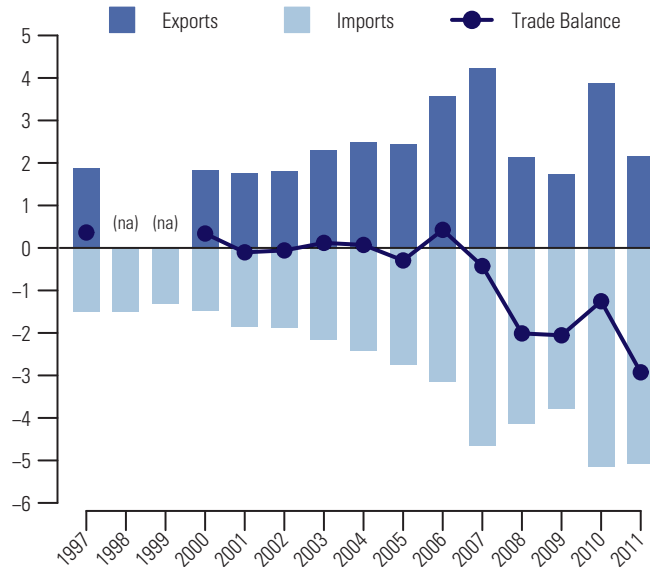
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3905.7	4902.5	6143.3				
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		546.9	623.3	639.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	US\$/kg 655
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		350.7	316.8	803.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg 334
5515 Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		263.3	377.8	463.5	5.7	7.1	7.6	US\$/kg 653
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		161.6	334.6	499.5	4.2	4.5	5.0	US\$/kg 655
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		144.1	143.9	130.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		98.1	130.4	179.4		19.8		thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		181.2	96.8	96.8				764
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		99.2	119.2	144.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	US\$/kg 651
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		52.5	164.5	88.3	27.7	36.6	43.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		76.5	85.4	95.2	6.8	6.8	7.3	US\$/kg 542

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, exports of Cameroon decreased on average by 15.6 percent each year and amounted to 2.1 bln US\$ in 2011, reflecting a decrease of 44.6 percent over 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 2.2 percent each year and amounted to 5.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 2.9 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded a deficit of 832.9 mln US\$ with Developed Europe and a surplus of 30.5 mln US\$ with Sub-Saharan Africa (see graph 2). In 2011, exports were concentrated among fewer partners while imports were more diversified: 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 20 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2147.4	-15.6	-44.6	100.0
0+1	850.5	15.9	-9.5	39.6
2+4	716.1	0.6	17.4	33.3
3	11.8	-73.7	-99.4	0.6
5	73.9	15.4	32.8	3.4
6	240.4	-4.3	10.9	11.2
7	184.1	2.2	133.3	8.6
8	41.2	19.9	49.2	1.9
9	29.3	-17.1	3.8	1.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	5074.4	2.2	-1.1	100.0
0+1	1241.3	16.7	41.7	24.5
2+4	237.3	3.4	21.5	4.7
3	151.8	-44.1	-89.3	3.0
5	665.6	10.2	24.0	13.1
6	879.2	10.7	30.0	17.3
7	1611.3	13.1	38.9	31.8
8	287.1	8.9	7.2	5.7
9	0.9	139.5	2651.3	0.0

Exports Profile:

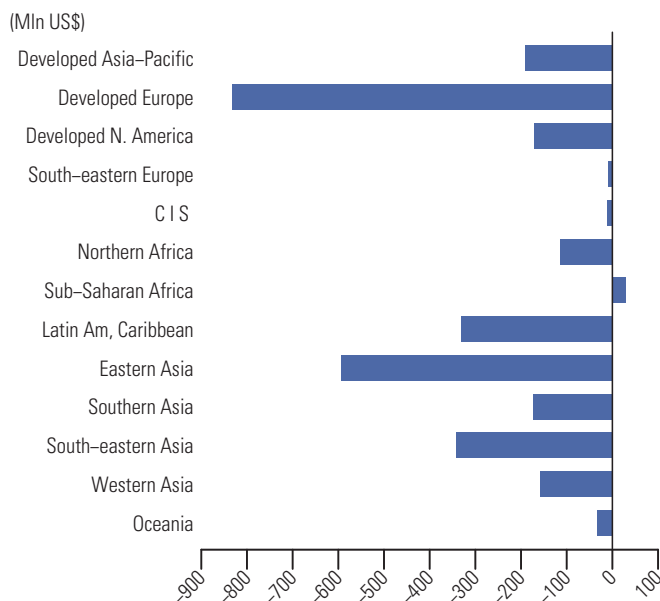
In 2011, Cameroon's exports were composed of 39.6 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 33.3 percent animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). Netherlands, France and China were the three major export markets (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (HS code 1801), petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709) and wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (HS code 4407) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	1732.4	3878.4	2147.4				
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	543.4	611.0	512.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	US\$/kg 072
2709	Petroleum oils, crude.....	0.0	1415.7	0.0	3.6	0.5	2.1	US\$/kg 333
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	212.7	249.4	288.2			720.8	US\$/m ³ 248
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	4.8	496.8	1.4	2.5	0.6	3.2	US\$/kg 334
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	96.3	144.4	141.7			948.2 863.2	US\$/m ³ 247
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	89.9	81.3	114.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	US\$/kg 263
4001	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....	56.9	95.6	131.3	1.5	2.5	3.6	US\$/kg 231
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	68.5	98.2	94.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	US\$/kg 684
0803	Bananas, including plantains.....	71.4	82.1	88.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	52.5	66.8	72.8	1.4	1.4	2.4	US\$/kg 071

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

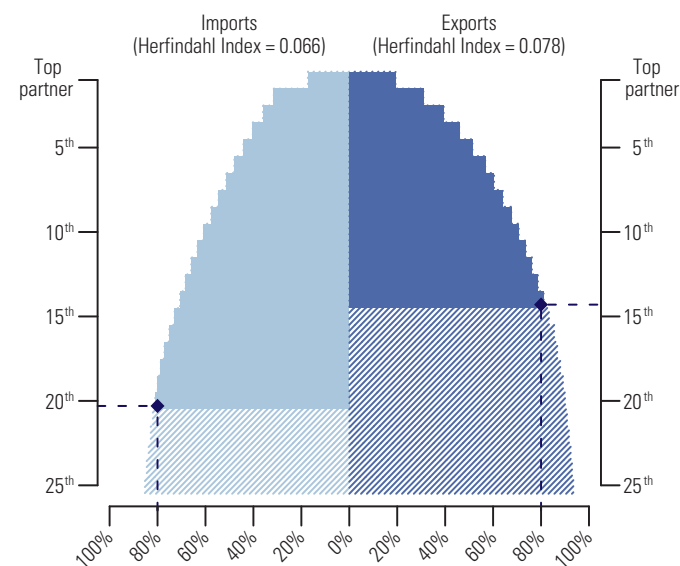


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2 147.4	39.6	33.3	0.6	3.4	11.2	8.6	1.9	1.4	100	
Netherlands.....	415.3	91.5	5.4	...	...	3.0	0.1	0.1	...	100
France.....	249.2	45.7	24.3	1.9	0.8	24.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	100	
China.....	181.9	2.2	95.7	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	100	
Italy.....	139.5	15.5	33.2	...	1.4	31.9	0.2	0.2	17.5	100	
Belgium.....	118.1	27.8	69.2	...	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	100	
Congo.....	114.7	11.2	0.0	0.1	4.5	9.9	71.7	2.7	...	100	
USA.....	79.1	42.0	52.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	1.1	...	100	
Spain.....	77.8	52.3	29.1	7.1	0.7	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	100	
Germany.....	76.4	57.8	33.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	7.4	1.0	...	100	
Gabon.....	66.6	23.3	11.6	0.0	12.8	28.9	12.9	10.4	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 31.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 24.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 17.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products included petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets (HS code 0303) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

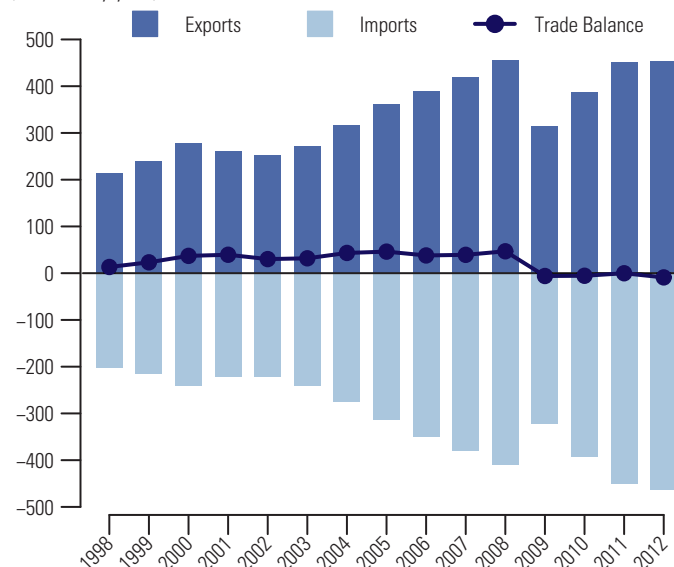
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3788.6	5133.3	5074.4				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		0.0	1231.8	0.1	3.4	0.6	9.4	US\$/kg 333
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets.....		240.0	188.7	315.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	US\$/kg 034
1006 Rice.....		252.4	196.0	285.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 042
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		124.0	123.9	178.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		130.8	135.2	152.5	18.1	17.6	21.4	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		115.8	129.8	155.9	18.6	19.4		thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		117.2	122.5	127.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		90.0	120.0	150.9				782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		66.9	111.1	60.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg 334
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		69.9	66.3	77.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 269

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Canada increased slightly by 0.7 percent and amounted to 453.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased by 2.6 percent and amounted to 462.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 9.0 bln US\$ in 2012 compared to 0.1 bln US\$ deficit in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-35.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-28.5 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-16.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). The trade balance also recorded a huge surplus with Developed North America (+100.5 bln US\$). In 2012, 3 (respectively 10) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	453380.9	-0.1	0.7	100.0
0+1	34535.9	2.0	3.4	7.6
2+4	44629.5	4.2	-0.1	9.8
3	115897.4	-2.0	-0.1	25.6
5	36856.1	-0.7	-6.5	8.1
6	52178.7	-4.2	-7.0	11.5
7	119425.5	1.2	8.9	26.3
8	20036.3	-1.6	-1.1	4.4
9	29821.5	4.3	-3.5	6.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	462369.2	3.1	2.6	100.0
0+1	31820.4	6.5	4.5	6.9
2+4	13508.5	1.8	-2.9	2.9
3	51366.4	0.4	-3.4	11.1
5	46890.3	3.1	2.4	10.1
6	56316.1	2.6	2.2	12.2
7	190159.6	3.3	5.3	41.1
8	53862.0	2.7	2.8	11.6
9	18446.0	9.0	-3.7	4.0

Exports Profile:

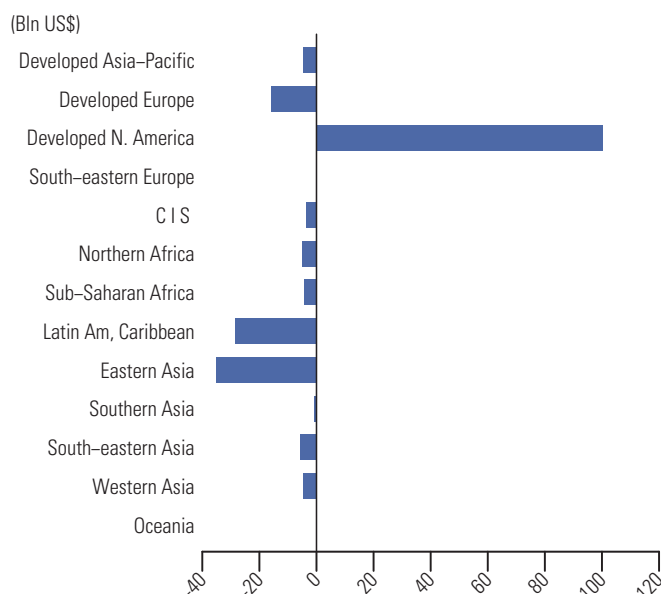
The major exports in 2012 were composed of 26.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 25.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 11.5 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). In addition to USA, other major partners for exports in 2012 included China and United Kingdom (see table 4). Over the last three years, Canada's major commodities for exports included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		386579.9	450430.0	453380.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		50458.8	69477.2	74434.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		36898.9	39772.3	46935.8	20.0	20.4	21.0thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14424.3	17750.4	19691.4				334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17841.5	16642.1	11286.6				343
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		13436.7	16980.9	15335.8	39.3	49.0	52.7 thsd US\$/kg	971
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11934.4	13052.4	13588.2				931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		8799.5	9368.3	10119.5		8.7	US\$/kg	784
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		5815.8	8089.8	6332.0	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	321
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		6742.6	6572.0	6562.6				792
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		5048.2	6790.0	6079.2	0.3	0.4	0.4 US\$/kg	562

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

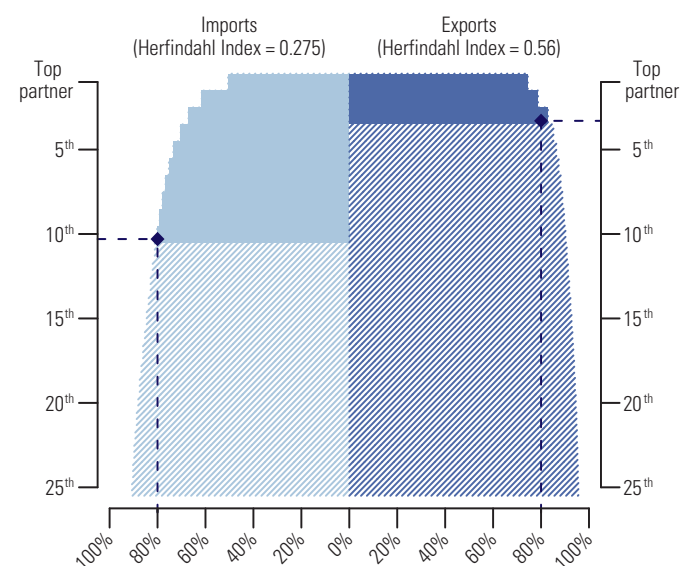


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	453380.9	7.6	9.8	25.6	8.1	11.5	26.3	4.4	6.6	100	
USA.....	337829.6	6.0	4.2	31.3	8.1	12.3	29.0	4.6	4.5	100	
China.....	19364.0	7.0	61.2	10.8	6.9	3.8	8.1	1.7	0.4	100	
United Kingdom.....	18776.8	2.0	5.4	2.5	6.4	8.8	7.8	2.1	64.9	100	
Japan.....	10360.8	22.1	43.1	18.4	3.0	4.6	5.3	2.2	1.2	100	
Mexico.....	5392.9	14.1	22.0	0.8	8.6	16.4	33.5	3.4	1.4	100	
Netherlands.....	4544.2	2.5	27.0	30.3	10.1	19.5	7.1	3.1	0.4	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	3719.9	11.2	29.6	30.6	5.9	8.1	10.6	2.9	1.1	100	
Germany.....	3400.8	3.9	24.0	3.6	11.6	5.0	39.3	8.0	4.7	100	
France.....	3154.2	4.2	15.9	17.7	6.9	5.2	42.5	6.8	0.8	100	
Brazil.....	2580.2	2.1	3.8	15.5	35.9	13.1	25.5	3.2	0.9	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for imports and accounted for 41.1 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), respectively with 12.2 and 11.6 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

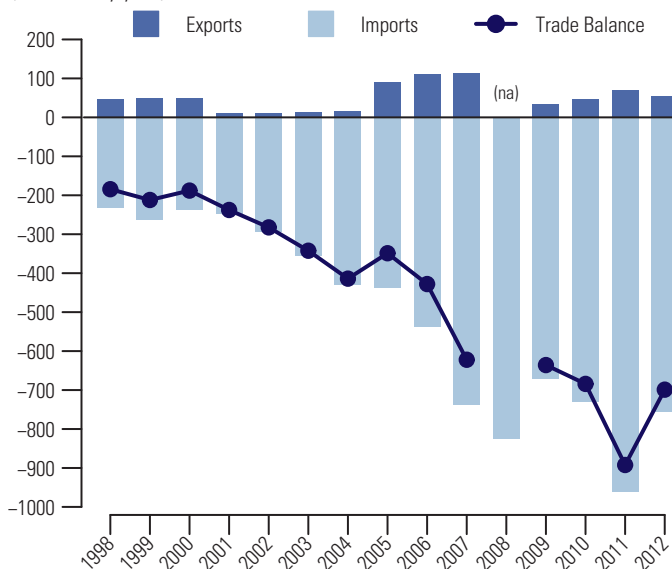
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		392108.7	450579.5	462369.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		23082.1	28824.4	29924.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		22359.2	23562.2	25932.8	19.5	20.5	20.4thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		17824.6	19419.6	21517.8		10.5	US\$/kg	784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9462.6	16604.2	15358.0				334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		11247.9	12308.8	13099.9	29.9	33.3	34.7thsd US\$/unit	782
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7358.6	10194.8	9809.8	26.4	30.8	28.6 thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8899.2	9397.4	9004.3				542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8117.5	9443.7	9213.3				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7325.7	9278.1	9370.1				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6222.0	7141.7	7299.0				931

Overview:

In 2012, exports of Cape Verde fell by 19.0 percent to 55.8 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports also decreased by 21.5 percent to 754.8 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 699.0 mln US\$ in 2012, lower than the 2011 deficit of 892.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade with Developed Europe alone accounted for a large part of this deficit (-504.2 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Developed North America (-70.3 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-43.1 mln US\$). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 2 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1). It represented 87.1 percent of exported goods. Another major commodity group was miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) with 12.4 percent of exports. Major destinations for exported goods were Spain, Portugal and El Salvador (see table 4). Exports to Spain were exclusively food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports were prepared or preserved fish; caviar (HS code 1604), fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) and parts of footwear (HS code 6406) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	55.8	...	-19.0	100.0
0+1	48.6	...	-15.8	87.1
2+4	0.0	...	-97.2	0.0
5	0.3	...	-41.9	0.5
6	0.0	...	-94.2	0.0
8	6.9	...	-31.0	12.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

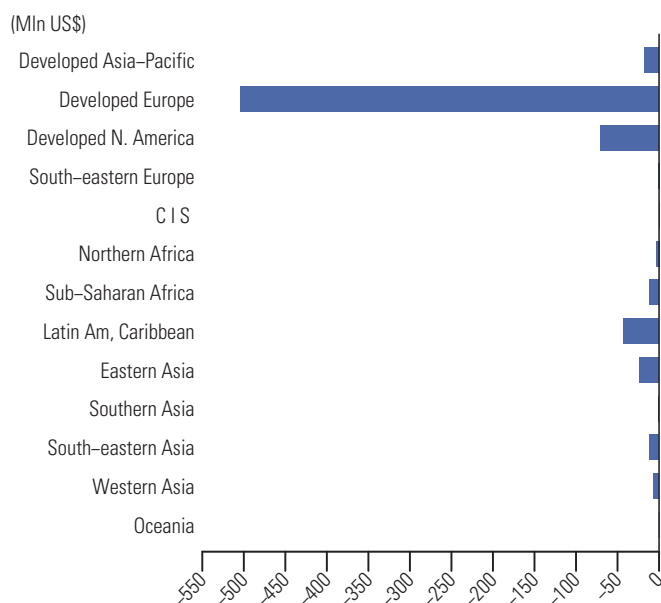
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	754.8	-2.2	-21.5	100.0
0+1	196.6	-1.8	-14.2	26.0
2+4	26.5	-7.3	-5.5	3.5
3	110.2	4.5	-40.5	14.6
5	44.9	-2.3	-17.9	6.0
6	115.4	-10.7	-23.2	15.3
7	206.0	1.5	-17.8	27.3
8	55.1	-2.0	-12.9	7.3
9	0.0	-69.5	...	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		46.6	68.9	55.8				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		18.2	30.6	22.8	6.3	7.2	6.3	US\$/kg 037
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		18.0	24.9	20.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg 034
6406 Parts of footwear.....		4.2	4.7	4.3	72.9	76.3	69.9	US\$/kg 851
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		1.6	2.0	0.7				841
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		1.2	1.8	1.1	6.0	5.5	6.2	US\$/unit 845
6107 Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....		1.1	1.5	0.8			4.1	US\$/unit 843
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		0.0	0.0	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	US\$/litre 111
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		0.4	0.9	1.1	56.2	54.4	21.9	US\$/kg 036
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		0.7	0.7	0.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	US\$/litre 112
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		0.4	0.5	...	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg 282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

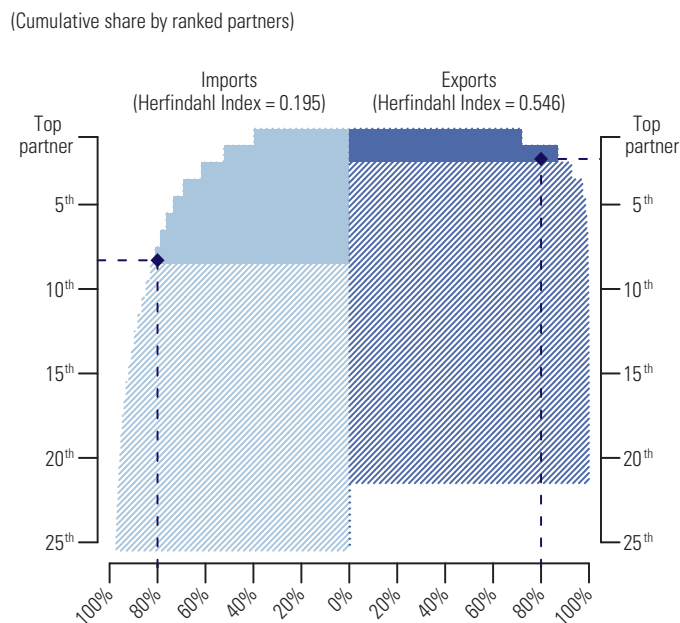


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	55.8	87.1	0.0	...	0.5	0.0	...	12.4	...	100	
Spain.....	40.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Portugal.....	8.4	17.8	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	82.2	...	100
Areas, nes.....	3.2	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
El Salvador.....	2.6	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
USA.....	0.7	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Sao Tome and Principe....	0.3	2.3	0.0	...	97.7	...	...	...	...	100
Libya.....	0.2	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Guinea-Bissau.....	0.1	79.8	0.0	...	8.6	...	...	11.6	...	100
Angola.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Cape Verde's imports were mainly composed of 27.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 26.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement (HS code 2523) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		730.8	961.3	754.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		76.3	169.2	95.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		27.9	30.0	23.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1006 Rice.....		24.8	25.1	22.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 042
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		57.6			28.8	mIn US\$/unit 792
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		15.8	19.4	16.3	3.7	5.1	4.2	US\$/kg 022
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15.8	19.0	15.7	17.2	16.6	18.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		15.4	17.8	11.7				782
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		12.4	13.1	12.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	US\$/kg 676
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		8.9	16.9	11.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 061
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		11.6	16.9	6.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	US\$/kg 691

Central African Republic

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, exports of Central African Republic decreased on average by 5.6 percent each year and amounted to 103.9 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 2.1 percent each year to 214.7 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a significant deficit of 110.8 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade with almost all MDG regions were in deficit, with Developed Europe recording the largest deficit of 57.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). In 2011, trade was diversified among a few partners: 10 (respectively 12) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

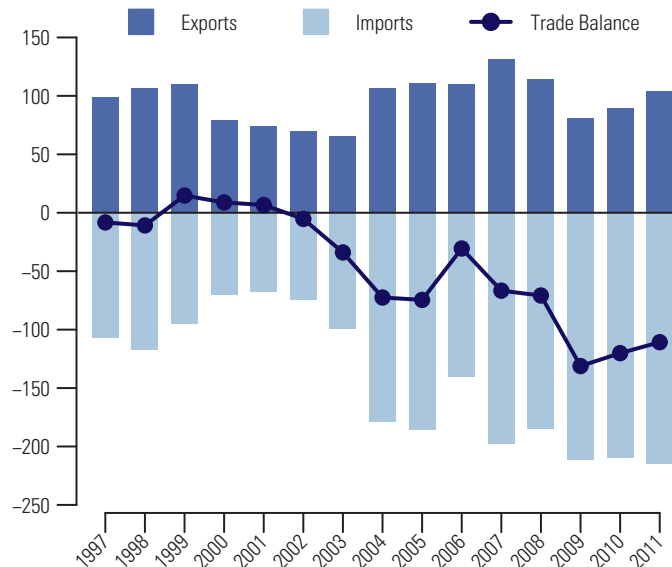


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	103.9	-5.6	15.7	100.0
0+1	1.2	-23.2	-8.7	1.2
2+4	95.0	-1.0	12.9	91.4
3	0.6	...	...	0.5
5	0.1	62.8	75.8	0.1
6	0.1	-76.7	-74.3	0.1
7	4.1	56.1	122.8	4.0
8	0.0	-34.2	-95.4	0.0
9	2.8	87.1	91.6	2.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	214.7	2.1	2.3	100.0
0+1	62.2	16.3	20.2	29.0
2+4	10.5	-26.8	-19.2	4.9
3	1.8	1.4	-17.1	0.8
5	25.2	2.7	-28.3	11.7
6	30.3	-8.1	-9.8	14.1
7	68.4	8.3	20.0	31.8
8	16.2	12.2	-4.3	7.6
9	0.0	-41.9	-87.8	0.0

Exports Profile:

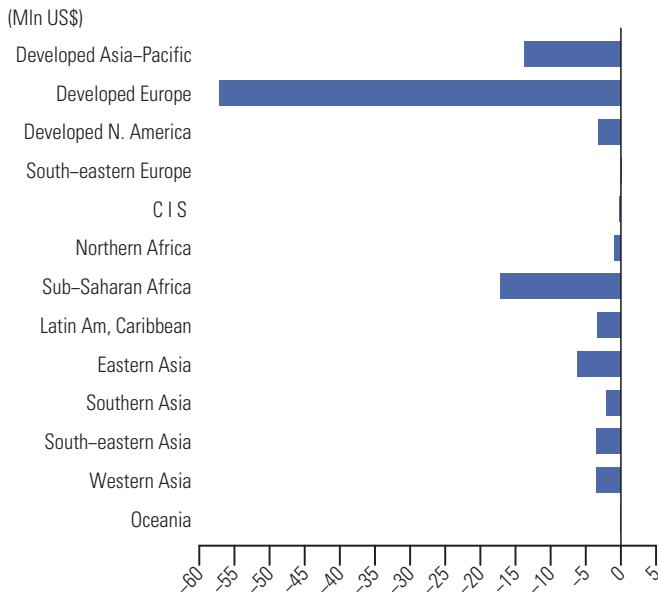
In 2011, exports of inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes (SITC sections 2+4) increased by 12.9 percent and accounted for 91.4 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased by 122.8 percent and represented 4.0 percent of exports. France, Japan and Cameroon were the top three markets for exports in 2011 (see table 4). Inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) represented the majority of exports to these countries. From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood (HS code 4403) and wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (HS code 4407) (see table 3). They accounted respectively for 60.7, 17.2 and 8.0 percent of exports in 2011.

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		80.5	89.8	103.9				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		49.8	52.0	63.1		140.2	US\$/carat	667
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		16.4	17.2	17.9		965.7	US\$/m ³	247
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		8.5	7.5	8.3	1.1	0.9	0.0 thsd US\$/m ³	248
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		0.4	7.5	5.7	0.9	1.9	1.9 US\$/kg	263
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		0.5	1.3	2.5	19.9	26.1	120.2 US\$/kg	971
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		1.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8 US\$/kg	071
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.3	0.4	1.1		39.8	53.5thsd US\$/unit	723
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		...	0.1	0.7		33.2	35.7thsd US\$/unit	722
8438 Machinery, not specified or included elsewhere in this Chapter.....		0.0	...	0.8				727
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	27.6	30.0thsd US\$/unit	782

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

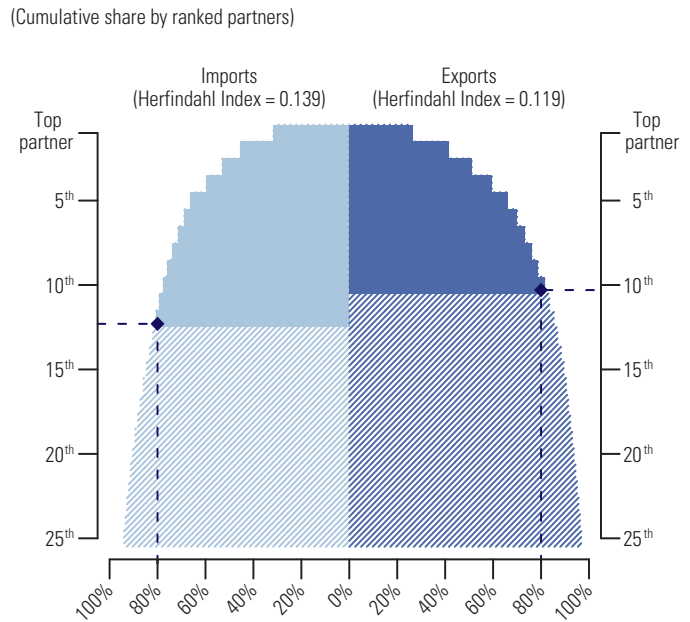


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	103.9	1.2	91.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	4.0	0.0	2.7	100	
France.....	27.3	1.7	89.6	...	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.0	5.0	100	
Japan.....	15.6	0.9	91.8	...	...	0.0	6.3	...	1.0	100
Cameroon.....	10.1	0.5	98.7	...	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	100	
China.....	8.7	3.4	90.3	...	0.1	0.1	5.9	...	0.1	100	
Germany.....	6.7	0.2	93.8	...	...	...	5.9	...	...	100
South Africa.....	4.3	0.0	99.5	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	3.3	1.5	81.2	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	3.0	0.6	99.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Spain.....	2.8	0.0	81.4	...	...	0.0	18.6	...	...	100
United Arab Emirates.....	2.8	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 31.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 29.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 14.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products included medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), wheat or meslin flour (HS code 1101) and dried leguminous vegetables, shelled (HS code 0713) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

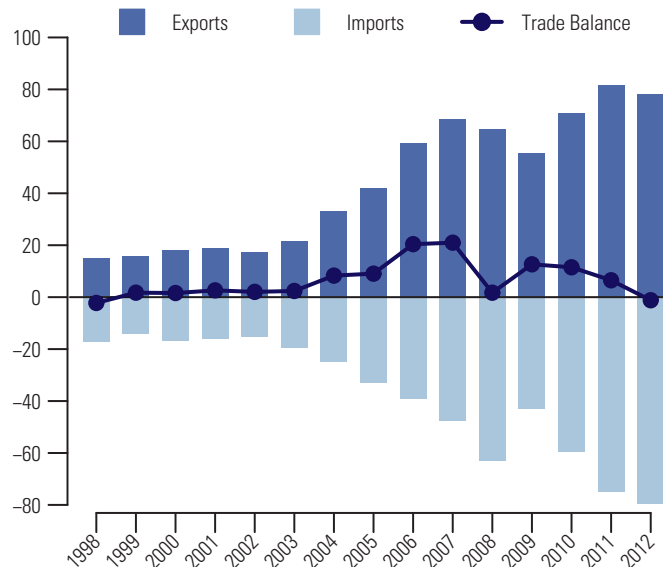
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	211.7	209.9	214.7				
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	20.7	18.7	12.1	22.8	16.5	8.5	US\$/kg 542
	1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....	13.1	12.3	16.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 046
	0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled.....	23.4	1.0	1.2	12.7	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 054
	1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....	5.7	7.4	11.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 061
	1102 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.....	8.6	6.2	7.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 047
	2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	5.7	7.1	6.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
	8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	5.3	5.1	5.9	19.6	19.3	19.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
	2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....	5.5	5.7	4.6	15.6	15.0	11.9	US\$/kg 122
	8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	6.4	3.6	3.5				764
	1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....	4.8	4.7	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 422

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Chile increased on average by 5.0 percent each year to reach 78.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 6.1 percent each year and reached 79.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.6 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-8.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). The trade balance showed surpluses with Eastern Asia (+7.2 bln US\$) and Developed Asia Pacific (+6.5 bln US\$). By partners, both exports and imports were diversified: in 2012, 15 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (compared to 13 major partners for imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2012, Chile's exports were composed of 38.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 31.5 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and 18.2 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Top markets for exports included China, USA and Japan (see table 4). From 2008 to 2012, top products for exports included refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought (HS code 7403), copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603) and unrefined copper, copper anodes for electrolytic refining (HS code 7402) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	78277.0	5.0	-3.8	100.0
0+1	14235.4	4.2	0.7	18.2
2+4	24688.0	8.0	3.7	31.5
3	702.0	-16.4	-14.4	0.9
5	3851.7	4.1	9.0	4.9
6	29731.8	3.7	-12.8	38.0
7	2316.4	0.7	-2.1	3.0
8	1118.5	7.4	-7.2	1.4
9	1633.1	22.1	12.6	2.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

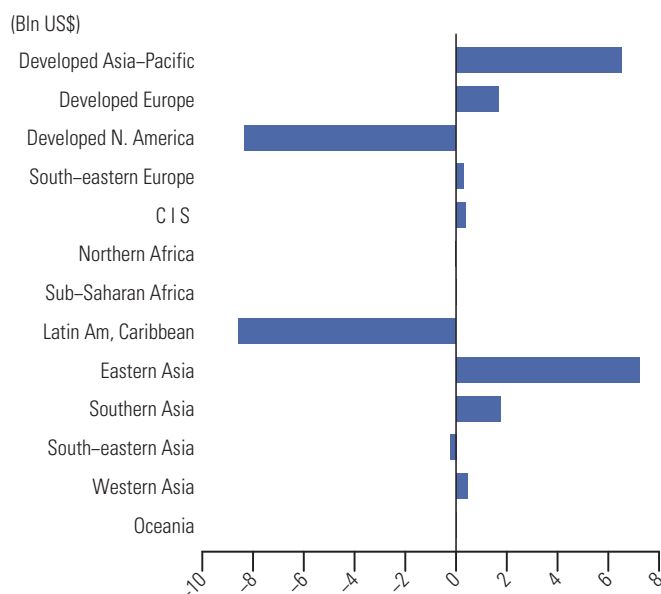
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	79461.5	6.1	6.1	100.0
0+1	5493.3	8.6	7.0	6.9
2+4	1986.5	-1.2	-15.6	2.5
3	17989.6	0.3	0.0	22.6
5	8055.2	5.5	8.1	10.1
6	8892.3	5.5	7.5	11.2
7	29111.9	9.6	9.9	36.6
8	7932.6	11.6	9.7	10.0
9	0.1	-19.3	31.9	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities		70894.4	81411.1	78277.0				
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	23934.4	26030.7	21972.0	7.6	8.5	7.8	US\$/kg 682
2603	Copper ores and concentrates	13685.1	14304.5	16057.5	7.9	8.1	7.6	US\$/kg 283
7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining	2300.2	3199.8	3425.4	7.8	9.4	8.4	US\$/kg 682
4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades	2404.5	2855.1	2532.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 251
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines	1547.2	1696.3	1798.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	US\$/litre 112
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	1501.9	1673.4	1657.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg 057
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites	1182.5	1613.7	1348.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum)	1025.6	1450.2	1630.4	38.3	47.0		thsd US\$/kg 971
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced)	1007.8	1449.6	1547.7	8.0	9.1	7.2	US\$/kg 034
2613	Molybdenum ores and concentrates	1229.7	1471.9	1247.2	19.0	19.9		US\$/kg 287

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

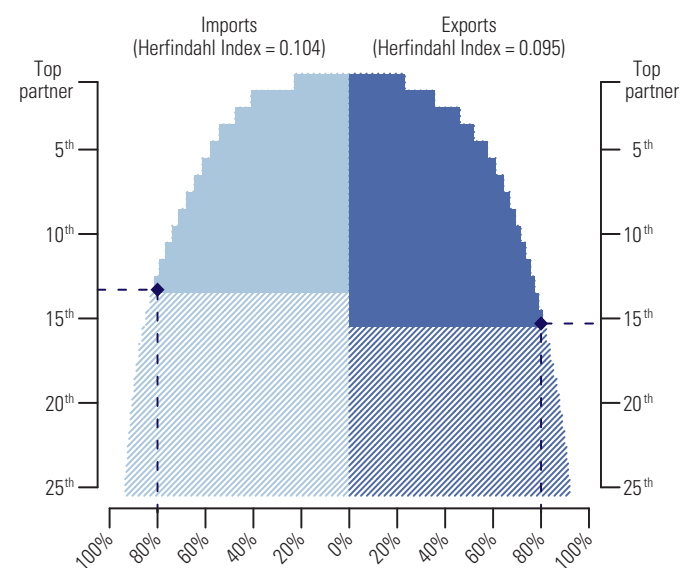


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	78277.0	18.2	31.5	0.9	4.9	38.0	3.0	1.4	2.1	100	
China.....	18218.4	4.9	39.7	...	1.8	53.6	0.1	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	9629.8	35.3	7.5	0.7	5.2	45.7	1.8	0.5	3.4	100	
Japan.....	8384.0	21.3	74.4	...	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	4551.5	9.6	46.3	0.0	2.2	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Brazil.....	4294.4	16.6	16.6	0.1	14.5	48.0	3.6	0.6	...	100	
Netherlands.....	2738.5	20.5	27.5	0.1	4.3	47.3	0.2	0.0	...	100	
India.....	2586.4	1.0	93.3	0.2	3.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	2013.0	9.7	14.6	...	0.6	75.0	0.1	0.0	...	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	1817.9	10.0	9.3	...	0.1	80.5	0.1	0.0	...	100	
Peru.....	1812.8	18.4	5.5	1.9	15.1	20.8	18.6	19.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted respectively for 36.6 and 22.6 percent of total imported goods. From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

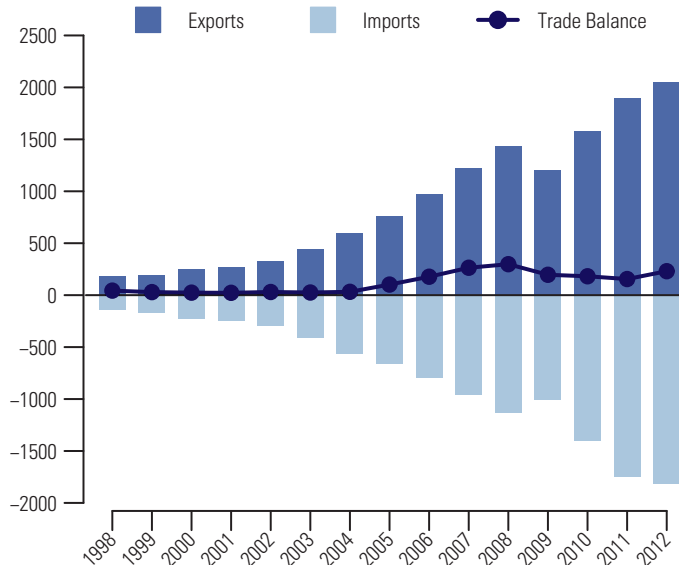
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		59387.9	74907.1	79461.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5876.6	7730.4	8296.4	0.4	0.6		US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		4340.8	6498.0	6107.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3139.9	3793.2	3758.1			14.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2168.5	2646.8	3021.6			32.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1724.4	2387.5	2249.7	0.4	0.5		US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1535.0	1945.8	2199.9				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1089.0	1266.5	1309.0	43.7	61.1	152.6	US\$/unit 752
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		509.9	886.7	2127.3	8.9	10.3	26.6	mln US\$/unit 792
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		892.7	1197.1	1265.2			150.3	thsd US\$/unit 723
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		997.3	1207.4	1132.2	47.0	47.8	41.9	US\$/unit 625

Overview:

In 2012, the value of China's exports increased by 7.9 percent to reach 2,048.8 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased by 4.3 percent and amounted to 1,818.2 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 230.6 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 surplus of 155.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade with Developed North America accounted for a large part of this surplus (+223.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Other major surpluses were also recorded with Developed Europe (+101.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+34.6 bln US\$). Trade, however, recorded significant deficits with Developed Asia-Pacific (-75.0 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-37.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-33.2 bln US\$). In 2012, China's trade was diversified across partners: 24 (respectively 23) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2048782.2	9.4	7.9	100.0
0+1	54666.7	12.4	3.6	2.7
2+4	14924.6	5.8	-4.0	0.7
3	31013.4	-0.6	-3.9	1.5
5	113522.0	9.4	-1.0	5.5
6	334161.7	6.2	4.6	16.3
7	965288.5	9.4	6.9	47.1
8	533788.5	12.3	16.4	26.1
9	1416.9	-4.6	-39.5	0.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1818199.2	12.6	4.3	100.0
0+1	39664.5	25.5	22.2	2.2
2+4	282807.3	12.4	-4.6	15.6
3	313019.5	16.6	13.5	17.2
5	178567.5	10.7	-1.1	9.8
6	146246.0	8.1	-2.7	8.0
7	653429.5	10.3	3.6	35.9
8	135693.0	8.6	6.5	7.5
9	68772.0	98.7	38.9	3.8

Exports Profile:

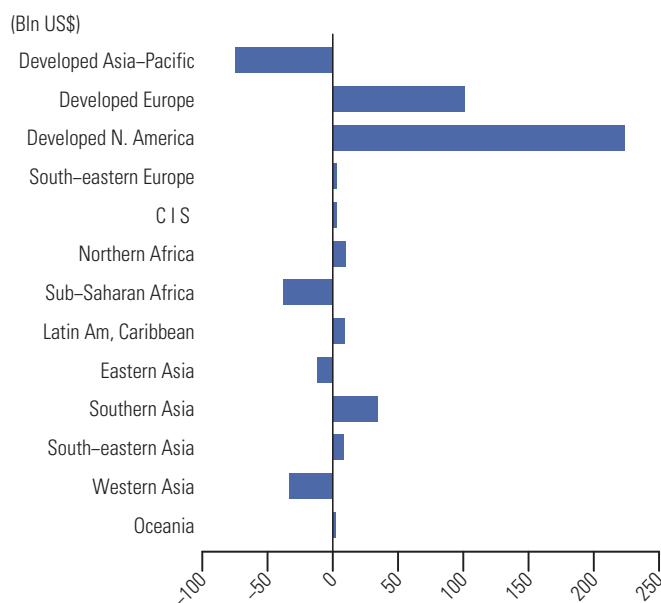
China's exports in 2012 were mainly composed of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 47.1, 26.1 and 16.3 percent of total exports. The top three markets for exports were USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and Japan (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	1577.8	1898.4	2048.8				
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	139.1	152.0	163.4	93.3	91.1	95.9	US\$/unit
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	106.0	133.4	153.2				
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	29.6	32.9	53.7				
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	35.2	37.1	31.8	16.7	15.7	12.5	mIn US\$/unit
9013	Liquid crystal devices.....	27.9	31.7	38.7				
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	32.0	35.4	27.3				
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	31.3	30.6	30.4	31.1	30.7	35.4	US\$/kg
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	31.9	30.3	27.7	116.6	111.2	101.6	US\$/unit
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	23.6	25.1	25.2				
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	18.0	23.9	25.3				

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

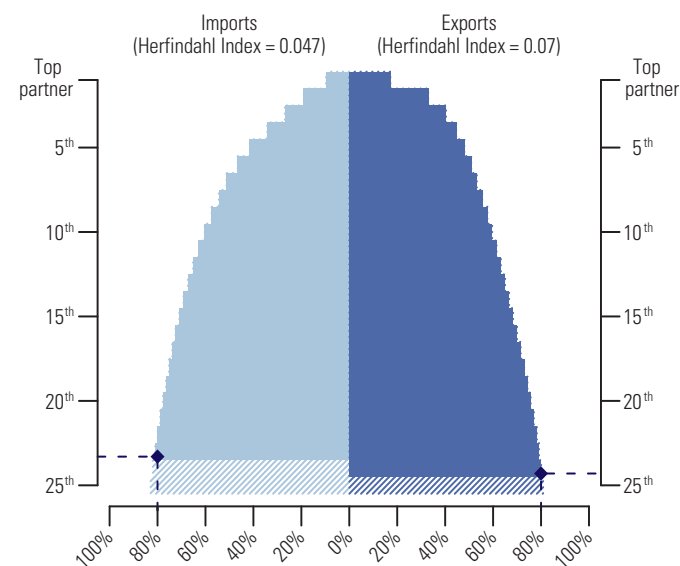


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2048782.2	2.7	0.7	1.5	5.5	16.3	47.1	26.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	352438.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	3.8	12.3	50.0	31.2	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	323445.3	1.9	0.2	2.0	1.6	6.2	62.7	25.2	0.2	100	
Japan.....	151626.6	7.2	1.4	1.6	5.9	12.4	41.3	30.3	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	87673.8	3.9	1.7	2.5	7.7	21.8	48.1	14.2	0.1	100	
Germany.....	69212.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	4.7	12.0	47.7	31.8	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	58898.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	8.5	65.6	18.1	0.0	100	
India.....	47677.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	21.1	19.4	47.2	9.9	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	46296.7	1.8	0.5	0.5	3.9	15.4	38.2	39.7	0.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	44056.6	4.0	0.5	0.7	5.1	19.3	39.8	30.6	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	40750.2	1.4	0.3	4.7	4.0	14.7	58.9	14.7	1.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, China's imports were composed of 35.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.2 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 15.6 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) and iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1396.0	1743.4	1818.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		135.3	196.8	220.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		158.0	171.1	193.0				776
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		79.7	112.4	95.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		51.5	53.1	55.9				871
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		18.4	49.5	68.8				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		28.9	41.0	45.5	36.4	40.3	40.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		22.5	30.9	39.1				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		26.9	29.4	34.9	37.6	41.2	48.4	US\$/unit 752
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		25.1	29.7	35.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 222
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		22.4	32.8	33.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, China, Hong Kong SAR's exports increased on average by 7.4 percent each year to reach its peak of 492.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with an average yearly increase of 8.9 percent and amounted to 553.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 60.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+11.1 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). The trade balance was in deficit with South-eastern Asia (-38.3 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (-25.2 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-10.7 bln US\$). In 2012, trade was concentrated among a few partners: 8 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both imports and exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

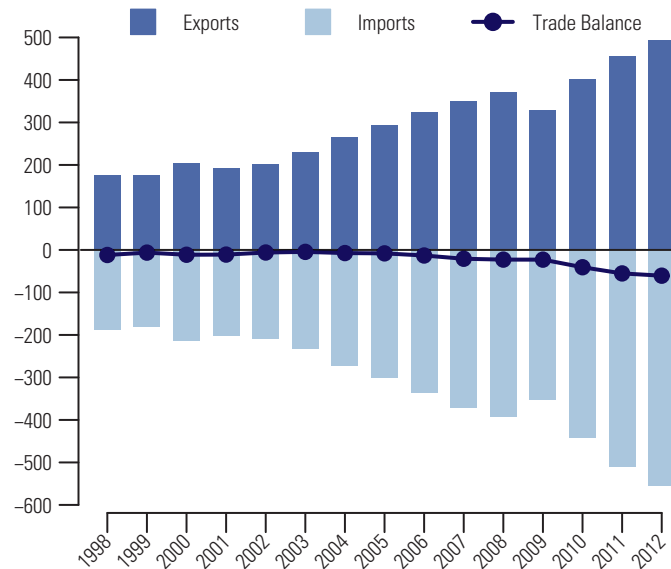


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	492907.5	7.4	8.2	100.0
0+1	7170.3	10.4	1.9	1.5
2+4	3338.7	2.8	-3.9	0.7
3	1107.1	0.9	17.6	0.2
5	19522.9	2.9	-2.3	4.0
6	45211.0	2.9	-7.8	9.2
7	273500.7	7.7	6.7	55.5
8	92391.4	0.0	0.5	18.7
9	50665.4	58.9	89.4	10.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	553486.5	8.9	8.3	100.0
0+1	21808.0	12.4	3.7	3.9
2+4	4141.2	-0.4	-4.9	0.7
3	18329.6	6.3	-2.4	3.3
5	23455.3	1.6	-4.2	4.2
6	53746.0	2.2	-3.5	9.7
7	292309.3	8.9	7.5	52.8
8	90378.0	4.0	3.3	16.3
9	49319.2	80.7	82.4	8.9

Exports Profile:

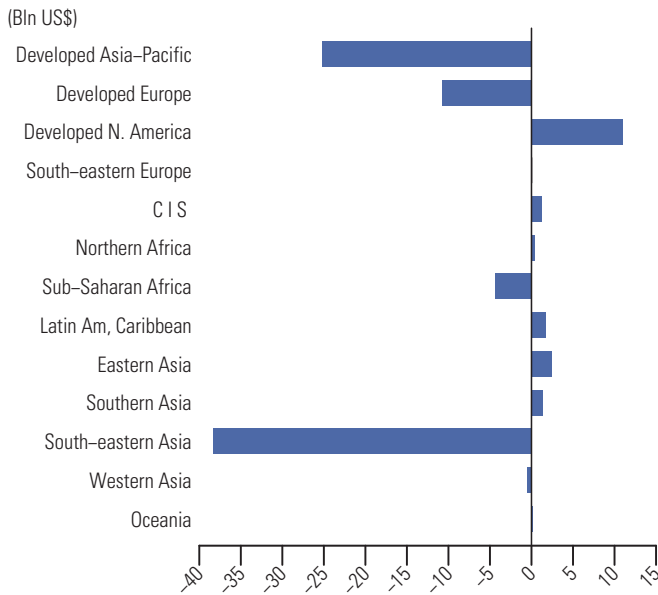
In 2012, exports of China, Hong Kong SAR were largely various kinds of manufactured goods: machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), accounting for more than half of total exported goods (55.5 percent) (see table 1). Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) accounted for 18.7 percent of exports. In addition to China, other major markets for exports were USA and Japan (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported commodities included electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	400692.0	455573.4	492907.5				
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	55254.3	59180.6	59672.1				776
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	37275.2	45254.5	52561.6				764
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	10091.3	25972.0	49905.2	39.1	51.1	54.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	21096.5	22608.3	25569.2	51.1	54.3	65.2	US\$/kg 759
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	12734.1	16286.8	18716.9	34.9	40.9	50.5	US\$/unit 752
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	11163.1	14848.4	13485.4	336.5	450.8		US\$/carat 667
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	12365.0	12214.7	13961.6	52.8	60.4	73.8	US\$/kg 764
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	9881.6	9788.0	10462.7				771
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	8721.0	9656.8	10122.1				726
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	8650.9	9114.5	9248.8				776

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

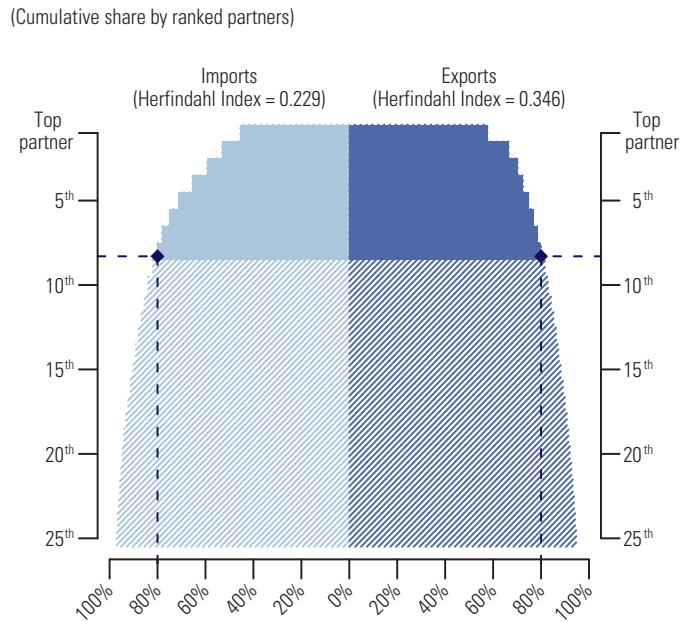


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	492 907.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	4.0	9.2	55.5	18.7	10.3	100	
China.....	284 360.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	5.4	7.4	61.8	7.5	15.8	100	
USA.....	43 694.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	6.4	41.8	50.4	0.1	100	
Japan.....	18 567.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.5	5.4	53.8	37.5	0.1	100	
India.....	11 057.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	40.2	37.1	11.2	10.1	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	10 846.2	3.5	2.2	0.1	2.9	19.6	52.5	15.2	4.0	100	
Germany.....	10 033.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.6	46.5	49.2	0.1	100	
Singapore.....	8 147.1	2.4	0.4	0.5	3.8	4.1	60.5	16.7	11.6	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	8 135.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.6	2.4	61.6	23.6	6.8	100	
United Kingdom.....	7 354.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	9.6	28.7	56.8	3.5	100	
Viet Nam.....	6 555.9	30.3	1.4	1.0	4.3	16.2	39.0	7.4	0.4	100	

Imports Profile:

By SITC sections, imports and exports had similar profiles in 2012: machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for more than a half of imported goods (52.8 percent) followed by miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 16.3 and 9.7 percent (see table 2). The three main goods for imports over the last three years were electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		441 369.2	510 854.7	553 486.5				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		69 791.8	72 144.3	71 121.1				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		33 234.4	42 349.0	52 821.4				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7 223.2	24 951.5	47 617.2	26.0	42.7	49.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		20 481.9	20 323.6	22 280.9	49.6	52.5	61.9	US\$/kg 759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		13 520.4	17 735.6	22 526.9	40.5	43.9	53.9	US\$/unit 752
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		14 688.0	19 226.4	18 357.7	358.2	467.6		US\$/carat 667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12 748.6	15 841.0	15 388.5	1.2	1.3		US\$/kg 334
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		11 205.4	12 203.7	11 846.7				776
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		9 564.6	9 936.1	12 363.2	55.2	54.2	69.3	US\$/kg 764
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		6 058.9	10 128.5	11 918.3	14.6	26.7	36.2	thsd US\$/kg 897

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of China, Macao SAR decreased on average by 15.5 percent each year (see table 1 and graph 1). In 2012, exports amounted to 1.0 bln US\$ and reflected an increase of 17.3 percent from 2011. Imports registered an annual average growth of 11.2 percent and amounted to 9.0 bln US\$, a 13.3 percent increase over 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 8.0 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 deficit of 7.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-3.8 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-2.8 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, especially exports, was highly concentrated among a few partners: 3 major partners accounted for over 80 percent of exports compared to 8 major partners for imports in 2012 (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

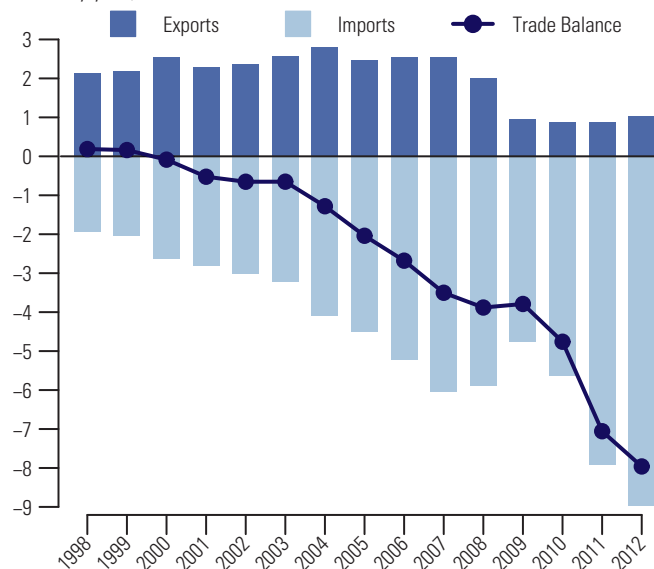


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1020.5	-15.5	17.3	100.0
0+1	17.6	-25.8	-15.2	1.7
2+4	8.0	-4.2	9.6	0.8
5	4.1	-43.8	-30.9	0.4
6	14.8	-47.2	-16.4	1.5
7	196.3	-2.9	140.2	19.2
8	137.3	-42.8	12.6	13.5
9	642.4	306.1	4.5	62.9

Exports Profile:

In 2012, a large part of exports had no commodity and partner details provided. Therefore, commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) accounted for the overwhelming majority of exports (62.9 percent) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8); they accounted respectively for 19.2 and 13.5 percent of exports. Major markets for exports in 2012 included China, Hong Kong SAR, China and USA (see table 4). Exports to USA were almost exclusively miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8). Major exported commodities over the last three years were electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517), women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts (HS code 6204) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 3).

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

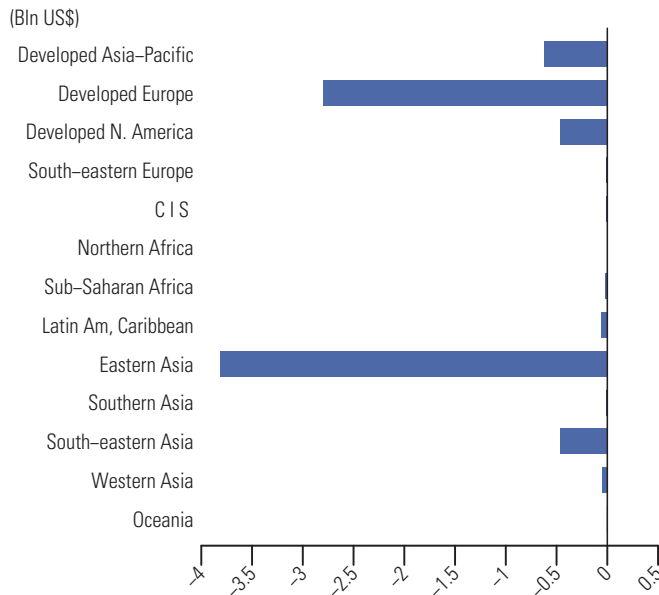
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	8982.1	11.2	13.3	100.0
0+1	1228.8	16.1	0.4	13.7
2+4	41.1	-1.5	-7.5	0.5
3	953.9	7.6	47.5	10.6
5	507.2	14.0	16.0	5.6
6	473.9	-12.8	22.7	5.3
7	2165.0	11.6	29.0	24.1
8	3371.6	15.0	16.0	37.5
9	240.5	233.3	-60.1	2.7

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		869.8	870.0	1020.5				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		604.5	540.4	642.4				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7.1	19.3	125.9				764
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		28.7	30.1	20.4				842
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		...	30.3	23.7			188.3 thsd US\$/kg	897
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		22.7	11.7	10.5				761
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		24.8	11.3	6.6	11.7		US\$/unit	845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		15.4	12.6	7.6	5.4		US\$/unit	845
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		32.0			170.7 US\$/kg	772
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		13.3	17.3	...	22.6	22.4	US\$/litre	112
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		11.9	11.2	7.4				841

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

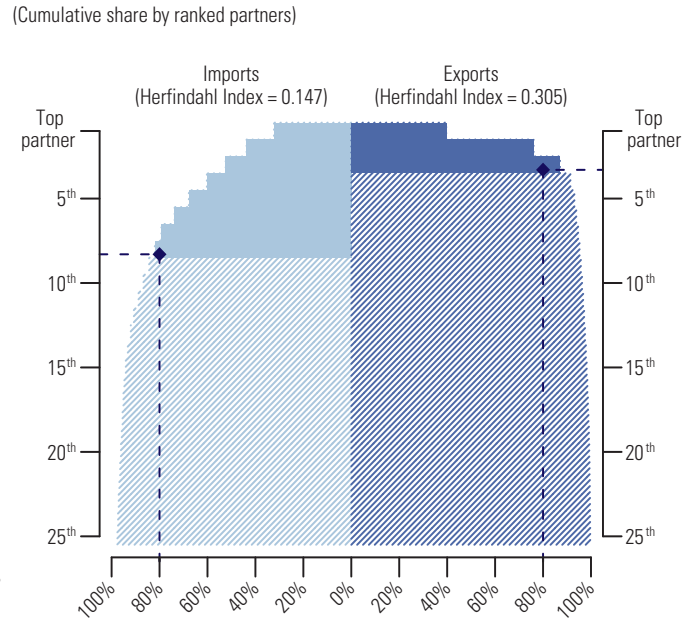


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1 020.5	1.7	0.8	...	0.4	1.5	19.2	13.5	62.9	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	404.7	6.4	2.7	...	1.2	3.8	57.3	28.6	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	371.7	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
China.....	112.4	1.6	1.5	...	1.5	7.6	77.4	10.5	...	100	
USA.....	44.6	0.4	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.5	98.8	...	100
Viet Nam.....	17.0	44.2	50.6	...	...	...	2.1	3.0	...	100
Germany.....	8.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.4	99.6	...	100
Singapore.....	7.8	5.6	0.0	...	0.3	0.2	93.7	0.1	...	100	
Netherlands.....	6.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.6	99.4	...	100
Canada.....	5.6	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	1.6	...	98.4	...	100	
France.....	5.1	0.0	0.0	...	0.5	0.0	...	99.5	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) represented respectively 37.5, 24.1 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Top imported products included articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

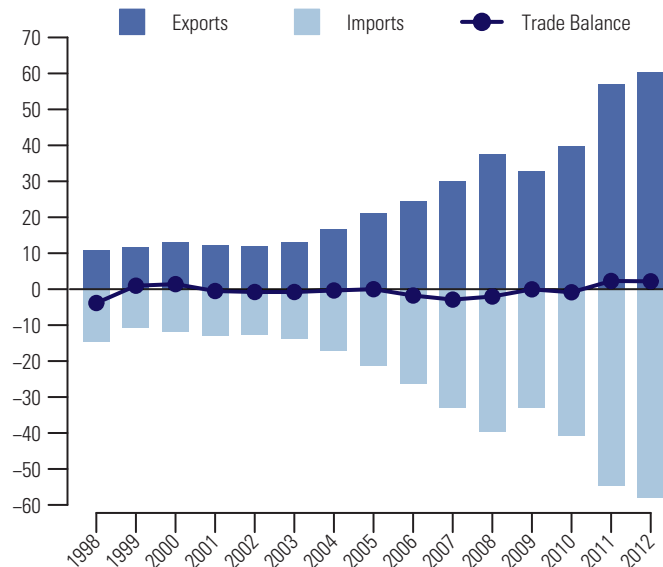
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	5 629.5	7 926.8	8 982.1				
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	487.7	939.1	982.6	36.6		58.1 thsd US\$/kg	897
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	340.7	574.6	798.7				764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	320.8	440.7	507.7	0.8		1.1 US\$/kg	334
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	226.5	476.5	518.6				831
9101	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, including stop-watches.....	240.3	342.4	536.3				885
2716	Electrical energy.....	254.1	299.9	394.4	57.1	94.8	US\$/MWh	351
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	224.4	289.9	395.9	27.8		thsd US\$/unit	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	349.3	190.4	225.6				931
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	145.6	252.1	286.7				752
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	179.8	284.4	203.3	29.3		US\$/litre	112

Overview:

The value of Colombia's exports continued to grow in 2012 by 5.8 percent to reach 60.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 6.2 percent to reach 58.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a surplus of 2.2 bln US\$ in 2012, slightly lower than the 2011 surplus of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the trade balance recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+7.4 bln US\$), Developed Europe (+2.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+0.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A deficit of 7.4 bln US\$ was recorded with Eastern Asia. In 2012, Colombia's trade was diversified across partners: 15 (respectively 14) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	60273.6	12.5	5.8	100.0
0+1	4961.5	-0.3	-8.6	8.2
2+4	2184.8	-0.9	1.5	3.6
3	39611.6	23.0	8.6	65.7
5	3428.7	3.8	3.5	5.7
6	3549.5	-6.5	2.2	5.9
7	1492.6	-5.7	-13.3	2.5
8	1631.8	-10.4	2.6	2.7
9	3413.0	34.8	22.0	5.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	58087.9	10.0	6.2	100.0
0+1	5068.9	9.9	18.4	8.7
2+4	1538.7	3.8	-5.1	2.6
3	5660.0	32.9	46.9	9.7
5	9833.2	7.3	6.9	16.9
6	8651.6	6.5	1.2	14.9
7	21860.3	8.9	-1.8	37.6
8	4917.4	12.7	11.8	8.5
9	557.9	14.6	10.8	1.0

Exports Profile:

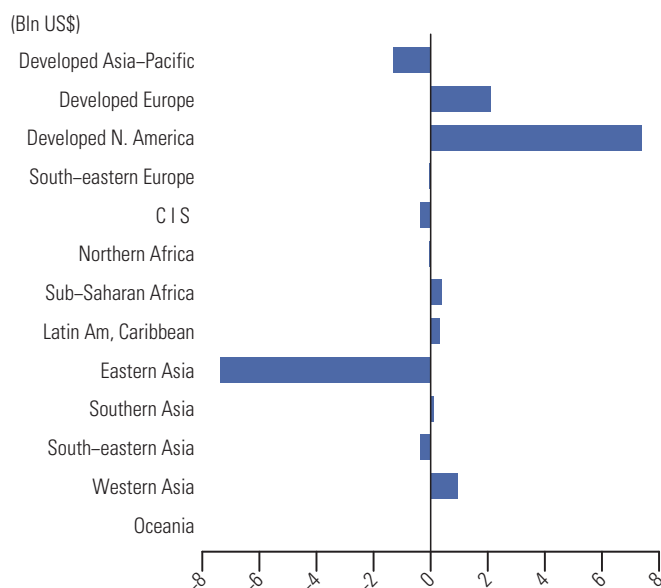
In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group for exports. It increased by 8.6 percent and represented 65.7 percent of total exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), which accounted for 8.2 and 5.9 percent of exports, respectively. Top markets for exports were USA, China and Spain (see table 4). Exports to these countries were largely mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		39819.5	56953.5	60273.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		13394.0	23020.1	26556.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		5520.8	7856.4	7298.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2872.2	4564.5	4657.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2094.6	2774.9	3385.3	33.3	41.7	44.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		1913.7	2657.5	1956.1	4.6	6.1	4.9	US\$/kg 071
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		1240.5	1251.3	1270.0	5.6	6.1	6.3	US\$/kg 292
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		967.8	827.2	881.7	6.9	7.4	6.0	US\$/kg 671
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		748.1	815.3	822.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		494.4	540.4	506.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 325
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		450.3	593.9	484.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 061

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

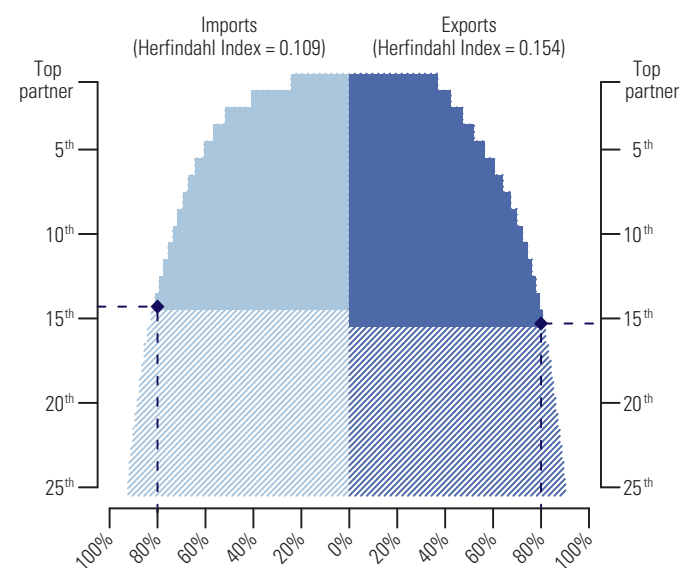


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	60 273.6	8.2	3.6	65.7	5.7	5.9	2.5	2.7	5.7	100	
USA.....	22 216.2	6.4	4.6	71.0	1.0	2.6	0.7	1.6	12.1	100	
China.....	3 343.1	0.2	8.0	78.1	0.9	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Spain.....	2 939.8	3.8	1.6	91.5	0.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	100	
Panama.....	2 916.0	0.8	0.5	86.9	3.7	3.2	2.0	3.0	0.0	100	
Venezuela.....	2 556.0	20.5	1.3	21.6	15.3	19.8	8.9	12.6	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	2 503.1	2.6	5.8	80.7	0.0	9.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	100	
Chile.....	2 189.2	7.9	1.2	76.6	6.1	3.3	2.1	2.7	0.0	100	
Ecuador.....	1 910.5	8.1	0.5	4.0	31.7	23.1	21.0	11.4	0.0	100	
Peru.....	1 582.1	13.0	0.4	28.0	26.9	15.0	9.3	7.3	0.0	100	
India.....	1 362.7	0.1	0.8	94.1	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.0	2.8	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of Colombia in 2012 were composed of 37.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 16.9 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 14.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

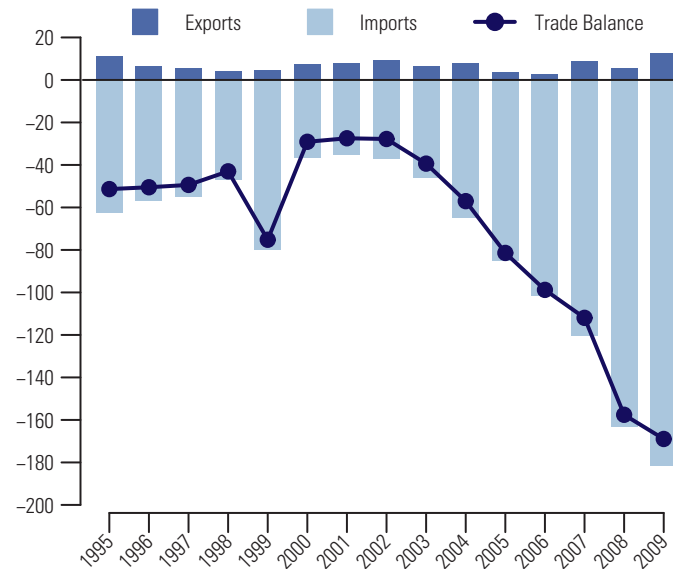
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		40 682.5	54 674.8	58 087.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 023.8	3 794.2	5 600.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 121.5	2 790.1	2 814.8	16.0	12.7	11.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 720.1	2 659.1	1 031.6		13.0	4.8	mln US\$/unit 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 260.0	1 688.6	1 899.1				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		985.5	1 688.6	1 506.0		10.9	27.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 183.6	1 356.0	1 586.3	232.7	191.0		US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		864.6	1 008.3	1 173.4	40.5	44.4	50.3	US\$/kg 542
1005 Maize (corn).....		805.8	926.9	1 004.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		654.3	696.4	787.3	244.2	219.8		US\$/unit 761
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		546.8	763.4	820.9	51.8	50.1		US\$/unit 625

Overview:

From 2005 to 2009, Comoros' exports increased on average by 35.4 percent each year, amounting to 12.6 mln US\$ in 2009 (see table 1 and graph 1). Over the same period, imports increased on average by 20.8 percent each year and reached 181.5 mln US\$ in 2009 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 169.0 mln US\$ in 2009 compared to the deficit of 157.6 mln US\$ in 2008 (see graph 1). Deficit with Western Asia alone amounted to 57.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade also recorded significant deficits with Developed Europe (-35.2 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-32.1 mln US\$). Trade, especially exports, were highly concentrated among few partners: 5 partners accounted for nearly 80 percent of exports and 7 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	12.6	35.4	132.2	100.0
0+1	9.2	29.6	143.1	72.7
2+4	0.0	12.1	-71.0	0.1
3	0.0	...	...	0.0
5	2.4	88.9	95.2	19.0
6	0.3	220.4	9.6	2.0
7	0.5	15.6	361.4	4.0
8	0.3	120.5	542.5	2.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	181.5	20.8	11.4	100.0
0+1	66.2	24.3	3.9	36.4
2+4	4.9	28.4	10.3	2.7
3	0.8	-47.3	22.9	0.5
5	6.4	17.4	-51.1	3.5
6	44.9	33.8	67.4	24.7
7	44.1	21.4	6.4	24.3
8	14.3	18.6	11.6	7.9

Exports Profile:

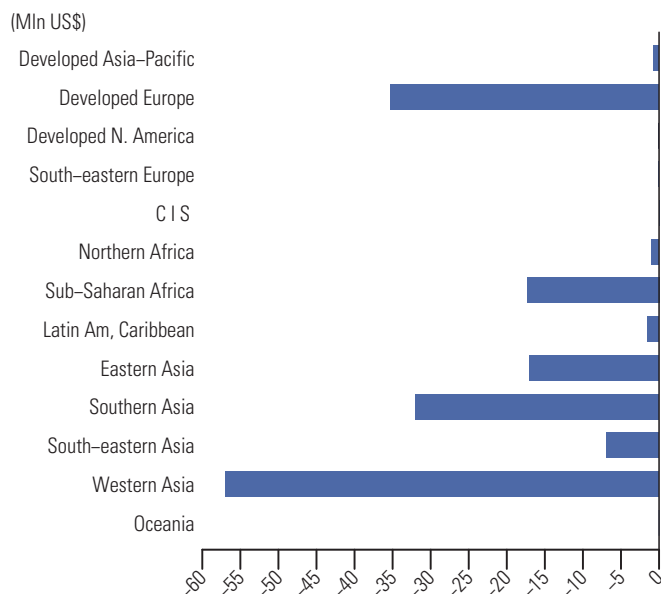
In 2009, Comoros' exports were composed of 72.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 19.0 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 1). Major destinations for exports in 2009 included France, Singapore and Netherlands (see table 4). Exports to Singapore and Netherlands were exclusively food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2007 to 2009, major products for exports were cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (HS code 0907), essential oils, resinoids and terpenic by-products (HS code 3301) and vanilla beans (HS code 0905) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		8.5	5.4	12.6				
0907 Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....		0.6	3.0	6.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	US\$/kg 075
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6.8	...	...				931
3301 Essential oils, resinoids and terpenic by-products.....		0.5	1.2	2.3	107.0	61.8	47.7	US\$/kg 551
0905 Vanilla beans.....		0.6	0.8	2.3	25.4		22.1	US\$/kg 075
7311 Containers for compressed, liquefied gas, iron, steel.....		...	0.2	0.0		0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 692
9617 Vacuum flasks etc, parts thereof except inner.....		0.1			0.1	US\$/kg 899
9018 Instruments etc for medical, surgical, dental, etc use.....		0.1				774
8517 Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy.....		0.1				764
3006 Special pharmaceutical goods.....		0.1			264.7	US\$/kg 541
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		...	0.0	0.1			0.0	7.0thsd US\$/unit 781

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

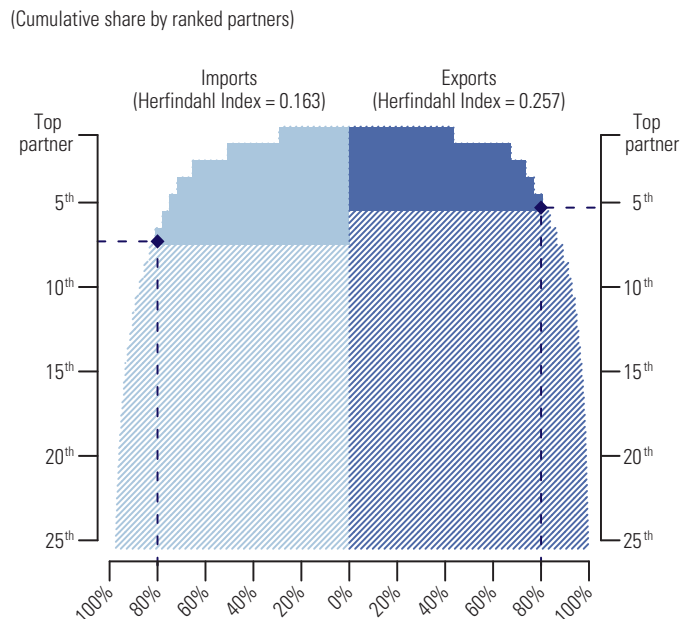


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	12.6	72.7	0.1	0.0	19.0	2.0	4.0	2.1	...	100	
France.....	5.5	53.3	0.2	...	41.1	0.5	3.1	1.8	...	100	
Singapore.....	3.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	0.8	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Germany.....	0.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
USA.....	0.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Mauritius.....	0.4	10.8	0.0	0.1	24.3	22.4	38.5	3.8	...	100	
Viet Nam.....	0.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Madagascar.....	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	13.2	25.7	20.8	39.6	...	100	
China.....	0.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
United Arab Emirates.....	0.2	96.4	0.0	...	...	1.3	1.3	1.1	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2009, Comoros' imports were mainly composed of 36.4 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 24.7 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 24.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2007 to 2009, the three major products for imports were rice (HS code 1006), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic) (HS code 2523) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

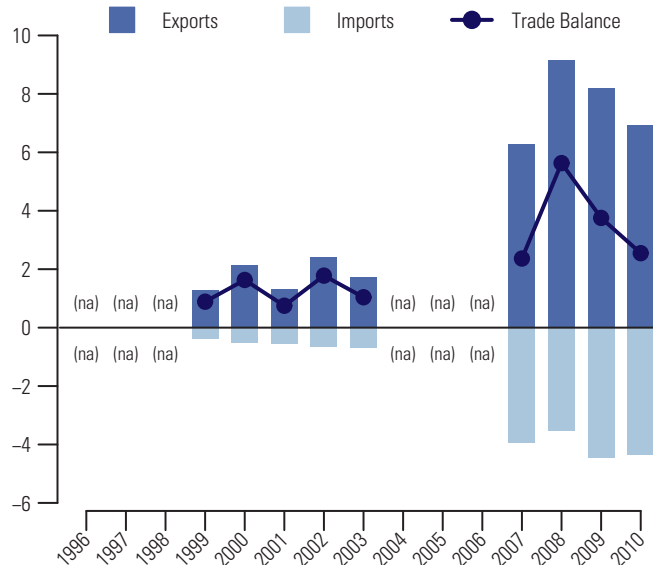
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		Unit
All Commodities.....		120.5	163.0	181.5				
1006 Rice.....		8.5	14.0	27.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 042
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		3.7	24.1	13.1	19.6	12.1	6.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		31.1	0.0	...				931
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		2.8	9.4	18.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, ventilating fans, etc.....		20.8	0.1	0.1				743
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		2.7	7.7	7.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	US\$/kg 012
0804 Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried.....		0.1	15.8	0.4	0.8		1.4	US\$/kg 057
7214 Iron/steel bar, only forged hot-rolled drawn, extrude.....		1.0	4.6	9.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 676
8517 Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy.....		1.7	3.6	9.4				764
3004 Medicaments, therapeutic, prophylactic use, in dosage.....		1.0	9.3	1.6	13.1	1.7	6.5	US\$/kg 542

Overview:

In 2010, Congo's exports dropped by 15.7 percent and amounted to 6.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports dropped by 1.7 percent and amounted to 4.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US\$), Developed North America (+622.4 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (+296.5 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-308.3 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-262.0 mln US\$). Congo's trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2010, 9 (respectively 13) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2010, Congo's exports in all commodity groups decreased. Exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) decreased by 19.2 percent and accounted for 67.7 percent of total exports (see table 1). Top export partners were China, Angola and France (see table 4). Exports to China were almost exclusively composed of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) while exports to Angola were almost exclusively composed of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7). From 2008 to 2010, top exported products included petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels (HS code 8905) and cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges (HS code 8901) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	6917.6	...	-15.7	100.0
0+1	32.3	...	-5.9	0.5
2+4	111.1	...	-30.5	1.6
3	4684.6	...	-19.2	67.7
5	6.2	...	-5.1	0.1
6	73.8	...	-12.0	1.1
7	1931.4	...	-5.3	27.9
8	78.1	...	-5.1	1.1
9	0.0	...	-5.1	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

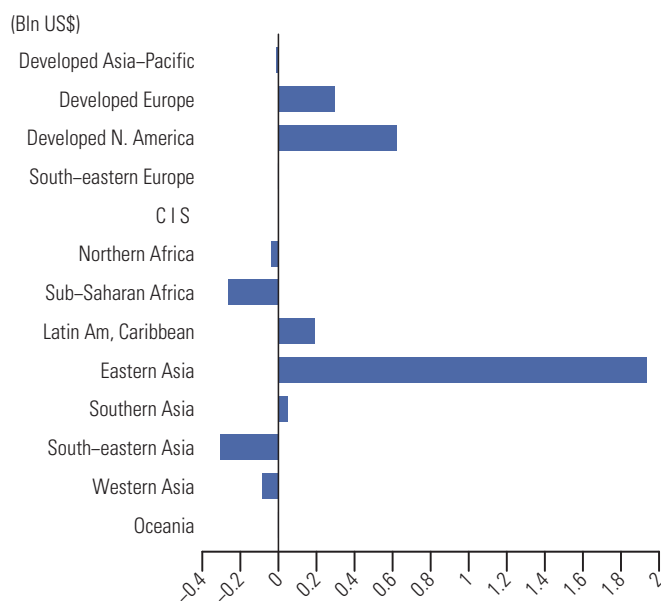
SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	4369.4	...	-1.7	100.0
0+1	286.8	...	-22.7	6.6
2+4	41.2	...	-12.7	0.9
3	248.6	...	126.2	5.7
5	122.5	...	-7.2	2.8
6	301.9	...	-5.0	6.9
7	3249.3	...	-2.9	74.4
8	119.1	...	-2.2	2.7
9	0.0	...	614.8	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		9169.7	8201.5	6917.6					
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		7486.8	5550.1	4481.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		541.4	1169.4	1107.3					793
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		478.5	717.9	679.7					793
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		112.8	93.2	143.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg	343
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		140.3	114.3	89.6					247
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		111.7	150.6	59.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	US\$/kg	334
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		3.6	67.3	63.8					874
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		10.4	43.3	41.0					793
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		2.2	37.7	35.8	7.3	33.8	32.0	US\$/kg	699
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		23.7	24.1	22.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	061

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

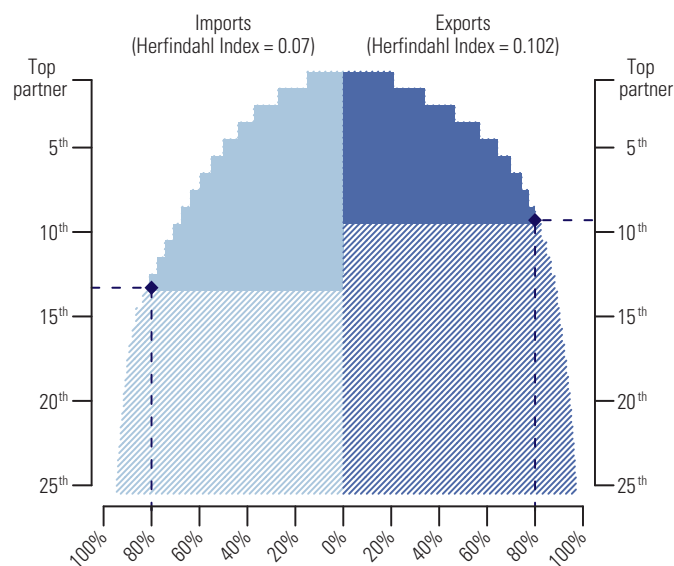


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6917.6	0.5	1.6	67.7	0.1	1.1	27.9	1.1	0.0	100	
China.....	1446.7	0.0	4.4	95.5	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Angola.....	903.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	97.4	0.2	...	100	
France.....	867.7	0.4	0.4	97.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	100	
USA.....	716.3	0.0	0.0	91.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	7.8	...	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	513.9	0.0	0.1	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	100
Bunkers.....	373.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	99.7	...	...	100
Gabon.....	327.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	10.9	88.0	0.6	...	100	
Netherlands.....	197.0	0.1	0.0	99.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	...	100	
Singapore.....	193.6	0.0	0.0	25.4	...	0.1	73.9	0.6	...	100	
Brazil.....	163.3	0.0	0.0	92.9	...	0.2	6.8	0.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, Congo's imports were mainly composed of 74.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 6.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 6.6 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products were light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels (HS code 8905), cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges (HS code 8901) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		3539.6	4447.1	4369.4				
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1110.6	1910.0	1824.9				793
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		693.3	810.0	773.9				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		189.9	98.1	221.9	0.9	0.7	3.9	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		65.2	72.1	67.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		48.3	57.8	55.2	22.9	20.3	19.5	US\$/kg 542
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		23.4	63.4	71.5	30.2	45.9	30.3	US\$/kg 723
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		6.4	55.4	62.5				714
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		37.9	60.0	26.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 012
8307 Flexible tubing of base metal, with or without fittings.....		30.1	45.5	41.4	13.5	32.0	29.9	US\$/kg 699
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		17.0	50.5	48.3				793

Cook Islands

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2008, exports of Cook Islands amounted to 4.1 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). In 2007, imports reached 103.2 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1), up from 81.3 mln US\$ in 2005. The trade balance recorded a deficit of 76.0 mln US\$ in 2005 (see graph 1), the last year in which data is available for both imports and exports. In 2008, exports were concentrated among few partners: 3 major partners accounted for more than 80 percent of exported goods (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

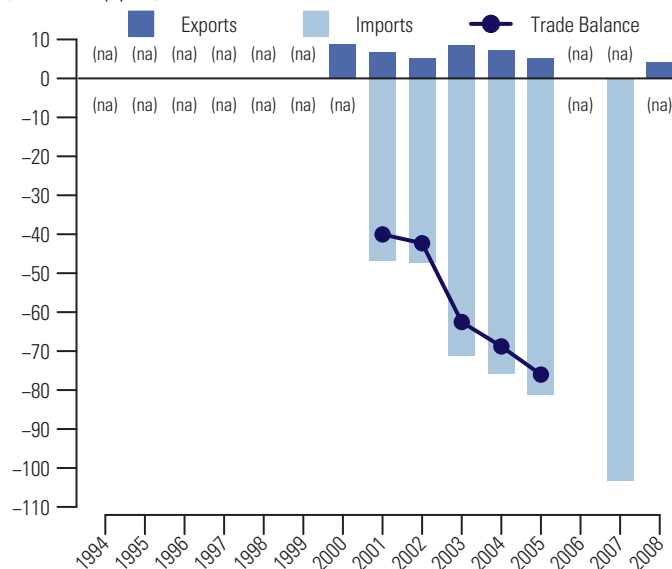


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	4.1	-12.8	...	100.0
0+1	0.9	-32.2	...	22.8
2+4	0.1	17.5	...	1.9
5	0.0	-20.9	...	0.0
6	1.1	-15.1	...	27.2
9	2.0	...	...	48.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2007	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2007 share
		2004-2007	2006-2007	
Total	103.2	10.8	...	100.0
0+1	15.5	-2.5	...	15.0
2+4	1.6	-11.5	...	1.6
3	19.4	48.8	...	18.8
5	1.7	-27.6	...	1.6
6	6.6	-19.0	...	6.4
7	11.0	-12.7	...	10.7
8	5.5	-14.8	...	5.4
9	41.9	69.2	...	40.6

Exports Profile:

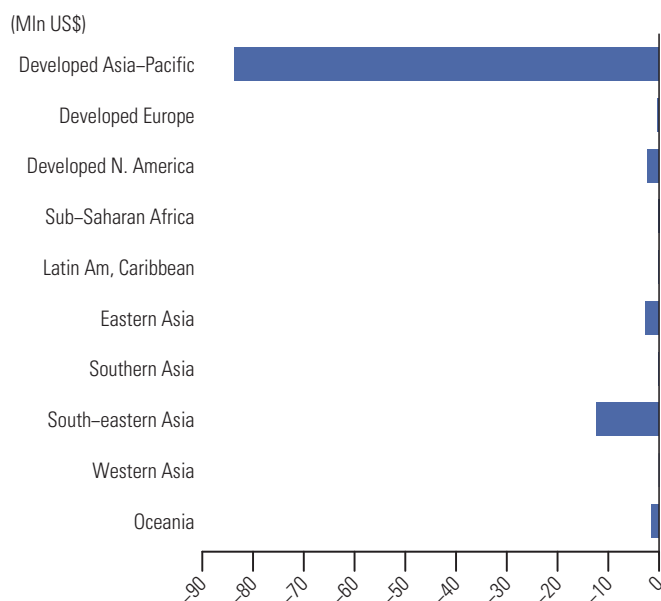
In 2008, commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) represented 48.1 percent of total exports (see table 1), while manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 27.2 and 22.8 percent of exports, respectively. Japan, China and New Zealand were the main partners for Cook Islands' exports (see table 4). In 2008, top exported products were pearls, natural or cultured, not mounted or set (HS code 7101), fruit and vegetable juices, not fermented or spirited (HS code 2009) and live fish (HS code 0301) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		4.1				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2.0				931
7101 Pearls, natural or cultured, not mounted or set.....		1.0				667
2009 Fruit and vegetable juices, not fermented or spirited.....		0.8		3.9	US\$/kg	059
0301 Live fish.....		0.1		20.3	US\$/kg	034
8106 Bismuth, articles thereof, waste or scrap.....		0.1		27.5	US\$/kg	689
0508 Coral, shell, cuttle bone, etc, unworked, and waste.....		0.1				291
0807 Melons, watermelons and papayas (papayas), fresh.....		0.0		1.7	US\$/kg	057
4811 Paper, board, etc coated, impregnated, coloured, nes.....		0.0		1.5	US\$/kg	641
3401 Soaps.....		0.0		6.5	US\$/kg	554
0709 Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled.....		0.0		3.0	US\$/kg	054

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2007



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

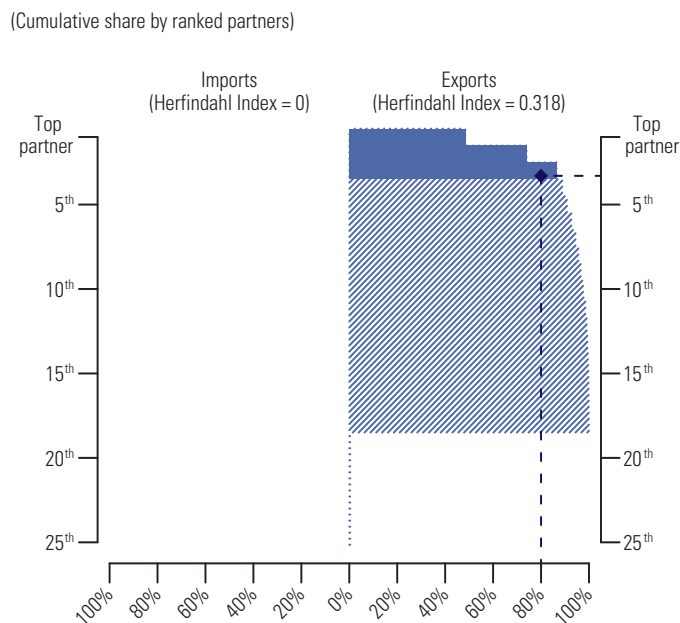


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	4.1	22.8	1.9	...	0.0	27.2	...	...	48.1	100
Japan.....	2.0	37.1	0.0	...	0.0	36.1	...	...	26.8	100
China.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	13.1	...	...	86.9	100
New Zealand.....	0.5	21.3	0.2	...	0.0	27.2	...	...	51.3	100
Australia.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	49.0	100
USA.....	0.1	78.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	21.6	100
Fiji.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	1.8	...	...	98.2	100
Indonesia.....	0.1	0.0	53.4	...	...	46.6	...	...	...	100
Thailand.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
American Samoa.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Italy.....	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2007, 40.6 percent of imports were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) (see table 2). Other top commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), which represented 18.8 and 15.0 percent of total imports respectively. The top imported products in 2007 were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2005 to 2007

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
All Commodities.....		81.3	...	103.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.0	...	41.9				931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		6.8	...	18.6	0.4		US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		2.6	...	3.5	10.0		8.9thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1.4	...	1.7	19.6		13.3thsd US\$/unit	782
1602 Prepared or preserved meat, meat offal and blood, nes.....		1.7	...	1.1	6.4		11.4 US\$/kg	017
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.1	...	1.5	1.0		1.1 US\$/litre	112
4409 Wood continuously shaped along any edges.....		1.0	...	1.4	1.4		1.3 US\$/kg	248
8711 Motorcycles, bicycles etc with auxiliary motor.....		1.1	...	1.3	2.4		0.9thsd US\$/unit	785
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1.1	...	1.3				821
9406 Prefabricated buildings.....		0.8	...	1.5	2.3		2.9 US\$/kg	811

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Costa Rica's exports increased on average by 3.4 percent each year and amounted to 10.2 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased on average by 9.4 percent each year and reached 18.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit was accounted for largely by trade with Developed North America which recorded a deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Other deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.0 bln US\$). In 2011, both exports and imports were relatively diversified across partners: 12 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

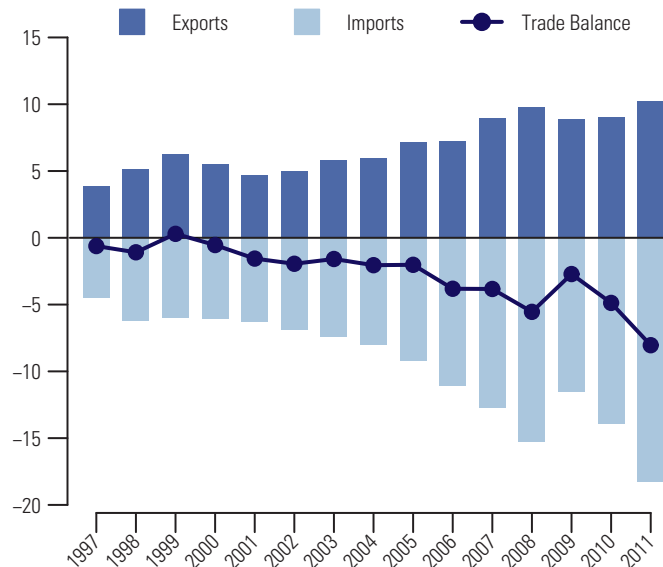


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	10222.2	3.4	13.0	100.0
0+1	3313.9	7.2	11.7	32.4
2+4	620.9	9.8	32.8	6.1
3	33.3	-10.3	-34.8	0.3
5	814.9	9.4	17.8	8.0
6	986.1	6.1	17.9	9.6
7	2755.6	-2.9	12.3	27.0
8	1654.5	8.1	7.0	16.2
9	43.1	-37.6	39.9	0.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	18263.8	9.4	31.2	100.0
0+1	1407.3	12.5	28.8	7.7
2+4	454.6	9.7	25.8	2.5
3	2272.9	10.6	34.7	12.4
5	2414.8	7.9	14.2	13.2
6	2915.5	8.2	31.2	16.0
7	6754.8	9.8	44.4	37.0
8	2033.0	14.9	50.6	11.1
9	10.9	-57.0	-97.4	0.1

Exports Profile:

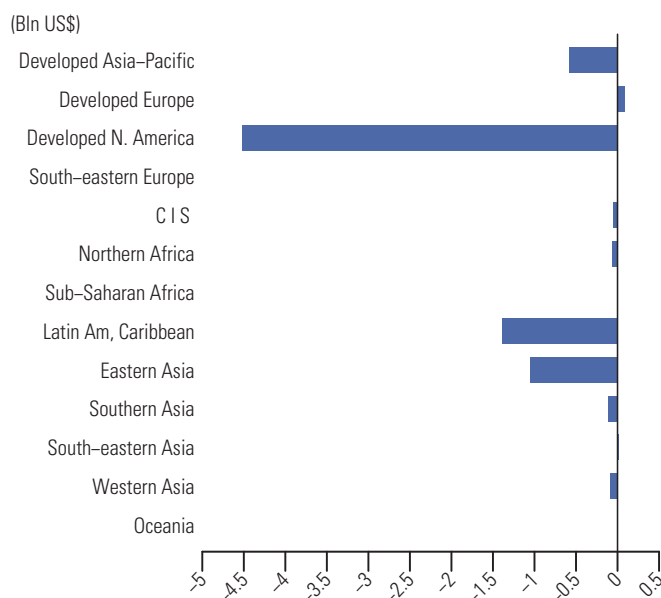
In 2011, exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 32.4 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 27.0 and 16.2 percent of exports. Major partners for exports were USA, the Netherlands and Panama (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top products for exports were electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary (HS code 9018) and bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried (HS code 0803) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		8836.3	9044.8	10222.2				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		661.0	930.7	1888.8				776
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2293.1	0.1	...				931
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		538.0	750.8	837.6				872
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		448.2	702.0	722.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		454.6	682.0	727.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		856.8	810.3	20.9	822.4	472.9	98.8	US\$/kg 759
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		218.3	265.5	379.4	3.0	3.5	4.9	US\$/kg 071
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		186.9	299.8	289.3				899
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		256.5	280.9	232.1	72.4	43.4	37.0	US\$/kg 542
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		167.9	277.0	295.9	12.4	13.2	6.3	US\$/kg 098

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

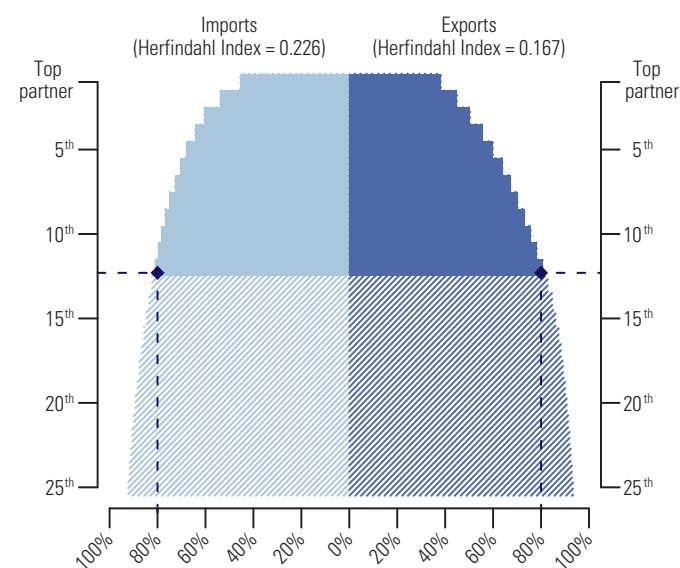


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	10 222.2	32.4	6.1	0.3	8.0	9.6	27.0	16.2	0.4	100	
USA.....	3 911.3	32.8	3.0	0.0	1.9	5.8	25.4	30.2	1.0	100	
Netherlands.....	686.2	29.3	8.9	0.0	2.1	0.5	54.3	5.0	...	100	
Panama.....	559.9	20.6	3.3	0.5	41.4	17.3	9.5	7.3	...	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	517.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	94.6	0.6	...	100	
Nicaragua.....	455.8	32.3	6.9	0.2	18.2	27.2	8.6	6.6	0.0	100	
Guatemala.....	407.5	37.6	1.5	0.0	18.6	25.3	11.1	5.9	...	100	
Honduras.....	336.2	32.4	3.4	0.0	25.6	17.7	14.3	6.6	0.0	100	
Mexico.....	307.1	12.7	55.5	0.0	4.1	14.5	6.0	7.1	0.0	100	
El Salvador.....	285.8	32.1	3.8	0.0	16.7	29.3	12.3	5.7	...	100	
Belgium.....	274.3	74.1	8.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	15.2	0.2	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Costa Rica's imports were mainly composed of 37.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 16.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.2 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) and printed circuits (HS code 8534) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

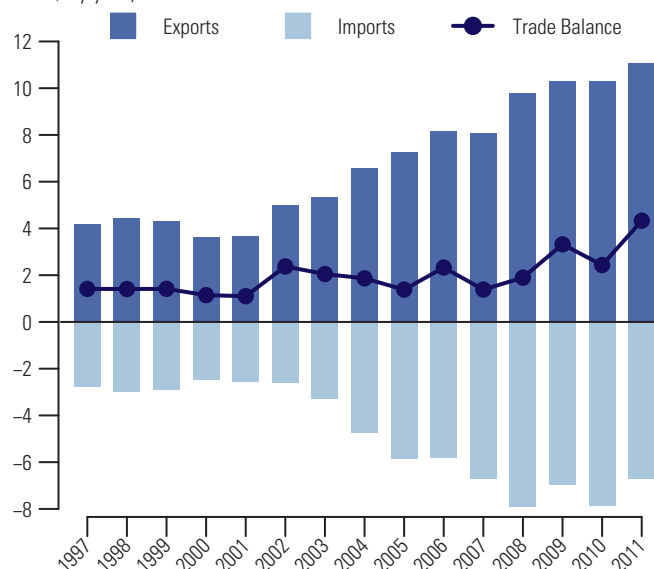
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		11 550.5	13 920.2	18 263.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		792.7	1 291.6	1 991.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 018.6	1 164.9	1 297.0				776
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 593.0	390.9	...				931
8534 Printed circuits.....		370.4	406.8	604.5	420.8	281.2	347.2	772
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		172.2	399.0	739.9	17.9			781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		347.4	450.6	432.5	78.8	55.3	56.4	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		151.6	216.6	472.0				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		136.8	196.6	390.0				752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		115.1	300.8	160.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	333
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		143.0	212.7	174.5	86.0	96.4	70.2	759

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Côte d'Ivoire's exports increased by 7.4 percent and amounted to 11.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The value of imports, on the other hand, decreased by 14.4 percent and amounted to 6.7 bln US\$. The trade balance recorded a surplus of 4.3 bln US\$ in 2011 compared to 1.4 bln US\$ in 2007 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+2.5 bln US\$), Developed North America (+1.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-0.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-0.2 bln US\$) among other regions. Côte d'Ivoire's trade was diversified across partners: in 2011, 18 (respectively 19) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2011, exports were composed of 45.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 24.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 15.9 percent inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). Major markets for exported goods were USA, Netherlands and Germany (see table 4). Top exported products over the last three years included cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (HS code 1801), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	11049.1	8.2	7.4	100.0
0+1	4983.5	12.8	3.6	45.1
2+4	1752.1	20.2	46.5	15.9
3	2688.1	0.6	10.5	24.3
5	331.2	2.0	3.3	3.0
6	283.9	-4.8	-1.1	2.6
7	270.1	-8.9	-69.1	2.4
8	163.8	-21.1	-6.9	1.5
9	576.4	83.7	210.8	5.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

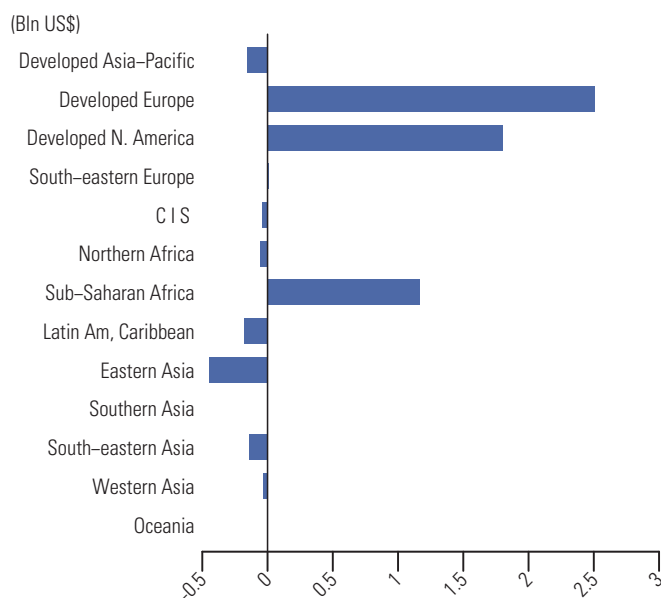
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6720.0	0.1	-14.4	100.0
0+1	1631.9	9.4	14.1	24.3
2+4	169.3	9.7	-18.4	2.5
3	1924.3	-1.2	3.4	28.6
5	955.3	6.8	3.2	14.2
6	680.9	-2.1	-18.7	10.1
7	1059.0	-5.3	-54.2	15.8
8	289.8	-13.2	8.2	4.3
9	9.3	-45.8	2.4	0.1

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		10280.1	10283.5	11049.1				
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		2596.1	2492.5	3017.4	2.8	3.2	2.8	072
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1409.3	1206.6	1289.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1141.1	1091.3	1306.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	333
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		344.8	680.4	1136.4	1.6	2.8	4.9	231
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		488.4	601.8	539.2	3.5	4.1	3.8	072
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		338.6	726.2	...				793
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		210.7	183.3	573.3	26.4	33.8	43.7	971
1804 Cocoa butter, fat and oil.....		323.3	302.2	218.9	4.8	4.8	3.9	072
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		178.0	320.6	279.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	057
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		456.6	131.8	91.3	1.8	0.5	0.6	335

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

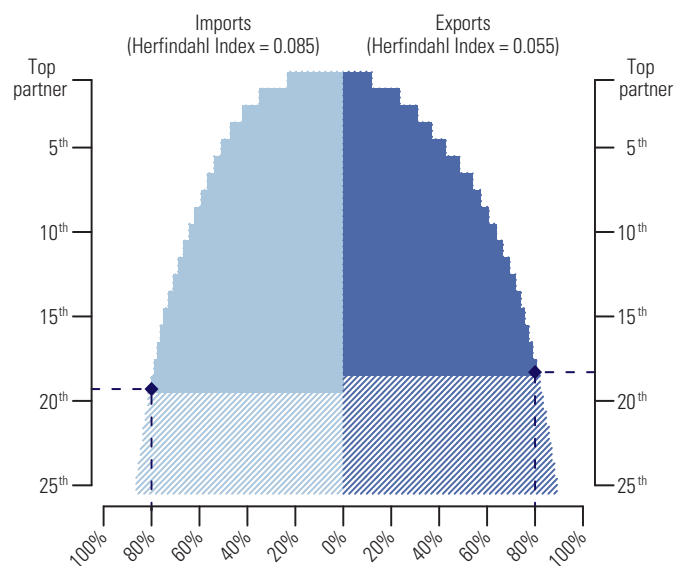


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11 049.1	45.1	15.9	24.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.5	5.2	100	
USA.....	1 318.5	64.5	10.7	23.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	...	100	
Netherlands.....	1 296.4	89.7	3.9	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Germany.....	818.9	39.3	24.2	35.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Nigeria.....	663.9	0.9	8.7	79.9	6.6	1.2	0.0	2.7	...	100	
Canada.....	634.1	13.9	1.6	84.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	...	...	100
France.....	630.1	67.2	12.2	0.0	1.0	2.4	14.2	2.9	0.0	100	
South Africa.....	605.4	1.0	30.0	...	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	68.3	100	
Malaysia.....	386.8	53.1	46.9	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	100
Belgium.....	361.5	83.0	12.6	0.1	0.1	3.9	0.3	0.0	...	100	
Burkina Faso.....	343.9	36.0	7.7	17.2	17.1	10.0	2.3	9.6	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 3.4 percent and accounted for 28.6 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups imported included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), respectively with 24.3 and 15.8 percent of imports. Top imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), rice (HS code 1006) and fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

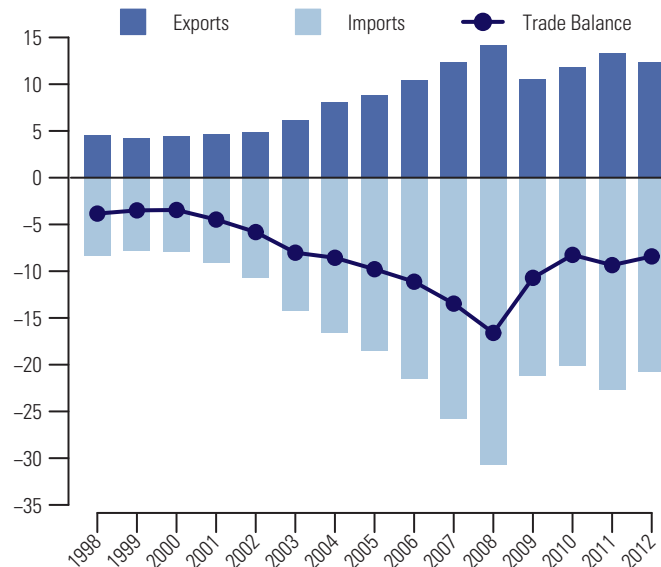
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		6 959.9	7 849.3	6 720.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1 622.9	1 689.7	1 749.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
1006 Rice.....		597.3	460.2	567.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 042
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		353.5	277.7	326.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 034
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		3.2	841.9	...				793
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		212.4	208.5	231.3	22.4	27.1	26.7	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		175.1	183.8	134.3	20.1	19.7		thsd US\$/unit 781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		129.3	147.5	185.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		148.5	152.2	96.0				764
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		108.5	95.8	100.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg 571
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		102.9	102.4	87.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

In 2012, Croatia's exports decreased by 7.6 percent and amounted to 12.3 bln US\$, after an increase of 13.2 percent in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports decreased by 8.6 percent and amounted to 20.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 8.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-5.9 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-1.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A trade surplus of 1.1 bln US\$ was recorded with South-eastern Europe. Croatia's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 19 (respectively 17) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	12343.7	-3.3	-7.6	100.0
0+1	1464.8	3.0	3.1	11.9
2+4	1000.1	2.6	-6.5	8.1
3	1685.5	-1.9	4.4	13.7
5	1350.3	-0.8	-11.8	10.9
6	1764.7	-4.9	-11.8	14.3
7	3302.7	-8.6	-17.0	26.8
8	1544.5	-4.0	-8.2	12.5
9	231.2	209.1	237.1	1.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	20761.8	-9.3	-8.6	100.0
0+1	2270.6	-1.1	-3.7	10.9
2+4	456.0	-11.7	-7.1	2.2
3	4741.4	-3.2	-4.2	22.8
5	2808.4	-3.6	-10.3	13.5
6	3453.8	-11.8	-15.6	16.6
7	4721.9	-17.1	-6.8	22.7
8	2308.8	-8.2	-12.2	11.1
9	0.9	-46.0	115.2	0.0

Exports Profile:

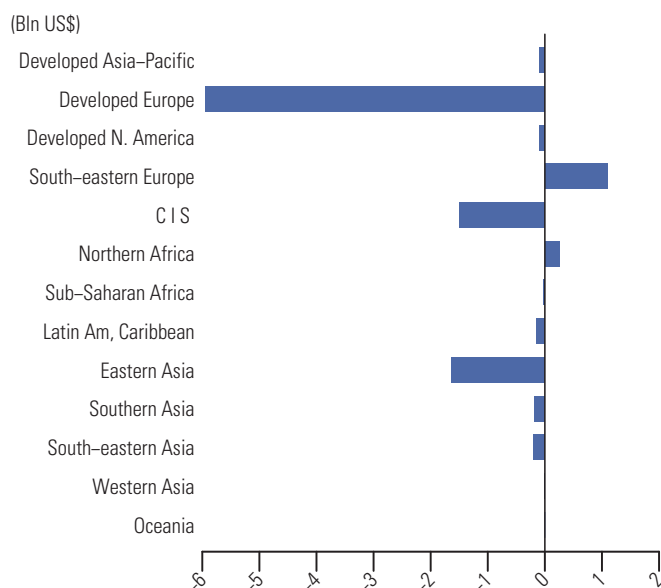
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group and accounted for 26.8 percent of exports followed by manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), respectively with 14.3 and 13.7 percent (see table 1). Three major partners for exports in 2012 were Italy, Bosnia Herzegovina and Germany (see table 4). Top products for exports over the last three years included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges (HS code 8901) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06 (HS code 3004) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	11810.7	13364.0	12343.7				
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1112.6	1304.3	1308.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
	8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	841.8	882.8	516.7		44.1		mln US\$/unit 793
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	400.3	485.2	488.8	137.5	137.7	120.0	US\$/kg 542
	8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....	383.8	401.9	333.9				771
	8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	428.8	328.0	102.7		2.7	9.3	mln US\$/unit 793
	2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	284.7	230.3	251.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 343
	4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	206.9	247.7	255.7	375.7	399.1	351.5	US\$/m ³ 248
	9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	205.5	226.0	204.3				821
	3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	163.1	222.6	223.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 562
	7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	118.7	219.4	198.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

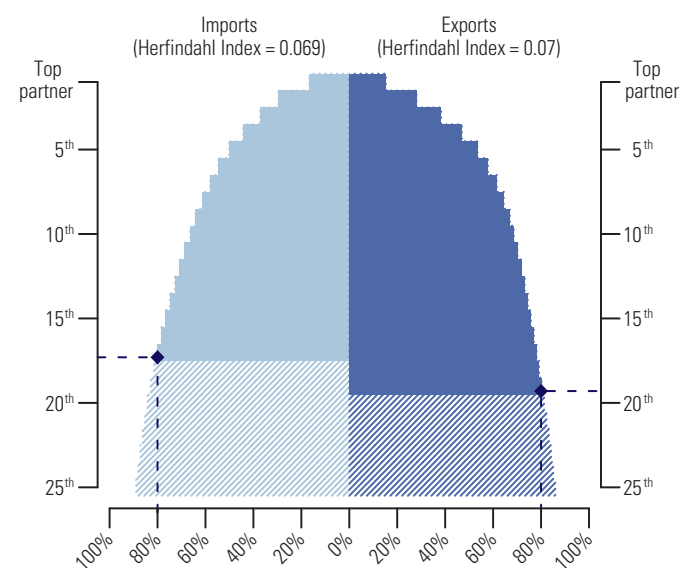


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	12 343.7	11.9	8.1	13.7	10.9	14.3	26.8	12.5	1.9	100	
Italy.....	1 891.5	8.0	15.2	12.5	5.5	16.2	12.8	22.9	6.9	100	
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	1 576.3	26.4	4.3	36.5	9.2	11.3	8.2	4.3	...	100	
Germany.....	1 269.9	4.4	4.8	0.7	1.7	19.5	36.0	31.7	1.1	100	
Slovenia.....	1 063.8	13.4	16.2	9.1	10.4	23.3	20.7	6.5	0.4	100	
Austria.....	807.9	4.6	9.2	0.2	2.5	17.0	42.9	13.4	10.2	100	
Serbia.....	537.0	16.4	10.0	4.9	21.5	22.7	16.0	8.4	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	451.7	5.3	0.2	0.8	44.2	2.1	45.7	1.7	...	100	
USA.....	361.2	6.0	0.2	0.5	51.0	4.9	13.7	23.7	...	100	
Hungary.....	313.1	31.6	7.3	21.6	10.3	16.9	8.5	3.9	...	100	
Netherlands.....	204.2	1.1	3.7	10.7	22.1	10.3	32.7	19.4	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 22.8 percent of total imports followed by machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 22.7 and 16.6 percent (see table 2). Three major products for imports over the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06 (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

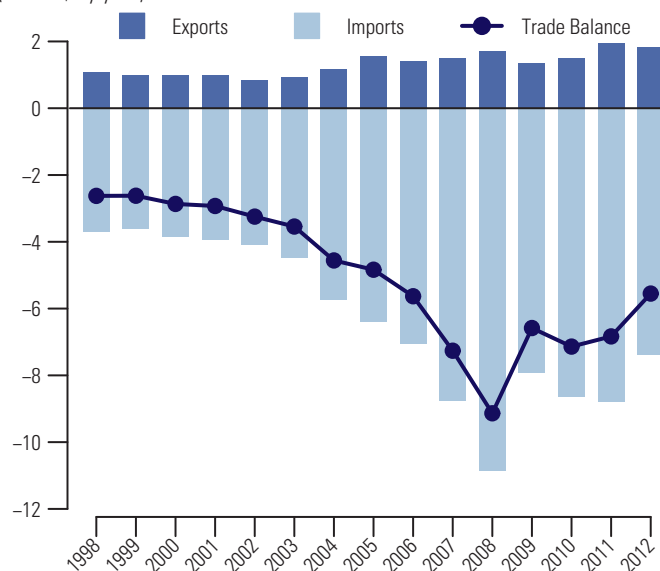
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		20 067.0	22 714.7	20 761.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 034.4	2 287.1	1 875.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		842.8	1 410.1	1 285.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		590.5	659.6	606.7	78.8	83.3	78.8	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		608.0	706.4	492.2	12.8	13.3	11.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
2716 Electrical energy.....		381.2	578.0	640.8	56.5	67.0	67.9	US\$/MWh 351
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		328.9	406.8	722.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		316.0	292.6	353.5				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		242.4	242.1	212.3	127.0	85.4	108.0	US\$/unit 752
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		183.0	230.1	193.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	US\$/kg 684
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		188.0	199.9	171.6				821

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, despite a decline of 6.6 percent in 2012, the value of the exports of Cyprus increased on average by 1.6 percent each year and reached 1.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, decreased on average by 9.2 percent and amounted to 7.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 5.6 bln US\$, slightly less than the 2011 deficit of 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Although trade was in deficit with almost all MDG regions, this deficit was largely accounted for by trade with Developed Europe (-4.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Deficits were also recorded with Western Asia (-0.8 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.3 bln US\$). In 2012, exports were well diversified across partners: 22 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2012, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) was the largest commodity group for exports and accounted for 25.4 percent of exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) respectively with 18.8 and 17.7 percent of exports. Major partners for exports included Greece, United Kingdom and Lebanon (see table 4). Over the last three years, top products for exports included medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices (HS code 8541) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1826.0	1.6	-6.6	100.0
0+1	343.3	-2.5	-13.9	18.8
2+4	137.5	11.2	0.2	7.5
3	83.4	-29.6	-76.0	4.6
5	463.8	13.7	-5.4	25.4
6	84.1	-1.4	1.1	4.6
7	250.7	-4.1	-14.0	13.7
8	140.7	-12.5	-15.9	7.7
9	322.4	352.6	735.3	17.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

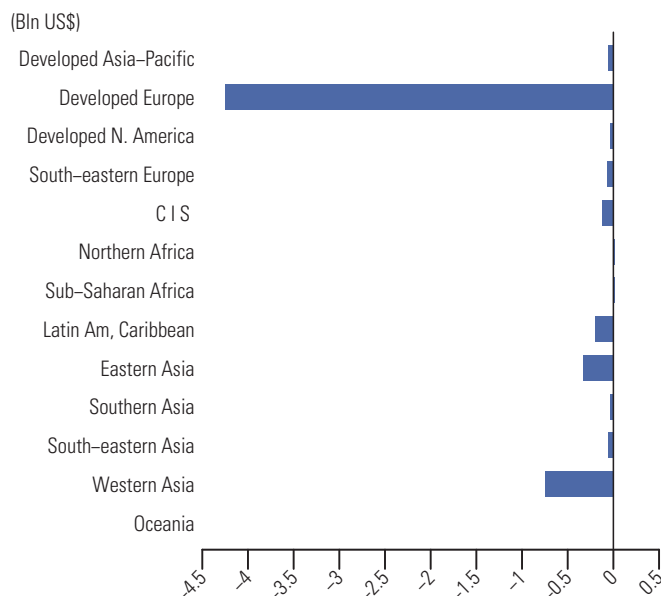
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7376.9	-9.2	-16.1	100.0
0+1	1245.2	-2.7	-6.4	16.9
2+4	111.2	-13.2	-14.0	1.5
3	2224.5	1.1	1.0	30.2
5	798.6	-4.1	-10.3	10.8
6	759.3	-17.4	-25.7	10.3
7	1204.4	-20.3	-36.2	16.3
8	1000.5	-10.0	-19.0	13.6
9	33.1	-7.4	-63.5	0.4

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1506.5	1954.8	1826.0				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		187.6	230.0	240.6	51.0	62.7	55.3	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		215.1	347.8	83.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.6	...	255.1				931
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		115.7	85.6	20.9				776
0406 Cheese and curd.....		64.6	77.4	79.2	8.1	8.5	8.0	US\$/kg 024
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		86.0	72.9	58.7	20.7	22.3	33.7	US\$/kg 122
0701 Potatoes, fresh or chilled.....		44.1	72.9	42.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 054
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		33.3	58.8	52.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		21.3	60.5	46.2	1.6	3.5	2.8	thsd US\$/kg 515
2932 Heterocyclic compounds with oxygen hetero-atom(s) only.....		37.7	37.8	37.9	3.2	4.7	10.0	thsd US\$/kg 515

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

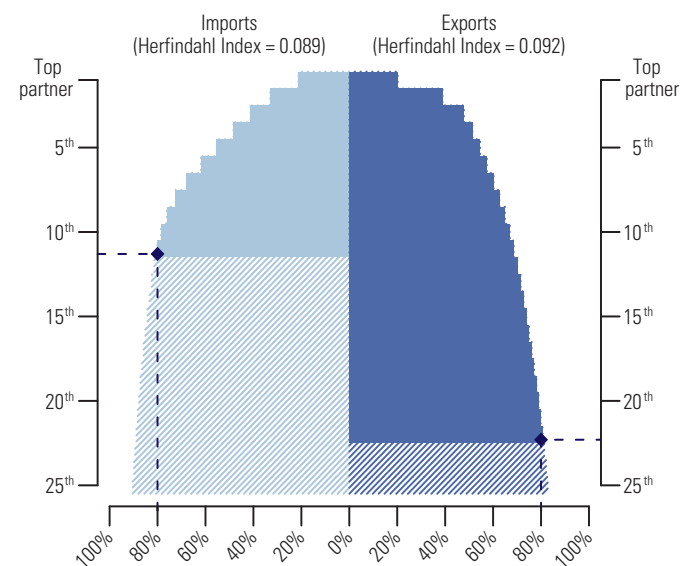


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1826.0	18.8	7.5	4.6	25.4	4.6	13.7	7.7	17.7	100	
Greece.....	369.9	9.7	13.9	0.0	49.8	1.3	13.1	12.2	0.0	100	
Bunkers.....	341.1	1.4	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	73.9	100	
United Kingdom.....	163.3	33.1	4.3	...	8.3	3.3	18.0	4.4	28.6	100	
Lebanon.....	64.6	32.1	3.9	0.0	13.5	1.5	8.2	9.0	31.8	100	
USA.....	59.1	8.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	83.6	4.2	0.6	100	
Israel.....	51.0	36.4	7.6	...	10.2	20.7	22.3	2.8	0.1	100	
Italy.....	50.9	14.8	1.3	...	1.0	63.8	11.6	7.4	0.1	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	44.9	41.8	7.6	...	9.7	0.4	25.4	15.1	0.1	100	
Germany.....	42.2	44.3	3.9	0.0	11.0	2.9	31.1	6.6	0.1	100	
China.....	36.2	3.8	29.6	...	64.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

The major imports in 2012 were composed of 30.2 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 16.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 16.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major products for imports over the last three years included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8644.7	8788.6	7376.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1643.1	2094.7	2141.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		479.0	433.6	281.8	14.8	17.4	15.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		229.5	245.8	219.2	64.8	69.2	61.7	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		286.7	117.1	0.2	31.9	10.6	0.1	mln US\$/unit 792
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		130.6	119.4	105.9	24.1	31.5	38.6	US\$/kg 122
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		144.1	113.2	72.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		126.0	109.9	75.5				821
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		105.0	83.1	109.5				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		155.3	90.2	31.7				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		87.5	83.9	68.7	179.5	215.4	108.5	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the exports of Czech Republic decreased by 3.9 percent from its peak in 2011 and amounted to 156.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with a decrease of 7.7 percent and amounted to 139.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 16.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded a surplus of 36.3 bln US\$ with Developed Europe (see graph 2). Significant deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-17.2 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-3.0 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-2.2 bln US\$). Both imports and exports were diversified across partners: in 2012, 13 (respectively 14) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)



Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	156026.6	1.7	-3.9	100.0
0+1	6501.8	5.0	6.1	4.2
2+4	4869.4	5.6	-0.2	3.1
3	5893.9	7.6	-4.1	3.8
5	9295.6	2.7	-6.8	6.0
6	26979.1	-0.9	-6.0	17.3
7	85091.3	2.5	-4.6	54.5
8	17123.5	3.0	0.0	11.0
9	272.1	-47.7	6.8	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	139130.7	-0.5	-7.7	100.0
0+1	7928.2	3.8	0.5	5.7
2+4	4254.3	1.4	-12.6	3.1
3	14174.0	-0.9	-6.6	10.2
5	15508.1	2.0	-6.1	11.1
6	25036.2	-2.5	-9.8	18.0
7	58382.5	0.1	-8.5	42.0
8	13493.2	-1.7	-7.3	9.7
9	354.3	-32.2	19.0	0.3

Exports Profile:

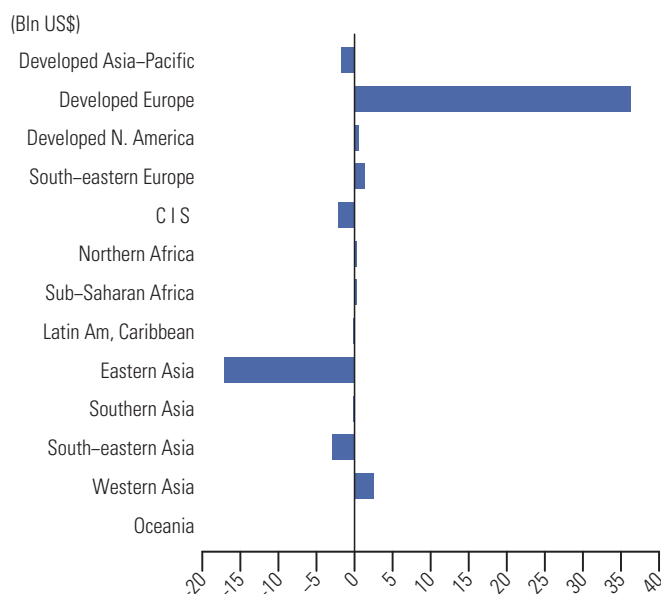
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for more than half (54.5 percent) of total exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 17.3 and 11.0 percent. The main partners for exports in 2012 were Germany, Slovakia and Poland (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) and automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	132140.9	162391.7	156026.6				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	12490.0	15512.1	15153.5	13.1	14.6	14.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	8530.2	10571.6	10127.6	8.1	8.8	7.8	US\$/kg 784
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	8333.0	10270.5	10228.7	174.1	205.3	214.5	US\$/unit 752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2149.1	3848.5	3551.8				764
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	3334.3	3378.4	2570.5	324.2	258.7	250.8	US\$/unit 761
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2185.4	2603.4	2662.3	10.2	11.2	10.2	US\$/kg 773
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1929.5	2361.6	2346.6	63.0	74.3	79.3	US\$/unit 625
2716	Electrical energy.....	1449.0	2173.1	2321.7	62.5	72.4	63.7	US\$/MWh 351
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	1620.9	1977.7	1986.6	31.7	35.8	19.1	US\$/kg 772
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	1660.2	1969.9	1792.7				821

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

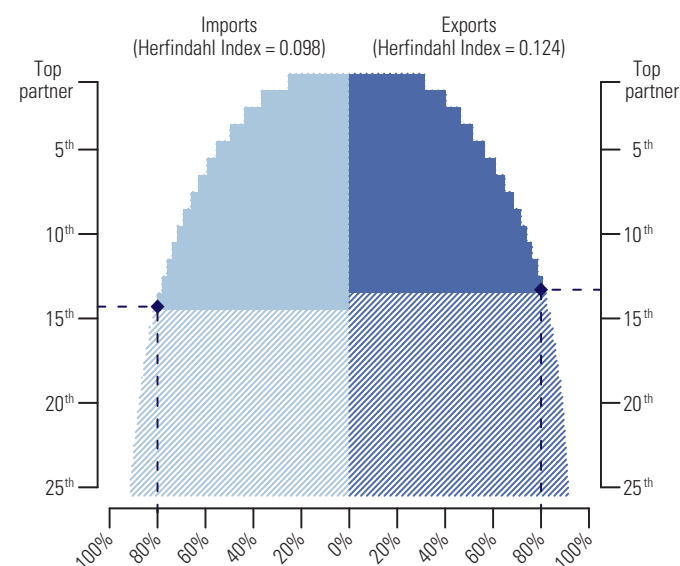


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	156 026.6	4.2	3.1	3.8	6.0	17.3	54.5	11.0	0.2	100	
Germany.....	48 937.3	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.1	17.3	57.7	11.8	0.2	100	
Slovakia.....	13 973.2	12.6	4.0	14.1	7.8	18.5	31.7	10.9	0.5	100	
Poland.....	9 483.1	6.7	7.3	4.2	11.4	27.7	34.8	8.0	0.1	100	
France.....	7 901.1	2.3	1.4	0.2	3.5	13.2	68.8	10.7	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	7 581.1	2.8	0.4	2.4	2.3	11.9	67.5	12.5	0.1	100	
Austria.....	7 212.3	4.5	9.2	13.1	5.5	17.5	37.8	12.3	0.2	100	
Russian Federation.....	6 162.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.8	9.2	72.7	8.0	...	100	
Italy.....	5 516.6	8.9	6.2	0.2	5.6	23.8	45.7	9.6	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	5 070.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	3.4	13.8	67.8	10.8	0.1	100	
Belgium.....	3 721.4	3.1	1.5	0.2	6.0	18.3	57.7	13.1	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for a large share of imports: 42.0 percent (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), accounting respectively for 18.0 and 11.1 percent. From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708), automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

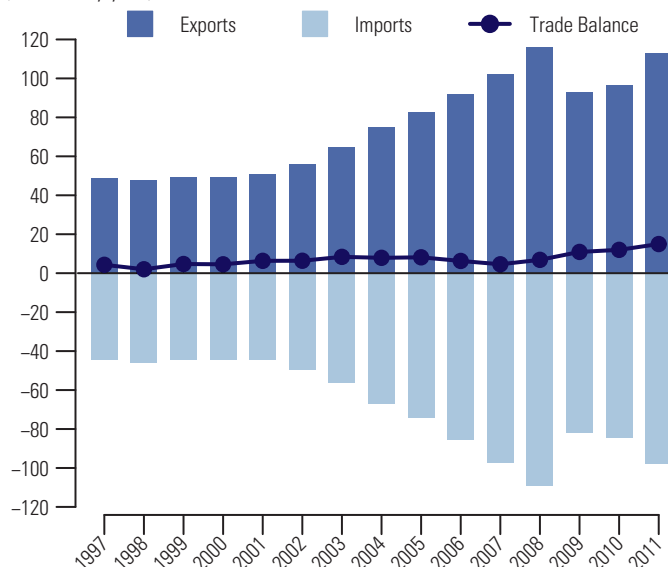
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		125 690.7	150 813.4	139 130.7				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 674.0	7 091.5	7 279.5	6.9	6.9	6.6	US\$/kg 784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 737.9	7 269.6	6 401.2	79.2	101.8	95.8	US\$/unit 752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		4 433.8	5 581.6	5 876.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4 074.5	4 157.9	3 923.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		3 221.4	3 321.4	2 863.4	41.7	34.9	43.9	US\$/kg 759
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 856.7	3 310.9	2 972.2	84.8	92.3	72.3	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 160.9	3 355.6	3 096.7				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		2 326.3	2 621.2	2 756.2				776
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 339.4	2 835.4	2 477.6	15.6	17.6	16.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		2 742.2	2 368.3	1 642.5	24.8	20.1	16.4	US\$/kg 764

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, the value of Denmark's exports increased on average by 2.6 percent each year and amounted to 112.8 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 0.1 percent each year and reached 97.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a surplus of 15.0 bln US\$ in 2011, compared to 4.6 bln US\$ in 2007 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade surpluses with Developed North America, Developed Asia-Pacific and Developed Europe amounted respectively to 3.8, 1.8 and 1.5 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 2). A deficit of 2.6 bln US\$ was recorded in trade with Eastern Asia. In 2011, trade was diversified across partners: respectively 17 and 15 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2011, exports were composed of 25.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 16.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). Top partners for exports were Germany, Sweden and the United Kingdom (see table 4). By commodities, top exported products over the last three years included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen (HS code 0203) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	112783.9	2.6	16.9	100.0
0+1	19103.8	2.9	11.1	16.9
2+4	5443.8	7.6	23.0	4.8
3	10273.5	4.5	29.5	9.1
5	12721.7	0.0	16.3	11.3
6	10490.2	-1.0	22.2	9.3
7	28471.6	1.2	17.8	25.2
8	17323.2	2.4	14.4	15.4
9	8956.2	11.7	10.6	7.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

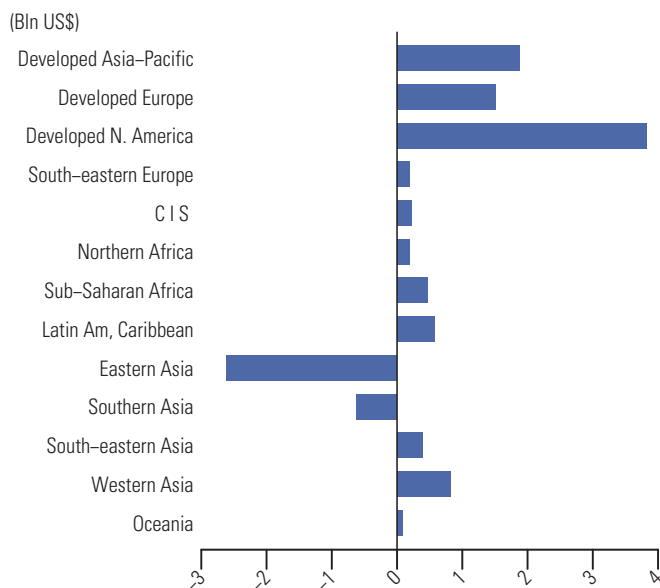
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	97831.3	0.1	15.7	100.0
0+1	12137.6	4.1	14.3	12.4
2+4	3929.7	3.4	22.6	4.0
3	9128.6	17.1	34.6	9.3
5	10818.6	1.5	12.3	11.1
6	14290.4	-4.1	18.0	14.6
7	29303.7	-4.0	10.2	30.0
8	15434.2	0.4	8.5	15.8
9	2788.6	8.6	104.3	2.9

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		92833.3	96499.4	112783.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4740.6	8082.4	8868.9				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3882.7	4374.7	5746.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5666.5	2752.8	3090.2	265.4	185.4	204.3	US\$/kg 542
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		3165.1	3135.0	3594.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 012
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2404.3	2801.7	3816.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1473.0	1565.0	2029.0	496.6	404.5	480.1	US\$/kg 541
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		1220.5	1802.7	2028.5				716
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1486.8	1362.5	1425.8				821
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1363.3	1351.4	1459.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	US\$/kg 024
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		1332.0	1006.4	1580.5	4.6	4.3	3.7	US\$/kg 691

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

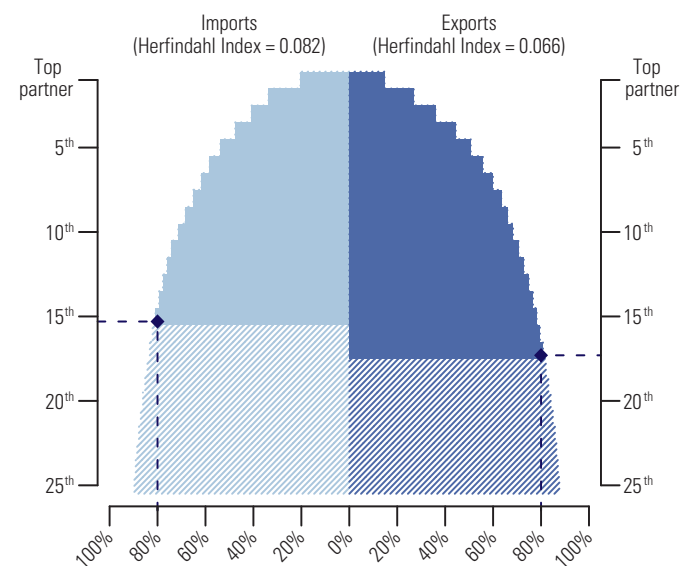


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	112783.9	16.9	4.8	9.1	11.3	9.3	25.2	15.4	7.9	100	
Germany.....	16620.6	23.6	7.3	4.9	7.2	12.5	23.8	19.5	1.1	100	
Sweden.....	13757.5	15.0	3.8	25.6	10.8	10.7	18.3	14.9	0.8	100	
United Kingdom.....	10189.2	20.6	1.9	26.9	3.8	11.7	23.6	10.7	0.8	100	
Special Categories.....	9564.7	1.7	1.9	...	9.0	1.3	2.6	7.7	75.8	100	
Norway.....	7044.1	10.2	3.7	11.4	8.5	13.2	26.6	23.9	2.5	100	
USA.....	5744.5	7.3	0.3	4.6	24.1	5.8	38.3	17.1	2.5	100	
Netherlands.....	4719.1	12.3	5.0	19.7	10.7	8.3	19.0	23.7	1.2	100	
France.....	3909.4	14.7	2.9	8.8	13.6	11.7	26.5	21.0	0.8	100	
Italy.....	2875.1	34.0	3.7	0.0	11.5	7.8	25.7	16.7	0.6	100	
Poland.....	2681.6	29.6	2.6	3.6	8.9	18.7	23.8	12.3	0.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 30.0 percent of imports in 2011 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 15.8 percent and 14.6 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

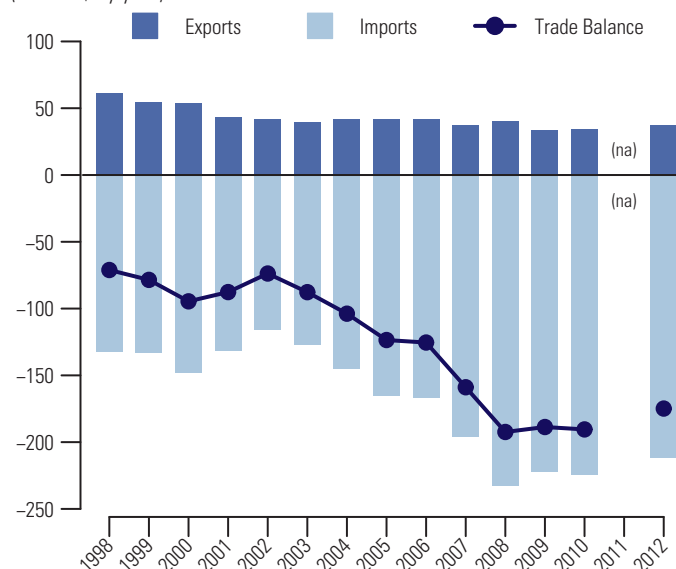
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		81916.9	84521.6	97831.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3024.4	4035.6	5516.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2359.5	2847.5	3525.4		16.6		thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2492.8	2498.7	2453.3	118.1	128.4	130.3	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1923.8	1347.6	2768.2				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1792.1	1915.6	2292.4				752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1628.8	1603.6	2312.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1345.2	1504.3	1950.6				764
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1364.6	1316.3	725.7				793
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		859.0	858.8	945.5				872
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		781.0	824.8	983.6	9.3	9.0	9.9	US\$/kg 784

Overview:

Since 2008, the value of Dominica's exports decreased on average 1.9 percent each year and amounted to 37.0 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also decreased on average 2.3 percent to reach 211.9 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 174.9 mln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with Developed North America (-81.2 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-49.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, trade was relatively concentrated in 2012: 8 (respectively 11) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	37.0	-1.9	...	100.0
0+1	4.2	-28.1	...	11.3
2+4	3.6	-9.9	...	9.7
3	0.0	-2.6	...	0.0
5	18.8	1.5	...	50.9
6	0.7	35.1	...	1.9
7	4.3	62.7	...	11.6
8	5.4	92.8	...	14.6
9	0.0	...	...	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	211.9	-2.3	...	100.0
0+1	47.7	2.3	...	22.5
2+4	10.3	-4.3	...	4.8
3	46.9	6.6	...	22.1
5	17.0	-4.4	...	8.0
6	31.1	-5.5	...	14.7
7	36.1	-10.5	...	17.0
8	22.7	-0.6	...	10.7
9	0.3	-34.5	...	0.1

Exports Profile:

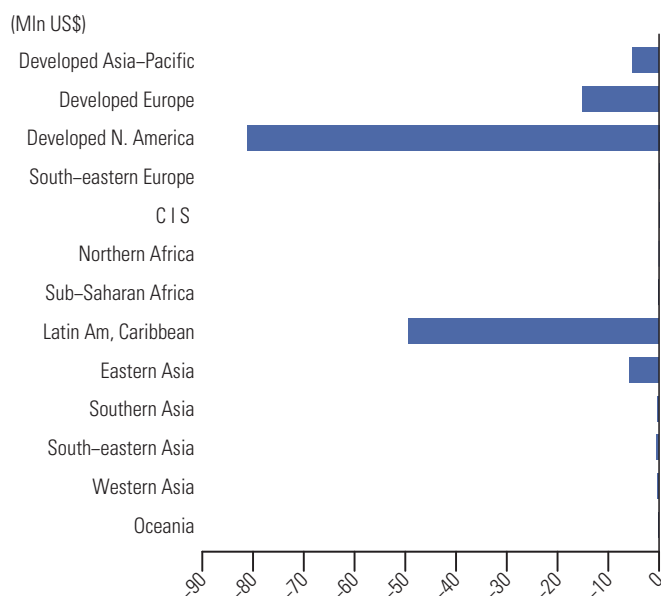
In 2012, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) was the largest commodity group for exports (see table 1). It accounted for 50.9 percent of total exports. Other major commodity groups included miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 14.6, 11.6 and 11.3 percent of exports. Top markets for exports were Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica and Saint Kitts and Nevis (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products included soap; organic surface-active products (HS code 3401), unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907) and bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried (HS code 0803) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	34.1	...	37.0				
	3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....	13.8	...	16.5	3.9	26.0	US\$/kg	554
	4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	4.5	...	4.5		55.7	thsd US\$/kg	892
	0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	3.1	...	1.1	0.8	6.8	US\$/kg	057
	3210 Other paints and varnishes.....	1.8	...	1.5	4.3	27.2	US\$/kg	533
	2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....	0.9	...	2.4	0.0	11.0	US\$/kg	273
	0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	1.7	...	1.2	3.2	3.2	US\$/kg	054
	8518 Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers.....	0.6	...	1.5				764
	2505 Natural sands of all kinds.....	0.9	...	1.1	0.0	6.2	US\$/kg	273
	8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	0.0	...	1.1				764
	3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....	0.6	...	0.4	0.1	2.8	thsd US\$/kg	551

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

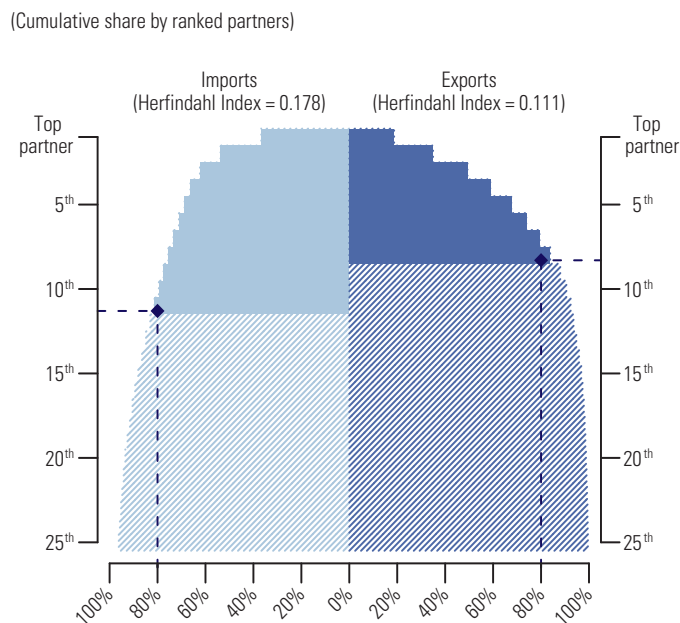


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	37.0	11.3	9.7	0.0	50.9	1.9	11.6	14.6	0.0	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	6.9	0.3	2.7	...	74.9	3.7	18.3	0.1	...	100	
Jamaica.....	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	5.3	6.6	0.3	...	7.2	1.3	0.5	84.1	...	100	
Guyana.....	3.5	0.0	23.4	...	76.6	...	...	0.0	...	100
France.....	3.2	46.1	50.3	...	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	...	100	
Barbados.....	2.3	2.2	0.8	...	42.3	0.2	54.4	0.1	...	100	
Antigua and Barbuda.....	2.0	50.8	0.1	0.0	44.1	0.1	4.2	0.8	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	1.6	28.8	10.6	...	11.1	1.6	47.7	0.3	...	100	
USA.....	1.6	14.4	0.0	...	24.9	2.1	16.3	42.3	...	100	
Saint Lucia.....	0.9	5.9	0.0	0.2	61.5	2.0	12.4	17.9	0.2	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 22.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 22.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 17.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		224.6	...	211.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		35.3	...	43.2	1.2	4.1	US\$/kg	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.5	...	5.4	3.9	0.6	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5.5	...	3.5	16.3	18.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
1502 Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, other than those of heading 15.03.....		5.2	...	3.4	3.5	2.9	US\$/kg	411
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		3.7	...	3.3	4.2	26.1	US\$/kg	022
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		3.1	...	3.5	...	3.9	US\$/kg	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.1	...	3.4	1.6	6.0	US\$/kg	046
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.9	...	3.6	2.2	5.2	US\$/litre	111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.4	...	2.4	...	...	...	764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3.7	...	1.8	...	...	...	782

Dominican Republic

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

After a big drop of 31.9 percent in 2009, the value of Dominican Republic's exports bounced back in 2010 by 9.0 percent and continued to rise by 28.2 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). In 2011, imports increased by 19.9 percent to 18.2 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 12.0 bln US\$ in 2011, higher than the 2010 deficit of 10.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions except for Sub-Saharan Africa (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Developed North America (-4.4 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.1 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$). Imports were more diversified across partners than exports in 2011: 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (compared to 5 major partners for exports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

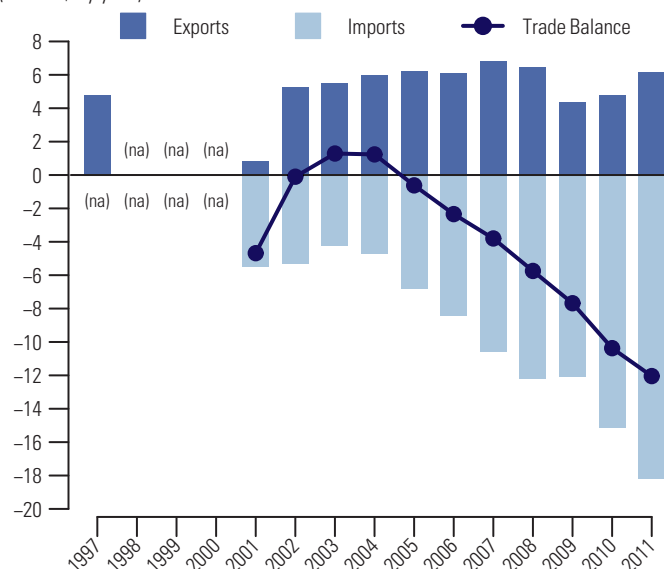


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6112.5	-2.6	28.2	100.0
0+1	1468.7	10.8	14.1	24.0
2+4	253.9	18.2	51.1	4.2
3	179.1	-17.9	3668.6	2.9
5	371.5	20.6	16.1	6.1
6	1228.7	-10.0	67.2	20.1
7	520.8	-16.3	13.6	8.5
8	2077.4	-1.2	15.9	34.0
9	12.4	30.5	740.4	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	18156.1	14.4	19.9	100.0
0+1	2133.2	14.2	28.9	11.7
2+4	680.5	8.0	15.1	3.7
3	4669.7	129.8	25.9	25.7
5	1981.7	13.1	24.0	10.9
6	3474.9	8.8	32.9	19.1
7	3330.5	-0.2	-6.0	18.3
8	1767.3	4.4	30.0	9.7
9	118.3	-2.7	80.2	0.7

Exports Profile:

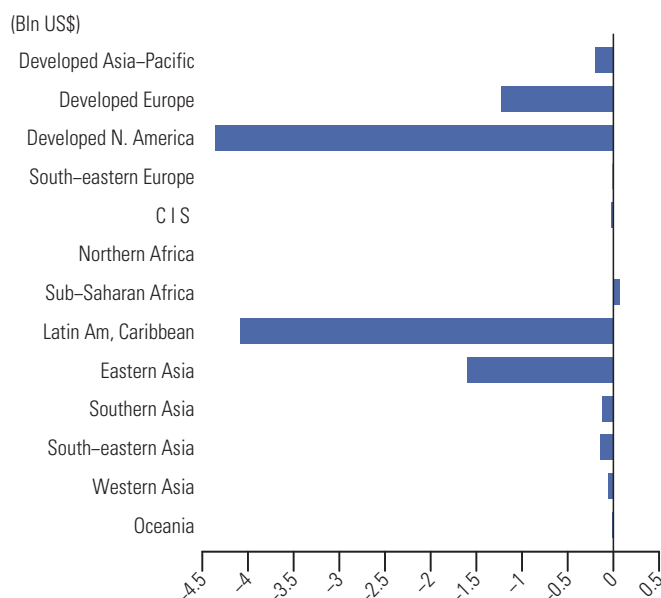
Dominican Republic's exports in 2011 were composed of 34.0 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 24.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 20.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). USA, Haiti and China were the major destinations for exports (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top export commodities were instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary (HS code 9018), cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes (HS code 2402) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	4374.4	4766.7	6112.5				
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	634.6	670.2	662.4				872
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	244.2	290.1	324.4	20.3	19.7	11.8	US\$/kg 122
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	219.3	215.0	197.0				897
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	280.9	228.6	0.1		4.3	6.7	US\$/kg 652
6405	Other footwear.....	127.4	164.7	184.9				851
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	143.7	164.5	165.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	US\$/kg 072
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	172.1	211.8	40.5				772
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	108.9	154.8	153.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	93.6	137.5	132.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 061
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	86.4	90.6	173.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 676

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

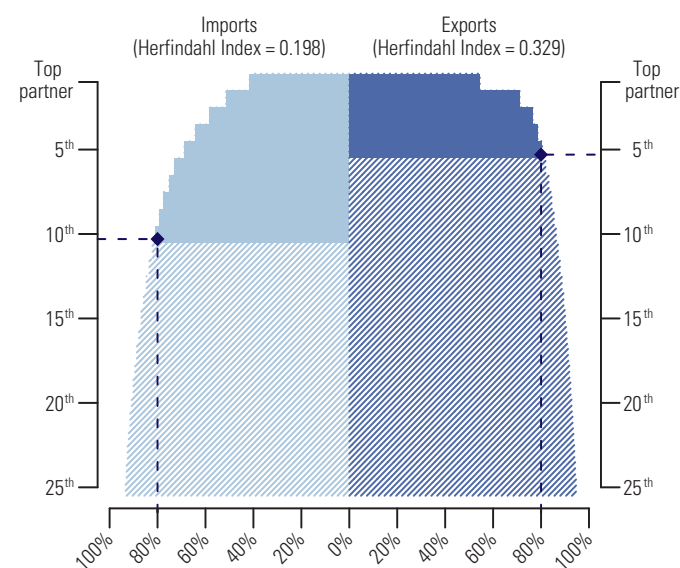


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6 112.5	24.0	4.2	2.9	6.1	20.1	8.5	34.0	0.2	100	
USA.....	3 330.9	21.1	1.5	0.1	4.9	10.2	13.3	48.5	0.4	100	
Haiti.....	1 013.6	26.9	2.6	1.3	8.6	42.0	1.2	17.4	...	100	
China.....	330.3	0.5	15.5	0.0	0.6	76.6	0.4	6.4	...	100	
Netherlands.....	128.3	45.2	1.4	...	0.2	0.7	2.7	49.8	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	117.4	86.9	1.8	...	0.5	0.2	0.2	10.5	...	100	
Belgium.....	84.8	52.5	0.1	...	9.7	0.1	0.0	37.5	...	100	
Venezuela.....	80.2	62.3	6.7	0.4	15.2	13.0	0.9	1.4	...	100	
Nigeria.....	73.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	100
Germany.....	59.1	56.3	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	31.3	8.0	...	100	
Honduras.....	54.4	7.9	9.7	13.7	4.8	50.4	0.8	12.7	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 25.7 percent of imports in 2011 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) respectively with 19.1 percent and 18.3 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		12 054.4	15 138.2	18 156.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 426.5	1 993.2	2 508.6	1.0			US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		435.3	863.9	979.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		504.4	627.6	801.4				343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		345.9	567.3	373.7	24.6	25.4		thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		335.7	360.5	382.2				542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		285.4	387.1	306.4				764
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		256.7	186.4	357.8	11.6	11.2	11.1	US\$/kg 893
1005 Maize (corn).....		165.7	236.4	327.4		0.2		US\$/kg 044
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		158.5	175.3	258.7				772
7206 Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....		139.3	190.9	158.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 672

Overview:

The value of the exports of Ecuador grew by 6.8 percent in 2012 and reach 23.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 3.7 percent to reach 25.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.3 bln US\$, below the 2011 deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Significant deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-3.6 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-0.8 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-0.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade with Developed North America and Commonwealth of Independent States recorded surpluses amounting to 3.7 bln US\$ and 0.6 bln US\$, respectively (see graph 2). Trade was relatively diversified across partners: in 2012, 9 (respectively 13) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

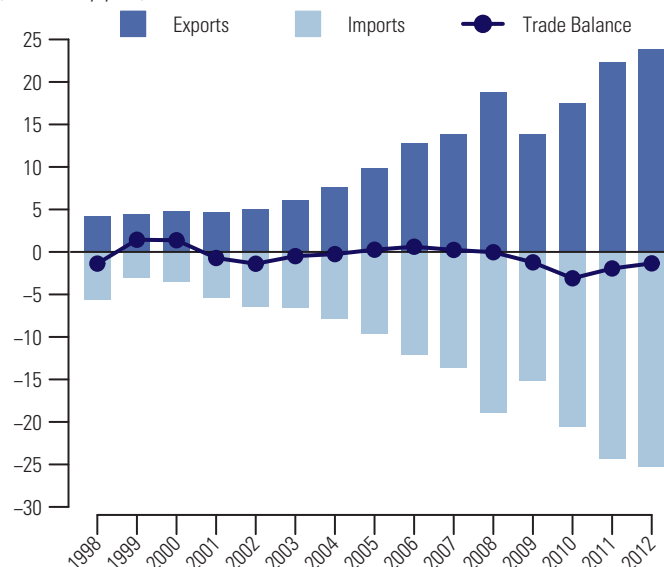


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	23852.0	6.1	6.8	100.0
0+1	6308.0	8.9	0.7	26.4
2+4	1429.0	8.5	7.6	6.0
3	13797.5	4.2	6.9	57.8
5	374.8	17.8	22.6	1.6
6	645.0	6.5	3.3	2.7
7	709.3	3.7	24.4	3.0
8	192.9	1.5	-7.1	0.8
9	395.5	44.5	195.6	1.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	25196.5	7.5	3.7	100.0
0+1	1775.3	4.3	-5.7	7.0
2+4	527.4	5.4	-13.1	2.1
3	5641.5	11.8	4.4	22.4
5	3888.0	7.5	4.4	15.4
6	3569.3	3.2	0.0	14.2
7	7955.3	7.6	7.4	31.6
8	1751.4	7.2	9.1	7.0
9	88.4	92.7	0.5	0.4

Exports Profile:

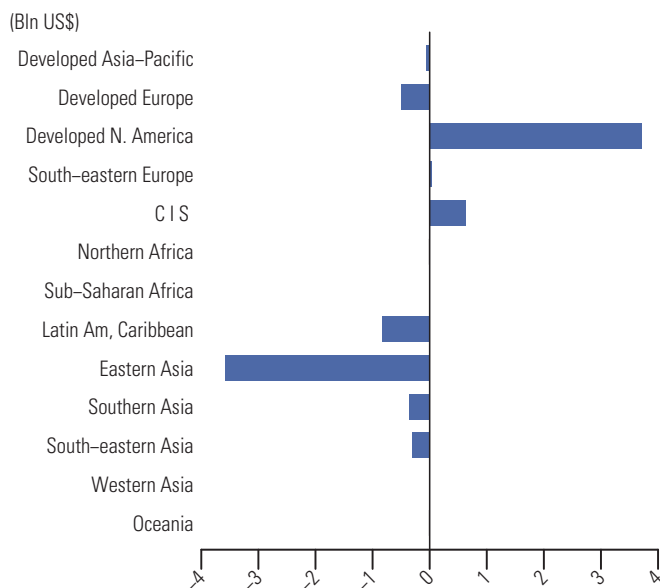
In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 57.8 and 26.4 percent of total exports. USA was the top partner for Ecuador's exports and accounted for 44.7 percent of exported goods (see table 4). 78.5 percent of Ecuador's exports to the USA were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). Other major export destinations were Chile and Peru. Over the last three years, the three top exported commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried (HS code 0803) and crustaceans, whether in shell or not (HS code 0306) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		17489.9	22342.5	23852.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8951.9	11800.0	12711.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		2033.8	2246.4	2082.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		850.7	1176.5	1279.8	5.6	6.3	6.1	US\$/kg 036
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		598.3	870.3	1112.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	US\$/kg 037
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		677.2	1033.9	863.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		607.8	679.9	771.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	US\$/kg 292
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		350.2	471.7	346.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	US\$/kg 072
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		140.5	302.2	300.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 422
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		147.6	192.9	250.7				782
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		70.1	131.3	387.2	9.2	30.9	7.8	thsd US\$/kg 971

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

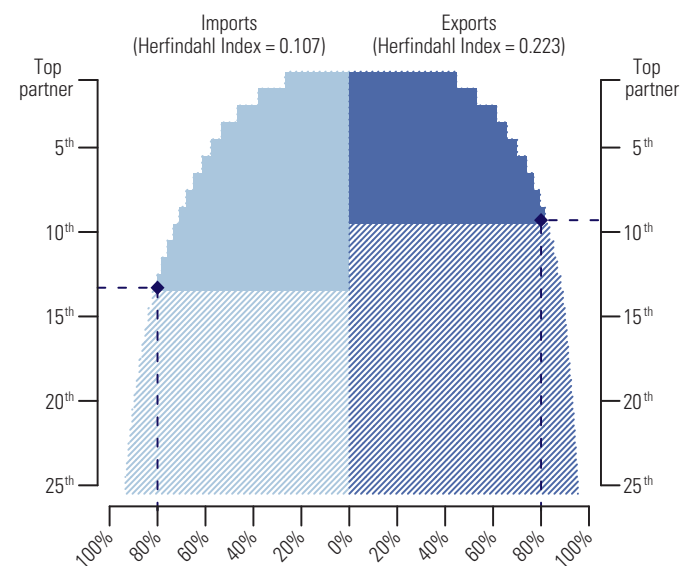


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	23852.0	26.4	6.0	57.8	1.6	2.7	3.0	0.8	1.7	100	
USA.....	10662.6	14.5	3.3	78.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.6	100	
Chile.....	1993.8	11.9	2.3	83.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	100	
Peru.....	1991.6	3.9	2.1	83.5	2.7	5.4	0.9	1.2	0.3	100	
Colombia.....	1059.1	25.4	11.2	0.4	9.4	22.6	25.3	5.7	0.0	100	
Venezuela.....	1007.9	26.0	6.8	9.6	13.0	10.1	32.5	2.1	0.0	100	
Panama.....	923.5	0.9	0.1	94.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	706.8	72.9	27.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100
Japan.....	653.7	18.1	3.9	75.3	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	
Italy.....	489.3	90.3	6.5	...	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100	
Spain.....	444.0	93.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 31.6, 22.4 and 15.4 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), oils and other products of high temperature coal tar (HS code 2707) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

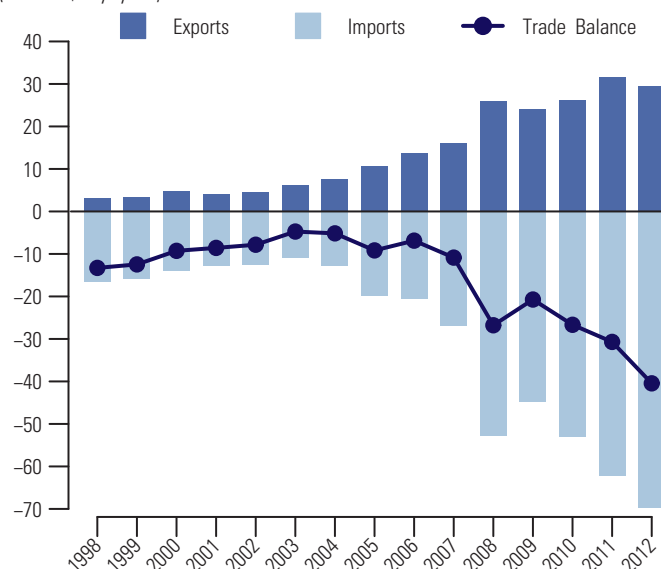
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		20590.8	24286.1	25196.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2663.2	2857.3	2887.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		968.5	1533.7	2052.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 335
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1068.5	876.9	764.5	16.0		15.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		640.2	762.0	788.8	27.9	29.3	32.0	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		575.4	858.6	644.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		699.8	610.8	691.8				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		387.9	500.1	440.9				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		291.4	330.8	402.9				752
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		265.3	352.4	347.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	US\$/kg 679
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		245.4	266.4	309.7				761

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Egypt's exports increased on average by 3.2 percent each year to reach 29.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Over the same period, imports increased on average by 7.3 percent each year and reached 69.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 40.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest deficit was recorded with Developed Europe (-12.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-7.8 bln US\$) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-7.7 bln US\$). In 2012, trade was highly diversified across partners: 24 major partners (respectively 21) accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	29417.0	3.2	-6.9	100.0
0+1	3681.2	9.6	-9.9	12.5
2+4	1644.2	7.3	-9.9	5.6
3	8863.1	-6.4	-4.1	30.1
5	4464.4	11.0	-2.1	15.2
6	5718.8	4.2	-8.5	19.4
7	1498.6	5.5	-1.2	5.1
8	2187.9	8.7	-6.8	7.4
9	1358.7	113.3	-22.9	4.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	69865.6	7.3	12.2	100.0
0+1	12763.9	16.9	9.5	18.3
2+4	6772.3	1.6	-5.9	9.7
3	13057.9	22.7	40.8	18.7
5	8575.3	7.8	10.9	12.3
6	13160.5	2.2	11.3	18.8
7	13225.3	1.3	5.2	18.9
8	2212.5	3.9	11.6	3.2
9	97.8	-43.1	164.8	0.1

Exports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 30.1 percent of Egypt's exports in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) representing 19.4 and 15.2 percent of total exports. The top three partners for exports in 2012 were Italy, India and USA (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, Egypt's main exported commodities were petroleum products: petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

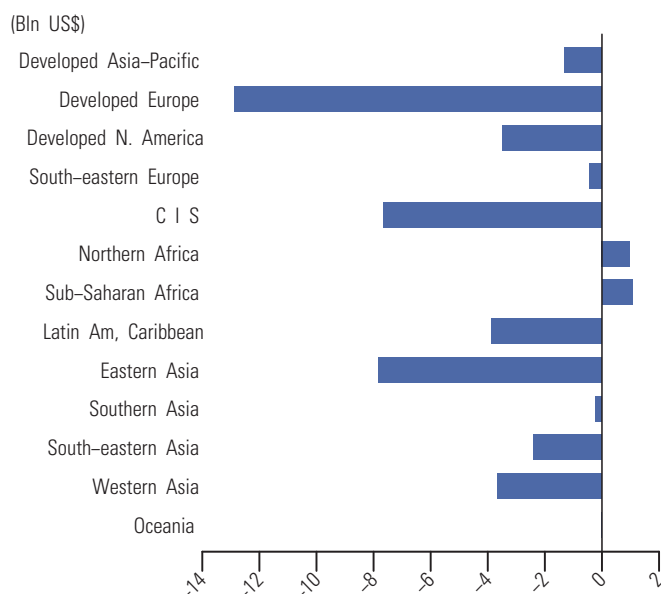
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		26331.8	31582.4	29417.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2962.0	3507.3	3150.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1777.5	3014.0	3022.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2266.6	2030.2	2179.9	0.2	0.4		US\$/kg 343
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1033.8	1715.2	1318.7	15.1	4.3	45.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		1080.8	1354.5	1184.9	0.3	0.3		US\$/kg 562
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		603.5	920.9	880.2	6.7	8.0		US\$/kg 773
7409 Copper plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.15 mm.....		633.4	516.7	443.4	7.6	7.9		US\$/kg 682
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		518.4	568.3	489.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 057
0406 Cheese and curd.....		471.7	481.7	361.5	3.0	2.7	4.8	US\$/kg 024
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		457.7	511.3	324.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 673

*Special trade system up to 2007.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

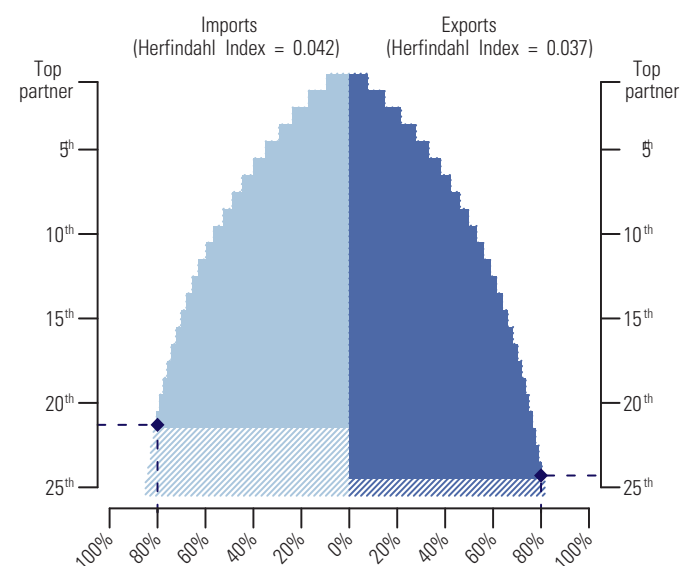


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	29417.0	12.5	5.6	30.1	15.2	19.4	5.1	7.4	4.6	100	
Italy.....	2324.5	5.5	3.9	51.5	8.5	26.0	1.1	3.4	0.2	100	
India.....	2039.5	0.6	9.9	85.2	1.9	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	2015.5	2.9	3.3	33.4	10.8	15.6	0.4	33.6	0.0	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	1832.8	30.0	1.8	1.3	7.4	42.2	8.5	7.8	1.0	100	
Turkey.....	1570.2	5.9	3.8	18.8	42.7	22.1	1.1	5.1	0.6	100	
Libya.....	1439.3	21.7	5.7	0.1	10.8	43.3	9.0	8.8	0.6	100	
Bunkers.....	1236.5	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	...	...	...	...	100
France.....	1152.5	2.9	0.9	22.3	55.3	7.0	8.1	3.6	0.0	100	
Spain.....	1008.2	2.8	2.3	40.3	28.3	16.4	1.5	8.3	0.2	100	
Japan.....	1007.4	1.3	0.7	96.5	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted respectively for 18.9 and 18.8 percent of total imports (see table 2). Over the last three years, the three main products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		53003.4	62282.0	69865.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3656.7	5119.3	7718.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2181.9	3199.2	3196.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1806.2	2055.6	2230.9	0.8	0.8		US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1321.2	1700.2	2933.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 333
1005 Maize (corn).....		1270.6	2179.9	1958.5	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg 044
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1348.7	1177.3	1427.8	0.4	12.4	17.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		1401.1	1158.1	1109.4	2.1	0.8		US\$/kg 699
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		867.8	1140.5	1625.0	0.6	0.5		US\$/kg 672
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1095.7	1236.2	1286.1				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		897.7	1176.4	1483.5	4.2	204.4		US\$/kg 542

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, El Salvador's exports increased on average by 3.6 percent each year and amounted to 5.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). In the same period, imports increased on average by 1.1 percent each year and totalled 10.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 4.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded large deficits with Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US\$), Developed North America (-1.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, exports were more concentrated than imports: in 2012, 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (compared to 12 major partners for imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

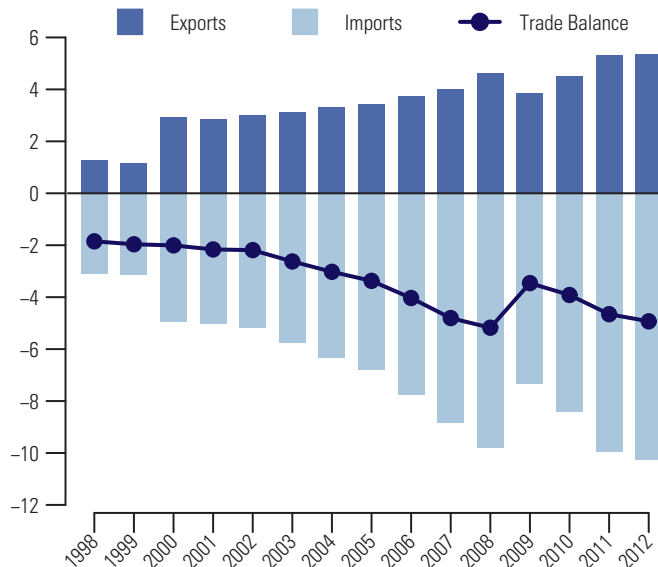


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5339.1	3.6	0.6	100.0
0+1	1202.8	7.6	8.7	22.5
2+4	117.2	8.3	-7.6	2.2
3	169.9	1.6	0.8	3.2
5	391.6	-6.6	13.5	7.3
6	814.2	4.6	1.3	15.3
7	272.8	1.5	-0.9	5.1
8	2310.6	3.4	4.9	43.3
9	60.0	19.2	-78.6	1.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	10269.6	1.1	3.1	100.0
0+1	1478.2	3.2	7.0	14.4
2+4	407.4	4.3	-5.3	4.0
3	1948.7	1.6	12.0	19.0
5	1697.1	2.5	5.1	16.5
6	2169.5	-0.4	0.8	21.1
7	1548.6	-1.5	0.5	15.1
8	1007.1	1.8	9.8	9.8
9	12.9	-5.5	-93.2	0.1

Exports Profile:

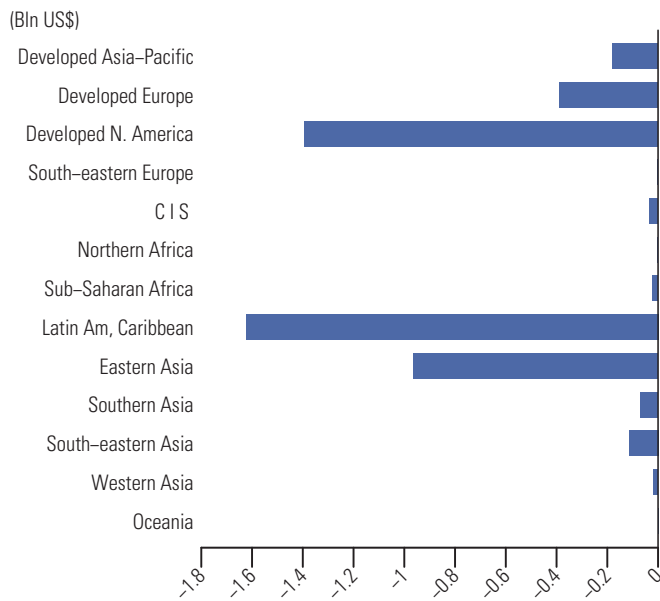
In 2012, major exports were composed of 43.3 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 22.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). USA, Honduras and Guatemala were the three largest markets for exports and accounted jointly for 74.3 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 4). By commodity, top products for exports over the last three years included t-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted (HS code 6109), coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901) and panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery (HS code 6115) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4499.2	5308.2	5339.1				
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		739.5	747.2	791.0	5.1	4.9		US\$/unit 845
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		213.2	464.1	300.1	3.3	4.5	4.6	US\$/kg 071
6115 Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....		167.7	199.9	234.2	9.4	9.5	10.9	US\$/kg 846
8532 Electrical capacitors, fixed, variable or adjustable (pre-set).....		190.0	189.6	178.1	196.1	232.8	204.1	US\$/kg 778
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		175.5	187.1	188.2	11.7	12.1		US\$/unit 845
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		118.5	150.8	167.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	US\$/kg 893
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		119.0	150.2	151.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		174.6	187.1	0.8				931
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		98.1	117.0	114.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg 642
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		104.8	104.6	106.9	4.3	3.6	4.8	US\$/kg 542

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

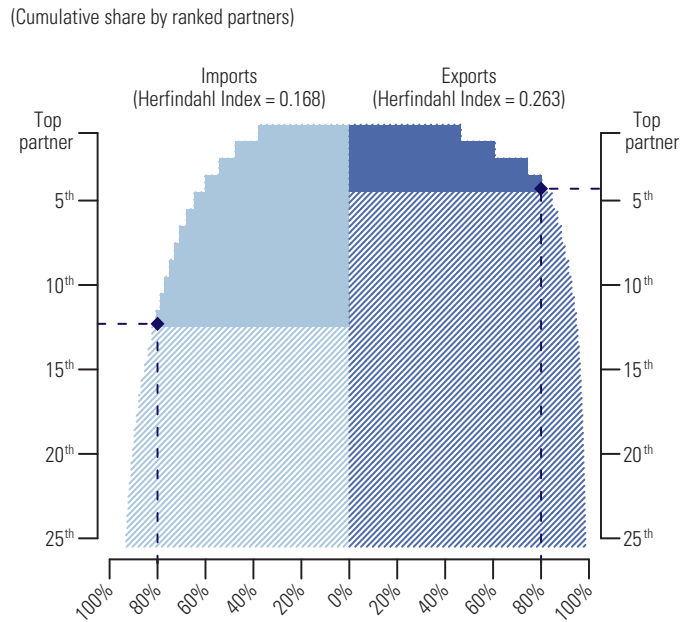


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5339.1	22.5	2.2	3.2	7.3	15.3	5.1	43.3	1.1	100	
USA.....	2489.7	13.2	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.7	7.4	69.1	2.4	100	
Honduras.....	761.0	18.4	0.8	4.2	11.5	26.1	3.3	35.6	0.0	100	
Guatemala.....	714.7	29.7	3.1	6.9	10.8	32.5	2.1	14.9	0.0	100	
Nicaragua.....	320.2	17.9	0.8	6.6	17.9	32.0	4.3	20.6	0.0	100	
Costa Rica.....	230.5	16.2	0.1	4.5	13.2	43.5	4.7	17.9	0.0	100	
Panama.....	124.6	22.4	2.1	8.3	21.5	26.9	7.6	11.1	0.0	100	
Mexico.....	83.4	26.8	3.5	0.4	9.6	23.6	2.2	33.8	0.1	100	
Dominican Rep.....	80.0	37.3	0.0	9.5	12.1	23.1	2.6	15.4	0.0	100	
Spain.....	79.9	75.8	4.0	17.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.0	...	100	
Germany.....	69.8	94.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

The major imports in 2012 were composed of 21.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 19.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 16.5 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and other knitted or crocheted fabrics (HS code 6006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

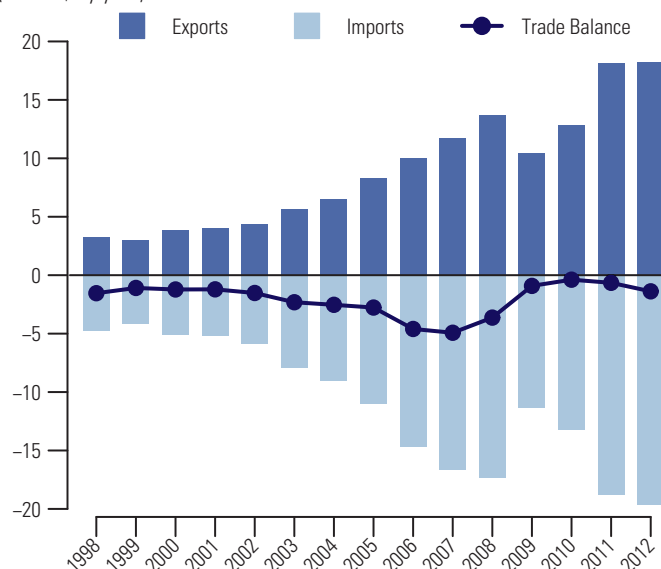
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8416.2	9964.5	10269.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		683.7	928.5	1333.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		473.3	565.7	409.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		300.5	310.2	328.4	4.6	5.5	5.5	US\$/kg 655
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		270.5	323.5	304.5	21.6	29.1	31.8	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		192.2	187.8	208.4				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		184.4	189.2	149.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg 343
1005 Maize (corn).....		117.6	209.3	147.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		102.8	185.4	135.3	2.9	4.7	3.5	US\$/kg 651
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		164.3	188.7	12.9				931
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		78.9	128.9	127.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg 574

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Estonia's exports increased on average by 7.4 percent each year and amounted to 18.2 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 3.1 percent each year and totalled 19.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). In 2012, the trade deficit amounted to 1.4 bln US\$ as compared to 651.1 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This deficit is reflected largely in trade with Developed Europe (-1.9 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade with Developed North America and Commonwealth of Independent States recorded surpluses of 975.3 mln US\$ and 722.6 mln US\$, respectively. Trade was relatively diversified across partners: 13 major partners (16 major partners) accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	18214.0	7.4	0.4	100.0
0+1	1545.8	7.2	3.2	8.5
2+4	1192.6	1.2	-6.1	6.5
3	2925.7	15.9	-3.6	16.1
5	1034.4	5.4	2.8	5.7
6	2674.7	1.5	3.7	14.7
7	5433.2	9.1	-1.1	29.8
8	2415.1	5.1	-2.5	13.3
9	992.5	13.3	28.2	5.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	19597.3	3.1	4.3	100.0
0+1	1714.6	1.4	-3.4	8.7
2+4	506.4	-0.7	-0.2	2.6
3	3496.8	5.9	5.0	17.8
5	1860.8	1.7	6.1	9.5
6	2661.0	-3.5	-5.7	13.6
7	6389.9	5.5	6.0	32.6
8	1455.1	-3.4	0.4	7.4
9	1512.7	18.3	35.1	7.7

Exports Profile:

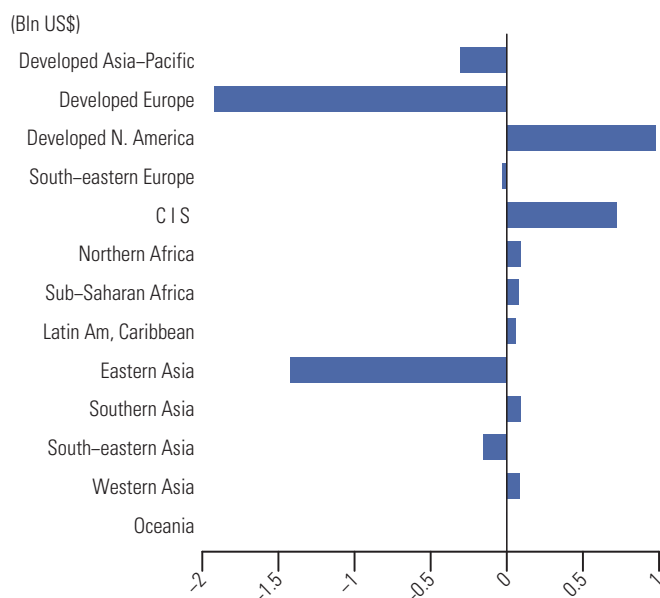
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), the largest commodity group for exports, accounted for 29.8 percent in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 16.1 and 14.7 percent of total exports in 2012. The Russian Federation, Sweden and Finland were the top three export markets (see table 4). Over the last three years, the main exported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		12811.4	18132.6	18214.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1622.5	2550.1	2475.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		807.3	1819.4	1696.7				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		490.7	710.3	871.0				931
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		298.1	408.4	342.3	13.9	17.5	14.4	US\$/kg 773
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		295.4	337.9	238.6	15.6	25.3	22.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2716 Electrical energy.....		277.8	322.6	265.0	63.8	61.4		US\$/MWh 351
4418 Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood.....		226.5	283.1	263.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	US\$/kg 635
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		206.5	265.2	267.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 282
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		157.8	239.6	331.8	65.3	72.2	84.6	US\$/unit 625
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		239.3	247.9	236.4	311.7	332.6	313.5	US\$/m ³ 248

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

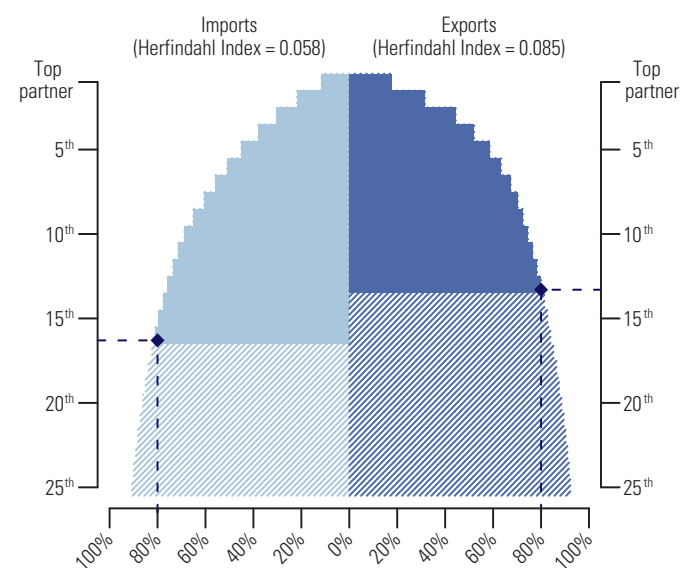


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	18214.0	8.5	6.5	16.1	5.7	14.7	29.8	13.3	5.4	100	
Russian Federation.....	3193.0	13.9	0.9	1.1	11.7	21.8	33.8	16.9	0.0	100	
Sweden.....	2562.0	2.3	4.8	9.7	1.2	9.8	56.7	12.0	3.5	100	
Finland.....	2342.2	10.0	7.2	3.0	2.4	20.0	28.2	18.2	11.0	100	
Latvia.....	1400.1	14.7	7.0	10.9	8.3	12.0	22.2	8.7	16.2	100	
USA.....	1182.5	0.4	0.5	69.9	4.1	3.6	15.6	5.9	0.0	100	
Lithuania.....	867.9	14.3	4.5	17.6	9.5	12.2	20.3	10.2	11.5	100	
Germany.....	722.8	6.4	14.7	1.7	4.8	18.1	22.5	23.6	8.2	100	
Norway.....	543.7	5.0	7.0	0.6	1.5	23.7	20.7	39.0	2.4	100	
Netherlands.....	394.2	5.5	15.7	42.2	4.8	6.9	9.0	8.9	7.0	100	
Denmark.....	380.7	12.3	17.2	15.9	2.5	12.0	17.4	14.9	7.8	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 32.6 percent of total imports in 2012 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 17.8 and 13.6 percent of total imports. In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major products for imports over the last three years were electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

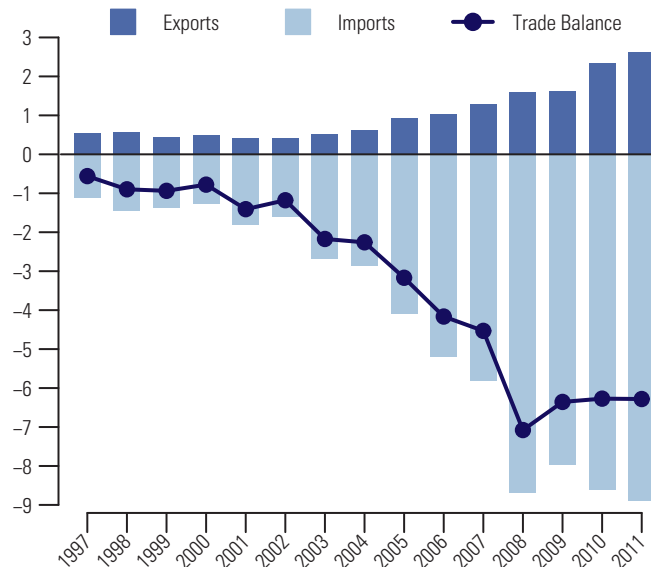
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		13196.6	18783.7	19597.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1800.1	2809.6	2925.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		567.4	1020.4	1435.4				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		565.1	1183.5	1016.0				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		343.7	603.1	612.8	18.4	21.2	21.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		199.2	309.0	436.6				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		251.6	290.5	298.7	58.6	72.4		US\$/kg 542
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		186.0	273.4	364.6	65.4	72.6	78.7	US\$/unit 625
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		221.0	258.0	278.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		203.4	253.4	295.0	9.9	11.8	11.0	US\$/kg 773
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		25.4	277.3	328.1	92.9	81.5	79.7	thsd US\$/unit 723

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Ethiopia's exports increased on average 19.6 percent each year and amounted to 2.6 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with an average growth rate of 11.2 percent each year to reach 8.9 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Except for Sub-Saharan Africa and Oceania (surpluses of 240.0 mln US\$ and 0.1 mln US\$ respectively), trade was in deficit with all MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-1.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-0.9 bln US\$). Ethiopia's trade was diversified across partners: in 2011, 15 (respectively 17) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) accounted for a large part of Ethiopia's exports in 2011: respectively 62.0 and 23.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). In 2011, Germany, China and Somalia were the top three partners for exports (see table 4). Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted respectively for 82.5 and 99.7 percent of exports to Germany and Somalia. Inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) accounted for 85.5 percent of exports to China. From 2009 to 2011, the top products for exports were coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (HS code 1207) and other vegetables, fresh or chilled (HS code 0709) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2614.9	19.6	12.2	100.0
0+1	1619.9	27.1	19.3	62.0
2+4	609.2	9.5	10.3	23.3
3	0.0	-76.1	-99.7	0.0
5	6.6	37.5	12.3	0.3
6	175.6	12.9	66.3	6.7
7	28.6	-5.4	-68.9	1.1
8	50.3	-0.5	49.1	1.9
9	124.6	37.5	-31.7	4.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

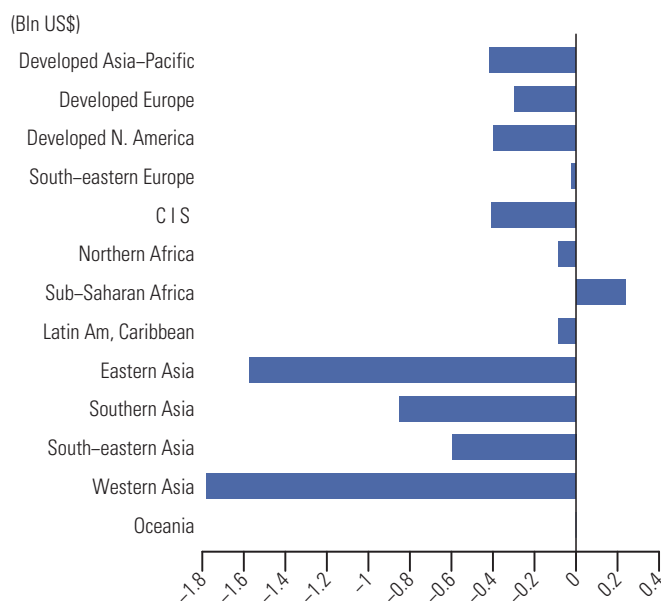
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	8896.3	11.2	3.4	100.0
0+1	907.6	31.4	33.0	10.2
2+4	524.7	30.1	45.5	5.9
3	1575.3	19.5	-1.0	17.7
5	1026.4	10.8	3.6	11.5
6	1479.0	4.3	7.5	16.6
7	2771.8	6.5	-9.7	31.2
8	607.7	7.2	15.1	6.8
9	3.8	165.0	117.2	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		1618.2	2329.8	2614.9				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		369.8	699.1	846.9	2.8	3.3	5.3	US\$/kg 071
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		380.3	338.8	363.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 222
0709 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....		168.5	245.1	238.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	US\$/kg 054
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		131.5	143.8	168.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	US\$/kg 292
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		92.5	182.3	124.6	23.7	32.0	40.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		104.1	136.5	139.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 054
0102 Live bovine animals.....		36.7	77.6	137.8	808.9	823.9	811.0	US\$/unit 001
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		22.8	39.6	67.6	3.7	4.1	4.6	US\$/kg 012
4105 Tanned or crust skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on.....		20.7	33.7	64.7	22.7	23.8	26.3	US\$/kg 611
0106 Other live animals.....		17.4	48.9	36.6				001

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

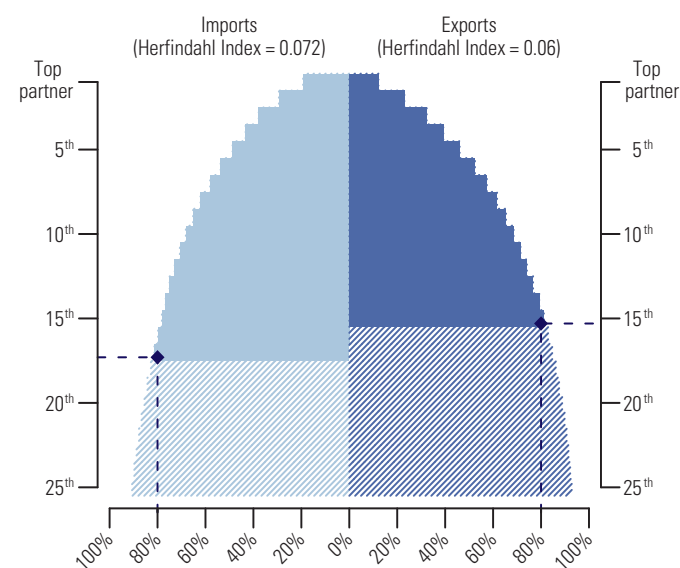


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2614.9	62.0	23.3	0.0	0.3	6.7	1.1	1.9	4.8	100	
Germany.....	318.8	82.5	3.6	...	0.0	3.6	0.6	9.6	0.0	100	
China.....	283.4	3.9	85.5	...	0.1	10.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	100	
Somalia.....	243.3	99.7	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.3	0.0	...	100	
Netherlands.....	181.2	8.5	90.2	...	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Fmr Sudan.....	178.4	87.9	6.8	...	2.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	...	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	167.4	95.6	4.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	100	
Switzerland.....	129.4	2.6	0.9	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	96.3	100	
Italy.....	111.2	56.0	1.7	...	0.0	39.6	0.3	2.4	...	100	
USA.....	98.0	81.4	10.4	...	0.1	2.1	1.4	4.7	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	82.5	84.8	6.6	...	0.0	1.8	6.8	0.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted respectively for 31.2 and 17.7 percent of imports in 2011 (see table 2). In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major imported products over the period 2009 to 2011 were electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		7973.9	8601.8	8896.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1222.5	1544.4	1484.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		414.0	529.3	107.0				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		321.6	304.3	402.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		206.0	382.2	357.6				782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		204.8	222.7	330.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	US\$/kg 422
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		250.3	168.9	250.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 562
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		256.5	204.2	110.5	27.7	26.2	16.4	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		141.5	197.5	192.9		20.5		thsd US\$/unit 781
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		183.4	146.9	195.4		65.0	69.5	thsd US\$/unit 723
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		159.4	149.4	55.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg 691

Overview:

After several years of continuous growth, the value of exports of Faeroe Islands dropped by 10.6 percent in 2009 and amounted to 761.7 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a more pronounced change with a decline by 20.7 percent in 2009 and totalled 783.4 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit narrowed for the second consecutive year to 21.7 mln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). Deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-76.7 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-46.9 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-10.5 mln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade recorded significant surpluses with Developed North America (+54.2 mln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (+36.7 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+32.7 mln US\$). In 2009, trade was relatively concentrated among a few partners: 11 (respectively 9) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

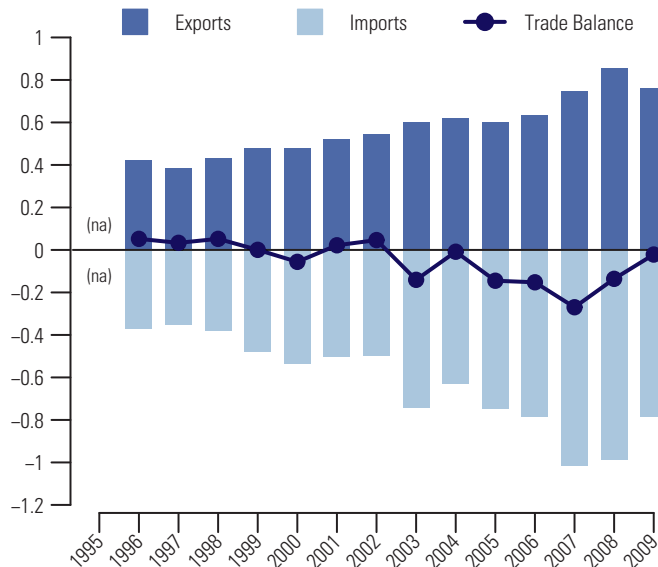


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	761.7	6.1	-10.6	100.0
0+1	670.0	5.1	-0.6	88.0
2+4	14.2	5.2	-44.8	1.9
3	21.3	...	17.8	2.8
5	1.0	13.4	9.1	0.1
6	5.7	35.5	-25.4	0.7
7	47.9	10.1	-61.3	6.3
8	1.7	-29.2	-3.2	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	783.4	1.2	-20.7	100.0
0+1	123.7	6.2	-6.7	15.8
2+4	38.0	13.0	-18.5	4.9
3	123.2	0.4	-40.5	15.7
5	70.5	10.1	-4.4	9.0
6	91.0	1.0	-34.4	11.6
7	232.7	-4.1	-8.5	29.7
8	97.3	4.1	-22.1	12.4
9	6.9	-12.0	-32.7	0.9

Exports Profile:

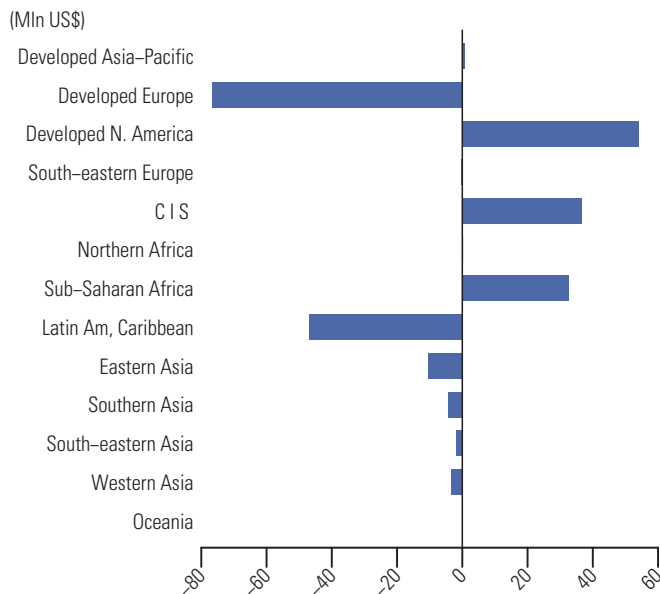
Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for a major portion (88.0 percent) of exported goods in 2009 (see table 1). Major markets for exports included United Kingdom, Denmark and France (see table 4). From 2007 to 2009, top exported products were fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced) (HS code 0304), fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets (HS code 0302) and fish, dried, salted or in brine (HS code 0305) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		746.2	852.1	761.7				
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		228.9	223.0	221.7	4.2	4.7	3.9	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		169.5	209.3	249.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	US\$/kg 034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		100.9	106.8	82.0	6.3	7.3	5.3	US\$/kg 035
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		67.3	69.2	74.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg 034
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		14.3	110.9	42.2				793
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		51.6	28.7	4.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 081
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		19.8	26.4	20.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	US\$/kg 036
0511 Animal products not elsewhere specified or included.....		28.5	23.4	8.3				291
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12.9	18.1	21.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		26.1	3.8	10.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg 081

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

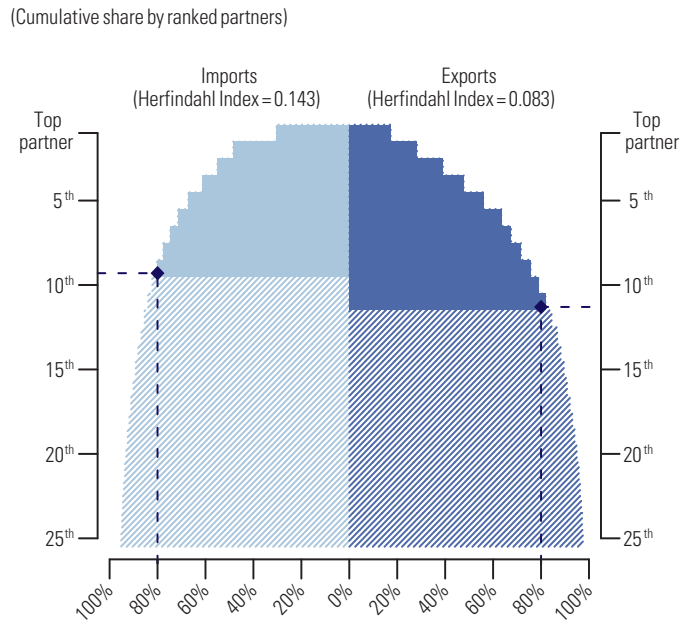


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	761.7	88.0	1.9	2.8	0.1	0.7	6.3	0.2	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	131.9	99.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Denmark.....	83.8	80.9	10.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.4	1.0	...	100	
France.....	82.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	100
Germany.....	65.8	99.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	100
Norway.....	62.4	93.3	2.7	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	...	100	
USA.....	57.3	99.5	0.0	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	100
Spain.....	31.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	100
Nigeria.....	31.2	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Russian Federation.....	30.7	39.1	0.1	50.5	0.0	0.5	9.9	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	24.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2009, imports were composed of 29.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 15.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2007 to 2009, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing (HS code 8902) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

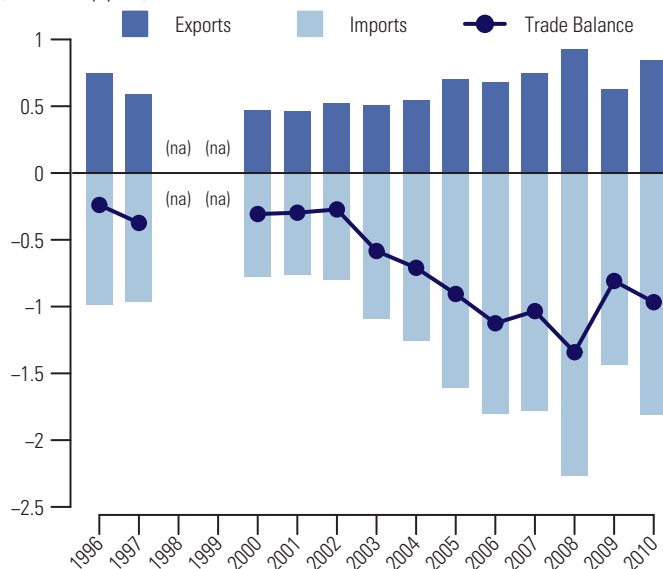
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 015.8	988.1	783.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude		158.7	206.5	121.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing		71.7	2.2	50.6				793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport		47.5	33.4	10.8	14.4	16.1	16.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18.9	22.2	20.4	213.3	232.0	230.1	US\$/kg 542
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		16.7	17.0	11.3				821
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		18.7	15.1	10.9				752
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1.9	0.0	41.1				793
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		5.6	19.1	9.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	US\$/kg 411
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		16.6	9.6	7.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 081
4418 Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood.....		11.3	11.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4	US\$/kg 635

Overview:

Following a significant decrease of 31.8 percent in 2009, the value of exports of Fiji increased by 33.8 percent in 2010 and amounted to 841.4 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development, with an increase of 25.8 percent and totalled 1.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 967.1 mln US\$ in 2010 (see graph 1). By MDG regions (see graph 2), large deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-0.7 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.1 bln US\$). Trade surpluses were recorded with Oceania (+134.5 mln US\$) and Developed North America (+28.3 mln US\$). In 2010, Fiji's trade was concentrated among a few partners: 11 partners accounted for 80 percent of exports while 6 partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 39.7 percent of exports in 2010 (see table 1). Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), in majority non crude petroleum oils, accounted for 25.3 percent of exports. In 2010, major partners for exports were Australia, USA and Japan (see table 4). From 2008 to 2010, major commodities for exports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) and fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	841.4	5.5	33.8	100.0
0+1	334.3	1.9	5.3	39.7
2+4	53.5	11.5	81.0	6.4
3	212.7	6.1	67.5	25.3
5	25.2	19.6	27.2	3.0
6	45.3	5.4	34.8	5.4
7	23.2	8.3	8.2	2.8
8	67.0	-0.6	21.8	8.0
9	80.1	26.0	223.5	9.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

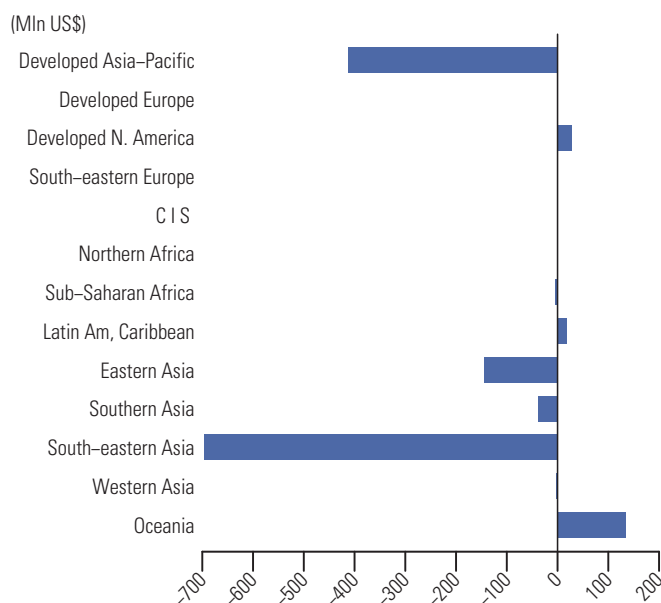
SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	1808.5	0.1	25.8	100.0
0+1	316.9	7.0	13.0	17.5
2+4	30.2	6.5	15.2	1.7
3	574.8	-0.7	55.6	31.8
5	149.7	3.2	26.6	8.3
6	246.3	-2.1	19.6	13.6
7	327.6	-4.5	5.6	18.1
8	154.3	1.3	27.9	8.5
9	8.7	0.4	42.4	0.5

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		921.9	628.7	841.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		258.8	126.9	212.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg 334
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		155.6	95.8	37.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 061
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		52.3	61.3	86.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg 034
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		69.0	41.5	62.5	22.3			US\$/litre 111
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		17.1	21.8	77.9	27.5	30.2	38.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		22.5	25.6	26.8	1.9	1.8	2.4	US\$/kg 048
6210 Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07.....		20.7	14.2	18.8				845
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		21.7	11.9	18.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg 034
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		19.1	12.6	17.4	10.8			US\$/unit 841
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		17.3	5.7	20.3				246

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

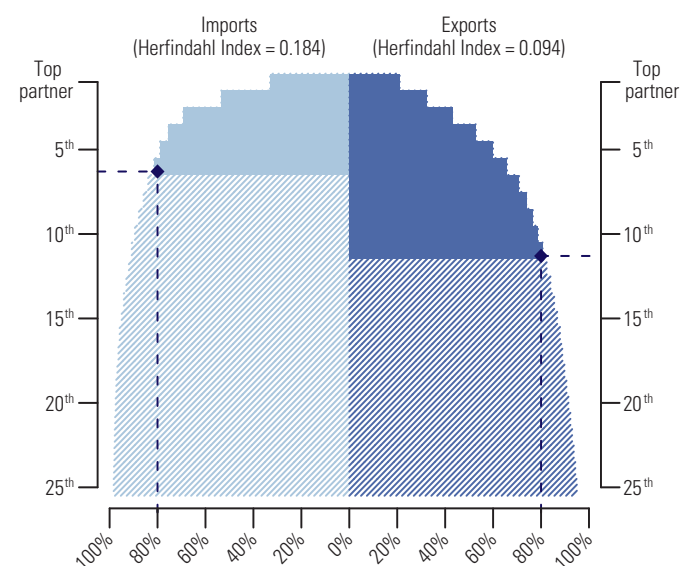


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	841.4	39.7	6.4	25.3	3.0	5.4	2.8	8.0	9.5	100	
Australia.....	177.1	13.9	2.2	0.0	2.4	8.5	1.9	27.0	44.1	100	
USA.....	96.1	87.3	5.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	4.2	1.5	0.2	100	
Areas, nes.....	88.3	2.8	0.1	96.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	100	
Bunkers.....	83.2	0.0	0.0	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	100
Japan.....	60.3	65.4	34.0	...	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	100	
New Zealand.....	49.0	57.3	6.1	0.0	7.2	7.2	7.0	14.4	0.9	100	
United Kingdom.....	42.3	96.6	1.3	...	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	100	
Tonga.....	25.2	22.4	0.6	56.7	3.8	9.5	3.8	3.0	0.1	100	
American Samoa.....	23.0	74.6	0.0	0.2	5.5	17.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	100	
Vanuatu.....	18.2	53.5	0.8	2.0	15.4	13.3	7.4	7.3	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), largely non crude petroleum oils, accounted for 31.8 percent of imports in 2010 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 18.1 and 17.5 percent of imports. From 2008 to 2010, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

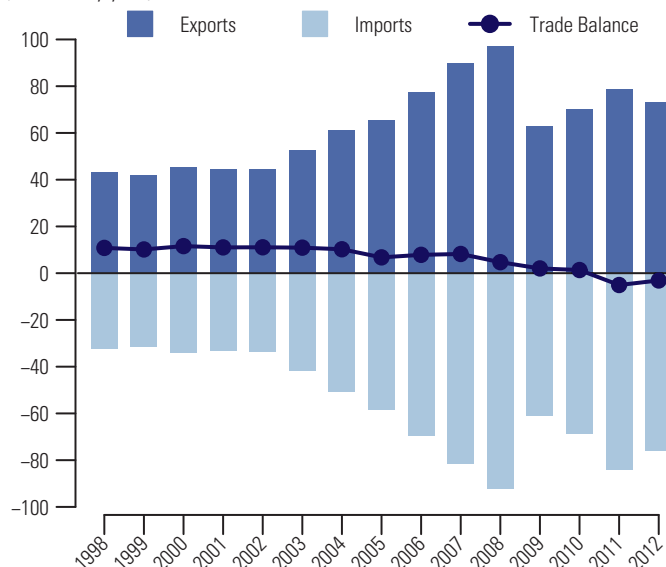
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		2263.9	1437.0	1808.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		748.7	355.6	553.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		59.3	38.9	50.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		57.4	27.0	24.3				764
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		31.9	29.6	25.5	509.3	446.0	328.9	US\$/kg 792
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		27.9	23.5	23.0	6.3	14.9	16.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		17.7	16.3	30.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg 034
1006 Rice.....		25.0	17.7	19.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		30.7	15.3	9.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 061
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		19.2	13.5	21.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 343
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		44.8	0.3	3.9	61.7			US\$/unit 792

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Finland's exports decreased by 7.4 percent and amounted to 73.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development decreasing by 9.3 percent in 2012 to total 76.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+2.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+1.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was in deficit with the Commonwealth of Independent States (-5.9 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.8 bln US\$). Trade was diversified across partners: respectively 21 and 16 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	72974.5	-6.8	-7.4	100.0
0+1	1957.0	0.2	-7.0	2.7
2+4	5638.4	3.2	-2.3	7.7
3	7968.3	4.7	6.6	10.9
5	8044.5	0.5	-7.8	11.0
6	21603.6	-5.5	-13.9	29.6
7	21333.1	-15.9	-7.8	29.2
8	4280.1	-2.9	-1.3	5.9
9	2149.5	19.7	0.9	2.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	76089.0	-4.7	-9.3	100.0
0+1	5084.2	2.4	-3.2	6.7
2+4	6613.3	-5.0	-12.8	8.7
3	16702.9	0.8	-8.2	22.0
5	8889.0	-1.8	-3.4	11.7
6	8530.5	-6.9	-13.5	11.2
7	20621.8	-10.5	-11.5	27.1
8	7165.2	-1.8	-6.5	9.4
9	2482.1	0.4	-11.3	3.3

Exports Profile:

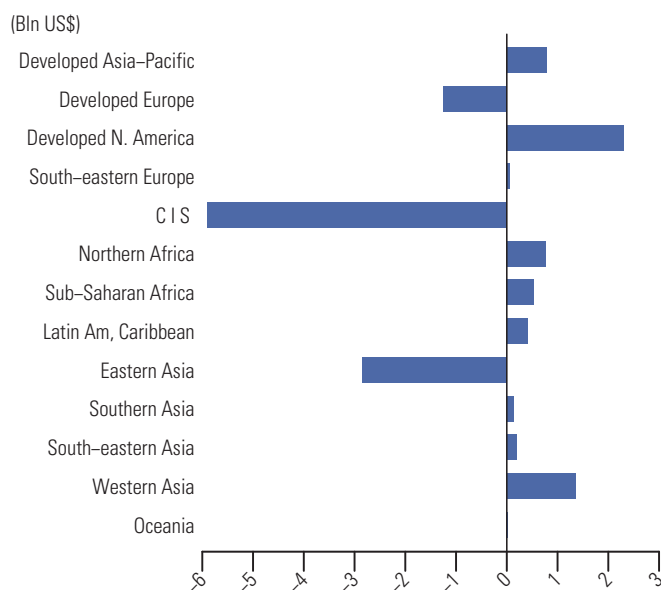
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) represented 29.6 percent of exported goods and was the largest commodity group for exports despite its trade dropping by 13.9 percent in 2012 (see table 1). Exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) also accounted for a large portion of total exports at 29.2 percent. Major destinations for exports were Sweden, Russian Federation and Germany (see table 4). Over the last three years, top export commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin (HS code 4810) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	70116.5	78794.2	72974.5				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	5106.2	7065.3	7791.2	0.8	1.0	2.9	US\$/kg
4810	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....	5140.5	5652.8	5206.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3445.8	2833.5	1888.3				
7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....	2431.4	2900.8	2735.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	US\$/kg
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	2103.6	2107.5	1777.4	0.7	0.8		US\$/kg
4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....	1518.7	1829.2	1517.3	0.8	0.8		US\$/kg
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	1556.9	1643.8	1596.2	266.7	269.1		US\$/m ³
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	968.3	1706.5	1515.6				
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	1198.5	1443.0	1345.0				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1116.2	1338.4	1184.0	360.4	423.1		US\$/kg

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

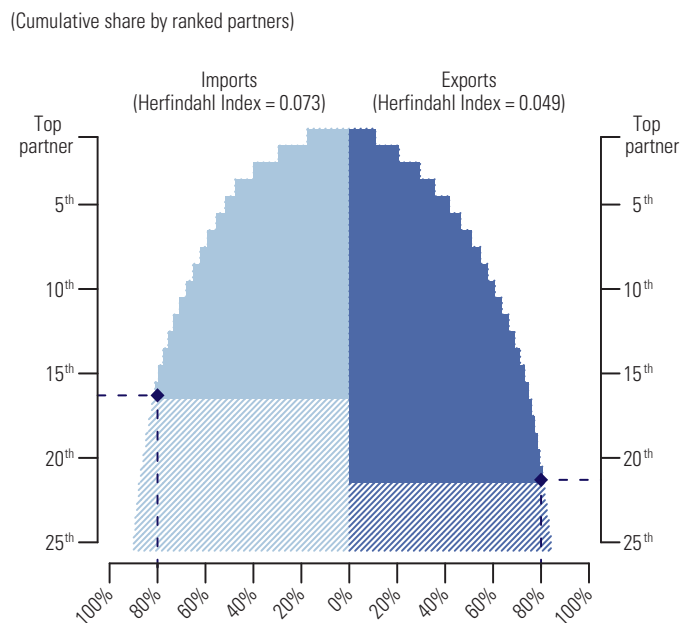


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	72974.5	2.7	7.7	10.9	11.0	29.6	29.2	5.9	2.9	100	
Sweden.....	7980.4	4.2	3.3	26.7	10.1	24.1	21.7	6.5	3.4	100	
Russian Federation.....	7217.9	7.3	4.5	6.0	20.5	18.7	33.9	9.0	0.0	100	
Germany.....	6408.6	1.6	8.5	3.3	9.9	47.7	21.2	5.0	2.9	100	
Netherlands.....	4455.4	0.7	3.3	19.1	7.2	50.5	15.2	1.8	2.3	100	
USA.....	4406.8	1.1	0.9	18.9	9.2	23.6	33.0	13.2	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	3419.8	1.8	9.3	12.4	8.0	39.9	21.8	4.3	2.4	100	
China.....	3269.3	1.9	33.5	0.0	3.9	12.2	44.7	3.9	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	2783.3	3.9	4.1	...	28.5	44.7	...	1.2	17.5	100	
Norway.....	2287.0	1.9	3.5	11.7	10.8	26.6	35.9	7.4	2.2	100	
Estonia.....	2159.8	7.5	3.0	22.8	7.4	16.2	29.6	8.8	4.6	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group accounting for 27.1 percent of total imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 22.0 and 11.7 percent of imports. Major imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		68767.1	83861.7	76089.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		6559.0	9456.1	9207.6	0.6	0.8		US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2608.1	4410.5	3982.7	0.7	0.9	12.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2529.0	3107.0	2392.5	17.9	19.9	19.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2238.0	2773.7	2426.4				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2207.3	2400.9	2036.9				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1806.0	1874.5	1859.1	131.8	151.9		US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1534.4	1792.5	1708.1	0.4	0.5		US\$/kg 343
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		1463.1	1526.2	1243.7	1.9	2.1		US\$/kg 282
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1170.3	1284.7	1312.3	224.1	256.0	257.6	US\$/unit 752
2716 Electrical energy.....		913.2	1102.4	976.7	59.0	62.6		US\$/MWh 351

France including Monaco

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2012, France's exports value dropped by 4.3 percent and reached 556.6 bln US\$ (see table and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual decrease of 1.6 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual decrease of 1.2 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). Similar to exports, imports also decreased in 2012 by 5.4 percent and totalled 663.3 bln US\$. The trade balance registered a deficit of 106.7 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-61.6 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-28.0 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-11.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was highly diversified across partners: in 2012, 24 major partners (respectively 23) accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

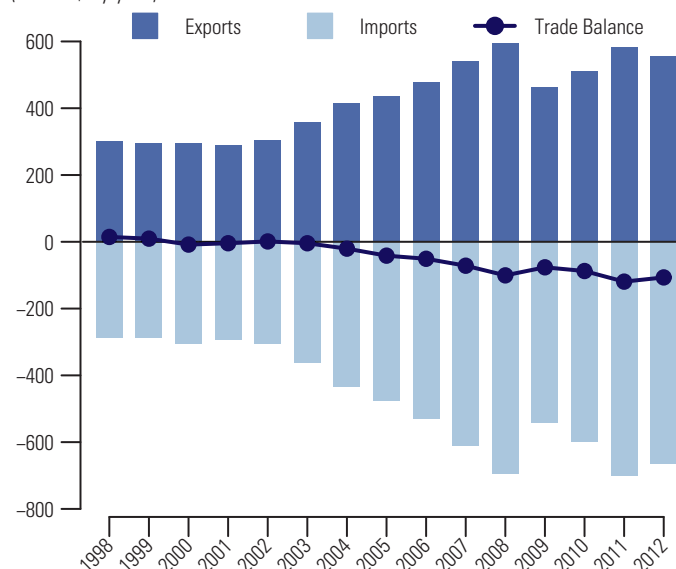


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	556575.7	-1.6	-4.3	100.0
0+1	66662.9	0.5	-4.4	12.0
2+4	15199.0	-0.3	-12.2	2.7
3	24946.0	-4.6	-6.0	4.5
5	97450.5	-0.6	-2.2	17.5
6	62491.1	-5.9	-10.5	11.2
7	213310.6	-1.6	-2.6	38.3
8	59747.2	-0.8	-4.0	10.7
9	16768.3	3.9	-3.6	3.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	663268.6	-1.2	-5.4	100.0
0+1	52452.4	0.6	-3.3	7.9
2+4	17636.2	-3.7	-14.8	2.7
3	114902.1	-0.5	0.1	17.3
5	93627.6	1.3	-3.4	14.1
6	79283.9	-4.9	-11.7	12.0
7	215342.6	-1.5	-6.4	32.5
8	88776.9	-0.4	-4.8	13.4
9	1246.9	15.7	10.8	0.2

Exports Profile:

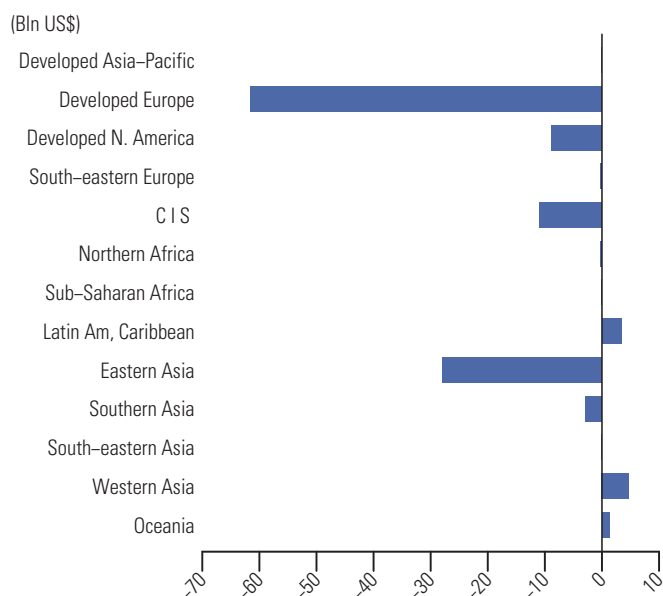
In 2012, the largest commodity groups for exports were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 38.3, 17.5 and 12.0 percent of total exports. Top markets for exports were Germany, Italy and Belgium (see table 4). Over the last three years, top export commodities were other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	511 651.0	581 541.9	556 575.7				
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	40 818.5	43 346.6	47 278.9	32.9	12.8	mIn US\$/unit	792
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	27 170.7	26 428.1	27 282.3	94.1	87.6	87.5 US\$/kg	542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	21 089.0	23 163.1	20 176.9	13.5	15.0	13.8 thsd US\$/unit	781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	16 978.6	18 816.9	16 415.5	8.4	9.0	US\$/kg	784
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	12 439.6	16 782.9	16 126.0	0.7	0.9	0.9 US\$/kg	334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	12 592.7	14 877.9	14 028.9				931
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	9 819.3	10 307.6	11 345.8				714
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	8 388.0	9 974.4	10 073.1	6.2	7.2	6.7 US\$/litre	112
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	7 086.0	8 460.3	7 528.7				776
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	6 047.3	7 060.5	6 710.8	27.5	30.9	28.8 US\$/kg	553

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

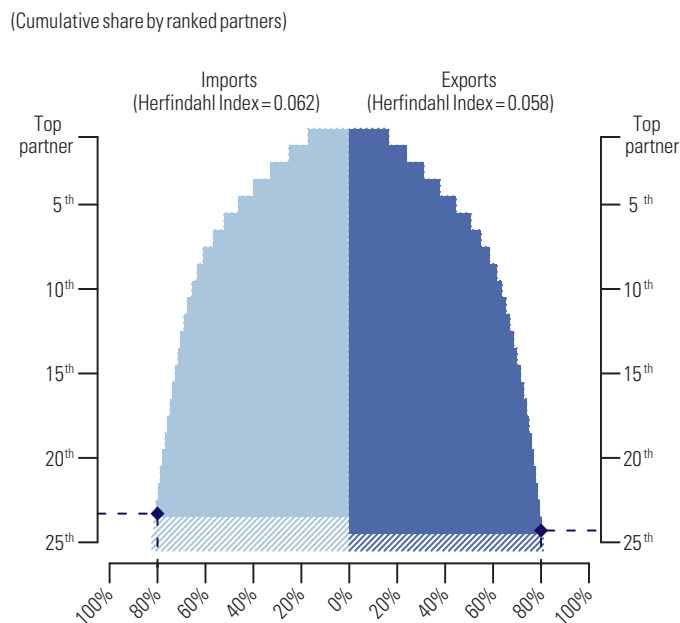


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	556575.7	12.0	2.7	4.5	17.5	11.2	38.3	10.7	3.0	100	
Germany.....	91548.5	7.9	2.9	1.9	14.3	12.7	49.1	8.0	3.2	100	
Italy.....	41047.7	15.9	4.3	6.2	17.5	13.2	25.4	11.9	5.5	100	
Belgium.....	40758.3	17.4	6.2	5.1	23.5	13.4	22.7	9.1	2.6	100	
Spain.....	37564.9	14.7	4.9	6.0	15.8	13.6	29.8	11.1	4.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	37531.4	16.9	1.6	4.2	18.4	11.8	32.9	12.0	2.2	100	
USA.....	34113.8	9.7	1.0	4.6	17.4	9.4	42.9	12.6	2.3	100	
Netherlands.....	23573.7	16.5	3.7	14.2	17.3	9.0	24.1	12.2	3.0	100	
China.....	19387.8	10.0	4.1	0.2	12.0	6.3	58.2	6.6	2.6	100	
Switzerland.....	17649.7	10.1	1.5	9.2	13.2	10.9	21.1	29.7	4.2	100	
Russian Federation.....	11726.3	6.8	1.3	0.7	20.6	5.4	55.1	8.2	1.9	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was also the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It accounted for 32.5 percent of imported goods. Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 17.3 and 14.1 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top products for imports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

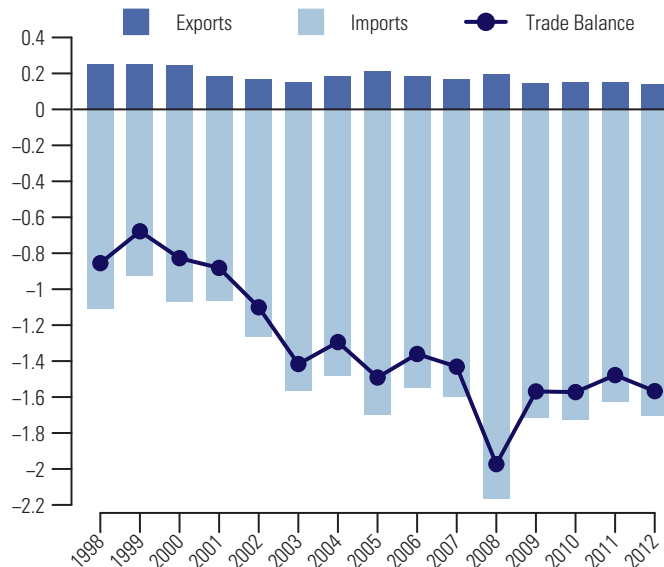
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		599171.5	700851.6	663268.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35319.2	52125.9	47566.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31166.6	35698.9	30297.5	15.4	18.3	17.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		23518.0	32993.4	37159.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		18163.8	23755.7	24258.3	0.4	0.4		US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		19237.5	19654.6	19340.6	94.8	103.9	90.7	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		12096.0	14031.4	16431.0	19.8	31.4		mIn US\$/unit 792
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		12317.3	13141.8	14654.0	320.8		286.7	US\$/kg 792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		12105.6	13721.6	12391.6	7.5	7.9		US\$/kg 784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9700.1	10324.8	10534.4				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9819.9	10678.9	9954.0	162.8	172.1	175.9	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, exports of French Polynesia decreased on average by 8.2 percent each year and amounted to 139.0 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports decreased on average by 5.8 percent each year and amounted to 1.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Deficit with Developed Europe was 615.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Large deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-307.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-230.5 mln US\$). In 2012, trade was concentrated among a few partners: 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 10 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	139.0	-8.2	-7.2	100.0
0+1	28.5	17.7	39.4	20.5
2+4	12.6	0.4	0.4	9.1
3	0.0	-42.2	-70.4	0.0
5	3.1	-5.9	-2.6	2.2
6	77.6	-7.1	1.0	55.8
7	7.2	-31.1	-73.1	5.2
8	4.4	-36.8	-49.7	3.2
9	5.6	281.3	380.7	4.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1706.3	-5.8	4.8	100.0
0+1	423.9	-0.2	6.9	24.8
2+4	28.9	-5.8	-1.3	1.7
3	295.3	-1.8	13.4	17.3
5	168.8	-3.7	0.4	9.9
6	197.9	-7.7	3.8	11.6
7	399.6	-11.1	2.0	23.4
8	191.8	-8.9	0.5	11.2
9	0.1	-32.7	-25.4	0.0

Exports Profile:

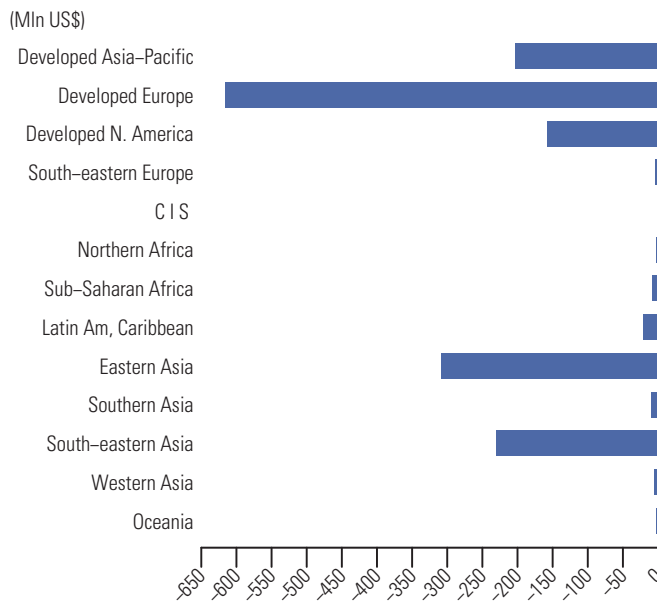
Exports were largely composed of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), mainly pearls, natural or cultured (see tables 1 and 3). On average, their exports dropped 7.1 percent each year since 2008 but still accounted for more than half of all exports (55.8 percent) (see table 1). Japan, the top market for exports, accounted for 38.7 mln US\$ of exported goods (see table 4). Other major markets for exports in 2012 were China, Hong Kong SAR and USA. Pearls, natural or cultured (HS code 7101), the top commodity for exports over the last three years, accounted for 54.8 percent of exports in 2012 (see table 3). Other major exported products were coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil (HS 1513) and jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut pastes (HS code 2007).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		153.2	149.8	139.0				
7101 Pearls, natural or cultured.....		83.1	76.2	76.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	thsd US\$/kg 667
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		4.4	7.7	7.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg 422
2007 Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut pastes.....		6.7	6.9	5.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg 058
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		3.9	3.7	9.6	7.7	7.0	9.0	US\$/kg 034
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		15.9	...	...				793
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.9	9.6	0.6				792
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		2.8	6.3	0.4				714
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		2.1	2.9	3.9	12.0	10.1	12.6	US\$/kg 034
0508 Coral and similar materials, unworked or simply prepared.....		2.8	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 291
0905 Vanilla.....		2.5	2.3	3.2	193.7	180.9	188.1	US\$/kg 075

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

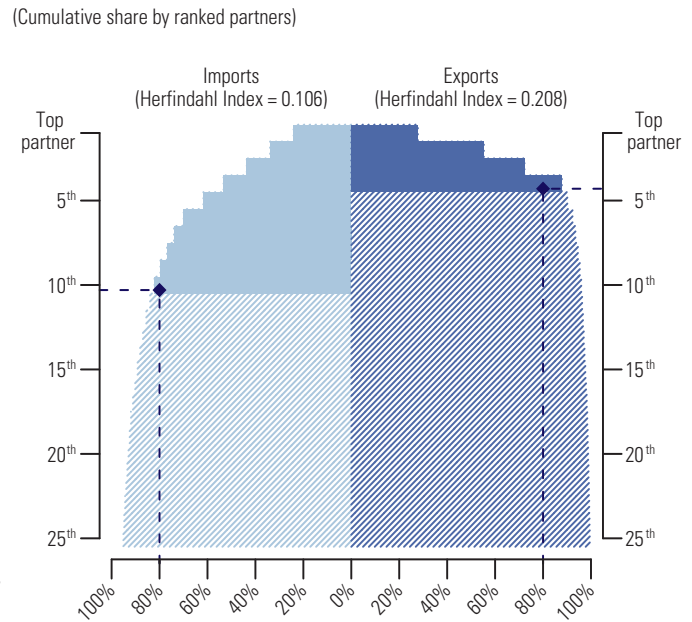


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	139.0	20.5	9.1	0.0	2.2	55.8	5.2	3.2	4.0	100	
Japan.....	38.7	5.5	0.2	...	0.1	94.1	0.1	0.0	...	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	38.3	5.5	0.4	...	...	91.2	0.0	0.7	2.2	100
USA.....	23.6	68.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	8.0	2.9	4.5	15.3	100	
France.....	21.7	22.4	36.0	0.0	11.0	5.3	15.2	7.5	2.7	100	
China.....	3.2	5.4	63.2	...	2.3	28.2	0.7	0.3	...	100	
New Caledonia.....	3.0	3.0	1.6	0.0	3.8	35.3	37.1	19.1	...	100	
New Zealand.....	1.7	2.5	34.8	0.2	0.5	3.9	33.5	1.1	23.5	100	
Singapore.....	1.4	0.0	64.7	0.0	...	34.5	0.7	0.1	...	100	
Australia.....	1.1	9.3	0.1	...	0.3	2.2	49.3	28.6	10.1	100	
Germany.....	0.8	87.3	0.0	0.0	...	9.3	2.6	0.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 24.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 23.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 17.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). Petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) were the top products for imports over the last three years (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

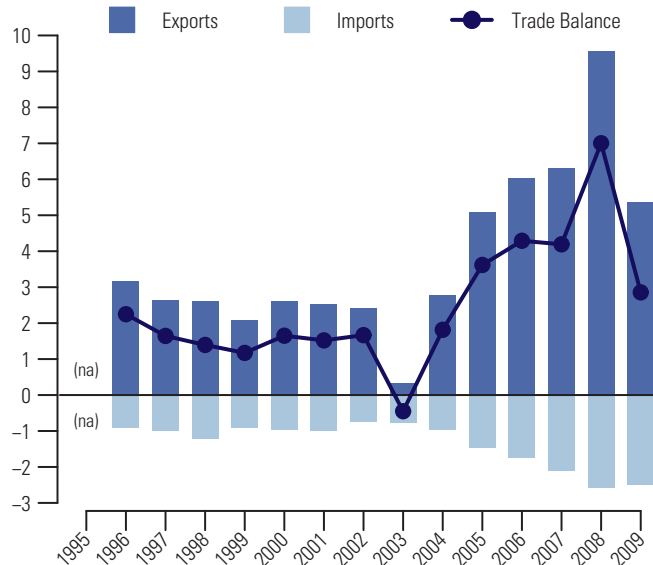
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1725.8	1627.7	1706.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		212.0	245.8	279.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		84.9	65.6	63.9	18.1			thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		70.6	67.9	64.9	62.5	63.3	58.8	US\$/kg 542
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		26.4	29.3	32.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	US\$/kg 012
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		26.1	25.1	27.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	US\$/kg 048
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		24.2	25.1	25.0				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		21.4	18.7	27.8				764
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		22.3	20.7	23.1	8.7	8.6	9.6	US\$/kg 011
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		18.3	22.2	22.8	4.4	4.8	5.2	US\$/kg 011
0406 Cheese and curd.....		16.9	16.5	17.6	8.7	8.4	9.0	US\$/kg 024

Overview:

After reaching a peak of 9.6 bln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Gabon dropped in 2009 by 44.0 percent to 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also decreased in 2009 by 2.4 percent and amounted to 2.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 2.9 bln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, a large surplus was recorded with Developed North America (+3.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+0.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+0.2 bln US\$). Developed Europe recorded a deficit of 0.6 bln US\$. Trade, especially exports, was concentrated among a few partners: in 2009, 5 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

Exports of Gabon in 2009 were largely mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3): they accounted for 83.1 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Major markets for exports included USA, China and Spain (see table 4). Exports to USA were almost exclusively mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). From 2007 to 2009, the top product for exports included petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood (HS code 4403) and manganese ores and concentrates (HS code 2602) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	5356.0	1.4	-44.0	100.0
0+1	38.1	-9.4	-3.6	0.7
2+4	640.3	3.2	-13.9	12.0
3	4452.7	1.1	-47.8	83.1
5	4.2	21.0	100.9	0.1
6	121.6	1.8	-28.6	2.3
7	88.8	8.9	33.6	1.7
8	10.1	2.0	-23.5	0.2
9	0.2	187.7	224.5	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

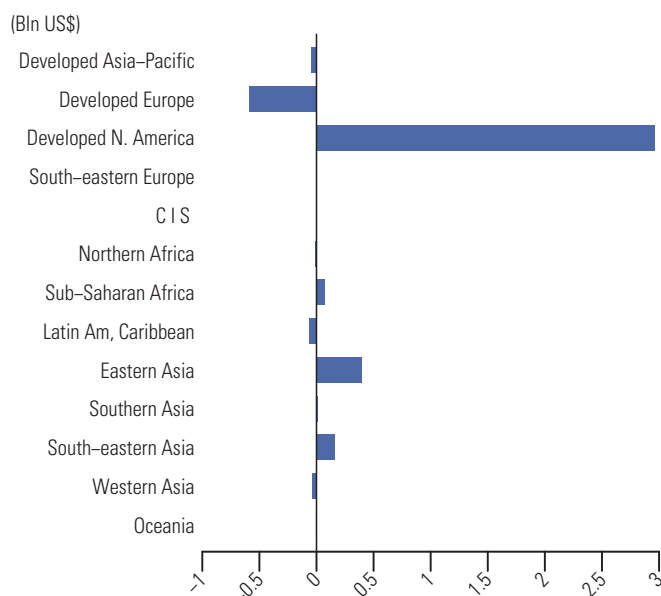
SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	2500.9	14.6	-2.4	100.0
0+1	407.0	12.2	-1.6	16.3
2+4	42.9	9.7	-39.6	1.7
3	182.2	36.1	50.4	7.3
5	243.7	14.6	-26.7	9.7
6	562.9	21.9	32.4	22.5
7	884.5	10.6	-11.2	35.4
8	170.7	9.8	-12.7	6.8
9	6.9	0.2	-6.3	0.3

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		6302.0	9565.9	5356.0				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		5179.6	8329.1	4347.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		399.8	370.7	377.2	159.4		911.2	US\$/m ³ 247
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		223.0	206.9	157.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
4408 Sheets for veneering.....		154.7	138.1	98.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg 634
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		75.8	200.0	105.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		95.2	101.6	64.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	thsd US\$/m ³ 248
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		27.6	55.4	28.2	2.1	3.0	0.1	US\$/kg 231
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		37.9	37.4	...				792
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		13.2	17.2	22.3	14.7	16.8	16.6	US\$/kg 122
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		0.3	0.2	45.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	thsd US\$/kg 747

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

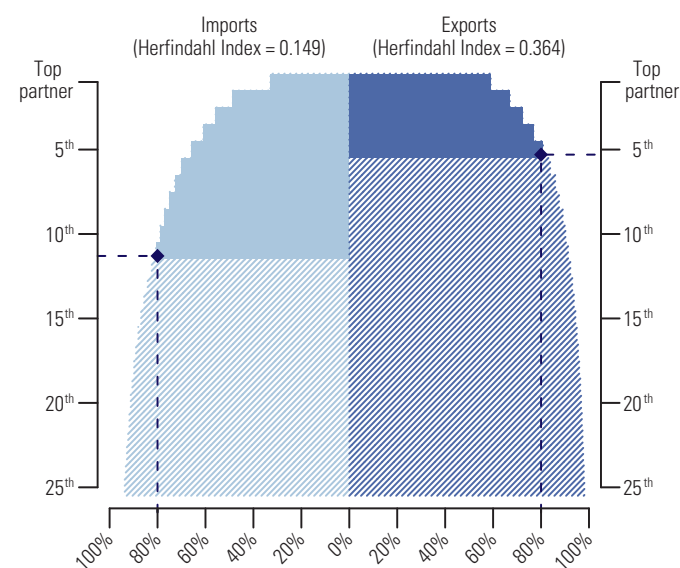


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5356.0	0.7	12.0	83.1	0.1	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.0	100	
USA.....	3160.4	0.0	0.3	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	100	
China.....	427.9	0.4	84.1	15.2	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Spain.....	282.1	0.0	5.6	93.5	...	0.8	0.0	0.0	...	100	
France.....	244.9	0.1	19.4	49.9	0.0	24.3	4.8	1.4	0.1	100	
Malaysia.....	215.3	0.0	2.1	97.8	...	...	0.0	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	159.3	0.0	5.6	84.3	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	112.4	0.0	0.3	96.9	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	86.1	0.0	7.4	92.6	...	...	...	...	...	100
Congo.....	82.4	23.6	2.2	3.8	2.5	2.1	63.9	1.9	...	100	
South Africa.....	60.1	0.0	15.6	79.4	0.1	1.9	3.0	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2009, imports of Gabon were composed of 35.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.5 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 16.3 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2007 to 2009, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron) (HS code 7304) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		Unit
All Commodities.....		2110.2	2563.1	2500.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		80.9	104.6	158.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 334
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		114.9	62.2	140.4	1.1	2.3	1.8	US\$/kg 679
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		63.3	174.2	68.3	27.9	73.8	29.0	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		82.0	91.7	83.9	17.3	20.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		41.1	107.3	61.6	0.6	9.7	14.2	US\$/kg 747
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		55.2	70.1	57.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	US\$/kg 012
1006 Rice.....		40.0	72.2	40.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg 042
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		44.9	41.0	65.5	14.8	19.8	16.5	US\$/kg 723
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		22.4	17.5	95.9	3.1	3.1	9.8	US\$/kg 691
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		49.1	42.5	36.3	33.9	thsd US\$/unit	782	

Overview:

After a big drop of 47.0 percent in 2010, the value of exports of Gambia bounced back in 2011 by 170.8 percent to reach its peak of 94.7 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also showed an increase of 20.6 percent in 2011 and amounted to 343.7 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 249.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade was in deficit with most of the regions (see graph 2). The largest deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-83.0 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-34.9 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-31.2 mln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among partners: in 2011, 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

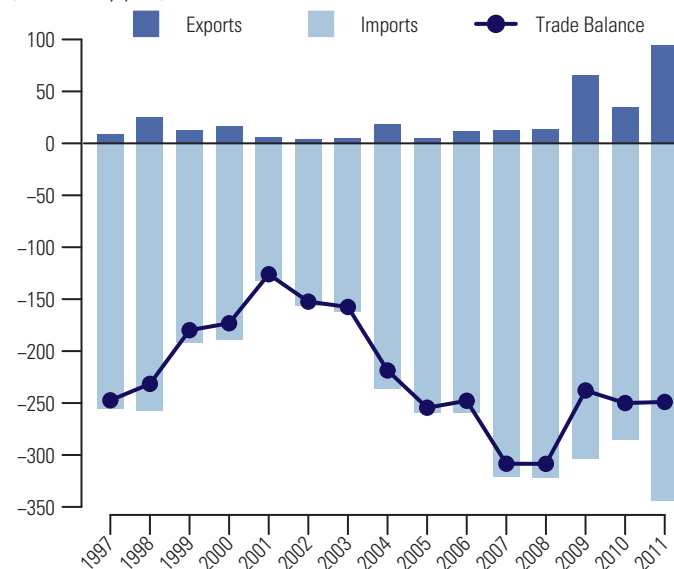


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	94.7	65.9	170.8	100.0
0+1	25.9	43.2	98.0	27.3
2+4	12.6	26.6	-29.9	13.3
3	0.7	...	436.6	0.8
5	1.3	57.7	406.6	1.3
6	44.7	259.5	9695.5	47.2
7	2.8	37.8	121.1	3.0
8	6.8	135.8	297.4	7.1
9	0.0	...	-81.0	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	343.7	1.7	20.6	100.0
0+1	92.9	3.4	4.7	27.0
2+4	21.0	-5.3	48.3	6.1
3	75.7	8.7	29.7	22.0
5	19.1	4.4	126.0	5.6
6	51.9	7.1	42.1	15.1
7	59.4	-7.2	-5.5	17.3
8	23.8	-0.2	48.8	6.9
9	0.0	28.1	...	0.0

Exports Profile:

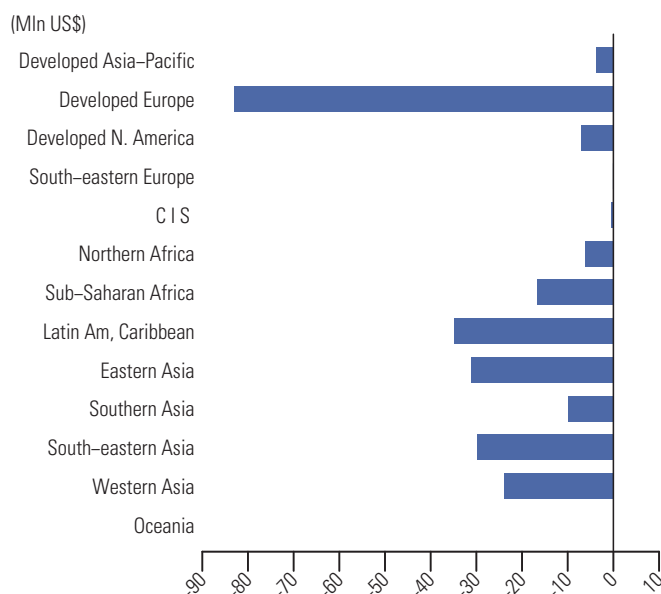
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) increased by 9695.5 percent in 2011 and accounted for 47.2 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) respectively with 27.3 and 13.3 percent. Top markets for exports in 2011 included Senegal, Guinea and Mali (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included woven fabric of artificial filament, monofilament yarn (HS code 5408), ground-nut oil, fractions, not chemically modified (HS code 1508) and ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked (HS code 1202) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		66.0	35.0	94.7				
5408 Woven fabric of artificial filament, monofilament yarn.....		15.9	...	41.3	3.4		4.5	US\$/kg 653
1508 Ground-nut oil, fractions, not chemically modified.....		6.6	6.7	...	1.1	1.1		US\$/kg 421
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked.....		3.1	7.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 222
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		3.3	3.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 057
0303 Fish, frozen, whole.....		3.3	3.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	US\$/kg 034
2505 Natural sand except sand for mineral extraction.....		3.5	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 273
3923 Containers, bobbins and packages, of plastics.....		1.4	1.2	3.9		2.3	3.1	US\$/kg 893
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		0.6	0.5	5.2	0.7	0.7	3.3	US\$/kg 269
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened.....		3.7	0.1	1.6	9.7	2.8	0.1	US\$/kg 022
0902 Tea.....		3.2	0.1	1.6		2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 074

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

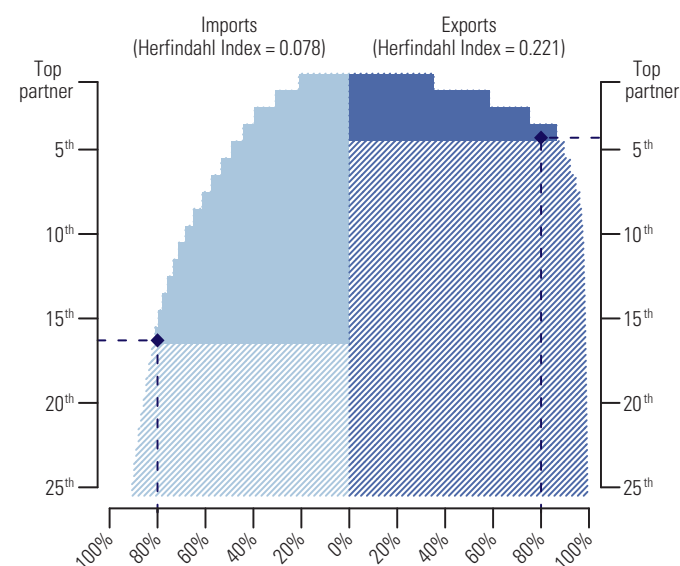


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	94.7	27.3	13.3	0.8	1.3	47.2	3.0	7.1	0.0	100	
Senegal.....	33.4	35.0	8.6	0.2	1.4	36.4	3.0	15.5	...	100	
Guinea.....	21.9	22.7	2.3	...	1.8	69.6	1.2	2.3	...	100	
Mali.....	15.8	6.6	2.0	3.5	0.2	84.7	2.5	0.5	...	100	
Guinea-Bissau.....	10.7	25.2	32.8	0.8	3.0	23.7	6.9	7.5	...	100	
China.....	3.0	6.2	55.3	...	...	37.9	0.5	...	...	100
India.....	2.4	92.7	6.1	...	...	0.9	0.3	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	2.2	4.4	86.7	...	...	0.5	1.5	6.8	...	100
France.....	1.5	0.0	99.1	...	...	...	0.6	0.3	...	100
Netherlands.....	0.7	89.5	0.8	...	0.1	2.1	0.1	3.2	4.2	100	
Spain.....	0.5	99.8	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 27.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 22.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 17.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported goods were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), rice (HS code 1006) and motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

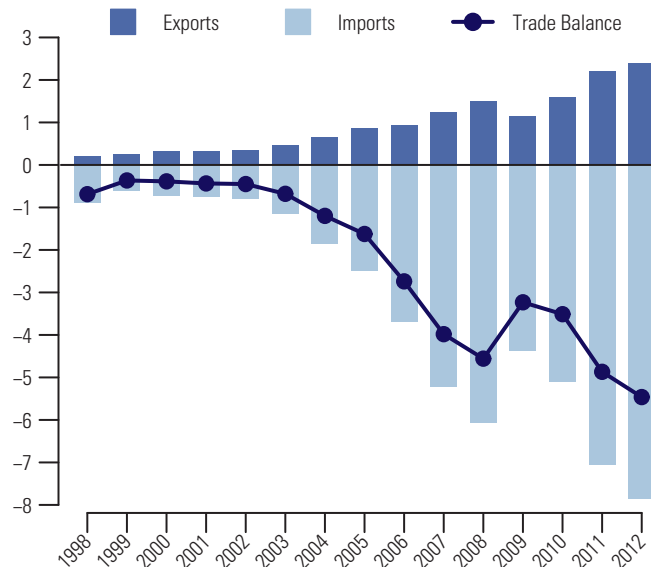
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		303.9	285.0	343.7				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		47.0	57.9	75.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		30.5	21.4	30.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	US\$/kg 042
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		21.5	18.8	16.3	2.3	...	1.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
1515 Fixed veg fat, oil, fractions, not chemically modified.....		21.6	11.1	17.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 422
1701 Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose.....		12.4	22.4	13.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 061
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		14.2	9.1	10.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	US\$/kg 661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		6.8	11.9	11.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 046
5408 Woven fabric of artificial filament, monofilament yarn.....		8.5	7.1	9.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 653
8503 Parts for electric motors and generators.....		0.2	16.7	2.1	17.0	26.9	94.6	US\$/kg 716
3004 Medicaments, therapeutic, prophylactic use, in dosage.....		7.6	2.0	5.5	11.7	4.8	6.5	US\$/kg 542

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Georgia's exports increased on average by 12.3 percent each year and reached 2.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 6.7 percent each year and amounted to 7.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This recorded a trade deficit of 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit reflected largely trade with three MDG regions: Developed Europe (-1.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-0.8 bln US\$) (see graph 2). In 2012, imports were more diversified across partners than exports: 17 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (compared to 14 major partners for exports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2377.5	12.3	8.6	100.0
0+1	502.8	20.0	32.8	21.1
2+4	183.6	-13.7	-40.0	7.7
3	49.1	2.7	-32.3	2.1
5	268.8	14.3	15.4	11.3
6	430.2	2.4	10.1	18.1
7	738.9	39.8	24.3	31.1
8	79.5	23.4	53.5	3.3
9	124.5	4.9	-23.0	5.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7839.6	6.7	11.1	100.0
0+1	1171.9	7.9	47.3	14.9
2+4	243.6	6.5	12.9	3.1
3	1337.4	5.2	55.5	17.1
5	745.1	7.7	14.6	9.5
6	1275.4	7.1	17.3	16.3
7	2373.2	7.6	18.8	30.3
8	658.0	3.1	-2.6	8.4
9	35.0	0.3	-95.5	0.4

Exports Profile:

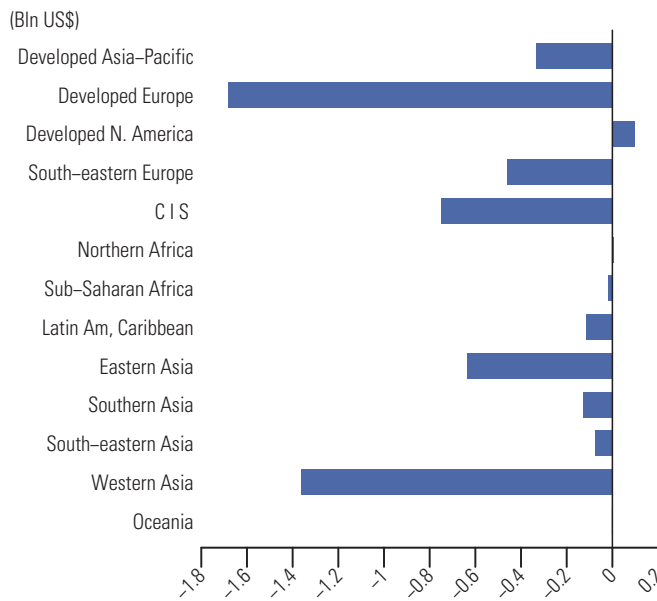
Exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased on average by 39.8 percent since 2008 and represented 31.1 percent of total exports in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6): they represented respectively 21.1 and 18.1 percent of exports. In 2012, exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) increased by 32.8 percent while exports of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) increased by 10.1 percent. Azerbaijan, Armenia and USA were the three largest markets for exports (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported goods were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), ferro-alloys (HS code 7202) and mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous (HS code 3102) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1583.3	2189.1	2377.5				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	227.3	450.3	587.3	9.8	9.8	10.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	263.9	254.9	260.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg 671
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	72.1	144.1	137.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	85.8	109.9	88.0	16.2	15.5	22.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....	64.0	130.1	83.7	4.2	6.0	5.3	US\$/kg 057
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	109.4	116.8	43.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	70.7	85.1	53.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	US\$/kg 283
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	54.6	67.9	80.0	5.0	5.8	6.1	US\$/litre 112
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	39.3	54.1	64.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	US\$/litre 112
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	35.5	61.0	50.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

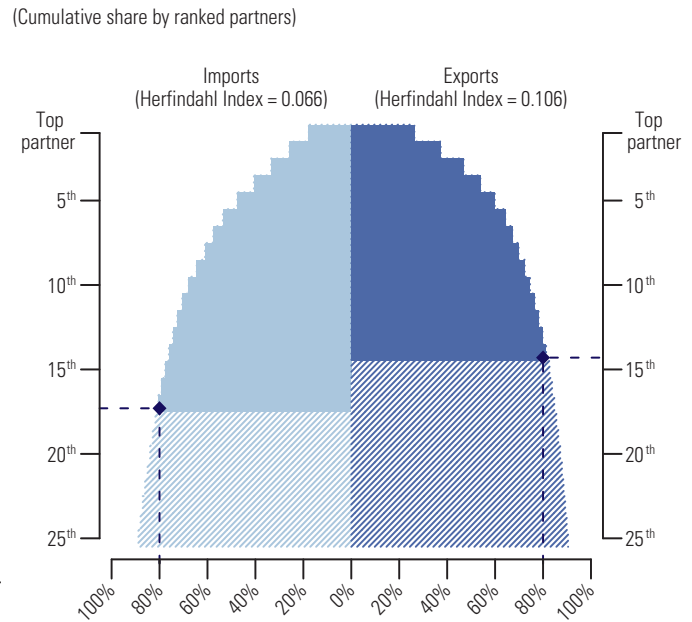


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2377.5	21.1	7.7	2.1	11.3	18.1	31.1	3.3	5.2	100	
Azerbaijan.....	626.9	14.5	0.2	0.4	5.1	13.2	65.4	1.1	0.0	100	
Armenia.....	261.0	24.8	2.2	1.5	11.7	10.2	47.5	2.1	0.0	100	
USA.....	226.2	1.6	1.4	0.0	37.2	56.1	3.7	0.1	...	100	
Ukraine.....	167.0	67.4	0.5	...	1.4	16.5	14.2	0.1	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	142.8	7.9	23.3	3.5	2.8	21.8	14.1	25.0	1.6	100	
Canada.....	104.6	1.1	0.0	...	0.0	16.4	2.4	0.1	80.1	100	
Bulgaria.....	69.7	0.6	71.4	0.0	26.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	100	
Kazakhstan.....	62.3	66.0	0.5	...	3.8	6.8	9.5	13.3	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	60.4	7.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.8	90.7	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	53.3	27.1	7.0	51.8	2.0	9.3	1.1	1.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Georgia's imports were composed of 30.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 16.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

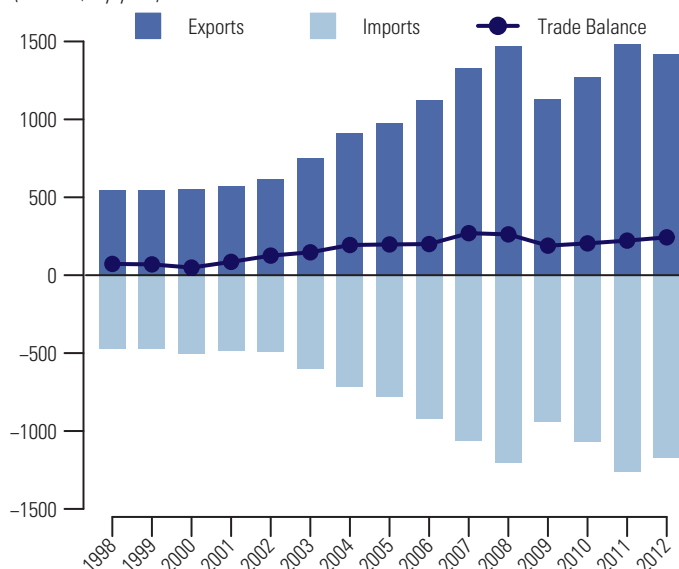
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5095.2	7057.1	7839.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		694.6	506.1	951.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		309.6	510.5	662.8	6.6	8.9	9.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		17.6	773.8	32.7				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		133.6	236.6	252.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		188.4	201.4	232.5	37.2	38.0	34.3	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		171.7	...	240.0	0.2		0.3	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		110.4	133.7	118.8				764
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		79.0	86.7	90.6	14.8	14.5	13.7	US\$/kg 122
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		50.1	102.1	92.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	US\$/kg 691
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		49.7	75.9	104.5	67.7	80.7	84.0	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

In 2012, Germany's exports decreased by 4.5 percent from the previous year and amounted to 1,416.2 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with a decrease of 6.9 percent and amounted to 1,173.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 242.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+134.9 bln US\$), Developed North America (+51.6 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+40.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-5.5 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-3.6 bln US\$) and Northern Africa (-3.5 bln US\$). In 2012, trade was highly diversified across partners: 22 (respectively 20) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1 416 184.2	-0.9	-4.5	100.0
0+1	72 829.0	2.3	-3.6	5.1
2+4	299 463.0	0.8	-9.7	2.1
3	38 361.8	0.6	15.2	2.7
5	204 297.4	-1.2	-4.2	14.4
6	178 993.0	-3.0	-10.0	12.6
7	664 782.1	-0.5	-4.5	46.9
8	141 434.9	0.4	-6.7	10.0
9	85 539.8	-3.9	6.8	6.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1 173 287.6	-0.6	-6.9	100.0
0+1	76 547.0	1.4	-6.7	6.5
2+4	50 311.3	1.6	-13.5	4.3
3	173 145.0	1.4	3.9	14.8
5	144 095.6	0.3	-8.8	12.3
6	147 027.1	-2.7	-14.0	12.5
7	374 498.8	-0.7	-10.0	31.9
8	129 486.6	2.1	-7.6	11.0
9	78 176.2	-8.1	14.7	6.7

Exports Profile:

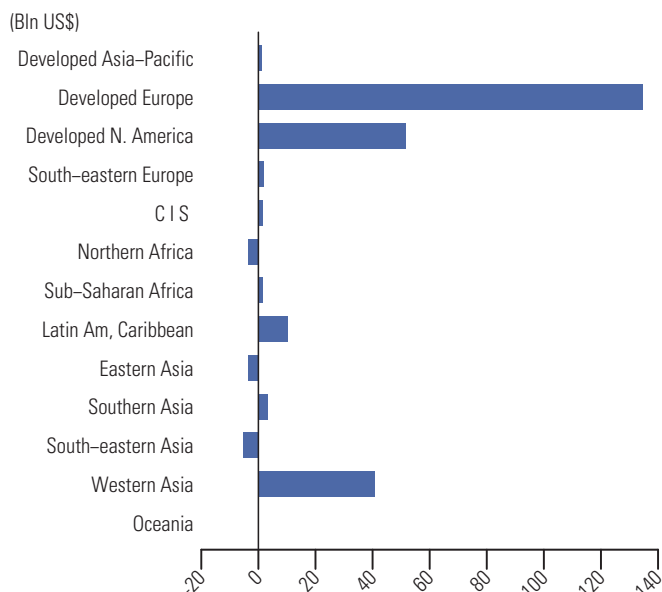
In 2012, nearly half of Germany's exports (46.9 percent) were composed of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 14.4 and 12.6 percent of exports. France, USA and Netherlands were the top three destinations for Germany's exports (see table 4). Over the last three years, major products for exports included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 271.1	1 482.2	1 416.2					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		128.7	154.3	146.3	18.9		thsd US\$/unit	781	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		84.8	70.2	76.0				931	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		43.2	53.4	51.6	10.0	10.4	10.0	US\$/kg	784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		43.9	45.9	45.3	88.0	82.7	78.9	US\$/kg	542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		23.2	28.1	33.9					792
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		15.4	17.3	17.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12.4	16.4	18.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		14.0	15.1	13.0					726
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		12.1	15.3	14.1	13.2	14.2	13.6	US\$/kg	713
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		10.8	13.9	13.3					728

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

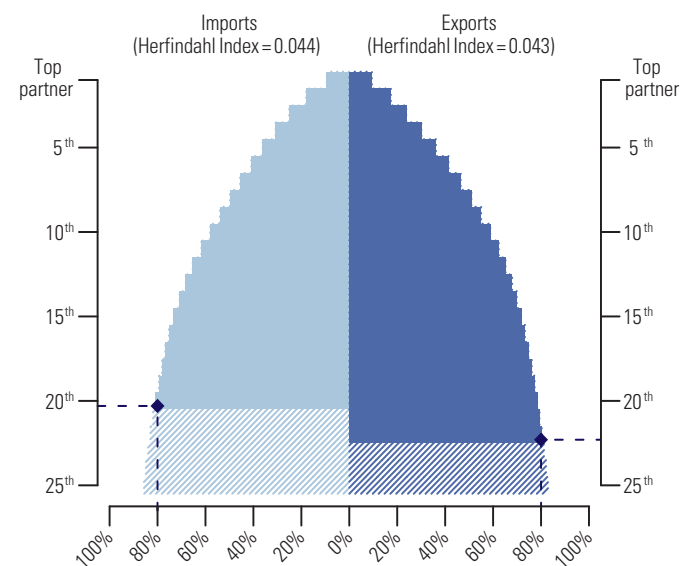


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1 416 184.2	5.1	2.1	2.7	14.4	12.6	46.9	10.0	6.0	100	
France.....	134 257.6	5.1	1.6	0.7	12.6	13.4	50.5	10.3	5.7	100	
USA.....	112 085.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	16.0	9.3	60.7	9.3	2.1	100	
Netherlands.....	91 193.8	10.8	4.5	7.5	20.0	13.2	25.8	10.9	7.2	100	
United Kingdom.....	89 288.0	5.4	1.2	0.9	12.7	12.6	50.2	8.9	8.2	100	
China.....	85 943.8	0.9	2.0	0.2	8.3	7.4	70.7	7.7	2.8	100	
Austria.....	74 347.1	6.5	3.1	7.1	10.2	15.6	32.7	14.6	10.2	100	
Italy.....	71 957.6	9.7	3.2	0.3	16.9	14.7	38.8	9.3	7.1	100	
Switzerland.....	63 372.4	3.1	1.4	7.4	15.8	16.1	29.4	16.4	10.5	100	
Belgium.....	57 296.5	6.0	5.9	1.9	25.6	13.2	31.9	9.6	5.9	100	
Poland.....	54 211.5	7.0	2.4	3.5	14.6	20.0	33.9	10.0	8.6	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Germany's imports were composed of 31.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 14.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 12.5 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 066.8	1 260.3	1 173.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		77.2	59.2	69.9				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		52.6	70.9	76.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		32.7	45.4	51.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		35.2	43.9	40.2	16.8			thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		26.0	36.0	34.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		27.1	33.7	31.9	8.0	8.3	7.9	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		21.9	27.4	24.5	105.1	113.4	91.5	US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		20.3	20.7	18.7				752
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		16.3	16.1	14.9				792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13.3	16.5	17.1				764

Overview:

In 2012, Ghana's exports increased by 2.0 percent and amounted to 18.8 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and increased by 3.2 percent to reach 14.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus amounting to 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, a large surplus was recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (+5.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Surpluses were also recorded with Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+1.1 bln US\$) among others. Large deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-1.4 bln US\$). Compared to exports, imports were diversified across partners: in 2012, 19 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 10 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

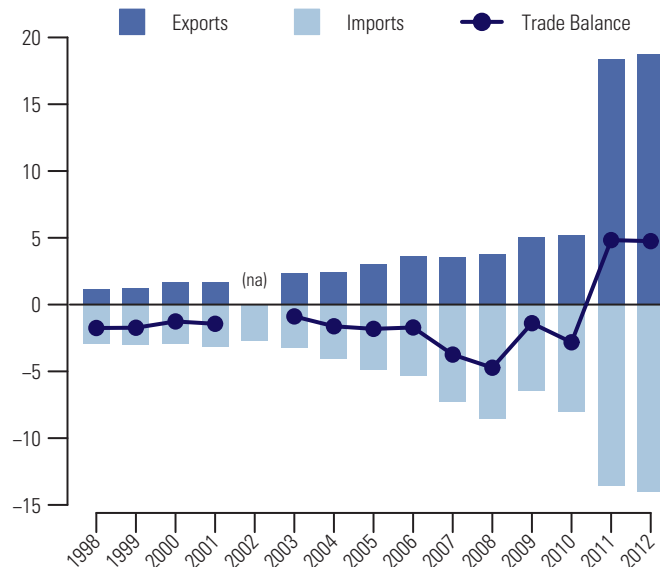


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	18761.2	49.0	2.0	100.0
0+1	5420.3	43.7	51.1	28.9
2+4	598.5	13.9	-32.5	3.2
3	4560.9	208.1	-37.8	24.3
5	250.9	53.3	-25.4	1.3
6	506.6	21.0	-25.2	2.7
7	191.0	18.3	35.8	1.0
8	125.6	35.7	-79.0	0.7
9	7107.4	42.6	46.9	37.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	14011.9	13.2	3.2	100.0
0+1	1703.0	10.4	-7.3	12.2
2+4	321.9	8.6	15.4	2.3
3	348.2	-26.3	199.2	2.5
5	1744.1	16.4	3.1	12.4
6	2654.9	15.3	15.7	18.9
7	5722.1	16.5	15.3	40.8
8	1509.6	38.6	-36.9	10.8
9	8.1	10.9	378.7	0.1

Exports Profile:

In 2012, commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports and represented 37.9, 28.9 and 24.3 percent of exported goods, respectively (see table 1). South Africa, India and United Arab Emirates were the three largest markets for exports in 2012 (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

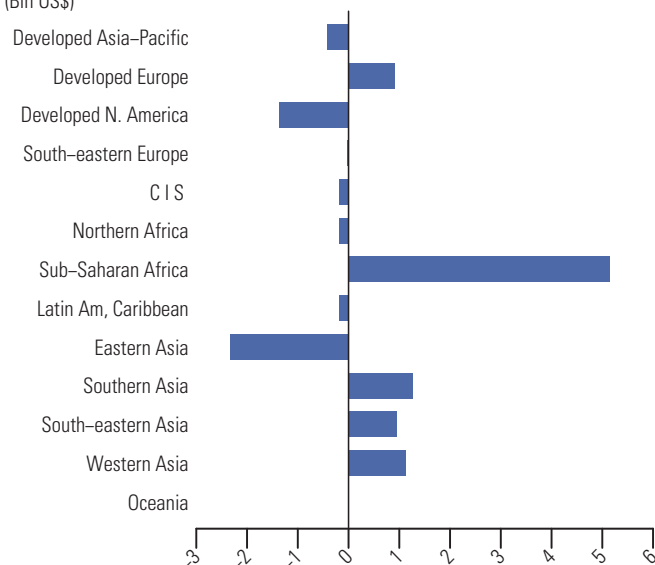
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5233.4	18400.6	18761.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3367.9	4836.6	7107.3	35.1	41.7	31.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		...	2862.0	3691.2		0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3.4	4330.8	621.4				
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		847.4	2071.6	1971.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	US\$/kg 072
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		15.2	512.4	3128.0	0.4	3.2	26.9	US\$/kg 057
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		4.2	422.0	11.2	0.6	19.6	0.5	US\$/kg 054
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2.4	76.1	215.2	3.3	1.1	1.4	US\$/kg 334
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		77.3	107.4	104.5	56.3	62.1	67.8	US\$/kg 287
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		65.8	127.8	79.8				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		...	253.9	14.6		26.0	0.8	thsd US\$/kg 892

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

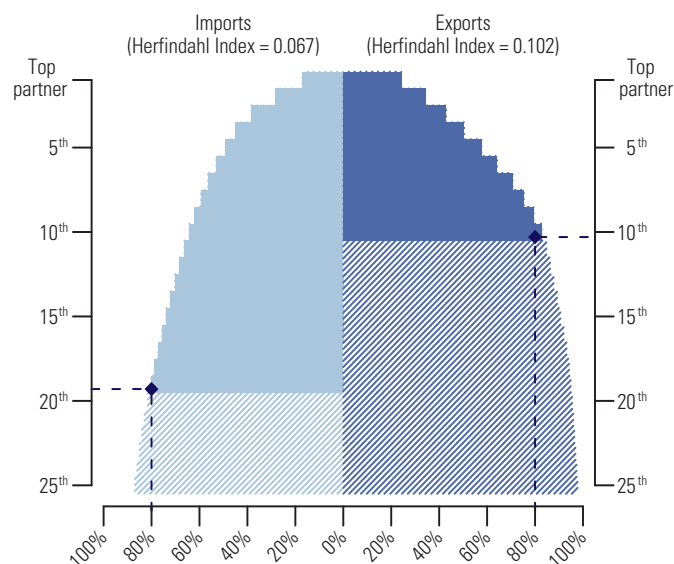


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	18761.2	28.9	3.2	24.3	1.3	2.7	1.0	0.7	37.9	100	
South Africa.....	4544.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	92.1	100	
India.....	1876.7	96.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	1637.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	97.4	100	
France.....	1412.4	10.3	0.3	89.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Viet Nam.....	1343.7	99.8	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100
Italy.....	1229.3	3.7	2.3	93.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	100	
Switzerland.....	1214.8	0.1	0.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	100	
Togo.....	879.8	13.0	0.5	76.2	0.9	8.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	760.5	68.2	1.5	20.8	0.0	7.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	100	
China.....	628.1	5.3	24.8	68.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 40.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 18.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 12.4 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the three major products for imports were unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

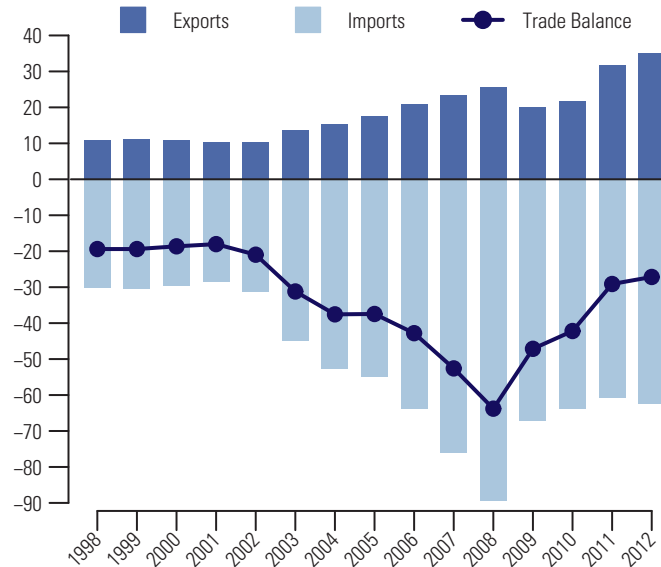
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		8057.1	13573.3	14011.9					
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		...	1758.9	730.1	5.0	3.9	thsd US\$/kg	892	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		525.1	860.4	1064.5	19.4	19.7	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		334.0	628.0	796.8				782	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		298.0	400.3	291.6				764	
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		255.4	370.9	337.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	US\$/kg	591
1006 Rice.....		201.4	390.6	347.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		209.4	308.0	354.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		105.9	219.4	359.4	63.7	62.1		thsd US\$/unit	723
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		128.4	237.1	215.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		183.9	186.7	111.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	061

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Greece increased on average by 8.4 percent each year and amounted to 35.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports decreased on average by 8.6 percent each year and amounted to 62.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 27.2 bln US\$ in 2012, lower than the 2011 deficit of 29.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with Developed Europe (-14.5 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-9.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-4.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade surpluses were recorded with South-eastern Europe (+2.1 bln US\$) and Developed North America (+0.5 bln US\$). Trade was highly diversified across partners: in 2012, 24 (respectively 19) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2012, major commodity groups for exports were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 38.9, 15.4 and 14.1 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were Turkey, Italy and Germany (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (HS code 7606) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	35179.7	8.4	10.9	100.0
0+1	5403.3	2.8	2.2	15.4
2+4	2115.4	6.8	27.4	6.0
3	13679.0	48.7	42.8	38.9
5	3150.8	-1.8	-3.4	9.0
6	4970.0	-3.7	-14.0	14.1
7	2964.8	-4.7	-0.5	8.4
8	2123.3	-6.7	-5.0	6.0
9	773.0	3.6	-17.4	2.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

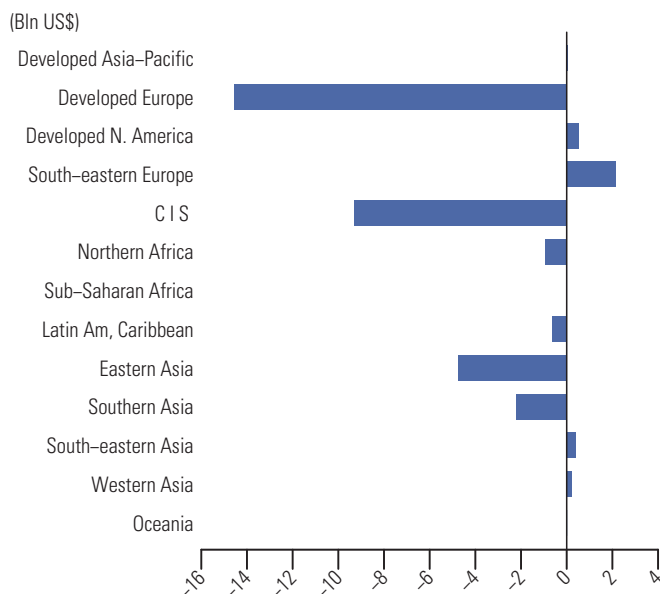
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	62341.3	-8.6	2.5	100.0
0+1	6982.9	-5.7	-11.4	11.2
2+4	2022.2	-8.6	-14.2	3.2
3	23477.6	7.1	40.6	37.7
5	8308.3	-9.2	-12.9	13.3
6	5676.7	-16.7	-15.6	9.1
7	10774.8	-18.4	-4.1	17.3
8	5080.5	-18.1	-20.2	8.1
9	18.2	-42.3	-31.4	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		21750.0	31711.1	35179.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2187.7	9030.1	12975.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1281.7	1139.6	1113.8	79.7	42.4	68.5	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		617.6	913.1	709.1				931
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		451.1	782.7	718.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	US\$/kg 684
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		562.1	647.3	599.2	5.3	7.5	6.3	US\$/kg 034
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		487.7	326.6	550.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	US\$/kg 263
7411 Copper tubes and pipes.....		383.9	474.2	433.4	8.4	10.0	8.7	US\$/kg 682
2008 Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants.....		357.7	409.4	431.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 058
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		255.4	526.4	348.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
2005 Other vegetables prepared or preserved.....		323.9	375.3	396.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	US\$/kg 056

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

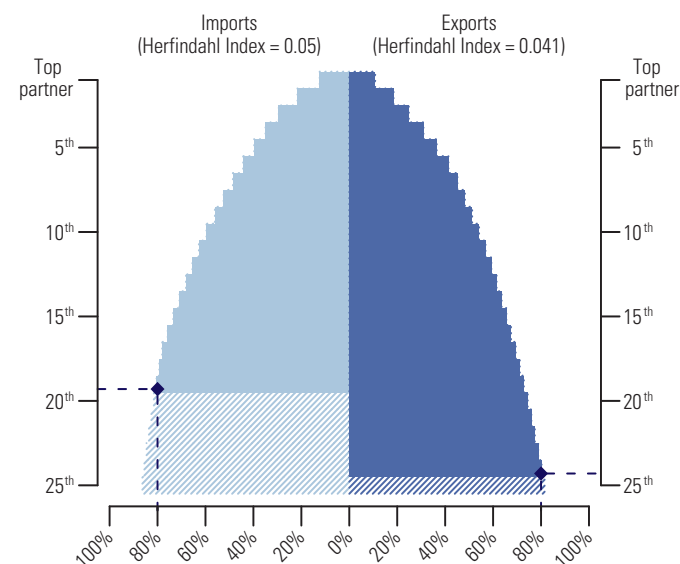


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	35179.7	15.4	6.0	38.9	9.0	14.1	8.4	6.0	2.2	100	
Turkey.....	3815.4	2.3	7.5	72.8	6.9	6.2	3.1	1.0	0.2	100	
Italy.....	2700.0	22.6	16.8	14.3	9.6	24.1	5.3	4.3	3.0	100	
Germany.....	2234.7	33.4	3.7	0.4	18.4	17.7	13.4	11.8	1.2	100	
Bunkers.....	2147.9	0.5	0.0	87.2	0.8	0.6	4.5	0.5	5.8	100	
Bulgaria.....	1944.9	19.9	8.8	25.6	10.2	17.2	7.8	10.3	0.3	100	
Cyprus.....	1719.1	16.2	0.7	25.3	12.4	10.3	18.8	16.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	1325.0	16.7	2.8	34.2	1.7	22.2	13.3	2.3	6.7	100	
United Kingdom.....	1096.5	29.0	2.3	2.9	18.3	19.7	18.6	8.0	1.2	100	
TFYR of Macedonia.....	1066.7	7.0	0.5	67.2	5.0	14.2	4.0	2.0	0.0	100	
Libya.....	1010.6	7.8	0.3	77.9	3.4	2.7	7.5	0.3	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 37.7, 17.3 and 13.3 percent of total imports. From 2010 to 2012, the three major products for imports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

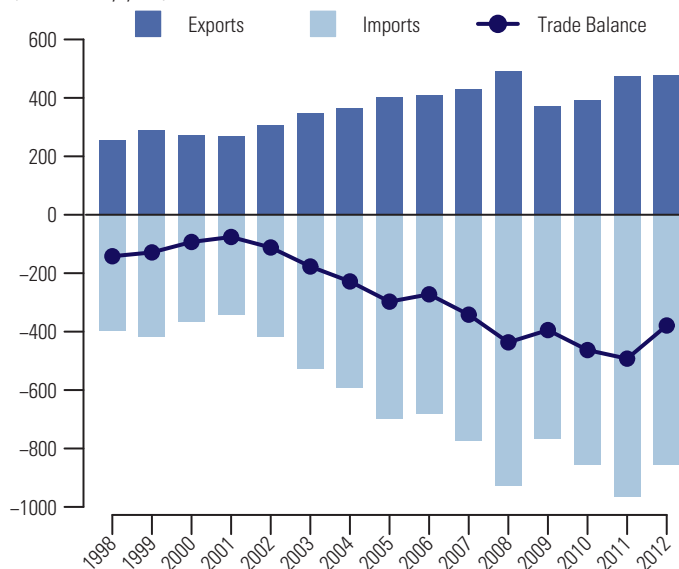
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		63942.1	60832.2	62341.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		11075.4	10016.1	16522.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2697.4	4301.2	4284.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3883.6	3528.8	3109.5	153.7	121.3	114.2	US\$/kg 542
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		3827.7	1664.3	2475.6				2.4 mln US\$/unit 793
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1197.7	1886.3	2105.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1560.5	1160.0	668.7	4.4	6.0	2.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		419.7	820.3	1170.0				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		890.2	737.4	717.1				764
0406 Cheese and curd.....		515.1	565.7	503.5	4.3	5.0	4.6	US\$/kg 024
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		504.6	532.0	518.5	4.9	5.3	5.2	US\$/kg 011

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Greenland's exports dropped on average by 0.7 percent each year and amounted to 476.9 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports dropped on average by 2.0 percent each year to 856.0 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 379.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). The largest deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-315.3 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-25.9) and Developed North America (-19.8 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was highly concentrated among a few partners: Denmark accounted for more than 80 percent of exports in 2012, and two major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	476.9	-0.7	0.7	100.0
0+1	414.7	2.2	0.1	86.9
2+4	1.2	-59.2	-15.5	0.3
3	0.0	-22.9	-53.2	0.0
5	0.1	37.7	91.6	0.0
6	1.2	-3.8	-44.0	0.3
7	4.1	-11.1	53.3	0.9
8	1.6	-16.3	-23.1	0.3
9	54.0	0.3	6.0	11.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	856.0	-2.0	-11.4	100.0
0+1	164.3	-0.6	-8.9	19.2
2+4	12.2	-1.8	12.5	1.4
3	215.3	-2.2	-4.5	25.1
5	50.4	3.9	-5.9	5.9
6	119.9	0.8	-1.6	14.0
7	171.6	-8.0	-32.5	20.1
8	100.3	-2.0	3.1	11.7
9	22.0	67.6	-3.6	2.6

Exports Profile:

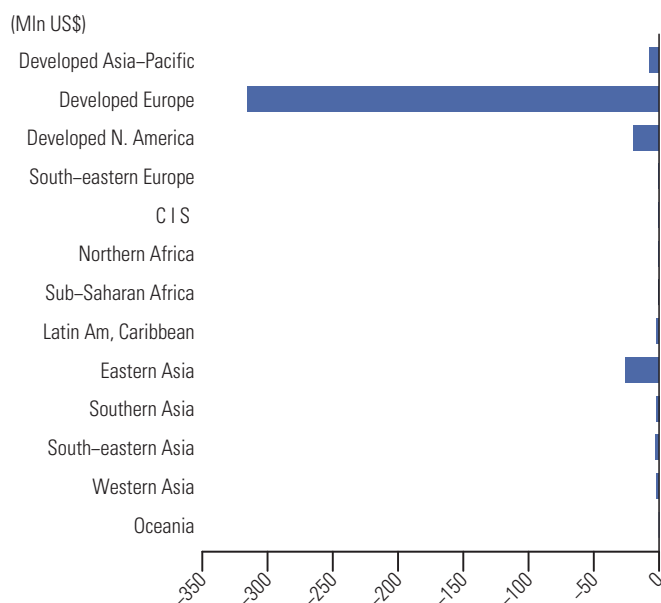
Exports of Greenland were mostly food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), largely crustaceans and fish products (see table 1 and 3). They accounted for 86.9 percent of exports. Another major commodity group included commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC section 9) with 11.3 percent of exports. Major partners were Denmark, Portugal and Switzerland (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top export commodities were crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved (HS code 1605), crustaceans, whether in shell or not (HS code 0306) and fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		390.9	473.7	476.9				
1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....		108.8	129.8	131.6	4.7	5.8	6.1	US\$/kg 037
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		98.8	135.3	120.6	2.1	3.0	2.9	US\$/kg 036
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		99.2	118.2	125.6	3.0	3.9	2.2	US\$/kg 034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		33.8	45.8	41.2				931
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		8.6	14.9	21.8	3.4	5.1	4.7	US\$/kg 034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		7.7	11.7	13.3	6.3	8.3	8.0	US\$/kg 035
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		0.1	5.1	12.8	11.5	51.1	45.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		12.1	...	2.8				792
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		8.9	...	...				793
9704 Postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers.....		2.4	1.4	0.8	779.5	525.2	474.5	US\$/kg 896

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

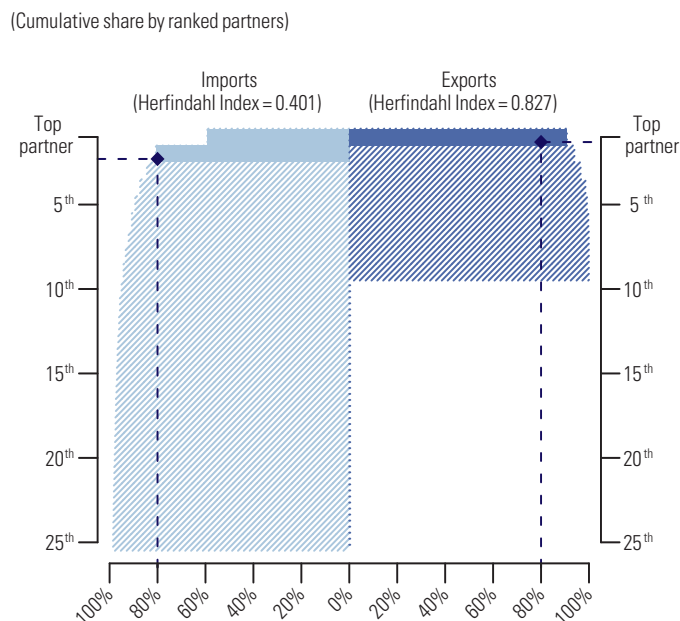


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	476.9	86.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	11.3	100	
Denmark.....	433.2	89.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	9.2	100	
Portugal.....	14.9	92.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	100
Switzerland.....	12.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Iceland.....	9.6	95.7	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	4.3	100
Norway.....	3.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Canada.....	2.8	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Faeroe lds.....	0.9	84.9	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	100
Spain.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Germany.....	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports of Greenland were composed of 25.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 19.2 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802) and parts of goods of heading 88.01 and 88.02 (HS code 8803) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

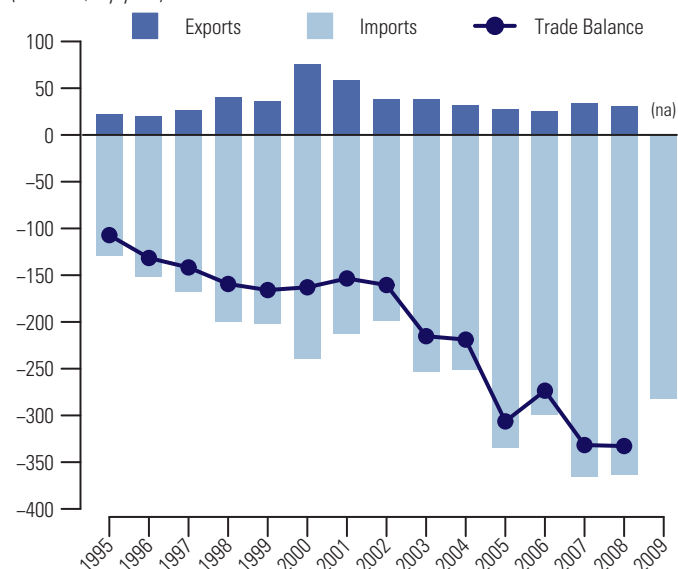
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		854.1	966.1	856.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude		174.5	223.4	214.5	0.8	1.1	35.3	US\$/kg 334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft		22.4	50.5	0.1				792
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02		18.9	28.2	20.9	418.2	521.3	638.0	US\$/kg 792
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind		21.6	22.8	22.0				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)		13.8	14.8	14.5	156.2	160.7	88.0	US\$/kg 542
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof		13.2	12.3	15.7				821
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy		11.5	14.4	12.4				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares		11.4	13.0	12.2	5.3	5.9	5.4	US\$/kg 048
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof		21.9	7.0	6.8	563.1	328.2		US\$/unit 752
6810 Articles of cement, of concrete or of artificial stone		6.7	12.1	11.5	2.1	0.8	3.0	US\$/kg 663

Overview:

Despite a drop of 8.6 percent, Grenada's exports increased on average by 3.4 percent each year from 2005 to 2008 and amounted to 30.5 mln US\$ in 2008 (see table 1 and graph 1). From 2005 to 2009, imports decreased on average by 4.2 percent each year to 281.8 mln US\$ with a sharp decrease of 22.4 percent in 2009 (see table 2 and graph 1). Trade recorded a deficit of 332.8 mln US\$ in 2008 (see graph 1). Two MDG regions accounted for a large part of this deficit: Latin America and the Caribbean (-144.8 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-116.4 mln US\$) (see graph 2). In 2009, imports were relatively concentrated among a few partners: 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imported goods (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2008, the decrease in exports was largely caused by the decrease in exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively by 37.7 and 41.8 percent and represented respectively 19.0 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 1). On the contrary, exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) increased by 23.8 percent and accounted for 58.4 percent of exports. Dominica, USA and Saint Lucia were the three largest markets for exports (see table 4). From 2006 to 2008, top exported products included wheat or meslin flour (HS code 1101), fish, frozen, whole (HS code 0303) and nutmeg, mace and cardamoms (HS code 0908) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2005-2008	2007-2008	
Total	30.5	3.4	-8.6	100.0
0+1	17.8	0.2	23.8	58.4
2+4	0.1	47.4	154.7	0.5
3	0.0	27.3	-84.1	0.0
5	0.9	-10.6	-10.9	2.8
6	4.3	9.4	-41.8	14.0
7	5.8	11.7	-37.7	19.0
8	1.6	9.3	32.1	5.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

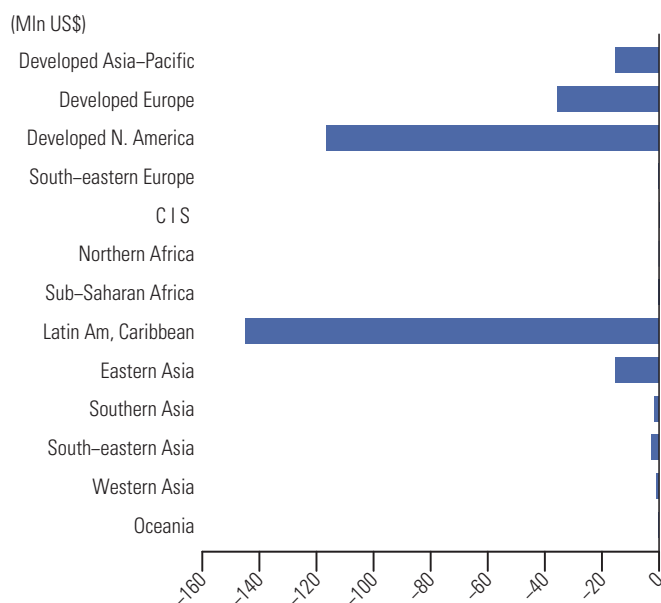
SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	281.8	-4.2	-22.4	100.0
0+1	66.0	5.1	-10.6	23.4
2+4	8.6	-21.2	-25.0	3.1
3	40.9	14.3	-41.8	14.5
5	25.8	-1.4	-8.0	9.1
6	50.0	-13.2	-22.5	17.7
7	57.3	-7.5	-25.7	20.3
8	33.3	-4.5	-12.7	11.8
9	0.0	-26.5	682.5	0.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008		Unit
All Commodities.....		25.4	33.4	30.5				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		4.1	4.4	7.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 046
0303 Fish, frozen, whole.....		3.0	3.3	2.6	8.3	9.2	7.8	US\$/kg 034
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		2.8	2.8	2.6	4.2	4.6	7.5	US\$/kg 075
4818 Household, sanitary, hospital paper articles, clothing.....		2.2	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	US\$/kg 642
8525 Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras.....		0.3	6.8	0.1				764
2309 Animal feed preparations, nes.....		1.8	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 081
6306 Textile tarpaulin, sail, awning, tent, camping goods.....		...	3.9	0.0	70.0	22.2		US\$/kg 658
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		0.3	0.9	2.3	3.5	4.0	6.8	US\$/kg 072
3210 Paints and varnishes nes, water pigments for leather.....		0.7	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	US\$/kg 533
7210 Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, clad, plated or coated.....		1.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 674

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

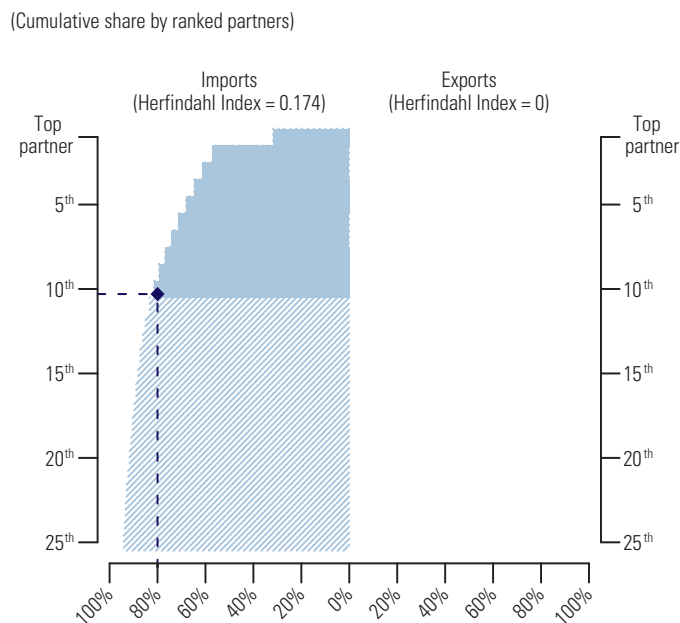


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	30.5	58.4	0.5	0.0	2.8	14.0	19.0	5.3	...	100	
Dominica.....	5.0	69.6	0.0	...	1.1	11.7	17.6	0.1	...	100	
USA.....	5.0	62.8	0.1	...	0.3	3.0	24.8	9.0	...	100	
Saint Lucia.....	3.4	73.4	0.0	...	9.4	15.2	1.9	0.1	...	100	
Barbados.....	2.9	38.4	0.0	...	0.2	36.8	1.1	23.5	...	100	
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	2.6	89.9	1.7	...	0.1	8.3	...	0.0	...	100	
Germany.....	1.8	30.1	0.0	0.3	...	...	69.2	0.5	...	100
Japan.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.2	95.3	4.5	...	100
Belgium.....	1.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Antigua and Barbuda.....	1.0	65.0	0.0	...	0.1	33.5	0.1	1.2	...	100	
Netherlands.....	1.0	63.6	0.0	...	...	2.0	30.7	3.7	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2009, imports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) dropped by 10.6 percent and represented 23.4 percent of imports (see table 2). Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) dropped respectively by 25.7 and 22.5 percent, representing respectively 20.3 and 17.7 percent of imports. From 2007 to 2009, top imported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and meat, edible offal of domestic poultry (HS code 0207) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		Unit
All Commodities.....		365.1	363.3	281.8				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		58.3	67.7	35.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		10.8	10.8	7.8	7.6	2.2	0.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		8.5	9.0	8.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	US\$/kg 012
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		9.2	9.1	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments, therapeutic, prophylactic use, in dosage.....		7.1	6.6	6.5	38.0	27.7	31.6	US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines (computers).....		6.6	6.4	5.1	356.0	71.9	165.4	US\$/unit 752
8525 Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras.....		11.3	3.0	2.2				764
4901 Printed reading books, brochures, leaflets etc.....		8.1	4.0	4.1	21.4	13.7	13.4	US\$/kg 892
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened.....		4.7	5.9	4.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	US\$/kg 022
7214 Iron/steel bar, only forged hot-rolled drawn, extruded.....		4.8	5.3	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	US\$/kg 676

Overview:

In 2012, Guatemala's exports decreased by 0.4 percent and amounted to 10.1 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased by 2.2 percent and reached 17.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 6.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, deficits were recorded with Developed North America (-2.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Exports were relatively more concentrated among partners: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and 12 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

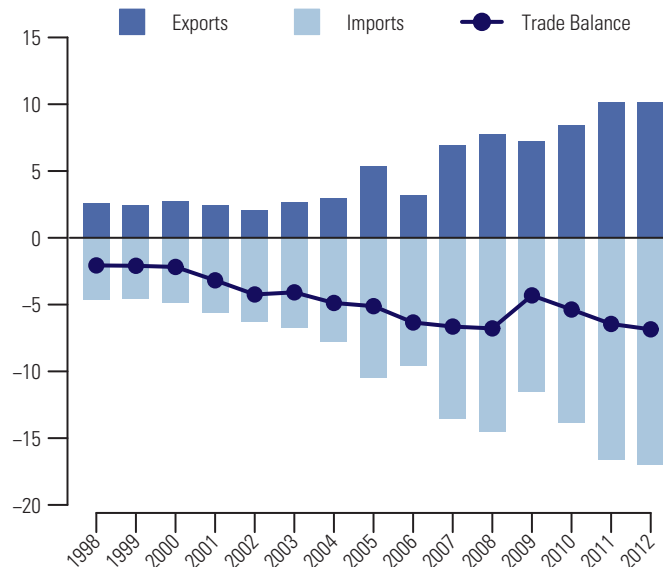


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	10124.6	7.0	-0.4	100.0
0+1	4084.8	11.4	8.2	40.3
2+4	1450.7	12.3	-21.3	14.3
3	400.8	-7.2	-22.3	4.0
5	1202.9	5.8	11.4	11.9
6	992.4	3.3	-3.4	9.8
7	264.4	2.0	1.3	2.6
8	1651.4	1.4	1.4	16.3
9	77.0	359.0	150.1	0.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	16978.7	4.0	2.2	100.0
0+1	2028.7	6.6	4.6	11.9
2+4	539.8	1.9	-4.1	3.2
3	3338.4	4.1	0.9	19.7
5	2903.6	5.0	3.3	17.1
6	3031.4	0.5	-5.1	17.9
7	3812.6	5.3	7.4	22.5
8	1294.8	3.1	5.6	7.6
9	29.4	27.4	70.8	0.2

Exports Profile:

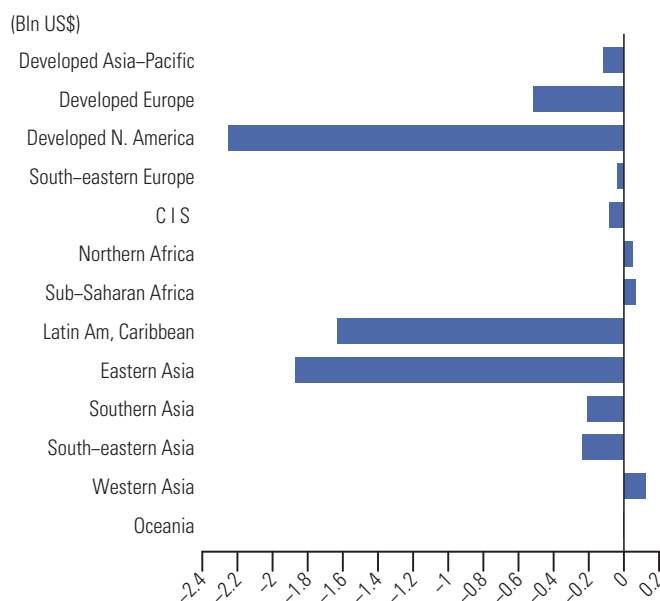
In 2012, Guatemala's exports were composed of 40.3 percent of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 16.3 percent of miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 14.3 percent of inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). Major destinations in 2012 were USA, El Salvador and Honduras (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products included coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) and precious metal ores and concentrates (HS code 2616) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8460.2	10161.0	10124.6				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		714.3	1063.9	958.7	3.0	4.1	4.2	US\$/kg 071
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		725.2	647.8	793.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		499.7	909.3	567.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	thsd US\$/kg 289
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		385.4	476.3	618.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 057
6106 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted.....		518.4	445.4	420.8				844
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		236.8	396.5	294.2	2.6	3.8	2.9	US\$/kg 231
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		227.8	335.5	291.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 333
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		308.1	249.1	248.5	13.9	12.0	7.0	US\$/kg 075
6105 Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		186.5	252.5	256.6				843
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		125.7	215.6	252.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 422

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

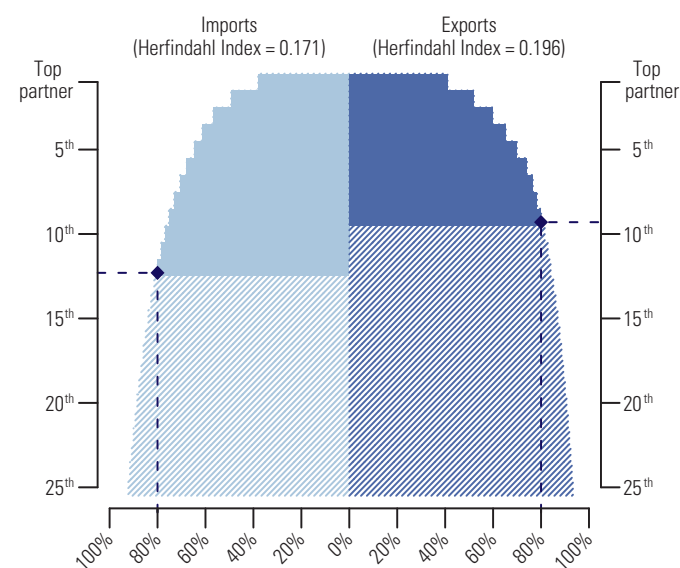


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	10 124.6	40.3	14.3	4.0	11.9	9.8	2.6	16.3	0.8	100	
USA.....	4 155.1	40.7	17.5	7.1	1.6	2.7	0.4	29.4	0.6	100	
El Salvador.....	1 110.7	24.4	10.3	6.0	21.0	24.1	4.9	9.2	0.1	100	
Honduras.....	795.5	25.1	2.8	1.7	28.2	25.5	6.3	10.4	0.1	100	
Mexico.....	549.8	18.9	51.9	0.0	5.6	14.0	3.1	4.9	1.6	100	
Nicaragua.....	473.3	16.4	4.1	2.2	31.3	24.8	7.6	13.6	0.0	100	
Costa Rica.....	424.5	18.0	6.1	0.3	30.8	26.4	6.4	11.8	0.2	100	
Panama.....	246.6	16.0	3.6	3.6	48.0	14.9	5.9	8.0	0.0	100	
Japan.....	178.4	87.1	11.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	174.4	21.0	28.6	0.0	45.4	0.0	0.2	4.8	0.0	100	
Canada.....	148.9	92.2	1.1	...	0.2	0.7	0.0	5.8	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 22.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 19.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 17.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

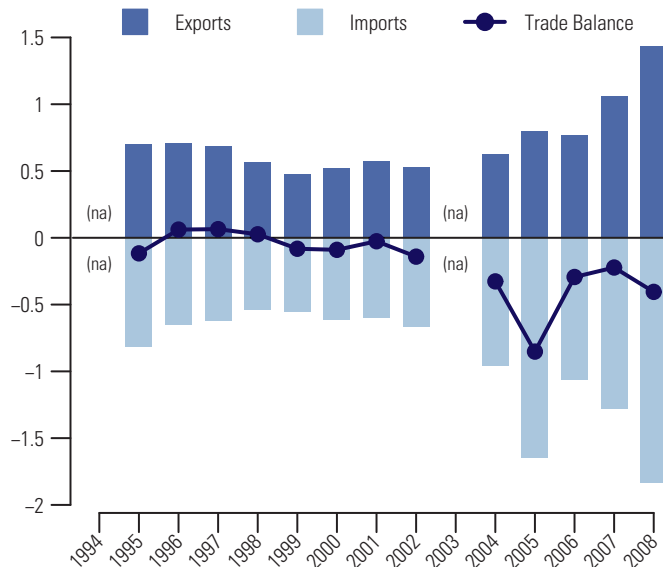
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		13830.3	16610.8	16978.7					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 110.1	2 795.5	2 897.3	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	334	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		456.5	456.9	418.2				764	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		351.2	398.6	415.8	32.5	31.7	17.9	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		308.5	368.9	414.8	19.6			thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		247.5	305.3	250.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg	343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		235.5	249.3	306.5					782
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		234.0	245.4	183.7	3.4	4.6	4.2	US\$/kg	651
1005 Maize (corn).....		149.4	234.8	223.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	044
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		154.8	200.2	180.0					752
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		170.5	173.8	151.2	8.9	10.5	7.3	US\$/kg	655

Overview:

From 2004 to 2008, Guinea's exports increased on average by 22.8 percent each year and amounted to 1.4 bln US\$ in 2008 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 17.7 percent each year to 1.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 404.9 mln US\$ in 2008 (see graph 1). Eastern Asia, Developed Asia-Pacific and Sub-Saharan Africa recorded deficits amounting respectively to 119.6, 119.0 and 112.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade with Commonwealth of Independent States showed a surplus of 174.1 mln US\$. By partners, imports were more diversified than exports: 16 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 7 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	1430.5	22.8	35.1	100.0
0+1	23.9	8.4	-30.4	1.7
2+4	785.3	12.1	-0.9	54.9
3	14.7	72.0	60.8	1.0
5	6.2	-49.4	-50.8	0.4
6	11.8	14.7	697.1	0.8
7	11.2	13.5	73.8	0.8
8	119.5	226.6	453.9	8.4
9	458.0	219.9	152.7	32.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	1835.5	17.7	43.2	100.0
0+1	225.4	7.6	12.5	12.3
2+4	26.0	0.3	15.6	1.4
3	605.0	26.5	80.9	33.0
5	136.3	12.2	55.4	7.4
6	233.3	8.1	50.5	12.7
7	538.6	26.3	26.1	29.3
8	70.9	8.2	30.7	3.9
9	0.0	-71.5	414.9	0.0

Exports Profile:

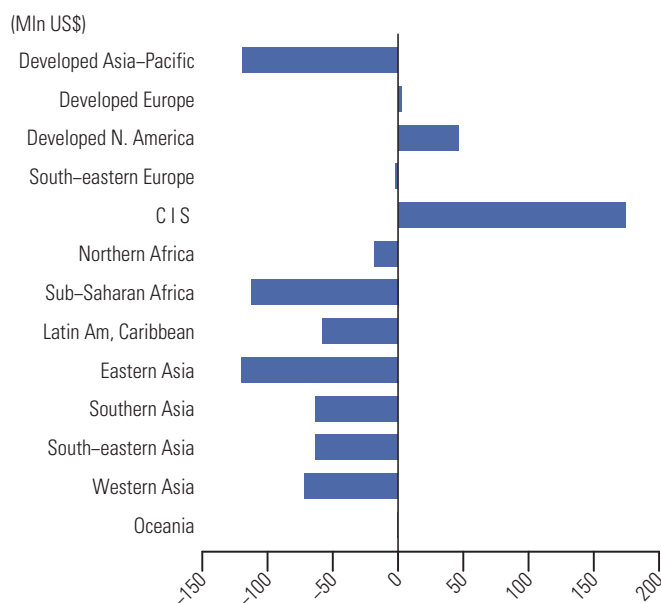
In 2008, exports were composed of 54.9 percent of inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and 32.0 percent of commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) (see table 1). Major markets were France, Switzerland and Russian Federation (see table 4). Exports to the Russian Federation were almost exclusively inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). In addition to aluminium ores and concentrates (HS code 2606), other major commodities for exports from 2006 to 2008 were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined (HS code 2818) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		770.5	1 059.0	1 430.5				
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		429.9	719.3	573.0	32.6	34.0	5.3	US\$/kg 285
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		11.3	181.2	458.0	14.4			thsd US\$/kg 971
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		...	68.3	166.9	228.0	6.5		US\$/kg 285
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		195.8	...	...				931
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		0.0	18.8	112.7	0.0	35.7	67.4	thsd US\$/kg 892
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		47.3	10.3	5.5	2.6	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 072
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		11.3	12.9	22.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	US\$/kg 231
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		19.1	15.7	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 071
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		14.6	0.1	15.1				565.6 608.6 US\$/m ³ 248
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2.4	9.1	14.3	1.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

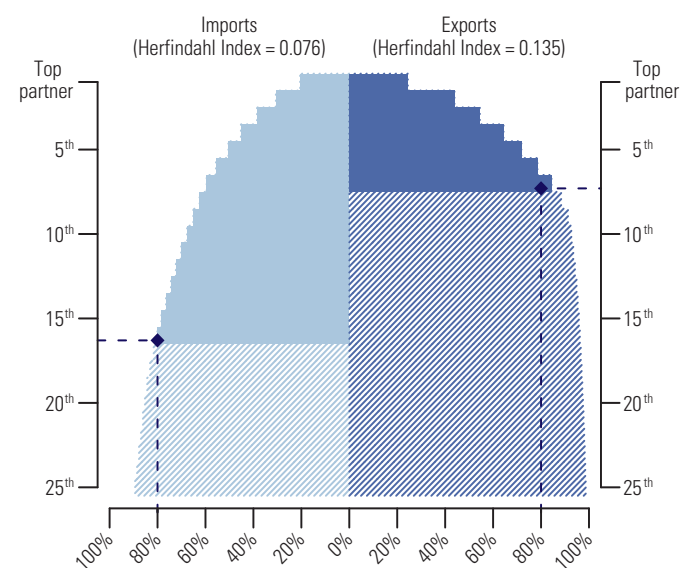


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1430.5	1.7	54.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	8.4	32.0	100	
France.....	349.8	2.1	16.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	79.0	100	
Switzerland.....	278.4	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	34.6	65.3	100
Russian Federation.....	151.3	0.0	96.3	...	3.6	0.1	...	...	...	100
Spain.....	141.5	0.4	99.5	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	100
Ireland.....	106.3	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
USA.....	96.1	0.2	84.7	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	14.3	...	100	
Germany.....	83.9	0.2	99.7	0.0	...	...	0.1	...	...	100
Canada.....	57.7	0.0	99.9	...	...	0.0	0.1	...	...	100
Ukraine.....	40.7	0.0	99.4	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	100
China.....	19.9	0.6	90.9	...	...	8.3	0.1	0.1	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2008, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 33.0 percent of total imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 29.3 and 12.7 percent of imports. From 2006 to 2008, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), rice (HS code 1006) and parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 (HS code 8431) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

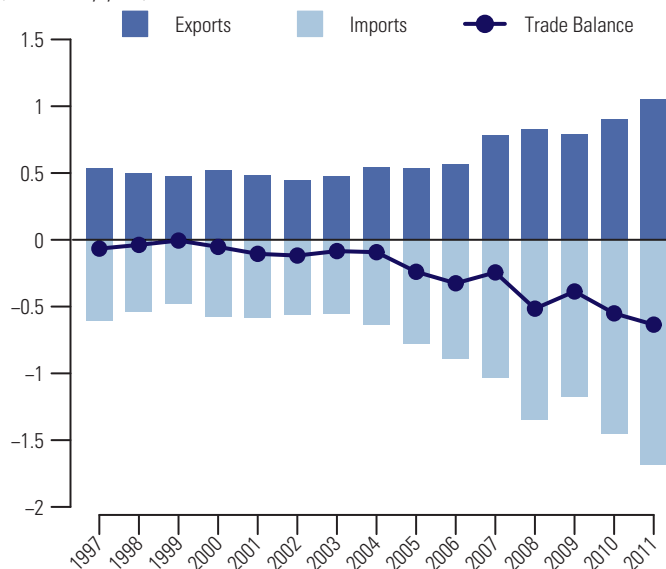
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008		Unit
All Commodities.....		1063.9	1281.5	1835.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		257.4	331.0	601.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		133.5	76.3	75.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 042
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		41.4	80.3	96.0	9.3	14.5	16.9	US\$/kg 723
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		20.9	51.9	57.0				764
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		28.3	23.4	68.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 661
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		39.3	29.7	32.8	3.7	2.9	3.6	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		17.5	33.5	48.9	17.1	17.0		thsd US\$/unit 781
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		26.7	13.4	39.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	US\$/kg 522
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		11.8	26.9	34.5	39.4		52.6	thsd US\$/unit 723
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		18.1	19.5	28.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 061

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Guyana's exports increased on average by 7.5 percent each year and reached 1.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports also increased on average by 13.1 percent each year and amounted to 1.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit amounting to 635.3 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This deficit was largely accounted for by trade with Latin America and the Caribbean (-336.2 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-124.3 mln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-55.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was in a surplus with Developed Europe (+78.1 mln US\$). In 2011, trade was relatively concentrated among a few partners: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3)

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1048.7	7.5	16.4	100.0
0+1	432.6	6.5	21.9	41.3
2+4	197.1	7.6	30.2	18.8
3	0.0	-46.0	107.0	0.0
5	4.8	2.5	1.4	0.5
6	30.4	-18.8	-1.3	2.9
7	55.1	26.7	1293.6	5.3
8	13.2	-27.2	27.5	1.3
9	315.4	18.8	-8.5	30.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1683.9	13.1	16.0	100.0
0+1	230.9	14.3	13.5	13.7
2+4	26.7	14.9	17.3	1.6
3	494.3	19.0	14.0	29.4
5	162.9	12.8	1.9	9.7
6	195.5	4.4	13.2	11.6
7	463.9	12.6	32.0	27.6
8	109.7	9.0	1.9	6.5
9	0.0	14.2	2302.9	0.0

Exports Profile:

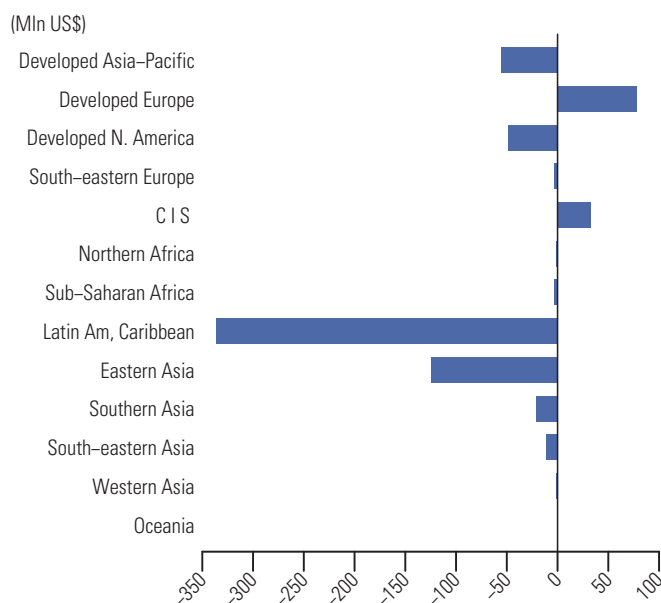
In 2011, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 41.3 percent of exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). They accounted respectively for 30.1 and 18.8 percent of exports. Major markets for exports included USA, Canada and United Kingdom (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, the three major products for exports were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), rice (HS code 1006) and cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		788.4	900.8	1048.7				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		279.7	344.6	315.4	9.0	36.6	32.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
1006 Rice.....		113.4	152.2	148.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	US\$/kg 042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		119.7	101.2	155.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 061
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		79.4	114.4	151.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	US\$/kg 285
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		30.8	29.4	25.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	US\$/kg 036
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		25.0	18.9	34.6	1.7	2.5	2.8	US\$/litre 112
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		23.3	17.2	21.8	2.1	1.8	12.6	US\$/m ³ 248
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		0.1	0.2	43.3	126.8	59.1	798.9	US\$/unit 786
1703 Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.....		7.8	10.1	19.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 061
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		10.5	9.7	13.2	2.4	2.8	3.1	US\$/kg 034

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

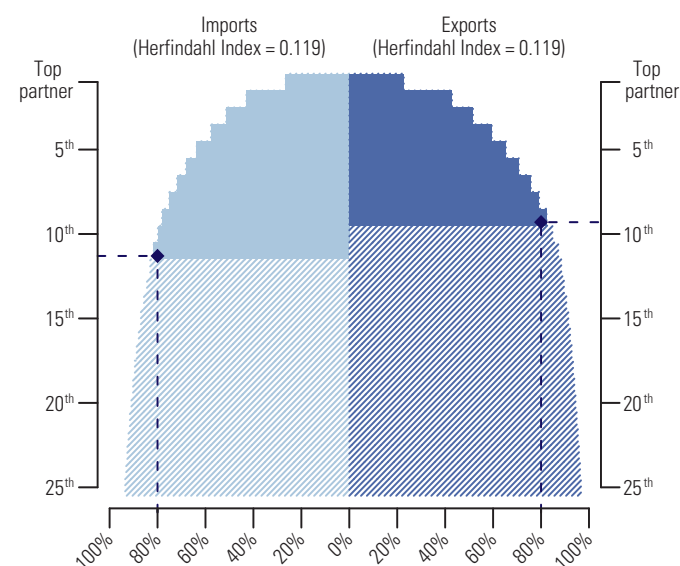


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1048.7	41.3	18.8	0.0	0.5	2.9	5.3	1.3	30.1	100	
USA.....	238.9	21.4	14.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	9.3	3.9	49.6	100	
Canada.....	211.0	4.5	3.5	...	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	91.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	91.7	95.6	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	...	100	
Venezuela.....	81.9	96.8	3.2	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100
Germany.....	61.8	5.4	94.4	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	100	
Jamaica.....	56.4	86.4	0.8	...	0.7	0.4	11.6	0.0	...	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	52.9	60.7	3.8	0.0	2.5	2.9	29.8	0.3	...	100	
Ukraine.....	36.2	0.0	100.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100
Portugal.....	32.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	100
Netherlands.....	25.9	77.5	16.6	...	0.0	1.0	4.8	0.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of Guyana in 2011 were composed of 29.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 27.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 13.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, in addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major imported goods were self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers (HS code 8429) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1175.3	1451.6	1683.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		278.9	402.6	472.9	0.5	0.6	1.8	US\$/kg 334
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		27.8	54.2	80.2	49.0	51.4	69.4	thsd US\$/unit 723
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		66.1	40.7	39.3	82.3	19.6	39.4	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		32.5	35.9	36.6	5.5	4.3	4.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		23.6	29.6	39.7	7.5	12.7	11.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		20.6	28.1	17.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 343
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		11.4	29.1	24.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 041
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		17.3	22.7	23.8	2.1	4.0	4.1	US\$/kg 022
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		21.5	16.5	18.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		16.7	17.7	21.2	2.7	2.6	3.1	US\$/kg 893

Overview:

Since 2005, the value of the exports of Honduras increased on average by 19.4 percent each year and amounted to 2.6 bln US\$ in 2009 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a less pronounced pattern with an average annual increase of 7.7 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$ in 2009 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Two MDG regions accounted for a large part of this deficit: Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.1 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-0.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

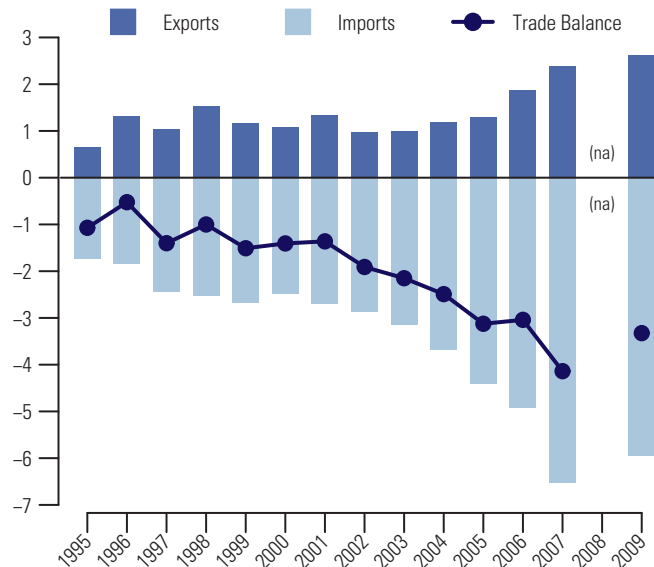


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	2628.3	19.4	...	100.0
0+1	1209.8	12.4	...	46.0
2+4	258.7	7.1	...	9.8
3	106.8	90.8	...	4.1
5	128.1	13.1	...	4.9
6	111.3	2.6	...	4.2
7	179.9	33.7	...	6.8
8	461.1	61.5	...	17.5
9	172.6	55.2	...	6.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	5953.5	7.7	...	100.0
0+1	1062.9	13.8	...	17.9
2+4	147.1	18.3	...	2.5
3	1144.3	4.5	...	19.2
5	1032.0	9.0	...	17.3
6	796.1	3.5	...	13.4
7	1269.7	7.4	...	21.3
8	498.6	7.8	...	8.4
9	2.8	64.1	...	0.0

Exports Profile:

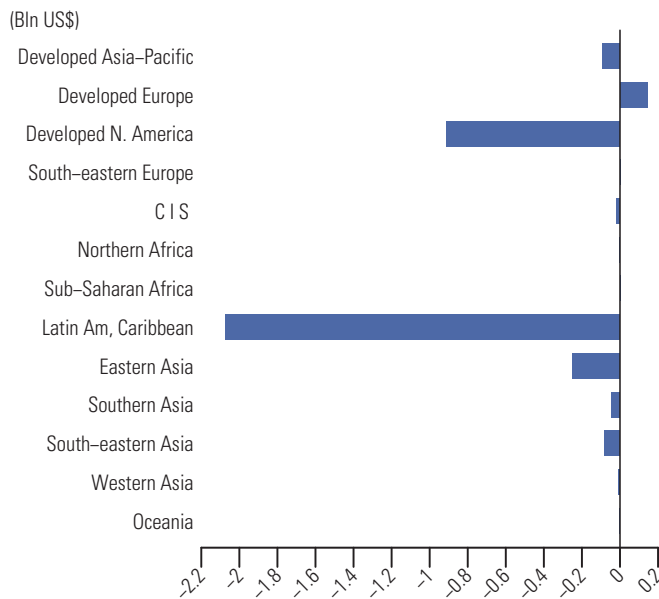
Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for 46.0 percent of exported goods in 2009 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) respectively with 17.5 and 9.8 percent of exported goods. USA, the top partner, accounted for 47.7 percent of exported goods in 2009 (see table 4). Other major destinations for exports in 2009 were El Salvador and Germany. From 2007 to 2009, coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907) and bananas, including plantains (HS code 0803) were the three major products for exports (see table 3). They accounted respectively for 19.6, 13.9 and 6.9 percent of exported goods in 2009.

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		2391.4	...	2628.3				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		500.1	...	515.8	2.4	2.6	US\$/kg	071
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		1.5	...	366.1	0.3	19.9	thsd US\$/kg	892
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		153.9	...	180.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	057
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		229.9	...	102.1	10.0	10.5	US\$/kg	773
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		129.1	...	118.6	6.2	5.0	US\$/kg	036
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		110.5	...	123.8	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	422
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		110.3	...	104.0	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	343
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		81.5	...	77.6	10.4	10.6	US\$/kg	122
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		50.9	...	66.8	4.9	5.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....		41.7	...	48.6	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	554

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

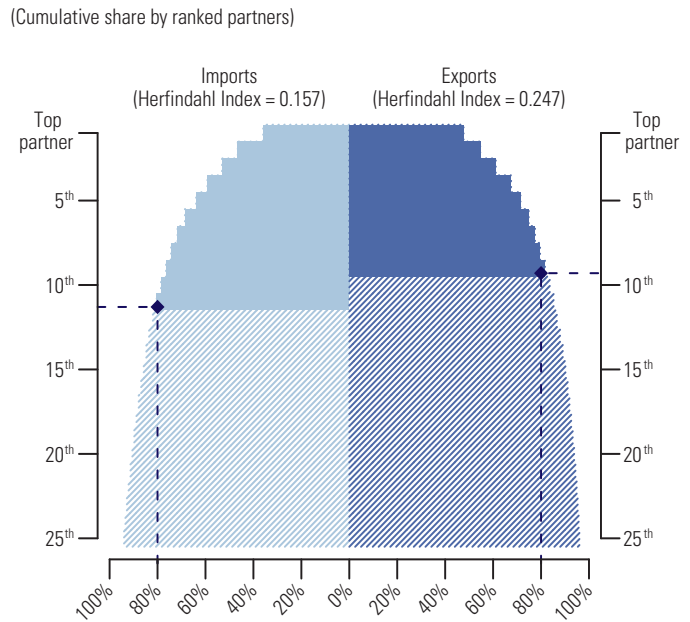


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2628.3	46.0	9.8	4.1	4.9	4.2	6.8	17.5	6.6	100	
USA.....	1253.7	37.2	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.7	11.6	32.0	13.7	100	
El Salvador.....	182.9	27.7	20.0	5.7	23.8	9.7	3.2	9.9	0.0	100	
Germany.....	170.2	84.0	14.8	...	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	100	
Guatemala.....	168.4	24.5	10.7	23.7	18.9	9.7	2.8	9.8	0.0	100	
Nicaragua.....	102.4	37.1	15.9	2.7	14.4	14.4	2.8	12.7	0.1	100	
Belgium.....	90.6	89.3	10.7	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	69.2	73.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Costa Rica.....	55.2	31.6	3.8	1.1	17.0	32.9	5.3	8.3	0.0	100	
Mexico.....	53.8	10.8	76.1	...	7.7	1.6	3.0	0.7	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	52.3	98.0	1.5	...	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2009, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 21.3 percent of Honduras' imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 19.2 and 17.9 percent of imports. From 2007 to 2009, the major imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

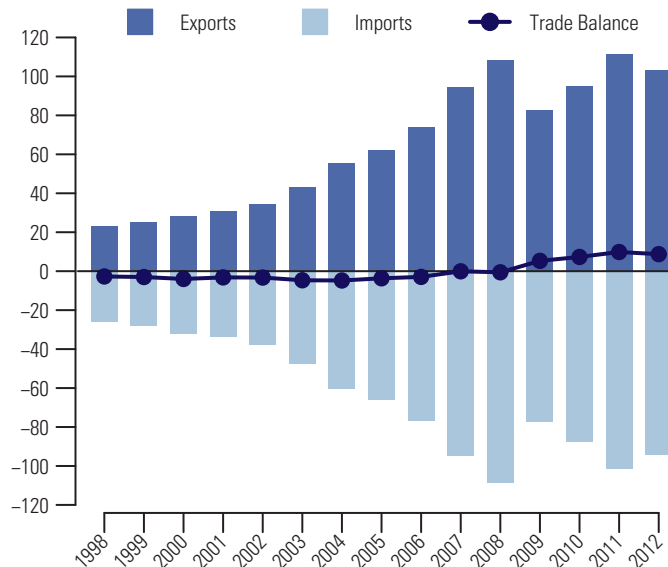
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		6530.4	...	5953.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1234.4	...	1088.8	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		308.7	...	321.9	29.7	35.6	US\$/kg	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		203.2	...	141.2				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		139.2	...	163.2				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		186.4	...	112.6	15.9		thsd US\$/unit	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		83.3	...	72.5				752
1005 Maize (corn).....		49.7	...	90.5	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		61.7	...	75.3	5.4	2.8	US\$/kg	098
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		59.8	...	74.6	1.7	2.0	US\$/kg	642
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		62.6	...	63.6	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg	893

Overview:

The value of the exports of Hungary dropped by 7.4 percent in 2012 to reach 103.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports decreased by 7.0 percent to reach 94.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). Over the last five years, both exports and imports decreased on average by 1.2 and 3.5 percent each year, respectively. The trade balance registered a surplus of 8.7 bln US\$ in 2012, lower than the 2011 surplus of 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large trade surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+9.5 bln US\$), South-eastern Europe (+5.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+2.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade deficits were with recorded Eastern Asia (-6.4 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-3.8 bln US\$). Trade was diversified among partners: in 2012, 17 (respectively 14) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	103006.0	-1.2	-7.4	100.0
0+1	7749.5	3.3	0.6	7.5
2+4	3197.8	8.6	1.8	3.1
3	4052.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
5	10236.8	5.6	-0.6	9.9
6	10664.6	1.2	-3.4	10.4
7	53140.7	-3.6	-13.2	51.6
8	8992.6	3.3	-3.0	8.7
9	4971.5	-11.0	6.7	4.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	94266.2	-3.5	-7.0	100.0
0+1	4295.2	-1.0	-8.6	4.6
2+4	2067.2	5.9	-13.3	2.2
3	11954.6	6.5	-4.0	12.7
5	10238.9	0.7	-6.0	10.9
6	12056.9	-4.3	-9.5	12.8
7	39184.7	-5.8	-11.5	41.6
8	5551.1	-5.0	-10.0	5.9
9	8917.6	-8.0	23.9	9.5

Exports Profile:

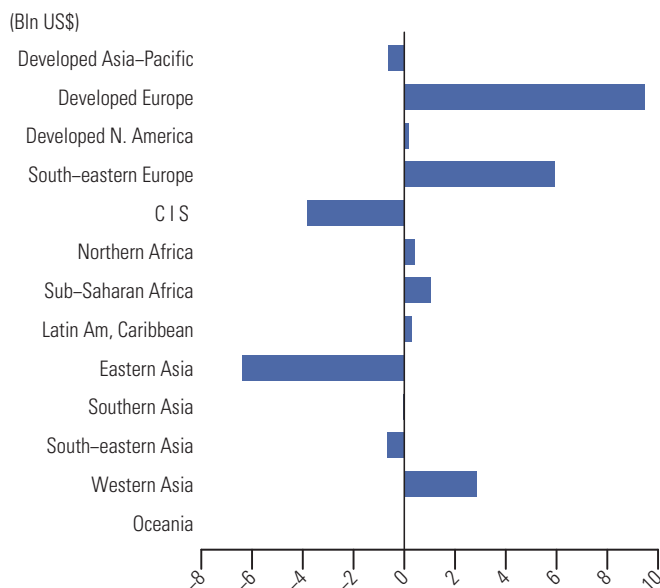
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for exports (see table 1). It dropped by 13.2 percent in 2012 and accounted for 51.6 percent of total exports. Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 10.4 and 9.9 percent of exported goods. Major partners included Germany, Romania and Slovakia (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported commodities were electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and reception apparatus for television (HS code 8528) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		94748.7	111216.8	103006.0					
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	11246.6	12116.3	7029.6				764	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4146.0	4898.4	5093.6	13.8		thsd US\$/unit	781	
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	4677.3	4542.4	4783.4				931	
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	5883.5	4219.8	3830.3				761	
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	3380.9	4217.5	3855.3	9.8	10.2	8.9	US\$/kg	784
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2747.7	3687.4	3648.3	90.0	109.5	121.1	US\$/kg	542
8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	2825.8	3346.7	3659.1					713
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	2636.2	2987.8	2928.8					752
8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....	2156.9	2700.5	2244.0					713
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1837.5	2455.8	1930.3	13.6	16.5	14.0	US\$/kg	773

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

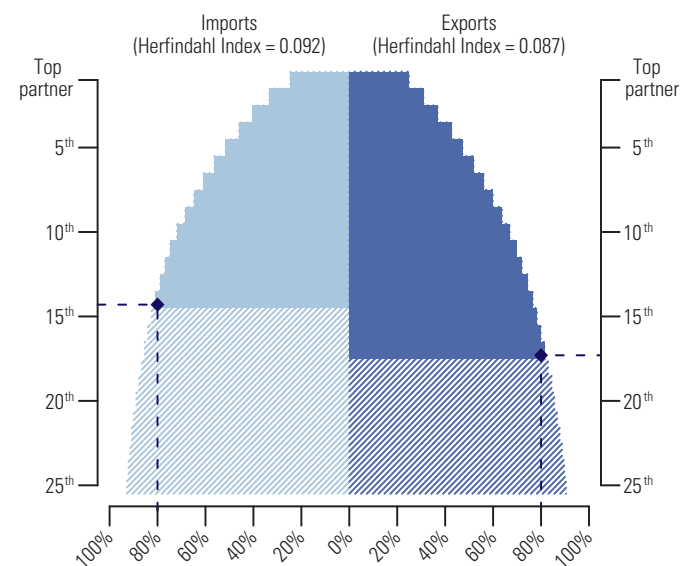


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	103 006.0	7.5	3.1	3.9	9.9	10.4	51.6	8.7	4.8	100	
Germany.....	25 719.3	3.7	1.9	0.7	4.2	11.2	63.5	14.4	0.4	100	
Romania.....	6 194.4	16.7	4.7	18.0	17.9	9.9	27.0	5.5	0.1	100	
Slovakia.....	6 052.2	12.6	7.4	3.2	10.2	13.2	47.6	5.3	0.5	100	
Austria.....	5 951.0	12.3	7.6	13.2	5.8	15.0	33.7	11.4	0.9	100	
Italy.....	4 780.8	16.2	9.8	0.5	13.9	11.4	39.5	8.5	0.3	100	
France.....	4 772.5	4.5	1.0	0.4	11.5	12.7	58.8	11.1	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	4 272.7	5.0	1.2	0.2	5.4	9.2	69.9	9.1	0.0	100	
Czech Rep.....	3 988.5	7.8	2.0	1.6	16.3	15.9	47.3	8.9	0.2	100	
Poland.....	3 920.8	9.8	2.0	1.4	21.5	15.9	43.0	6.2	0.1	100	
Russian Federation.....	3 288.7	7.8	1.0	0.3	27.1	10.0	50.0	3.8	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was also the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It accounted for 41.6 percent of total imports. Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) respectively with 12.8 and 12.7 percent of imported goods. Over the last three years, top imported products were electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

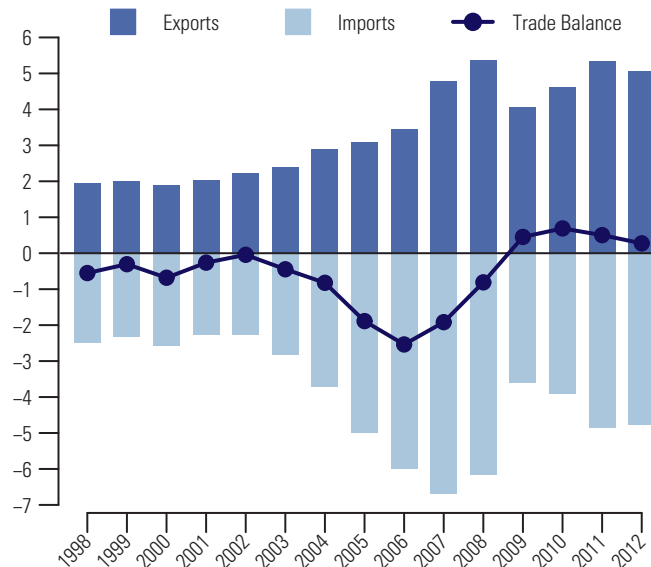
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		87 432.1	101 370.0	94 266.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7 473.6	7 120.8	8 827.2				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5 087.7	5 841.5	5 062.2				764
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 949.6	4 649.3	4 395.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 230.8	3 478.5	3 526.4	0.5	0.6		US\$/kg 343
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		3 671.0	2 500.2	2 506.2	35.9	32.6	38.9	US\$/kg 764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		3 375.5	3 083.4	2 178.8				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 382.2	3 054.0	2 750.0	78.7	86.0	81.7	US\$/kg 542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 378.1	2 893.6	2 587.3	8.4	9.0	8.2	US\$/kg 784
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		1 729.2	2 297.7	2 149.6	8.9		9.2	US\$/kg 713
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 795.1	2 207.6	2 042.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the exports of Iceland dropped by 5.5 percent and reached 5.0 bln US\$ (see table and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual decrease of 1.4 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual decrease of 6.2 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). Similar to exports, imports also decreased in 2012 by 1.4 percent and reached 4.8 bln US\$. The trade balance registered a surplus of 0.3 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade recorded surpluses with Developed Europe (+1.1 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (+0.2 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+0.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-0.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (0.3 bln US\$), among others. By partners, exports were more concentrated than imports in 2012: 11 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 15 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 42.4 and 41.1 percent of exported goods. Major markets for exports were Netherlands, Germany and United Kingdom (see table 4). Exports to Netherlands and Germany were largely manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) while exports to United Kingdom were mostly food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports were unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601), fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced) (HS code 0304) and fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5052.1	-1.4	-5.5	100.0
0+1	2139.7	2.4	-1.5	42.4
2+4	179.6	0.0	0.0	3.6
3	102.0	6.4	-1.4	2.0
5	167.4	7.4	5.0	3.3
6	2076.6	-2.2	-11.6	41.1
7	239.6	-21.1	-2.3	4.7
8	116.0	4.4	2.9	2.3
9	31.2	-7.4	20.1	0.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

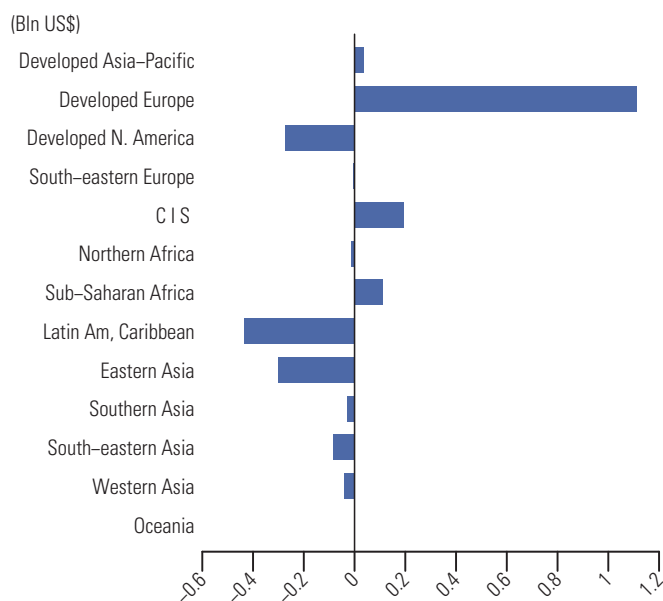
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4777.6	-6.2	-1.4	100.0
0+1	453.4	-2.8	-4.6	9.5
2+4	632.5	-7.2	-10.3	13.2
3	716.0	-1.3	2.3	15.0
5	424.6	-5.1	-5.5	8.9
6	517.8	-9.9	-10.1	10.8
7	1546.1	-6.2	7.8	32.4
8	475.8	-10.6	-4.7	10.0
9	11.5	29.7	83.1	0.2

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	4603.1	5348.8	5052.1				
	7601 Unwrought aluminium.....	1825.0	1954.1	1746.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	US\$/kg 684
	0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	677.0	844.8	814.7	4.1	5.1	5.0	US\$/kg 034
	0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	345.1	503.1	475.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	US\$/kg 034
	0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....	371.8	348.9	364.7	5.3	6.0		US\$/kg 035
	7202 Ferro-alloys.....	166.9	206.8	173.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	US\$/kg 671
	2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....	115.8	147.3	178.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg 081
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	118.9	118.2	113.6	133.0	126.0	108.1	US\$/kg 542
	1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....	73.2	104.2	117.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	US\$/kg 411
	0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	99.7	96.0	91.4	2.6	3.2	3.0	US\$/kg 034
	1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....	91.1	98.2	75.0	6.6	8.2	9.0	US\$/kg 037

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

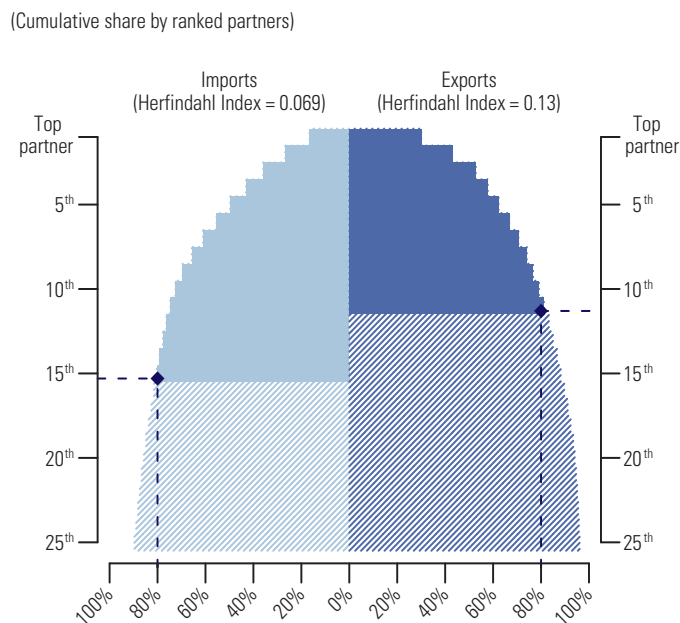


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5052.1	42.4	3.6	2.0	3.3	41.1	4.7	2.3	0.6	100	
Netherlands.....	1519.1	8.4	0.4	0.2	4.1	82.5	2.2	1.7	0.3	100	
Germany.....	651.6	18.3	1.3	0.7	2.1	74.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	100	
United Kingdom.....	497.2	71.8	7.1	3.9	1.5	11.6	1.7	0.7	1.7	100	
Norway.....	252.7	48.5	22.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	16.4	2.7	0.6	100	
USA.....	228.3	58.2	2.2	2.0	5.8	4.2	4.1	22.5	1.0	100	
France.....	225.1	61.7	2.1	0.6	4.2	30.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	100	
Russian Federation.....	193.5	71.3	0.3	4.3	0.0	0.7	21.7	1.6	...	100	
Spain.....	176.6	89.8	1.9	0.3	2.7	1.5	3.5	0.3	0.0	100	
Nigeria.....	131.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Denmark.....	124.3	50.3	15.8	8.7	1.2	0.9	17.4	4.0	1.7	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Iceland's imports were composed of 32.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 15.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 13.2 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, major products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined (HS code 2818) and carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons (HS code 8545) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

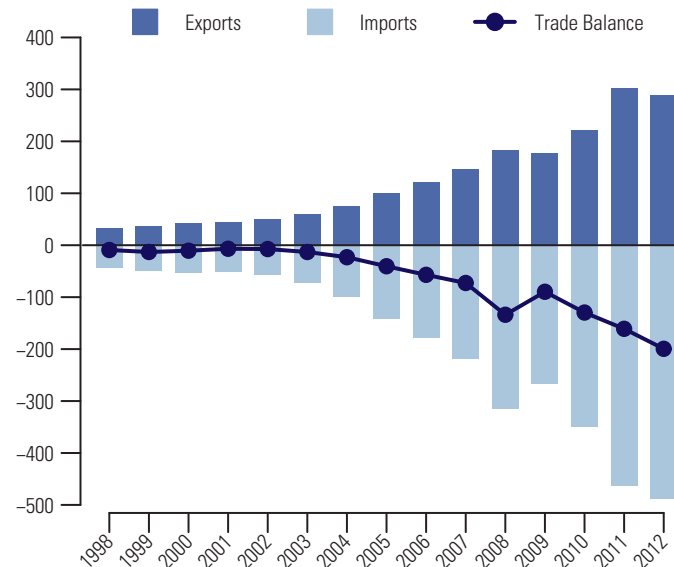
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3914.3	4845.8	4777.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		461.7	648.1	663.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		515.5	576.0	508.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 285
8545 Carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons.....		307.6	399.3	361.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		68.9	122.0	177.9	16.7	17.4	0.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		113.2	121.4	118.6	143.0	144.6	126.0	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		32.1	69.6	147.7			77.7	thsd US\$/unit 792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		59.3	79.3	70.6				752
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		57.8	59.7	42.8	1.9	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 036
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		22.8	47.6	79.7			72.5	thsd US\$/unit 793
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		38.5	54.9	55.0				764

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of India decreased by 4.0 percent to reach 289.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased by 5.7 percent and amounted to 489.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 199.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major trade deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-72.6 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-46.0 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-33.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A surplus of 12.5 bln US\$ was recorded by Developed North America. India's imports and exports were well diversified across partners: in 2012, 23 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports and even the top 25 partners could not account for 80 percent of exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	289564.8	12.3	-4.0	100.0
0+1	27968.0	13.9	15.6	9.7
2+4	20015.2	11.8	14.2	6.9
3	54377.1	13.4	-3.8	18.8
5	34502.4	14.0	10.4	11.9
6	67158.3	7.8	-11.3	23.2
7	39728.6	12.7	-5.2	13.7
8	43174.3	18.6	7.9	14.9
9	2640.9	-2.1	-81.5	0.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	488976.4	11.6	5.7	100.0
0+1	6418.1	13.6	11.7	1.3
2+4	36729.5	17.1	13.8	7.5
3	185676.6	12.5	18.0	38.0
5	44501.6	6.7	5.4	9.1
6	53931.4	9.0	-22.2	11.0
7	79004.6	5.1	3.0	16.2
8	18076.0	23.0	34.4	3.7
9	64638.5	19.8	-1.1	13.2

Exports Profile:

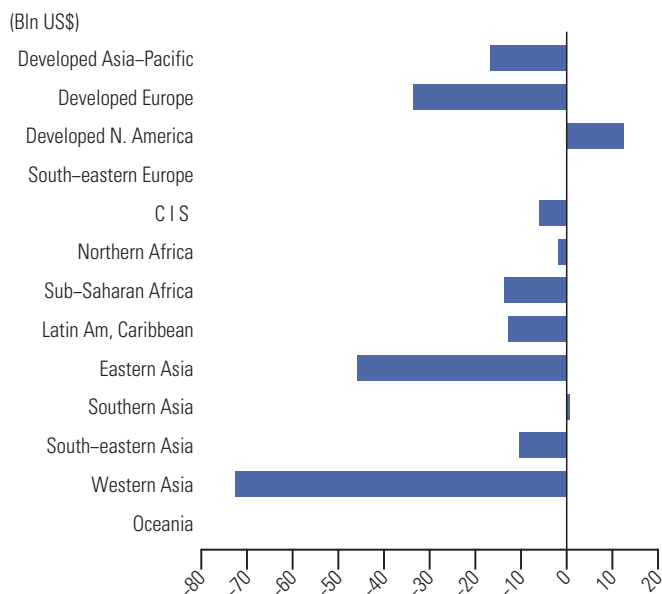
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 23.2, 18.8 and 14.9 percent of exports. The three major partners for exports were USA, United Arab Emirates and China (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		220408.5	301483.3	289564.8					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		36641.3	54611.1	52763.9					
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		22269.7	32224.7	22353.5	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	334	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		7833.7	14381.8	18201.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4229.5	13865.6	2527.2					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5151.3	7003.4	8404.5	18.1	26.1	US\$/kg	542	
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		6146.9	4159.3	2425.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	281
1006 Rice.....		2295.8	4073.3	6128.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4510.6	3624.9	4238.2	8.8	4.4	2.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1965.1	4539.0	3810.5					
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		2973.0	3389.0	3647.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg	263

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

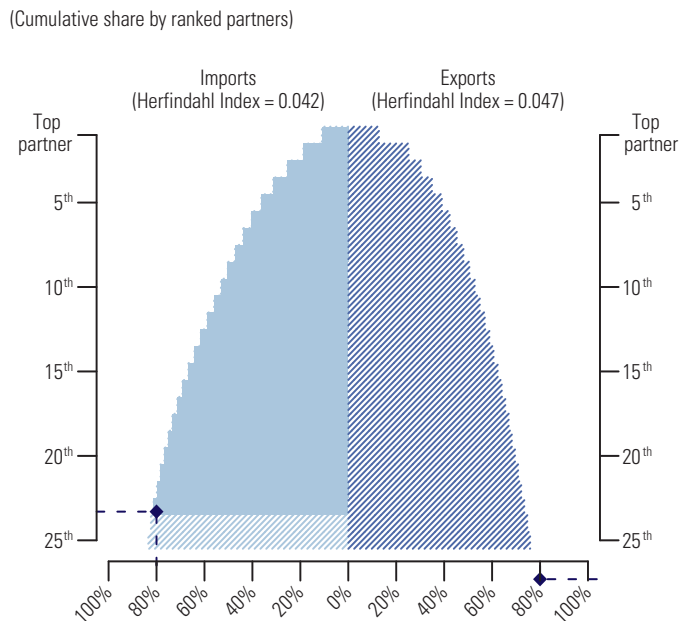


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	289564.8	9.7	6.9	18.8	11.9	23.2	13.7	14.9	0.9	100	
USA.....	37170.7	4.7	15.4	3.3	16.7	30.2	11.9	17.6	0.2	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	35781.4	5.4	0.9	18.2	2.8	19.6	8.0	45.1	0.1	100	
China.....	14729.3	1.9	46.1	2.3	13.5	27.6	5.5	2.9	0.2	100	
Singapore.....	13552.7	2.3	0.3	60.3	7.3	5.6	18.8	4.7	0.9	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	11940.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	72.0	2.7	21.6	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	9466.4	4.1	3.5	55.9	8.8	6.9	11.8	8.9	0.0	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	8546.7	16.3	1.3	47.0	6.6	13.9	9.5	5.4	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	8100.2	7.7	2.2	1.3	11.0	19.8	22.5	35.0	0.6	100	
Germany.....	7133.8	4.1	4.6	0.1	17.9	24.1	21.2	27.4	0.7	100	
Japan.....	6415.6	12.8	7.4	43.9	9.4	13.4	6.8	5.8	0.6	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 38.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 16.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 13.2 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		350029.4	462402.8	488976.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		88611.0	122125.5	148757.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		38352.4	53685.5	52606.8		49.6	53.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		27879.0	33287.6	20882.5		193.3	146.5	US\$/carat 667
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		9379.8	14623.2	15148.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 321
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8785.3	11687.1	12031.3				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		10699.0	10988.8	9586.9				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5406.4	11023.8	14006.9		0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 343
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		4494.0	6739.9	7896.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 422
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5785.0	7353.3	5172.4		1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		4558.4	5283.7	4884.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	US\$/kg 283

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Indonesia's exports increased on average by 8.5 percent each year and amounted to 190.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased at an average annual rate of 10.4 percent and amounted to 191.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). For the first time in several years, trade balance recorded a deficit in the amount of 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-11.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (-5.7 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-3.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Surpluses were recorded with Southern Asia (+10.4 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (+6.7 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (+3.2 bln US\$). Indonesia's trade was diversified across partners: 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

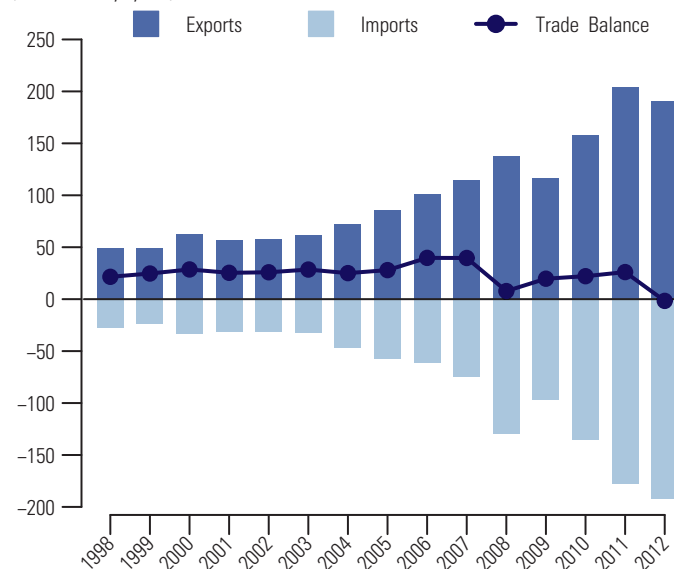


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	190031.8	8.5	-6.6	100.0
0+1	11622.5	8.2	6.4	6.1
2+4	40504.9	7.4	-12.3	21.3
3	63371.4	12.3	-8.0	33.3
5	10598.9	11.3	-8.4	5.6
6	22690.3	2.6	-11.0	11.9
7	22779.1	7.1	4.6	12.0
8	16456.4	6.6	0.1	8.7
9	2008.5	24.4	-9.7	1.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	191690.9	10.4	8.0	100.0
0+1	14190.4	14.0	-5.3	7.4
2+4	9213.8	5.0	-9.8	4.8
3	42732.9	8.7	4.7	22.3
5	23639.1	10.4	6.4	12.3
6	29908.2	10.4	15.6	15.6
7	63514.8	10.4	13.3	33.1
8	6255.1	14.5	15.6	3.3
9	2236.7	180.1	19.8	1.2

Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 33.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 21.3, 12.0 and 11.9 percent of exports. Major partners for exports were Japan, China and Singapore (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 3).

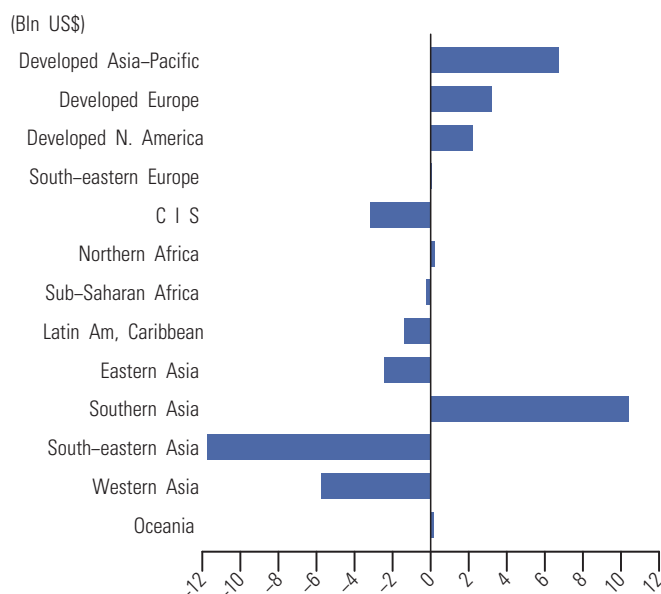
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		157779.1	203496.6	190031.8				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		18169.7	25523.2	24293.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13669.5	22871.5	20520.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 343
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		13469.0	17261.2	17602.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 422
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		10402.9	13828.7	12293.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		7329.1	11766.2	7864.5	3.1	4.6	3.2	US\$/kg 231
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		6882.2	4700.4	2594.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	US\$/kg 283
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2293.8	3051.6	2458.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	US\$/kg 422
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2190.9	2901.7	1774.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
4802 Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....		2111.5	2106.1	2077.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 641
8001 Unwrought tin.....		1709.2	2403.9	2051.3	18.5	24.7	20.3	US\$/kg 687

*Imports data follows special trade system.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

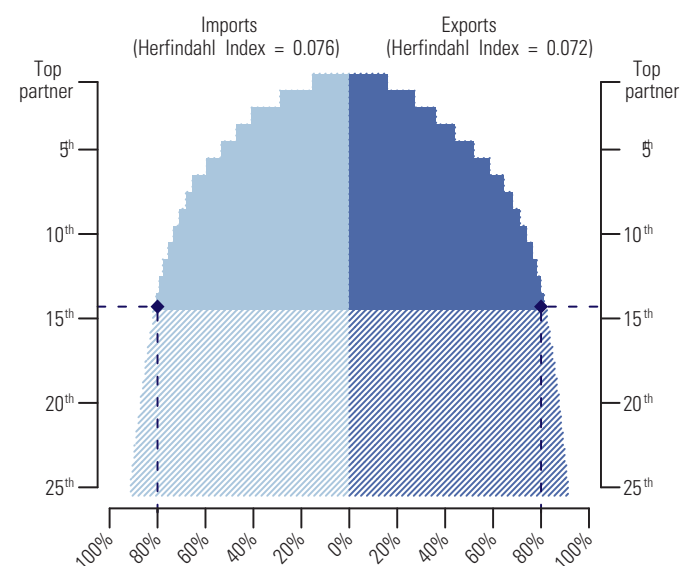


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	190031.8	6.1	21.3	33.3	5.6	11.9	12.0	8.7	1.1	100	
Japan.....	30135.1	3.6	14.1	54.8	2.5	11.6	8.8	4.6	0.0	100	
China.....	21659.5	3.6	41.3	37.4	6.4	6.8	2.9	1.6	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	17135.0	4.2	8.1	38.5	2.9	12.8	27.5	3.9	2.1	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	15049.9	1.9	10.1	73.0	3.7	5.3	3.3	2.8	0.0	100	
USA.....	14910.2	13.6	14.0	2.0	3.9	12.3	12.6	41.7	0.0	100	
India.....	12496.3	1.8	48.9	39.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	0.3	...	100	
Malaysia.....	11280.3	8.6	19.5	36.5	7.1	15.8	10.1	2.4	0.0	100	
Thailand.....	6635.1	6.8	2.6	33.9	9.4	15.1	30.7	1.5	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	6242.5	2.5	4.5	73.2	5.2	7.6	4.5	2.2	0.4	100	
Australia.....	4905.4	3.9	3.9	31.5	6.9	18.2	13.0	6.3	16.4	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It increased by 13.3 percent and accounted for 33.1 percent of imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 22.3 and 15.6 percent of imported goods. Over the last three years, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		135663.3	177435.6	191690.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17654.3	27721.8	28038.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8531.2	11154.5	10803.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3789.3	4570.0	5113.4				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		3140.8	2880.7	3960.4				792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1963.3	2276.7	2982.3	8.3	8.8	10.1	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1389.9	2326.0	2640.2				782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1744.4	2193.6	2299.4				752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1406.2	1763.9	2728.2	15.2			thsd US\$/unit
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1424.3	2194.0	2253.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		1258.1	2276.0	2193.6	74.7	78.9		thsd US\$/unit

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2011, the value of exports of the Islamic Republic of Iran increased by 55.8 percent and amounted to 130.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased by 24.9 percent and amounted to 68.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus amounting to 62.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+55.8 bln US\$), Developed Europe (+11.5 bln US\$), Northern Africa (+4.2 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+3.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A deficit of 10.8 bln US\$ was recorded with Western Asia. In 2011, imports were more diversified across partners than exports: 11 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports while 5 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

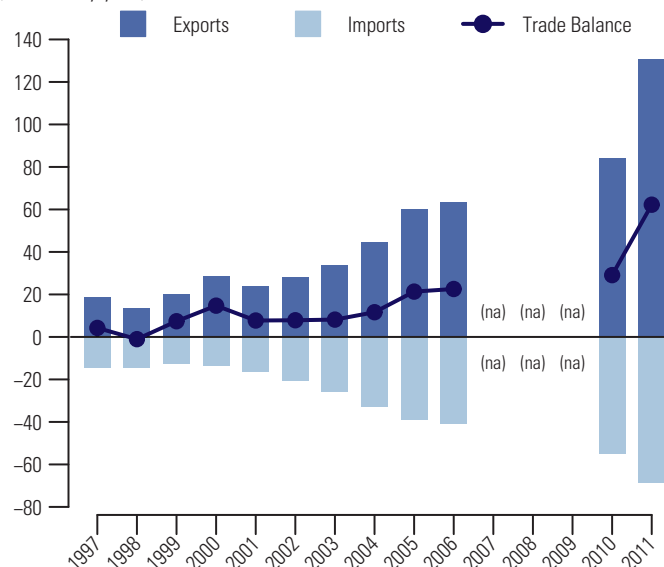


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	130544.0	...	55.8	100.0
0+1	4694.5	...	-7.8	3.6
2+4	1620.2	...	-13.9	1.2
3	92038.9	...	55.2	70.5
5	9113.4	...	26.4	7.0
6	5555.6	...	21.2	4.3
7	1425.0	...	-6.1	1.1
8	1329.7	...	58.0	1.0
9	14766.7	...	342.7	11.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	68319.0	...	24.9	100.0
0+1	7391.3	...	9.8	10.8
2+4	4192.3	...	32.6	6.1
3	973.9	...	-33.9	1.4
5	7449.4	...	12.0	10.9
6	14125.5	...	5.3	20.7
7	19334.6	...	14.9	28.3
8	2078.9	...	3.6	3.0
9	12773.2	...	188.4	18.7

Exports Profile:

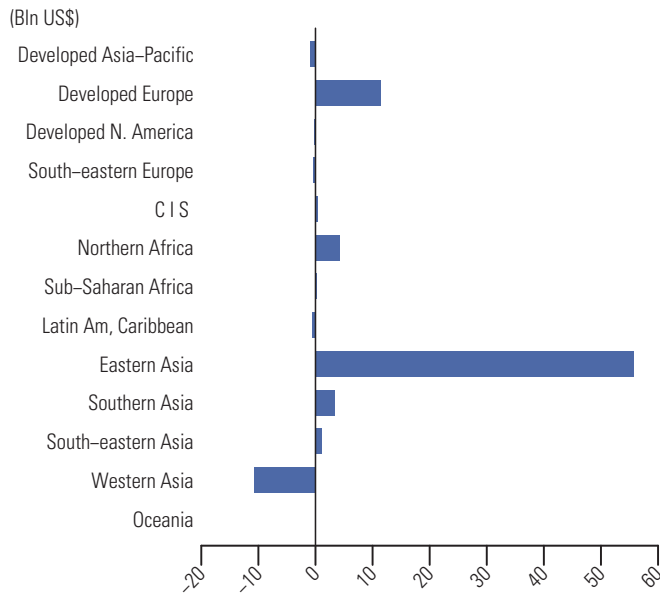
In 2011, exports of the Islamic Republic of Iran were composed of 70.5 percent of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), largely crude petroleum oils (see table 1). Major partners were Other Asia, nes, Other Europe, nes and China (see table 4). From 2010 to 2011, top exported commodities included petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3). In 2011, petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709) accounted for 64.6 percent of exports.

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
...	All Commodities.....	...	83785.0	130544.0				
...	2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....	...	46709.4	84381.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	333
...	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	3326.2	14755.6				931
...	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	8482.5	1075.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	334
...	2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	...	3167.2	5544.8	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	343
...	3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	...	1814.4	2074.8	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg	571
...	2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	...	1220.1	1672.7	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	512
...	0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....	...	1175.3	1034.8	7.6	7.8	US\$/kg	057
...	2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	...	831.6	1130.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	511
...	2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....	...	1124.3	789.9	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg	281
...	2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....	...	668.1	713.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	335

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

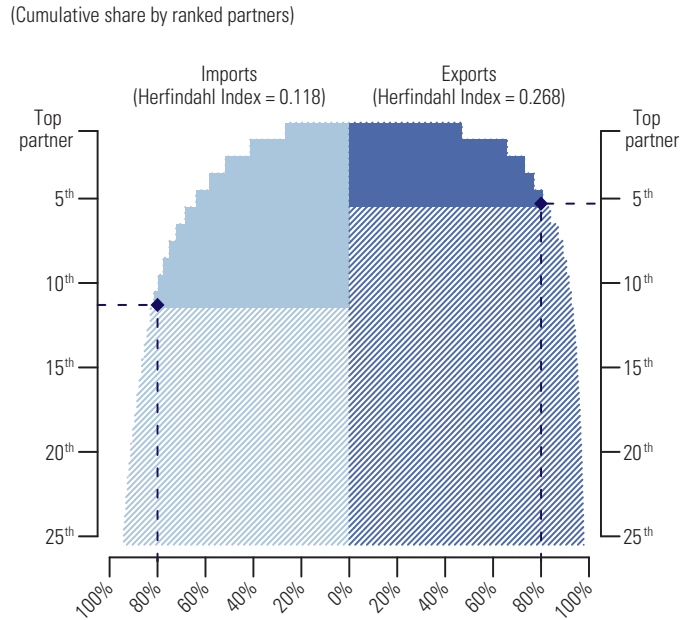


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	130544.0	3.6	1.2	70.5	7.0	4.3	1.1	1.0	11.3	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	61361.3	0.0	0.0	75.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	...	23.9	100	
Other Europe, nes.....	24645.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
Areas, nes.....	9328.5	0.0	0.0	98.8	0.0	1.2	...	...	0.0	100
China.....	5287.4	0.3	20.3	12.7	65.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Iraq.....	4646.8	37.6	1.1	6.3	6.2	27.1	11.6	9.3	0.9	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	4269.6	10.4	1.7	30.7	26.3	15.2	1.1	14.5	...	100	
Other Africa, nes.....	4224.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
India.....	2593.5	3.5	1.6	20.5	68.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Afghanistan.....	1883.1	17.1	3.2	11.0	20.3	36.0	7.4	5.1	...	100	
Turkey.....	1405.4	8.7	3.6	7.6	29.1	49.7	1.0	0.3	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 28.3 percent of imports of the Islamic Republic of Iran (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) with 20.7 and 18.7 percent of imports, respectively. From 2010 to 2011, major products for imports included iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms (HS code 7206), flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7208) and maize (corn) (HS code 1005) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

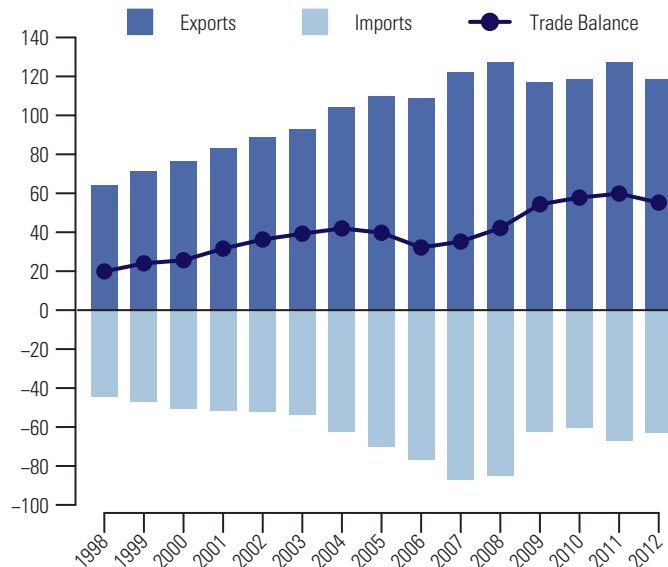
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....	...	54697.2	68319.0	...	...	...	...	...
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	3977.2	12773.2	...	...	...	...	931
7206 Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....	...	2479.3	2867.7	...	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	672
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	...	1977.8	1613.8	...	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	673
1005 Maize (corn).....	...	919.6	1294.0	...	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	044
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	...	943.4	1120.0	...	130.5	130.2	US\$/kg	542
1006 Rice.....	...	942.0	975.4	...	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	042
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	...	873.0	1013.9	...	...	...	...	752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	...	1192.2	629.7	...	...	...	...	714
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	...	735.5	844.8	...	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	081
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	...	777.4	769.3	...	4.1	5.3	US\$/kg	011

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Ireland's exports decreased on average by 1.8 percent each year and reached 118.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports decreased on average by 7.2 percent each year and amounted to 63.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 55.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). This surplus was largely accounted for by trade with Developed Europe which recorded a surplus of 35.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade also recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+15.8 bln US\$), Western Asia (+2.6 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (+2.6 bln US\$). Both exports and imports were relatively diversified across partners in 2012: 10 (respectively 13) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	118295.5	-1.8	-6.9	100.0
0+1	11905.8	-0.7	-5.5	10.1
2+4	2175.3	2.9	-10.8	1.8
3	2311.6	17.2	22.7	2.0
5	70516.7	2.1	-9.4	59.6
6	2147.9	-3.2	-6.9	1.8
7	13396.0	-16.2	-7.3	11.3
8	14073.6	1.8	-2.3	11.9
9	1768.6	-18.8	63.8	1.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	63100.4	-7.2	-6.1	100.0
0+1	8227.0	0.3	1.6	13.0
2+4	1209.3	-6.1	-11.9	1.9
3	9031.5	-1.9	-6.5	14.3
5	13094.1	1.8	-9.4	20.8
6	4761.0	-12.3	-7.8	7.5
7	16082.3	-14.1	-7.0	25.5
8	7757.3	-6.4	-7.2	12.3
9	2937.9	-14.8	5.4	4.7

Exports Profile:

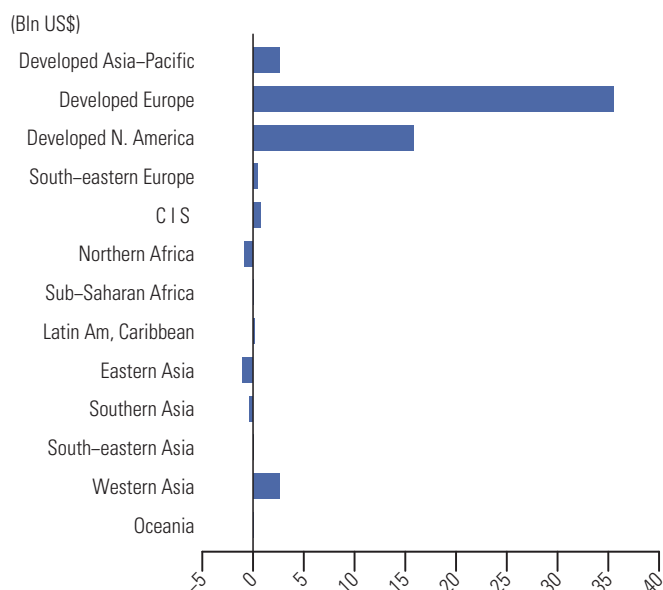
In 2012, exports of chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) accounted for the majority of exported goods (59.6 percent), despite a decrease of 9.4 percent from 2011 (see table 1). Other major commodities were miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC section 0+1). The top three partners for exports were USA, United Kingdom and Belgium (see table 4). The majority of exports to these countries were chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (HS code 2933) and human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses (HS code 3002) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	118337.5	127004.1	118295.5				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	23410.4	24753.4	19079.4	141.5	163.1	121.9	US\$/kg 542
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	13053.0	14390.3	15613.9	3.3	4.4		thsd US\$/kg 515
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	5829.6	8615.2	8415.2	5.6	8.4	8.1	thsd US\$/kg 541
3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....	6475.0	7242.2	7278.1	51.4	54.0	53.6	US\$/kg 551
2934	Nucleic acids and their salts.....	7443.6	7681.2	5034.4	17.8	29.3	22.9	thsd US\$/kg 515
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	4494.6	4352.3	4701.8				899
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	3204.6	3793.2	3805.7				872
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3323.9	2965.4	2932.8	530.1	501.4	529.3	US\$/unit 752
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	2443.0	2811.5	2749.8	22.2	25.9	20.2	US\$/kg 598
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	4483.6	1049.0	1729.8				931

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

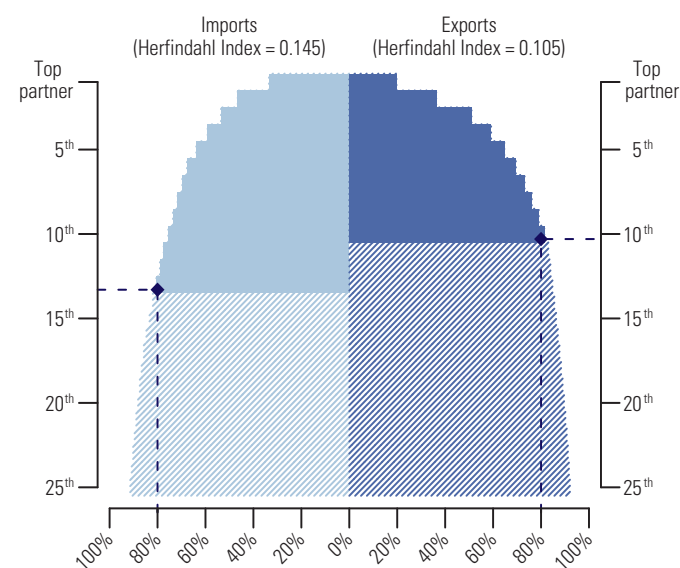


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	118295.5	10.1	1.8	2.0	59.6	1.8	11.3	11.9	1.5	100	
USA.....	23348.8	2.5	0.1	0.9	69.7	0.6	5.5	20.5	0.2	100	
United Kingdom.....	19592.5	27.0	2.9	7.2	35.6	5.4	11.3	7.3	3.3	100	
Belgium.....	17418.6	1.3	0.6	0.1	92.9	0.4	1.9	2.7	0.2	100	
Germany.....	9676.6	6.8	1.2	0.5	60.8	2.6	17.8	9.1	1.1	100	
Switzerland.....	6519.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	95.3	0.1	2.6	1.0	0.1	100	
France.....	5692.5	13.9	3.1	7.4	52.3	1.4	12.7	8.1	1.0	100	
Netherlands.....	4302.5	13.4	6.1	1.7	19.1	1.5	11.2	46.1	1.0	100	
Spain.....	3557.8	6.8	2.5	0.6	75.9	1.0	6.7	5.6	0.9	100	
Italy.....	3451.2	12.1	1.8	0.2	68.2	1.7	7.4	7.3	1.3	100	
Japan.....	2700.8	1.8	0.1	0.0	45.3	0.5	7.2	44.8	0.4	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of Ireland in 2012 were composed of 25.5 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 20.8 percent of chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 14.3 percent of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported goods were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

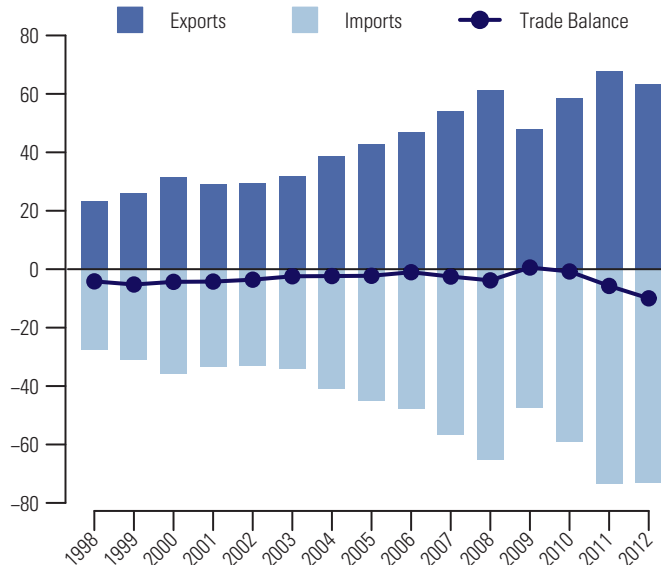
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		60549.6	67171.2	63100.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3640.3	4803.6	4316.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4162.7	2775.9	2923.5				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2683.5	3771.8	3252.1	48.3	54.4	123.2	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		3167.9	2777.1	2929.4	55.6			mIn US\$/unit 792
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1814.9	2399.6	2406.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2003.6	2309.3	2129.4	200.9	211.8	213.5	US\$/unit 752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1504.7	1882.5	1866.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1457.5	1635.8	1312.9	15.7	11.4	7.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		1340.9	1217.2	1060.4	30.1	31.8	106.6	US\$/kg 759
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		720.8	1163.3	899.4	145.9	221.5		US\$/kg 515

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, despite a decline of 6.9 percent in 2012, the value of the exports of Israel increased on average by 0.7 percent each year and reached 63.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased on average by 2.9 percent each year and amounted to 73.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 10.0 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 deficit of 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-10.8 bln US\$), Western Asia (-0.8 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade balance recorded a surplus amounting to 8.6 bln US\$ with Developed North America. Israel's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 18 (respectively 15) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	63 140.6	0.7	-6.9	100.0
0+1	1 973.5	4.5	0.7	3.1
2+4	1 096.0	3.7	-7.2	1.7
3	1 073.6	17.7	63.0	1.7
5	16 909.0	2.2	-9.8	26.8
6	20 920.9	-2.7	-14.1	33.1
7	15 509.1	3.5	2.6	24.6
8	5 501.4	4.4	-1.8	8.7
9	157.2	-39.8	-21.4	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	73 112.1	2.9	-0.6	100.0
0+1	4 606.5	4.5	-2.7	6.3
2+4	1 583.5	-2.2	-6.0	2.2
3	16 078.8	5.8	17.9	22.0
5	8 279.5	3.9	5.0	11.3
6	15 021.3	-1.7	-16.8	20.5
7	21 063.2	3.9	-0.4	28.8
8	6 028.0	4.3	0.3	8.2
9	451.2	3.9	20.3	0.6

Exports Profile:

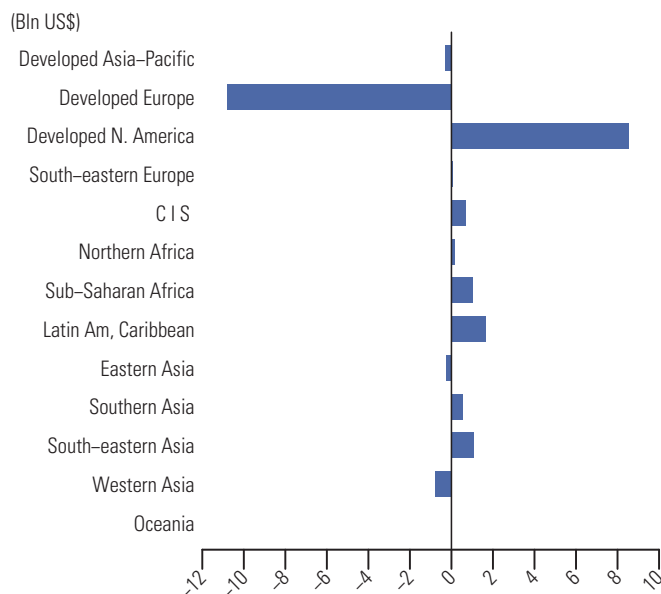
In 2012, Israel's exports were composed of 33.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 26.8 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 24.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). Major partners for exports in 2012 were USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and United Kingdom (see table 4). Exports to USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were mostly manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) while to United Kingdom, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores (HS code 3824) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		58 413.0	67 796.3	63 140.6				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		16 401.5	20 656.2	17 470.2				667
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5 343.1	4 891.8	4 415.3				542
3824 Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....		2 315.3	3 409.4	2 203.1				598
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		2 358.9	1 787.1	2 828.9				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 206.0	2 190.2	2 053.8				764
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		963.0	1 987.9	1 954.4				542
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		1 535.4	1 798.9	1 562.5	1.8	1.2	US\$/kg	562
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1 499.5	1 753.6	1 576.8				792
9031 Measuring or checking instruments, appliances and machines.....		1 018.4	1 251.6	1 046.9				874
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		957.0	1 112.7	1 204.9				872

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

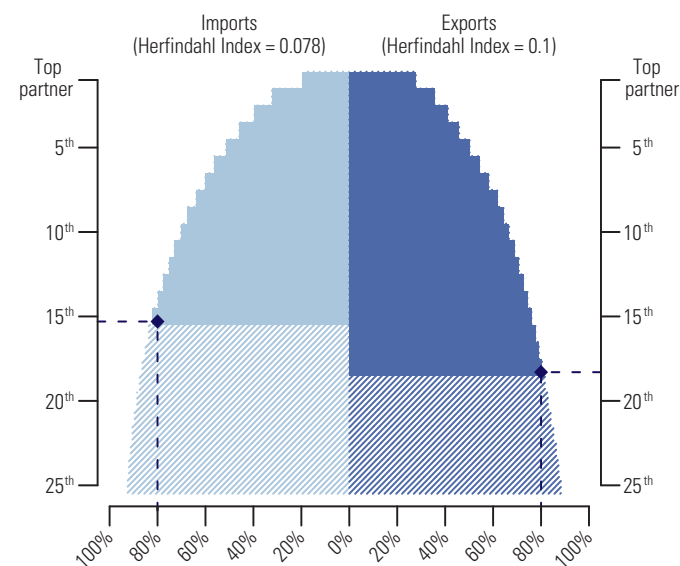


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	63 140.6	3.1	1.7	1.7	26.8	33.1	24.6	8.7	0.2	100	
USA.....	17 566.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	25.6	45.1	18.0	9.4	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	4 882.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	90.5	6.1	2.8	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	3 588.9	4.3	1.0	0.0	58.8	16.3	11.6	7.8	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	2 929.7	2.4	2.5	0.0	7.3	76.0	6.5	4.4	0.9	100	
China.....	2 758.0	1.6	2.7	0.0	20.7	14.2	56.7	4.1	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	2 544.9	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.2	0.8	65.8	9.1	0.0	100	
India.....	2 495.5	0.3	2.6	0.0	22.9	49.5	15.7	9.0	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	2 248.7	12.7	5.9	0.0	48.2	2.4	25.8	4.2	0.6	100	
Germany.....	1 638.0	4.1	3.6	0.0	20.6	15.7	36.3	19.5	0.1	100	
France.....	1 456.2	11.8	1.8	...	16.8	36.1	22.8	10.4	0.2	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 28.8, 22.0 and 20.5 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

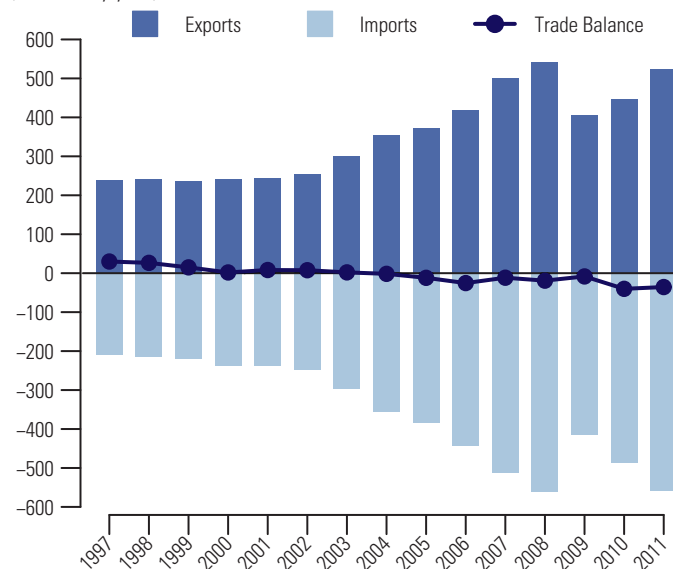
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		59 193.9	73 526.1	73 112.1				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		8 392.2	10 773.0	8 225.9				667
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		6 675.8	8 645.7	9 472.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 946.8	2 985.2	4 764.2				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 056.6	3 360.1	2 896.3	14.1	14.9		thsd US\$/unit
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 134.3	1 407.6	2 080.2				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 239.2	1 841.3	1 464.0				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1 225.7	1 573.3	1 463.4	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 186.2	1 327.6	1 321.8				542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 204.5	1 307.8	1 293.5				752
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		169.8	1 608.9	993.4				728

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Italy's exports increased on average by 1.1 percent each year to reach 523.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 2.2 percent each year to 558.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 35.6 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with the Commonwealth of Independent States (-26.2 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-23.5 bln US\$), and Northern Africa (-10.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+15.0 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+6.6 bln US\$). In 2011, Italy's trade was highly diversified across partners: over 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	523256.3	1.1	17.1	100.0
0+1	37214.3	6.1	13.6	7.1
2+4	9216.3	5.3	16.9	1.8
3	24910.8	6.7	20.2	4.8
5	59153.9	4.2	15.3	11.3
6	101420.6	-0.9	18.9	19.4
7	183894.1	-0.6	15.5	35.1
8	88119.0	0.4	15.2	16.8
9	19327.2	9.1	46.9	3.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	558832.0	2.2	14.8	100.0
0+1	45941.4	5.0	16.4	8.2
2+4	29634.8	4.4	23.7	5.3
3	110086.3	16.1	22.5	19.7
5	77417.8	4.6	17.7	13.9
6	83046.0	-2.0	19.4	14.9
7	140400.2	-0.9	4.4	25.1
8	58976.1	3.1	11.9	10.6
9	13329.3	-21.8	20.0	2.4

Exports Profile:

In 2011, exports were composed of 35.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 19.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 16.8 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). The top three destinations for exported goods were Germany, France and USA; they accounted jointly for nearly a third (30.6 percent) of exports in 2011 (see table 4). Over the last three years, top products for exports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 3).

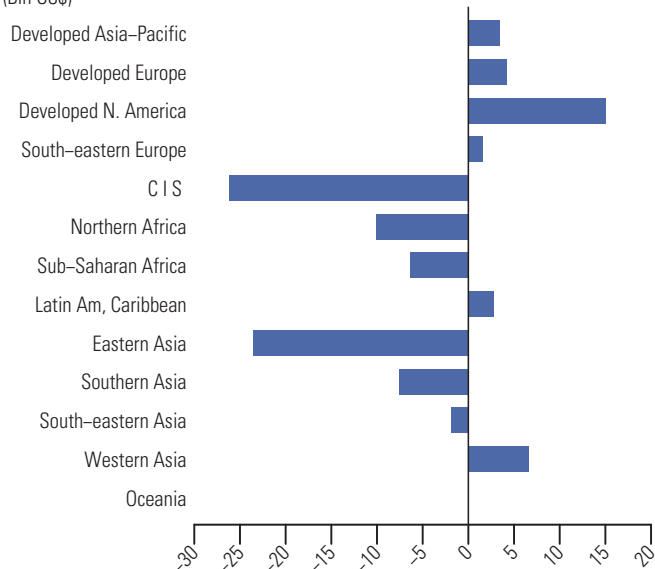
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		406479.1	446839.8	523256.3					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12060.4	18367.4	22056.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		12591.8	14027.6	16456.6	77.5	81.1	87.3	US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		10367.9	12887.7	15495.1	8.4	7.7	7.9	US\$/kg	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11264.8	9130.9	10927.6					931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7946.5	8569.3	9225.6	17.9	19.0	21.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		6803.7	7122.1	8416.4	54.4	52.5	61.0	US\$/pair	851
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		7202.1	6806.9	7967.1	22.0	19.5	21.6	US\$/kg	747
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		6824.1	7049.3	7739.4					821
8422 Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles.....		5197.9	5613.3	6644.5					745
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		5017.1	5255.5	5964.7					728

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

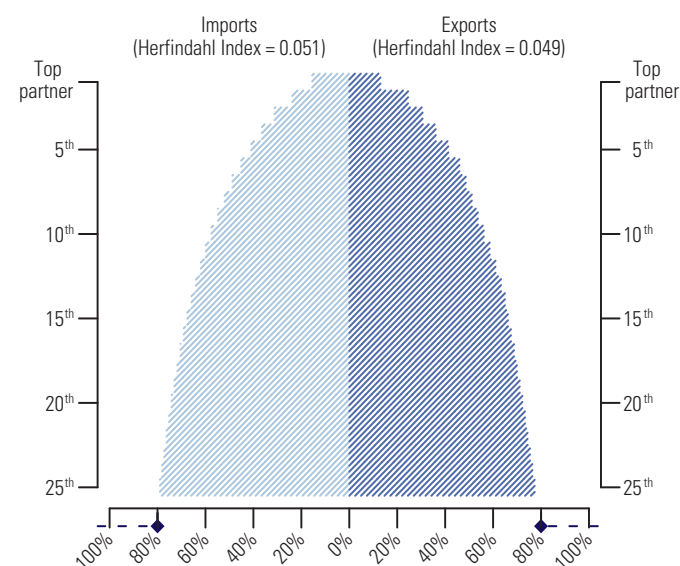


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	523256.3	7.1	1.8	4.8	11.3	19.4	35.1	16.8	3.7	100	
Germany.....	68230.7	10.6	1.9	0.9	13.3	25.4	34.2	12.9	0.8	100	
France.....	60240.2	7.3	1.4	1.9	10.8	22.2	33.1	20.3	3.0	100	
USA.....	31662.3	9.0	2.3	3.3	9.3	13.8	41.7	20.4	0.0	100	
Switzerland.....	28734.8	5.3	0.8	2.9	15.6	12.4	16.9	25.2	20.8	100	
Spain.....	27450.7	5.4	1.6	11.4	12.9	20.8	30.1	16.2	1.7	100	
United Kingdom.....	24172.2	13.5	1.3	0.7	11.3	17.1	33.8	21.0	1.1	100	
China.....	13859.8	1.6	6.0	0.4	9.0	13.7	56.5	12.8	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	13277.9	1.2	1.6	15.5	11.6	17.3	42.0	10.8	0.1	100	
Belgium.....	13224.6	8.4	1.4	1.3	21.9	15.9	30.0	16.6	4.5	100	
Poland.....	12946.3	4.9	1.3	0.4	10.4	23.9	47.7	10.4	0.9	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 25.1 percent of imports in 2011 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 19.7 and 14.9 percent of imported goods. Major imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

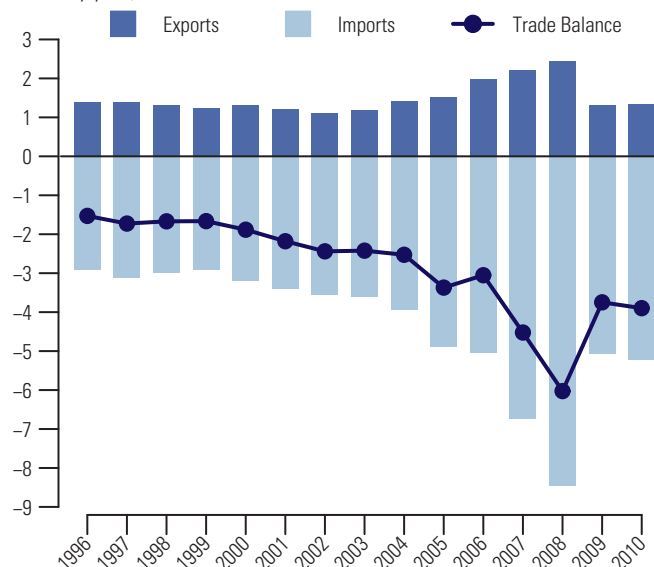
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		414783.6	486984.4	558832.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		33540.4	46054.3	57874.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		29673.6	28056.7	29662.8	16.4	16.0	17.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		25273.3	27103.0	31276.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		13591.6	13761.8	15791.2	137.1	126.8	124.9	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6825.5	9283.5	11633.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		3130.2	12240.2	10218.2				776
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8210.4	6484.7	6658.8				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5524.9	7401.1	7351.8				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5713.2	6297.4	7120.3	9.6	8.7	8.8	US\$/kg 784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4937.3	5722.2	6086.1	182.6	194.2	208.2	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

After several years of continuous growth marked by a peak of 2.4 bln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Jamaica contracted sharply in 2009 (by 46.0 percent) but slightly increased again in 2010 by 0.9 percent to amount to 1.3 bln US\$, still well below its 2008 level (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development increasing by 3.2 percent to 5.2 bln US\$ in 2010 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.9 bln US\$ in 2010, a bit higher than the deficit of 3.7 bln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). Two MDG regions accounted for a large part of this deficit: Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.0 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-1.1 bln US\$). In 2010, 6 (respectively 10) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	1327.6	-9.6	0.9	100.0
0+1	312.7	-1.3	-7.7	23.6
2+4	555.8	-18.5	19.2	41.9
3	282.0	1.2	31.9	21.2
5	83.3	2.9	-59.2	6.3
6	16.3	0.4	-36.4	1.2
7	35.1	12.0	-14.4	2.6
8	23.3	4.3	13.7	1.8
9	19.1	...	223.0	1.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	5225.2	0.9	3.2	100.0
0+1	888.9	6.2	0.8	17.0
2+4	94.7	-3.7	5.6	1.8
3	1585.6	6.5	13.5	30.3
5	699.1	5.2	-5.4	13.4
6	587.1	-4.4	5.6	11.2
7	795.2	-8.6	-3.1	15.2
8	481.2	-1.3	4.4	9.2
9	93.3	3.9	-21.5	1.8

Exports Profile:

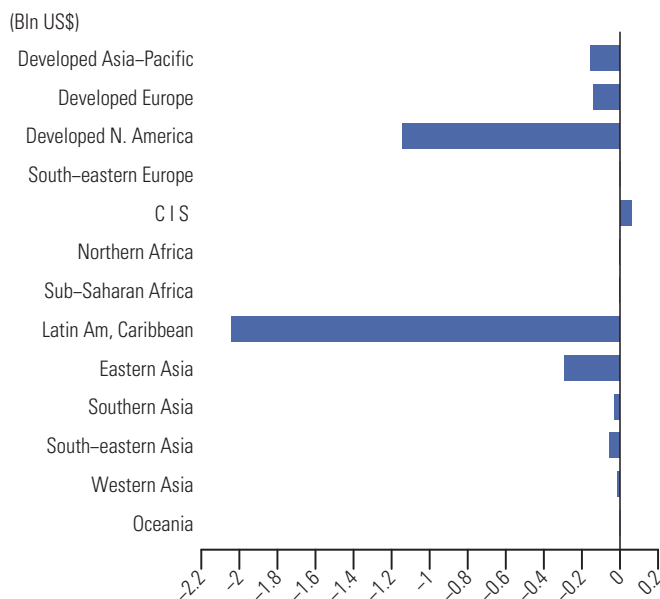
In 2010, top commodity groups for Jamaica's exports were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), accounting respectively for 41.9, 23.6 and 21.2 percent of total exports (see table 1). The three largest markets for exported goods were USA, Canada and United Kingdom (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined (HS code 2818), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and alcohol of a strength by volume of 80% vol or higher (HS code 2207) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		2438.8	1316.0	1327.6				
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		1246.6	368.8	404.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 285
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		435.4	213.8	282.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2207 Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....		151.5	170.4	48.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	US\$/litre 512
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		114.5	84.9	128.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 285
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		104.3	72.4	44.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		48.1	51.6	50.6	2.7	2.7	1.0	US\$/litre 112
2203 Beer made from malt.....		33.1	37.8	39.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	US\$/litre 112
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		27.8	35.1	21.9	2.4	25.0	23.6	US\$/kg 071
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		25.1	23.0	24.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	US\$/kg 054
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		20.1	12.1	16.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

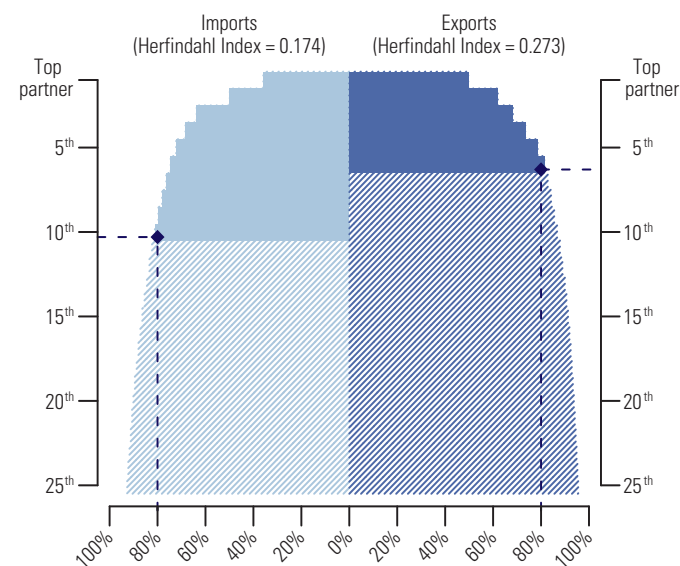


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1 327.6	23.6	41.9	21.2	6.3	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	100	
USA.....	659.1	18.8	25.8	42.8	4.5	0.6	2.9	2.1	2.5	100	
Canada.....	163.4	15.6	83.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	100	
United Kingdom.....	83.9	83.1	0.3	...	14.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	100	
Norway.....	68.5	0.2	99.8	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100
Netherlands.....	68.3	3.9	93.2	...	0.1	0.3	2.4	0.1	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	37.3	0.1	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	100
Trinidad and Tobago.....	19.1	40.9	1.9	0.4	41.3	4.8	3.8	5.8	1.0	100	
Iceland.....	18.3	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Rep. of Korea.....	17.3	2.4	5.6	...	91.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	...	100	
France.....	16.1	43.9	53.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, Jamaica's imports were mostly composed of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 30.3, 17.0 and 15.2 percent of imported goods. From 2008 to 2010, petroleum oils, other than crude and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2710 and 2709), together with medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) were the top products for imports (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

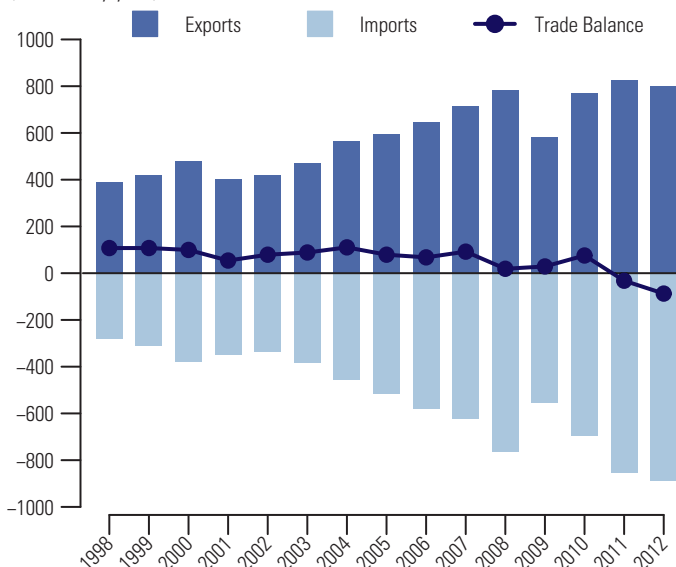
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		8465.4	5064.3	5225.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2496.7	851.2	895.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		866.1	498.4	627.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		183.5	144.6	145.8	71.8	45.0	58.9	US\$/kg 542
2207 Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....		139.7	150.3	175.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	US\$/litre 512
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		176.2	99.3	106.6			15.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		116.5	118.9	93.3				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		134.3	81.0	102.9				764
4901 Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter.....		182.2	56.0	72.8	33.2	17.4	22.6	US\$/kg 892
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		153.2	80.4	53.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 522
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		116.9	36.2	43.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	US\$/kg 676

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Japan's exports increased on average by 0.5 percent each year and amounted to 798.6 bln US\$ in 2012, reflecting a 3.0 percent decrease from 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased at an average annual rate of 3.8 percent and amounted to 885.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 87.3 bln US\$ for the year (see graph 1). Trade surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+61.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+38.8 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+7.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-132.1 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-39.0 bln US\$). Japan's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 16 (respectively 17) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Japan's exports were largely machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). It accounted for 59.6 percent of exports in 2012. Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), accounting respectively for 13.2 and 9.9 percent of exports. China, USA and the Republic of Korea were the top three markets for exports in 2012 (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) and electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	798567.6	0.5	-3.0	100.0
0+1	4431.8	3.5	-1.2	0.6
2+4	13457.3	6.8	8.8	1.7
3	13456.7	-8.0	-17.4	1.7
5	78956.9	3.4	-6.6	9.9
6	105778.1	2.0	-3.6	13.2
7	476118.3	-0.4	-0.9	59.6
8	63834.0	3.7	-3.4	8.0
9	42534.5	0.3	-14.0	5.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

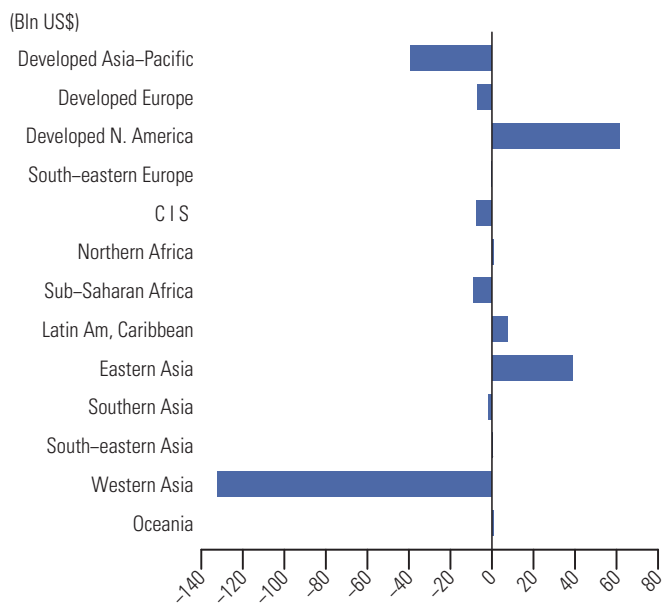
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	885843.3	3.8	3.6	100.0
0+1	73218.4	5.1	-0.2	8.3
2+4	62424.7	2.5	-9.4	7.0
3	302404.0	3.1	10.1	34.1
5	73412.6	7.7	-3.0	8.3
6	66503.9	-0.4	-9.4	7.5
7	190636.6	4.7	6.9	21.5
8	104109.2	5.5	6.5	11.8
9	13133.9	-0.1	-1.2	1.5

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	769773.8	823183.8	798567.6				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	90372.8	87337.9	97460.2	18.1	18.8	19.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	40038.7	39383.5	35510.2				931
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	35090.9	37489.2	39698.6	12.3	13.5	13.7	US\$/kg 784
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	34532.1	32013.2	30588.2				776
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	25592.4	25682.6	21473.4		38.9		mIn US\$/unit 793
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	19083.2	20960.4	14655.3				728
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	15204.2	15136.1	13748.7				726
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	11655.2	14583.8	11653.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	12444.7	12257.2	10850.9				776
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	10279.4	11267.3	12512.9	20.7	23.9	24.4	thsd US\$/unit 782

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

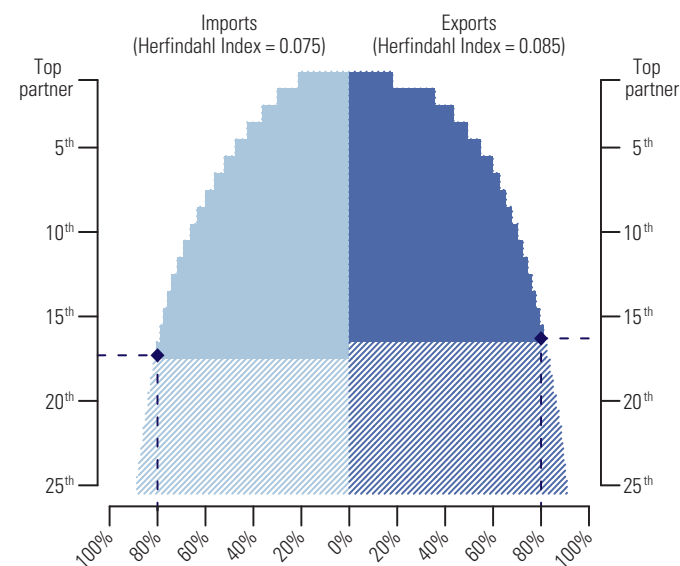


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	798567.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	9.9	13.2	59.6	8.0	5.3	100	
China.....	144207.7	0.3	3.9	1.3	13.8	13.9	52.1	10.1	4.7	100	
USA.....	142040.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	6.0	7.6	73.7	7.2	4.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	61538.2	0.5	4.5	3.7	24.2	20.6	32.7	9.8	4.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	46019.2	1.4	1.2	0.3	21.7	17.7	43.6	9.1	4.9	100	
Thailand.....	43729.3	0.6	1.4	0.3	7.3	21.7	57.4	7.0	4.4	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	41054.6	2.4	0.5	4.3	8.7	9.0	45.1	13.3	16.6	100	
Singapore.....	23305.7	0.7	0.3	14.0	6.9	10.2	47.0	6.0	14.9	100	
Germany.....	20796.6	0.2	1.5	0.0	7.6	6.5	63.7	14.1	6.4	100	
Indonesia.....	20284.9	0.2	1.6	0.4	7.2	22.6	61.5	4.6	1.9	100	
Australia.....	18421.7	0.4	0.2	9.0	2.4	8.6	74.1	3.5	1.9	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Japan's imports were composed of 34.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 21.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 11.8 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

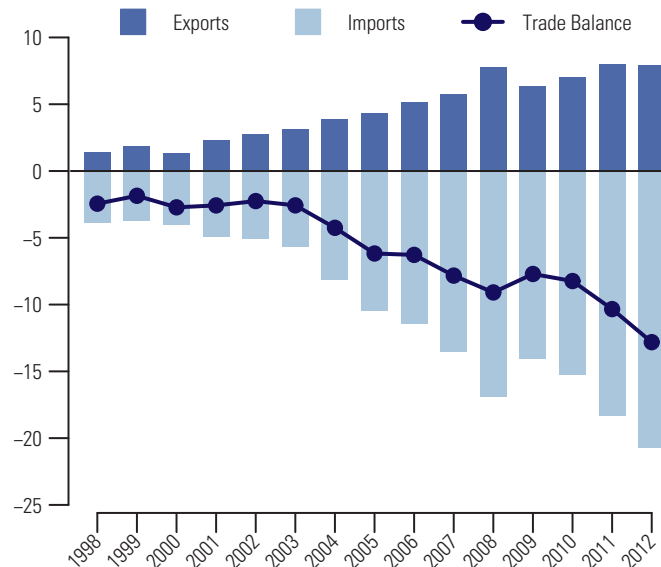
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		694059.2	855380.5	885843.3					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		105814.3	142101.3	153103.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		48560.8	71316.6	88022.2					343
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		24117.9	30907.8	29037.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	321
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18761.2	27879.7	30025.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13451.8	18754.0	25519.5					764
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		15494.9	21449.3	19232.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	281
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		20419.5	17966.8	17424.3					776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		14467.0	17039.7	16997.1	136.6	179.3	185.0	US\$/unit	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		11548.1	13903.1	16697.4	261.8	295.6	325.8	US\$/kg	542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11961.6	12320.9	12214.4					931

Overview:

Jordan's exports from 2008 to 2012 increased on average by 0.3 percent each year and amounted to 7.9 bln US\$ in 2012, despite a 1.1 percent decrease in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased at an average annual rate of 5.2 percent and amounted to 20.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 12.8 bln US\$ compared to the 10.3 bln US\$ deficit in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with almost all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-3.9 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-3.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.5 bln US\$). Trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 13 (respectively 18) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7877.1	0.3	-1.1	100.0
0+1	1346.7	9.0	9.1	17.1
2+4	817.7	3.0	-1.2	10.4
3	23.3	12.7	29.3	0.3
5	2523.3	-1.1	-1.6	32.0
6	744.4	0.4	-7.3	9.5
7	732.6	-11.4	-8.2	9.3
8	1528.4	2.1	5.7	19.4
9	160.8	9.4	-40.7	2.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	20691.4	5.2	13.1	100.0
0+1	3349.3	7.3	23.9	16.2
2+4	546.4	-0.3	-0.4	2.6
3	6701.2	16.2	26.8	32.4
5	2132.6	7.4	6.1	10.3
6	3030.9	-0.1	5.6	14.6
7	3338.5	-4.4	-1.5	16.1
8	1234.1	2.7	3.5	6.0
9	358.3	-0.5	19.0	1.7

Exports Profile:

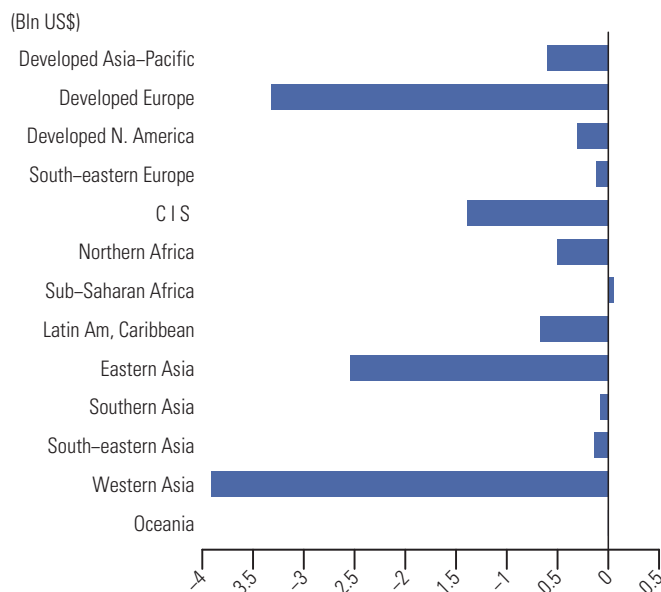
In 2012, exports were composed of 32.0 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 19.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 17.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). Major partners for exports were Iraq, USA and Saudi Arabia (see table 4). Exports to USA were almost exclusively miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8). Over the last three years, top products for exports were mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic (HS code 3104), other garments, knitted or crocheted (HS code 6114) and natural calcium phosphates (HS code 2510) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities		7023.1	7963.5	7877.1					
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic		691.7	846.4	673.4	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	562	
6114 Other garments, knitted or crocheted		539.7	742.3	816.7	15.7	19.4	21.3	US\$/kg	845
2510 Natural calcium phosphates		372.5	630.0	601.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	272
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)		541.9	452.9	431.7	63.0	57.5	48.7	US\$/kg	542
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous		316.2	319.8	287.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	562
0702 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled		232.4	224.8	250.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	054
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum)		200.2	263.0	142.7	27.0	41.0	46.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable		168.4	198.9	161.7	5.0	6.0	5.5	US\$/kg	773
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)		133.8	121.8	186.1	6.6	15.4	16.8	US\$/kg	542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal		120.2	113.0	106.8	10.9	10.9	10.1	thsd US\$/kg	897

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

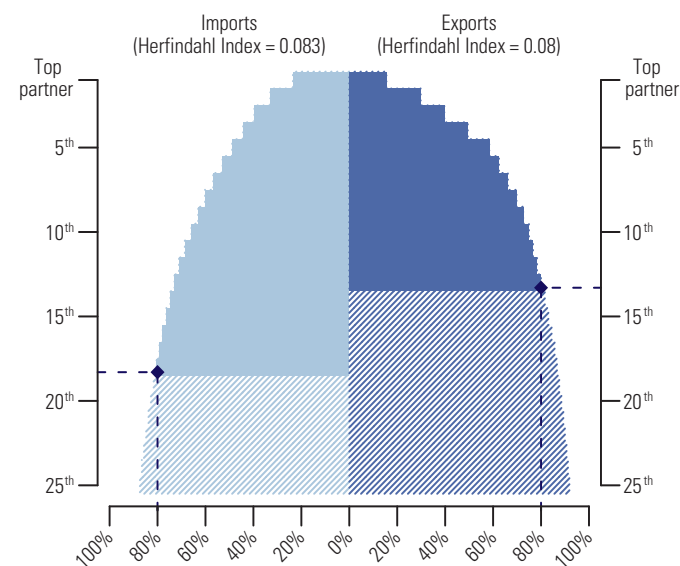


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	7877.1	17.1	10.4	0.3	32.0	9.5	9.3	19.4	2.0	100	
Iraq.....	1222.7	27.4	6.3	0.3	23.8	17.3	15.2	9.8	0.0	100	
USA.....	1125.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	2.4	2.5	1.3	92.6	0.1	100	
Free Zones.....	777.0	13.9	2.6	0.4	30.4	10.3	36.3	6.1	0.1	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	771.6	27.0	1.1	0.0	30.2	23.3	11.2	7.1	0.0	100	
India.....	706.3	0.2	59.6	...	39.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	318.1	37.6	3.9	0.1	19.3	10.9	14.9	9.4	4.0	100	
Lebanon.....	293.7	9.7	0.5	0.0	17.5	15.6	3.8	17.0	36.0	100	
Indonesia.....	283.6	0.0	28.7	...	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Syria.....	219.8	60.3	1.1	0.0	15.0	15.6	3.5	4.5	0.0	100	
China.....	189.6	0.2	3.1	...	94.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 32.4, 16.2 and 16.1 percent of exports. From 2010 to 2012, the three main imported goods were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

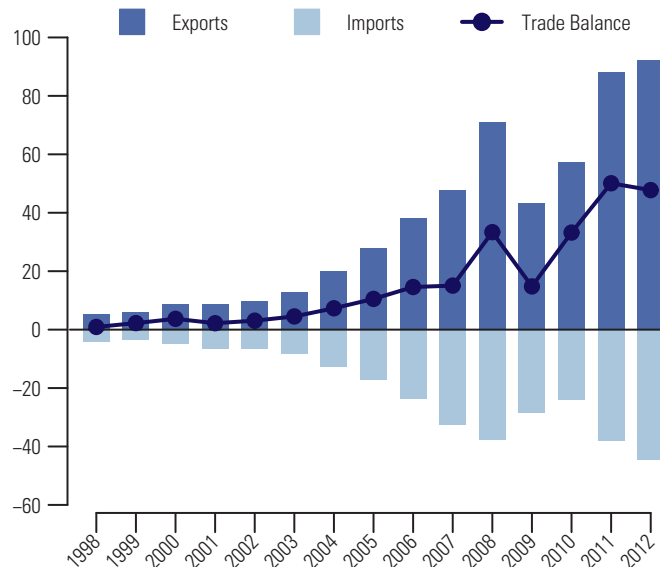
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		15262.0	18301.1	20691.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1866.1	2485.2	2637.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		932.9	2124.0	3430.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		782.8	629.0	650.8	16.7			thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		475.8	354.3	426.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		363.1	380.5	372.6	47.0	51.5	44.0	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		327.4	382.8	343.3				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		243.6	269.6	313.9				931
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		213.9	248.6	257.9	6.8	8.6	8.5	US\$/kg 655
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		200.1	211.7	226.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 061
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		154.3	184.8	230.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	US\$/kg 571

Overview:

After a sharp decrease in 2009, the value of the exports of Kazakhstan showed continuous growth and amounted to 92.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and amounted to 44.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 47.8 bln US\$, less than the 2011 surplus of 50.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This surplus is largely accounted for by trade with Developed Europe (+40.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade recorded a deficit of 9.6 bln US\$ with the Commonwealth of Independent States. By partner, trade was relatively diversified in 2012: 12 (respectively 10) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	92281.5	6.7	4.7	100.0
0+1	2793.7	-1.2	64.0	3.0
2+4	5736.6	6.7	-5.6	6.2
3	64485.6	7.2	1.6	69.9
5	3530.6	16.2	22.3	3.8
6	12920.0	4.0	7.4	14.0
7	1285.1	0.8	78.4	1.4
8	630.8	83.3	165.7	0.7
9	899.1	10.5	-9.4	1.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	44538.1	4.2	17.2	100.0
0+1	3948.6	10.0	5.7	8.9
2+4	1192.2	11.1	68.2	2.7
3	4808.6	-3.0	-1.4	10.8
5	4571.2	9.3	15.8	10.3
6	8758.2	0.4	33.1	19.7
7	16932.2	4.5	24.5	38.0
8	4169.1	18.4	-7.1	9.4
9	158.0	-33.0	144.9	0.4

Exports Profile:

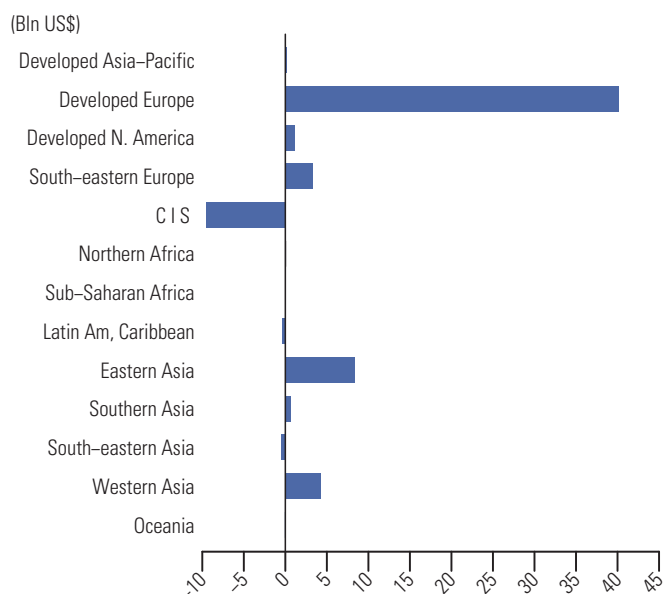
Since 2008, exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased on average by 7.2 percent each year and accounted for over two-thirds (69.9 percent) of exported goods in 2012 (see table 1). Another major commodity group for exports was manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6); it accounted for 14.0 percent of exports. In 2012, major destinations for exports were China, Italy and Netherlands; the combined value accounted for 42.7 percent of total exports (see table 4). Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), the top export commodity, accounted for 61.2 percent of exports in 2012 (see table 3). Other major products in the last three years were petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and refined ferro-alloys (HS code 7202).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		57244.1	88107.9	92281.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		36982.3	55174.4	56442.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1677.5	3820.8	3620.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 343
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		1825.7	3370.6	3893.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 671
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1866.4	2874.7	3427.9	6.7	8.5	7.6	US\$/kg 682
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1755.1	2433.4	3226.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2844 Radioactive chemical elements and radioactive isotopes.....		2093.0	2164.2	2752.9	89.2	98.7		US\$/kg 525
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		1189.7	2745.5	2416.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		476.2	1849.6	967.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 321
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		911.5	609.4	1599.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		865.2	975.1	862.7	28.9	36.2	41.2	thsd US\$/kg 971

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

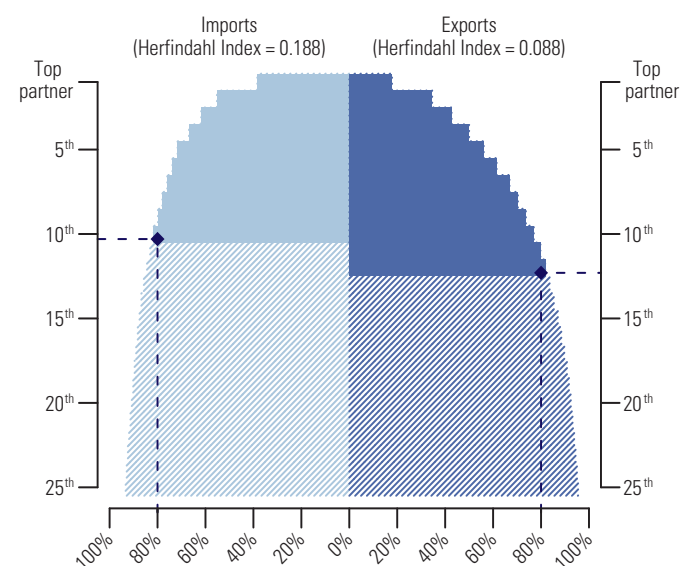


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	92 281.5	3.0	6.2	69.9	3.8	14.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	100	
China.....	16 484.4	0.3	15.2	55.2	8.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Italy.....	15 465.7	0.1	0.1	98.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	100	
Netherlands.....	7 479.4	0.0	0.2	94.6	0.0	4.7	0.4	0.1	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	6 747.2	2.9	31.4	14.0	9.8	30.3	10.1	1.6	0.0	100	
France.....	5 633.0	0.0	0.0	93.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Switzerland.....	4 965.2	0.0	0.0	73.3	0.1	10.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	100	
Austria.....	4 955.9	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Turkey.....	3 229.0	6.6	0.3	42.6	0.2	49.8	0.3	0.0	...	100	
Canada.....	3 080.1	0.0	0.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Romania.....	3 033.8	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Kazakhstan's imports were mostly composed of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 38.0, 19.7 and 10.8 percent of imports. Top imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled (HS code 8606) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

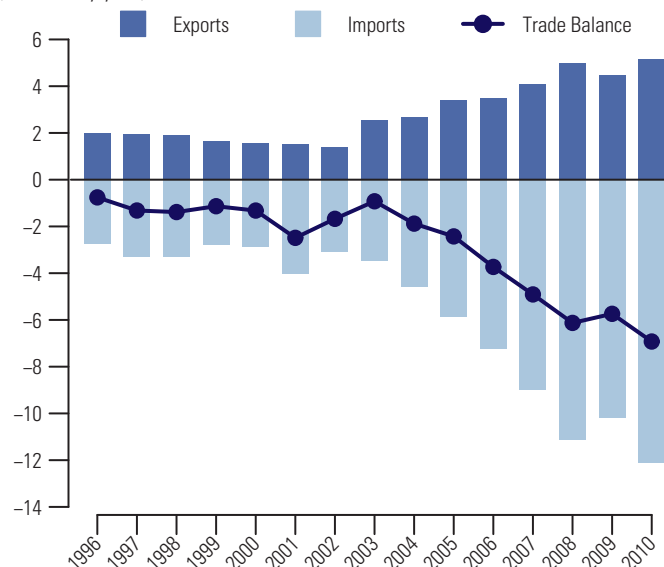
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		24 023.6	38 010.2	44 538.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1 340.9	2 502.4	2 198.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		472.1	1 379.5	1 455.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8606 Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled.....		276.5	949.1	1 642.2	45.9	66.8	75.9	thsd US\$/unit 791
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		745.7	776.9	1 018.1	32.2	29.7	32.6	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		403.6	654.4	1 384.1	18.1	15.6	11.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		416.0	836.6	779.6				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		280.9	599.1	906.9	110.1	132.4	78.5	US\$/unit 752
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		622.4	578.4	332.3	14.8	14.1		mln US\$/unit 792
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		444.0	495.7	565.8	2.1	2.3		US\$/kg 679
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		200.9	239.0	997.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	US\$/kg 679

Overview:

From 2006 to 2010, Kenya's exports increased on average by 10.2 percent each year and amounted to 5.2 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 13.7 percent each year to 12.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.9 bln US\$ for 2010, compared to 5.7 bln US\$ for the previous year (see graph 1). Trade with Eastern Asia accounted for a large part of the 2010 deficit (-1.8 bln US\$) (see graph 2). The trade balance also recorded significant deficits with Western Asia (-1.8 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-1.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-0.9 bln US\$). Trade was diversified across partners: in 2010, 18 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	5 169.1	10.2	15.8	100.0
0+1	2 291.2	12.1	22.6	44.3
2+4	738.0	9.3	3.1	14.3
3	216.9	-3.9	15.6	4.2
5	466.5	16.5	2.0	9.0
6	625.6	8.4	14.2	12.1
7	263.0	17.5	14.2	5.1
8	449.2	1.0	4.6	8.7
9	118.7	103.2	335.1	2.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	12 092.9	13.7	18.5	100.0
0+1	946.0	21.9	-20.1	7.8
2+4	753.6	17.4	29.7	6.2
3	2 670.2	11.1	22.1	22.1
5	1 602.7	12.4	20.9	13.3
6	1 774.6	13.0	26.0	14.7
7	3 841.1	14.3	24.0	31.8
8	504.0	12.7	20.8	4.2
9	0.7	44.7	-14.5	0.0

Exports Profile:

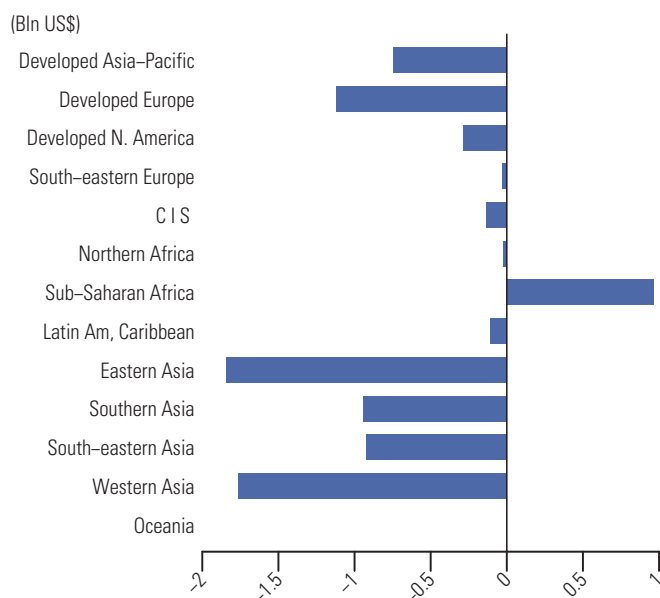
In 2010, Kenya's exports were composed of 44.3 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 14.3 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and 12.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). Major destinations for exports were Uganda, United Kingdom and United Republic of Tanzania (see table 4). The majority (70.4 percent) of exports to United Kingdom were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2008 to 2010, top exported products were tea, whether or not flavoured (HS code 0902), cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets (HS code 0603) and coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		5 000.9	4 463.4	5 169.1				
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		931.6	894.0	1 163.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	US\$/kg 074
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		446.0	421.5	396.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	US\$/kg 292
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		152.8	201.2	207.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	US\$/kg 071
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		173.3	177.9	205.2	0.8			US\$/kg 334
0709 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....		206.4	175.4	150.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	US\$/kg 054
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		193.9	109.5	95.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 523
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		117.2	104.5	94.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		91.4	85.8	92.7	6.1		12.3	US\$/kg 122
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		99.2	69.7	77.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 674
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		69.5	59.8	68.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg 893

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

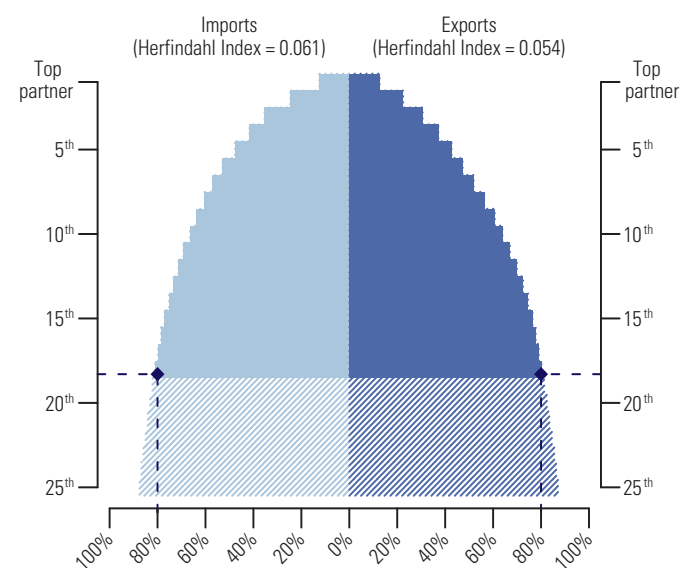


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5169.1	44.3	14.3	4.2	9.0	12.1	5.1	8.7	2.3	100	
Uganda.....	657.3	14.0	5.6	12.7	19.8	28.8	10.8	8.3	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	507.2	70.4	24.5	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	1.7	0.3	100	
United Rep. of Tanzania..	420.2	14.7	12.4	1.9	20.2	27.1	12.3	11.3	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	338.9	22.2	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	100	
USA.....	284.9	22.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.3	61.9	10.9	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	237.8	37.5	2.2	14.0	3.1	1.0	8.0	0.4	33.8	100	
Fmr Sudan.....	237.5	50.6	10.1	1.7	6.0	13.1	12.3	6.3	0.0	100	
Egypt.....	228.5	97.2	0.6	...	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	...	100	
Pakistan.....	227.9	92.9	0.1	0.0	3.4	3.1	0.0	0.4	...	100	
Somalia.....	164.7	38.7	21.8	0.2	6.2	8.9	6.9	14.8	2.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of Kenya in 2010 were composed of 31.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 14.7 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

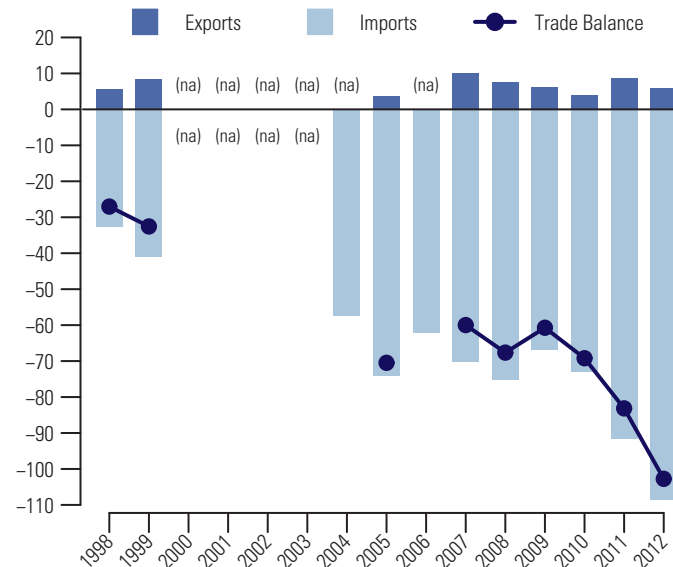
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		11 127.8	10 202.0	12 092.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 769.6	1 399.2	1 646.3	1.0			US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1 176.5	705.8	915.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		458.8	332.6	452.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 422
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		319.3	342.1	520.0				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		311.9	296.0	345.5	6.7	6.2	5.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		157.4	305.4	453.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	mln US\$/unit 792
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		315.3	213.9	269.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 673
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		236.5	233.7	269.6	23.0	26.1	22.6	US\$/kg 542
1005 Maize (corn).....		96.3	439.6	69.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		201.3	179.3	219.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Kiribati decreased by 32.4 percent to reach 5.8 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased by 18.3 percent and amounted to 108.6 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 102.7 mln US\$ in 2012, higher than the deficit in 2011 of 83.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major trade deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (-56.1 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-20.3 mln US\$) and Oceania (-16.0 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 4 (respectively 5) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), vegetable and animal oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 2). In spite of a drop by 39.1 percent in 2012, it accounted for 65.2 percent of exports. Another major commodity group was food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) with 22.7 percent of exports. Major destinations for exported goods included Morocco, China, Hong Kong SAR and Viet Nam (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil (HS code 1513), fish, dried, salted or in brine (HS code 0305) and yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes (HS code 8903) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5.8	-6.2	-32.4	100.0
0+1	1.3	-13.5	15.5	22.7
2+4	3.8	-0.4	-39.1	65.2
3	0.0	-78.6	0.0	0.0
5	0.0	-15.6	58650.0	0.5
6	0.1	-28.7	-33.2	2.4
7	0.2	-23.7	-70.9	3.4
8	0.3	255.5	1173.9	4.3
9	0.1	-7.0	-74.6	1.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

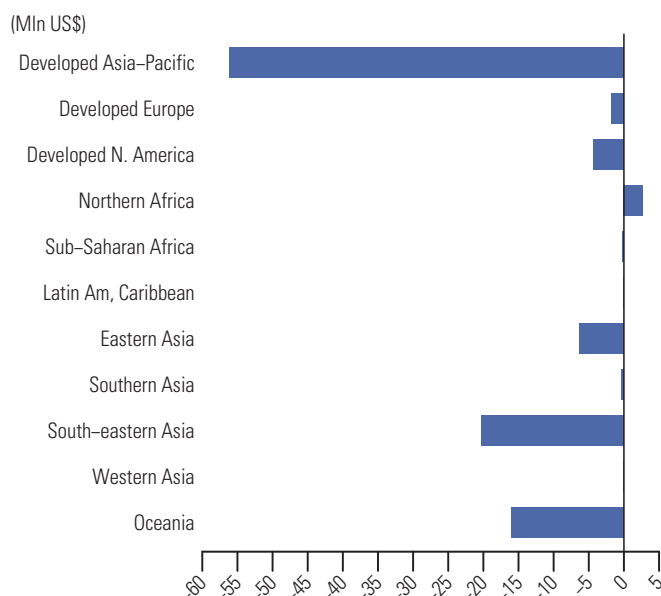
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	108.6	9.6	18.3	100.0
0+1	35.9	4.7	-12.3	33.1
2+4	2.1	9.9	44.3	2.0
3	17.8	-3.5	1.0	16.4
5	4.3	-1.5	15.4	4.0
6	19.5	33.9	128.8	18.0
7	22.2	25.7	103.4	20.4
8	5.2	14.6	39.5	4.8
9	1.5	20.7	-68.9	1.4

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3.9	8.6	5.8				
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		1.7	5.8	3.8	0.9	1.1	2.1	US\$/kg 422
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		0.8	0.8	0.9	6.8	7.9	7.6	US\$/kg 035
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.3	0.6	...	266.0	624.4	...	thsd US\$/unit 793
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 081
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.2	0.3	0.1				931
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.0	0.4	...	6.4	8.3	...	US\$/kg 292
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.5	...	...	458.6	...	...	thsd US\$/unit 792
7616 Other articles of aluminium.....		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 699
7309 Reservoirs, tanks, vats and similar containers for any material.....		0.0	0.1	...	6.4	5.7	...	US\$/kg 692
7311 Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.....		0.2	...	0.0	4.5	4.1	...	US\$/kg 692

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

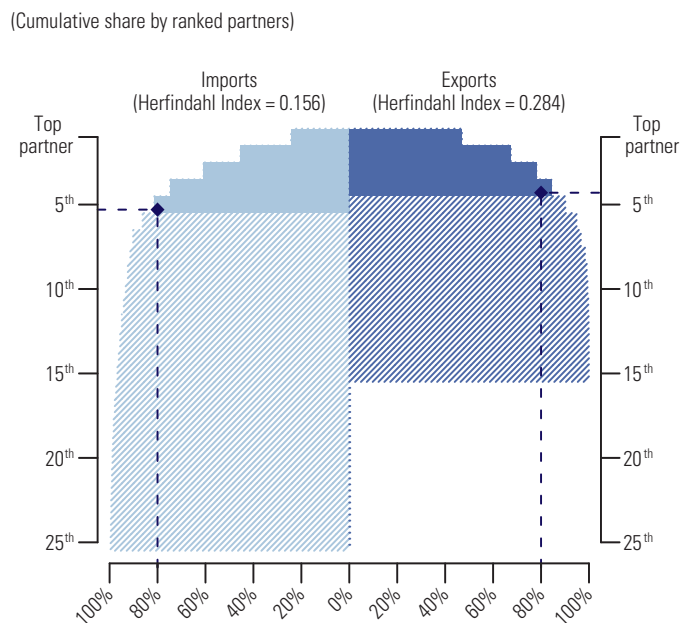


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5.8	22.7	65.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	3.4	4.3	1.4	100	
Morocco.....	2.7	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Other Asia, nes.....	1.2	12.3	87.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
China, Hong Kong SAR....	0.6	99.7	0.0	...	0.1	...	0.2	...	...	100
Viet Nam.....	0.4	70.1	0.0	...	...	29.9	...	...	...	100
Fiji.....	0.3	11.5	0.0	...	0.3	1.2	10.4	69.8	6.7	100	
Australia.....	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	10.4	9.5	59.4	5.6	15.1	100	
New Zealand.....	0.1	90.0	0.0	...	...	0.1	...	...	9.9	100
Nauru.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Tuvalu.....	0.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
USA.....	0.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 33.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 20.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 18.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), rice (HS code 1006) and other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes (HS code 2403) (see table 4).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

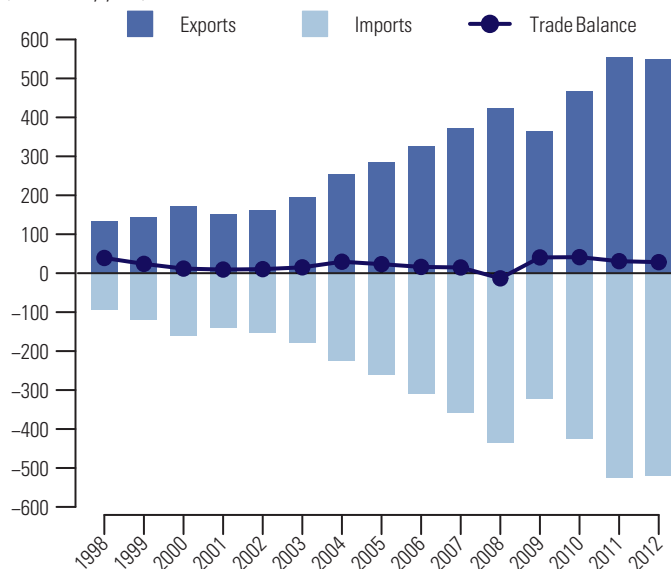
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code		
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit	
All Commodities.....		73.1	91.7	108.6						
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17.6	17.3	17.6				334		
1006 Rice.....		8.2	10.3		8.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	042
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		2.5	3.8	5.0	38.5	43.4	48.0	US\$/kg	122	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		3.1	5.5	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	061	
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		2.7	2.7	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	046	
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.0	0.1	6.9	1.5	6.8	7.0	thsd US\$/unit	793	
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		1.5	3.2	2.1	9.4	6.5	15.7	US\$/kg	017	
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.9	2.0	2.2	18.8	20.8	17.6	US\$/kg	292	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	US\$/kg	012	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.9	1.6	1.5						931

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the exports of Republic of Korea decreased by 1.3 percent from its peak in 2011 and amounted to 547.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with a decrease of 0.9 percent in 2012 to 519.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 28.3 bln US\$ in 2012 compared to a deficit of 13.3 bln US\$ in 2008 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded large surpluses with Eastern Asia (+85.3 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+27.1 bln US\$) and Developed North America (+16.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-88.5 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-39.2 bln US\$). Exports were more diversified across partners: in 2012, 21 (respectively 18) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	547854.4	6.7	-1.3	100.0
0+1	6294.4	13.2	3.6	1.1
2+4	7545.6	10.0	-9.2	1.4
3	57492.2	10.6	8.3	10.5
5	61281.7	9.4	1.0	11.2
6	75796.8	6.2	-1.2	13.8
7	287840.9	5.3	-4.1	52.5
8	48440.3	6.8	3.1	8.8
9	3162.6	23.1	-1.4	0.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	519575.6	4.5	-0.9	100.0
0+1	22296.6	6.6	-2.0	4.3
2+4	39866.5	7.8	-9.3	7.7
3	186189.8	6.9	7.2	35.8
5	47090.6	6.6	-1.8	9.1
6	56827.4	-3.3	-11.5	10.9
7	127884.2	2.8	-4.1	24.6
8	37885.4	7.3	3.0	7.3
9	1535.1	4.3	-10.6	0.3

Exports Profile:

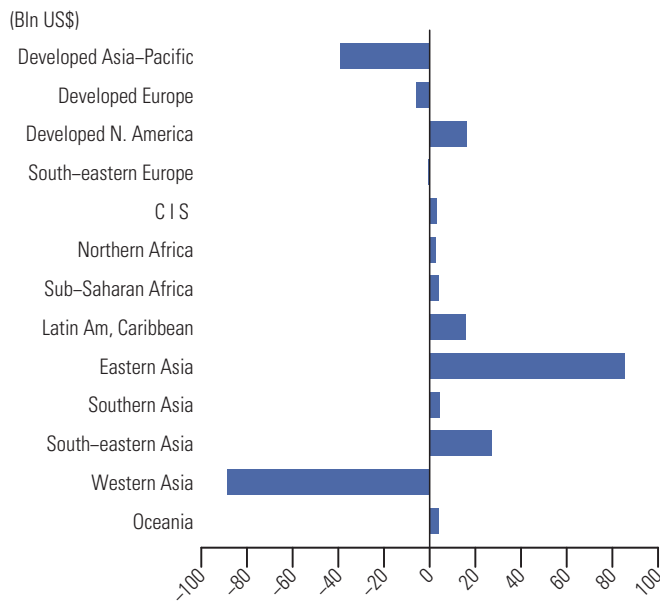
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the majority of exported goods with a share of 52.5 percent (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 13.8 and 11.2 percent of exports. China, USA and Japan were the three major markets for exported goods in 2012. From 2010 to 2012, top exported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		466380.6	555208.9	547854.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		30163.3	50371.1	54726.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		37904.5	39664.8	41346.6				776
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31781.7	40909.9	42387.5	15.6			thsd US\$/unit 781
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		37208.1	37969.8	30566.1				793
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		30076.5	27656.2	27525.0				871
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		25881.6	25802.4	20962.1				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		17821.9	21583.4	22632.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	US\$/kg 784
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		9407.7	16043.7	7216.0				793
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		8266.8	8444.3	7091.8	22.3	24.3	23.2	US\$/kg 764
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		5489.8	7987.3	9065.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg 511

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

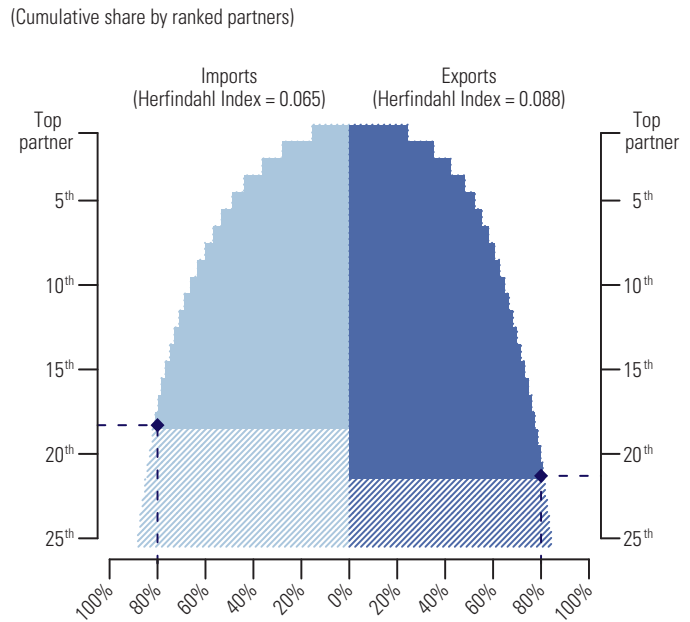


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	547854.4	1.1	1.4	10.5	11.2	13.8	52.5	8.8	0.6	100	
China.....	134322.4	0.7	1.5	7.9	18.9	8.5	43.1	19.3	0.1	100	
USA.....	58806.9	0.9	0.8	5.0	5.3	15.0	68.0	4.9	0.0	100	
Japan.....	38795.9	5.3	2.1	22.6	10.8	21.0	31.2	6.7	0.3	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	32605.2	0.7	0.3	10.2	6.6	7.0	64.9	5.2	5.2	100	
Singapore.....	22887.9	0.3	0.2	35.5	3.0	4.6	52.3	1.2	2.7	100	
Viet Nam.....	15946.0	1.5	2.3	7.5	11.9	26.3	45.6	4.8	0.1	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	14814.9	1.0	1.5	16.3	23.4	15.3	35.5	5.6	1.4	100	
Indonesia.....	13955.0	0.7	3.5	39.7	9.5	24.7	18.4	3.4	0.0	100	
India.....	11922.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	19.1	23.8	44.4	2.4	0.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	11097.1	2.1	0.7	1.3	8.5	8.7	73.9	4.9	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 35.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 24.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 10.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Over the last three years, petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) were the three major imported goods (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

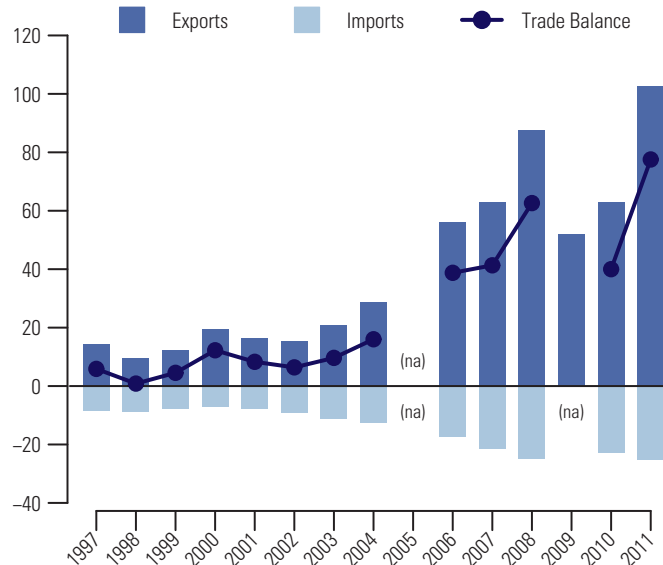
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		425208.0	524405.2	519575.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		68662.2	100805.6	108298.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		21788.7	30182.7	33834.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 343
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		23836.3	25369.8	25421.6				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17330.4	22029.9	25700.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		12863.1	18283.7	15908.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		11076.1	10336.2	8219.3				728
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		6646.5	11380.8	9531.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		7718.1	7775.2	5994.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 673
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5898.0	8492.5	5373.1				764
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		4536.9	5634.0	4570.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	US\$/kg 283

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Kuwait's exports increased on average by 13.1 percent each year to amount to 102.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 4.2 percent each year to reach 25.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 77.6 bln US\$ in 2011 as compared to 41.3 bln US\$ in 2007 (see graph 1). The trade balance by MDG regions (see graph 2) does not reflect Kuwait's surplus in 2011 since 94.8 percent of exports are reported with non-specified partner countries (Areas, nes) (see table 4).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2011, the majority of exports (94.8 percent) was composed of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). Excluding exports to non-specified areas, major destinations for exports in 2011 included China, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products were petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	102 695.8	13.1	63.8	100.0
0+1	280.7	19.8	31.3	0.3
2+4	256.0	12.0	28.7	0.2
3	97 398.6	13.3	67.5	94.8
5	3 229.9	18.9	22.4	3.1
6	488.0	9.1	14.8	0.5
7	782.6	-7.9	-6.9	0.8
8	254.6	18.4	13.7	0.2
9	5.3	7.3	77.3	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

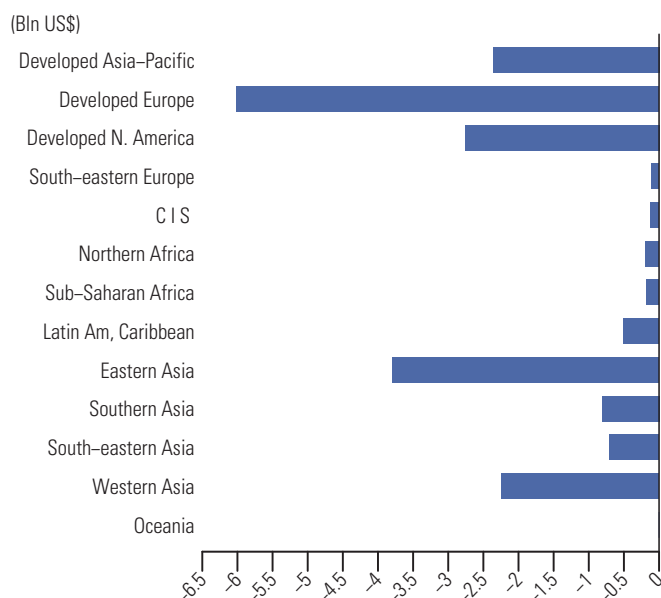
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	25 142.0	4.2	10.8	100.0
0+1	4 020.5	10.9	19.9	16.0
2+4	543.7	6.3	37.2	2.2
3	158.0	7.0	-4.9	0.6
5	2 602.4	11.5	18.4	10.4
6	4 717.6	-0.9	18.7	18.8
7	9 460.6	1.5	-3.1	37.6
8	3 271.0	6.6	20.9	13.0
9	368.1	32.5	176.2	1.5

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		51 936.6	62 698.2	102 695.8				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		29 658.9	36 853.0	68 810.9				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15 651.6	18 698.8	25 273.8				334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 571.8	2 588.4	3 308.8				343
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		2 201.8	738.1	619.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 571
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		4.3	600.4	866.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	US\$/kg 512
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		194.7	293.3	444.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 562
3921 Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics.....		28.0	12.1	886.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	US\$/kg 582
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		400.0	271.7	199.2	14.0	12.3	17.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		80.8	487.0	68.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 575
3903 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms.....		47.3	352.3	186.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 572

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

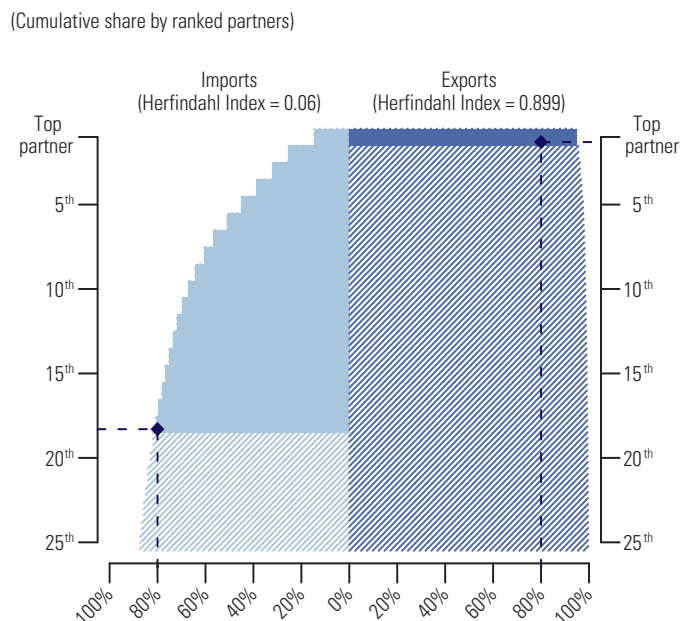


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	102695.8	0.3	0.2	94.8	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	97365.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	100
China.....	829.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	96.7	0.3	2.2	0.0	...	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	688.5	20.7	0.9	0.6	8.3	38.8	24.8	5.8	...	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	686.1	7.4	2.6	2.2	22.0	11.4	32.6	21.1	0.8	100	
India.....	638.9	0.2	23.9	0.3	74.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	...	100	
Pakistan.....	247.1	0.0	12.4	0.3	86.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	...	100	
Turkey.....	228.1	0.0	0.3	...	98.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	...	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	188.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	96.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	187.6	0.2	1.0	0.0	96.3	0.3	1.8	0.4	...	100	
Thailand.....	146.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 37.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 18.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 16.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2011, top imported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (except buses) (HS code 8703), transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting (HS code 8525) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

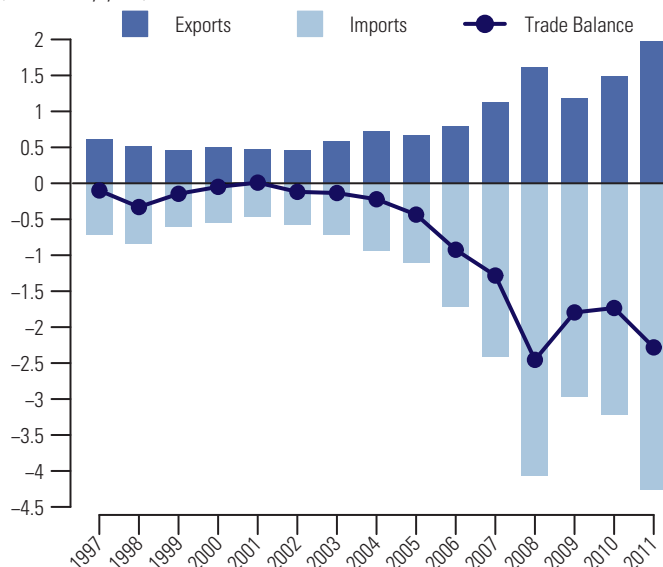
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....	...	22691.4	25142.0	...	...	...	...	...
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	...	2650.5	2767.3	...	23.9	23.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	...	562.2	964.5	...	157.8	209.2	US\$/unit	764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	...	550.3	634.4	...	93.4	106.2	US\$/kg	542
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	...	646.1	277.2	...	...	...	...	714
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....	...	390.8	458.5	...	...	...	...	741
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	...	335.3	391.2	...	170.3	251.2	US\$/unit	752
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	...	340.0	352.3	...	7.6	6.5	US\$/kg	773
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....	...	179.1	462.6	...	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg	679
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	...	266.0	360.3	...	34.7	0.0	thsd US\$/kg	897
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	...	318.9	249.1	...	13.7	14.3	US\$/kg	723

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, despite a decline of 27.2 percent in 2009, Kyrgyzstan's exports increased on average by 14.9 percent each year and amounted to 2.0 bln US\$ in 2011, reflecting an increase of 33.0 percent from 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and increased by 32.2 percent in 2011 to 4.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ in 2011, compared to 1.7 bln US\$ in 2010 (see graph 1). The deficit with the Commonwealth of Independent States alone amounted to 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). A major deficit was also recorded with Eastern Asia (-947.6 mln US\$). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 4 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1978.9	14.9	33.0	100.0
0+1	220.3	9.1	15.4	11.1
2+4	87.8	2.2	64.9	4.4
3	184.3	-9.9	56.9	9.3
5	18.9	11.1	126.1	1.0
6	105.0	-6.9	105.2	5.3
7	125.0	2.7	44.3	6.3
8	171.3	12.3	21.2	8.7
9	1066.3	44.2	27.1	53.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	4260.7	15.2	32.2	100.0
0+1	647.3	16.6	30.8	15.2
2+4	142.3	10.3	36.5	3.3
3	971.8	7.0	13.8	22.8
5	453.0	15.3	40.6	10.6
6	662.7	16.8	44.7	15.6
7	971.1	18.6	39.8	22.8
8	387.8	34.6	42.1	9.1
9	24.8	25.7	11.1	0.6

Exports Profile:

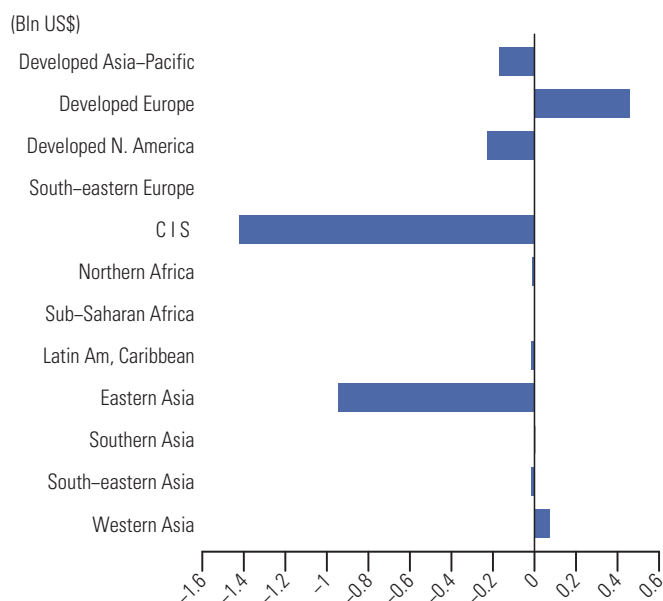
In 2011, 53.9 percent of exports were reported as commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), respectively with 11.1 and 9.3 percent of exported goods. Major destinations for exports were Switzerland, Kazakhstan and Russian Federation (see table 4). Exports to Switzerland were almost exclusively commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9). Over the last three years, top products for exports were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and electrical energy (HS code 2716) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		1 178.3	1 488.4	1 978.9				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		529.5	668.3	1 006.2	32.4	39.0	49.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		187.1	170.9	60.1				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	67.1	101.0	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334
2716 Electrical energy.....		37.3	48.4	80.4	40.9	29.6	28.8	US\$/MWh 351
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		30.1	45.7	49.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	US\$/unit 842
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		30.1	35.3	51.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 054
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		21.5	27.8	31.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg 263
6206 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses.....		23.4	28.8	21.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	US\$/unit 842
8539 Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units.....		18.5	19.7	21.5				778
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		13.1	14.5	23.1	2.8	2.3	4.3	US\$/kg 784

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

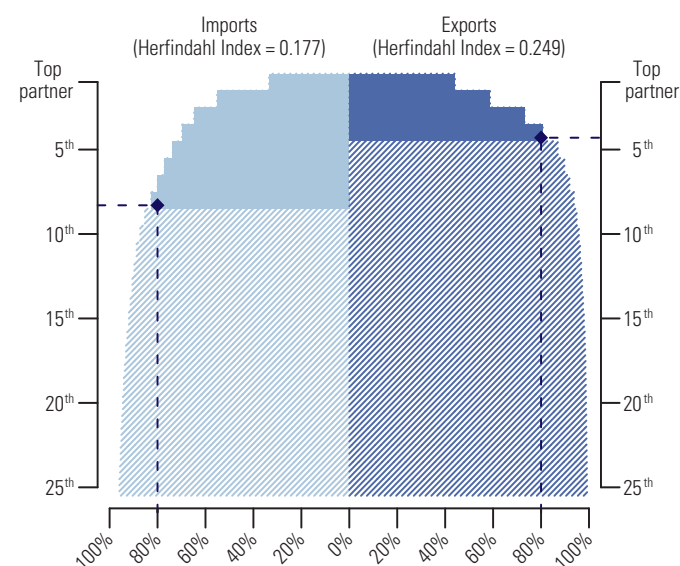


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1978.9	11.1	4.4	9.3	1.0	5.3	6.3	8.7	53.9	100	
Switzerland.....	873.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.7	0.0	0.0	99.3	100	
Kazakhstan.....	289.7	34.6	2.8	24.0	2.2	9.9	10.8	6.1	9.5	100	
Russian Federation.....	284.4	12.6	11.0	11.3	0.7	1.9	8.0	51.5	3.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	150.0	2.4	0.1	4.8	...	0.6	0.2	0.3	91.6	100	
Uzbekistan.....	124.4	3.8	11.8	14.5	5.5	32.9	30.6	1.0	...	100	
Turkey.....	54.5	65.2	5.9	22.4	0.1	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.0	100	
China.....	42.0	1.4	49.9	15.1	1.0	16.8	13.7	0.7	1.4	100	
Tajikistan.....	36.3	32.8	0.9	27.5	1.4	27.8	5.5	4.1	0.0	100	
Afghanistan.....	23.5	1.2	0.9	89.3	2.3	3.0	2.7	0.7	...	100	
India.....	18.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	98.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 22.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 22.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.6 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major imported goods over the last three years were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		2973.9	3222.6	4260.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.1	730.9	833.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		807.9	21.8	24.1				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.4	119.6	236.9	17.0	4.6	4.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		77.4	97.6	148.7	16.6	20.1	26.5	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		34.5	87.4	113.5	20.3	24.5	15.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		71.6	62.7	74.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		31.8	53.8	110.0				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		62.7	62.3	67.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		46.1	46.5	77.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 061
1806 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....		45.1	48.7	67.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	US\$/kg 073

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Latvia's exports increased on average by 8.0 percent each year and amounted to 12.6 bln US\$ in 2012, a 5.2 percent increase from 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with an increase of 3.0 percent and amounted to 15.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Developed Europe (-3.5 bln US\$) accounted for the largest share of the overall trade deficit (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with the Commonwealth of Independent States and Eastern Asia (both -0.4 bln US\$). Latvia's trade was relatively diversified across partners: 14 (respectively 12) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

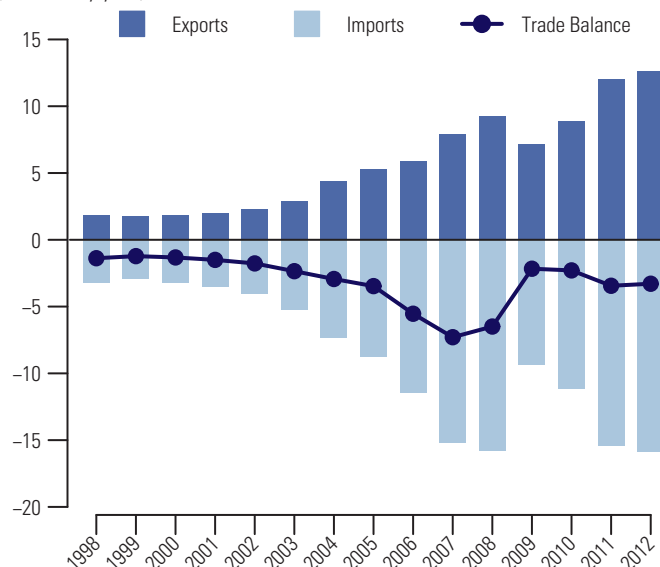


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	12610.1	8.0	5.2	100.0
0+1	2130.2	12.0	27.7	16.9
2+4	1686.1	5.7	-10.9	13.4
3	993.9	32.9	0.4	7.9
5	860.4	0.4	-11.5	6.8
6	2670.2	3.2	2.6	21.2
7	2200.5	5.7	-0.3	17.5
8	1043.9	3.3	-0.3	8.3
9	1024.9	28.6	68.0	8.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	15900.8	0.2	3.0	100.0
0+1	1882.5	0.4	0.6	11.8
2+4	909.2	8.7	41.2	5.7
3	2734.3	4.1	7.3	17.2
5	1565.2	-3.4	-9.4	9.8
6	2108.0	-4.7	-14.7	13.3
7	3680.1	-4.2	-0.5	23.1
8	1313.4	-4.5	1.2	8.3
9	1708.1	27.4	45.7	10.7

Exports Profile:

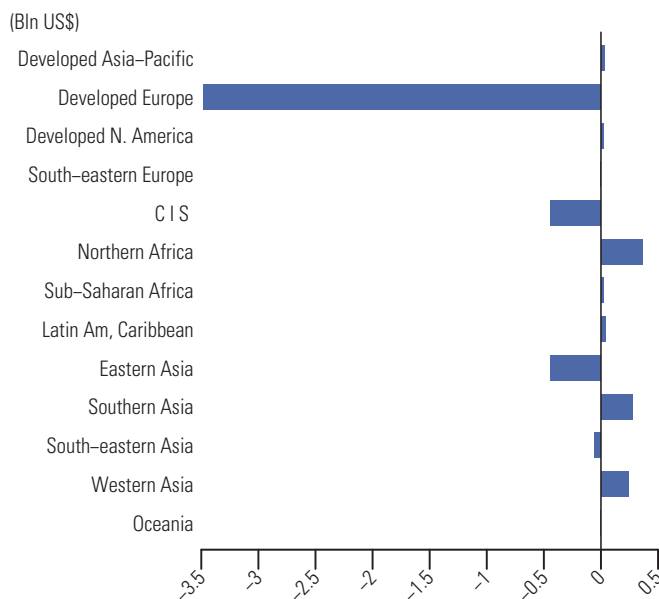
In 2012, the majority of exports were composed of 21.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 17.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Top markets for exports were Lithuania, Estonia and Russian Federation (see table 4). Over the last three years, top commodities for exports included wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (HS code 4407), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7214) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	8850.8	11988.2	12610.1				
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	299.1	597.7	988.6				931
	4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	524.4	588.1	548.6	244.0	261.5	239.2	US\$/m ³ 248
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	211.5	586.4	665.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
	7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	370.8	434.8	544.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 676
	2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	215.3	319.8	453.5	11.8	14.5	17.3	US\$/litre 112
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	305.9	346.8	298.3	91.8	97.2	142.0	US\$/kg 542
	8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	248.9	407.4	237.8	18.0	25.2	21.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
	4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....	263.8	293.9	280.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 246
	4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	264.3	322.0	229.6	63.6	73.2	59.9	US\$/m ³ 247
	1001 Wheat and meslin.....	233.1	143.6	422.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

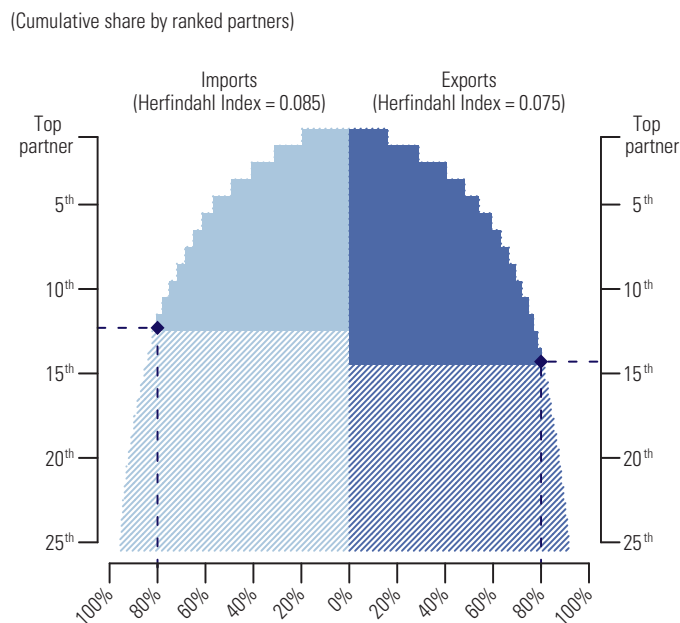


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	12610.1	16.9	13.4	7.9	6.8	21.2	17.5	8.3	8.1	100	
Lithuania.....	2033.4	18.4	4.4	9.8	10.0	13.4	26.8	5.3	11.9	100	
Estonia.....	1624.7	18.6	7.0	2.5	6.5	14.8	23.8	11.7	15.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	1450.5	38.0	2.9	0.1	13.9	14.3	22.6	8.2	0.0	100	
Germany.....	967.2	15.0	15.9	3.3	5.3	28.3	12.2	8.8	11.3	100	
Poland.....	761.9	5.7	4.2	29.4	2.3	44.0	6.2	1.4	6.7	100	
Sweden.....	655.6	4.9	32.5	0.0	2.7	24.9	12.1	13.6	9.3	100	
Denmark.....	499.0	9.5	24.2	0.5	3.3	25.4	6.8	20.9	9.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	411.9	2.9	42.0	0.2	1.6	27.5	4.8	7.3	13.7	100	
Finland.....	350.4	3.9	34.7	0.5	6.1	34.9	3.7	7.7	8.7	100	
Netherlands.....	336.7	22.8	23.3	13.1	3.6	16.2	7.4	4.3	9.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 23.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.2 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 13.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

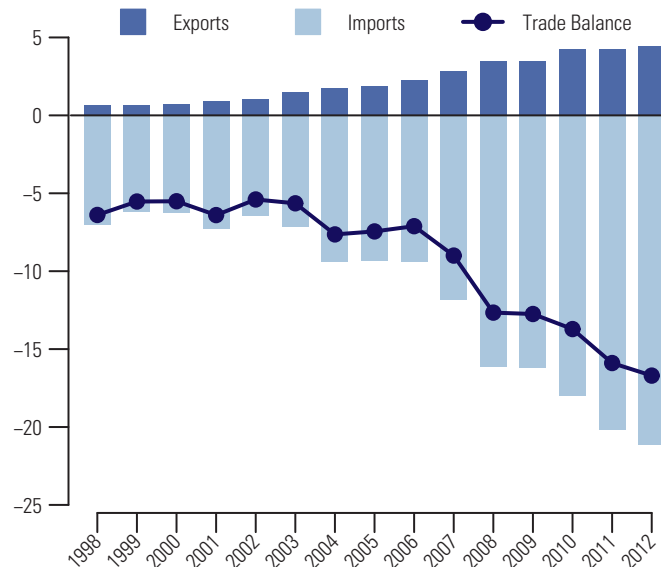
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		11 143.3	15 430.8	15 900.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		902.5	1 579.7	1 740.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		853.0	1 140.9	1 693.6				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		539.4	633.3	717.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		473.5	479.5	394.8	84.2	75.3	69.1	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		311.4	567.4	436.2	20.6	22.2	21.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		178.0	246.4	312.4				764
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		242.5	231.9	250.2	239.8	337.9	264.0	US\$/unit 761
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		142.1	146.4	355.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
2716 Electrical energy.....		131.0	239.9	185.3	61.8	65.7	56.0	US\$/MWh 351
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		118.4	158.8	196.1	80.2	132.2	156.0	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Lebanon's exports increased on average by 6.3 percent each year and amounted to 4.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 7.0 percent each year and amounted to 21.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 16.7 bln US\$ in 2012 compared to 15.9 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with nearly all MDG regions (see graph 2). In 2012, deficit with Developed Europe alone was 7.5 bln US\$. Major deficits were also recorded with Developed North America (-2.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US\$). Lebanon's trade was well diversified across partners: in 2012, 18 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 22 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4446.2	6.3	4.2	100.0
0+1	576.6	8.2	5.2	13.0
2+4	375.5	0.2	-10.3	8.4
3	89.7	66.8	2040.5	2.0
5	435.8	-5.0	-6.4	9.8
6	628.0	-3.9	-10.4	14.1
7	478.3	-4.5	-13.0	10.8
8	462.7	-1.4	13.5	10.4
9	1399.5	42.8	19.4	31.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	21146.5	7.0	4.9	100.0
0+1	2977.9	9.8	2.9	14.1
2+4	604.5	0.4	1.5	2.9
3	5894.2	9.7	31.8	27.9
5	2177.4	7.4	1.6	10.3
6	3090.8	4.5	-0.8	14.6
7	3481.3	0.6	-3.7	16.5
8	1723.4	7.9	5.5	8.1
9	1196.9	23.3	-29.4	5.7

Exports Profile:

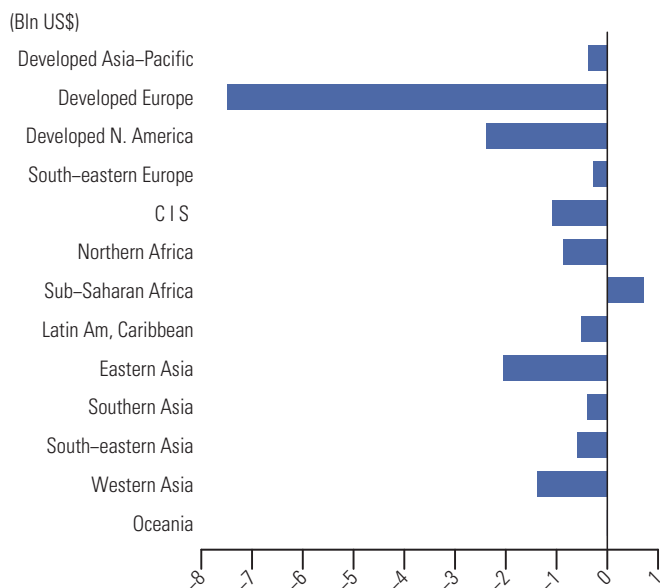
In 2012, major commodity groups for export include commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), accounting respectively for 31.5, 14.1 and 13.0 percent of exports (see table 1). South Africa, Switzerland and Saudi Arabia were the three major markets for exported goods in 2012 (see table 4). Exports to South Africa and Switzerland were largely commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC section 9). From 2010 to 2012, the three major exported products were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) and ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (HS code 7204) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	4254.2	4266.9	4446.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	830.1	1169.1	1396.1	33.3	42.3	46.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	170.2	248.8	197.5				667
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	182.6	232.1	133.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	122.7	175.3	144.0				716
7404	Copper waste and scrap.....	100.7	103.1	157.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	US\$/kg 288
8710	Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....	332.4	0.4	0.0				891
3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....	97.8	118.6	85.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 562
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	84.0	54.4	105.9	29.0	37.5	43.5	thsd US\$/kg 897
2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide; phosphoric acid.....	72.8	82.5	56.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 522
4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter.....	83.1	51.0	74.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	US\$/kg 892

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

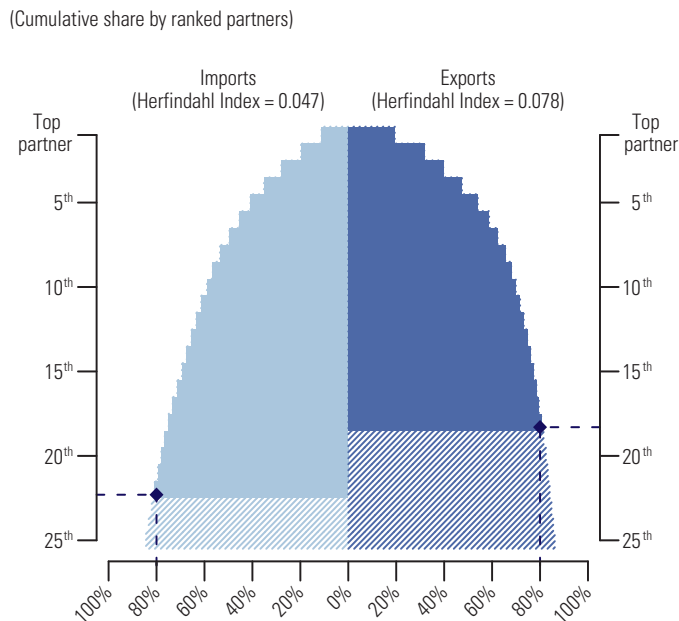


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	4 446.2	13.0	8.4	2.0	9.8	14.1	10.8	10.4	31.5	100	
South Africa.....	864.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.6	100	
Switzerland.....	547.5	0.2	0.0	...	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	97.4	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	350.9	25.9	1.1	0.0	14.1	16.7	21.6	20.6	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	347.1	10.0	1.3	0.0	10.3	35.0	8.4	34.4	0.6	100	
Syria.....	294.0	28.1	4.3	20.8	7.5	22.3	9.5	7.5	0.0	100	
Iraq.....	210.4	14.3	3.2	0.2	14.3	7.3	45.8	14.7	0.1	100	
Turkey.....	156.9	0.9	82.5	0.0	11.6	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	100	
Jordan.....	141.2	33.8	1.7	0.0	16.2	21.7	8.4	18.1	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	111.4	5.4	5.6	...	1.0	85.1	0.4	2.2	0.1	100	
Qatar.....	84.9	32.4	2.1	...	7.0	32.6	10.4	15.5	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Lebanon's imports were composed of 27.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 16.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 14.6 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the three major imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

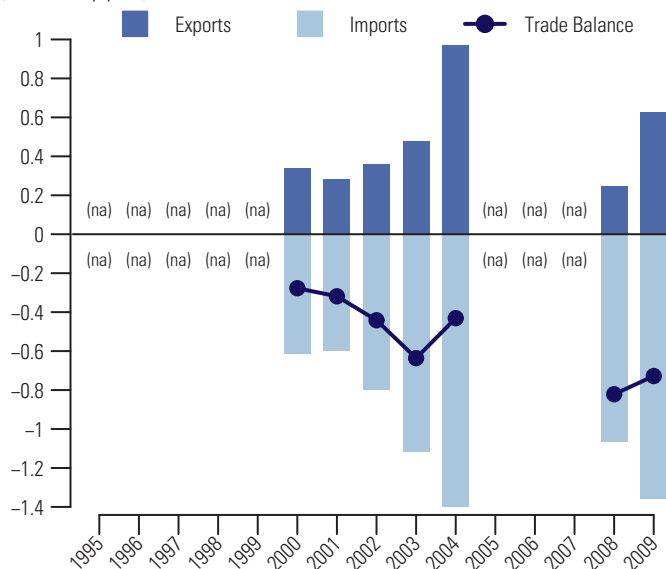
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		17 969.7	20 162.6	21 146.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 400.9	4 157.3	5 517.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		801.9	1 686.0	1 186.4	24.7	45.8	47.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 428.6	1 092.1	1 101.5	20.5			thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		756.0	845.0	831.4	99.8	112.5	115.7	US\$/kg 542
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		349.3	455.2	268.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 676
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		255.1	378.3	279.7				667
0102 Live bovine animals.....		275.4	281.5	270.3	804.6	932.4		US\$/unit 001
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		210.9	244.5	309.2	19.0	21.5	21.5	US\$/kg 122
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		133.4	175.5	224.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 343
0406 Cheese and curd.....		142.6	156.5	154.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	US\$/kg 024

Overview:

In 2009, the exports of Lesotho increased by 156.7 percent to 628.1 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased by 27.2 percent to 1,356.1 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 727.9 mln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade with Sub-Saharan Africa alone accounted for a large part of this deficit (-982.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant surplus was recorded with Developed North America at 293.2 mln US\$. Trade was highly concentrated among partners: in 2009, 2 (respectively 1) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	628.1	...	156.7	100.0
0+1	56.1	...	70.4	8.9
2+4	22.4	...	-20.4	3.6
3	0.1	...	-88.7	0.0
5	3.6	...	188.9	0.6
6	49.2	...	202.5	7.8
7	80.0	...	-20.0	12.7
8	393.0	...	506.4	62.6
9	23.6	...	7287.2	3.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	1356.1	...	27.2	100.0
0+1	345.9	...	65.2	25.5
2+4	66.2	...	112.5	4.9
3	147.3	...	29.5	10.9
5	115.5	...	28.4	8.5
6	228.0	...	89.7	16.8
7	274.8	...	32.0	20.3
8	157.0	...	3.0	11.6
9	21.3	...	-84.9	1.6

Exports Profile:

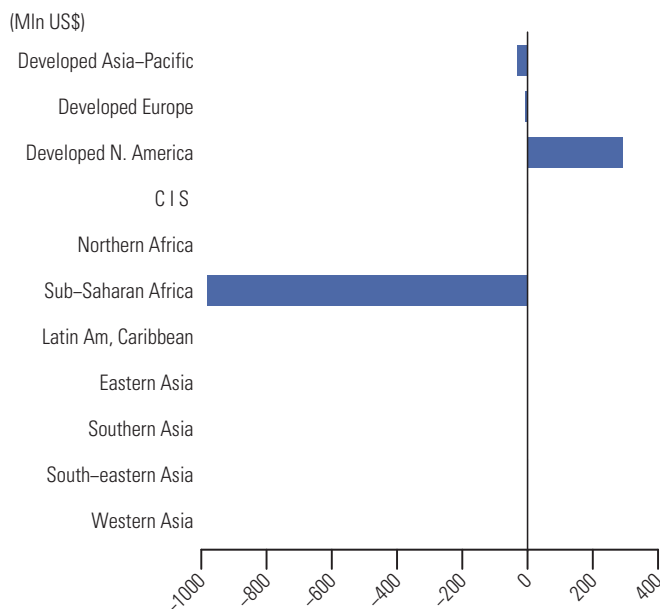
In 2009, exports were mainly composed of 62.6 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 12.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 8.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). The major partners for exports in 2009 were South Africa, USA and Canada (see table 4). From 2008 to 2009, top exported products were men's or boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc (HS code 6203), television receivers, video monitors, projectors (HS code 8528) and jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knitted or crocheted (HS code 6110) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
...	All Commodities.....	...	244.7	628.1				
6203	Men's or boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc.....	...	13.7	86.7				841
8528	Television receivers, video monitors, projectors.....	...	50.9	35.2				761
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knitted or crocheted.....	...	4.8	77.9	13.0	12.6	US\$/unit	845
8538	Parts for electrical switches, protectors, connectors.....	...	34.1	36.7				772
6204	Women's or girls' suits, jacket, dress, skirt, etc.....	...	6.8	61.9				842
6104	Womens, girls suit, dress, skirt, etc, knit or crocheted.....	...	8.6	34.8				844
6103	Men's, boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....	...	2.1	38.9				843
6404	Footwear with uppers of textile materials.....	...	13.4	20.5				851
2201	Unsweetened beverage waters, ice and snow.....	...	0.0	32.4				111
5101	Wool, not carded or combed.....	...	14.9	15.2				268

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

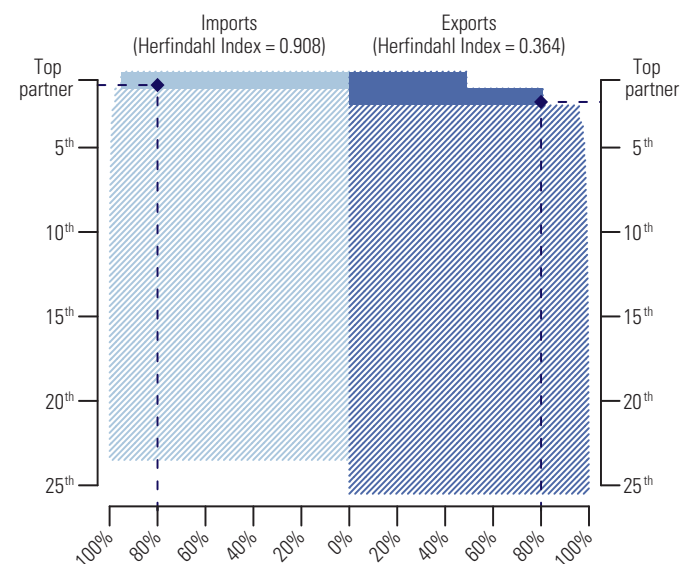


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	628.1	8.9	3.6	0.0	0.6	7.8	12.7	62.6	3.8	100	
South Africa.....	307.4	18.1	7.2	0.0	1.2	7.2	26.0	32.6	7.7	100	
USA.....	200.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	1.3	...	98.6	...	100
Canada.....	95.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	4.9	...	95.0	...	100
Belgium.....	10.2	0.0	0.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	100
Madagascar.....	3.6	0.0	0.0	...	...	95.9	...	4.1	...	100
China.....	2.2	0.0	4.5	...	...	62.5	...	33.0	...	100
Japan.....	1.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	9.5	...	90.5	...	100
Egypt.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	91.4	...	8.6	...	100
Kenya.....	1.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	0.9	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2009, imports were mainly composed of 25.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 20.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2009, top imported products included oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), public-transport type passenger motor vehicles (HS code 8702) and other furniture and parts thereof (HS code 9403) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

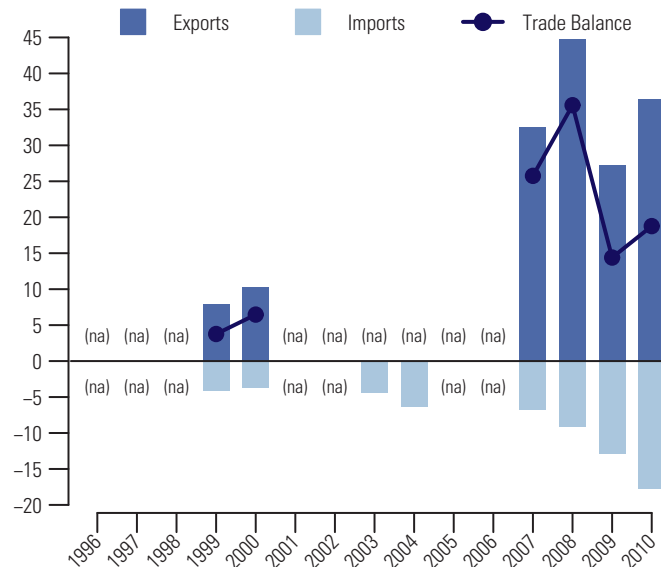
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....	...	1 066.2	1 356.1	...	...	...	...	...
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....	...	141.1	21.3	...	...	...	...	931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....	...	70.3	79.2	...	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg	334
8702 Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles.....	...	38.1	75.5	...	...	25.8	thsd US\$/unit	783
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....	...	24.8	29.9	...	...	...	...	821
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	...	19.0	31.9	...	...	...	...	343
3304 Beauty, make-up and skin care preparations.....	...	36.5	13.5	...	16.8	18.9	US\$/kg	553
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....	...	15.3	27.6	...	1.7	2.0	US\$/kg	012
8708 Parts and accessories for motor vehicles.....	...	12.0	24.2	...	10.2	12.2	US\$/kg	784
1102 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.....	...	10.2	23.3	...	0.6	...	US\$/kg	047
1005 Maize (corn).....	...	16.8	14.9	...	...	...	...	044

Overview:

In 2010, the value of exports of Libya increased by 33.7 percent to reach 36.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports also increased by 37.4 percent and amounted to 17.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus 18.8 bln US\$ in 2010, higher than the surplus of 14.4 bln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). Surplus with Developed Europe alone amounted to 22.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade was in deficit with Western Asia (-1.8 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.8 bln US\$) and Northern Africa (-0.6 bln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among a few partners: in 2010, 5 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 13 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	36 440.4	...	33.7	100.0
0+1	0.7	...	-55.3	0.0
2+4	0.6	...	-35.9	0.0
3	35 608.9	...	33.5	97.7
5	552.9	...	22.9	1.5
6	277.2	...	128.2	0.8
8	0.1	...	96.7	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	17 674.4	...	37.4	100.0
0+1	1 911.6	...	37.0	10.8
2+4	542.7	...	82.9	3.1
3	186.5	...	53.8	1.1
5	1 015.2	...	20.2	5.7
6	3 782.7	...	47.0	21.4
7	8 705.5	...	36.5	49.3
8	1 493.9	...	21.1	8.5
9	36.3	...	94.9	0.2

Exports Profile:

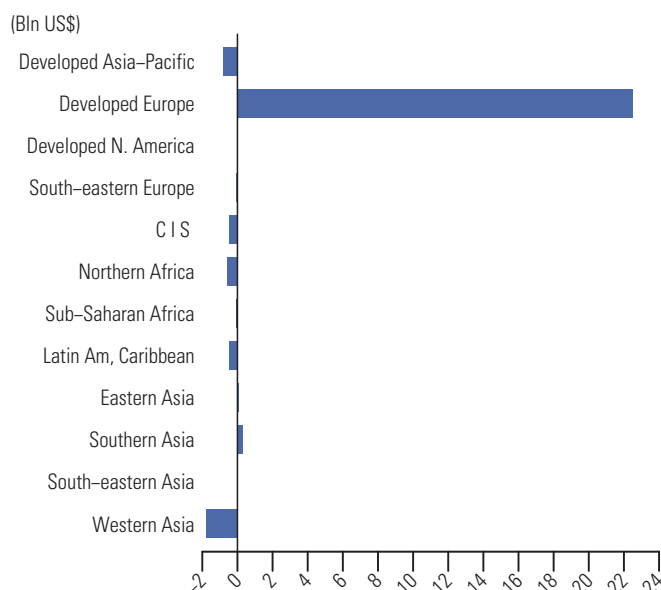
In 2010, Libya's exports were almost exclusively mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). Their exports increased by 33.5 percent and accounted for 97.7 percent of total exports. The top three markets for exports in 2010 were Italy, France and China (see table 4). From 2008 to 2010, top export commodities were petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		44 696.4	27 255.5	36 440.4				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		35 641.5	21 979.4	30 544.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 291.0	4 116.7	4 73.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 305.8	585.4	4 590.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 343
2901 Acyclic hydrocarbons.....		397.2	202.0	280.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg 511
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		278.0	120.0	164.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 512
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		213.3	68.3	146.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 673
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		266.0	38.4	...	0.4	0.2	...	US\$/kg 562
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		110.2	86.0	91.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 571
7301 Sheet piling of iron or steel.....		105.2	19.9	37.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 676
7201 Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms.....		...	13.1	80.5	...	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 671

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

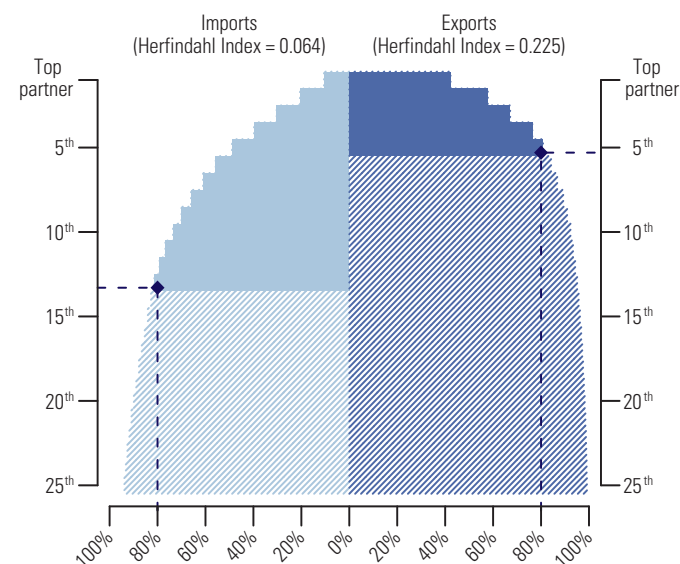


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	36 440.4	0.0	0.0	97.7	1.5	0.8	...	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	15 404.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	100
France.....	5 662.6	0.0	0.0	98.9	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	100
China.....	3 407.2	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.4	...	...	0.0	...	100
Spain.....	3 364.1	0.0	0.0	98.6	0.8	0.6	...	...	...	100
Greece.....	1 624.8	0.0	0.0	97.0	2.3	0.7	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	1 229.4	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.2	...	...	...	...	100
Germany.....	932.7	0.0	0.0	93.3	4.6	2.1	...	...	...	100
USA.....	916.0	0.0	0.0	98.6	1.4	...	...	...	...	100
Portugal.....	590.7	0.0	0.0	99.8	...	0.2	...	...	...	100
India.....	503.9	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.4	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

Libya's imports in 2010 were composed of 49.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 21.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 10.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top commodity imports were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) and tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron) (HS code 7304) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

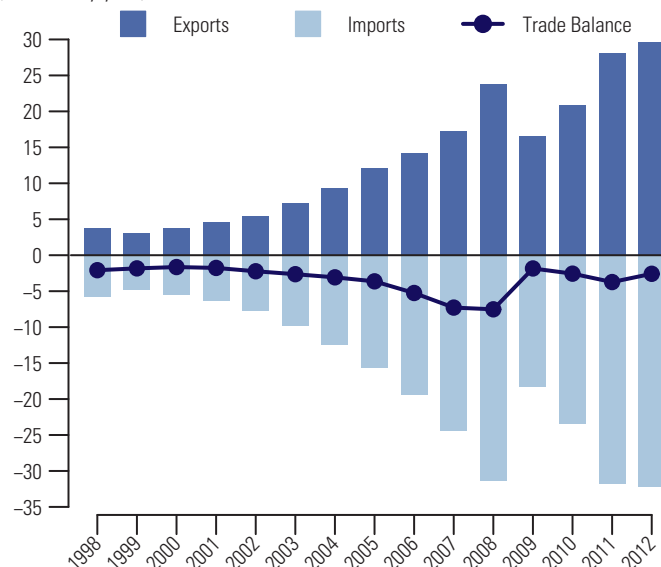
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		9 116.5	12 859.4	17 674.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		840.3	1 074.0	1 341.1	11.8	11.5	11.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		211.1	335.6	640.4	3.2	2.7	3.2	US\$/kg 773
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		205.4	367.8	471.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	US\$/kg 679
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		441.2	225.7	356.7	12.9			US\$/kg 714
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		173.8	312.2	519.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		130.0	268.2	460.3	21.9	17.2	22.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		177.1	350.1	330.1				764
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		128.1	234.1	305.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	US\$/kg 691
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers).....		60.6	240.9	298.7				771
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		289.8	119.9	172.0				741

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, despite a decline of 30.6 percent in 2009, Lithuania's exports increased on average by 5.7 percent each year and amounted to 29.7 bln US\$ in 2012, reflecting an increase of 5.6 percent from 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with an increase of 1.4 percent to reach 32.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This recorded a trade deficit of 2.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). The Commonwealth of Independent States accounted for a large share of this deficit: 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade was relatively diversified across partners: 12 (respectively 11) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) in 2012 (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	29652.7	5.7	5.6	100.0
0+1	4887.5	8.9	15.1	16.5
2+4	1354.2	7.4	6.9	4.6
3	7265.5	5.3	2.4	24.5
5	3842.2	4.5	1.2	13.0
6	2837.4	5.7	4.9	9.6
7	5151.5	3.7	4.2	17.4
8	3749.2	4.3	5.2	12.6
9	565.2	21.4	26.2	1.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	32237.6	0.7	1.4	100.0
0+1	3753.5	5.3	8.2	11.6
2+4	1206.2	-2.5	-1.5	3.7
3	10893.6	5.9	4.0	33.8
5	4043.7	3.4	0.6	12.5
6	3430.0	-2.9	-2.1	10.6
7	6221.9	-6.6	-5.3	19.3
8	1750.8	-5.1	-4.3	5.4
9	937.9	16.3	30.4	2.9

Exports Profile:

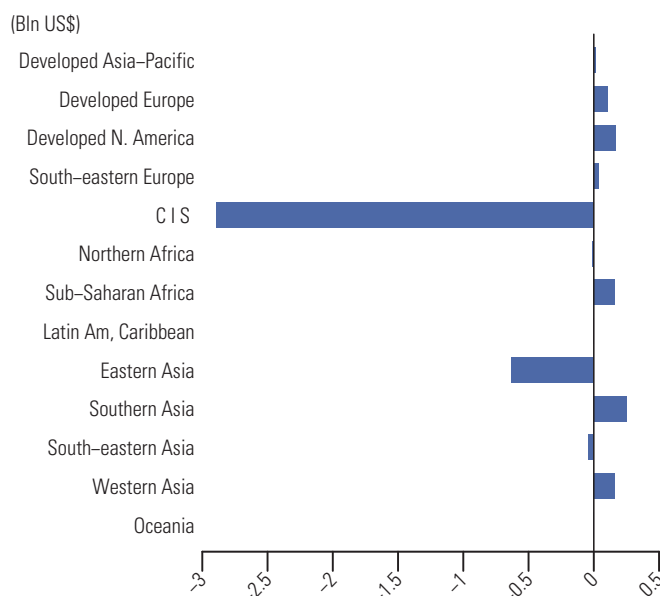
In 2012, exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), increased by 2.4 percent and accounted for 24.5 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 17.4 and 16.5 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Russian Federation, Latvia and Estonia were the top three destinations for exports (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top three products for exports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other furniture and parts thereof (HS code 9403) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		20813.9	28068.6	29652.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4518.3	6612.1	6815.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		677.8	844.6	926.9				821
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		649.5	1078.2	671.2	4.3	5.2	5.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		639.6	761.5	701.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg 574
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		383.8	795.3	770.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		404.9	553.8	494.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 562
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		322.6	441.6	559.6				931
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		265.9	256.9	562.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		271.5	333.4	361.2	158.6	172.9	144.7	US\$/kg 542
0406 Cheese and curd.....		274.9	328.4	353.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	US\$/kg 024

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

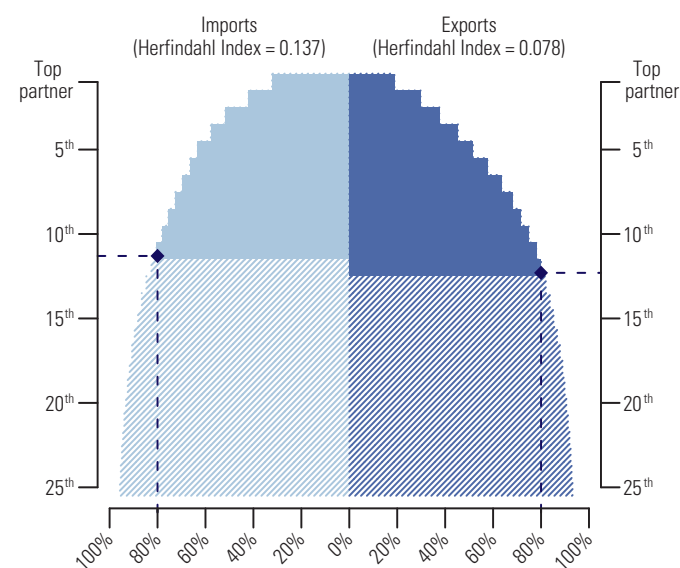


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	29652.7	16.5	4.6	24.5	13.0	9.6	17.4	12.6	1.9	100	
Russian Federation.....	5598.0	27.7	2.3	0.5	7.4	10.9	36.2	15.0	0.0	100	
Latvia.....	3224.0	17.6	7.1	35.0	9.2	7.1	13.9	5.0	5.1	100	
Estonia.....	2320.7	10.6	1.1	61.9	7.4	4.9	8.1	3.5	2.5	100	
Germany.....	2307.8	17.0	8.2	1.4	24.5	12.2	13.0	21.2	2.6	100	
United Kingdom.....	1858.1	9.0	1.5	58.7	10.4	4.3	2.3	12.9	1.0	100	
Poland.....	1791.1	15.3	5.3	40.9	11.7	11.0	7.2	6.0	2.7	100	
Netherlands.....	1720.2	10.6	3.0	67.7	7.6	2.3	2.2	5.7	0.8	100	
Belarus.....	1358.9	10.2	1.9	1.4	17.0	14.3	48.8	6.4	0.0	100	
Ukraine.....	1061.6	1.3	2.7	70.9	5.6	7.9	9.3	2.2	0.0	100	
Sweden.....	968.8	12.5	2.9	0.7	16.6	17.9	10.6	36.2	2.6	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) accounted for 33.8, 19.3 and 12.5 percent of imported goods, respectively (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

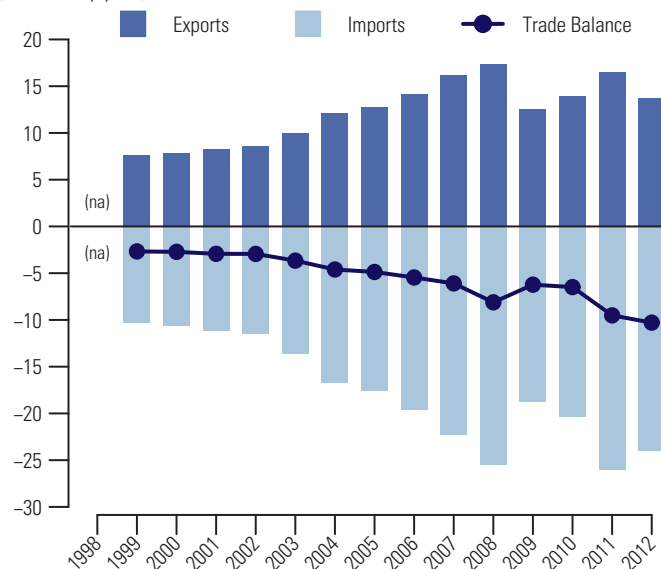
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		23378.0	31801.3	32237.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5566.1	7477.8	7463.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1047.5	1530.1	1627.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		745.7	1198.6	958.6	5.7	7.2	7.5 thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		442.5	812.1	1271.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		534.7	707.3	931.4				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		647.9	756.3	711.7	82.3	90.5	84.3	US\$/kg 542
2917 Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides.....		436.2	563.3	533.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg 513
2716 Electrical energy.....		353.9	518.9	413.6	50.3	59.0	54.6	US\$/MWh 351
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		263.6	498.4	494.3	39.1	49.6	46.0 thsd US\$/unit	722
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		243.9	297.3	291.3				764

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Luxembourg's exports dropped by 17.0 percent to reach 13.7 bln US\$ (see table and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual decrease of 5.8 percent in exports and 1.5 percent for imports (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). Imports dropped 7.8 percent in 2012 and reached 24.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 10.2 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade recorded deficits with Developed Europe (-8.5 bln US\$), Developed North America (-1.7 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded surpluses with Commonwealth of Independent States (+271.8 mln US\$) and Western Asia (+238.2 mln US\$) among others. Compared to imports, exports were more diversified across partners in 2012: 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 7 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	13709.6	-5.8	-17.0	100.0
0+1	1230.4	1.9	-4.8	9.0
2+4	503.9	11.6	-28.9	3.7
3	123.6	-4.7	-7.2	0.9
5	1033.1	-2.7	-10.3	7.5
6	5989.9	-9.0	-18.0	43.7
7	3065.2	-4.8	-19.8	22.4
8	1222.0	-6.6	-7.0	8.9
9	541.4	0.3	-30.9	3.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	23999.9	-1.5	-7.8	100.0
0+1	2393.2	0.2	-3.9	10.0
2+4	2023.0	-0.9	-20.3	8.4
3	2840.8	0.0	2.0	11.8
5	2145.8	-1.8	-8.7	8.9
6	3554.1	-6.7	-15.3	14.8
7	7370.0	0.3	2.2	30.7
8	2028.4	-2.9	-12.3	8.5
9	1644.5	0.3	-23.3	6.9

Exports Profile:

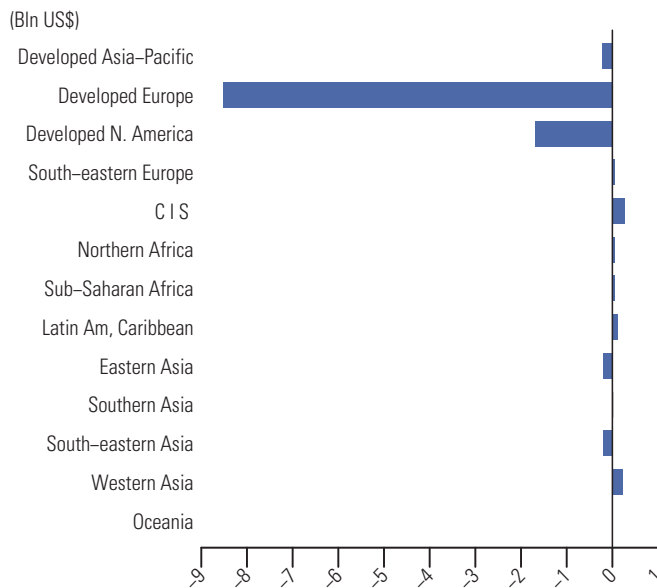
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1). Despite an 18.0 percent drop in 2012, it accounted for 43.7 percent of total exports. Other major commodity groups for exports were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 22.4 and 9.0 percent of exports (see table 1). The three largest markets for exported goods were Germany, France and Belgium (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top three commodities for exports were angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7216), new pneumatic tyres, of rubber (HS code 4011) and sheet piling of iron or steel (HS code 7301) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		13911.3	16512.7	13709.6				
7216 Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.....		954.7	1238.1	1124.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 676
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		553.9	794.0	661.0	277.7	345.9	326.4	US\$/unit 625
7301 Sheet piling of iron or steel.....		583.7	639.9	600.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 676
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		585.7	585.5	435.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 674
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		455.4	539.3	427.5	9.2	14.6	0.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		370.2	462.1	386.9				931
4811 Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres.....		386.4	403.3	375.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	US\$/kg 641
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		362.4	415.1	347.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	US\$/kg 684
5902 Tyre cord fabric of high tenacity yarn of nylon or other polyamides.....		308.3	353.5	282.5	4.6	4.9	4.5	US\$/kg 657
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		279.2	392.8	224.9	4.1	5.4	3.8	US\$/kg 231

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

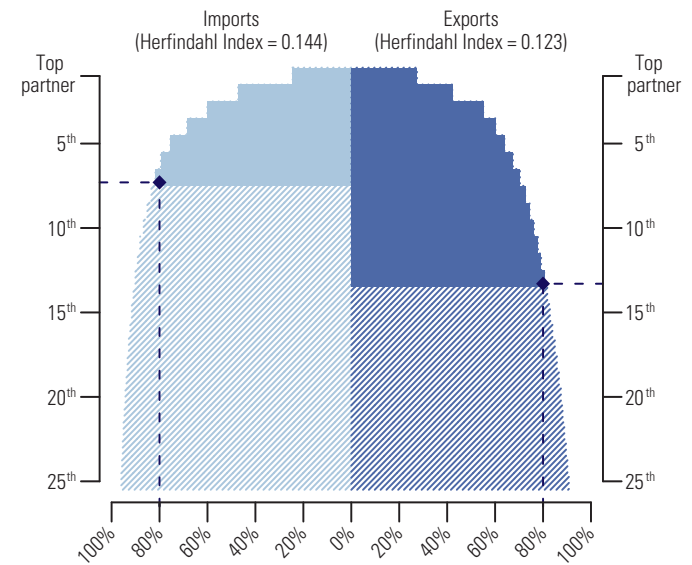


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	13 709.6	9.0	3.7	0.9	7.5	43.7	22.4	8.9	3.9	100	
Germany.....	3 767.6	15.6	8.3	0.2	8.6	42.1	15.7	7.8	1.7	100	
France.....	2 016.0	11.4	3.8	0.2	7.1	43.9	19.5	12.6	1.6	100	
Belgium.....	1 769.1	10.9	3.3	6.3	13.7	26.3	26.6	10.5	2.4	100	
Netherlands.....	699.2	11.7	1.1	0.0	5.0	58.0	13.9	10.3	0.0	100	
Italy.....	513.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	11.2	49.7	23.4	10.0	1.4	100	
United Kingdom.....	487.7	1.4	3.9	0.0	9.2	47.8	20.6	14.1	3.0	100	
USA.....	401.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.1	55.1	37.5	4.1	0.0	100	
Poland.....	298.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	6.3	63.8	16.1	10.4	1.1	100	
Spain.....	251.2	11.0	0.1	0.0	10.9	45.3	19.3	11.2	2.2	100	
China.....	250.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	56.3	39.7	2.3	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 30.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 14.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 11.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

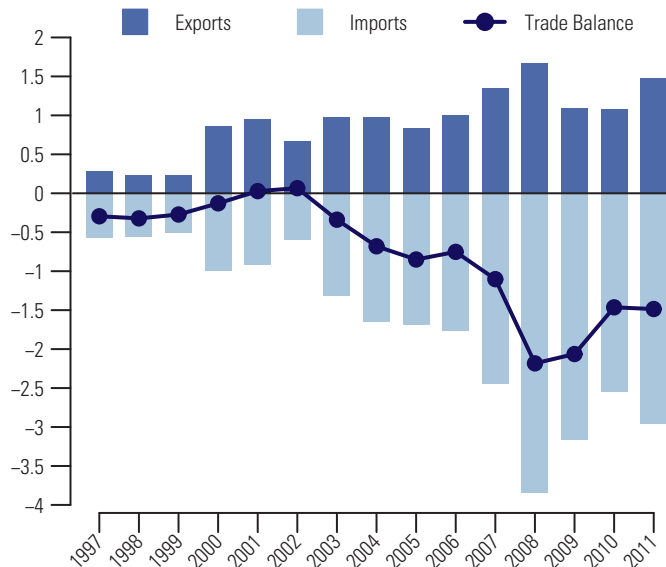
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		20 400.0	26 023.3	23 999.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 964.3	2 728.0	2 781.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 828.9	2 050.5	1 859.4	25.2	26.9	24.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 153.0	1 445.1	1 344.0				931
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		438.4	1 108.2	1 788.0	18.3	24.1	48.3	mln US\$/unit 792
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		918.9	1 123.7	852.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		155.0	689.5	292.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		374.1	396.7	354.4	110.0	127.6	76.3	US\$/kg 542
0406 Cheese and curd.....		311.1	331.1	338.3	5.9	6.6	6.1	US\$/kg 024
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		235.5	316.4	298.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	US\$/kg 288
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		265.3	284.4	280.0				764

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Madagascar's exports increased by 36.0 percent and amounted to 1.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased by 16.1 percent in 2011 and amounted to 3.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-641.0 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-350.4 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-228.4 mln US\$) (see graph 2). In 2011, trade was relatively diversified across partners: 12 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and 18 major partners for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1471.5	2.3	36.0	100.0
0+1	478.6	5.9	90.0	32.5
2+4	174.0	20.9	44.0	11.8
3	93.9	13.6	49.7	6.4
5	46.2	21.0	43.1	3.1
6	126.9	-6.5	74.1	8.6
7	130.5	30.8	8.5	8.9
8	414.8	-8.4	14.1	28.2
9	6.7	14.2	-88.5	0.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2957.1	4.9	16.1	100.0
0+1	431.3	10.1	51.8	14.6
2+4	145.8	12.5	62.4	4.9
3	662.0	13.0	71.5	22.4
5	255.7	9.2	15.6	8.6
6	698.0	-0.5	10.1	23.6
7	582.0	-0.7	-22.6	19.7
8	176.1	3.4	2.7	6.0
9	6.2	-12.1	-16.1	0.2

Exports Profile:

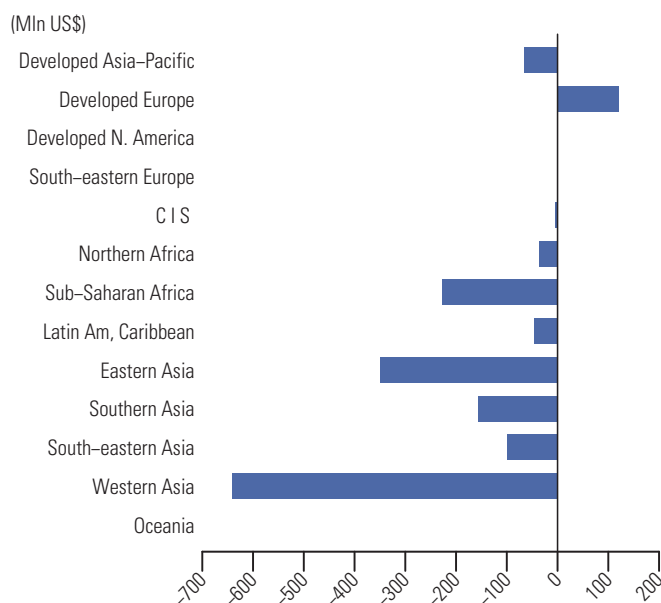
Madagascar's exports were composed largely of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). Its exports increased by 90.0 percent and represented 32.5 percent of total exports in 2011 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports were miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), respectively with 28.2 and 11.8 percent of exports. France, Singapore and Germany were the three largest markets for exports (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles (HS code 6110), cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (HS code 0907) and crustaceans, whether in shell or not (HS code 0306) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	1 095.9	1 082.2	1 471.5				
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	134.0	126.6	135.9	22.1	22.1	24.0	US\$/unit 845
0907	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....	48.4	31.7	172.8	3.1	3.8	7.8	US\$/kg 075
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	82.6	66.0	101.3	8.8	8.6	9.6	US\$/kg 036
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	48.3	62.3	93.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	US\$/kg 334
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	89.5	27.7	28.0				842
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	0.5	36.1	74.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
6214	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like.....	26.4	33.7	45.5				846
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	23.0	37.5	43.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	US\$/kg 037
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	43.4	27.3	31.9				841
0905	Vanilla.....	44.2	17.6	38.9	21.6	26.4	18.4	US\$/kg 075

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

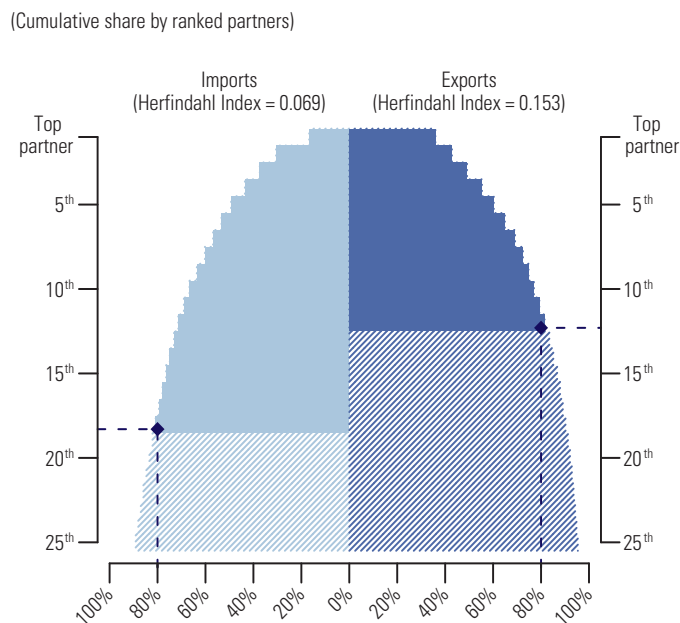


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1471.5	32.5	11.8	6.4	3.1	8.6	8.9	28.2	0.5	100	
France.....	529.4	30.6	0.9	8.6	2.7	6.5	11.2	39.0	0.4	100	
Singapore.....	101.2	93.2	4.6	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	100	
Germany.....	93.0	14.5	8.1	...	1.6	2.4	1.9	71.5	0.0	100	
China.....	91.5	1.6	53.1	0.1	3.9	18.2	17.7	5.3	...	100	
Canada.....	72.6	3.0	93.4	...	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.4	0.3	100	
Areas, nes.....	67.9	9.3	1.0	26.2	1.7	56.4	1.2	3.4	0.8	100	
India.....	63.0	66.4	27.3	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	100	
USA.....	48.1	37.0	4.0	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.1	48.2	0.2	100	
South Africa.....	34.2	1.3	0.5	13.4	0.2	6.4	24.4	53.5	0.3	100	
Italy.....	33.3	19.4	6.4	8.1	25.9	3.3	0.5	36.4	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted respectively for 23.6 and 22.4 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (19.7 percent) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (14.6 percent). Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) (HS code 7308) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

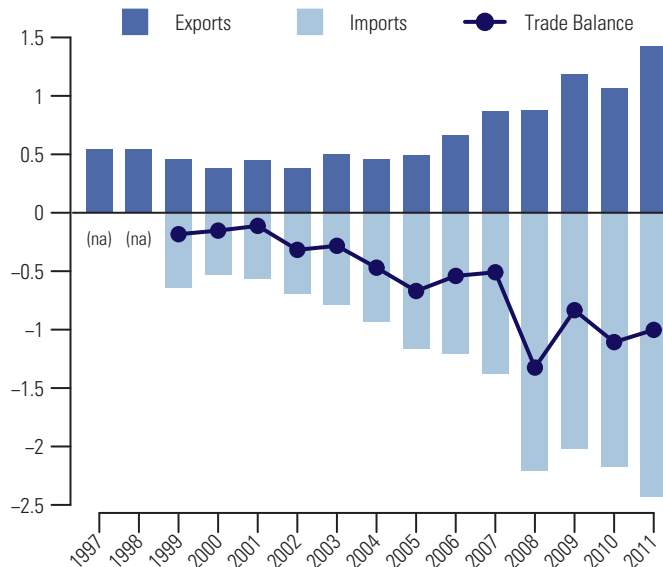
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3159.3	2546.2	2957.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		315.0	368.9	628.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		493.8	38.7	33.5	17.0	2.5	5.7	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		47.2	53.5	92.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		54.2	50.1	85.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		44.4	105.6	27.7	46.4	41.5	23.4	US\$/kg
5106 Yarn of carded wool, not put up for retail sale.....		54.7	62.5	53.5	37.2	40.8	36.1	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		47.7	43.8	56.3	18.5	18.8		thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		43.6	45.9	58.1	11.3	11.0	11.4	US\$/kg
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		89.1	22.8	4.9				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		38.5	35.1	39.7				

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Malawi's exports increased on average by 13.2 percent each year and amounted to 1.4 bln US\$, despite a drop of 10.2 percent in 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 15.2 percent each year to reach 2.4 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit decreased to 1.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficit was recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa and amounted to 523.4 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 2). Other major deficits were recorded with Southern Asia (-255.9 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-224.7 mln US\$). Malawi's trade was diversified across partners in 2011: 18 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 15 for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1425.3	13.2	33.7	100.0
0+1	1043.7	10.8	31.0	73.2
2+4	232.3	28.9	36.3	16.3
3	1.4	43.5	-28.8	0.1
5	16.6	-3.5	5.4	1.2
6	23.1	20.7	44.9	1.6
7	41.3	36.7	52.5	2.9
8	66.9	7.4	75.5	4.7
9	0.0	-57.8	...	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2427.7	15.2	11.7	100.0
0+1	255.2	21.6	3.6	10.5
2+4	154.3	33.6	70.5	6.4
3	211.8	2.7	-2.5	8.7
5	603.3	12.0	13.3	24.8
6	399.9	19.0	15.4	16.5
7	585.1	17.5	13.6	24.1
8	215.9	12.8	-2.7	8.9
9	2.3	761.8	-17.9	0.1

Exports Profile:

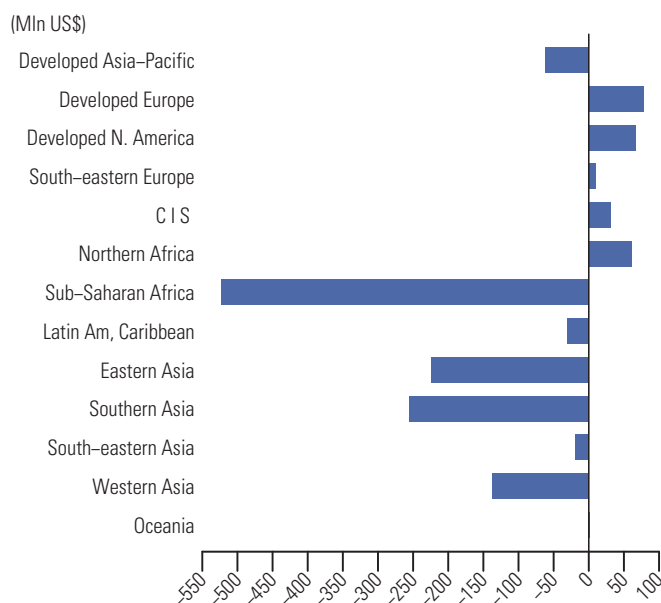
Malawi's exports were largely food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1); they accounted for 73.2 percent of exported goods in 2011 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), respectively with 16.3 and 4.7 percent of exports. Major markets for exports were Canada, Zimbabwe and South Africa (see table 4). Exports to Canada were almost exclusively animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). The major product for exports was unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (HS code 2401), representing 40.0 percent of exports in 2011 (see table 3). Other top products were cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) and tea, whether or not flavoured (HS code 0902) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 187.9	1 066.2	1 425.3				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		759.5	585.2	569.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	US\$/kg 121
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		70.2	69.4	213.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		78.3	80.8	86.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	US\$/kg 074
2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....		8.5	114.3	120.3	122.0	121.6	89.6	US\$/kg 286
1005 Maize (corn).....		3.3	3.4	84.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	US\$/kg 044
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		32.9	27.6	26.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	US\$/kg 054
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		24.3	11.7	31.1	0.7	1.2	3.3	US\$/kg 263
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		18.1	6.0	29.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	US\$/kg 222
1208 Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits.....		26.6	4.4	1.2	4.2	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 223
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		8.7	6.3	13.9	12.6	3.6	6.6	US\$/kg 893

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

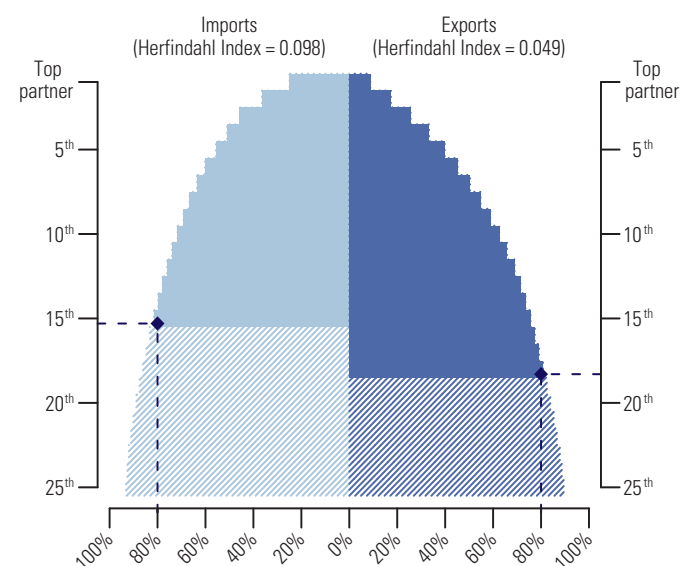


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1425.3	73.2	16.3	0.1	1.2	1.6	2.9	4.7	0.0	100	
Canada.....	125.7	1.0	99.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100
Zimbabwe.....	122.3	80.7	5.3	...	2.2	0.6	1.8	9.4	0.0	100	
South Africa.....	117.5	42.1	19.9	0.0	0.6	5.0	8.9	23.5	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	109.3	98.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Belgium.....	93.3	99.9	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	76.8	78.8	0.1	...	0.4	0.1	0.1	20.5	...	100	
Kenya.....	73.7	84.5	13.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	...	100	
Egypt.....	62.9	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
China.....	57.6	65.4	34.1	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	...	100
Spain.....	53.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports of chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) increased by 13.3 percent and accounted for 24.8 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity goods for imports were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 24.1 and 16.5 percent of imports. Top imported goods from 2009 to 2011 were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous (HS code 3102) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 and 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

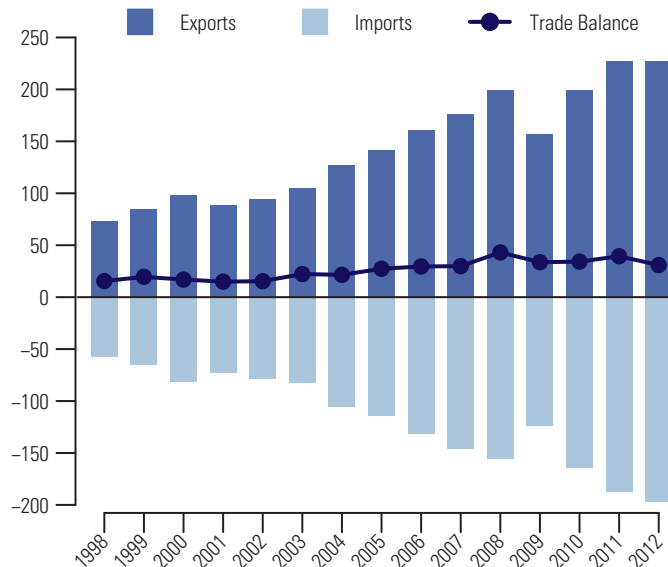
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		2021.7	2173.0	2427.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		198.3	198.6	199.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		90.7	130.3	137.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 562
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		86.1	101.0	129.7	24.6	33.4	33.6	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		66.1	81.1	82.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 041
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		53.5	89.3	83.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg 121
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		54.7	104.0	61.0	271.8	372.5	280.3	US\$/kg 892
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		80.1	66.3	45.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 562
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		61.9	65.0	47.2				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		66.5	57.5	47.7	0.2	3.2	7.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		37.3	48.1	69.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, despite a significant decline of 20.9 percent in 2009, Malaysia's exports increased on average by 3.4 percent each year and amounted to 227.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased on average by 6.0 percent each year and reached 196.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 30.9 bln US\$ in 2012, lower than the surplus in 2011 of 39.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in surplus with most MDG regions. Large surpluses were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (+11.7 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+10.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+6.0 bln US\$) among others (see graph 2). In 2012, trade was relatively diversified across partners: 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports while 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	227302.7	3.4	0.1	100.0
0+1	7905.8	6.8	2.1	3.5
2+4	27229.6	5.1	-15.1	12.0
3	46225.1	6.1	14.8	20.3
5	14939.5	6.2	-1.1	6.6
6	20599.1	4.5	-3.3	9.1
7	86411.9	7.1	-1.9	38.0
8	22142.0	8.8	5.1	9.7
9	1849.8	-46.9	35.3	0.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	196419.0	6.0	4.7	100.0
0+1	12901.4	9.4	5.0	6.6
2+4	11219.3	11.9	-5.4	5.7
3	27854.6	13.1	26.3	14.2
5	17640.1	6.7	0.2	9.0
6	24339.4	4.9	-0.7	12.4
7	86457.2	7.4	3.2	44.0
8	12060.2	9.7	3.1	6.1
9	3946.8	-29.0	3.5	2.0

Exports Profile:

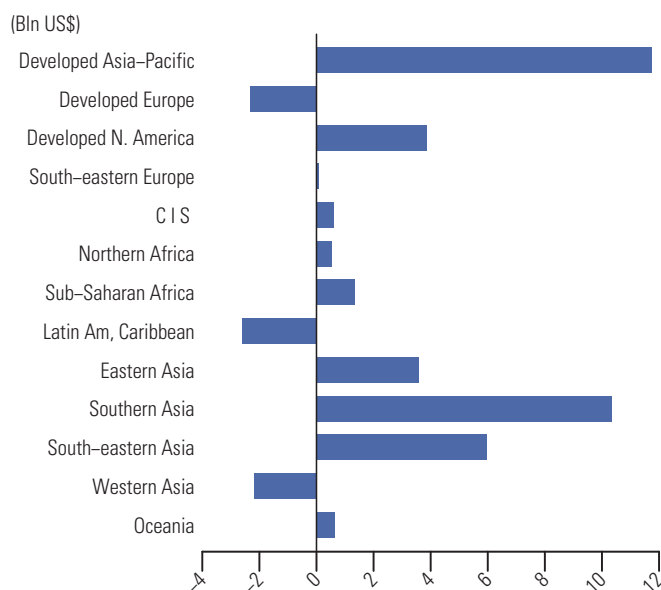
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) represented the largest commodity group representing 38.0 percent of total exports (see table 1). The second largest commodity group, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), increased by 14.8 percent and represented 20.3 percent of exports. Top markets for exported goods were Singapore, China and Japan (see table 4). Exports to China and Singapore were mostly machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7). From 2010 to 2012, the top exported products were electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		198790.7	226992.7	227302.7				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		22809.4	27239.5	26095.0				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13371.9	18210.2	19576.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 343
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		12405.4	17446.9	15439.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 422
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7941.2	10797.4	15419.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9646.1	10760.3	10440.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		11018.9	9691.2	9748.4	36.4	76.2	84.1	US\$/unit 752
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		10787.4	6318.7	5475.4	0.1	35.3	42.0	US\$/kg 759
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		7201.6	7480.6	6698.5				776
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		5283.5	4832.9	3968.6	183.4	289.7	289.6	US\$/unit 761
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		2863.6	4339.7	2545.6	3.2	4.6	3.3	US\$/kg 231

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

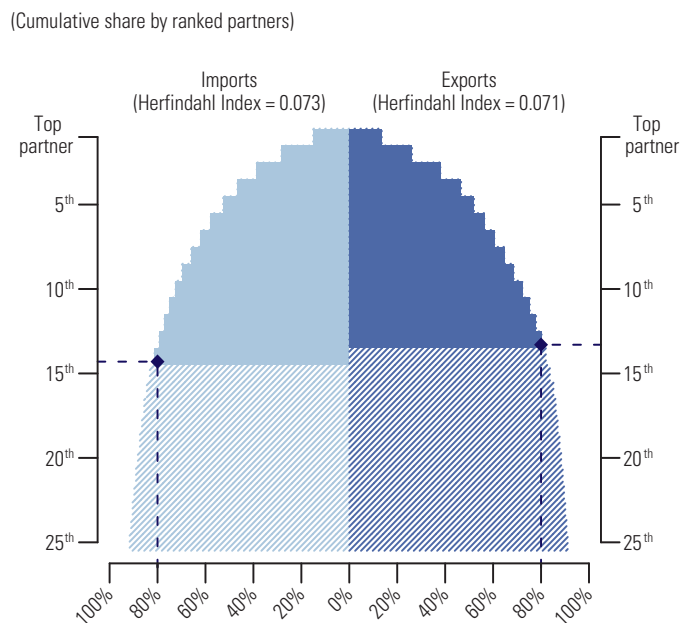


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	227 302.7	3.5	12.0	20.3	6.6	9.1	38.0	9.7	0.8	100	
Singapore.....	30 909.0	5.4	3.4	28.5	4.0	8.6	39.7	9.4	0.9	100	
China.....	28 727.8	1.3	18.8	8.1	9.9	10.3	48.2	3.2	0.3	100	
Japan.....	26 846.2	1.4	5.3	54.0	4.2	7.3	21.1	6.5	0.3	100	
USA.....	19 719.1	2.2	8.4	0.8	2.0	4.8	58.3	22.8	0.5	100	
Thailand.....	12 205.5	4.3	4.9	16.8	11.2	9.3	41.7	11.4	0.4	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	9 732.6	3.4	0.6	1.6	3.9	4.4	79.3	5.9	0.9	100	
India.....	9 495.7	0.8	31.6	20.0	9.7	7.9	27.2	2.7	0.2	100	
Australia.....	9 420.4	3.0	2.9	49.3	3.7	12.8	19.6	6.0	2.6	100	
Indonesia.....	8 940.5	8.4	3.6	25.8	18.9	14.8	22.9	4.8	0.7	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	8 189.1	2.5	7.6	42.5	7.2	13.6	20.2	5.7	0.8	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, similar to exports, the largest commodity group for imports was machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and accounted for 44.0 percent of total imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 14.2 and 12.4 percent of total imports. From 2010 to 2012, the major imported goods were electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

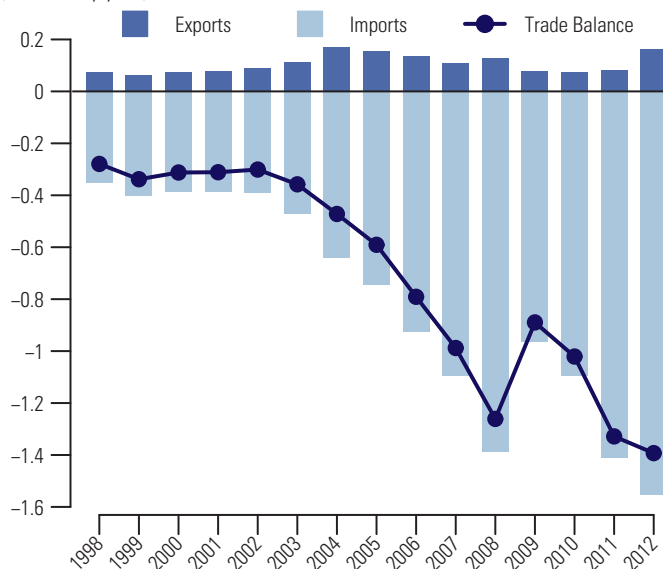
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		164 586.3	187 573.0	196 419.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		28 459.2	26 631.6	25 897.5				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 887.4	10 632.4	15 596.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5 688.2	7 846.4	8 963.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		5 310.8	4 693.2	3 824.6	5.5	56.2	3.9	US\$/kg 759
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		3 245.7	3 539.5	3 069.4				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 722.8	3 170.1	3 335.9	55.1	91.4	53.2	US\$/unit 752
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		3 181.6	3 386.5	2 165.5	24.5	30.0	27.1	US\$/kg 764
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 242.0	2 806.3	3 334.1				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 508.2	2 526.5	3 008.5	5.5	6.3	8.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 326.3	2 792.7	3 392.3	0.7	25.9	28.7	mln US\$/unit 792

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Maldives' exports increased by 94.1 percent and amounted to 161.6 mln US\$ after several years of stunted growth (see table 1 and graph 1). On the other hand, after a sharp decline in 2009, the value of imports have shown steady growth amounting to 1.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit amounting to 1.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-479.7 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-427.0 mln US\$), and Southern Asia (-226.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was concentrated among few partners: 9 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	161.6	6.3	94.1	100.0
0+1	14.5	-41.6	-82.1	8.9
2+4	2.7	8.6	8.1	1.7
3	0.1	36.3	128.4	0.0
5	0.1	51.8	-8.4	0.0
6	0.0	99.3	168.3	0.0
9	144.3	...	...	89.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1554.5	2.9	10.1	100.0
0+1	318.2	10.4	10.3	20.5
2+4	70.4	-4.4	27.0	4.5
3	487.1	11.5	38.4	31.3
5	88.9	6.1	13.9	5.7
6	188.7	-2.6	6.7	12.1
7	265.3	-8.0	-20.2	17.1
8	133.9	1.9	4.4	8.6
9	2.1	397.9	44556.3	0.1

Exports Profile:

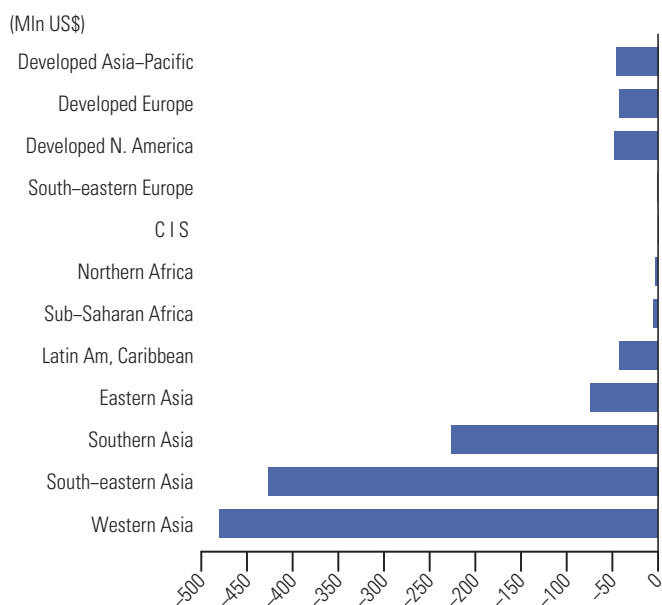
In 2012, commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) accounted for the majority of Maldives' exports, amounting to 89.3 percent (see table 1). Thailand, France and Italy were the three major export destinations in 2012 (see table 4). Over the last three years, top products for exports included fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303), fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced) (HS code 0304) and prepared or preserved fish; caviar (HS code 1604) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		74.2	83.3	161.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		144.3					
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		25.6	22.0	...	1.1	1.4	US\$/kg	034	
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		16.1	23.3	...	8.3	7.8	US\$/kg	034	
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		5.8	7.0	13.8	4.3	5.6	6.7	US\$/kg	037
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		7.8	17.5	...	5.1	4.8	US\$/kg	034	
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		13.2	8.7	...	2.1	2.4	US\$/kg	035	
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		2.0	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	282
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		0.7	1.1	0.7	2.5	3.4	3.4	US\$/kg	288
0301 Live fish.....		1.4	0.8	...					034
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	081

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

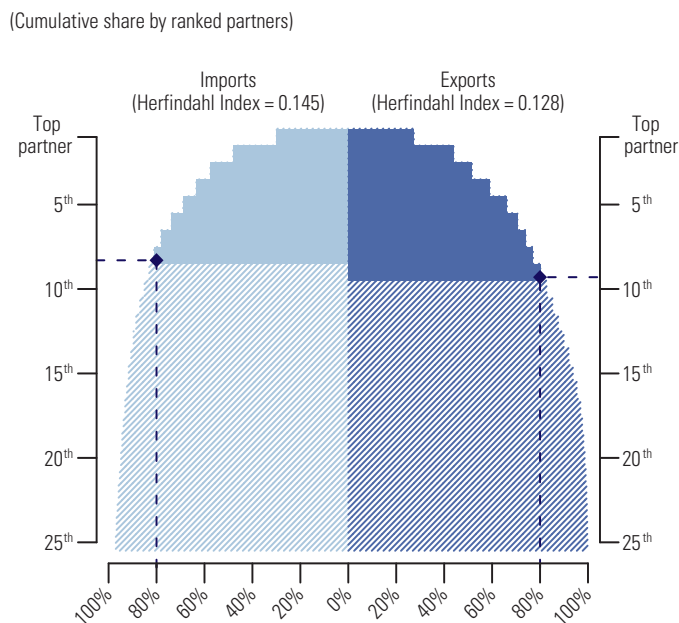


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	161.6	8.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	89.3	100
Thailand.....	44.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
France.....	26.7	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Italy.....	12.4	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
United Kingdom.....	12.0	54.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	46.0	100
Sri Lanka.....	11.7	5.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	94.7	100
Ireland.....	7.0	90.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	100
Germany.....	5.5	16.9	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	83.1	100
Iran.....	5.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
USA.....	4.9	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Rep. of Korea.....	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	...	...	...	...	99.1	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 38.4 percent and accounted for 31.3 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) respectively with 20.5 and 17.1 percent of total imports. In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), top products for imports over the last three years included petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

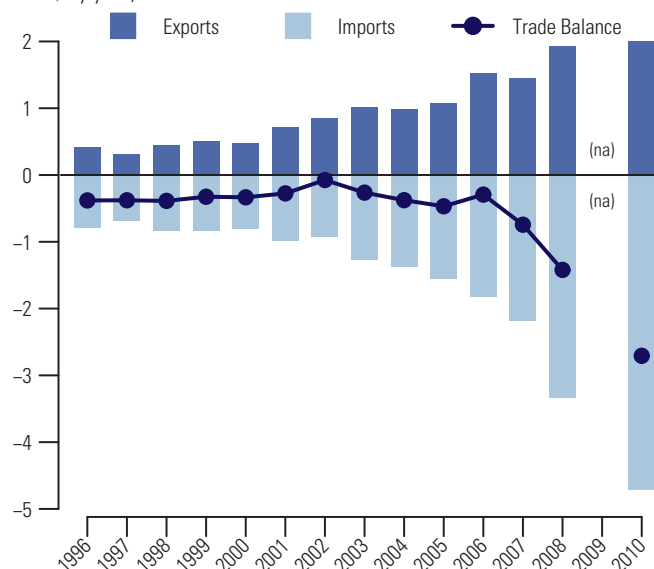
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1095.1	1411.7	1554.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		217.1	308.3	436.3	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	334	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		34.4	42.9	49.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	343	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		30.1	33.2	24.1				764	
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		16.0	28.9	9.1	2.3	4.1	4.5 mln US\$/unit	792	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		14.7	15.9	19.1	208.5	200.1	198.8	US\$/unit	752
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		13.2	18.5	17.3	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg	022	
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		13.5	17.8	16.9				821	
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		14.2	13.2	17.7	696.8		US\$/m ³	248	
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		14.8	16.5	11.7				273	
1006 Rice.....		12.9	15.0	14.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	042

Overview:

From 2006 to 2010, Mali's exports increased on average by 6.9 percent each year to amount to 2.0 bln US\$ in 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 26.8 percent each year to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ in 2010 as compared to 0.3 bln US\$ in 2006 (see graph 1). Deficit with Developed Europe alone amounted to 722.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (-652.1 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-429.9 mln US\$). Mali's exports were concentrated among a few partners: 5 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	1996.3	6.9	...	100.0
0+1	103.4	6.1	...	5.2
2+4	178.1	-9.3	...	8.9
3	28.4	33.8	...	1.4
5	41.9	55.9	...	2.1
6	22.7	35.1	...	1.1
7	30.8	12.2	...	1.5
8	7.9	18.6	...	0.4
9	1583.0	8.7	...	79.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	4703.5	26.8	...	100.0
0+1	488.0	14.3	...	10.4
2+4	97.3	25.1	...	2.1
3	1221.0	29.4	...	26.0
5	692.7	28.6	...	14.7
6	850.7	28.5	...	18.1
7	1121.6	28.8	...	23.8
8	228.6	31.6	...	4.9
9	3.5	-21.7	...	0.1

Exports Profile:

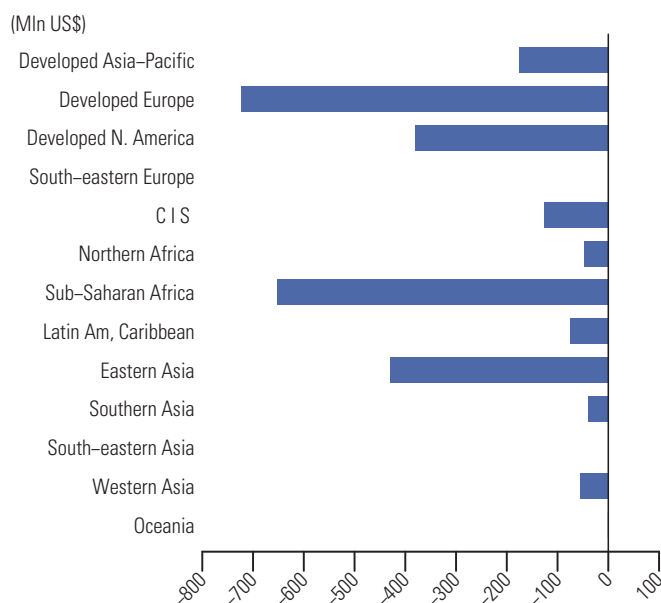
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), almost exclusively gold, was the largest commodity group for exports and accounted for 79.3 percent of Mali's exports in 2010 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 8.9 and 5.2 percent of exports. South Africa, Switzerland and Italy were the top three markets for exports in 2010 (see table 4). Trade with South Africa accounted for over 50 percent of exports and was almost exclusively gold. From 2008 to 2010, major products for exports were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), cotton, not carded or combed (HS code 5201) and Cotton, carded or combed (HS code 5203) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
	All Commodities.....	1918.3	...	1996.3				
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1437.1	...	1578.7	27.8		32.5 thsd US\$/kg	971
	5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....	202.6	...	27.9	1.4		1.1 US\$/kg	263
	5203 Cotton, carded or combed.....	0.1	...	139.4	0.8		1.5 US\$/kg	263
	0102 Live bovine animals.....	79.6	...	48.6	736.2		823.1 US\$/unit	001
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	28.5	...	28.4	1.1		0.8 US\$/kg	334
	0104 Live sheep and goats.....	33.1	...	20.5				001
	3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	16.8	...	30.0	0.6		0.6 US\$/kg	562
	0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....	4.7	...	14.9	0.5		1.1 US\$/kg	057
	8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	16.7	...	2.3				782
	8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	13.9	...	2.3	53.0		48.7thsd US\$/unit	723

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

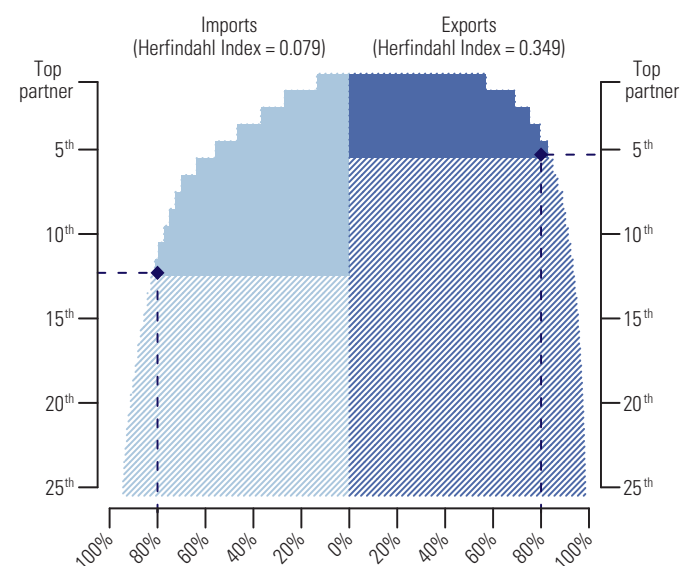


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1996.3	5.2	8.9	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.4	79.3	100	
South Africa.....	1139.2	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	99.8	100	
Switzerland.....	241.6	0.4	0.2	...	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	98.1	100	
Italy.....	120.0	0.7	3.0	...	0.1	2.5	0.9	0.0	92.8	100	
Senegal.....	87.8	41.8	28.5	24.3	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	100	
USA.....	63.1	0.2	0.0	...	0.3	0.9	6.2	0.3	92.1	100	
Burkina Faso.....	43.1	32.0	0.3	0.2	61.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	100	
China.....	40.8	1.1	75.7	...	5.7	16.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	100	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	39.9	75.1	2.1	0.0	13.8	4.0	3.1	1.9	0.0	100	
Malaysia.....	24.1	0.6	99.0	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	100
France.....	22.7	25.7	14.8	0.3	4.1	5.6	38.7	7.5	3.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted respectively for 26.0, 23.8 and 18.1 percent of Mali's imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (14.7 percent) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (10.4 percent). Top imported goods from 2008 to 2010 were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement (HS code 2523) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

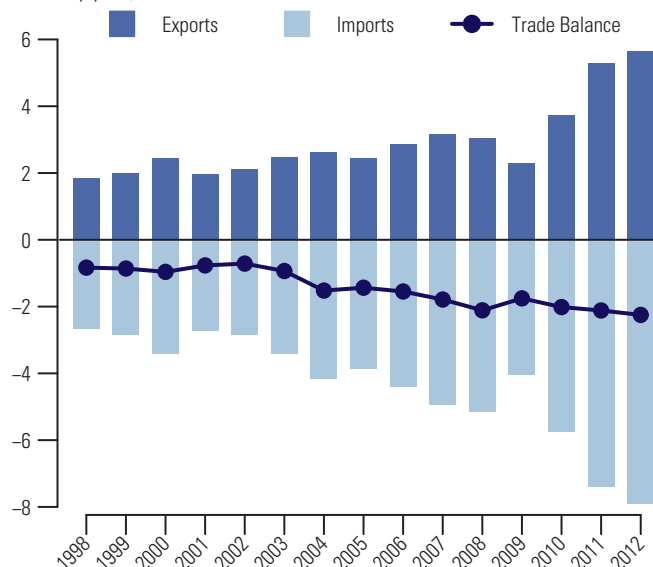
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....		3338.9	...	4703.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		697.4	...	1201.2	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		98.7	...	309.5	14.7	43.0	US\$/kg	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		175.6	...	185.3	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		72.7	...	101.1		15.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		70.3	...	100.5	16.5	26.6	US\$/kg	723
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		86.4	...	56.2	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg	562
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		60.2	...	81.5				782
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		49.0	...	73.4	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg	676
1006 Rice.....		66.2	...	50.0	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg	042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		44.0	...	54.7	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	061

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Malta's exports increased by 7.0 percent and amounted to 5.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The value of imports also increased by 6.8 percent to amount to 7.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ in 2012, slightly higher than the 2011 deficit of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, Developed Europe accounted for a large part of the deficit (-3.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Surpluses were recorded with Northern Africa (+583.1 mln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+172.2 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+171.1 mln US\$). By partners, Malta's trade was relatively diversified: 15 (respectively 17) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5646.3	16.9	7.0	100.0
0+1	263.3	1.8	36.1	4.7
2+4	25.7	7.6	-6.1	0.5
3	2545.2	150.7	13.5	45.1
5	409.1	5.9	14.3	7.2
6	162.4	-0.4	-11.6	2.9
7	1696.7	-0.4	-0.9	30.0
8	501.7	2.2	-3.7	8.9
9	42.1	9.0	5.1	0.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7896.2	11.3	6.8	100.0
0+1	732.0	-0.3	8.5	9.3
2+4	48.2	-1.2	8.4	0.6
3	3573.2	47.2	32.4	45.3
5	570.5	3.3	-5.2	7.2
6	404.8	-6.0	-11.8	5.1
7	2010.8	1.3	-14.4	25.5
8	515.3	-4.1	0.1	6.5
9	41.5	-4.4	-21.9	0.5

Exports Profile:

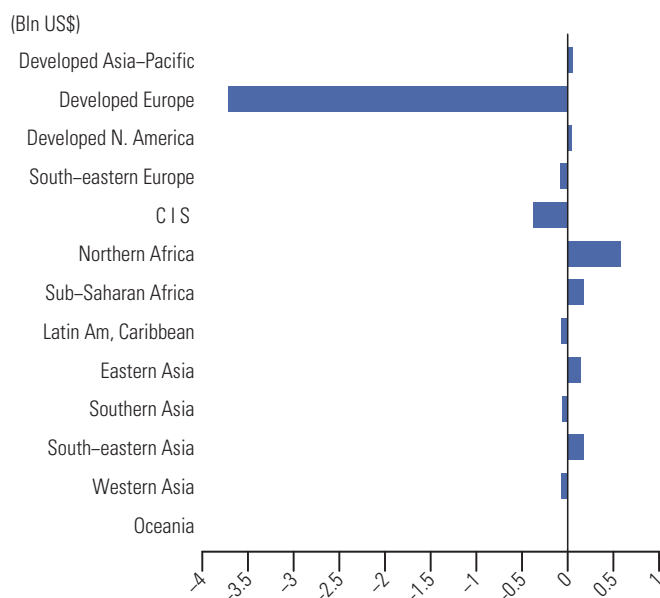
In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the majority of exported goods (see table 1). They represented 45.1 and 30.0 percent of total exports, respectively. The largest markets for exports were Germany, China, Hong Kong SAR and France (see table 4). A large share of exported goods, almost exclusively mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was reported to be supplied to foreign vessels and aircrafts and the partner was unknown. From 2010 to 2012, top exported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices (HS code 8541) and electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3716.8	5278.7	5646.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		950.5	2242.4	2545.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		1048.3	702.0	31.3				776
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		36.5	455.7	1064.6				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		276.5	283.4	327.2	86.6	66.5	34.4	US\$/kg 542
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		143.1	141.7	146.0	60.5	60.5	56.3	US\$/kg 772
9503 Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls' carriages; dolls; other toys.....		105.0	135.5	129.9	28.6	28.7	26.1	US\$/kg 894
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		63.4	103.0	148.1	373.0	711.1	648.1	US\$/kg 792
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		90.5	91.5	87.2	40.1	45.0	39.8	US\$/kg 892
6005 Warp knit fabrics (including those made on galloon knitting machines).....		65.9	80.7	68.8	8.1	9.3	8.4	US\$/kg 655
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		47.2	55.8	61.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	US\$/kg 098

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

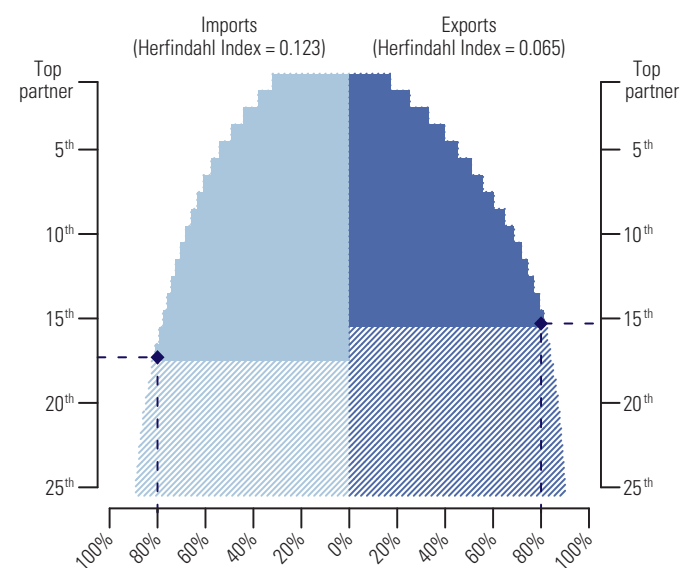


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5646.3	4.7	0.5	45.1	7.2	2.9	30.0	8.9	0.7	100	
Bunkers.....	971.9	0.0	0.0	96.8	0.0	...	0.2	...	3.0	100	
Germany.....	459.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.6	17.2	36.0	32.9	0.1	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	436.9	0.0	0.0	...	0.5	0.0	98.4	1.0	...	100	
France.....	379.0	0.1	0.4	44.7	8.3	0.5	38.6	7.4	...	100	
Singapore.....	316.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	98.6	0.5	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	310.2	3.0	2.5	91.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	100	
Egypt.....	280.5	0.0	0.0	98.9	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	100	
Libya.....	256.4	16.5	0.1	31.7	7.3	1.0	20.6	22.8	0.0	100	
USA.....	254.3	0.1	0.1	10.0	10.5	4.6	69.9	4.8	0.0	100	
Italy.....	221.3	7.4	3.6	28.4	8.7	6.0	19.8	20.6	5.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) were the major commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 32.4 percent and represented 45.3 of imports while machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) decreased by 14.4 percent and represented 25.5 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top imported commodities included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) and yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes (HS code 8903) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

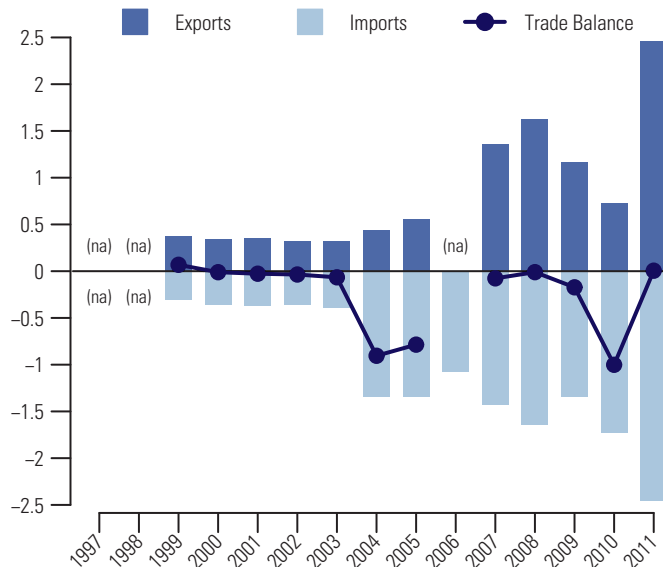
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5732.2	7395.9	7896.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1382.1	2661.4	3539.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		716.6	789.6	670.5				776
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		252.7	406.2	353.2	145.1	305.7	280.8	thsd US\$/unit 793
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		167.2	263.1	145.5	33.4	23.9	0.6	mln US\$/unit 792
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		157.7	104.0	133.3	361.4	426.4	415.8	US\$/kg 792
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		104.7	125.0	125.2	50.5	55.1	57.1	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		89.0	102.8	84.1	7.4	11.7	10.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		63.4	72.0	69.6	267.9	281.8	235.5	US\$/kg 515
4802 Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....		41.3	50.0	52.4	2.9	6.2	6.2	US\$/kg 641
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		51.9	47.0	37.8	7.2	12.7	11.8	thsd US\$/kg 971

Overview:

In 2011, Mauritania's exports sharply increased by 238.9 percent and amounted to 2.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar but not as dramatic development with an increase of 42.1 percent and amounted to 2.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). As a result, the trade balance transformed from a deficit of 1.0 bln US\$ in 2010 to a surplus of 5.3 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade was in surplus with Eastern Asia (+779.9 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (+148.6 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded a deficit with the Western Asia (-682.3 mln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2458.0	16.1	238.9	100.0
0+1	431.6	25.3	55.9	17.6
2+4	189.6	-28.6	28.4	7.7
3	107.8	-24.9	1355450.0	4.4
6	0.0	...	-97.2	0.0
9	1728.9	98.9	474.7	70.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2452.7	14.4	42.1	100.0
0+1	315.9	-0.4	4.8	12.9
2+4	55.4	1.3	23.3	2.3
3	681.9	11.8	48.9	27.8
5	84.8	14.5	11.0	3.5
6	307.3	15.4	61.3	12.5
7	945.6	28.1	56.1	38.6
8	61.5	8.2	55.8	2.5
9	0.3	-29.2	-97.4	0.0

Exports Profile:

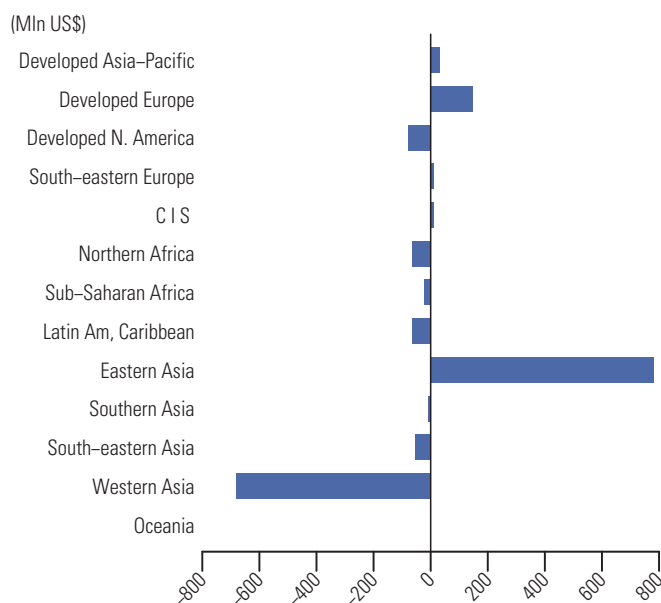
In 2011, majority of Mauritania's exports were in commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9); they increased by 474.7 percent to account for 70.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) increased by 55.9 percent and represented 17.6 percent of exported goods, while exports of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) decreased by 97.2 percent. In 2011, major destinations for exported goods were China, Switzerland and Italy (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included gold, unwrought, semi-manufactured, powder form (HS code 7108), iron ores and concentrates, roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601) and copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603) and (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		1 164.5	725.4	2 458.0				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		83.9	56.2	1 398.3				931
7108 Gold, unwrought, semi-manufactured, powder form.....		167.2	244.6	330.6	27.9	37.0	48.2 thsd US\$/kg	971
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, roasted iron pyrites.....		519.2	...	...				281
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		153.8	122.8	179.2	0.9	0.8	0.9 US\$/kg	283
0303 Fish, frozen, whole.....		232.0	122.1	97.9	4.6	2.7	0.5 US\$/kg	034
0307 Molluscs.....		...	109.4	253.1		6.6	7.9 US\$/kg	036
2709 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals, crude.....		107.5			0.8 US\$/kg	333
2301 Flour etc of meat, fish or offal for animal feed.....		...	19.7	34.0		0.9	1.0 US\$/kg	081
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, whole.....		1.7	11.9	16.4	0.7	1.5	1.3 US\$/kg	034
0306 Crustaceans.....		...	8.0	21.8		6.6	5.4 US\$/kg	036

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

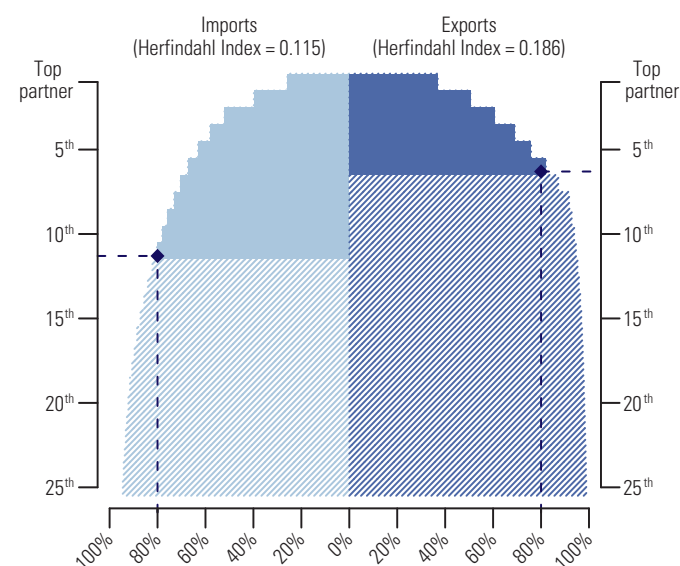


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2458.0	17.6	7.7	4.4	...	0.0	...	...	70.3	100
China.....	908.0	1.1	16.1	11.8	...	...	...	...	71.0	100
Switzerland.....	334.4	0.2	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	98.8	100
Italy.....	246.3	5.8	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	94.1	100
France.....	208.7	3.3	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	96.6	100
Spain.....	168.2	82.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	18.0	100
Germany.....	151.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	99.7	100
Japan.....	127.3	99.9	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Belgium.....	110.9	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Russian Federation.....	26.5	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
South Africa.....	25.4	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased by 56.1 percent and accounted for 38.6 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 27.8 and 12.9 percent of imports. From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), parts for use with lifting, moving machinery (HS code 8431) and wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

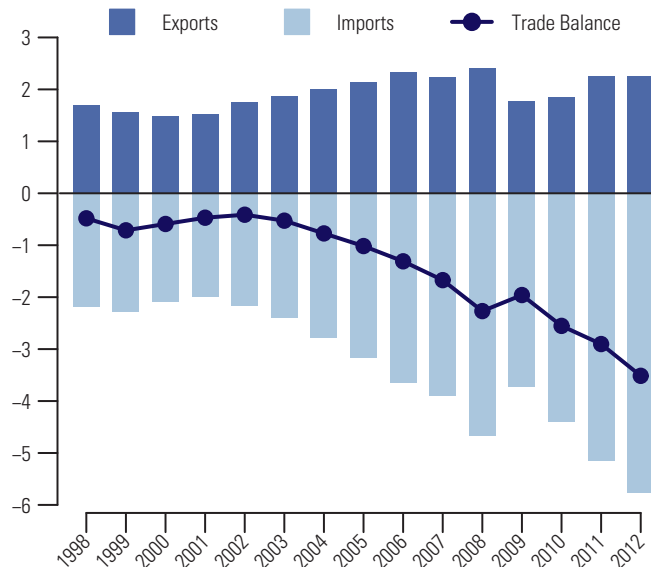
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1337.1	1726.5	2452.7				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		249.9	427.8	620.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8431 Parts for use with lifting, moving machinery.....		94.8	88.5	261.9	12.1	19.4	26.1	US\$/kg 723
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		77.8	82.4	98.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		53.4	51.8	71.7	16.4	17.5		thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		74.1	37.9	32.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 042
8429 Self-propelled earth moving, road making, etc machines.....		6.2	43.0	77.3		55.8	60.3	thsd US\$/unit 723
8503 Parts for electric motors and generators.....		5.5	75.4	42.9	41.9	125.6	14.9	US\$/kg 716
1701 Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose.....		46.3	46.3	24.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 061
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened.....		42.9	33.8	37.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg 022
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		34.9	37.3	36.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

After a sharp decrease of 26.5 percent in 2009, the value of Mauritius's exports has shown steady growth to amount to 2.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and amounted to 5.8 bln US\$ in 2012, reflecting an increase of 11.9 percent from 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit increased from 2.9 bln US\$ in 2011 to 3.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Major deficits were recorded with Southern Asia and Eastern Asia, amounting to 1.3 bln US\$ and 1.2 bln US\$ respectively. The trade balance also recorded a surplus of 79.2 mln US\$ with Developed North America. In 2012, exports were more concentrated among partners than imports: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2257.7	-1.5	0.1	100.0
0+1	812.0	4.8	8.0	36.0
2+4	33.6	-1.7	-24.6	1.5
3	2.0	29.9	-23.4	0.1
5	76.5	4.4	1.0	3.4
6	217.5	4.1	-5.0	9.6
7	82.3	-11.1	62.6	3.6
8	1022.4	0.7	-6.2	45.3
9	11.5	-56.4	8.3	0.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5772.0	5.4	11.9	100.0
0+1	1174.2	6.4	13.9	20.3
2+4	198.2	1.0	-15.3	3.4
3	1203.8	4.8	8.2	20.9
5	448.7	5.2	6.3	7.8
6	1037.6	4.1	7.8	18.0
7	1183.3	6.3	27.2	20.5
8	499.2	7.1	10.9	8.6
9	27.0	28.4	66.5	0.5

Exports Profile:

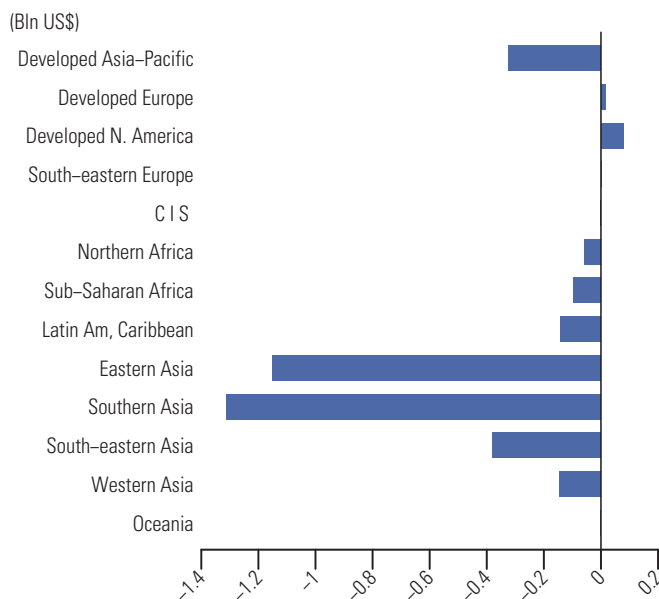
In 2012, two commodity groups accounted for the majority of Mauritius' exports: miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 45.3 and 36.0 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), another major export commodity group, accounted for 9.6 percent of total exports. In addition to United Kingdom, other major destinations for exports included France and USA (see table 4). Major exported products over the last three years were prepared or preserved fish; caviar (HS code 1604), t-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted (HS code 6109) and cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form (HS code 1701) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		1849.5	2255.4	2257.7				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		250.3	277.5	344.6	3.9	4.3	5.4	US\$/kg 037
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		235.3	363.0	256.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	US\$/unit 845
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		251.7	299.1	261.6	0.6	0.7		US\$/kg 061
6205 Men's or boys' shirts.....		120.8	144.1	150.4	10.1	10.4	10.0	US\$/unit 841
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		76.6	98.6	114.6	11.4	12.5	13.3	US\$/unit 841
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		44.8	60.4	83.3	10.3	11.1	11.2	US\$/unit 845
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		68.6	48.6	65.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	US\$/kg 034
								thsd US\$/car-
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		48.0	53.6	62.0		1.1		at 667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		46.2	46.3	52.6		9.3	9.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
6104 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		33.4	47.6	55.2	5.9	6.4	6.3	US\$/unit 844

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

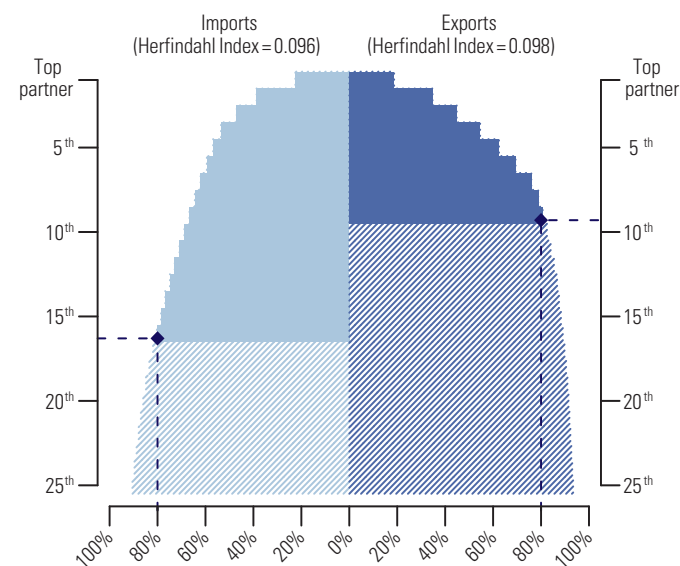


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2 257.7	36.0	1.5	0.1	3.4	9.6	3.6	45.3	0.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	423.4	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	55.1	0.0	100	
France.....	361.6	13.3	0.4	0.1	9.0	4.1	3.4	68.1	1.6	100	
USA.....	227.5	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	13.4	0.4	75.8	...	100	
South Africa.....	220.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	9.7	0.9	87.2	...	100	
Spain.....	177.8	97.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.0	100	
Madagascar.....	155.7	25.0	1.7	0.1	10.2	38.1	15.0	10.0	...	100	
Italy.....	148.5	90.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	7.3	...	100	
Belgium.....	65.3	34.6	0.1	...	0.0	34.0	0.7	29.8	0.7	100	
Germany.....	41.7	31.1	0.8	0.0	13.9	1.9	1.4	39.1	11.8	100	
Netherlands.....	40.0	68.1	0.4	0.0	4.0	0.2	3.3	24.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 20.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 20.3 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4 402.3	5 158.6	5 772.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		703.6	939.8	1 019.0	1.2	1.4		US\$/kg 334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		219.8	279.3	334.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	US\$/kg 034
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		122.9	138.4	183.0	12.0	13.7	10.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		118.2	93.2	102.5	24.2	22.1	21.2	US\$/kg 542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		74.5	92.0	90.3	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg 321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		72.9	67.5	103.4				764
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		63.8	74.4	76.7	4.4	4.9	4.4	US\$/kg 022
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		57.5	72.0	75.2	13.7	16.8		US\$/kg 652
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		53.2	66.0	74.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 343
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		52.3	64.7	72.4		447.2		US\$/carat 667

Overview:

In 2009, the value of the exports of Mayotte dropped by 12.4 percent and amounted to 6.8 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a continuous growth from 2005 to 2009 with a peak of 606.3 mln US\$ in 2008 before dropping by 17.2 percent in 2009 to amount to 501.9 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 495.1 mln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the deficit with Developed Europe alone amounted to 320.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with South-eastern Asia (-40.4 mln US\$) and Western Asia (-39.5 mln US\$). By partners, exports were highly concentrated: 3 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 14 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

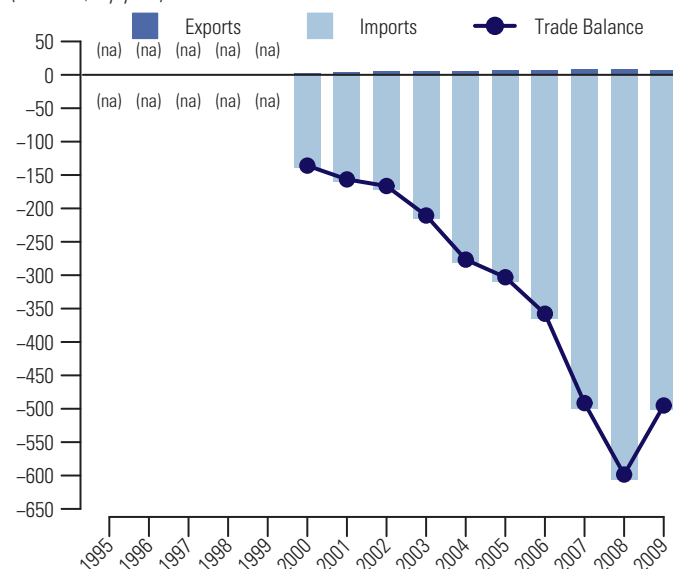


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	6.8	1.3	-12.4	100.0
0+1	1.1	-3.7	-1.7	15.8
2+4	0.4	137.9	1592.0	6.6
3	0.0	39.8	-30.1	0.6
5	0.4	-17.5	-68.6	6.6
6	0.4	1.1	-49.8	6.3
7	3.8	4.3	2.0	56.6
8	0.5	-1.3	-2.9	7.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	501.9	12.8	-17.2	100.0
0+1	114.4	14.0	-3.5	22.8
2+4	8.0	5.4	-30.2	1.6
3	43.6	1.3	-52.0	8.7
5	44.9	14.5	1.9	9.0
6	65.3	6.1	-30.8	13.0
7	176.1	20.3	-7.1	35.1
8	49.6	11.6	-13.3	9.9
9	0.0	6.6	-73.9	0.0

Exports Profile:

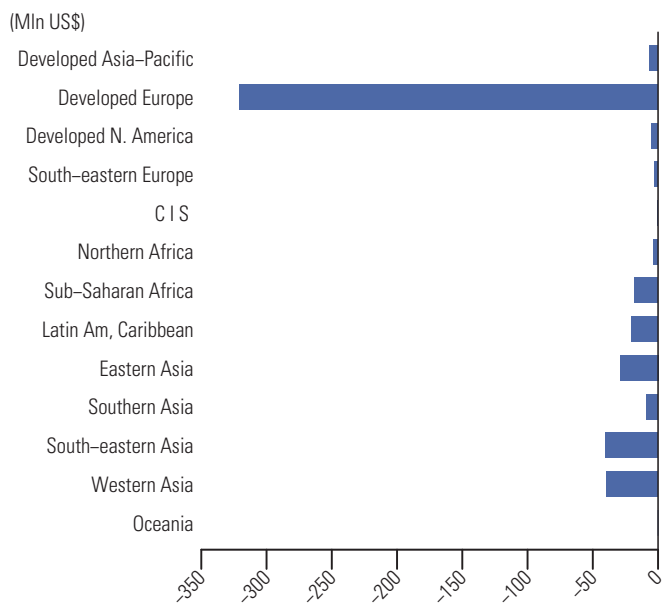
In 2009, exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased by 2.0 percent and accounted for 56.6 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) decreased by 1.7 percent and represented 15.8 percent of exported goods. France, the top partner, was the destination of 52.9 percent of exports in 2009 (see table 4). Other major markets for exported goods were Comoros and Madagascar. From 2007 to 2009, top exported products included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets (HS code 0302) and essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes (HS code 3301) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		7.8	7.7	6.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.9	1.3	1.2	9.2	12.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.5	0.7	0.7	6.3	9.1	US\$/kg	034
3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....		0.6	0.9	0.2	102.1	135.6	100.6 US\$/kg	551
8426 Ships' derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....		0.0	0.1	1.0				744
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		0.4	0.3	0.2				821
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4 US\$/kg	699
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.5	0.1	0.0				793
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		0.6	...	...				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.6	...	...				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		0.2	0.3	0.0	20.8	41.0	8.0 US\$/kg	542

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

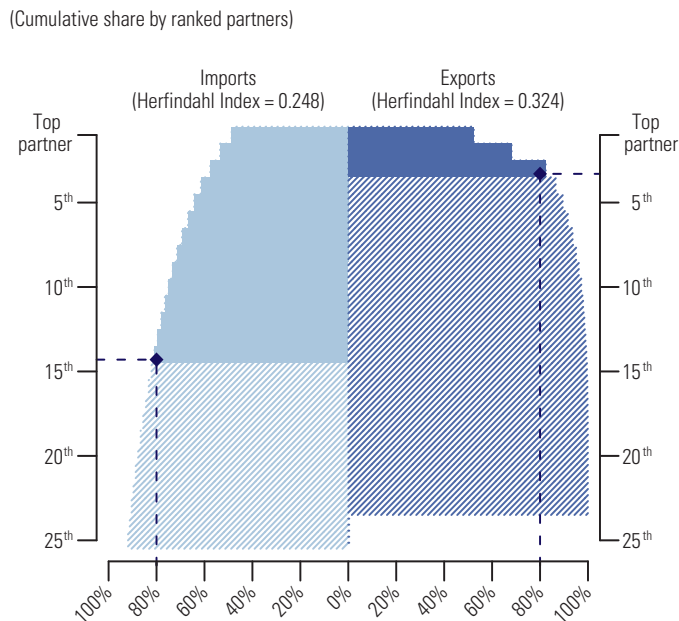


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6.8	15.8	6.6	0.6	6.6	6.3	56.6	7.6	...	100	
France.....	3.6	24.3	0.0	1.0	8.4	3.8	57.1	5.4	...	100	
Comoros.....	1.1	18.9	0.1	0.4	11.0	9.2	34.1	26.3	...	100	
Madagascar.....	1.0	0.1	0.5	...	2.0	3.1	93.5	0.8	...	100	
Indonesia.....	0.3	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Mauritius.....	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	...	22.5	73.9	1.7	...	100	
India.....	0.1	0.0	81.2	...	...	18.8	...	...	...	100
Benin.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
China.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	52.0	46.1	1.9	...	100
Japan.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Singapore.....	0.1	0.0	43.8	...	...	56.2	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

Imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) decreased by 7.1 percent in 2009 and represented 35.1 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 22.8 and 13.0 percent of imports. From 2007 to 2009, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing (HS code 8902) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

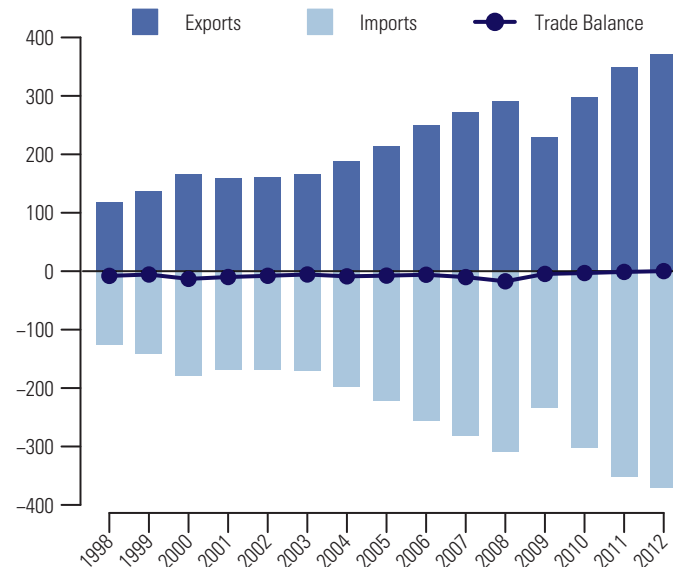
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
	All Commodities.....	499.4	606.3	501.9				
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	62.3	86.2	40.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg 334
	8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	27.8	35.5	20.0	10.4	13.6	13.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
	8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....	28.0	0.5	46.7				793
	0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....	14.1	18.3	17.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	US\$/kg 012
	8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	16.2	20.1	8.7				782
	1006 Rice.....	9.8	13.4	16.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 042
	2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	10.0	16.7	12.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
	0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	10.3	14.8	13.0	2.9	3.9	3.9	US\$/kg 011
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	9.1	12.6	14.8	33.8	32.5	35.9	US\$/kg 542
	8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	0.8	4.1	17.3				776

Overview:

Following a 21.1 percent decline in 2009, the value of Mexico's exports has shown steady and strong growth to amount to 370.8 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and amounted to 370.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 80.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-68.2 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-19.6 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-15.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A trade surplus was recorded with Developed North America (+103.5 bln US\$). Trade, especially exports, was highly concentrated among a few partners. USA alone accounted for 77.7 percent of Mexico's exports in 2012. In addition, 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

The majority of Mexico's exported goods in 2012 were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), representing 54.4 percent of exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), which accounted respectively for 14.1 and 8.5 percent of exports. The three major markets for exports were USA, Canada and Spain (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and reception apparatus for television (HS code 8528) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	370826.8	6.2	6.1	100.0
0+1	21196.0	7.6	-1.2	5.7
2+4	8298.3	14.7	14.5	2.2
3	52271.1	1.0	-6.1	14.1
5	15395.7	7.8	8.5	4.2
6	28193.2	4.2	-0.2	7.6
7	201549.8	7.0	9.7	54.4
8	31487.8	3.5	9.5	8.5
9	12434.8	32.2	21.8	3.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

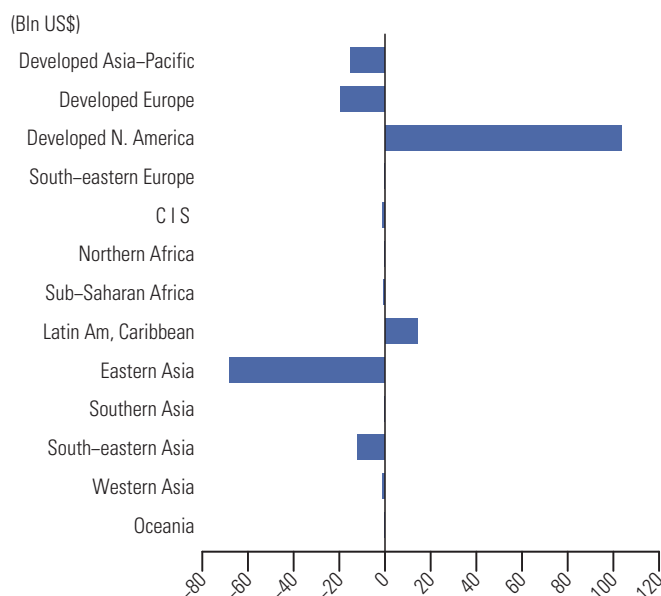
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	370746.1	4.7	5.7	100.0
0+1	19219.6	2.8	-1.8	5.2
2+4	10195.6	-3.2	-16.3	2.8
3	33332.7	3.4	-4.8	9.0
5	41779.6	5.4	5.6	11.3
6	52211.6	4.9	9.0	14.1
7	172143.3	5.8	8.2	46.4
8	31250.8	0.1	4.1	8.4
9	10612.8	20.6	41.0	2.9

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		298305.1	349569.0	370826.8					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35907.4	49363.3	46959.1	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	333	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		23091.1	26844.1	29169.3	14.3	15.4	15.4thsd US\$/unit	781	
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		20697.7	18789.6	17767.6	345.3	321.1	289.6	US\$/unit	761
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		18292.5	15971.8	17186.3					764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		13835.3	16801.3	19046.0		9.0	US\$/kg	784	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		13331.8	16501.6	18438.7	592.1	567.8	318.6	US\$/unit	752
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10465.2	12466.3	14800.0	11.5	9.1	thsd US\$/unit	782	
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		6772.2	8021.0	8851.7	14.3	15.4	15.6	US\$/kg	773
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5753.3	7721.0	7974.1	5.7	13.2	19.0	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4752.4	5957.9	4982.0					334

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

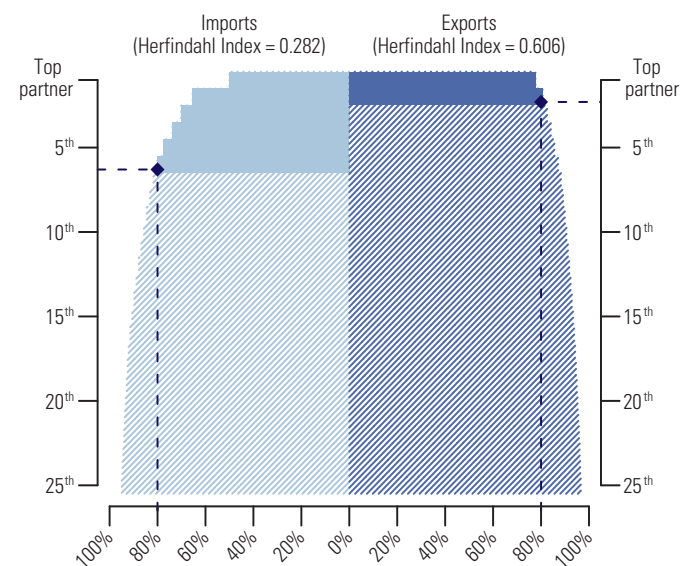


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	370826.8	5.7	2.2	14.1	4.2	7.6	54.4	8.5	3.4	100	
USA.....	288148.1	5.5	0.7	13.7	2.1	7.3	57.7	9.8	3.1	100	
Canada.....	10929.1	5.3	2.7	7.7	3.2	5.2	61.4	6.2	8.4	100	
Spain.....	7157.4	2.7	1.3	88.2	2.3	0.9	4.0	0.3	0.3	100	
China.....	5720.8	1.3	43.4	6.7	6.0	5.4	35.1	1.9	0.2	100	
Colombia.....	5592.9	1.7	0.5	16.9	14.3	13.8	50.4	2.1	0.1	100	
Brazil.....	5575.1	1.1	1.5	2.8	19.3	10.3	62.5	2.0	0.5	100	
Germany.....	4486.6	3.4	1.5	0.0	4.0	2.4	84.6	3.1	1.0	100	
India.....	3340.6	0.6	2.4	84.7	2.6	0.9	8.1	0.5	0.2	100	
Japan.....	2614.1	27.9	11.5	2.8	3.9	8.9	38.4	4.5	2.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	2599.4	4.8	1.3	0.0	3.6	2.8	22.2	4.6	60.7	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) also accounted for a large share of imports, representing 46.4 percent of total imports (see table 2). Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) accounted respectively for 14.1 and 11.3 percent of imported goods. From 2010 to 2012, major imported goods were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

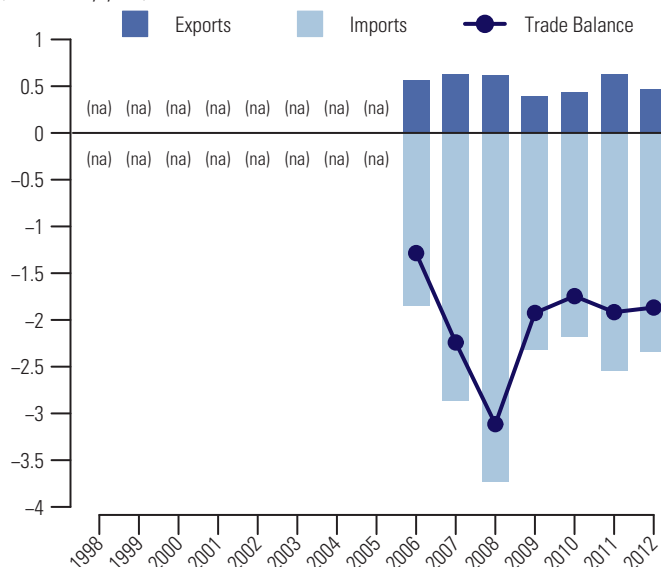
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		301481.7	350842.4	370746.1					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18269.7	27872.3	27229.5				334	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		14774.6	17600.9	20598.7		10.8	US\$/kg	784	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12564.4	13653.3	13379.0				764	
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		10658.2	12457.6	11662.6				776	
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		11483.3	9812.1	9910.3				764	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5776.8	7312.4	10440.0				931	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6353.1	7638.1	8338.8	67.3	68.4	69.9	US\$/unit	752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6461.2	7264.0	7643.2	8.8	8.8	9.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		5420.3	5088.5	5695.1	28.4	28.3	26.9	US\$/kg	759
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		4383.2	4724.8	5086.2	1.6	16.1		US\$/kg	772

Overview:

After a big drop of 37.2 percent in 2009, the value of exports of Montenegro recovered in 2011 but dropped again by 25.3 percent to amount to 468.8 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports showed an increase of 16.6 percent in 2011 but dropped by 8.2 percent to amount to 2.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade recorded large deficits with Developed Europe (-784.0 mln US\$), South-eastern Europe (-782.3 mln US\$), and Eastern Asia (-179.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, exports were more concentrated than imports: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	468.8	-6.6	-25.3	100.0
0+1	68.3	3.2	-2.9	14.6
2+4	76.3	11.8	-16.3	16.3
3	64.8	36.8	-25.9	13.8
5	15.4	-0.8	-8.4	3.3
6	197.9	-17.2	-35.1	42.2
7	33.3	-0.4	0.2	7.1
8	10.4	-6.1	-55.7	2.2
9	2.3	-18.0	...	0.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2336.4	-11.0	-8.2	100.0
0+1	541.2	-2.3	-7.2	23.2
2+4	98.1	-1.9	-29.2	4.2
3	429.1	-5.2	-7.0	18.4
5	217.6	-5.8	-8.1	9.3
6	338.0	-15.4	-8.5	14.5
7	427.8	-18.5	-3.3	18.3
8	284.5	-10.4	-8.9	12.2
9	0.0	-87.4	44.3	0.0

Exports Profile:

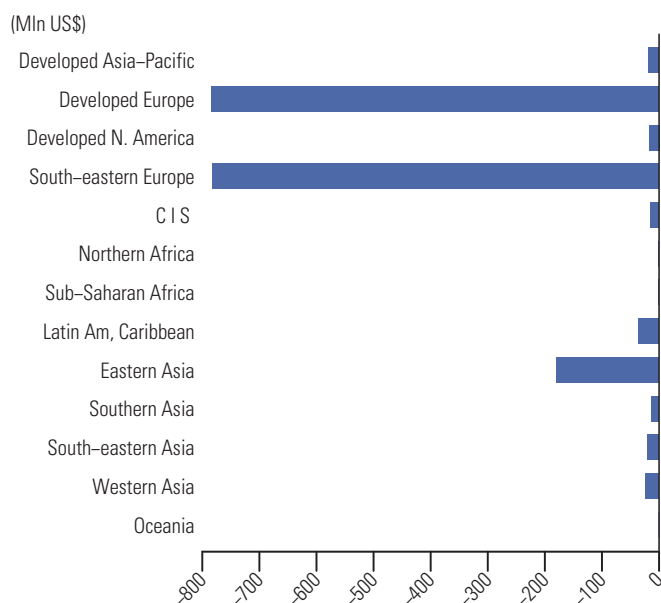
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) represented 42.2 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports include inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), vegetable and animal oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 16.3 and 14.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exports included Croatia, Serbia and Slovenia (see table 4). Over the last three years, main products for exports included unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601), electrical energy (HS code 2716) and wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines (HS code 2204) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		436.6	627.5	468.8				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		172.0	253.1	164.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	US\$/kg 684
2716 Electrical energy.....		22.5	68.2	49.2	54.8	64.3	59.6	US\$/MWh 351
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		22.0	25.6	23.2		3.8	3.7	US\$/litre 112
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		9.8	24.9	16.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 282
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		14.4	18.4	14.1				248
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14.0	15.7	12.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
7224 Other alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....		16.9	9.1	10.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg 672
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		10.9	11.3	10.4	6.2	7.0	6.3	US\$/kg 288
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8.7	10.7	12.1	7.4	9.2	7.9	US\$/kg 542
8483 Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks.....		6.6	11.2	13.3				748

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

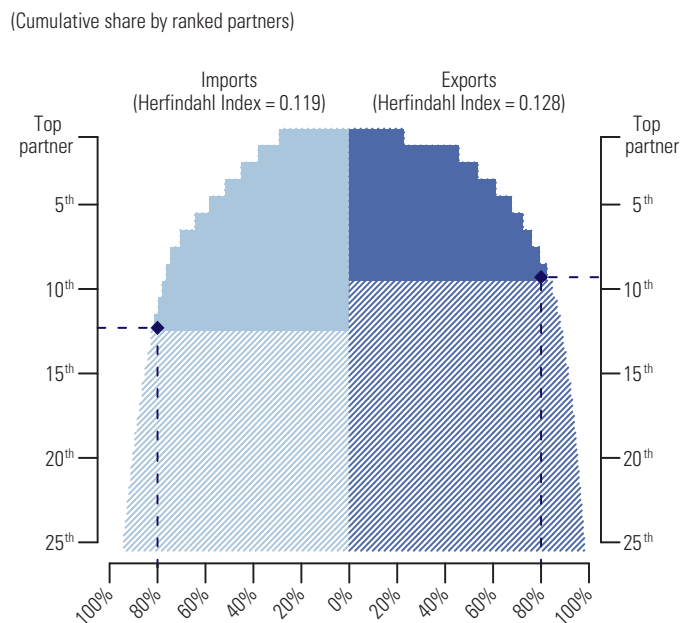


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	468.8	14.6	16.3	13.8	3.3	42.2	7.1	2.2	0.5	100	
Croatia.....	107.3	1.3	0.7	...	0.3	96.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	100	
Serbia.....	107.1	15.8	8.4	42.6	10.0	14.2	4.5	4.5	...	100	
Slovenia.....	37.1	1.4	16.9	32.7	0.4	44.7	3.4	0.4	0.1	100	
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	35.2	28.0	17.1	3.1	5.5	38.7	3.5	4.1	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	30.2	56.9	29.5	2.0	2.1	4.7	3.1	1.7	...	100	
Hungary.....	23.2	0.0	1.2	...	1.2	97.2	0.3	0.1	...	100	
Italy.....	15.9	12.2	58.7	0.0	0.1	12.5	13.7	2.9	...	100	
Germany.....	15.9	11.8	20.0	...	0.1	55.7	10.6	1.9	...	100	
Turkey.....	15.0	0.0	99.5	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.2	...	100
Albania.....	9.8	45.0	34.5	3.0	4.3	3.7	7.0	2.4	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Montenegro's imports were mainly composed of 23.2 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 18.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 18.3 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top three products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical energy (HS code 2716) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

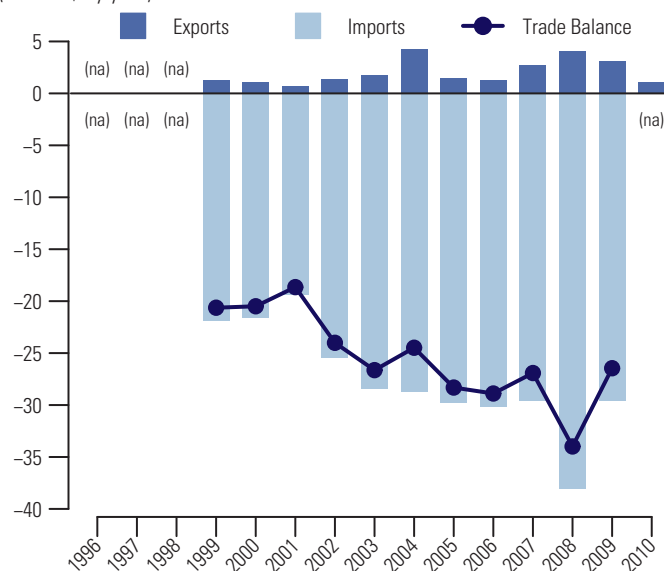
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 181.9	2 544.0	2 336.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		191.3	252.4	248.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		39.9	152.1	136.7	57.1	65.8	58.6	US\$/MWh 351
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		77.0	89.8	82.1	0.7	9.1	5.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		66.1	83.3	52.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 285
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		58.9	62.4	56.3	56.7	58.3	55.2	US\$/kg 542
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		55.2	56.8	57.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	US\$/kg 012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		33.8	40.9	38.8	1.1	0.6		US\$/litre 111
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		34.5	37.3	31.2				821
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		32.6	29.6	27.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		32.4	31.2	15.9	2.6	3.6	3.7	US\$/kg 071

Overview:

After two years of continuous growth marked by a peak of 4.1 mln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Montserrat dropped in 2009 and 2010 to reach 1.1 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports recorded a peak of 38.0 mln US\$ in 2008 before dropping by 22.2 percent in 2009 to 29.6 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 26.5 mln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). Developed North America accounted with 20.3 mln US\$ for a major part of this deficit (see graph 2). Trade was also in deficit with Latin America & the Caribbean (-2.2 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (-2.1 mln US\$). Montserrat's trade was highly concentrated among a few countries for exports in 2010: 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

In 2010, exported goods were largely inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). They accounted for, respectively, 56.8 and 31.1 percent of exports in 2010. USA, France and Anguilla were the top three markets for exports (see table 4). From 2008 to 2010, the three major exported products were natural sands of all kinds (HS code 2505), surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic instruments (HS code 9015) and self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers (HS code 8429) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	1.1	-4.3	-65.1	100.0
0+1	0.0	-58.8	-93.3	0.0
2+4	0.6	-4.9	-42.6	56.8
5	0.0	27.2	473.0	0.1
6	0.0	-17.8	-92.1	0.7
7	0.3	14.2	-72.9	31.1
8	0.0	-48.7	-95.9	1.2
9	0.1	-4.2	-70.9	10.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

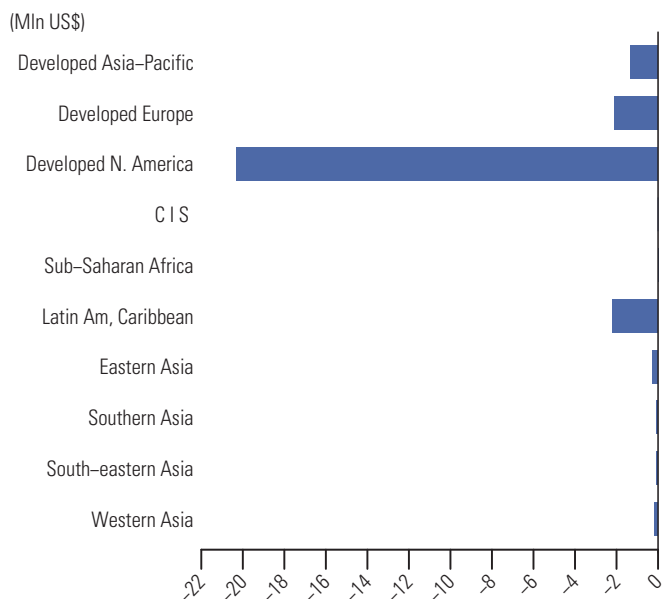
SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2006-2009	2008-2009	
Total	29.6	-0.7	-22.2	100.0
0+1	5.9	4.7	0.2	19.8
2+4	0.6	-8.5	-22.7	2.0
3	7.9	-3.5	-41.5	26.7
5	1.8	4.3	-6.2	6.1
6	5.2	4.0	-7.9	17.6
7	6.0	-4.9	-20.3	20.2
8	2.2	-0.2	-18.5	7.4
9	0.1	-24.0	-57.3	0.3

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
	All Commodities.....	4.1	3.1	1.1				
	2505 Natural sands of all kinds.....	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	0.9	0.4	0.1				931
	9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....	0.5	0.0	0.0		90.0	US\$/kg	874
	8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	0.0	0.4	...	0.0	105.9	thsd US\$/unit	723
	8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....	0.0	0.3	0.0				728
	2804 Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals.....	0.3	...	...				522
	8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	...	...	0.2				782
	9026 Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level.....	...	0.2	...				874
	8426 Ships' derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....	...	0.2	...		50.3	thsd US\$/unit	744
	9027 Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis.....	...	0.1	0.0				874

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

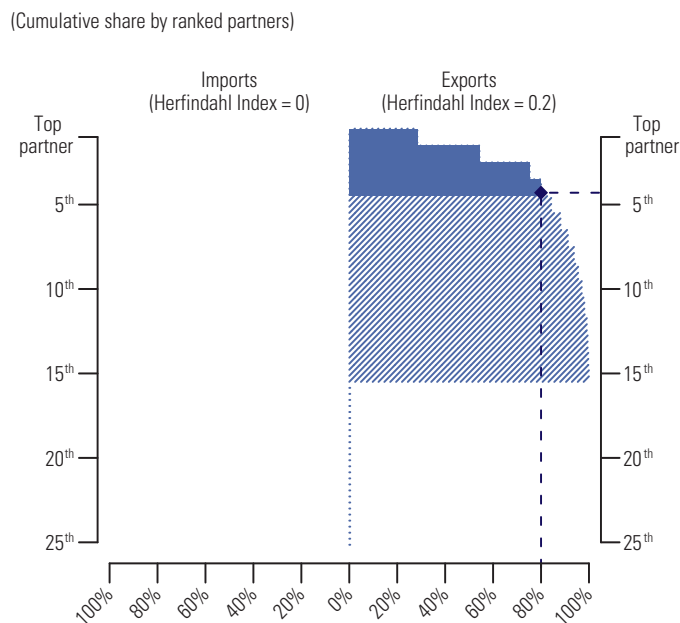


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1.1	0.0	56.8	...	0.1	0.7	31.1	1.2	10.1	100	
USA.....	0.3	0.0	0.1	...	...	0.3	87.9	2.0	9.7	100
France.....	0.3	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Anguilla.....	0.2	0.0	99.5	...	...	0.3	0.3	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	10.6	...	89.4	100
Br. Virgin Isds.....	0.0	0.0	97.3	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	0.0	0.3	80.0	...	1.7	0.1	2.4	15.6	...	100	
Neth. Antilles.....	0.0	0.0	86.9	...	...	4.5	6.3	...	2.2	100
Antigua and Barbuda.....	0.0	0.0	3.2	...	...	2.5	94.2	0.1	...	100
Dominica.....	0.0	0.0	0.3	...	...	...	58.0	0.1	41.6	100
Saint Lucia.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	33.3	...	66.7	100

Imports Profile:

In 2009, the top commodity group for imports was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). Even though with a decrease of 41.5 percent, it accounted for 26.7 percent of total imports. Other major commodities were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) with 20.2 percent and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) with 19.8 percent. In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major products for imports from 2007 to 2009 included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

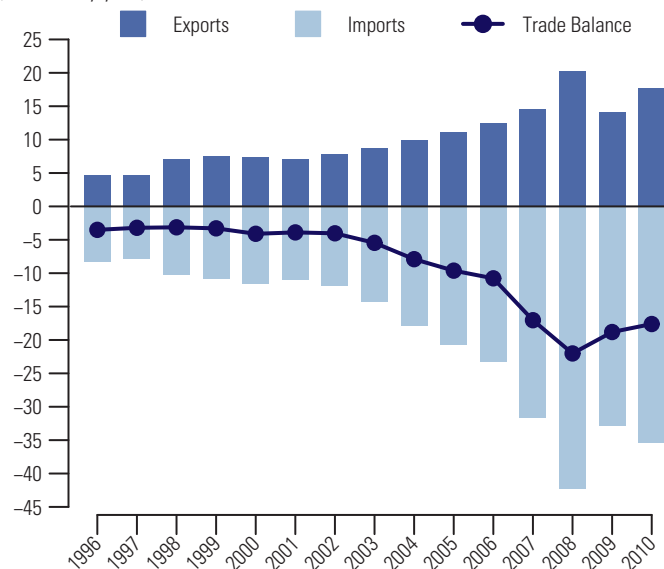
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		29.6	38.0	29.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8.1	12.8	7.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1.1	1.2	1.4	13.1	15.9	15.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	US\$/kg 012
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.6	0.8	0.5		32.3		thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		0.5	0.7	0.6				752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	US\$/kg 343
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.4	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	US\$/litre 112
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	US\$/kg 676
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	US\$/litre 111

Overview:

After several years of continuous growth marked by a peak of 20.3 bln US\$ in 2008, Morocco's exports decreased sharply in 2009 by 30.7 percent but bounced back in 2010 by 26.3 percent to reach 17.8 bln US\$, still well below its 2008 level (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports exhibited a less pronounced development with an increase of 7.6 percent to reach 35.4 bln US\$ in 2010 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit amounting to 17.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with most of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Significant trade deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-6.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (-3.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US\$) among others (see graph 2). Morocco's trade was diversified across partners: in 2010, 18 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	17764.8	9.1	26.3	100.0
0+1	3205.6	8.6	1.4	18.0
2+4	2146.0	13.5	77.8	12.1
3	588.1	5.7	16.7	3.3
5	3476.6	20.0	77.8	19.6
6	1102.9	6.3	20.6	6.2
7	3377.6	11.9	30.9	19.0
8	3665.9	-0.6	-1.0	20.6
9	202.1	76.0	390.8	1.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	35378.9	11.0	7.6	100.0
0+1	3470.8	18.9	14.4	9.8
2+4	1922.0	7.7	11.3	5.4
3	8132.6	12.7	20.6	23.0
5	3504.2	11.6	12.4	9.9
6	6149.2	5.6	1.9	17.4
7	9860.1	11.2	-2.5	27.9
8	2274.4	12.3	14.8	6.4
9	65.6	34.2	-49.9	0.2

Exports Profile:

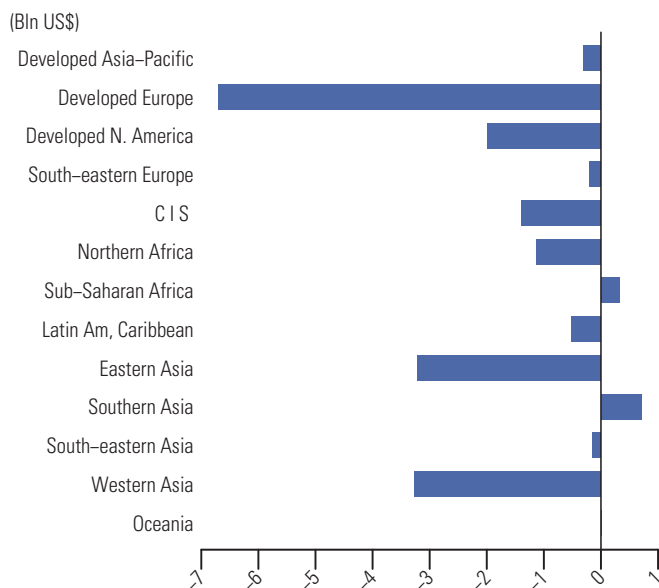
In 2010, Morocco's exports were composed of 20.6 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 19.6 percent chemical and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 19.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). The three largest markets for exports were France, Spain and India (see table 4). The majority of exports to India were chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5). From 2008 to 2010, top products for exports were diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid (HS code 2809), insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) and natural calcium phosphates (HS code 2510) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		20305.7	14068.9	17764.8				
2809 Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....		2976.7	1002.2	1633.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 522
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1491.4	1148.4	1659.5	20.4	17.7	19.4	US\$/kg 773
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		2305.6	554.3	1067.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		963.4	933.2	957.9				842
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		926.3	573.0	1268.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 562
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		589.9	602.2	590.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	US\$/kg 037
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		587.5	486.6	583.8				776
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		585.0	430.6	367.1	6.9	4.4	5.1	US\$/kg 036
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		515.9	438.0	409.5	18.6			US\$/unit 841
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		420.7	312.9	381.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 057

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

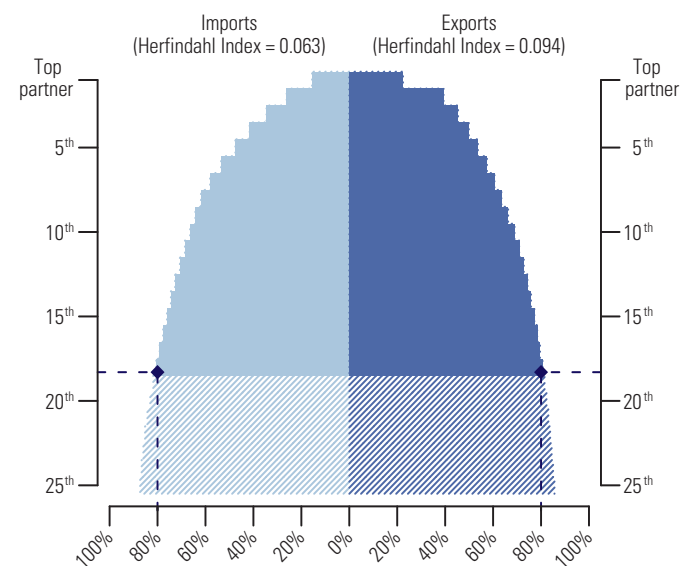


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	17 764.8	18.0	12.1	3.3	19.6	6.2	19.0	20.6	1.1	100	
France.....	3 991.8	16.2	3.2	0.0	6.6	5.6	34.8	33.7	0.0	100	
Spain.....	3 004.3	21.2	7.9	0.0	2.4	8.8	15.4	44.2	...	100	
India.....	1 075.6	0.0	12.0	...	87.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	100	
Italy.....	798.6	22.2	8.2	...	10.1	6.0	33.9	19.5	0.0	100	
Brazil.....	670.4	4.5	7.5	10.7	76.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	669.9	16.5	47.0	...	12.7	1.9	16.8	5.1	...	100	
Germany.....	556.4	23.5	7.0	...	11.3	7.1	17.5	33.5	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	515.5	17.3	3.4	...	11.7	1.6	16.9	49.2	...	100	
Netherlands.....	501.0	48.6	6.8	23.8	6.2	4.6	3.9	6.2	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	473.3	10.9	16.2	15.1	43.9	4.0	2.8	7.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, Morocco's imports were composed of 27.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 23.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 17.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, petroleum products were the top three products for imports: petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

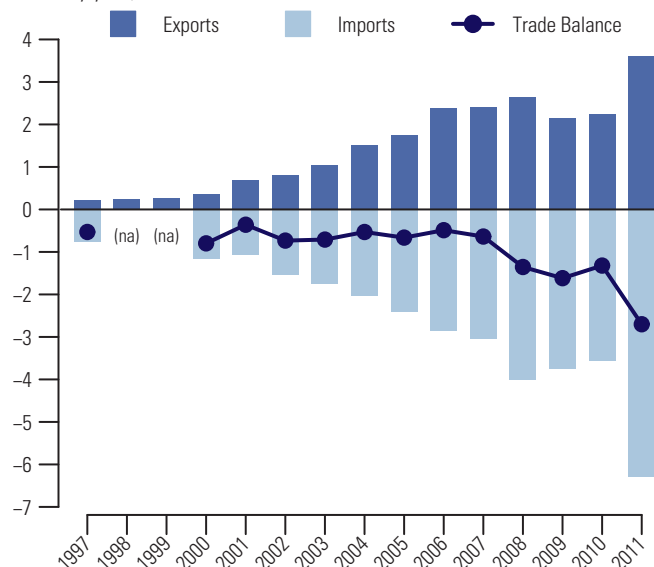
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		42 322.0	32 882.1	35 378.9				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		3 983.4	2 138.6	2 979.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 530.5	2 214.4	2 633.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 611.5	1 266.9	1 671.3		0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 434.8	1 181.7	1 279.3	11.8	18.1	20.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 613.5	683.1	878.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		1 608.2	187.2	365.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 274
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		781.8	460.9	467.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 672
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		683.5	395.5	478.1	13.1	11.3	12.5	US\$/kg 773
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		667.3	490.7	377.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
1005 Maize (corn).....		530.2	358.0	444.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044

Overview:

In 2011, the value of the exports of Mozambique increased by 60.7 percent to amount to 3.6 bln US (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 76.9 percent to reach 6.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ in 2011, more than double the 2010 deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-0.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, however, recorded a surplus with Developed Europe (+0.6 bln US\$). Exports were more concentrated among partners than imports: in 2011, 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exported goods compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	3604.1	10.6	60.7	100.0
0+1	699.9	31.5	123.7	19.4
2+4	423.2	35.4	158.6	11.7
3	586.7	12.0	31.1	16.3
5	12.4	25.3	677.1	0.3
6	1648.2	1.7	40.4	45.7
7	205.5	24.6	433.1	5.7
8	28.0	0.4	36.4	0.8
9	0.2	-66.7	-99.7	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6305.6	19.9	76.9	100.0
0+1	635.3	6.5	88.9	10.1
2+4	209.8	26.5	66.5	3.3
3	1487.5	31.7	109.4	23.6
5	486.9	25.3	102.2	7.7
6	1397.0	42.6	211.4	22.2
7	1844.5	25.4	98.9	29.3
8	244.6	13.3	55.1	3.9

Exports Profile:

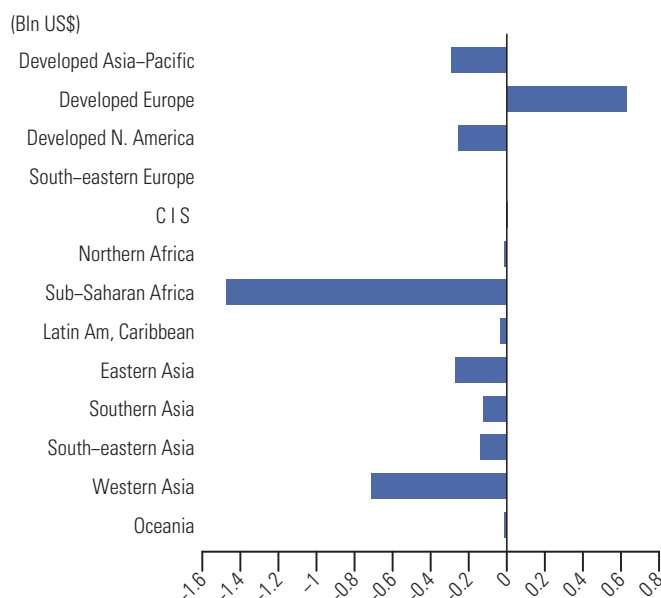
In 2011, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) was the largest commodity group for exports and accounted for 45.7 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) with respectively 19.4 percent and 16.3 percent of exports. Netherlands, the top partner for exports, accounted for 38.9 percent of exported goods (see table 4). Other major destinations for exports in 2011 included South Africa and United Kingdom. A large share of exports to Netherlands (96.2 percent) were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). Top exported products over the last three years were unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601), aluminium bars, rods and profiles (HS code 7604) and electrical energy (HS code 2716) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		2147.2	2243.1	3604.1				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		...	1159.6	276.1		1.8	2.0	US\$/kg 684
7604 Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....		0.0	0.0	1348.7	6.2	5.1	3.7	US\$/kg 684
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		867.7	83.7	...				931
2716 Electrical energy.....		274.4	276.5	297.2	79.0	54.8	28.3	US\$/MWh 351
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		179.3	142.6	178.4	4.1	4.8	3.1	US\$/kg 121
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		90.2	135.4	186.7			1.1	US\$/kg 343
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		28.7	43.4	125.2				248
0803 Bananas, including plantains.....		4.5	13.8	168.8	0.7	0.4	2.2	US\$/kg 057
2614 Titanium ores and concentrates.....		43.8	19.7	122.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	US\$/kg 287
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		60.3	52.3	45.0	7.1	6.3	9.5	US\$/kg 036

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

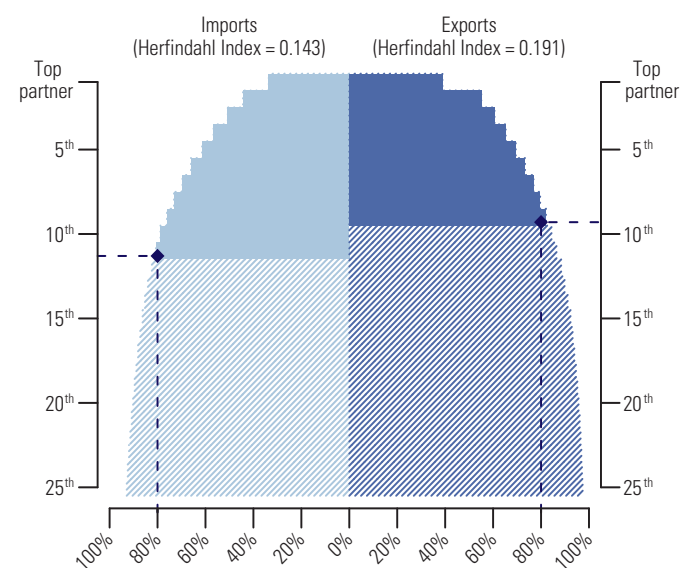


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	3604.1	19.4	11.7	16.3	0.3	45.7	5.7	0.8	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	1402.1	2.4	0.8	...	0.2	96.2	0.4	0.0	...	100	
South Africa.....	584.0	9.3	2.0	75.9	0.1	1.3	7.4	4.0	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	198.7	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.1	95.3	1.0	0.1	...	100	
China.....	167.7	2.0	81.3	14.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	...	0.0	100	
Iran.....	151.7	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	100
Malaysia.....	139.8	0.3	58.2	...	0.1	0.0	41.5	...	...	100
Zimbabwe.....	127.3	46.7	1.0	48.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.1	...	100	
Switzerland.....	99.8	4.1	3.3	3.3	...	89.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	
India.....	87.2	75.6	23.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Spain.....	83.4	78.1	20.6	...	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased by 98.9 percent and accounted for 29.3 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 109.4 percent and represented 23.6 percent of imported goods. Another major commodity group was manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 22.2 percent of imports in 2011. Top imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

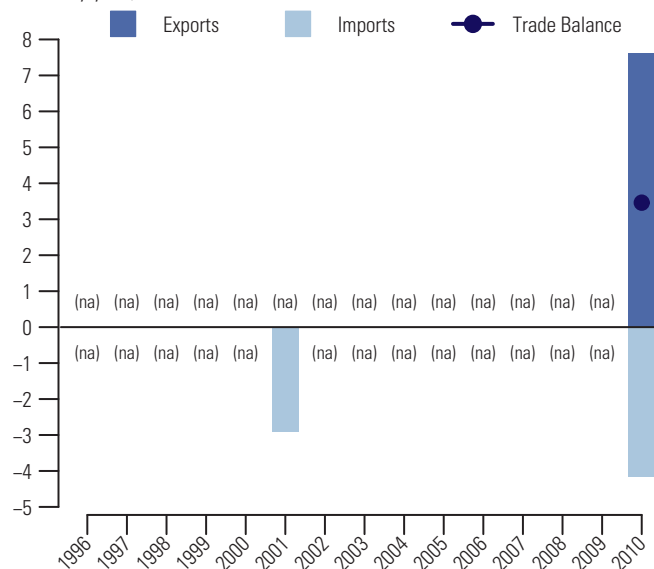
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		
All Commodities.....		3764.2	3564.2	6305.6					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		411.5	520.6	1097.4		1.0	US\$/kg	334	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		468.3	617.2	...				931	
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		0.0	0.0	601.4	2.9	1.8	1.7	US\$/kg	684
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		180.9	146.6	272.3			2.7	thsd US\$/unit	782
2716 Electrical energy.....		127.3	157.4	314.2	82.5	57.1	37.4	US\$/MWh	351
1006 Rice.....		152.3	74.1	135.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		102.5	79.3	124.8	17.6	17.8	3.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		96.9	64.2	140.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	041
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		44.3	41.1	205.2		60.8	0.5	thsd US\$/unit	723
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		25.0	30.6	156.9	16.0		26.1	US\$/kg	723

Overview:

In 2010, the value of Myanmar's exports amounted to 7.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1), while imports amounted to 4.2 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1), which resulted in a trade surplus of 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The surplus was due mainly to trade with South-eastern Asia of 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade with Southern Asia and Eastern Asia recorded surpluses of 860.7 mln US\$ and 773.4 mln US\$, respectively. Trade deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (-79.1 mln US\$), Developed North America (-23.7 mln US\$) and Oceania (-2.8 mln US\$). Myanmar's trade was concentrated among partners: in 2010, 4 (respectively 6) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	7625.2	...	...	100.0
0+1	1427.3	...	...	18.7
2+4	894.4	...	...	11.7
3	2936.0	...	...	38.5
5	1.8	...	...	0.0
6	1930.0	...	...	25.3
7	4.0	...	...	0.1
8	406.5	...	...	5.3
9	25.2	...	...	0.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	4164.3	...	...	100.0
0+1	174.4	...	...	4.2
2+4	207.0	...	...	5.0
3	934.2	...	...	22.4
5	476.4	...	...	11.4
6	1122.0	...	...	26.9
7	1142.8	...	...	27.4
8	107.7	...	...	2.6

Exports Profile:

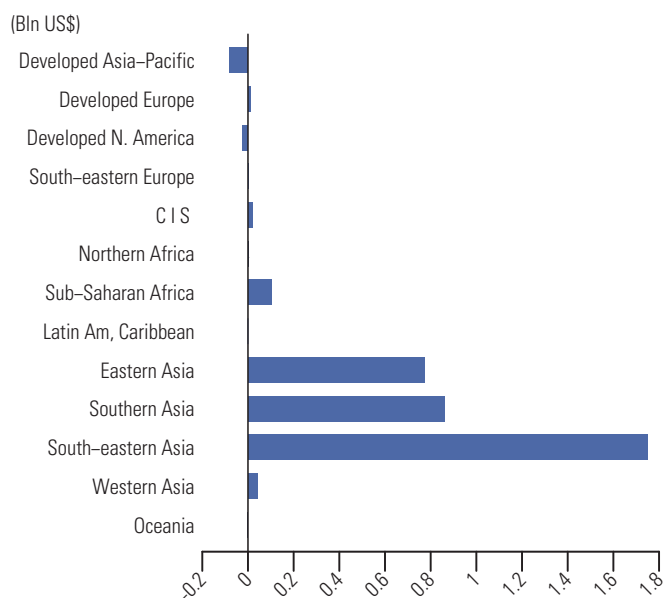
In 2010, exports were composed of 38.5 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 25.3 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 18.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Major markets for exports in 2010 were Thailand, China, Hong Kong SAR and India (see table 4). 92.4 percent of exports to Thailand were composed of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 99.0 percent of exports to China, Hong Kong SAR were composed of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). In 2010, top exported commodities were petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones (HS code 7103) and dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split (HS code 0713) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		7625.2				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2936.0		0.5	US\$/kg	343
7103 Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....		1864.0				667
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		889.9		1.0	US\$/kg	054
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		553.9		544.4	US\$/m ³	247
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		204.5		1.3	US\$/kg	034
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		194.9		2.8	US\$/kg	231
1006 Rice.....		156.3		0.3	US\$/kg	042
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		85.2		7.1	US\$/unit	841
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		79.7		3.5	US\$/kg	036
6205 Men's or boys' shirts.....		70.5		4.1	US\$/unit	841

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

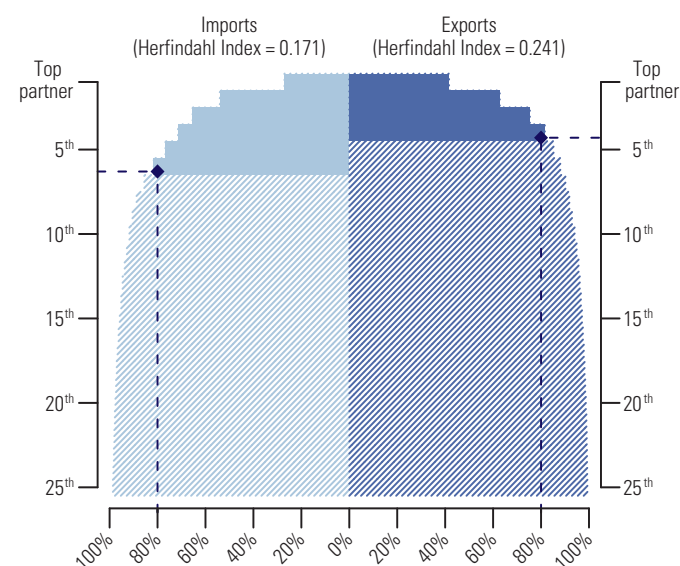


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	7 625.2	18.7	11.7	38.5	0.0	25.3	0.1	5.3	0.3	100	
Thailand.....	3 177.2	1.7	2.7	92.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	1 611.8	0.3	0.1	...	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100	
India.....	958.1	62.4	35.8	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	1.7	100	
China.....	476.3	21.3	34.4	...	...	42.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	100
Singapore.....	276.3	71.9	23.6	...	0.0	3.2	...	0.9	0.4	100	
Japan.....	215.2	15.7	9.5	...	...	3.8	0.6	70.4	0.0	100
Malaysia.....	162.8	30.8	60.6	...	0.1	5.6	0.2	2.6	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	125.4	7.7	16.6	...	0.1	0.2	1.7	72.9	0.8	100	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	85.2	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	100
Bangladesh.....	82.3	43.6	54.4	...	0.1	...	...	2.0	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2010, Myanmar's imports were composed of 27.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 26.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 22.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). In 2010, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levelers, scrapers (HS code 8429) and light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels (HS code 8905) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010		Unit
All Commodities.....	4 164.3
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	913.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334	
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levelers, scrapers.....	196.8	3.2	thsd US\$/unit	723	
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	168.9	337.7	thsd US\$/unit	793	
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....	167.7	0.8	US\$/kg	422	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	160.1	6.3	US\$/kg	542	
5514 Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....	129.3	4.8	US\$/kg	653	
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....	106.4	1.2	US\$/kg	575	
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....	95.8	1.1	US\$/kg	679	
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	91.4	0.1	US\$/kg	661	
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	74.1	2.1	US\$/kg	691	

Overview:

After an increase of 24.1 percent in 2009, the value of Namibia's exports stayed fairly level until it decreased 8.9 percent in 2012 to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, showed steady growth since a small decrease in 2010 and amounted to 7.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 1.7 bln US\$ as compared to 0.6 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded a large deficit with Sub-Saharan Africa (-3.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, large surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+1.1 bln US\$) and Developed North America (+367.9 mln US\$). In 2012, trade, especially imports, was very concentrated among a few partners: 12 major partners (respectively 4) accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

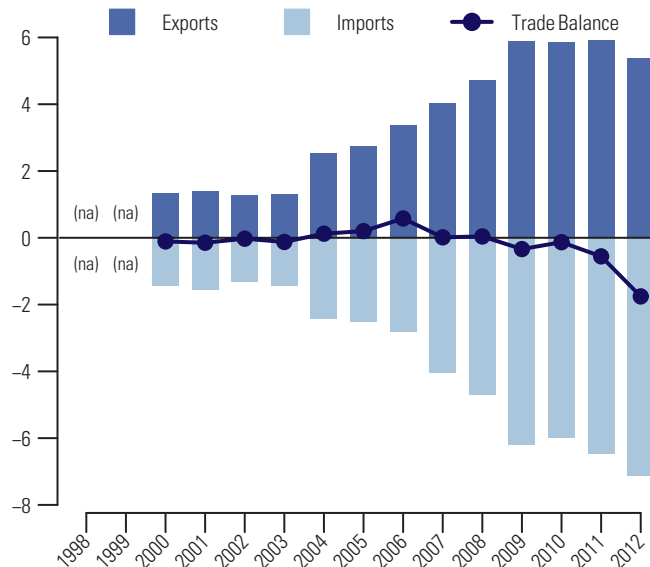


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5377.0	3.3	-8.9	100.0
0+1	1362.6	6.8	-4.9	25.3
2+4	1041.0	-0.2	14.7	19.4
3	48.2	23.0	-36.7	0.9
5	142.0	41.3	243.6	2.6
6	1944.2	10.3	-9.8	36.2
7	592.5	19.7	20.4	11.0
8	115.3	-40.0	-83.2	2.1
9	131.2	13.2	19.0	2.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7132.0	11.1	10.4	100.0
0+1	890.7	9.2	2.2	12.5
2+4	479.3	52.4	162.9	6.7
3	854.4	7.6	46.4	12.0
5	652.9	6.3	-12.8	9.2
6	1381.0	12.0	2.9	19.4
7	2180.0	10.6	9.9	30.6
8	685.9	9.5	-7.0	9.6
9	7.8	-15.0	8.7	0.1

Exports Profile:

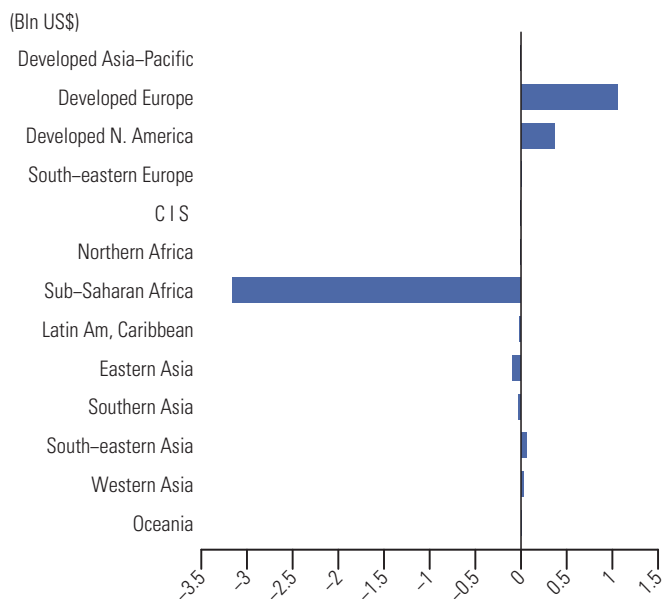
In 2012, exports of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted for 36.2 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), and accounted for 25.3 and 19.4 percent of exports, respectively. South Africa, the largest market for exports, was the destination for 17.4 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 4). A large share of exports to the United Kingdom (92.6 percent) were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). From 2010 to 2012, top exported commodities were diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102), uranium or thorium ores and concentrates (HS code 2612) and unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5848.3	5900.9	5377.0				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1226.4	1300.2	1344.2	157.2	102.3		US\$/carat 667
2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....		731.6	616.0	613.0	101.1	125.0	100.9	US\$/kg 286
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		687.6	570.8	0.1	18.1	31.4	2.5	thsd US\$/kg 892
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		319.0	396.1	444.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg 034
7901 Unwrought zinc.....		352.2	327.4	272.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	US\$/kg 686
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		343.1	255.8	197.4	3.2	4.5	4.2	US\$/kg 034
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		227.7	341.5	86.4	6.9	8.4	7.2	US\$/kg 682
2203 Beer made from malt.....		162.1	172.0	159.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	US\$/litre 112
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		108.8	104.2	123.1	29.9	38.7	40.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
0102 Live bovine animals.....		100.2	121.6	61.9	823.1	810.9	467.4	US\$/unit 001

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

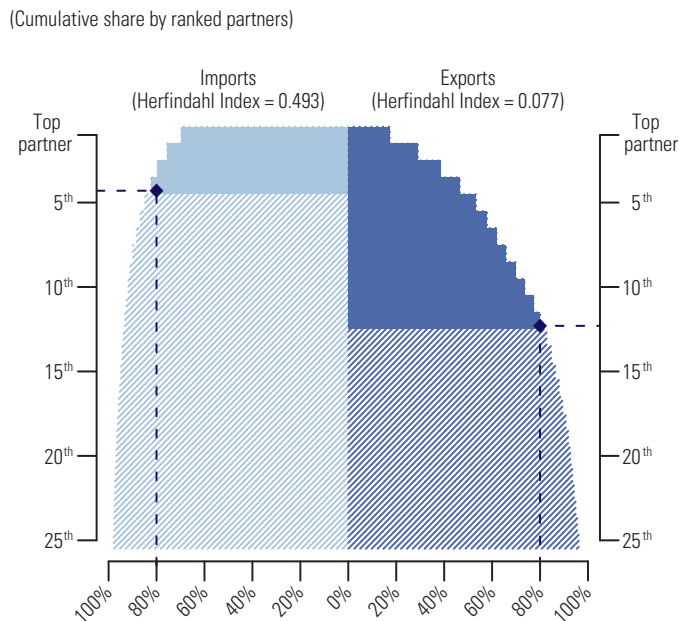


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5377.0	25.3	19.4	0.9	2.6	36.2	11.0	2.1	2.4	100	
South Africa.....	933.4	59.9	6.2	0.1	0.6	5.2	12.5	1.9	13.6	100	
United Kingdom.....	631.7	6.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	92.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	100	
Angola.....	500.9	20.0	1.7	1.5	7.2	15.2	39.8	14.6	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	439.2	0.3	18.6	0.0	...	80.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	
Botswana.....	364.7	3.5	0.0	5.8	0.1	85.5	4.7	0.4	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	245.4	0.4	0.1	5.6	0.9	86.1	6.2	0.7	0.0	100	
Canada.....	214.2	0.1	99.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	100	
Spain.....	213.0	98.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	100	
France.....	208.7	8.8	89.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	100	
Switzerland.....	206.9	0.4	65.4	...	0.1	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Namibia's imports were composed of 30.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 19.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 12.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) in 2012 (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

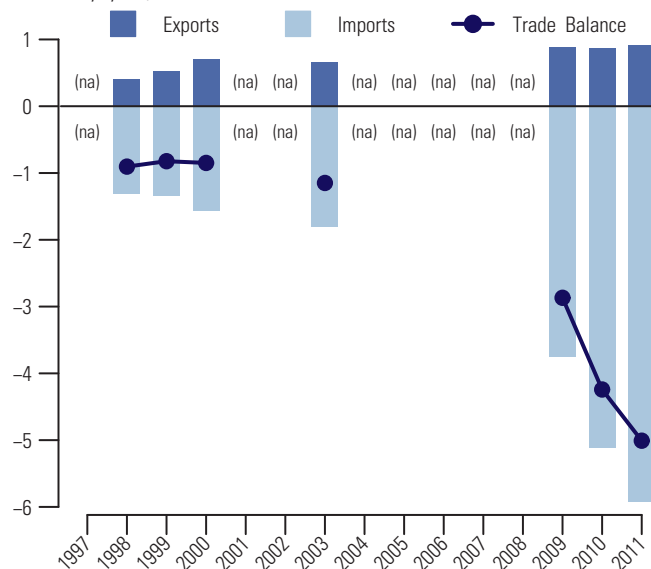
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5979.7	6457.3	7132.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		520.9	558.0	816.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		411.1	420.2	423.6	18.3			thsd US\$/unit 781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		189.1	172.1	368.8	96.0	162.6		US\$/carat 667
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		160.1	187.8	172.8				782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		111.5	141.6	128.3	26.3	35.8	24.6	US\$/kg 542
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1.2	0.0	348.4	0.4	11.7	2.5	US\$/kg 283
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		102.3	109.6	96.7	14.6	1.2	9.6	US\$/kg 784
7010 Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules.....		42.6	171.5	40.6	0.8	3.8	0.8	US\$/kg 665
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		71.6	80.9	77.5				764
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		75.2	72.4	70.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 061

Overview:

In 2011, exports of Nepal decreased by 3.8 percent to reach 907.6 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased by 15.6 percent and amounted to 5.9 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 5.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade with Southern Asia accounted for a large part of the deficit (-3.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia and Western Asia (-0.8 bln US\$ and -0.4 bln US\$ respectively). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 4 (respectively 3) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	907.6	...	3.8	100.0
0+1	165.8	...	-4.2	18.3
2+4	49.1	...	-0.2	5.4
3	0.0	...	-88.1	0.0
5	50.2	...	21.4	5.5
6	491.9	...	4.9	54.2
7	9.2	...	-43.2	1.0
8	141.5	...	12.8	15.6
9	0.0	...	717.4	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	5915.9	...	15.6	100.0
0+1	517.1	...	14.7	8.7
2+4	530.0	...	32.6	9.0
3	1225.2	...	36.5	20.7
5	713.8	...	24.0	12.1
6	1216.5	...	8.5	20.6
7	1087.2	...	-9.8	18.4
8	358.5	...	26.5	6.1
9	267.8	...	47.0	4.5

Exports Profile:

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted for 54.2 percent of exports in 2011 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), respectively with 18.3 and 15.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exports included India, USA and Germany (see table 4). In 2011, top products for exports were flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7210), carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up (HS code 5701) and yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres (HS code 5509) (see table 3).

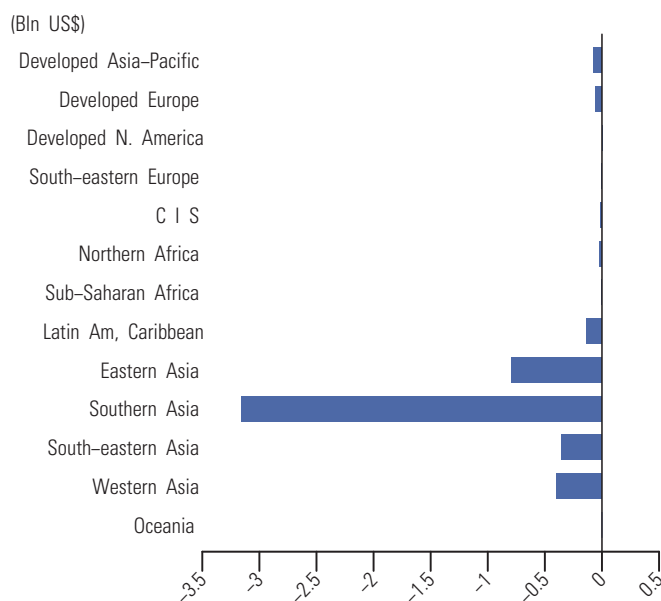
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		886.0	874.2	907.6				
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		72.9	85.7	87.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg 674
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up.....		72.1	64.4	76.5	74.7	96.9		US\$/m ² 659
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		48.4	61.1	66.0	2.0	2.6		US\$/kg 651
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		79.0	59.2	24.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg 054
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		46.0	55.5	53.9				653
6305 Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.....		30.4	37.6	40.3				658
6214 Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like.....		25.8	20.5	25.7	13.0	9.7		US\$/unit 846
7306 Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....		24.0	22.9	23.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 679
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		17.4	20.5	30.7	1.8	4.3	7.5	US\$/kg 075
7217 Wire of iron or non-alloy steel.....		18.1	20.8	28.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 678

*Data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year. Data beginning 2010 reported by calendar year.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

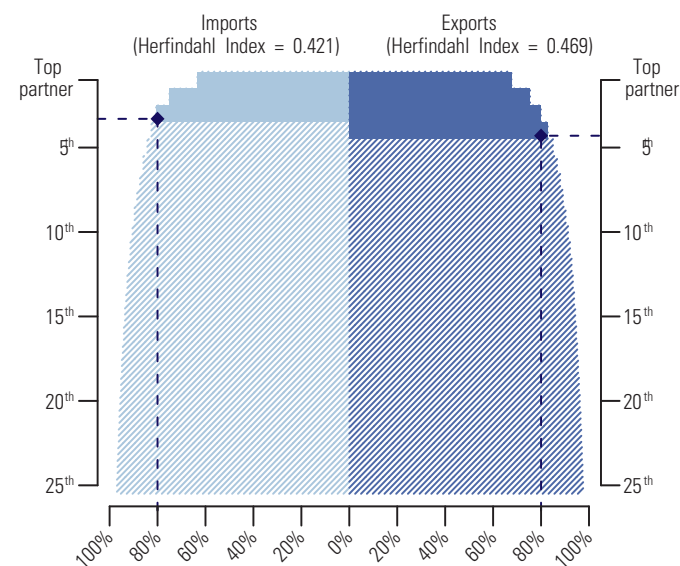


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	907.6	18.3	5.4	0.0	5.5	54.2	1.0	15.6	0.0	100	
India.....	614.4	19.7	6.5	...	7.4	59.7	0.8	5.9	...	100	
USA.....	70.3	3.3	0.5	...	0.1	62.6	0.2	33.4	...	100	
Germany.....	40.9	2.4	0.5	...	0.2	59.5	1.4	36.0	...	100	
Bangladesh.....	26.0	96.5	0.2	...	0.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	19.8	3.1	2.5	...	0.8	33.4	0.2	60.0	0.1	100	
France.....	15.6	2.1	0.3	...	1.3	20.1	...	76.2	...	100	
Canada.....	11.6	1.4	0.3	...	0.2	45.1	...	53.1	...	100	
Italy.....	10.6	0.1	1.7	...	0.2	52.1	...	45.8	...	100	
China.....	10.2	20.9	18.3	...	11.6	36.5	0.6	12.1	...	100	
Japan.....	9.2	4.7	8.8	...	0.8	18.3	0.0	67.4	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 20.7 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups for imports included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), respectively with 20.6 and 18.4 percent of imports. In 2011, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7207) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

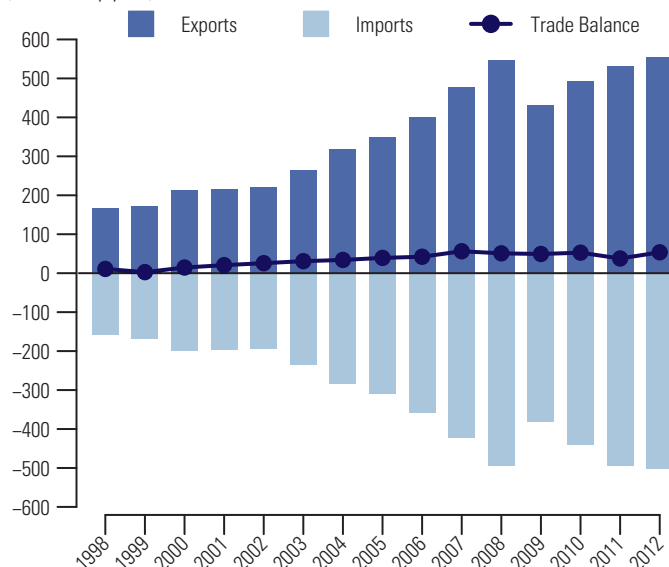
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3754.4	5115.9	5915.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		480.5	696.3	956.5		0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		166.8	182.0	267.7	26.5	36.5	52.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		109.8	226.2	200.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 672
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		98.2	148.3	202.3		3.8	2.0	US\$/kg 343
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		104.2	180.2	149.2		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		77.8	160.4	155.5				764
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		96.7	94.3	128.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg 421
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		82.6	102.2	121.2		1.0	5.1	US\$/kg 542
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		64.8	116.8	93.4		829.0		US\$/unit 785
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		61.3	106.4	84.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 673

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the Netherlands' exports increased by 4.5 percent and amounted to 554.7 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with an increase of 1.7 percent in 2012 to 501.1 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 53.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Trade with Eastern Asia, Commonwealth of Independent States and South-eastern Asia recorded deficits respectively of 29.6, 16.6 and 12.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 2). A major trade surplus was recorded with Developed Europe (+137.8 bln US\$). Netherlands' trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 19 (respectively 21) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports were composed of 25.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 15.8 percent mineral fuels, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 14.4 percent lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). In addition to Germany, other major markets for exports in 2012 included Belgium and France (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	554677.9	0.4	4.5	100.0
0+1	73172.9	3.7	-3.9	13.2
2+4	32443.9	3.5	-5.4	5.8
3	79870.1	8.1	9.7	14.4
5	87843.1	4.8	-0.3	15.8
6	44941.9	0.0	-9.9	8.1
7	140036.2	-1.3	-9.3	25.2
8	49411.6	4.6	-3.2	8.9
9	46958.3	-14.8	1103.5	8.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

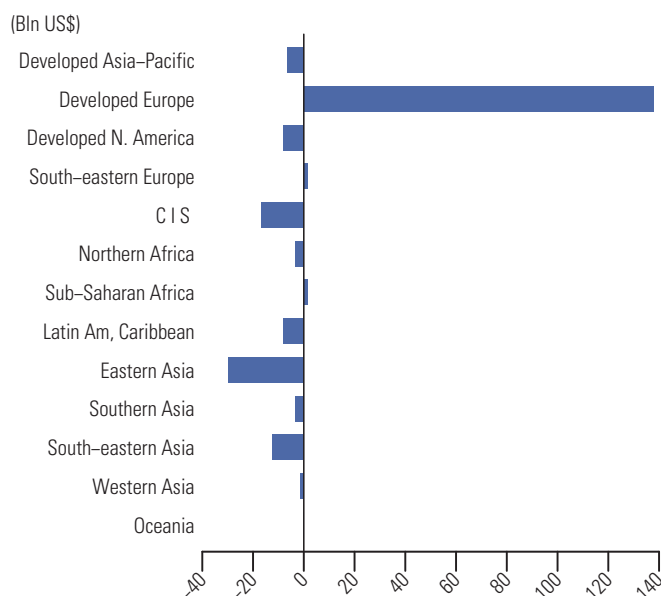
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	501134.3	0.3	1.7	100.0
0+1	48303.4	4.8	-2.7	9.6
2+4	25519.8	1.9	-7.9	5.1
3	115090.2	10.5	10.7	23.0
5	58465.3	2.4	-2.8	11.7
6	44621.0	-1.7	-13.9	8.9
7	133587.9	-1.2	-6.1	26.7
8	50654.1	1.4	-7.7	10.1
9	24892.5	-21.5	938.8	5.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	492645.9	530575.8	554677.9				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	44928.0	65306.0	71759.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	71249.4	1480.5	44449.0				931
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	16546.9	16440.2	15543.6	167.6	169.9	184.4	US\$/unit 752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	13027.1	14855.1	13580.4				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	11719.3	13572.4	13303.6	141.9	227.4	228.0	US\$/kg 542
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	11254.1	10348.4	8327.2				726
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	8628.0	10279.5	9421.7	114.6	123.3	140.8	US\$/kg 759
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	6336.2	8143.9	8235.7				872
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	6435.8	9147.6	5937.7				728
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	4815.7	6405.2	6555.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg 511

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

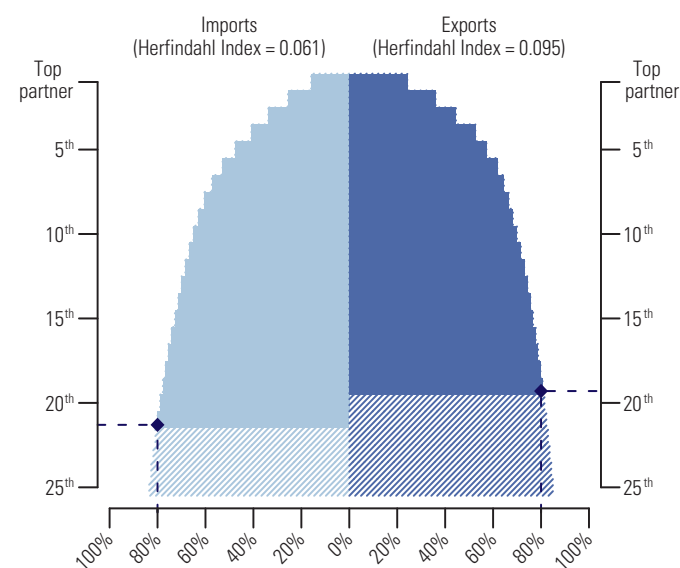


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	554677.9	13.2	5.8	14.4	15.8	8.1	25.2	8.9	8.5	100	
Germany.....	134526.8	15.5	7.6	16.9	15.1	11.4	22.3	9.5	1.7	100	
Belgium.....	65351.7	13.1	6.3	25.8	20.3	9.1	15.8	9.2	0.4	100	
France.....	47161.2	16.4	5.7	11.2	19.6	8.6	26.3	12.3	0.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	44946.0	17.9	5.6	9.5	17.4	8.3	29.5	11.4	0.3	100	
USA.....	25549.6	7.5	2.3	26.3	19.5	8.0	30.2	5.6	0.6	100	
Italy.....	25250.0	18.1	5.7	0.8	26.5	8.8	25.8	14.3	0.1	100	
Spain.....	15189.6	14.3	6.0	9.8	22.1	8.3	24.8	13.3	1.5	100	
Poland.....	11049.6	12.8	7.4	1.1	18.9	9.8	40.5	9.3	0.1	100	
China.....	9839.5	7.9	18.6	16.5	18.2	8.1	24.7	5.8	0.2	100	
Sweden.....	9269.7	17.9	6.2	2.8	15.7	10.2	34.7	12.4	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the largest share of imports in 2012: 26.7 percent (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and mineral fuels, chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 23.0 and 11.7 percent of imported goods. From 2010 to 2012, top imported commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

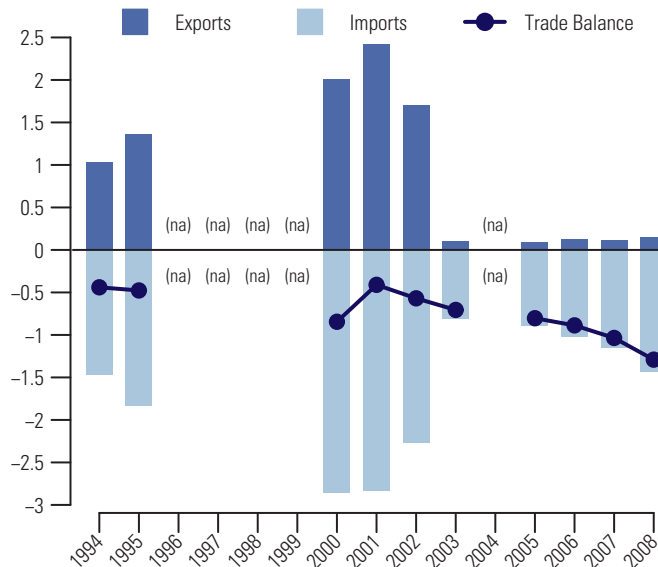
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		439986.6	492837.6	501134.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35933.1	45423.5	53233.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		27859.2	45543.3	49766.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		55275.5	409.9	23037.2				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		17270.7	17025.1	17531.6	117.7	121.2	163.3	US\$/unit 752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		14507.4	15674.8	15555.7				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10359.8	11443.9	12014.1	163.4	159.0	159.3	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9762.6	12784.2	11194.9	15.4	16.8	16.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		8903.3	9271.5	9033.5	136.5	169.4	184.8	US\$/kg 759
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		9624.7	9030.6	7213.4				726
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		5128.7	5913.3	5967.2				872

Overview:

In 2008, Netherlands Antilles' exports and imports increased respectively by 25.9 and 24.8 percent, to reach 0.1 and 1.4 bln US\$ (see tables 1, 2 and graph 1). In that year, trade balance recorded a deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade by MDG region recorded deficits with Developed North America (-0.5 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-0.3 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-0.2 bln US\$) among others. Netherlands Antilles' trade was concentrated in few partners: in 2008, 4 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

In 2008, exports were composed of 33.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 27.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.5 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). Major markets for exports in 2008 included Netherlands, USA and Aruba (see table 4). From 2006 to 2008, top exported commodities were articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113), chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa (HS code 1806) and parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02 (HS code 8803) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	146.2	...	25.9	100.0
0+1	40.2	...	19.6	27.5
2+4	7.5	...	-9.1	5.2
5	9.8	...	25.9	6.7
6	9.0	...	7.6	6.2
7	49.0	...	121.4	33.5
8	22.7	...	-14.7	15.5
9	8.0	...	-14.0	5.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

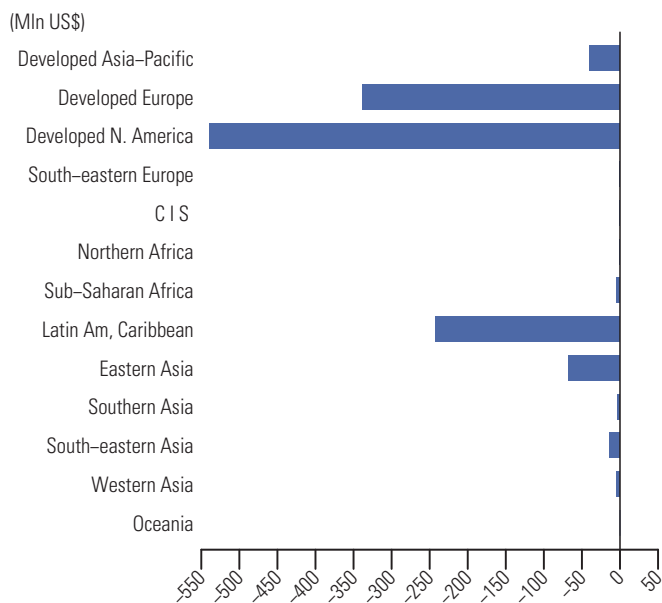
SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	1437.0	...	24.8	100.0
0+1	288.7	...	15.2	20.1
2+4	25.5	...	19.8	1.8
5	166.1	...	22.2	11.6
6	209.9	...	27.9	14.6
7	464.4	...	30.2	32.3
8	265.3	...	28.6	18.5
9	17.1	...	1.3	1.2

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		129.3	116.1	146.2				
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		24.7	14.1	10.7	103.3	23.5	27.7	thsd US\$/kg 897
1806 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....		4.1	10.1	16.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	US\$/kg 073
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		5.8	4.6	18.8	361.0	213.2	374.7	US\$/kg 792
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		9.1	10.6	8.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 061
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6.1	6.9	6.8				931
2501 Salt (including table salt).....		5.1	7.3	6.1	2.3	5.5	8.9	US\$/kg 278
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		1.7	5.2	10.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	US\$/kg 098
3402 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....		3.1	3.3	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 554
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2.6	2.8	3.9	6.6	6.5		thsd US\$/unit 781
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		2.4	3.5	1.9	2.7			thsd US\$/unit 785

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

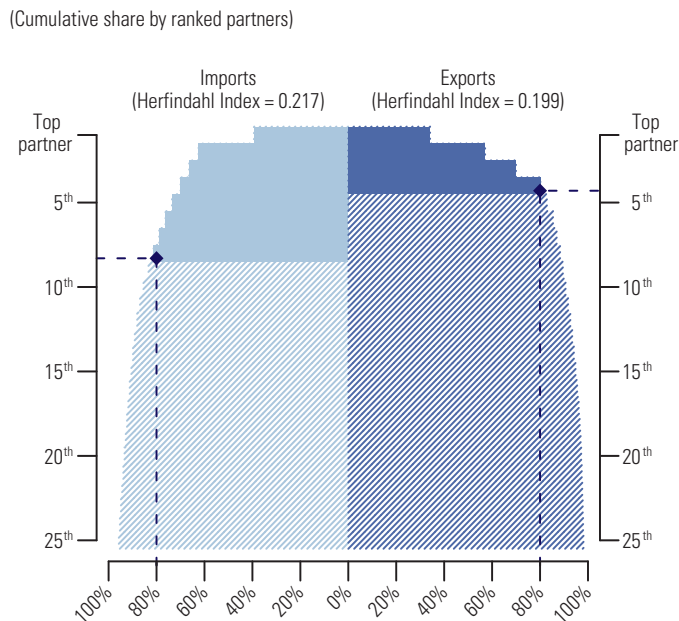


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	146.2	27.5	5.2	...	6.7	6.2	33.5	15.5	5.5	100	
Netherlands.....	50.0	65.3	1.7	...	1.9	5.0	13.3	4.1	8.6	100	
USA.....	33.6	0.2	8.9	...	6.0	7.0	63.3	13.5	1.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	18.8	8.5	0.4	...	7.5	10.7	19.2	52.0	1.6	100	
Aruba.....	14.9	23.2	1.0	...	17.3	10.6	34.5	11.9	1.5	100	
Germany.....	4.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	98.6	0.2	0.9	100
Venezuela.....	3.7	53.5	0.6	...	13.7	0.6	29.2	1.3	1.2	100	
Namibia.....	2.2	0.5	9.7	...	...	0.0	87.3	0.3	2.2	100
Antigua and Barbuda.....	2.1	0.3	0.0	...	17.7	0.2	10.5	70.5	0.6	100	
Canada.....	1.7	0.0	0.2	...	...	0.0	93.5	0.3	6.0	100
France.....	1.7	0.9	18.9	...	14.9	...	43.5	19.2	2.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the largest share of imports in 2008: 32.3 percent (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 20.1 and 18.5 percent of imported goods. From 2006 to 2008, top imported commodities were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

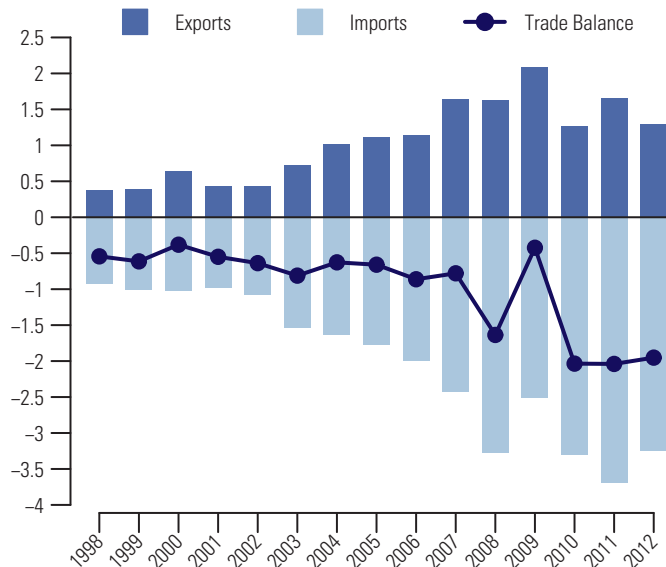
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		1 016.7	1 151.7	1 437.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	62.8	63.3	76.6	5.9	7.1		thsd US\$/unit 781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	23.8	30.2	32.0	48.6	55.4	55.5	US\$/kg 542
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	23.2	26.4	29.1	305.7			US\$/unit 752
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	26.4	17.3	19.6	9.1	3.7	1.6	thsd US\$/kg 897
3003	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	17.7	18.2	19.3	81.1	110.1	84.5	US\$/kg 542
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	8.3	16.9	25.2	7.9	12.7	10.0	US\$/kg 773
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	15.9	14.7	19.6	14.2		21.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	15.1	15.9	17.0				931
2203	Beer made from malt.....	13.8	14.4	16.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/litre 112
8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	15.5	11.8	15.7				764

Overview:

After reaching a peak of 2.1 bln US\$ in 2009, the value of exports of New Caledonia has been volatile. In 2012, exports decreased by 22.0 percent and amounted to 1.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased in 2010 and 2011 but decreased by 12.2 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.9 bln US\$. The deficit was chiefly recorded with Developed Europe (-817.9 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-759.8 mln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-229.0 mln US\$) (see graph 2). New Caledonia's exports were concentrated among a few partners; 7 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 10 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1292.9	-5.7	-22.0	100.0
0+1	23.9	-7.3	-1.4	1.8
2+4	454.4	-11.8	-21.9	35.1
3	0.2	4.9	26.1	0.0
5	86.2	116.6	-35.4	6.7
6	681.1	-4.3	-20.1	52.7
7	20.1	-5.3	-57.1	1.6
8	7.8	4.4	-1.2	0.6
9	19.2	72.8	80.2	1.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	3245.0	-0.2	-12.2	100.0
0+1	417.9	3.0	-0.9	12.9
2+4	56.9	7.8	-15.1	1.8
3	747.3	5.2	11.8	23.0
5	264.8	3.6	-0.8	8.2
6	356.4	-1.1	-2.2	11.0
7	896.3	-4.6	-3.7	27.6
8	317.3	-1.1	-6.5	9.8
9	188.2	-4.9	-70.5	5.8

Exports Profile:

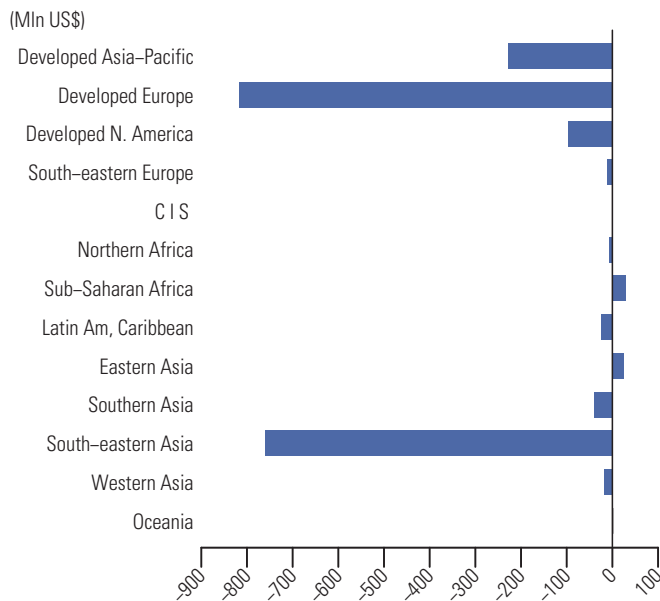
Two commodity groups accounted for the majority of exports in 2012: manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and inedible crude materials (excluding fuels), vegetable and animal oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) representing respectively 52.7 and 35.1 percent of exports (see table 1). Major destinations for exports included France, Japan and Rep. of Korea (see table 4). Exports to France were primarily inedible crude materials (except fuels), vegetable and animal oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). Over the last three years, top exported goods included ferro-alloys (HS code 7202), nickel ores and concentrates (HS code 2604) and nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products (HS code 7501) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 267.6	1 657.5	1 292.9				
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		684.1	846.6	674.4	3.9	5.1	3.6	US\$/kg 671
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		283.4	302.1	243.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 284
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		227.3	270.7	202.8	11.3	13.8	10.4	US\$/kg 284
2825 Hydrazine and hydroxylamine and their inorganic salts.....		2.0	127.5	79.3	2.9	2.8	3.8	US\$/kg 522
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		11.3	11.8	12.3	15.2	16.7	15.1	US\$/kg 036
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4.6	10.7	18.0				931
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		...	28.1	...				792
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		2.2	7.3	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 282
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		2.9	3.3	2.9	6.5	7.9	8.2	US\$/kg 034
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		2.0	3.3	2.8	77.0	98.6	90.2	US\$/kg 036

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

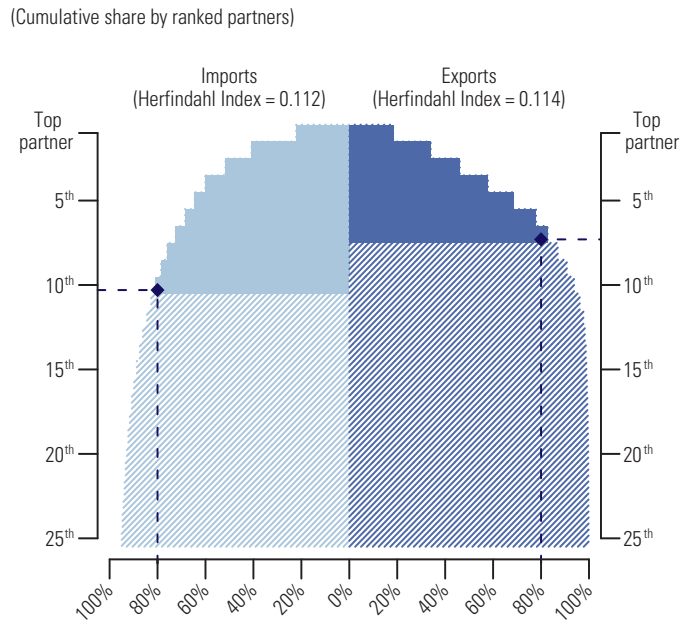


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1 292.9	1.8	35.1	0.0	6.7	52.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	100	
France.....	237.4	0.9	85.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	4.0	1.7	6.3	100	
Japan.....	202.4	6.7	35.4	...	0.1	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	156.8	0.0	67.9	...	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	152.2	0.0	0.2	...	0.1	99.7	0.0	0.0	...	100	
China.....	135.9	0.0	3.6	...	23.6	72.8	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Australia.....	123.2	1.3	51.9	0.0	38.5	1.6	5.1	0.6	1.0	100	
USA.....	62.6	1.3	0.0	...	...	96.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	100
Belgium.....	54.4	0.0	0.0	...	0.4	99.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	100	
Spain.....	49.1	0.3	0.0	...	...	99.0	0.1	...	0.5	100
South Africa.....	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, New Caledonia's imports were composed of 27.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 23.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 12.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3 303.2	3 696.9	3 245.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		442.6	566.1	641.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		480.1	637.8	188.1				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		186.0	193.8	185.1	18.3		19.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		80.9	84.7	76.5	64.9	67.7	63.1	US\$/kg 542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		66.6	77.6	79.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 321
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		77.6	79.9	64.6				782
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		49.9	48.2	36.3	68.8	68.1		thsd US\$/unit 723
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		28.0	33.3	34.1				752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		31.4	31.6	31.1	20.8	20.0	21.1	US\$/kg 784
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		25.5	31.9	32.9				625

Overview:

After two consecutive years of growth, the value of New Zealand's exports exhibited a 1.4 percent decrease in 2012 to amount to 37.1 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, increased by 5.5 percent and reached 38.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade balance recorded surpluses with Developed Asia-Pacific (+2.1 bln US\$), Oceania (+1.0 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+798.4 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-2.8 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-2.4 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-1.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Both imports and exports were diversified across partners: 20 (respectively 15) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) in 2012 (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

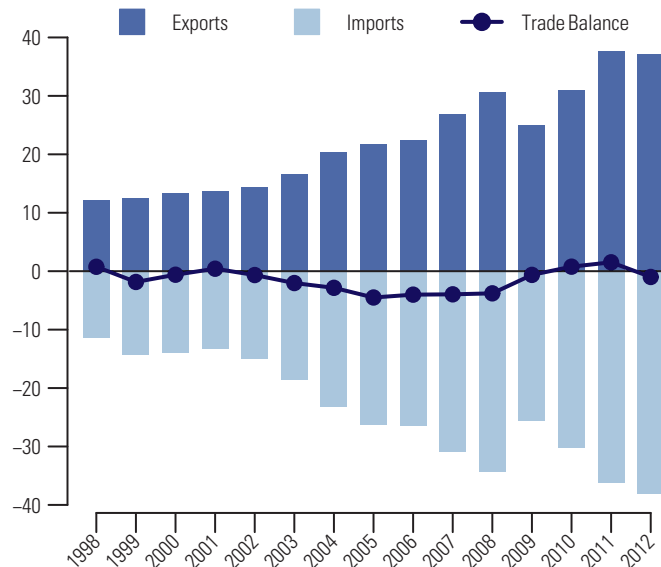


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	37091.6	4.9	-1.4	100.0
0+1	19860.1	7.0	-0.5	53.5
2+4	4521.7	9.8	1.1	12.2
3	1727.7	-4.8	-11.3	4.7
5	1866.3	1.4	12.9	5.0
6	3070.8	-0.4	-8.7	8.3
7	2778.5	-0.3	-6.2	7.5
8	1443.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
9	1823.2	9.9	-3.2	4.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	38079.4	2.6	5.5	100.0
0+1	3820.8	6.2	3.5	10.0
2+4	956.2	-6.0	-2.3	2.5
3	6738.1	2.6	8.1	17.7
5	4229.9	1.9	1.5	11.1
6	4160.0	0.0	0.7	10.9
7	12827.0	2.5	8.2	33.7
8	5043.6	4.5	6.2	13.2
9	303.7	17.9	0.5	0.8

Exports Profile:

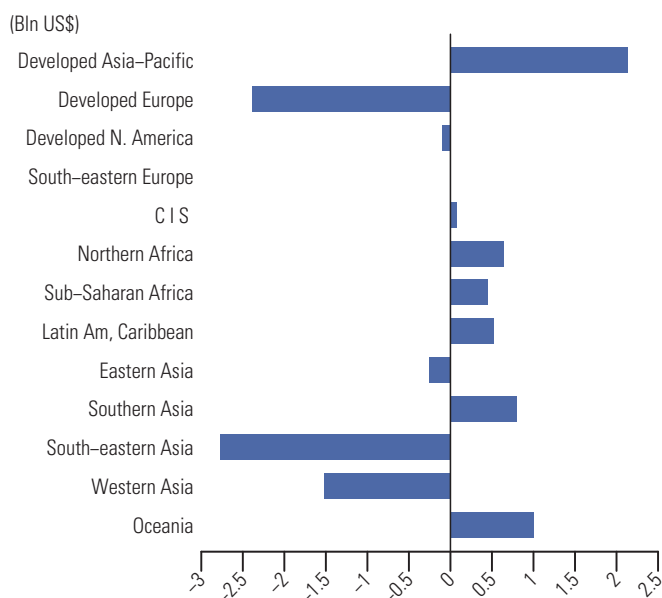
In 2012, more than half (53.5 percent) of New Zealand's exported goods were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 12.2 and 8.3 percent of exports. Top markets for exports included Australia, China and USA (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports included milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar (HS code 0402), meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen (HS code 0204) and butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads (HS code 0405) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		30931.9	37633.2	37091.6					
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		4095.5	5506.0	5530.0	3.2	3.7	3.3	US\$/kg	022
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		1942.3	2369.5	2125.6	5.5	6.8	4.9	US\$/kg	012
0405 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....		1545.3	1967.9	1605.7	3.9	4.5	3.3	US\$/kg	023
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1378.4	1712.9	1442.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1176.7	1418.8	1459.6	3.5	4.3	4.3	US\$/kg	011
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1143.1	1387.0	1352.2					931
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		962.3	1308.6	1267.0	88.3	102.3	92.1	US\$/m ³	247
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1023.5	1077.7	1171.2	3.9	4.1	3.7	US\$/kg	024
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		774.2	895.2	981.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	US\$/litre	112
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		710.8	848.4	865.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	US\$/kg	057

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

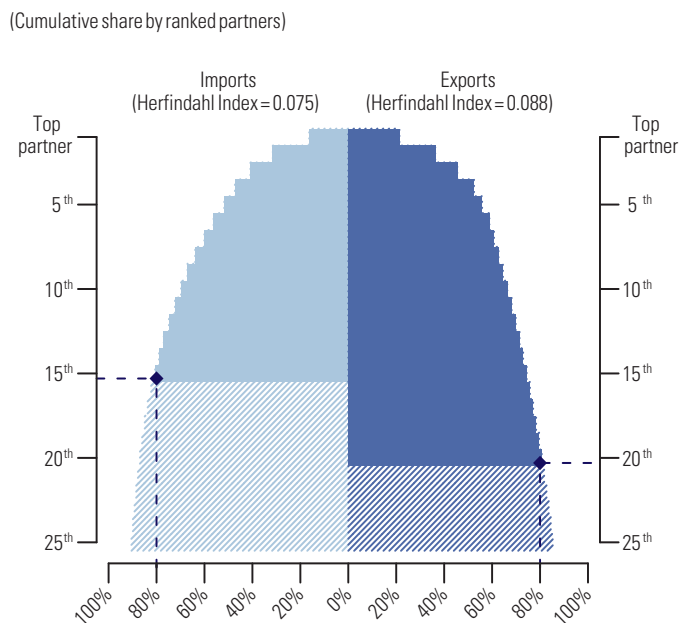


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	37091.6	53.5	12.2	4.7	5.0	8.3	7.5	3.9	4.9	100	
Australia.....	7935.2	28.3	4.0	19.5	5.6	13.5	13.6	8.7	6.7	100	
China.....	5529.9	55.0	36.0	...	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.5	2.8	100	
USA.....	3420.2	56.8	6.3	0.0	12.0	5.8	11.9	6.8	0.4	100	
Japan.....	2587.8	47.8	11.3	1.8	7.4	25.1	2.0	1.1	3.4	100	
Rep. of Korea	1250.1	35.7	31.7	0.0	3.5	9.0	2.8	0.8	16.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	1125.3	73.8	5.0	0.0	2.2	6.0	7.1	5.2	0.7	100	
Malaysia.....	715.1	75.2	9.6	0.0	3.7	6.4	4.0	0.4	0.5	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR	700.9	70.7	6.2	0.0	3.5	8.6	6.8	1.9	2.3	100	
Singapore.....	681.1	58.1	8.1	10.5	5.6	1.6	11.0	3.2	1.9	100	
Indonesia.....	676.2	64.8	18.0	2.9	5.1	5.1	3.6	0.3	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 33.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 13.2 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top products for imports included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

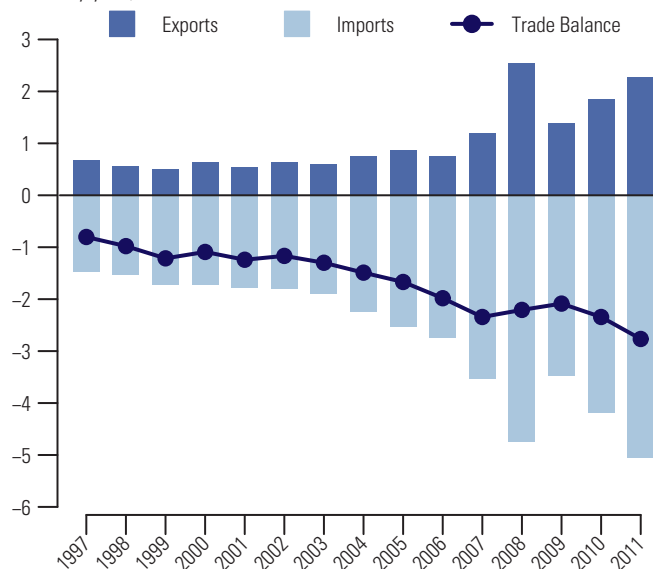
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		30157.8	36111.3	38079.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude		2871.9	4176.8	4596.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport		2021.1	1984.5	2672.8	11.9	13.1	15.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1617.3	1904.7	2036.2		1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		795.1	899.7	968.5				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		574.8	785.2	810.8				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		594.9	663.5	684.9		1.7	39.9	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		448.9	502.9	683.3	27.5	32.8	33.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		332.9	604.7	355.5	2.3	4.6	2.4	mln US\$/unit 792
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		287.6	302.2	327.6				872
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		159.3	379.8	354.2				714

Overview:

The value of the Nicaragua's exports increased by 23.4 percent in 2011 and amounted to 2.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). In the same year, imports showed a similar development with an increase of 20.4 percent and amounted to 5.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Large deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-491.2 mln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-123.6 mln US\$). In 2011, exports were slightly more concentrated among partners than imports: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 10 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2280.9	17.6	23.4	100.0
0+1	1556.7	15.1	16.9	68.3
2+4	219.9	18.9	47.8	9.6
3	15.5	11.4	-31.6	0.7
5	25.8	-13.2	-2.8	1.1
6	45.2	5.0	41.9	2.0
7	18.3	10.6	30.0	0.8
8	34.4	7.0	-29.6	1.5
9	364.9	53.8	63.8	16.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	5047.3	9.3	20.4	100.0
0+1	715.4	10.3	22.9	14.2
2+4	200.3	17.7	44.3	4.0
3	1113.5	8.7	22.5	22.1
5	844.4	10.9	11.6	16.7
6	672.9	7.4	26.3	13.3
7	1064.7	8.6	16.3	21.1
8	430.5	7.8	22.9	8.5
9	5.5	3.6	-2.8	0.1

Exports Profile:

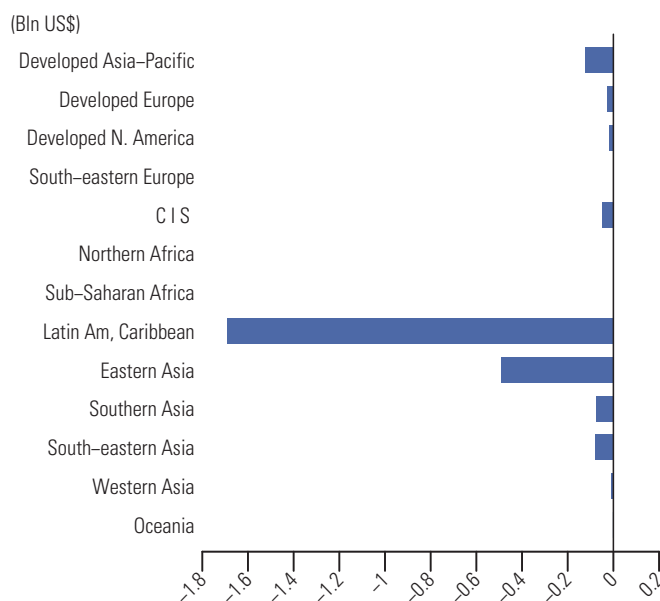
The majority of Nicaragua's exports in 2011 were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounting for 68.3 percent of exported goods. Other major commodity groups included commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), respectively with 16.0 and 9.6 percent of exports (see table 1). The three major destinations for exports in 2010 were USA, Venezuela and Canada (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), meat of bovine animals, frozen (HS code 0202) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1393.1	1847.6	2280.9				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		238.8	343.5	431.6	2.9	3.2	4.8	US\$/kg 071
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		142.1	234.9	324.1	3.0	3.6	3.9	US\$/kg 011
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		93.6	222.2	364.1	18.1	20.9	30.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		50.0	126.9	156.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 061
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		82.6	107.6	115.2	4.3	6.1	6.9	US\$/kg 036
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		88.5	72.8	102.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	US\$/kg 011
0406 Cheese and curd.....		76.8	68.7	81.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	US\$/kg 024
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		65.9	61.8	96.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg 222
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		61.3	59.4	30.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 054
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		35.5	44.8	38.3	3.6	4.0	4.1	US\$/kg 022

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

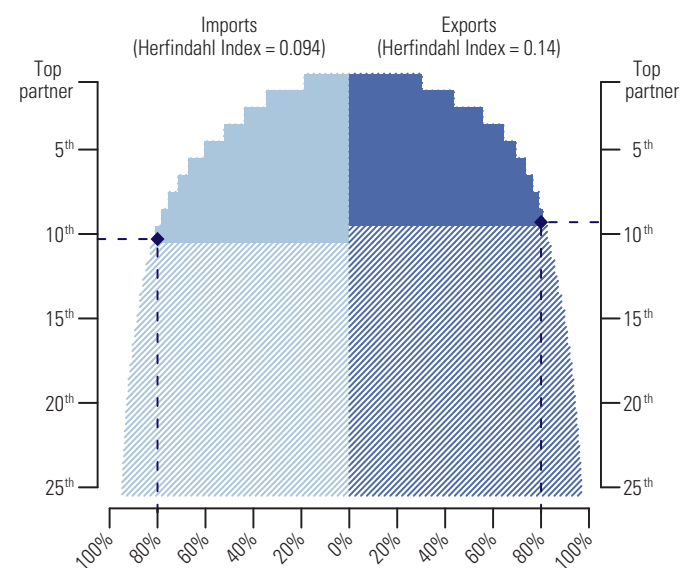


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2280.9	68.3	9.6	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.5	16.0	100	
USA.....	694.2	74.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.0	19.1	100	
Venezuela.....	302.6	94.0	5.2	...	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Canada.....	273.4	12.2	1.1	...	...	2.0	0.0	0.0	84.7	100
El Salvador.....	198.9	88.2	4.7	1.0	2.5	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.1	100	
Costa Rica.....	117.5	56.4	19.0	8.1	3.0	7.1	2.6	3.8	0.1	100	
Mexico.....	88.7	36.9	58.9	...	0.0	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	100	
Guatemala.....	71.0	69.0	7.1	0.9	7.8	6.0	3.9	5.3	0.1	100	
Honduras.....	59.4	68.5	7.8	3.1	6.3	2.3	2.0	10.0	0.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	38.5	34.0	65.4	0.2	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	38.4	72.3	27.3	...	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Nicaragua's imports were composed of 22.1 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 21.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.7 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). For the past 3 years, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

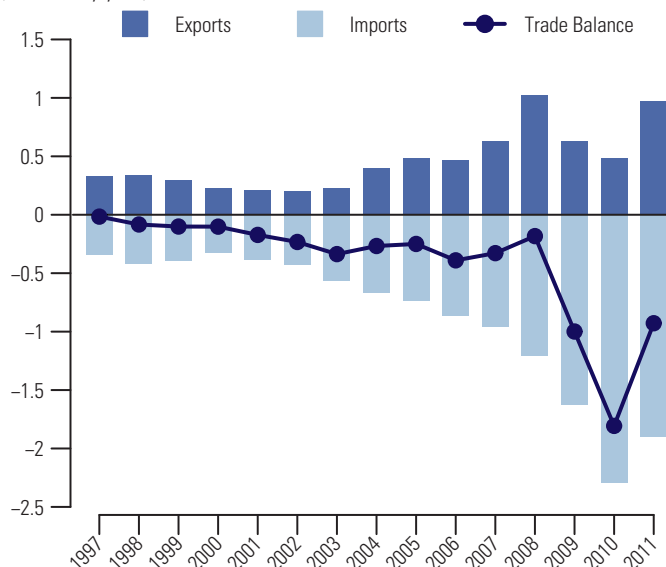
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3478.6	4190.8	5047.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		371.9	475.5	617.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		366.7	379.1	421.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		266.0	311.5	279.9	32.2	33.5	26.1	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		61.5	79.1	101.0				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		55.9	91.0	93.4				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		45.5	60.6	87.6	15.9	16.5		thsd US\$/unit 781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		52.9	64.2	72.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	US\$/kg 591
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		42.5	48.4	63.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	US\$/kg 893
1006 Rice.....		53.4	49.0	49.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		3.5	102.4	43.9				716

Overview:

In 2011, the value of the exports of Niger grew by 101.4 percent and reached 973.8 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual increase of 11.6 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual growth of 18.8 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). In 2011, imports went down by 16.9 percent to 1.9 bln US\$. This resulted in a trade deficit of 0.9 bln US\$ in 2011, lower than the 2010 deficit of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded deficits with Eastern Asia (-0.5 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-0.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Contrary to imports, exports were concentrated among a few partners: 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (compared to 13 major partners for imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	973.8	11.6	101.4	100.0
0+1	114.8	-8.2	35.1	11.8
2+4	701.3	20.7	171.6	72.0
3	10.8	-7.3	42.7	1.1
5	1.0	-19.1	-8.5	0.1
6	17.5	-5.3	26.1	1.8
7	34.6	5.8	-9.8	3.6
8	3.6	-25.8	-17.9	0.4
9	90.3	11.9	20.2	9.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1902.1	18.8	-16.9	100.0
0+1	263.8	7.1	-16.3	13.9
2+4	121.1	9.6	22.5	6.4
3	338.7	20.2	18.3	17.8
5	201.4	13.8	41.2	10.6
6	279.7	22.5	-51.0	14.7
7	615.8	30.3	-18.7	32.4
8	81.6	14.9	-31.1	4.3

Exports Profile:

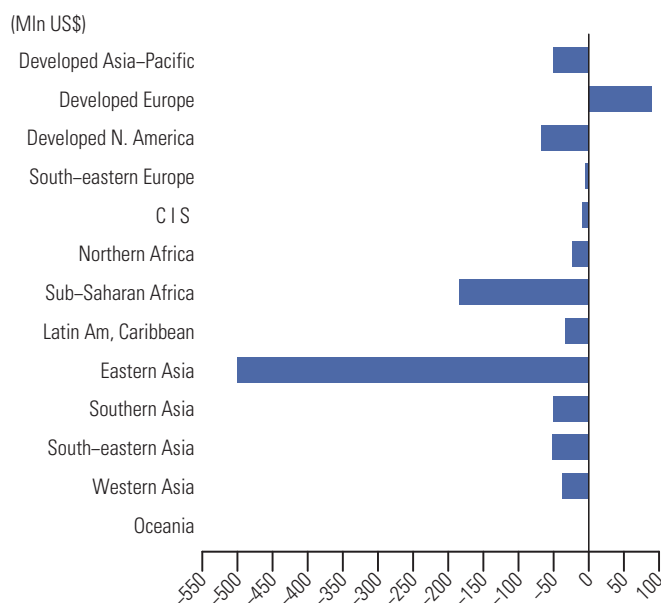
In 2011, inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), largely uranium or thorium ores and concentrates, accounted for the majority of exported goods (see table 2). Their exports rose by 171.6 percent in 2011 and accounted for 72.0 percent of exported goods. Other major commodity group includes food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) which increased by 35.1 percent and represented 11.8 percent of exports. Major partners for exports included France, Switzerland and Nigeria (see table 4). In addition to uranium or thorium ores and concentrates (HS code 2612), other major commodities for exports from 2009 to 2011 were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and live bovine animals (HS code 0102) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	628.0	483.5	973.8				
2612	Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....	348.6	242.8	668.8	108.8	61.6	148.9	US\$/kg 286
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	44.1	75.1	90.3				971
0102	Live bovine animals.....	51.3	26.9	22.1	810.4	827.4	844.5	US\$/unit 001
0104	Live sheep and goats.....	70.2	14.7	13.3				001
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables.....	32.3	9.6	31.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	US\$/kg 054
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.....	11.2	11.0	22.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg 269
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	12.7	12.9	16.0	21.1	26.5	31.2	US\$/kg 652
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	7.2	7.6	10.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg 334
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	2.8	1.7	16.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 054
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	0.4	12.8	5.0				52.9 45.7thsd US\$/unit 723

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

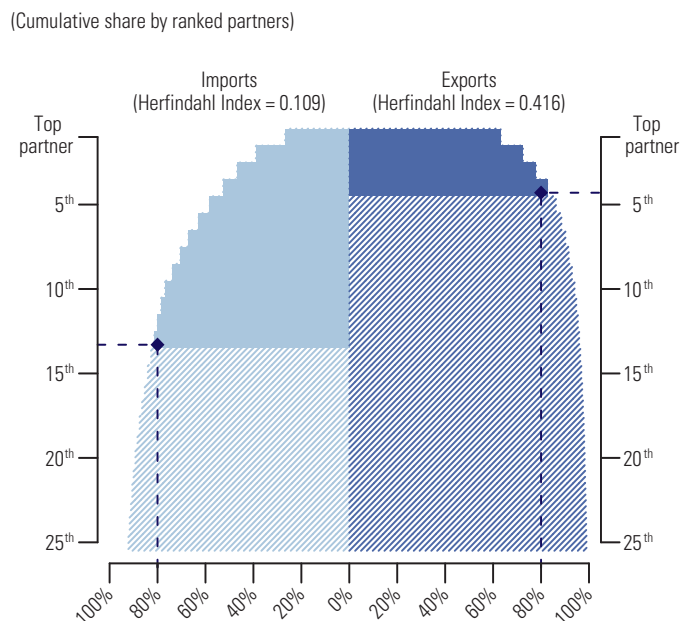


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	973.8	11.8	72.0	1.1	0.1	1.8	3.6	0.4	9.3	100	
France.....	615.2	0.1	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	...	100	
Switzerland.....	90.6	0.0	0.1	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.0	99.7	100
Nigeria.....	52.9	93.1	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	...	100	
USA.....	45.8	0.1	94.0	3.2	...	0.0	2.1	0.5	...	100	
Ghana.....	35.5	99.4	0.2	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.0	...	100
China.....	22.2	6.9	12.2	...	0.4	0.4	76.1	4.1	...	100	
Japan.....	16.2	0.0	83.9	...	...	2.5	13.5	0.0	...	100
Spain.....	13.7	0.1	99.3	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	...	100	
Netherlands.....	13.1	0.0	14.3	...	...	85.5	0.1	0.1	...	100
Côte d'Ivoire.....	10.5	30.9	0.0	32.4	...	36.3	...	0.4	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 32.4 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 17.8 percent of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 14.7 percent of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC sections 6) (see table 2). By products, top commodities for imports from 2009 to 2011 included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) (HS code 7308) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

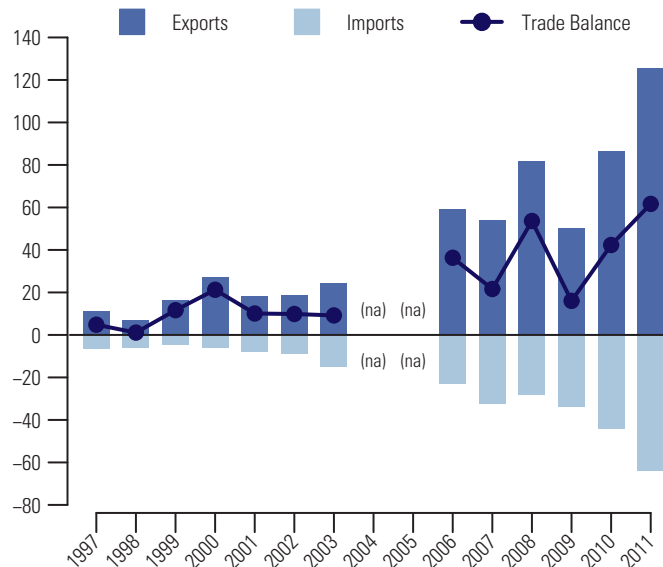
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 627.2	2 290.0	1 902.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		172.5	258.1	306.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	US\$/kg
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		43.6	192.5	15.3	5.0	12.4	3.7	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		55.5	86.7	54.3				
1006 Rice.....		68.0	71.6	54.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		54.5	30.5	107.9	21.5	8.0	27.4	US\$/kg
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		49.6	59.4	63.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		55.4	58.1	44.8	13.9	23.0	40.2	US\$/kg
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		49.0	44.3	44.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		53.4	37.8	37.8	58.2	53.7	thsd US\$/unit	723
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		32.3	38.1	46.1	10.0	9.4	10.6	US\$/kg

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Nigeria's exports increased on average by 23.5 percent each year and amounted to 125.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 18.6 percent each year to 64.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade surplus increased from 42.3 bln US\$ in 2010 to 61.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). Significant surpluses were recorded with Developed Europe (+19.5 bln US\$), Developed North America (+18.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+10.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded deficits with Eastern Asia (-7.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-2.1 bln US\$). In 2011, exports were concentrated among fewer partners than imports: 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	125641.0	23.5	45.1	100.0
0+1	1860.3	25.4	-17.2	1.5
2+4	8202.2	95.8	217.3	6.5
3	111979.5	22.0	48.5	89.1
5	295.7	17.4	-44.0	0.2
6	1518.8	24.5	-61.5	1.2
7	1453.2	55.5	42.4	1.2
8	227.1	-11.2	-67.5	0.2
9	104.3	-37.9	-7.4	0.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	63971.5	18.6	44.6	100.0
0+1	18365.0	30.5	332.4	28.7
2+4	4028.5	65.6	423.8	6.3
3	6326.8	82.2	990.4	9.9
5	5049.3	-1.6	5.9	7.9
6	7603.8	0.8	-18.7	11.9
7	20184.0	15.9	-9.0	31.6
8	2405.1	25.9	2.9	3.8
9	9.0	20.5	-9.0	0.0

Exports Profile:

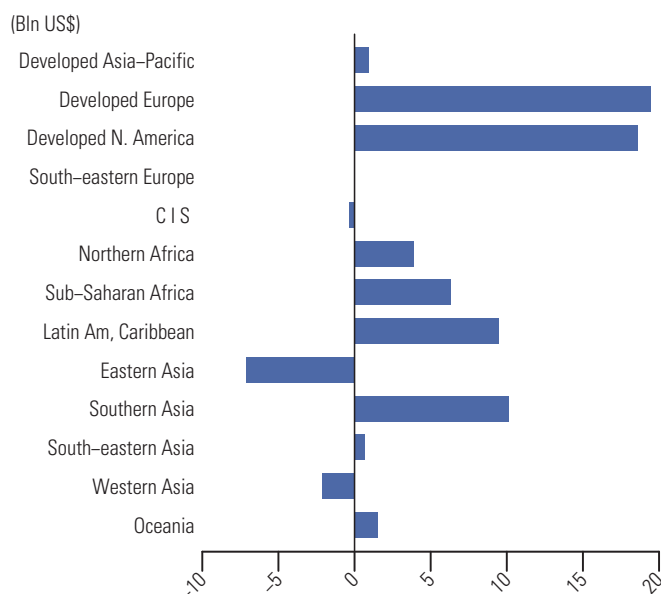
The majority of Nigeria's exports in 2011 were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), accounting for 89.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). As in the previous year, its major partners remained to be USA, India and Brazil (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top export commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		49937.5	86567.9	125641.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		42212.0	60904.6	90118.9				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15.0	9805.0	15176.2				334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2895.5	4716.8	6677.8				343
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		170.4	555.3	7445.5	1.1	4.7	105.8	US\$/kg 231
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		1250.9	1048.0	958.8	5.2	1.8	3.9	US\$/kg 072
4113 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		315.1	2073.8	431.0	16.9	10.8	10.0	US\$/kg 611
4106 Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on.....		195.0	956.4	329.0	3.8	51.4	16.2	US\$/kg 611
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		194.7	641.5	390.2	1.7	2.8	2.3	US\$/kg 222
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		9.5	314.6	774.5			2.1	102.6 US\$/unit 793
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		336.6	323.8	82.5	13.6	13.6	8.8	US\$/kg 036

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

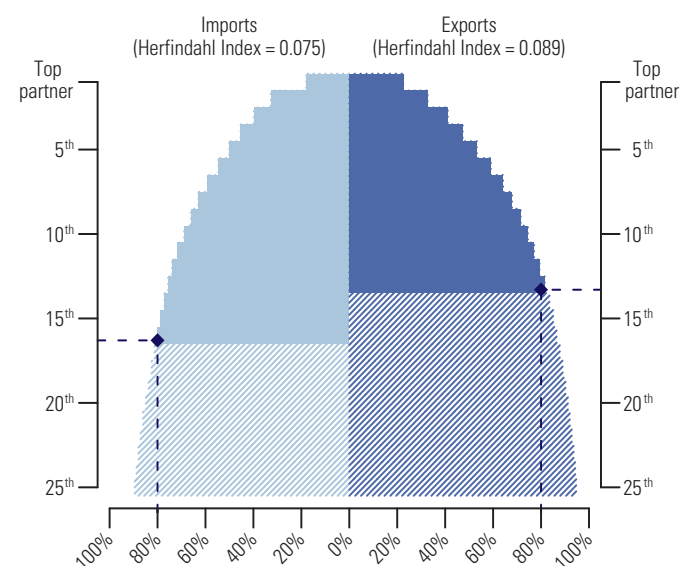


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	125641.0	1.5	6.5	89.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	100	
USA.....	28326.6	0.2	3.5	95.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100	
India.....	12790.0	0.2	1.9	96.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Brazil.....	10554.8	0.2	0.4	98.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	7809.1	0.4	40.4	58.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	100	
Spain.....	7407.4	1.2	10.3	84.1	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	
France.....	7370.6	0.9	10.1	87.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	
Italy.....	6404.7	0.7	3.6	88.5	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	
Australia.....	4671.4	0.1	0.3	99.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Algeria.....	4533.3	0.5	1.4	96.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	
Barbados.....	3800.4	13.1	6.3	80.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 31.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 28.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 11.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		33906.3	44235.3	63971.5					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2745.9	4137.6	3014.1		0.3	1.7	US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		250.5	375.4	5815.2	1.3	1.3	5.0	US\$/kg	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1107.6	839.7	3476.0	0.8	0.6	2.0	US\$/kg	041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1117.1	2016.8	1089.0		0.4	2.0	US\$/unit	782
1902 Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....		0.7	0.8	3745.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	thsd US\$/kg	048
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		571.9	745.6	1786.9	1.4	0.4	4.4	US\$/kg	034
8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....		1222.9	1085.2	771.5		0.3	0.7	US\$/unit	783
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		269.7	1231.3	1171.8					771
1006 Rice.....		471.9	494.8	1652.9	1.2	0.7	3.7	US\$/kg	042
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		706.8	939.3	615.0	0.5	0.5	2.8	US\$/kg	784

Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

The value of the exports of Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands, increased by 22.0 percent and amounted to 159.4 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development increasing by 17.5 percent to 90.8 bln US\$ in the same year. This resulted in a trade surplus of 68.6 bln US\$, higher than the 2009 surplus of 45.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). This surplus was accounted for largely by trade with Developed Europe: trade with this region recorded a surplus of 73.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Norway's trade was relatively diversified across partners: 11 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 17 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

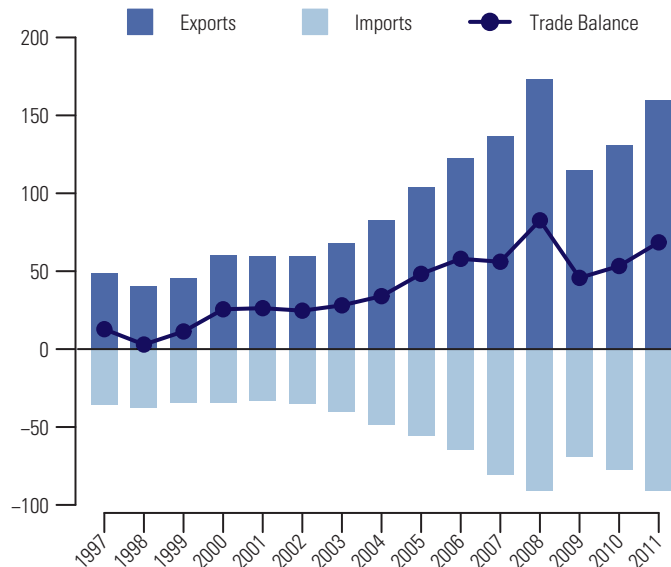


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	159360.6	4.0	22.0	100.0
0+1	9903.6	10.4	7.1	6.2
2+4	2335.5	9.2	26.1	1.5
3	108043.9	5.4	29.8	67.8
5	4586.3	3.9	0.8	2.9
6	12540.7	-5.4	10.3	7.9
7	12475.0	-0.2	1.3	7.8
8	3651.6	2.4	9.7	2.3
9	5824.0	4.3	21.9	3.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	90848.8	3.1	17.5	100.0
0+1	6462.6	7.5	20.8	7.1
2+4	7542.7	-0.4	29.1	8.3
3	5795.6	14.2	14.7	6.4
5	8336.7	4.9	12.0	9.2
6	13421.6	-0.4	18.4	14.8
7	34860.6	2.1	16.8	38.4
8	13113.5	3.4	14.6	14.4
9	1315.5	38.3	30.7	1.4

Exports Profile:

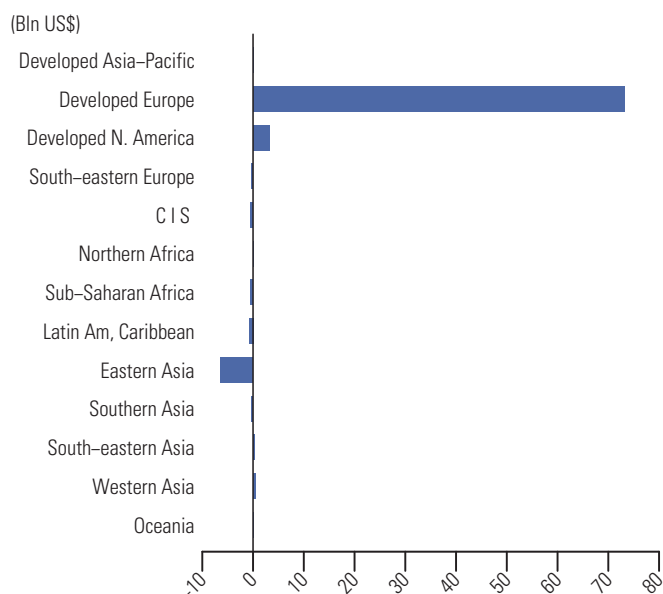
In 2011, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) represented more than two-thirds (67.8 percent) of Norway's exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) respectively with 7.9 and 7.8 percent of exports. Major markets for exports remained to be United Kingdom, Netherlands and Germany (see table 4). Top exported products from 2009 to 2011 were petroleum products: petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710). In 2011, they accounted respectively for 36.9, 24.7 and 5.7 percent of exports (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		114675.5	130656.8	159360.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		39931.8	47778.8	58798.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		26854.5	29656.2	39381.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4717.5	5247.7	9042.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3439.1	4600.5	5446.1				931
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		3241.4	4349.1	4443.5	4.4	5.0	4.9	US\$/kg 034
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		2800.3	3570.9	3999.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	US\$/kg 684
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		1254.6	1964.9	2176.1	14.2	21.4	23.5	US\$/kg 683
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1444.8	1661.9	1925.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	US\$/kg 034
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		1242.6	1539.6	1603.0	3.9	4.7	5.5	US\$/kg 034
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1559.5	1116.0	1022.9	22.0	17.4	23.2 mln US\$/unit	793

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

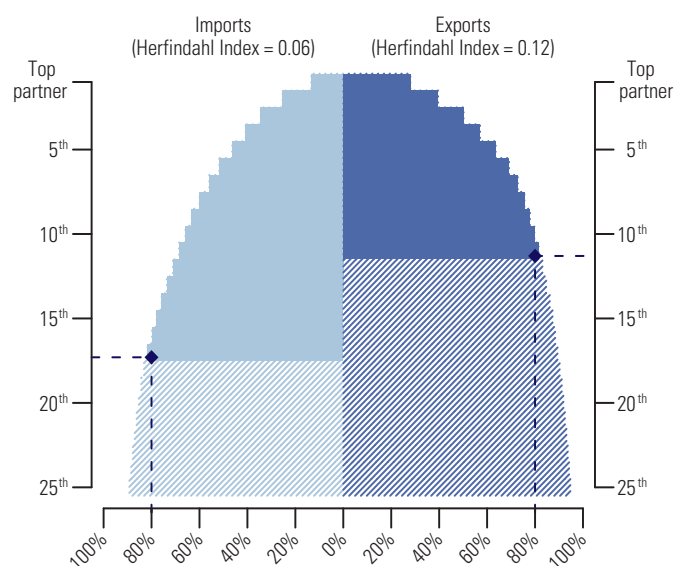


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	159360.6	6.2	1.5	67.8	2.9	7.9	7.8	2.3	3.7	100	
United Kingdom.....	44648.1	1.0	0.3	91.5	0.3	2.1	2.5	0.6	1.8	100	
Netherlands.....	18446.3	1.8	1.3	79.9	2.1	9.1	3.0	0.7	2.1	100	
Germany.....	16959.5	2.6	2.6	69.2	3.3	12.0	4.4	1.5	4.4	100	
France.....	10918.3	8.4	0.4	80.6	0.8	4.3	3.5	1.3	0.6	100	
Sweden.....	10380.5	5.7	3.1	47.5	3.2	14.9	14.3	5.2	6.1	100	
USA.....	8938.2	4.1	0.4	66.7	2.9	8.1	9.7	5.2	2.9	100	
Denmark.....	5778.9	12.8	2.2	57.0	2.4	9.7	9.0	3.4	3.3	100	
Belgium.....	4409.7	1.5	1.6	71.2	4.9	9.2	5.5	0.7	5.4	100	
Italy.....	3685.2	6.5	1.6	74.2	1.0	9.1	3.1	1.4	3.1	100	
China.....	2897.3	15.3	6.7	4.8	19.7	14.5	25.9	5.9	7.2	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports in 2011 were composed of 38.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 14.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 14.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported commodities were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products (HS code 7501) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

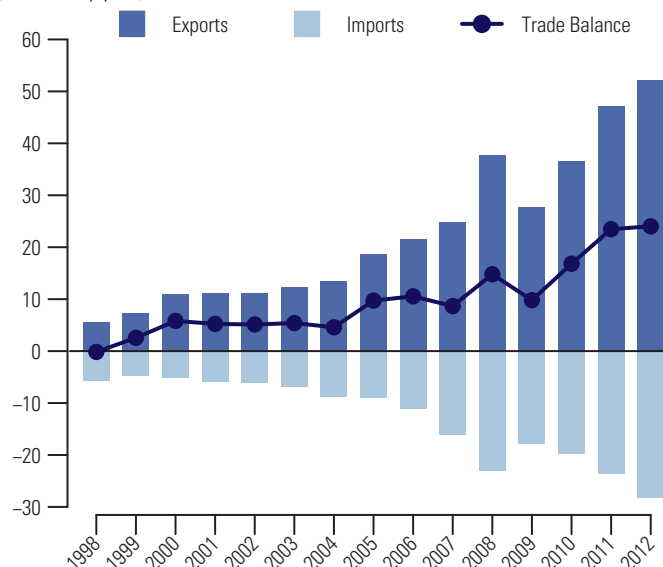
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		68968.8	77330.2	90848.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3108.6	4315.5	5244.4	22.1	23.6	27.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2032.3	2581.1	3090.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		1408.2	2213.4	3247.4	9.1	13.0	16.3	US\$/kg 284
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1248.5	2925.5	1357.8	37.8	63.6	30.2	mln US\$/unit 793
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1273.5	1416.1	1694.1	259.7	259.4	289.8	US\$/unit 752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1178.3	1442.1	1672.0				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1314.5	1446.0	1395.7	118.6	130.8	126.8	US\$/kg 542
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		1646.5	587.2	1143.6	10.8	2.8	5.8	mln US\$/unit 793
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1021.7	1058.3	1204.8				821
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		613.0	1336.1	1267.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	US\$/kg 684

Overview:

In 2012, Oman's exports increased by 10.7 percent to reach its peak of 52.1 bln US\$ (see table 1). Imports likewise increased by 19.0 percent to reach 28.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a surplus of 24.0 bln US\$ compared to 23.5 bln US\$ surplus in 2011. The trade balance by MDG regions (see graph 2) does not reflect Oman's surplus in 2012 since 77.3 percent of exports are reported with non-specified partner countries (Areas, nes) (see table 4).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	52138.2	8.4	10.7	100.0
0+1	1001.4	6.8	9.4	1.9
2+4	1211.7	28.1	102.9	2.3
3	39304.2	7.7	22.7	75.4
5	3474.7	28.5	-9.9	6.7
6	2099.6	27.1	20.1	4.0
7	822.8	-5.3	-0.7	1.6
8	204.5	-3.7	5.1	0.4
9	4019.4	0.5	-42.0	7.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	28117.6	5.2	19.0	100.0
0+1	2690.4	4.4	14.3	9.6
2+4	1809.8	31.0	34.9	6.4
3	2415.7	40.9	-5.0	8.6
5	2521.7	15.4	25.7	9.0
6	5113.7	1.5	26.8	18.2
7	5349.5	-16.9	-44.7	19.0
8	1609.0	1.8	28.7	5.7
9	6607.9	93.9	1523.1	23.5

Exports Profile:

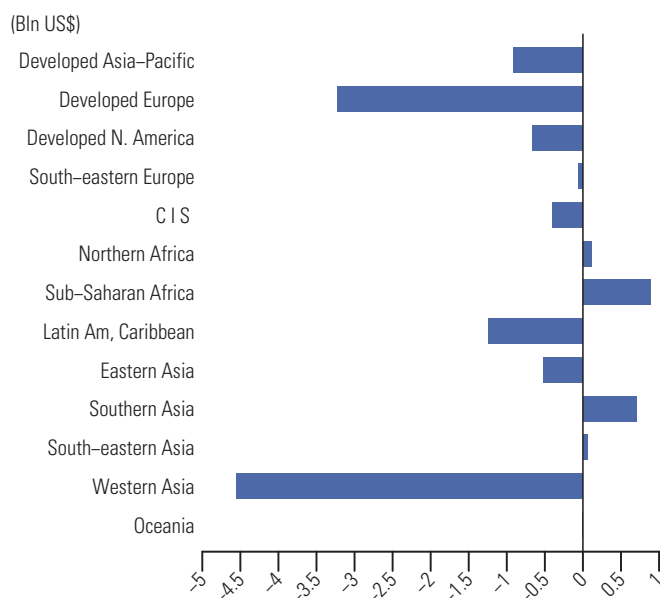
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1). It increased by 22.7 percent and accounted for 75.4 percent of total exports. Other major commodity groups were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) with respectively 7.7 percent and 6.7 percent of exports. Excluding exports to non-specified areas, top partners for exports were United Arab Emirates, India and China (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were petroleum products: petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		36599.6	47091.9	52138.2				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		20826.3	27723.4	30676.6	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5764.0	6920.5	4011.1				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2432.2	2313.0	4215.5	4.2	1.1	US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1518.5	1924.1	4411.2	0.6	1.0	1.0 US\$/kg	334
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		531.9	1264.1	948.2	0.8	2.0	1.1 US\$/kg	511
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		776.6	961.5	990.6	0.2	0.4	0.3 US\$/kg	562
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		532.3	499.1	733.2	0.2	0.2	1.5 US\$/kg	684
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		377.2	664.2	620.3	0.2	0.5	0.4 US\$/kg	512
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		1.8	149.8	816.7	0.0	0.1	0.5 US\$/kg	281
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		0.0	442.5	438.0	0.4	0.7	0.7 US\$/kg	671

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

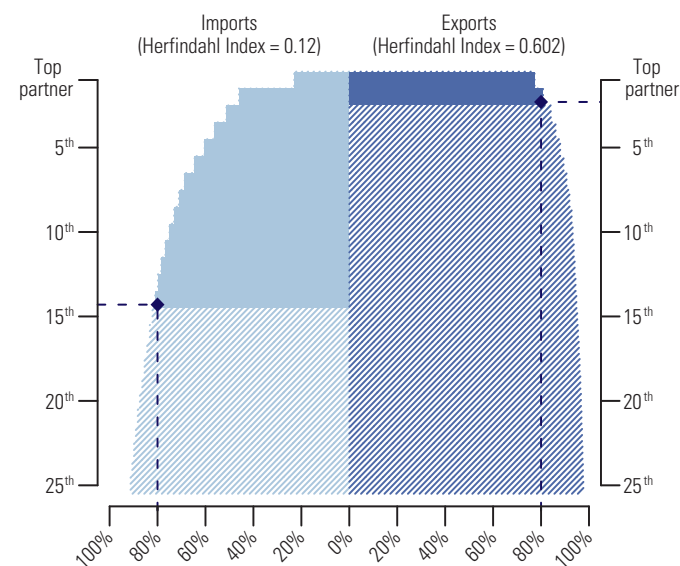


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	52 138.2	1.9	2.3	75.4	6.7	4.0	1.6	0.4	7.7	100	
Areas, nes.....	40 313.8	0.0	0.0	90.1	...	...	...	...	9.9	100
United Arab Emirates.....	1 854.2	15.7	11.5	24.2	10.6	16.4	17.9	3.3	0.5	100	
India.....	1 680.8	0.3	14.9	4.9	55.5	23.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	100	
China.....	1 046.0	0.6	38.0	0.0	44.9	16.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	998.9	12.9	23.2	16.9	21.7	15.0	8.5	1.7	0.0	100	
Iraq.....	741.1	12.3	0.2	82.8	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	100	
Pakistan.....	640.4	0.2	3.4	79.8	12.3	2.2	1.9	0.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	631.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	81.1	14.4	2.6	0.8	0.1	100	
United Rep. of Tanzania..	478.0	1.6	1.0	96.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	100	
Indonesia.....	235.9	0.0	0.1	9.2	22.4	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 23.5 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), 19.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 18.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and iron ores and concentrates (HS code 2601) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

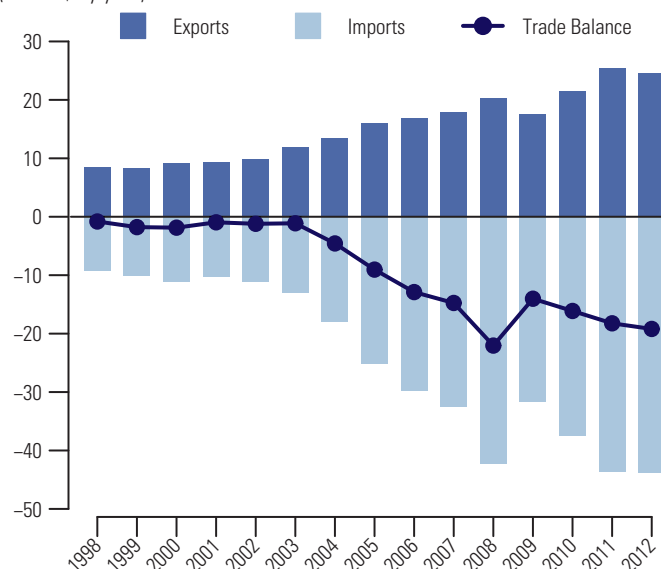
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		19 774.5	23 619.4	28 117.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		348.5	338.2	6 496.6				931	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 295.4	3 126.8	...	30.7		thsd US\$/unit	781	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 211.3	2 315.9	2 027.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	US\$/kg	334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		14.8	537.2	1 034.9		0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	281
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		371.1	377.3	701.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg	679
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		411.5	524.3	463.6	7.8	1.8	10.0	US\$/kg	723
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		604.7	687.3	...	15.9	18.0		US\$/kg	784
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		636.7	461.1	...					782
2917 Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides.....		222.9	298.6	374.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg	513
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		241.2	281.2	350.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	US\$/kg	022

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Pakistan increased on average by 5.0 percent each year and amounted to 24.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 0.9 percent each year and amounted to 43.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 19.2 bln US\$ in 2012, slightly higher than the 2011 deficit of 18.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-12.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-4.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-4.1 bln US\$). However, trade with Developed North America and Southern Asia recorded surpluses in the amount of 2.0 bln US\$ and 1.5 bln US\$, respectively. Pakistan's trade was well diversified across partners: in 2012, 22 (respectively 15) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	24613.7	5.0	-2.9	100.0
0+1	3926.8	3.6	-16.1	16.0
2+4	1492.9	20.5	25.3	6.1
3	330.5	-28.0	-74.8	1.3
5	928.3	7.8	-13.1	3.8
6	10373.7	5.0	-2.1	42.1
7	376.2	-9.9	-15.3	1.5
8	6886.7	7.7	13.8	28.0
9	298.5	199.6	89186.3	1.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	43813.3	0.9	0.5	100.0
0+1	1989.1	-8.1	0.2	4.5
2+4	5329.1	0.4	-12.6	12.2
3	15946.5	3.2	7.3	36.4
5	6589.3	2.7	-6.8	15.0
6	4328.9	3.7	-5.3	9.9
7	8113.1	-3.4	6.5	18.5
8	1203.0	-0.1	-0.5	2.7
9	314.1	78.9	86.3	0.7

Exports Profile:

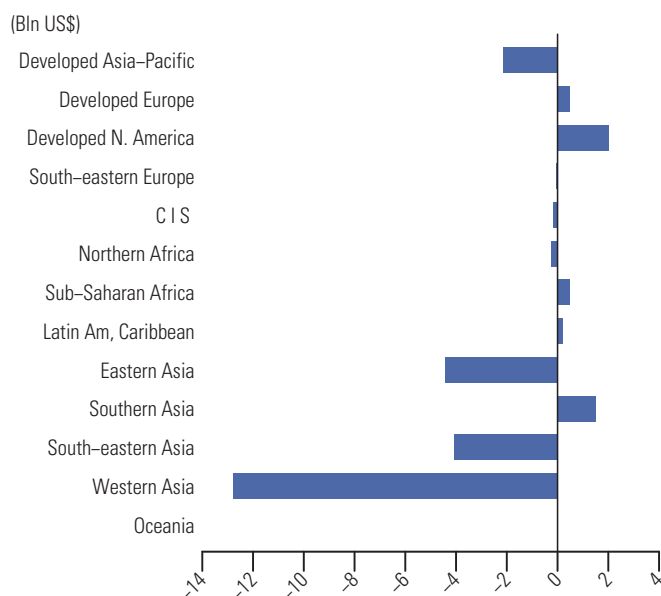
In 2012, Pakistan's exports were mostly composed of 42.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 28.0 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 16.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports were USA, United Arab Emirates and China (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen (HS code 6302), rice (HS code 1006) and cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more (HS code 5205) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	21 413.1	25 343.8	24 613.7				
6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.....	2 639.2	2 845.0	2 516.7	5.1	6.3	5.9	US\$/kg 658
1006	Rice.....	2 277.1	2 062.1	1 882.1	0.5	0.6		US\$/kg 042
5205	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....	1 628.7	1 954.7	2 102.7	3.1	4.0	3.0	US\$/kg 651
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1 196.6	1 309.0	329.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	707.9	928.7	1 087.6				652
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	849.2	943.0	921.2	4.8	5.8	6.4	US\$/unit 841
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	577.0	448.8	1 610.9				897
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	668.6	789.9	728.1				652
4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather.....	590.7	649.5	633.2				848
6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....	583.1	626.5	543.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	US\$/unit 843

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

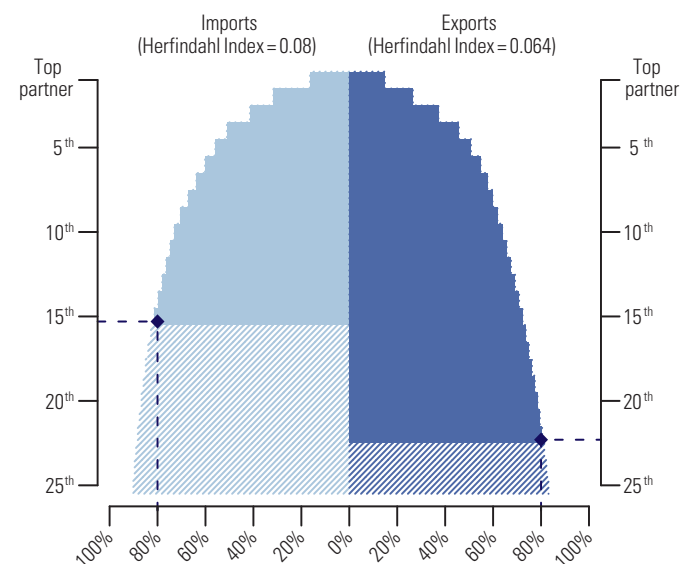


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	24613.7	16.0	6.1	1.3	3.8	42.1	1.5	28.0	1.2	100	
USA.....	3668.5	1.8	2.5	...	0.9	43.9	0.4	50.4	0.2	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	2872.9	12.0	0.5	10.2	1.8	7.9	2.0	60.9	4.6	100	
China.....	2619.9	13.0	12.8	0.0	1.5	71.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	100	
Afghanistan.....	2099.3	41.1	10.8	0.2	7.1	29.5	3.4	4.6	3.3	100	
United Kingdom.....	1247.4	4.8	1.1	...	0.4	42.0	2.2	48.9	0.6	100	
Germany.....	988.5	2.9	3.7	...	0.8	34.8	2.1	55.5	0.1	100	
Bangladesh.....	696.0	0.9	8.3	0.7	7.0	78.4	3.7	0.8	0.1	100	
Italy.....	521.4	1.5	8.4	...	2.2	60.1	1.5	26.2	0.1	100	
Spain.....	503.5	0.5	3.3	...	0.9	34.9	0.2	59.7	0.5	100	
Belgium.....	494.9	1.8	6.3	...	1.3	44.0	0.2	46.4	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and chemicals and related products (SITC section 5) were the major commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 36.4, 18.5 and 15.0 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top products for imports included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

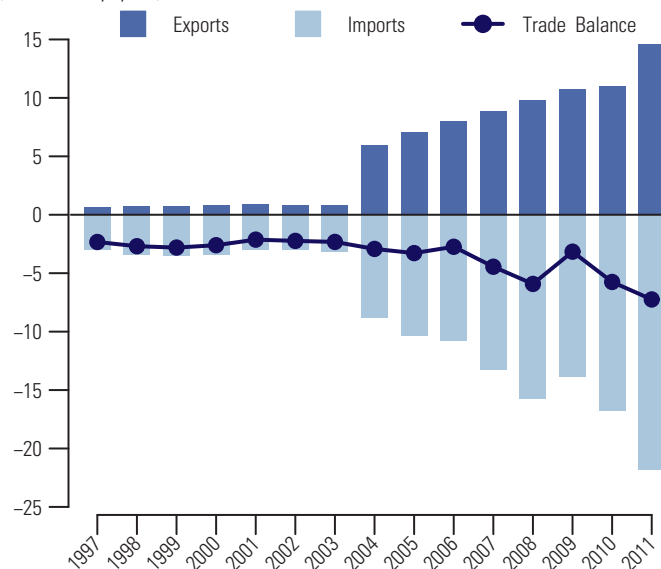
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		37537.0	43578.3	43813.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7238.6	8971.9	9966.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3516.3	5199.4	5270.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		1659.2	2355.0	2131.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 422
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		835.1	1067.2	1394.7				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		618.7	770.9	900.6	797.4	965.9	0.0	US\$/unit 781
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		760.2	824.8	565.0	2.0	3.3	2.3	US\$/kg 263
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		440.9	664.4	611.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	US\$/kg 511
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		557.6	523.7	617.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 282
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		484.2	525.0	547.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
1205 Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken.....		546.7	503.9	492.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 222

Overview:

The value of the exports of Panama continued to grow in 2011 by 32.5 percent to reach 14.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 30.3 percent to reach 21.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 7.2 bln US\$ in 2011, higher than the 2010 deficit of 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The majority of this deficit came from trade with Eastern Asia: deficit with this region amounted to 7.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 2). Trade also recorded significant deficits with South-eastern Asia (-4.2 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-1.9 bln US\$). A large surplus was recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean at 6.4 bln US\$. Panama's trade was relatively diversified among partners: 11 major partners each accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports in 2011 (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	14554.8	13.3	32.5	100.0
0+1	776.0	-9.5	-1.2	5.3
2+4	153.5	24.1	41.7	1.1
3	1.3	-41.0	-66.5	0.0
5	5778.1	39.6	63.1	39.7
6	1003.7	8.3	27.2	6.9
7	2222.0	6.8	18.8	15.3
8	4476.6	7.5	17.6	30.8
9	143.8	-14.9	80.5	1.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	21801.6	13.2	30.3	100.0
0+1	1547.5	15.0	20.2	7.1
2+4	137.4	15.5	31.3	0.6
3	240.1	-28.2	-2.1	1.1
5	6091.1	36.1	58.9	27.9
6	2521.5	10.8	24.2	11.6
7	5427.6	10.5	19.8	24.9
8	5798.2	9.9	23.7	26.6
9	38.2	-42.4	110.9	0.2

Exports Profile:

Top commodity groups for exports in 2011 were chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 39.7, 30.8 and 15.3 percent of exports. The three largest markets for exported goods were USA, Venezuela and Colombia (see table 4). Exports to USA were largely chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5). From 2009 to 2011, top products for exports were antibiotics (HS code 2941), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (HS code 6402) (see table 3).

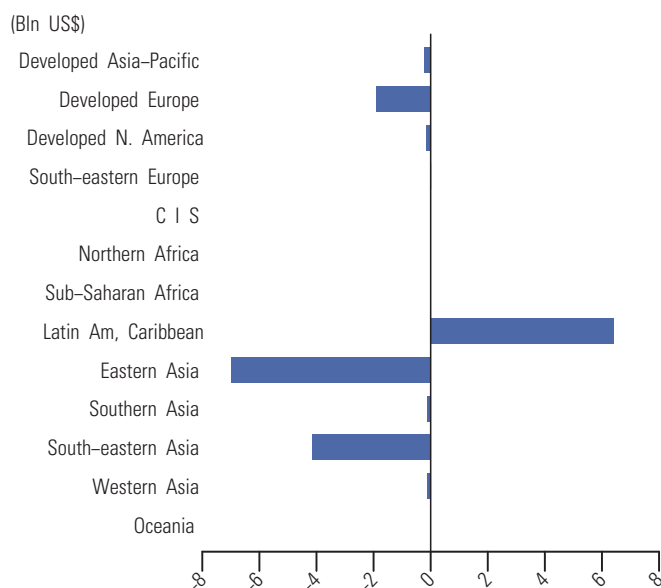
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	10716.7	10986.6	14554.8				
2941	Antibiotics.....	2254.1	1740.2	3554.6	5.2	4.6	6.6	thsd US\$/kg 541
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1322.7	1048.5	1290.1	122.8	80.7	82.2	US\$/kg 542
6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....	503.7	538.1	598.4	8.9	9.4	8.4	US\$/pair 851
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters.....	282.9	361.9	512.6	54.6	55.4	59.2	US\$/kg 553
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	294.1	364.5	409.7				842
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	242.8	272.3	345.6				841
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	257.6	296.4	295.1	28.2	34.8	32.6	US\$/pair 851
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	240.4	266.9	290.9	19.0	15.6	16.1	US\$/unit 845
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	223.4	275.5	284.4				761
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	174.9	217.6	252.5	4.1	4.5	5.4	US\$/litre 112

*Beginning 2004, Panama trade data combined with trade data from Zona Libre de Colon.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

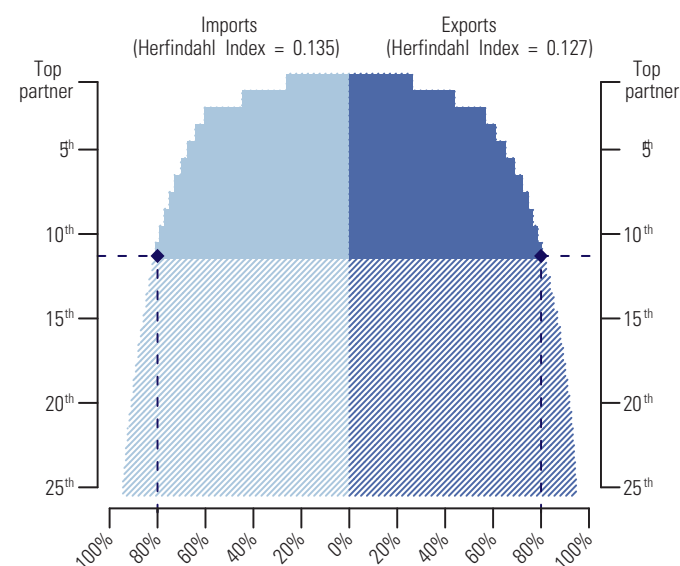


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	14554.8	5.3	1.1	0.0	39.7	6.9	15.3	30.8	1.0	100	
USA.....	3831.2	4.4	0.3	0.0	89.9	0.3	2.9	1.9	0.4	100	
Venezuela.....	2572.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	8.2	10.8	21.0	56.7	0.0	100	
Colombia.....	1863.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	9.7	11.5	20.1	52.7	0.0	100	
Costa Rica.....	647.4	5.7	0.9	0.1	39.9	10.2	15.2	28.0	0.0	100	
Ecuador.....	583.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	23.4	6.4	39.6	29.5	0.0	100	
Dominican Rep.....	547.5	5.0	0.2	0.0	24.2	8.9	9.4	52.2	0.0	100	
Guatemala.....	462.4	2.3	0.2	0.0	36.0	7.1	16.1	38.3	0.0	100	
Honduras.....	366.1	4.4	0.9	0.0	40.6	6.2	14.8	33.2	0.0	100	
El Salvador.....	292.7	3.3	0.2	0.0	40.2	6.8	15.9	33.5	0.0	100	
Japan.....	290.5	0.9	0.4	...	98.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 27.9 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 26.6 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 24.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). The top imported goods from 2009 to 2011 were antibiotics (HS code 2941), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

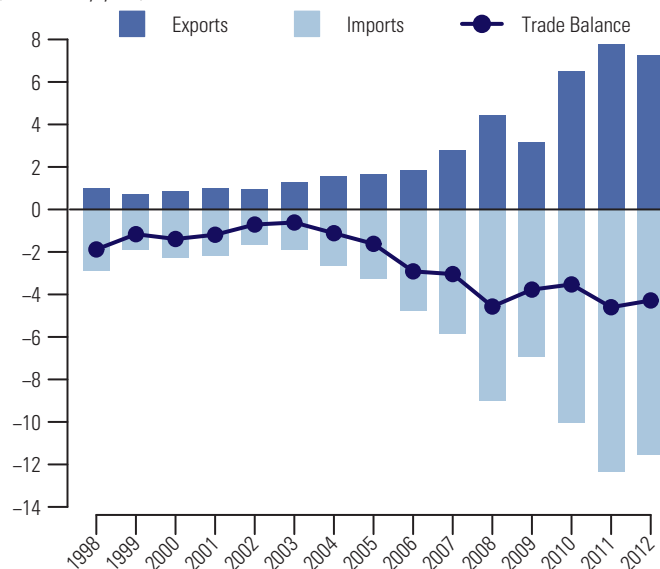
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		13876.6	16737.1	21801.6				
2941 Antibiotics.....		1663.5	1719.7	3488.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	thsd US\$/kg 541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		927.1	894.5	1087.9	54.8	43.4	49.7	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		474.0	567.5	642.4	18.4	19.0		thsd US\$/unit 781
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		484.6	579.1	615.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	US\$/pair 851
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		306.1	449.0	478.4				842
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		236.6	288.5	425.8				841
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		238.8	292.9	319.1	14.2	14.1	13.6	US\$/unit 845
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		203.8	261.5	367.2	28.5	29.0	27.1	US\$/kg 553
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		215.1	283.8	314.5				761
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		237.5	258.6	307.9	29.4	28.5	28.2	US\$/pair 851

Overview:

After a decrease of 29.0 percent in 2009, the value of Paraguay's exports exhibited steady growth until a 6.3 percent decrease in 2012 to amount to 7.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development with a decrease of 6.6 percent in 2012 to amount to 11.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The large deficits were recorded chiefly with Eastern Asia (-3.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded a surplus of 542.5 mln US\$ with the Commonwealth of Independent States. Exports were more diversified across partners than imports: in 2012, 12 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 6 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) accounted for more than 90.0 percent of Paraguay's exports with 31.2, 30.9 and 28.4 percent of total exports, respectively (see table 1). Brazil, Russian Federation and Argentina were the three major markets for exports (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported goods were electrical energy (HS code 2716), soya beans, whether or not broken (HS code 1201) and meat of bovine animals, frozen (HS code 0202) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	7271.3	13.0	-6.3	100.0
0+1	2246.7	7.9	15.2	30.9
2+4	2067.1	-3.5	-28.9	28.4
3	2270.2	...	-0.5	31.2
5	159.9	18.2	16.4	2.2
6	250.7	4.1	-6.4	3.4
7	62.2	15.7	52.3	0.9
8	170.2	17.4	-1.2	2.3
9	44.3	...	538.6	0.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11555.1	6.3	-6.6	100.0
0+1	875.8	12.1	0.1	7.6
2+4	146.4	8.5	1.1	1.3
3	1840.3	7.1	11.7	15.9
5	1745.8	6.0	-1.5	15.1
6	1445.2	10.4	-4.7	12.5
7	4288.3	2.9	-15.1	37.1
8	1189.1	10.5	-12.6	10.3
9	24.1	75.1	2287.8	0.2

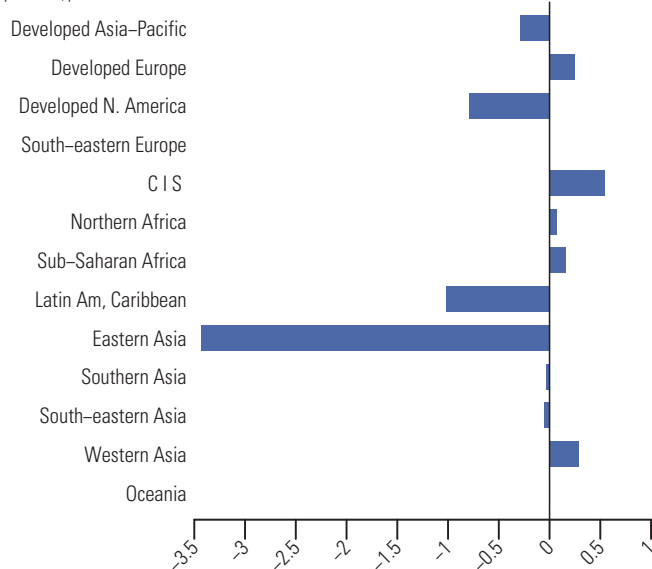
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	6504.8	7763.5	7271.3				
2716	Electrical energy.....	1985.7	2267.4	2232.2	54.8	60.9		US\$/MWh 351
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	1581.4	2286.4	1576.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 222
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	379.5	367.1	654.4	3.5	4.4	4.1	US\$/kg 011
1005	Maize (corn).....	238.5	348.0	548.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	499.8	354.0	100.8	5.4	6.3	4.7	US\$/kg 011
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	319.9	385.1	192.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 081
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	244.6	168.4	358.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	222.4	273.8	137.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 421
4104	Tanned or crust hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo).....	92.2	98.8	105.4	2.5	3.4	2.8	US\$/kg 611
1006	Rice.....	62.9	85.1	117.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

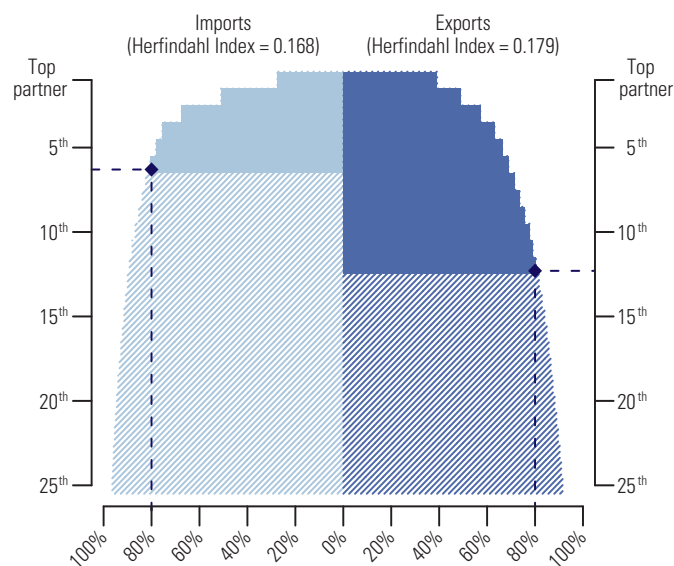


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	7 271.3	30.9	28.4	31.2	2.2	3.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	100	
Brazil.....	2 851.6	21.4	7.3	62.2	1.8	2.7	0.7	3.9	0.1	100	
Russian Federation.....	704.0	75.6	24.4	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100
Argentina.....	604.3	2.3	8.2	75.9	1.4	6.5	0.2	5.4	0.0	100	
Germany.....	430.5	1.9	96.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	100	
Italy.....	234.6	24.7	50.9	...	0.1	24.2	0.0	0.2	...	100	
Chile.....	187.2	87.3	1.8	...	5.9	4.0	0.6	0.3	...	100	
Spain.....	179.6	27.8	70.1	...	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	100	
Peru.....	161.3	94.5	3.4	...	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	100	
USA.....	154.7	50.7	17.8	...	1.5	6.6	2.0	2.2	19.2	100	
Israel.....	142.1	27.6	72.3	...	0.0	0.1	...	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, the major commodity group for imports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), accounted for 37.1 percent of total imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) which accounted respectively for 15.9 and 15.1 percent of imports. Over the last three years, major products for imports included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

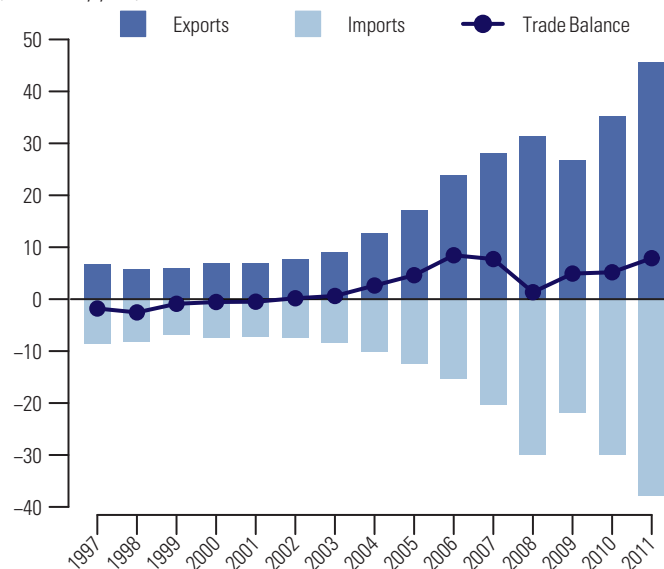
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		10 033.5	12 366.1	11 555.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 107.2	1 538.8	1 734.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		658.4	700.0	630.7				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		468.9	479.0	424.5				752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		350.1	492.5	468.3	15.6			thsd US\$/unit 781
9504 Articles for funfair, table or parlour games, including pintables.....		497.8	456.9	327.4				894
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		291.7	429.6	366.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 562
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		352.3	254.0	199.7				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		191.8	259.5	271.0				782
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		212.0	258.5	248.5	6.5	8.0	8.0	US\$/kg 591
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		177.4	237.3	186.1				625

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Peru's exports increased on average by 12.9 percent each year despite a decline of 14.5 percent in 2009 and reached 45.6 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased on average by 16.7 percent each year to 37.7 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a significant trade surplus of 7.9 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). The large trade surpluses were mostly recorded with Developed Europe (+9.5 bln US\$) and Developed North America (+2.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, however, recorded deficits with Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-0.7 bln US\$) among others. Both imports and exports were diversified across partners: in 2011, 13 (respectively 15) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	45636.1	12.9	29.6	100.0
0+1	7107.1	18.6	34.7	15.6
2+4	14297.4	10.4	29.0	31.3
3	5019.1	20.1	50.0	11.0
5	1372.5	20.6	34.8	3.0
6	5521.3	-0.5	13.5	12.1
7	384.0	24.8	20.6	0.8
8	1998.3	2.6	26.9	4.4
9	9936.4	24.0	28.6	21.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	37747.1	16.7	25.7	100.0
0+1	3222.8	15.9	24.0	8.5
2+4	1514.2	19.9	19.9	4.0
3	5935.9	11.6	39.4	15.7
5	5465.3	16.5	24.1	14.5
6	5963.1	17.5	19.8	15.8
7	13084.3	20.5	24.5	34.7
8	2544.4	22.5	27.3	6.7
9	17.1	-58.9	-11.0	0.0

Exports Profile:

In 2011, inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) accounted for 31.3 percent of Peru's exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). They accounted respectively for 21.8 and 15.6 percent of exports. China, USA and Switzerland were the major partners for exports (see table 4). A large majority (68.3 percent) of exports to China was inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported commodities included gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603) and refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought (HS code 7403) (see table 3).

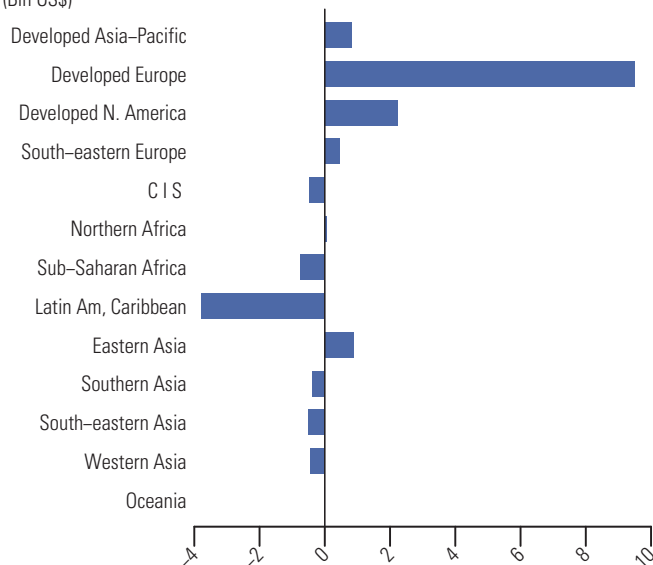
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		26738.3	35205.1	45636.1				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		6752.0	7725.5	9930.8	14.9	22.0	28.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		3920.9	6156.8	7796.7	1.4	2.0	2.5	US\$/kg 283
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1861.5	2527.2	2745.3	4.9	7.4	8.9	US\$/kg 682
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1561.0	2300.7	2933.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1440.4	1623.0	1781.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 081
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		895.1	1277.3	1783.1	1.8	2.4	4.4	US\$/kg 287
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		1123.1	1478.2	1182.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 287
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		584.4	888.3	1580.8	3.0	3.9	5.4	US\$/kg 071
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		141.8	521.7	1486.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		297.7	523.3	1023.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

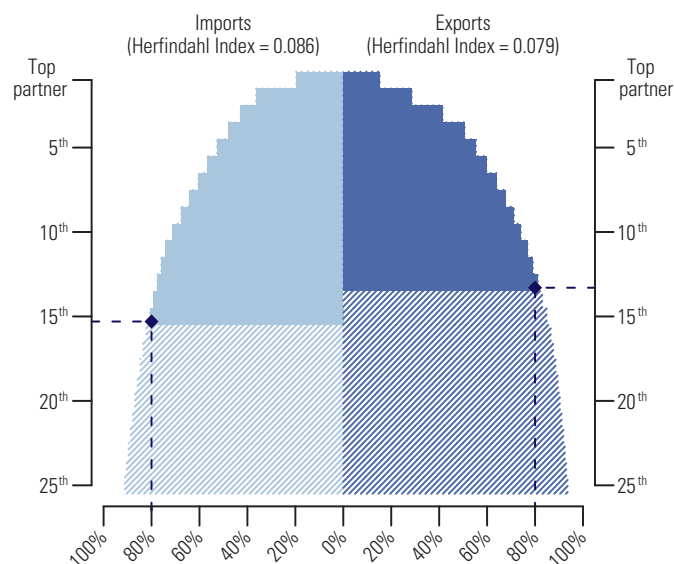


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	45636.1	15.6	31.3	11.0	3.0	12.1	0.8	4.4	21.8	100	
China.....	6961.4	17.5	68.3	1.4	0.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
USA.....	6083.9	23.1	7.0	26.6	0.9	14.5	1.0	13.0	13.9	100	
Switzerland.....	5887.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	97.3	100	
Canada.....	4176.3	3.0	13.9	8.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	73.4	100	
Japan.....	2174.6	10.6	72.2	10.2	0.4	6.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	100	
Chile.....	1976.6	8.8	49.1	16.9	9.4	9.7	2.8	3.3	0.0	100	
Germany.....	1900.2	36.3	58.1	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	1694.9	7.3	78.3	13.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	
Spain.....	1666.2	27.6	33.6	34.7	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	100	
Italy.....	1297.1	7.6	4.0	...	1.0	61.6	0.6	3.0	22.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Peru's imports were composed of 34.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 15.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 15.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). Over the last three years, major products for imports included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		21813.5	30030.5	37747.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2210.0	2689.5	3642.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		737.2	1421.9	2172.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		717.0	1103.0	1229.0	8.8	10.2	11.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		530.9	980.4	1156.8	24.8	26.8	13.9	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		606.5	709.1	900.4				764
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		395.5	563.2	742.6	3.6	90.0	99.7	thsd US\$/unit 723
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		384.2	506.6	655.3	80.5	78.0	88.8	US\$/unit 752
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		388.3	429.4	592.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
1005 Maize (corn).....		324.1	449.6	627.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		248.5	407.3	493.4	109.1	153.0	180.2	US\$/unit 761

Overview:

The value of the exports of Philippines increased in 2012 by 8.2 percent to reach 52.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 2.6 percent to reach 65.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a significant trade deficit of 13.3 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the large deficits were recorded chiefly with Western Asia (-6.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-5.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, on the other hand, also recorded a surplus with Developed Asia-Pacific (+1.4 bln US\$). Philippines' trade, especially exports, was relatively concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

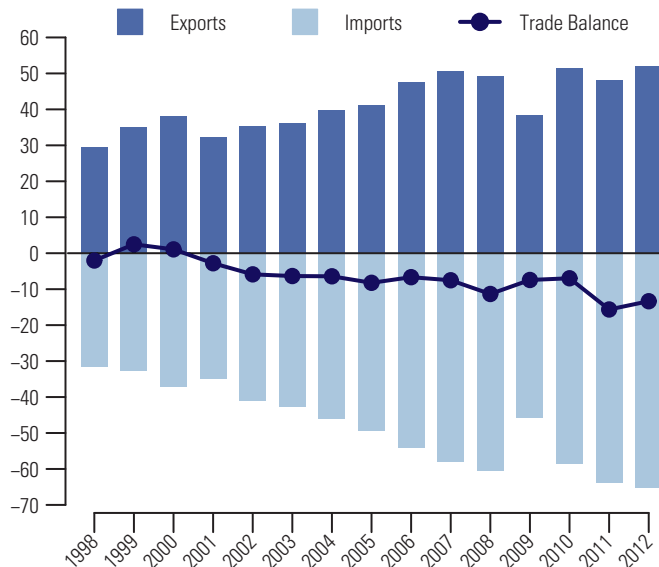


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	51 995.2	1.5	8.2	100.0
0+1	3 470.2	7.7	0.5	6.7
2+4	2 974.2	6.9	-8.2	5.7
3	1 263.0	-5.9	-10.0	2.4
5	1 926.8	14.4	2.8	3.7
6	4 912.9	5.5	7.7	9.4
7	31 013.3	-1.6	55.9	59.6
8	5 945.3	9.8	105.1	11.4
9	489.6	4.6	-95.4	0.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	65 349.8	2.0	2.6	100.0
0+1	6 313.6	0.7	7.5	9.7
2+4	2 314.8	11.7	4.8	3.5
3	14 093.5	2.4	10.0	21.6
5	6 711.6	6.8	-0.7	10.3
6	5 663.5	3.7	-2.4	8.7
7	27 552.7	-0.3	52.9	42.2
8	2 430.0	8.9	11.5	3.7
9	270.1	-2.1	-97.3	0.4

Exports Profile:

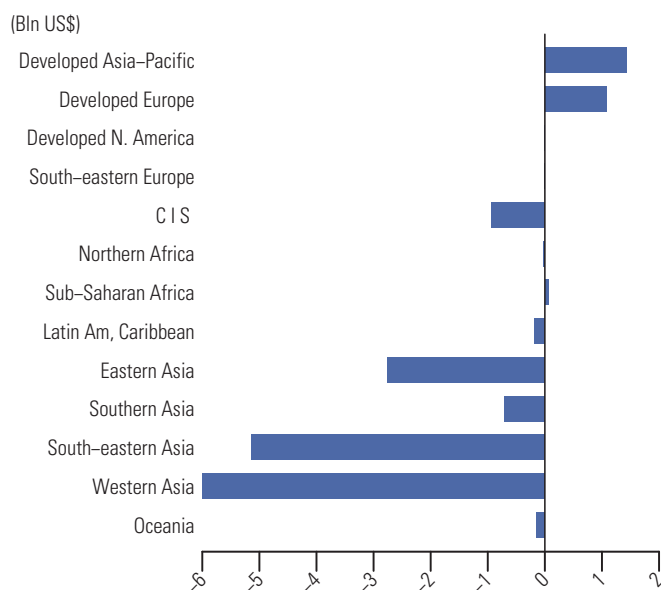
In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for exports, representing 59.6 percent of exported goods. Other major commodity groups for exports included miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), accounting respectively for 11.4 and 9.4 percent of exports (see table 1). Major partners for exports were Japan, USA and China (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported commodities were electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies (HS code 8542), automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471) and diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices (HS code 8541) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		51 497.5	48 042.1	51 995.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		14 972.8	10 202.4	...				931
8542 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.....		6 434.2	5 476.7	9 615.3				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4 008.2	2 984.8	3 944.7	33.3	39.4	US\$/unit	752
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		2 591.7	2 547.0	2 674.4				776
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 670.5	2 069.0	1 387.4	11.1	18.8	13.5 US\$/kg	784
4418 Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood.....		1 008.9	1 662.7	2 134.6	3.4	3.8	3.6 US\$/kg	635
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		1 629.8	1 458.9	1 573.5	67.9	64.0	2.1 US\$/kg	759
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers).....		1 248.8	1 238.4	1 858.0				771
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1 144.8	1 170.0	1 534.5	15.1	16.0	16.1 US\$/kg	773
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		1 266.3	1 429.5	1 026.0	0.9	1.7	1.2 US\$/kg	422

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

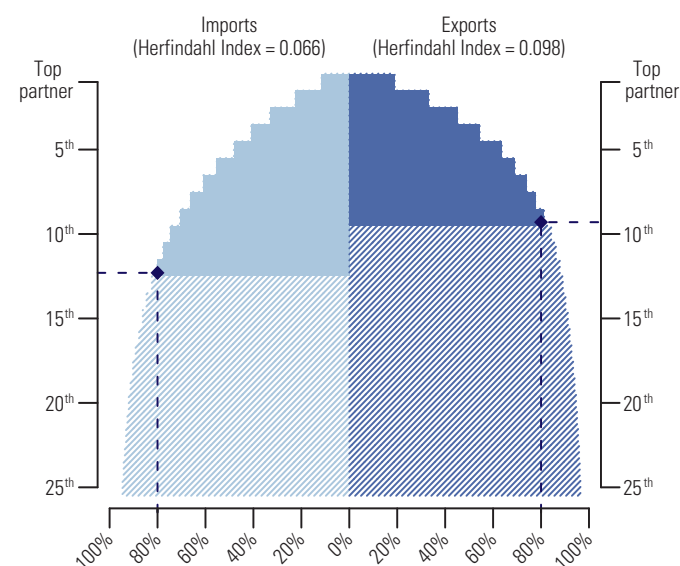


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	51 995.2	6.7	5.7	2.4	3.7	9.4	59.6	11.4	0.9	100	
Japan.....	9 881.3	6.3	4.9	0.0	3.2	24.8	42.0	18.5	0.2	100	
USA.....	7 406.4	9.2	7.1	0.0	2.0	5.5	50.9	25.1	0.1	100	
China.....	6 159.1	3.1	13.2	2.4	3.6	3.4	71.8	2.5	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	4 863.9	3.4	1.2	4.7	0.8	0.5	88.0	1.5	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	4 776.1	3.2	0.3	3.0	1.6	2.0	82.6	5.8	1.5	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	2 862.0	9.7	4.0	19.4	5.7	19.3	37.2	4.7	0.0	100	
Thailand.....	2 446.0	5.6	1.0	2.2	5.5	11.2	71.2	3.3	0.0	100	
Germany.....	1 956.6	4.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.0	79.3	11.7	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	1 915.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	10.3	8.9	67.0	4.0	3.1	100	
Netherlands.....	1 551.0	4.4	25.3	...	4.9	1.0	55.6	8.9	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 42.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 21.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 10.3 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies (HS code 8542), petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		58 467.8	63 692.7	65 349.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.....		12 267.4	4 475.4	10 738.4				776
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		5 541.2	7 874.2	7 618.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 237.2	3 667.5	4 977.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		...	9 750.9	...				931
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		4 082.0	1 651.9	3 152.6	48.7	45.8	33.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 507.1	1 253.7	1 686.8	18.4	9.7	5.7	thsd US\$/unit
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 326.2	757.7	839.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	US\$/kg
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		917.1	870.7	858.6				728
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		547.2	955.3	974.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		1 652.5	383.2	424.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg

Overview:

After a decrease of 20.5 percent in 2009, the value of Poland's exports exhibited steady growth until a 4.5 percent decrease in 2012 to amount to 179.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports exhibited a similar development and decreased by 8.5 percent in 2012 to amount to 191.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit amounting to 11.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-19.9 bln US\$) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-13.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Major trade surplus was recorded with Developed Europe at 26.1 bln US\$. Both exports and imports were diversified across partners: in 2012, 17 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both imports and exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

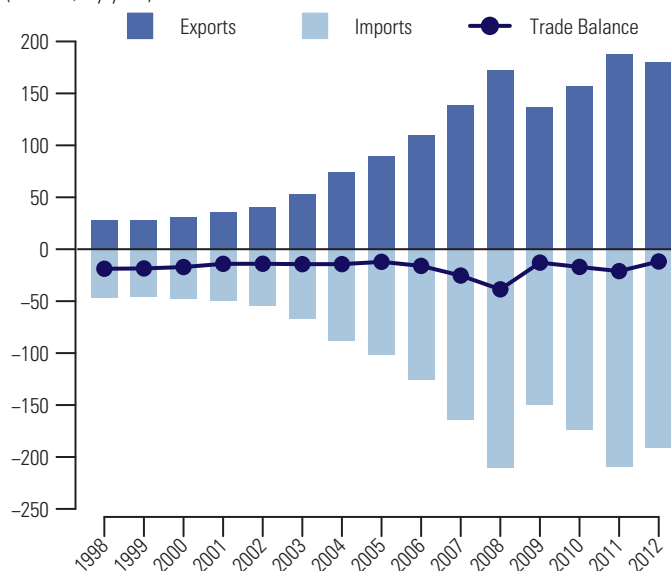


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	179603.6	1.1	-4.5	100.0
0+1	20960.3	7.4	6.1	11.7
2+4	4550.8	2.8	-3.4	2.5
3	8978.5	5.3	-2.6	5.0
5	16339.0	5.2	-2.8	9.1
6	37779.3	0.7	-5.4	21.0
7	67855.6	-1.0	-8.0	37.8
8	22327.6	1.5	-5.3	12.4
9	812.5	-27.2	160.5	0.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	191430.1	-2.3	-8.5	100.0
0+1	14485.3	3.2	-2.4	7.6
2+4	7498.6	1.2	-8.7	3.9
3	26135.1	2.3	-2.3	13.7
5	26502.0	-0.3	-10.5	13.8
6	32877.2	-3.9	-13.2	17.2
7	61195.8	-4.5	-7.8	32.0
8	17040.4	-2.2	-16.3	8.9
9	5695.7	-11.1	9.7	3.0

Exports Profile:

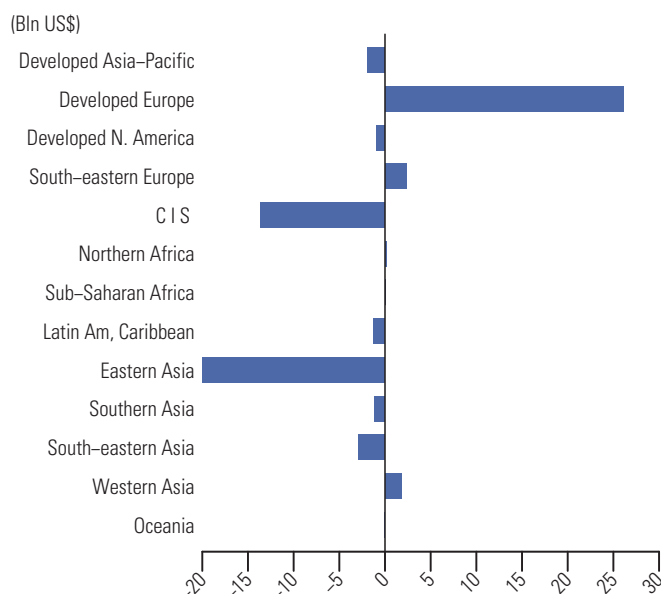
In 2012, Poland's exports were composed of 37.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 21.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 12.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). In addition to Germany, other major destinations for exports included the United Kingdom, Czech Republic and France (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported commodities were parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and reception apparatus for television (HS code 8528) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	157064.9	188105.1	179603.6				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	7875.3	9029.7	8363.4	8.1	8.0	7.1	US\$/kg 784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	8786.3	9515.5	6786.6	10.7	12.2	11.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	7364.7	6222.3	4891.6	318.0	294.5	261.6	US\$/unit 761
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	4031.7	4867.9	4525.0				821
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2081.1	3609.3	4390.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	2920.1	3459.4	3154.3				821
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3409.6	2999.7	2963.5	324.6	267.8	260.2	US\$/unit 752
8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....	2700.8	3492.7	2708.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	thsd US\$/unit 713
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	2224.1	3650.3	3003.4		15.1	14.7	mIn US\$/unit 793
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	2402.9	2923.0	2670.1	7.6	8.9	7.9	US\$/kg 682

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

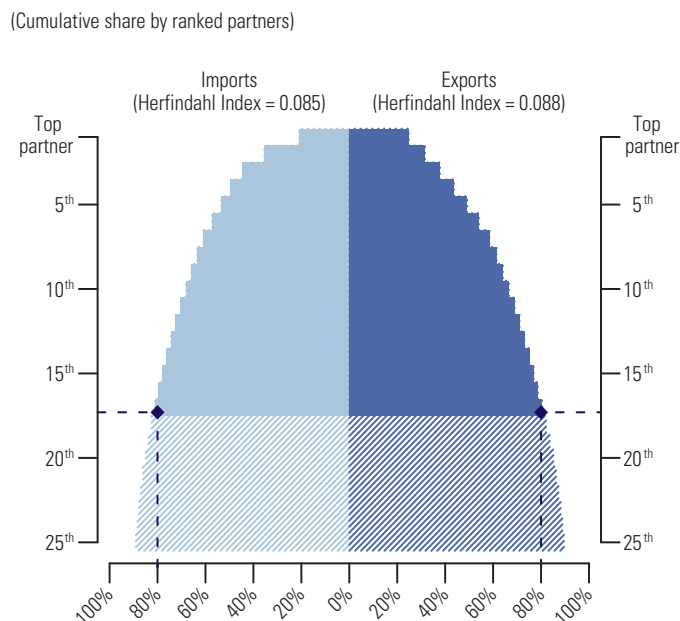


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	179603.6	11.7	2.5	5.0	9.1	21.0	37.8	12.4	0.5	100	
Germany.....	44741.1	10.0	3.5	3.4	7.7	22.6	35.5	17.1	0.3	100	
United Kingdom.....	12159.7	12.9	0.7	3.5	7.4	22.2	42.9	10.4	0.0	100	
Czech Rep.....	11140.7	11.1	3.8	11.5	8.9	27.7	26.5	10.4	0.0	100	
France.....	10464.7	12.3	1.8	1.3	7.9	19.2	45.1	12.4	0.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	9898.3	13.2	0.8	1.5	14.4	18.4	38.9	12.8	0.0	100	
Italy.....	8790.5	12.2	2.1	0.3	8.0	17.7	46.3	7.9	5.5	100	
Netherlands.....	7969.9	14.4	1.5	13.3	5.6	13.6	38.4	13.3	0.0	100	
Ukraine.....	5279.6	11.1	1.8	8.7	14.0	25.6	28.0	10.8	0.0	100	
Sweden.....	4716.9	7.3	1.6	8.0	5.6	20.9	41.4	15.1	0.0	100	
Slovakia.....	4528.0	14.3	4.2	8.3	8.1	26.1	26.2	12.8	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 32.0 percent of imported goods in 2012 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 17.2 and 13.8 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top imported products included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

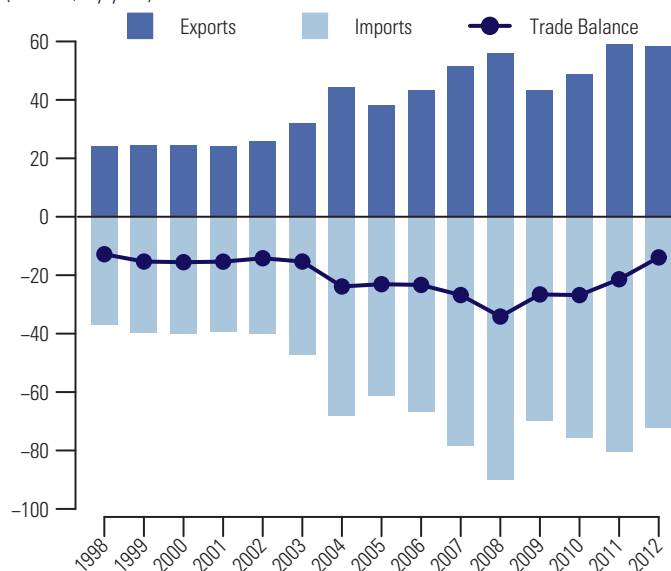
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		174127.6	209191.5	191430.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		12274.0	17986.0	19620.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5313.9	6463.8	5326.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	US\$/kg 784
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5418.1	5230.8	4906.6	15.6	16.5	15.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3807.5	5072.2	5575.9				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4812.3	5039.6	4101.3	69.8	80.6	67.3	US\$/kg 542
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		4176.1	2612.8	2876.2	28.6	26.7	39.3	US\$/kg 764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2733.4	3772.4	2433.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2803.2	2848.9	3267.2	73.7	73.8	79.5	US\$/unit 752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2479.4	2601.0	2591.9				764
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		2094.6	2737.5	2582.4		0.9	13.7	mln US\$/unit 793

Overview:

After a decrease of 22.4 percent in 2009, the value of Portugal's exports exhibited steady growth until a 0.9 percent decrease in 2012 to amount to 58.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports exhibited a similar development and decreased by 10.0 percent in 2012 to amount to 72.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 13.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). The majority of this deficit came from trade with Developed Europe: deficit with this region amounted to 5.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 2). Trade recorded significant deficits with Eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-2.4 bln US\$), among others. Portugal's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 18 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	58379.0	1.1	-0.9	100.0
0+1	5939.0	4.6	0.5	10.2
2+4	3303.9	6.8	-4.7	5.7
3	4968.6	11.0	16.4	8.5
5	5151.0	7.8	-1.4	8.8
6	13262.9	3.3	-1.1	22.7
7	15571.0	-1.9	-4.2	26.7
8	9217.8	2.4	-0.8	15.8
9	964.8	-32.0	-12.3	1.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	72292.6	-5.4	-10.0	100.0
0+1	9582.0	0.3	-7.2	13.3
2+4	3406.0	0.4	-11.9	4.7
3	14916.5	-0.4	4.1	20.6
5	10160.7	2.0	-4.7	14.1
6	10252.3	-6.7	-14.3	14.2
7	16605.6	-10.5	-18.7	23.0
8	7299.4	-3.7	-13.8	10.1
9	70.2	-65.3	-76.9	0.1

Exports Profile:

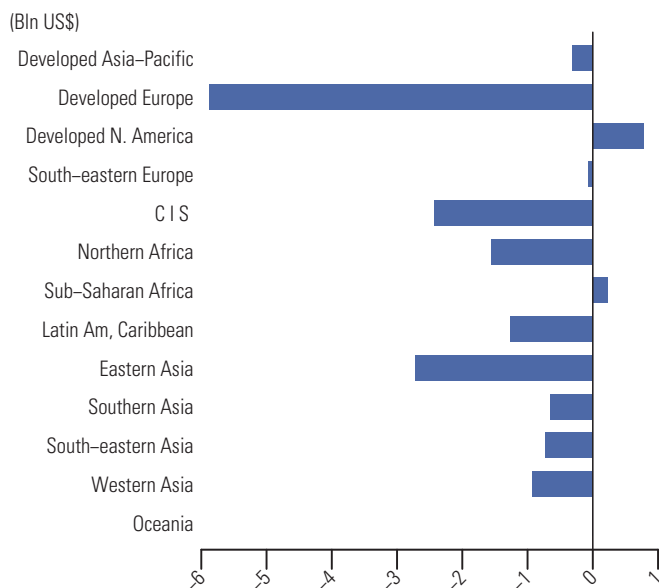
Portugal's exports in 2012 were mainly composed of 26.7 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.7 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 15.8 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). Major destinations for exported goods were Spain, Germany and France (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
	All Commodities.....	48743.6	58932.2	58379.0					
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2698.4	3727.1	4510.7			US\$/kg	334	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2346.8	3376.3	2652.4	0.6		21.0 thsd US\$/unit	781	
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	2360.8	2740.1	2261.0	7.7	8.9	8.0	US\$/kg	784
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	1507.6	1822.5	1828.9	32.2	39.4	34.4	US\$/pair	851
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	871.4	1535.6	1420.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	641
8527	Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy.....	1090.6	1267.8	995.4	135.8		147.3	US\$/unit	762
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	798.0	1016.7	1084.2	52.3		64.9	US\$/unit	625
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	807.0	907.6	909.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	US\$/litre	112
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	758.9	931.8	811.0	8.0	9.2	8.7	US\$/kg	773
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	792.2	834.8	844.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	US\$/unit	845

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

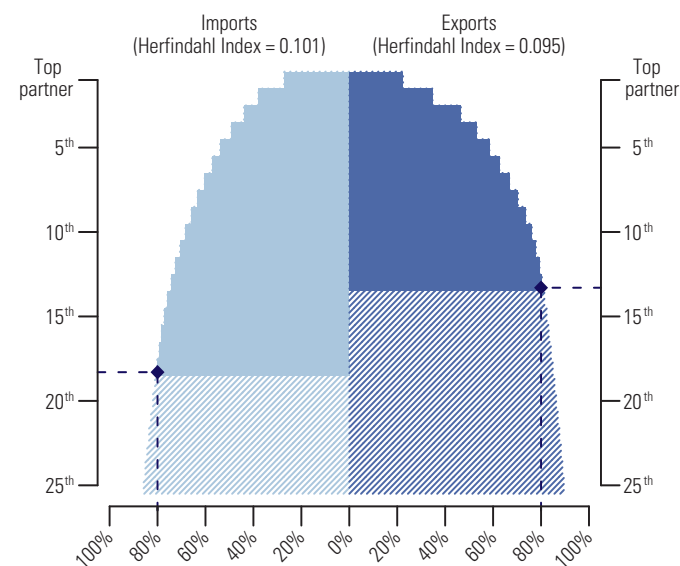


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	58379.0	10.2	5.7	8.5	8.8	22.7	26.7	15.8	1.7	100	
Spain.....	13128.9	16.9	9.0	3.3	11.8	22.7	16.5	18.8	1.1	100	
Germany.....	7172.3	2.2	3.3	0.4	7.8	18.9	52.4	14.5	0.4	100	
France.....	6906.7	8.5	1.8	1.2	6.6	26.4	28.4	26.9	0.1	100	
Angola.....	3855.4	20.8	2.0	1.2	8.5	22.9	29.6	15.0	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	3083.2	10.6	2.4	3.9	7.4	25.3	31.5	19.1	...	100	
Netherlands.....	2436.0	8.2	7.2	22.8	18.6	13.2	10.6	19.4	0.0	100	
USA.....	2399.3	4.9	2.5	36.9	4.8	29.6	14.5	6.8	0.0	100	
Italy.....	2157.1	10.8	5.1	1.6	9.8	24.1	23.6	13.4	11.6	100	
Belgium.....	1822.2	7.8	2.3	2.8	8.7	15.8	22.8	12.5	27.3	100	
Bunkers.....	1514.7	1.1	0.0	95.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.1	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 23.0 percent of Portugal's imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). They accounted respectively for 20.6 and 14.2 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		75572.5	80324.5	72292.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		6649.5	8448.6	9532.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4689.1	3818.7	2140.8	18.1		19.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2631.0	3095.1	2618.2	6.9	10.7	9.8	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2401.3	2407.5	2270.5	72.2	77.0	70.3	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1825.8	2173.4	2167.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1609.9	2457.0	1757.5	0.7			US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1029.9	909.7	846.0				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		886.8	759.9	742.8	158.3		152.3	US\$/unit 752
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		575.6	476.2	449.5	155.7		144.4	US\$/unit 761
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		464.6	550.2	472.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 673

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Qatar's exports grew significantly by 52.8 percent and reached 114.3 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). From 2007 to 2010, imports decreased on average 0.3 percent each year to 23.2 bln US\$ in 2010 (see table 2 and graph 1). Trade recorded a surplus of 51.6 bln US\$ in 2010 (see graph 1). This surplus came largely from trade with Developed Asia-Pacific (+20.1 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was also in surplus with Eastern Asia (+13.2 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+8.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+5.8 bln US\$). Deficits were recorded with Developed North America (-2.0 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-100.3 mln US\$). In 2011, Qatar's exports were relatively diversified across partners: 9 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

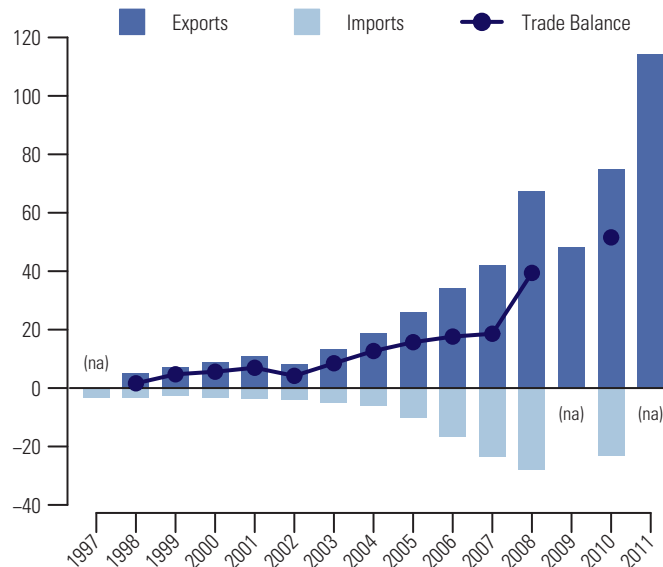


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	114298.5	28.4	52.8	100.0
0+1	54.4	26.7	-19.4	0.0
2+4	421.4	60.7	88.6	0.4
3	84611.4	22.5	52.1	74.0
5	5178.9	12.5	44.8	4.5
6	1656.0	49.3	79.2	1.4
7	1221.5	30.4	-28.5	1.1
8	198.4	32.7	80.4	0.2
9	20956.4	196.8	66.5	18.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2007-2010	2009-2010	
Total	23239.5	-0.3	...	100.0
0+1	1903.9	20.7	...	8.2
2+4	902.4	12.2	...	3.9
3	207.3	18.7	...	0.9
5	1807.0	15.4	...	7.8
6	4546.9	-8.6	...	19.6
7	11008.5	-3.8	...	47.4
8	2338.1	4.4	...	10.1
9	525.5	115.5	...	2.3

Exports Profile:

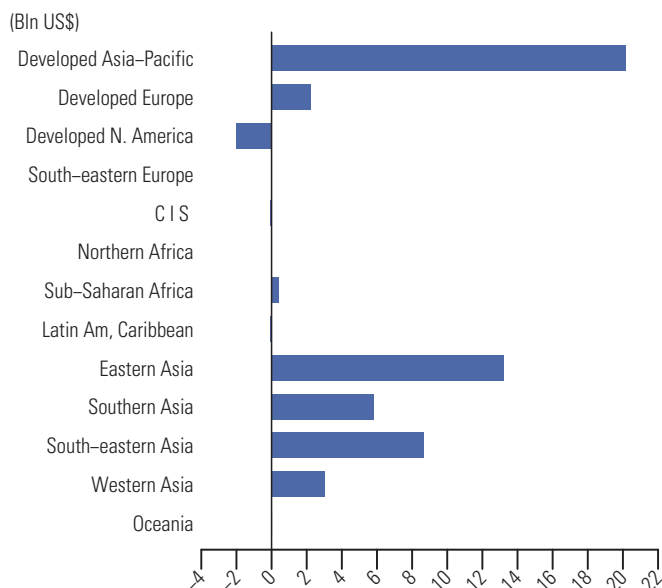
In 2011, exports of Qatar were composed of 74.0 percent of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), which increased by 52.1 percent (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports in 2011 were commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), respectively with 18.3 and 4.5 percent of exports. Major partners for exports included Japan, Republic of Korea and India (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products were petroleum products: petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3). They accounted respectively for 44.5, 23.1 and 6.4 percent of exported goods in 2011.

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		48007.1	74810.2	114298.5				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17246.2	29809.4	50837.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		15745.7	20193.3	26404.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8628.0	12583.8	20955.5				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1622.9	5601.9	7355.1		0.3	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		1133.0	1407.0	2014.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg 571
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		785.5	861.4	1238.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 562
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		545.5	519.1	821.5		0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 512
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		1.2	378.5	1077.0	2.8	2.3	2.6	US\$/kg 684
2903 Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons.....		259.9	364.8	379.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 511
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		188.4	445.0	336.8		7.5	8.5	thsd US\$/unit 781

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

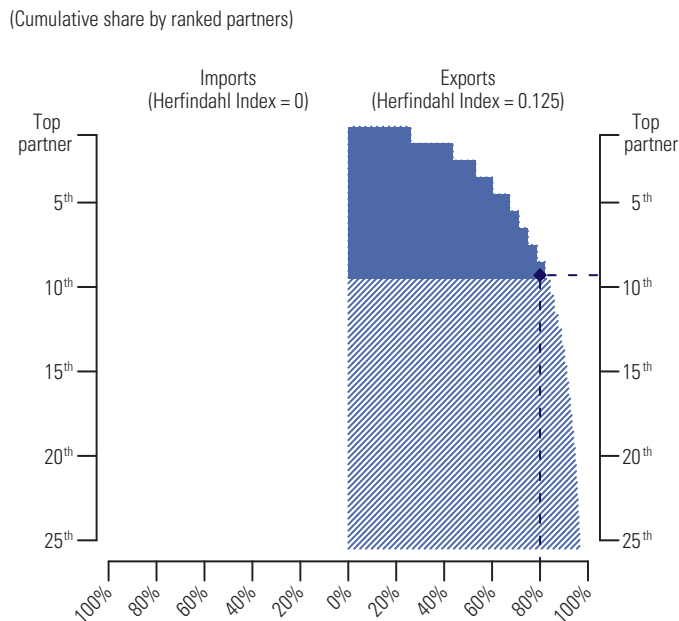


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	114298.5	0.0	0.4	74.0	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	18.3	100	
Japan.....	29778.5	0.0	0.0	77.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	20135.8	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	34.9	100	
India.....	10817.4	0.0	0.9	77.6	6.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	100	
Singapore.....	8154.6	0.0	0.0	67.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	30.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	8008.2	0.0	0.0	96.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	100	
China.....	4494.9	0.0	3.7	77.4	15.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	4357.6	0.4	0.8	66.7	6.2	7.6	6.8	0.8	10.8	100	
Spain.....	4340.7	0.0	0.0	98.6	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	3702.0	0.0	0.0	79.7	6.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	12.3	100	
Thailand.....	2413.4	0.0	0.0	70.6	11.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	14.9	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, imports were composed of 47.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 19.6 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 10.1 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) and parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02 (HS code 8803) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

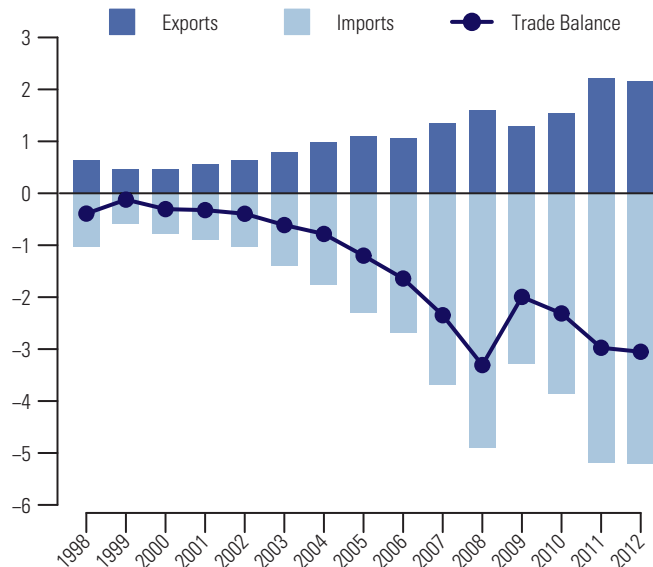
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		27900.0	...	23239.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2080.2	...	1715.4			6.9thsd US\$/unit	781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1236.9	...	818.9	7.7	7.1	US\$/kg	773
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		410.7	...	975.9	279.5	303.6	US\$/kg	792
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		696.9	...	665.6	16.5	20.1	US\$/kg	723
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		859.7	...	492.5	23.0	25.6	US\$/kg	747
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		726.2	...	384.9	2.1	1.9	US\$/kg	691
7303 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron.....		545.9	...	390.4	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg	679
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		774.3	...	139.2	1.4	2.1	US\$/kg	679
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		658.6	...	243.9				741
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		537.1	...	260.7				782

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of the exports of Republic of Moldova increased on average 8.0 percent each year and amounted to 2.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). For the same period, imports increased on average 1.6 percent each year and reached 5.2 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with Developed Europe (-1.1 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-0.7 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, exports were slightly more concentrated than imports: in 2012, 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2161.8	8.0	-2.5	100.0
0+1	686.8	10.4	4.7	31.8
2+4	255.8	4.1	-29.5	11.8
3	15.5	49.7	-35.5	0.7
5	156.6	39.5	26.0	7.2
6	218.2	-1.9	2.1	10.1
7	338.9	17.6	3.3	15.7
8	487.9	2.5	-3.0	22.6
9	2.1	-34.4	-59.6	0.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5213.1	1.6	0.4	100.0
0+1	687.9	4.3	7.2	13.2
2+4	121.1	2.5	1.8	2.3
3	709.4	-10.5	-3.3	13.6
5	705.8	5.7	4.8	13.5
6	942.5	1.0	-3.4	18.1
7	1085.1	-0.4	-6.4	20.8
8	470.4	1.3	4.3	9.0
9	490.8	55.6	12.2	9.4

Exports Profile:

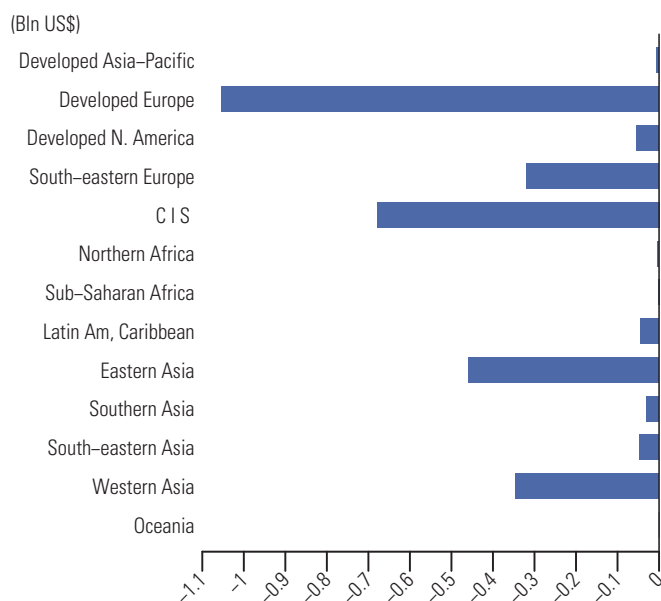
Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) represented 31.8 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 1). Another major commodity group for exports, miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), accounted for 22.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exports included Russian Federation, Romania and Italy (see table 4). They accounted jointly for more than half of exports (56.2 percent). Over the last three years, main products for exports included wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines (HS code 2204), insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) and sunflower seeds, whether or not broken (HS code 1206) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1541.5	2216.8	2161.8				
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		137.9	132.5	142.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	US\$/litre 112
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		91.1	140.9	167.0	16.6	18.2	16.6	US\$/kg 773
1206 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.....		57.3	123.7	72.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 222
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		59.8	71.5	102.0	6.1	7.3	6.4	US\$/kg 057
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		59.8	76.4	93.4	62.4	65.2	68.9	US\$/kg 542
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		41.1	69.3	80.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg 421
0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh.....		51.3	58.0	40.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 057
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		36.2	42.7	64.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	US\$/litre 112
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		20.0	54.0	61.1				821
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		32.7	47.3	50.2	11.7	12.7	11.4	US\$/unit 842

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

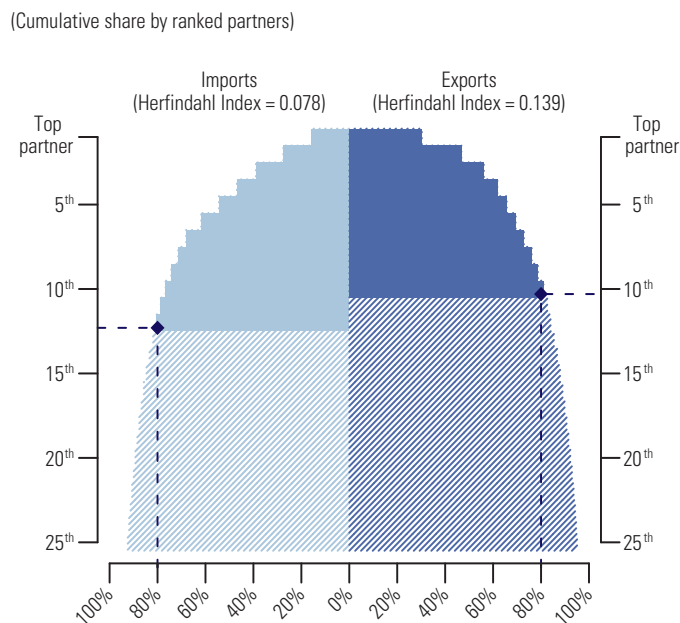


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2 161.8	31.8	11.8	0.7	7.2	10.1	15.7	22.6	0.1	100	
Russian Federation.....	655.0	35.3	2.8	0.0	19.0	18.8	12.6	11.5	...	100	
Romania.....	356.7	11.9	12.4	2.0	0.5	5.9	52.6	14.7	...	100	
Italy.....	202.4	3.8	26.0	...	0.3	4.0	3.1	62.9	...	100	
Ukraine.....	122.4	37.9	20.0	0.0	9.1	13.3	13.3	6.2	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	83.9	10.4	16.6	...	0.0	1.1	0.3	71.5	...	100	
Belarus.....	80.7	84.1	6.0	...	3.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	...	100	
Poland.....	74.2	38.7	11.8	...	0.8	1.1	0.9	46.7	...	100	
Germany.....	70.2	25.4	25.2	...	1.6	1.8	3.9	42.1	...	100	
Turkey.....	56.1	20.8	12.8	0.2	0.2	24.7	1.9	38.4	1.1	100	
Kazakhstan.....	50.3	57.7	0.1	0.0	4.7	14.5	17.9	5.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Republic of Moldova's imports were composed of 20.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 18.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top three products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

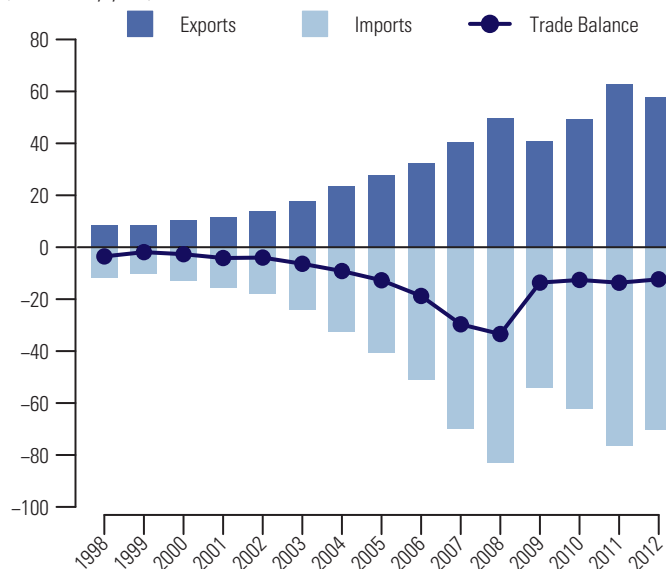
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3855.3	5191.3	5213.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		417.1	623.4	584.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1.3	436.7	490.7				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		163.9	197.8	201.4	27.4	31.4	33.2	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		340.4	67.0	64.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		88.6	137.4	110.9	17.1	19.3	18.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		64.5	116.0	115.3	7.5	10.1	8.5	US\$/kg 773
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		79.0	92.1	74.9				764
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		69.8	73.6	67.0	11.8	13.5	14.4	US\$/kg 122
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		38.2	59.6	54.5	13.9	9.3	7.4	thsd US\$/unit 722
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		35.3	55.5	53.8	9.6	10.9	11.1	US\$/kg 591

Overview:

The value of the exports of Romania decreased by 7.6 percent to reach 57.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a similar development and decreased by 8.0 percent to 70.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 12.4 bln US\$, less than the 2011 deficit of 13.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-11.1 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-3.6 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded a surplus of 2.0 bln US\$ with Western Asia. Exports were more diversified across partners than imports: in 2012, 19 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 15 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for most of exports (39.8 percent) in 2012 (see table 1). Other important commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 17.6 and 14.8 percent. In 2012, Germany, Italy and France were the three largest markets for exports (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, major commodities for exports included parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for transport (HS code 8703) and insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	57904.3	4.0	-7.6	100.0
0+1	4176.0	16.6	6.2	7.2
2+4	3332.9	3.3	-24.4	5.8
3	3202.0	-8.3	-7.1	5.5
5	3721.8	5.6	-4.1	6.4
6	10187.7	1.8	-7.2	17.6
7	23072.3	7.1	-9.9	39.8
8	8574.2	-0.9	-7.4	14.8
9	1637.5	16.0	38.5	2.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

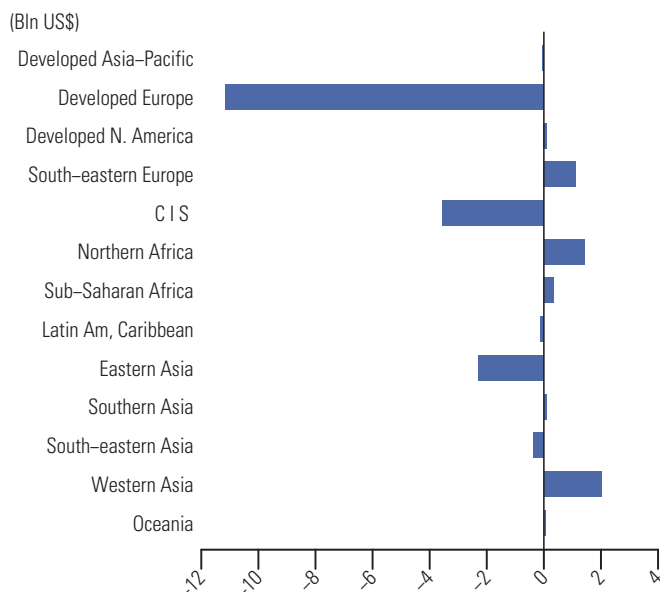
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	70259.7	-4.1	-8.0	100.0
0+1	5140.5	-0.9	2.0	7.3
2+4	2463.8	-1.1	-5.9	3.5
3	8526.0	-5.0	-1.2	12.1
5	9460.3	1.8	-4.1	13.5
6	14144.9	-5.5	-13.2	20.1
7	23057.4	-5.7	-10.7	32.8
8	5580.8	-5.7	-8.9	7.9
9	1886.0	0.7	-4.4	2.7

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	49413.4	62692.0	57904.3				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05	2681.2	3459.4	3608.3	9.4	10.0	9.0	US\$/kg 784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	2711.3	3286.8	3254.5	8.8	11.0	10.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2574.0	3360.2	3181.9	13.3	15.3	14.8	US\$/kg 773
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2084.8	2849.2	2491.6	0.7		1.0	US\$/kg 334
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2790.3	3008.9	1223.1				764
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	941.0	1182.5	1637.5				931
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1013.8	1371.0	1326.5	43.7	52.4	55.4	US\$/unit 625
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	969.9	1171.8	867.0				793
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	813.8	1030.4	1018.1				821
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	746.9	981.7	1103.4	59.5	56.0	47.7	US\$/kg 542

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

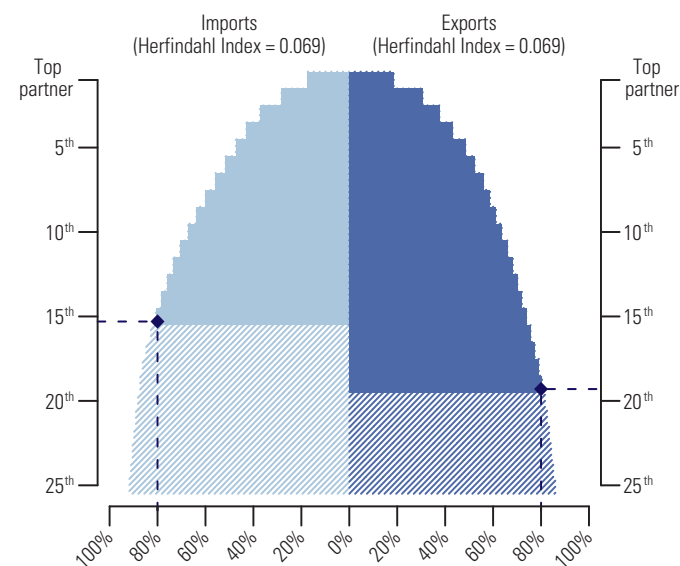


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	57904.3	7.2	5.8	5.5	6.4	17.6	39.8	14.8	2.8	100	
Germany.....	10762.2	2.5	1.4	0.9	4.1	14.6	59.5	14.8	2.3	100	
Italy.....	6996.4	8.1	3.1	0.1	2.1	18.3	25.0	37.6	5.7	100	
France.....	4052.6	2.1	2.5	0.0	3.8	15.6	50.1	22.8	3.1	100	
Turkey.....	3161.6	3.0	25.1	5.7	11.3	26.8	23.6	1.5	2.9	100	
Hungary.....	3110.2	8.8	6.1	4.8	5.4	24.4	36.5	7.7	6.2	100	
Bulgaria.....	2231.6	18.1	10.1	18.8	14.0	19.6	10.2	4.8	4.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	2085.8	3.6	2.6	0.1	8.5	12.0	37.3	33.0	3.1	100	
Netherlands.....	1646.9	11.1	3.5	0.6	4.3	14.9	47.7	14.3	3.6	100	
Spain.....	1425.1	18.7	11.0	0.3	4.3	14.6	33.2	15.4	2.6	100	
Poland.....	1397.6	3.3	2.1	0.2	10.4	34.9	37.7	8.9	2.4	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted for large shares of imports: respectively 32.8 and 20.1 percent in 2012 (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		62006.6	76365.3	70259.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3360.8	4418.9	4167.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2341.3	2676.6	2592.2	70.4	82.0	63.2	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2670.2	2450.7	1366.5				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1914.4	2297.9	2224.5	7.5	7.8	6.8	US\$/kg 784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1707.3	1972.8	1886.0				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1260.3	1695.3	1987.3	0.8		1.1	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1264.3	1532.9	1222.3	16.0	18.0	17.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1126.1	1468.9	1366.5	7.9	10.4	10.8	US\$/kg 773
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		903.9	1504.3	1438.8				343
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		742.0	895.0	833.8	16.8	25.8	26.9	US\$/kg 772

Russian Federation

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

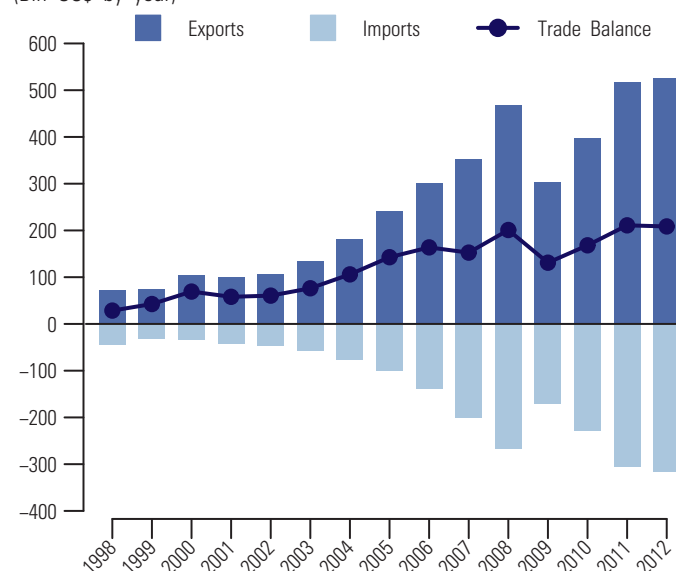
Trade System: General

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, exports of Russian Federation increased on average by 2.9 percent each year and reached its peak of 524.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased on average by 4.3 percent each year and reached 316.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 2). This resulted in a trade surplus of 208.6 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest surplus was recorded with Developed Europe (+127.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant surpluses were also recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (+17.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (+14.2 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (+7.5 bln US\$). Trade recorded significant deficit with Eastern Asia (-4.6 bln US\$). Trade was well diversified across partners: in 2012, 18 and 19 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports, respectively (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for more than two-thirds (70.3 percent) of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9): they accounted respectively for 9.5 and 6.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exports included the Netherlands, China and Italy (see table 4). The majority of exports to these countries were largely mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). Over the last three years, petroleum products were the main products for exports: petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	524565.0	2.9	1.5	100.0
0+1	14107.7	17.4	39.9	2.7
2+4	14770.7	-4.2	-18.2	2.8
3	368842.7	4.7	6.4	70.3
5	24594.0	2.4	12.9	4.7
6	49902.5	-3.0	-1.1	9.5
7	14305.2	-2.4	21.6	2.7
8	3213.9	2.6	41.5	0.6
9	34828.4	-2.4	-37.8	6.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	315986.5	4.3	3.2	100.0
0+1	36477.2	5.3	4.2	11.5
2+4	8651.6	-3.3	4.1	2.7
3	4052.2	-0.2	-17.3	1.3
5	38248.3	9.1	7.2	12.1
6	40583.5	6.8	14.5	12.8
7	99535.6	-6.0	-22.4	31.5
8	35774.1	10.5	16.6	11.3
9	52664.0	40.7	88.7	16.7

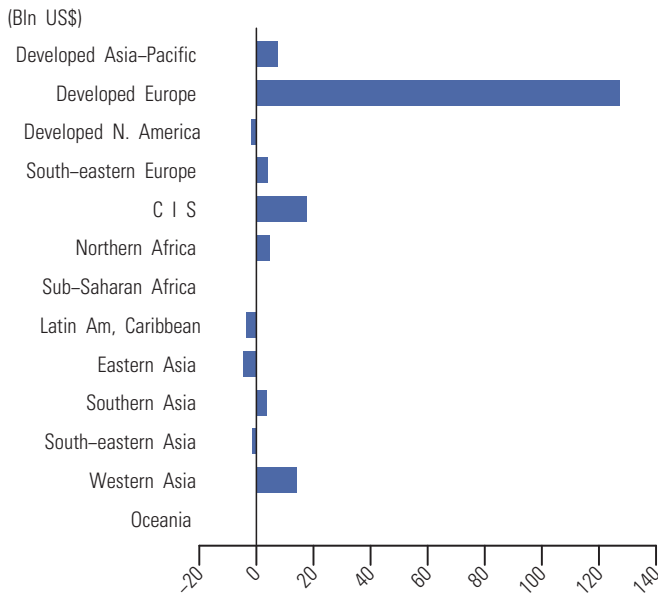
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		397067.5	516992.6	524565.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		128055.7	171686.2	180929.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		69276.3	91480.4	103613.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		52325.3	69673.3	68834.6	0.5	0.4		US\$/kg 343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		42716.3	56023.8	34828.4				931
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		9172.7	11372.3	13014.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6973.2	7720.4	7868.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 672
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		5858.7	6755.1	6354.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	US\$/kg 684
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		5261.4	4486.6	3721.1	21.9	23.0	17.0	US\$/kg 683
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		2680.3	3911.7	3986.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 562
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2069.0	3671.2	4519.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041

*2012 data excludes trade with Belarus and Kazakhstan.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

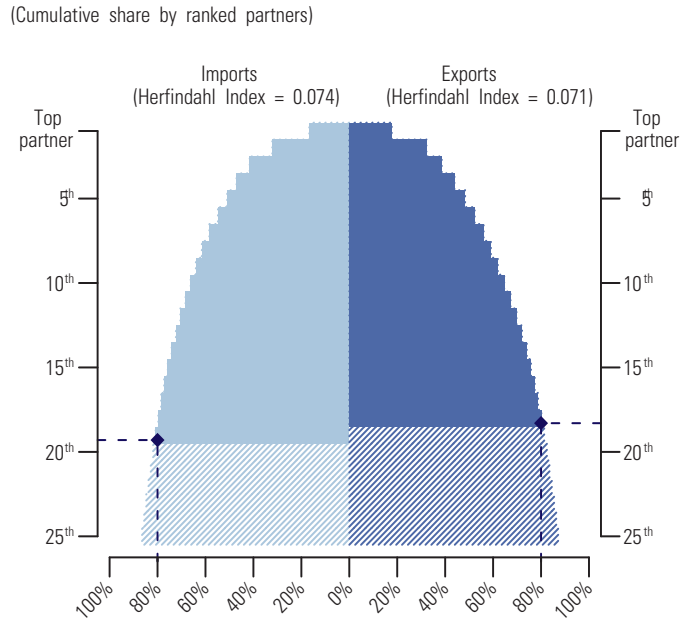


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	524565.0	2.7	2.8	70.3	4.7	9.5	2.7	0.6	6.6	100	
Areas, nes.....	93173.6	0.0	0.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	100	
Netherlands.....	75782.1	0.3	0.3	87.9	0.5	11.0	0.1	0.0	...	100	
China.....	33557.8	3.0	9.5	74.2	8.0	1.5	3.3	0.2	0.3	100	
Italy.....	27915.3	0.8	0.9	80.4	2.8	14.9	0.2	0.1	...	100	
Germany.....	23384.7	0.6	1.7	78.3	2.1	13.5	2.0	1.2	0.6	100	
Belarus.....	20764.4	2.5	2.9	68.9	5.4	12.1	6.6	1.6	0.0	100	
Poland.....	19636.2	0.1	1.9	90.3	3.4	3.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	15981.4	7.7	9.4	55.9	6.6	20.0	0.5	0.0	...	100	
Japan.....	15143.2	1.8	2.4	84.1	0.2	9.2	2.0	0.0	0.3	100	
Ukraine.....	13920.6	5.1	1.8	35.7	19.9	18.7	16.2	2.6	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 31.5 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) each making 16.7 and 12.8 percent of imports, respectively. For the past three years, the three main imported products were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		228911.7	306091.5	315986.5				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		18657.6	27902.9	52664.0				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		9217.4	10836.7	10630.4	80.7	87.3	75.2	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11354.6	18590.2	...	16.5	18.9	...	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6605.3	7738.8	7334.8				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4810.5	5260.4	5827.9	76.6	76.6	85.6	US\$/unit 752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5503.0	8787.2	...	7.2	7.6	...	US\$/kg 784
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		1353.0	3176.0	3718.7	94.4	59.7	88.5	thsd US\$/unit 723
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		2167.7	2369.5	3041.2	27.9	29.2	31.7	US\$/kg 764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1962.5	3631.9	1918.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	US\$/kg 334
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1799.4	2263.8	2973.7				872

Overview:

In 2012, Rwanda's exports increased by 21.2 percent and reached 505.7 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same year, imports increased by 19.7 percent and amounted to 1.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). In 2012, trade balance was at a deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ compared to a 0.9 bln US\$ deficit in 2011 (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with all MDG regions in 2012 (see graph 2). The largest deficit was recorded with Developed Europe at 286.1 mln US\$. Trade with Eastern Asia and Western Asia recorded deficits of 250.3 and 168.9 mln US\$ respectively. Exports were much more concentrated among partners than imports: in 2012, 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 17 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

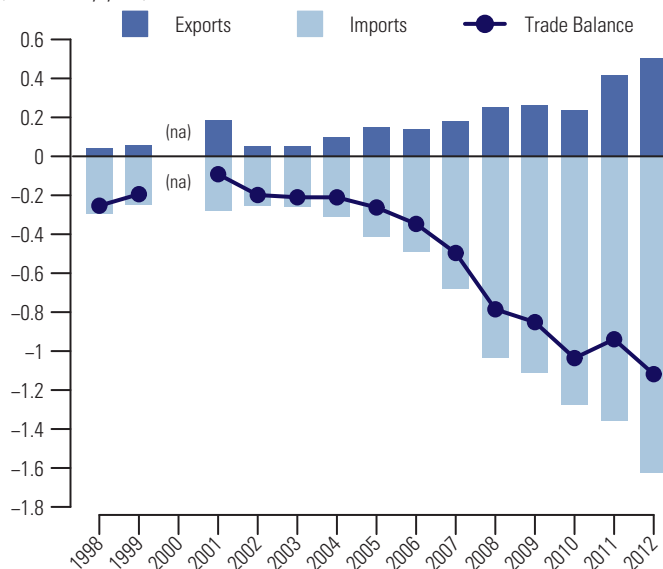


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	505.7	19.2	21.2	100.0
0+1	219.9	90.3	41.6	43.5
2+4	162.9	3.7	-9.9	32.2
3	51.3	164.4	153.3	10.1
5	3.6	14.2	-0.7	0.7
6	17.0	32.4	77.9	3.4
7	36.6	44.3	61.3	7.2
8	14.5	27.1	-42.2	2.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1624.2	11.9	19.7	100.0
0+1	201.9	23.2	20.1	12.4
2+4	124.3	12.8	23.0	7.6
3	113.6	15.2	0.5	7.0
5	221.4	13.5	10.8	13.6
6	356.6	10.6	22.9	22.0
7	470.2	11.8	27.2	29.0
8	136.2	11.3	19.4	8.4
9	0.0	-91.5	-99.5	0.0

Exports Profile:

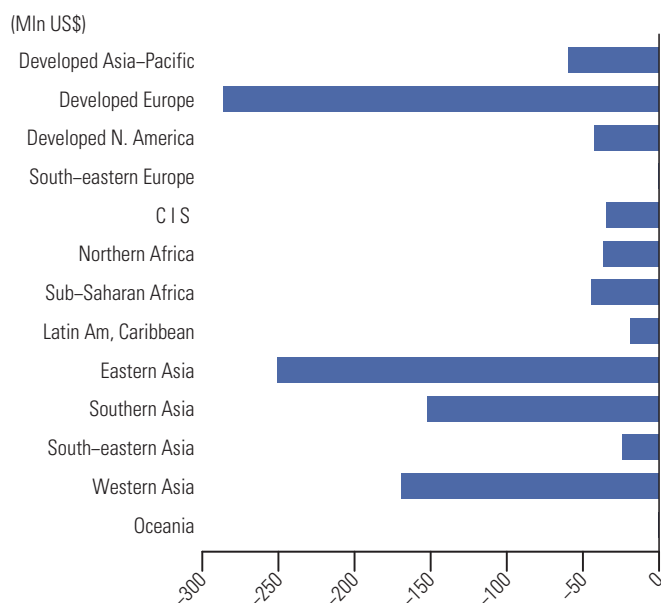
More than two-thirds of exports in 2012 were accounted for by food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), respectively with 43.5 and 32.2 percent of exports. Major markets for exported products were United Republic of Tanzania, Democratic Republic of the Congo and Kenya (see table 4). Exports to Kenya were largely food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). In the past three years, tin ores and concentrates (HS code 2609), coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901) and tea, whether or not flavoured (HS code 0902) were the top exported products (see table 3) jointly accounting for 41.7 percent of exported goods in 2012.

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		237.8	417.3	505.7				
2609 Tin ores and concentrates.....		66.9	101.9	52.9	10.3	13.9	11.4	US\$/kg 287
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		58.4	76.3	71.2	3.1	4.8	3.6	US\$/kg 071
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		34.4	52.8	86.6	1.6	2.3	3.8	US\$/kg 074
2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....		20.3	39.0	56.7	24.6	42.6	49.8	US\$/kg 287
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1.7	20.1	44.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2.9	15.3	24.7	24.8	33.4	30.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
2611 Tungsten ores and concentrates.....		7.4	11.7	21.4	8.4	14.9	15.6	US\$/kg 287
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		0.0	7.0	17.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 046
6405 Other footwear.....		0.0	16.8	6.2	0.0	2.7		thsd US\$/pair 851
2610 Chromium ores and concentrates.....		2.4	11.9	4.7	10.5	17.7	12.5	US\$/kg 287

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

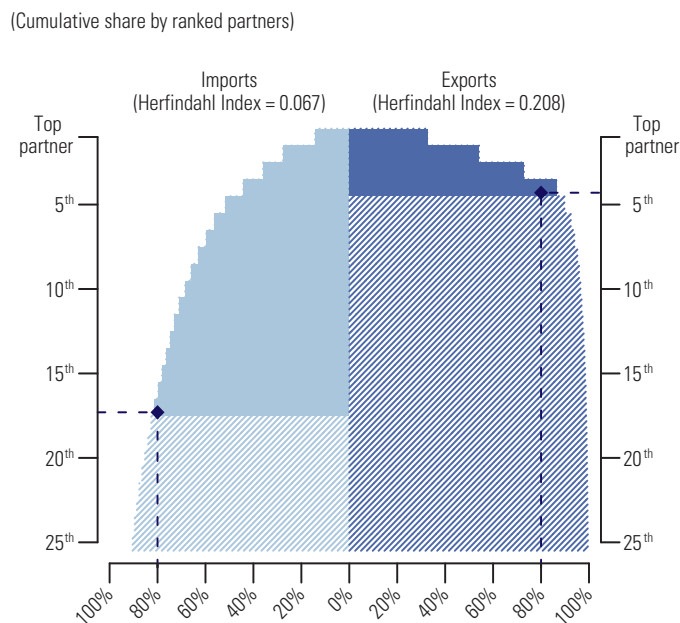


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	505.7	43.5	32.2	10.1	0.7	3.4	7.2	2.9	...	100	
United Rep. of Tanzania..	164.8	19.6	76.5	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	...	100	
Dem.Rep. of the Congo...	109.1	48.4	2.9	21.1	1.7	10.7	7.5	7.7	...	100	
Kenya.....	94.8	88.3	0.8	9.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.1	...	100	
Uganda.....	68.4	63.8	13.6	14.8	1.1	1.0	5.2	0.5	...	100	
Sudan.....	17.1	0.3	0.0	...	0.0	0.5	99.2	0.0	...	100	
Burundi.....	13.3	28.9	2.2	1.3	4.0	20.3	29.5	13.7	...	100	
Switzerland.....	7.6	30.6	65.4	2.9	...	...	...	1.1	...	100
USA.....	6.3	0.0	89.5	...	...	1.5	5.8	3.2	...	100
Belgium.....	3.6	11.7	51.6	20.1	...	0.2	1.0	15.4	...	100	
France.....	2.9	0.1	98.0	1.1	...	...	0.1	0.7	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Rwanda's imports were composed of 29.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.6 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). In addition to petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), other major products for imports from 2010 to 2012 were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement (HS code 2523) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 273.8	1 356.6	1 624.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		47.6	105.6	107.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		64.7	51.8	57.9	3.4	5.4	21.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		42.9	51.8	66.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		35.7	32.9	51.1	13.8	8.8	9.2	US\$/kg 542
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		35.5	37.3	45.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 061
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		31.8	30.3	47.0				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		24.7	31.7	35.1		509.8		US\$/unit 752
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		78.8	2.8	5.5	1.9	0.1		mIn US\$/unit 782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		19.1	30.4	34.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	US\$/kg 422
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		16.2	33.0	33.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, exports of Saint Kitts and Nevis increased on average by 7.1 percent each year and amounted to 44.9 mln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). For the same period, imports decreased an average by 2.4 percent each year to reach 246.7 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit decreased from 237.8 mln US\$ in 2010 to 201.8 mln US\$ in 2011. The largest deficit was recorded with Developed North America (-134.8 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were recorded with Latin America and the Caribbean (-32.1 mln US\$) and Developed Europe (-16.2 mln US\$). Trade was highly concentrated: USA, the top partner for exports accounted for 81.7 percent of exports and 4 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

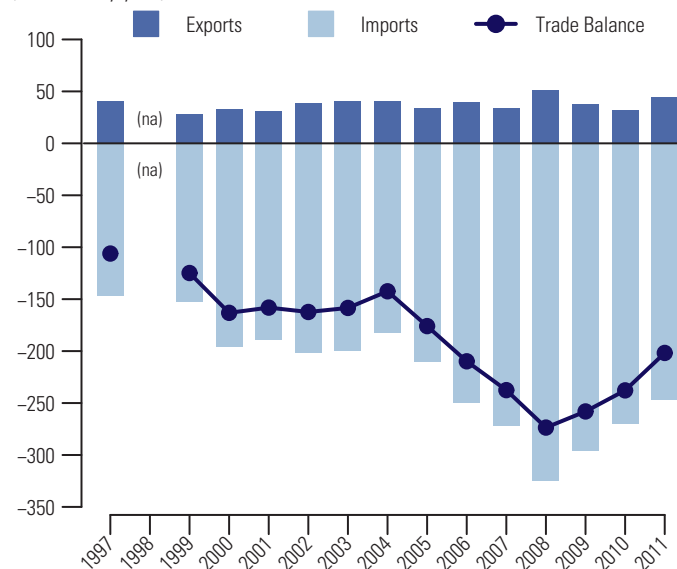


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	44.9	7.1	40.2	100.0
0+1	4.7	8.3	32.9	10.4
2+4	0.0	37.6	2.5	0.1
3	0.0	-13.7	-77.6	0.0
5	0.3	26.3	9.1	0.6
6	0.4	-15.9	-74.6	0.8
7	30.4	1.6	39.6	67.6
8	9.2	63.0	85.0	20.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	246.7	-2.4	-8.6	100.0
0+1	57.6	3.5	9.7	23.3
2+4	6.7	1.6	-14.2	2.7
3	6.9	-22.1	-30.3	2.8
5	20.4	1.7	3.0	8.3
6	46.3	-1.5	-7.8	18.8
7	66.5	-5.8	-8.5	27.0
8	42.3	-0.7	-25.7	17.2
9	0.0	56.3	258.2	0.0

Exports Profile:

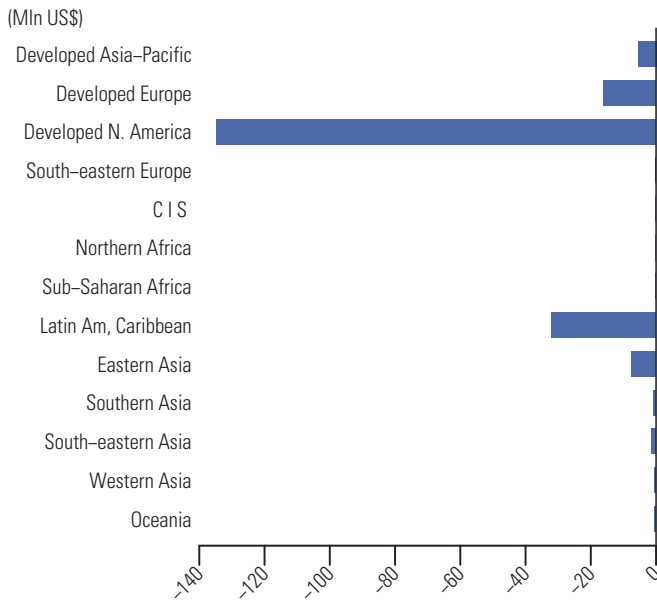
In 2011, a large share of exported goods were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). It increased by 39.6 percent in 2011 and accounted for over two-thirds of total exports. In addition to USA, other major partners for exports were Antigua and Barbuda and Trinidad and Tobago (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, the three major commodities for exports were electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (HS code 8536), parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.25 to 85.28 (HS code 8529) and unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		37.7	32.0	44.9				
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		14.2	13.4	15.2	29.7	15.8	7.8	US\$/kg 772
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		12.5	6.1	10.1	67.8	71.9	76.4	US\$/kg 764
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		2.6	3.0	7.6	132.2	108.4	298.0	US\$/kg 892
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		0.1	0.6	3.0				784
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/litre 112
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/litre 111
3925 Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.7	0.9	0.8	11.2	17.3	15.5	US\$/kg 893
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		0.4	0.4	0.7	5.8	3.3	0.3	US\$/kg 036
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.8	4.3	US\$/litre 112
8311 Wire, rods, tubes, plates, electrodes and similar products, of base metal.....		0.0	1.1	...	5.5	41.7		US\$/kg 699

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

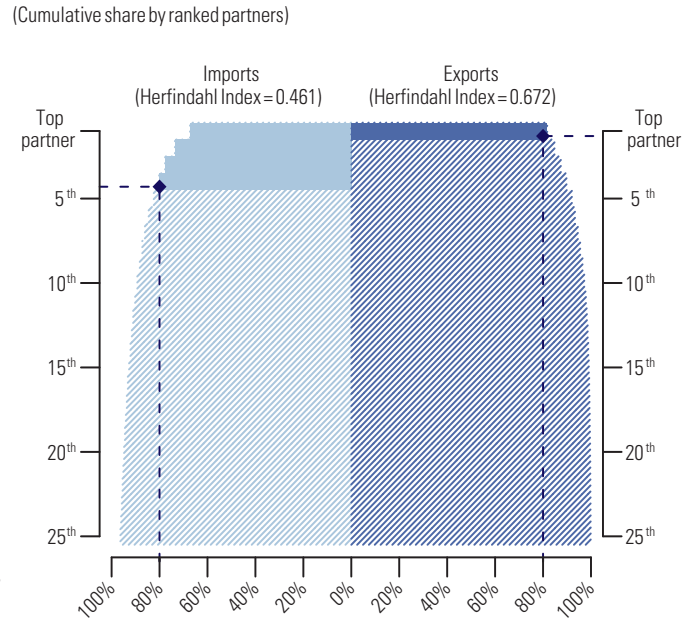


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	44.9	10.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	67.6	20.4	...	100	
USA.....	36.7	2.6	0.0	...	0.7	0.3	79.7	16.8	...	100	
Antigua and Barbuda.....	1.4	51.5	0.0	...	0.2	0.3	3.9	44.2	...	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1.2	3.5	0.0	...	0.5	8.0	59.5	28.4	...	100	
Saint Lucia.....	1.1	32.9	0.0	...	0.2	3.0	6.4	57.5	...	100	
Dominica.....	1.0	75.2	0.1	...	...	0.3	3.6	20.9	...	100
France.....	0.6	98.5	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	...	1.4	...	100	
Grenada.....	0.5	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.4	0.3	99.3	...	100
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.4	55.3	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.2	44.4	...	100
Saint Maarten.....	0.4	24.2	7.4	1.3	0.5	8.4	12.3	45.9	...	100	
Anguilla.....	0.3	53.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	13.0	0.1	32.6	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) accounted respectively for 27.0, 23.3 and 18.8 percent of imports in 2011. From 2009 to 2011, major products for imports included articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		295.8	269.8	246.7				
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		23.7	17.3	5.3	13.5	11.3	5.6	thsd US\$/kg 897
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		10.0	9.2	7.1	15.7	17.0		thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		10.7	9.0	6.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 334
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		7.7	6.9	5.9				821
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		6.2	5.7	6.1	17.6	12.9	16.4	US\$/kg 699
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		6.2	3.8	7.4	2.3	3.3	5.0	US\$/kg 098
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.5	5.4	5.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	US\$/kg 012
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		1.5	3.9	7.5	21.2	21.4	17.7	US\$/kg 772
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		3.9	8.2	0.7				716
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.9	3.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

Since 2004, exports of Saint Lucia increased on average by 19.7 percent each year and amounted to 164.0 mln US\$ in 2008 (see table 1 and graph 1). It occurred largely in 2008 with 212.7 percent exports increase. During the same period, imports increased on average by 11.7 percent each year to reach 655.7 mln US\$ in 2008 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 491.7 mln US\$ compared to 341.8 mln US\$ deficit in 2004 (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Developed North America (-234.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-167.4 mln US\$). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2008, 4 (respectively 6) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

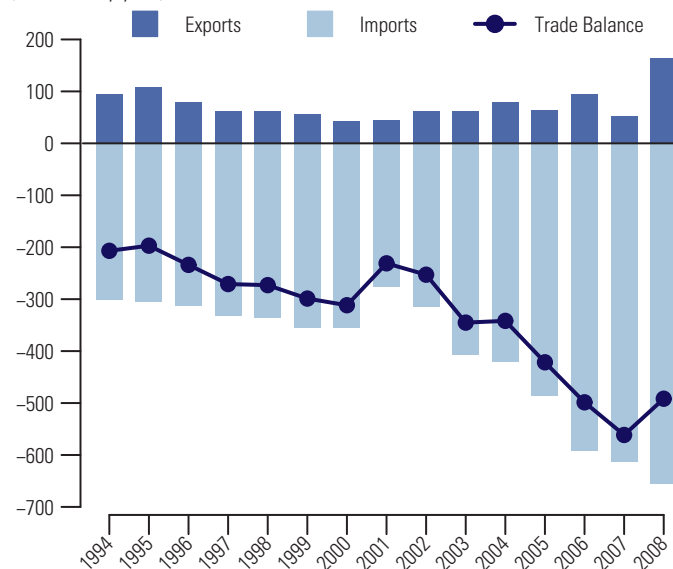


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	164.0	19.7	212.7	100.0
0+1	47.0	9.0	36.6	28.7
2+4	5.2	37.2	184.1	3.1
3	31.2	14.0	602061.2	19.0
5	7.7	40.3	326.5	4.7
6	11.4	17.7	117.9	6.9
7	27.3	20.9	269.9	16.6
8	32.8	60.1	1867.1	20.0
9	1.6	15.5	711.3	0.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	655.7	11.7	6.8	100.0
0+1	136.3	8.5	10.4	20.8
2+4	13.6	5.2	-3.0	2.1
3	169.9	32.7	30.3	25.9
5	40.7	5.2	11.5	6.2
6	88.3	6.7	14.8	13.5
7	127.1	10.6	-16.4	19.4
8	78.4	3.5	-2.3	11.9
9	1.5	-11.2	433.4	0.2

Exports Profile:

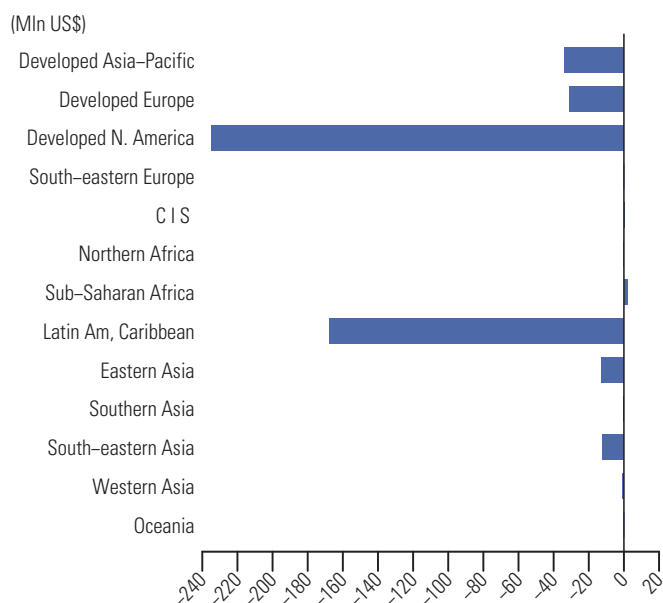
In 2008, exports of Saint Lucia were composed of 28.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 20.0 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 19.0 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 16.6 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). Major partners for exports included USA, Trinidad and Tobago and United Kingdom (see table 4). From 2006 to 2008, top exported products included bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried (HS code 0803), oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710) and beer made from malt (HS code 2203) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		93.7	52.5	164.0				
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		17.8	13.3	21.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 057
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		20.3	0.0	31.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	US\$/kg 334
2203 Beer made from malt.....		13.1	15.7	13.4	2.7	1.1	1.7	US\$/litre 112
7113 Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal.....		5.5	0.0	10.6	14.9	3.1	4.0	thsd US\$/kg 897
4819 Paper, board containers, packing items, box files, etc.....		4.7	4.2	5.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 642
8525 Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras.....		1.8	1.7	3.7				764
8533 Electrical resistors and rheostats except for heating.....		2.9	2.4	0.9	194.8	265.3	92.9	US\$/kg 772
9101 Watches with case of, or clad with, precious metal.....		2.1	0.0	4.0	1.6	1.2		thsd US\$/unit 885
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		1.2	1.7	2.3	0.6	2.7	4.1	US\$/litre 111
2517 Pebbles, gravels, aggregates and macadam.....		0.5	1.5	2.6				273

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

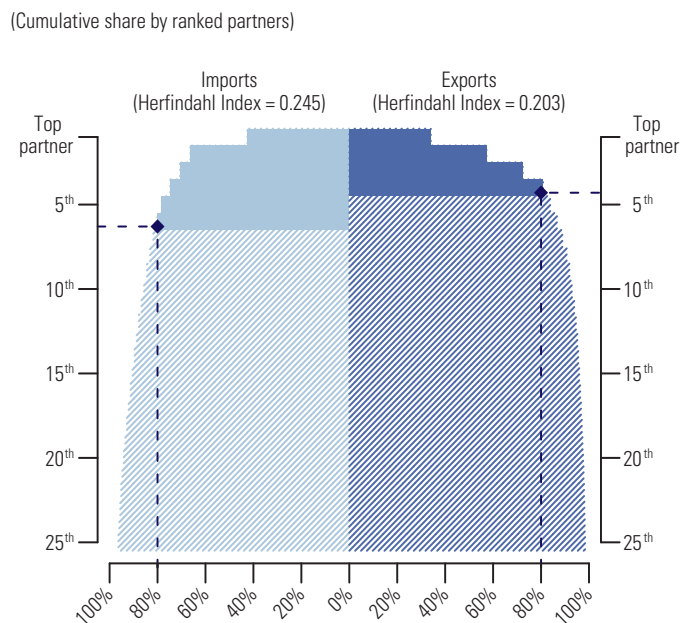


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	164.0	28.7	3.1	19.0	4.7	6.9	16.6	20.0	0.9	100	
USA.....	55.8	6.4	0.6	0.2	10.1	7.4	24.5	50.3	0.4	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	38.1	11.2	6.2	71.2	1.3	7.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	100	
United Kingdom.....	24.8	92.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	3.0	0.9	100	
Barbados.....	13.9	50.8	0.0	...	0.9	6.5	35.2	6.3	0.2	100	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	4.9	34.5	0.0	20.4	4.9	8.8	27.6	3.8	0.1	100	
Dominica.....	4.6	27.7	0.0	4.1	5.1	32.4	25.1	4.6	1.2	100	
Antigua and Barbuda.....	3.7	36.2	0.2	52.0	1.1	3.5	2.2	4.3	0.5	100	
Grenada.....	3.0	39.2	1.0	0.2	5.3	8.4	33.3	11.6	1.2	100	
France.....	1.9	45.9	19.4	...	1.1	20.3	10.1	2.0	1.1	100	
Guyana.....	1.7	57.1	0.8	17.6	15.9	...	6.7	1.6	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2008, imports of Saint Lucia were composed of 25.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 19.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2006 to 2008, top imported products included oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008		Unit
All Commodities.....		592.4	613.9	655.7				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		70.4	122.4	157.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		29.0	37.9	29.4	12.4	12.2	13.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		15.8	20.6	17.2	14.8	15.8	16.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
7113 Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal.....		8.7	13.1	11.3	2.2	3.2	2.6	thsd US\$/kg 897
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		9.2	11.5	12.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg 012
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		10.3	9.0	10.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8471 Automatic data processing machines (computers).....		9.1	10.3	9.6	285.6	275.6	263.7	US\$/unit 752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4.9	7.9	11.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	US\$/kg 343
4407 Wood sawn, chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		8.7	8.0	7.5				248
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		7.1	8.6	7.9	1.6	1.0	2.3	US\$/litre 111

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the exports of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines declined on average by 4.7 percent each year and amounted to 43.0 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 2.0 percent each year to 403.2 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit increased from 345.0 mln US\$ in 2011 to 360.2 mln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded in 2012 with Latin America and the Caribbean (-148.3 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-148.1 mln US\$) (see graph 2). By partners, both imports and exports were concentrated: 6 (respectively 7) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) in 2012 (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

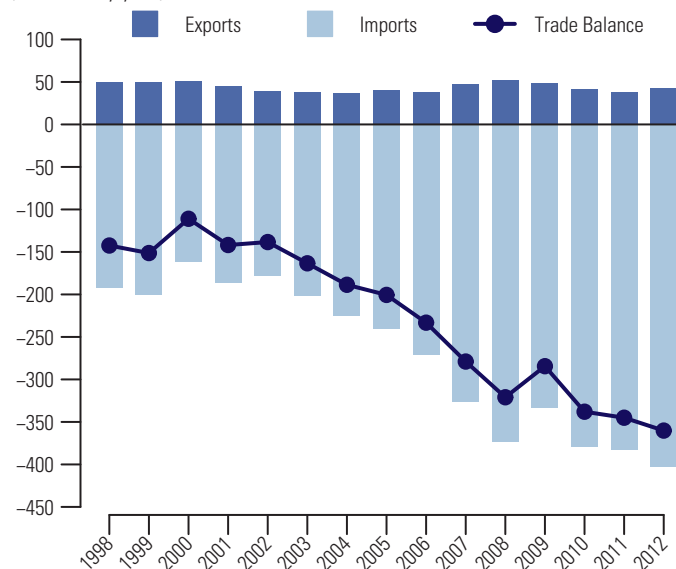


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	43.0	-4.7	12.0	100.0
0+1	32.2	0.0	17.6	74.7
2+4	1.1	22.9	-16.2	2.5
3	0.5	-10.5	699.7	1.1
5	0.2	4.3	-15.5	0.5
6	5.0	1.8	-1.5	11.6
7	2.5	-32.4	-13.8	5.8
8	1.6	-3.1	7.0	3.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	403.2	2.0	5.2	100.0
0+1	96.6	3.4	7.1	24.0
2+4	9.7	-4.4	6.6	2.4
3	114.9	20.1	8.7	28.5
5	27.3	-1.3	6.1	6.8
6	59.3	-3.1	4.2	14.7
7	61.2	-8.2	-0.4	15.2
8	34.4	-3.6	-0.2	8.5

Exports Profile:

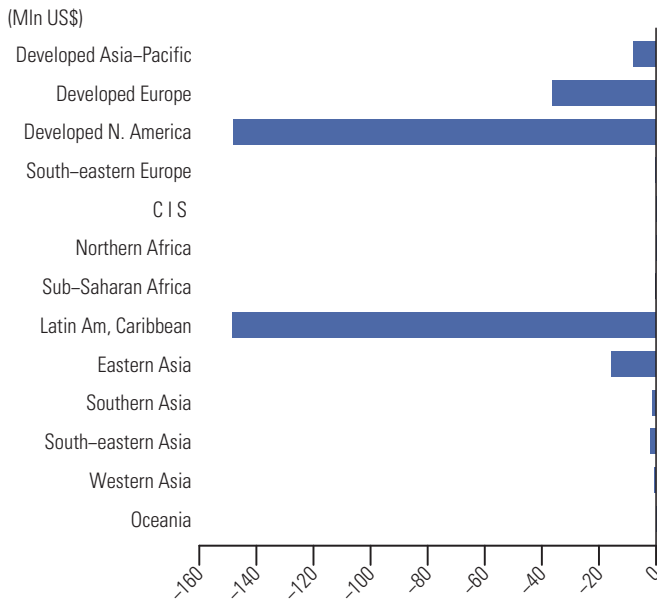
In 2012, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for almost three-fourths (74.7 percent) of exports and amounted to 32.2 mln US\$ (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) which accounted respectively for 11.6 and 5.8 percent of exports. Saint Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago and Barbados were the three main markets for exports in 2012 (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top three products for exports were wheat or meslin flour (HS code 1101), manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots (HS code 0714) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		41.5	38.4	43.0				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		8.6	10.3	11.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 046
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		3.9	4.3	5.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 054
1006 Rice.....		3.8	4.1	4.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 042
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		5.9	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 057
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		1.8	2.8	3.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 081
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	US\$/litre 111
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	US\$/kg 642
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	US\$/kg 674
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.0	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	US\$/litre 112
7610 Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		0.8	0.7	0.6	5.7	6.7	5.5	US\$/kg 691

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

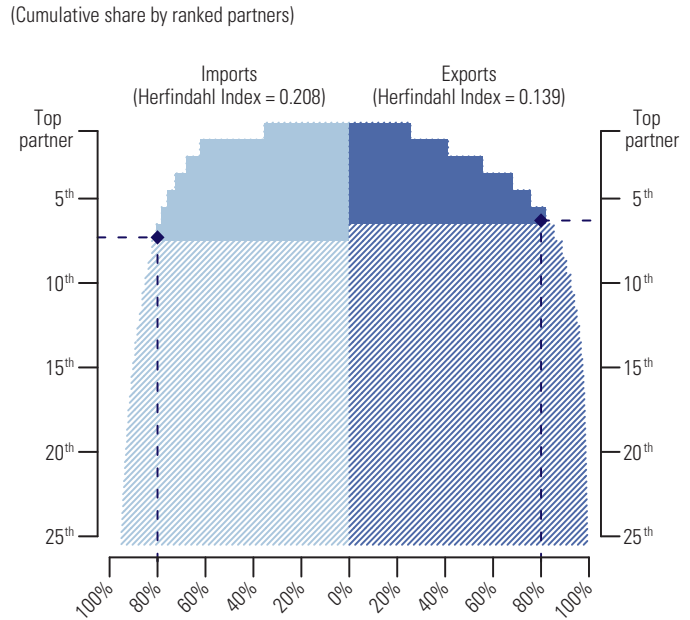


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	43.0	74.7	2.5	1.1	0.5	11.6	5.8	3.7	...	100	
Saint Lucia.....	11.0	83.6	0.0	...	0.5	2.4	10.4	3.2	...	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	6.8	82.9	1.8	2.9	0.2	2.2	6.8	3.1	...	100	
Barbados.....	6.2	85.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	9.1	2.5	1.3	...	100	
Antigua and Barbuda.....	5.3	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.9	...	100	
Dominica.....	3.3	65.9	0.1	...	1.1	31.3	0.2	1.5	...	100	
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	2.7	61.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	27.2	0.9	10.0	...	100	
Grenada.....	1.5	59.7	1.0	4.0	2.0	23.7	6.6	3.0	...	100	
USA.....	1.4	25.5	18.2	...	2.5	4.3	29.1	20.5	...	100	
Suriname.....	0.8	8.5	0.0	1.8	...	89.7	...	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	0.8	76.6	0.0	...	0.1	0.7	4.6	17.9	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 28.5 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 24.0 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 15.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		379.5	383.5	403.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		78.1	98.0	109.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		10.0	10.9	11.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	US\$/kg 012
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		8.4	10.3	13.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		7.2	7.7	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7.5	5.9	5.0	14.0		17.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4.9	7.6	5.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	US\$/kg 343
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		5.0	6.6	6.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	US\$/kg 098
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		8.0	4.6	4.4				821
1006 Rice.....		4.3	4.7	6.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 042
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		3.8	4.8	4.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	US\$/litre 111

Overview:

Samoa's exports decreased on average by 1.4 percent each year from 2008 to 2012 and amounted to 76.1 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). On the other hand, imports increased at an average rate of 4.7 percent per year and reached 345.5 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 269.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with South-eastern Asia (-102.3 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Other significant deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (-80.8 mln US\$), Developed North America (-41.6 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-40.5 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, especially exports, was highly concentrated among a few partners: Australia, the top partner for exports, accounted for 50.7 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 4) while 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

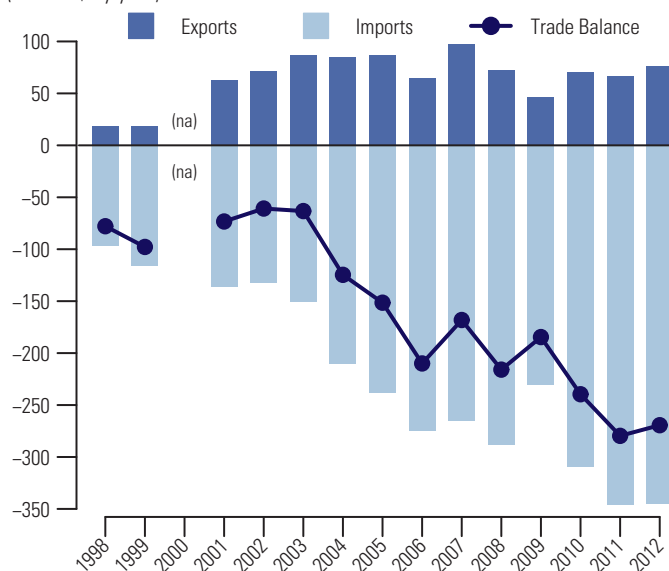


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	76.1	1.4	14.8	100.0
0+1	14.0	11.0	3.8	18.4
2+4	4.3	35.8	1.5	5.6
3	17.6	251.8	48.5	23.2
5	0.2	42.1	9.5	0.2
6	0.6	-14.9	45.2	0.8
7	36.9	-10.8	8.8	48.5
8	0.4	-6.1	-57.0	0.6
9	2.0	13.8	78.6	2.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	345.5	4.7	-0.1	100.0
0+1	87.4	5.2	-0.5	25.3
2+4	11.9	8.9	-3.9	3.5
3	78.5	3.6	6.9	22.7
5	19.6	3.4	4.8	5.7
6	52.6	12.9	0.8	15.2
7	58.0	26.8	-22.3	16.8
8	28.2	7.7	13.2	8.2
9	9.3	-33.4	419.5	2.7

Exports Profile:

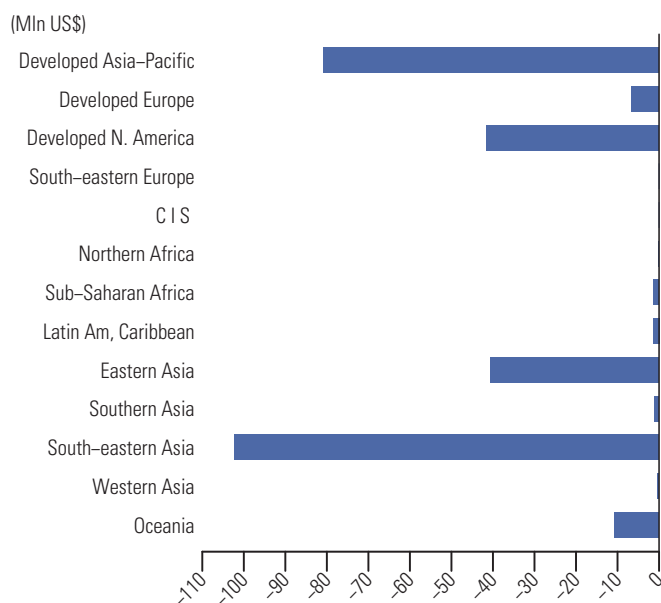
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 48.5 percent of Samoa's exports in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) representing 23.2 percent of exports. In addition to Australia, other major partners for exported goods were New Zealand and American Samoa (see table 4). Top exported products over the last 3 years were insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04 (HS code 0303) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities		70.2	66.3	76.1					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable		45.0	32.2	35.8				773	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude		10.7	11.9	17.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04		4.8	6.3	3.6	3.8	6.4	3.0	US\$/kg	034
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil		2.3	3.7	3.4	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	422	
2203 Beer made from malt		0.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	US\$/litre	112
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets		0.3	0.2	4.1	1.4	2.3	4.0	US\$/kg	034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind		0.0	1.1	2.0					931
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices		0.9	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	US\$/kg	059	
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced)		1.2	1.3	...	2.2	3.6	US\$/kg	034	
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes		0.0	0.1	1.7	12.3	12.9	10.5	US\$/kg	122

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

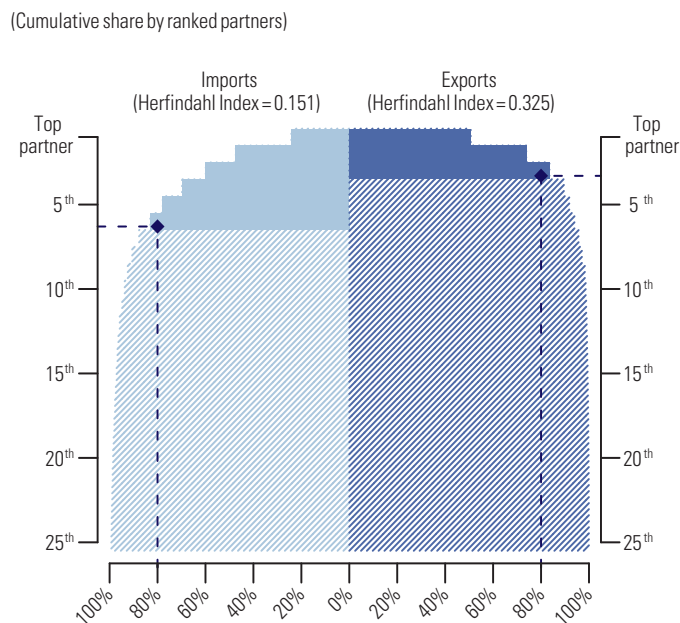


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	76.1	18.4	5.6	23.2	0.2	0.8	48.5	0.6	2.6	100	
Australia.....	38.6	1.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.5	0.0	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	17.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
New Zealand.....	7.4	82.6	4.2	0.0	0.2	5.6	3.8	0.6	2.9	100	
American Samoa.....	4.6	85.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.0	7.4	0.8	100	
USA.....	1.7	73.2	0.7	...	...	...	1.4	0.0	24.7	100
Tokelau.....	1.6	97.2	0.0	...	...	0.2	2.2	0.4	...	100
French Polynesia.....	1.3	1.7	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	98.3	100
Malaysia.....	1.1	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Japan.....	0.9	15.6	0.0	...	...	...	84.3	...	0.0	100
Ecuador.....	0.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

The top commodity groups for imports in 2012 were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) with 25.3, 22.7 and 16.8 percent of imported goods, respectively (see table 2). During the period 2010 through 2012, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets) (HS code 8501) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		309.8	345.9	345.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		52.8	71.4	76.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.6	17.5	20.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg	012
8501 Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).....		0.4	21.1	0.4	1.9	131.9	1.4	thsd US\$/unit	716
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8.2	5.9	4.5	4.4	11.9	13.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5.9	7.9	4.3	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	061	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5.4	6.4	4.9	13.6	20.1	24.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		4.5	5.4	5.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	US\$/kg	037
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		4.2	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	046	
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		4.7	5.2	4.4	37.8	76.4	223.7	US\$/m ³	248
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		4.5	4.8	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	661

Sao Tome and Principe

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

After three years of continuous growth marked by a peak of 10.6 mln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Sao Tome and Principe significantly dropped by 23.7 percent in 2009 and dropped again by 21.4 percent to 6.4 mln US\$ in 2010 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports showed an average annual growth of 12.1 percent (see table 2 and graph 1). In 2010, it increased by 8.6 percent to 112.2 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1), resulting in a trade deficit of 105.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade deficit with Developed Europe amounted to 69.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Other major trade deficits were recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (-25.4 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-4.2 mln US\$). Both exports and imports were highly concentrated among a few partners: 4 (respectively 3) major partners accounted for more than 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) in 2010 (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

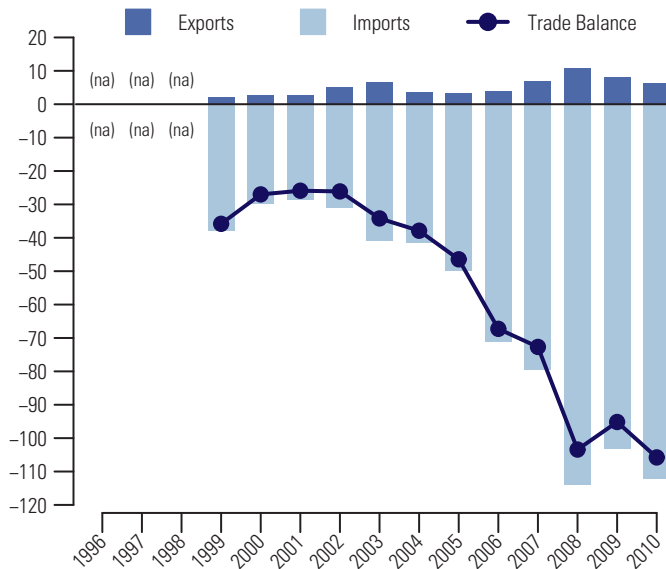


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	6.4	13.3	-21.4	100.0
0+1	5.8	12.3	0.7	90.8
2+4	0.3	69.0	348.7	4.5
6	0.0	-8.3	-40.5	0.5
7	0.2	9.8	85.6	3.3
8	0.1	136.7	35.2	0.9
9	0.0	...	-99.1	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	112.2	12.1	8.6	100.0
0+1	30.8	10.8	-3.7	27.5
2+4	4.1	16.8	-37.0	3.7
3	18.0	5.9	13.3	16.1
5	5.7	16.3	-5.9	5.1
6	13.4	4.0	1.6	11.9
7	30.5	20.7	30.8	27.2
8	9.3	16.1	53.5	8.3
9	0.3	31.1	46.6	0.2

Exports Profile:

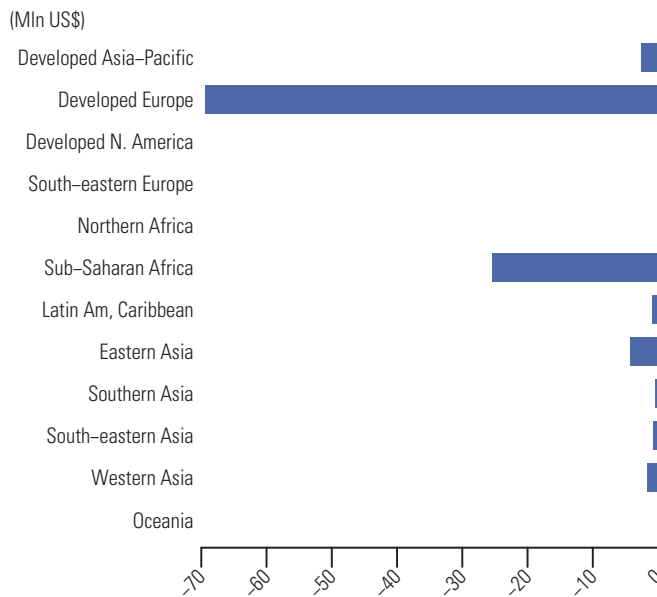
In 2010, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for nearly all the exports (see table 1). Exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) represented 90.8 percent of total exports. Portugal, Belgium and the Netherlands were the three major markets for exports in 2010 (see table 4). Exports to Portugal were largely food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) while exports to Belgium and Netherlands were exclusively commodities specified in SITC sections 0+1. From 2008 to 2010, top exported products were cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (HS code 1801), oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710) and chocolate and other foods containing cocoa (HS code 1806) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		10.6	8.1	6.4				
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		5.0	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	072
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		4.9	1.9	...	1.0	0.6		334
1806 Chocolate and other foods containing cocoa.....		0.1	0.1	0.2	21.6	20.9	20.6	073
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		0.1	0.0	0.1		13.0	14.5thsd	781
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		...	0.2	0.0				931
1507 Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified.....		0.0	...	0.2	6.8		1.5	421
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	057
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		0.0	0.0	0.0				821
0603 Cut flowers, dried flowers for bouquets, etc.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	292
7326 Articles of iron or steel nes.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.4	1.4	699

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

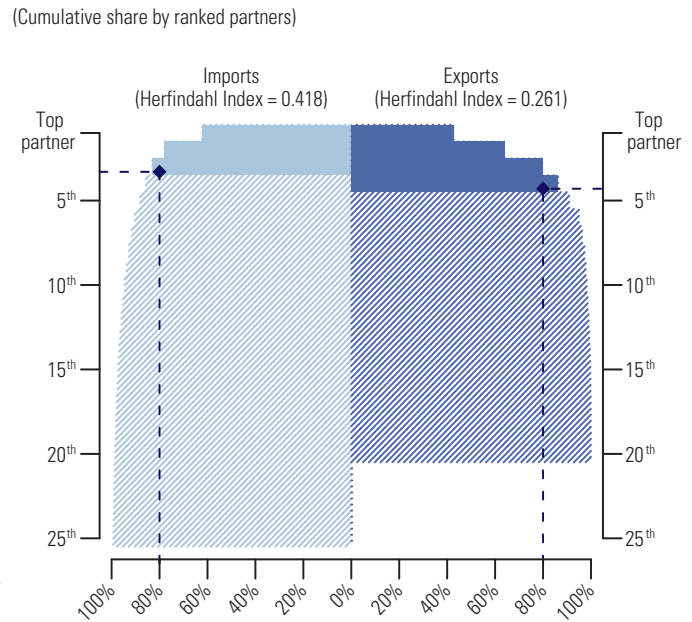


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6.4	90.8	4.5	...	...	0.5	3.3	0.9	0.0	100
Portugal.....	2.7	91.4	1.9	...	...	0.8	4.6	1.2	...	100
Belgium.....	1.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Netherlands.....	1.0	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Areas, nes.....	0.4	100.0	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	100
Norway.....	0.3	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Nigeria.....	0.3	6.1	88.9	...	...	0.5	3.7	0.2	0.5	100
Angola.....	0.1	69.5	4.4	...	...	3.2	21.6	0.2	1.0	100
Italy.....	0.1	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
USA.....	0.0	79.6	0.0	...	...	0.4	20.0	...	...	100
United Rep. of Tanzania..	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

In 2010, imports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) decreased by 3.7 percent and represented 27.5 percent of total imports while imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 13.3 percent to represent 16.1 percent of imports (see table 2). Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was another major commodity groups for imports: it accounted for 27.2 percent of imports in 2010. From 2008 to 2010, top imported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		114.0	103.3	112.2				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		26.1	15.3	17.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		5.9	5.7	7.1		16.4	15.4	USD/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		4.3	4.5	4.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 042
2204 Grape wines(including fortified), alcoholic grape must.....		3.9	3.5	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	US\$/litre 112
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		3.6	3.0	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
1507 Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified.....		3.5	4.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	US\$/kg 421
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.5	2.9	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 046
8711 Motorcycles, bicycles etc with auxiliary motor.....		0.9	2.2	3.5				785
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		1.5	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	US\$/litre 111
1701 Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose.....		1.1	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 061

Overview:

In 2011, the value of Saudi Arabia's exports grew by 45.2 percent reaching a high of 364.7 bln US\$ surpassing the previously recorded value of 313.5 bln US\$ in 2008 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports exhibited milder growth with an increase of 23.1 percent and amounted to 131.6 bln US\$ in the same year (see table 2 and graph 1). Trade balance recorded a surplus of 233.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This surplus was largely accounted for by trade with Eastern Asia at 171.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade recorded large deficits with Western Asia (-12.6 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (-10.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-6.9 bln US\$). Imports were diversified: in 2011, 21 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

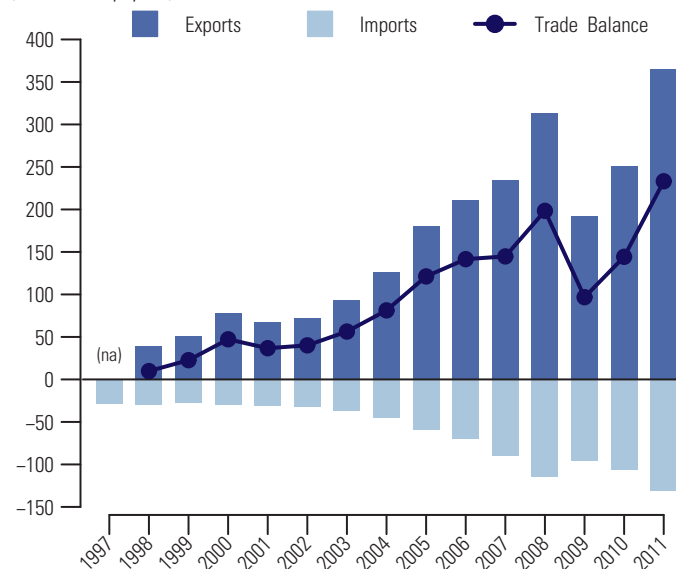


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	364697.7	11.6	45.2	100.0
0+1	3205.3	12.2	10.5	0.9
2+4	746.2	1.5	43.9	0.2
3	317623.7	11.3	47.6	87.1
5	30647.0	21.1	40.2	8.4
6	4845.9	3.4	12.3	1.3
7	5481.6	-0.7	15.7	1.5
8	1571.7	13.7	31.8	0.4
9	576.3	39.0	53.0	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	131586.6	9.9	23.1	100.0
0+1	18259.7	12.9	16.0	13.9
2+4	4767.5	22.3	29.5	3.6
3	336.2	14.1	37.9	0.3
5	13122.5	13.1	21.5	10.0
6	25540.2	8.4	29.5	19.4
7	54733.6	6.6	20.7	41.6
8	11051.6	11.8	24.8	8.4
9	3775.3	53.4	52.3	2.9

Exports Profile:

Saudi Arabia's exports in 2011 were largely mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) which accounted for 87.1 percent of exported goods (see table 1). They also accounted for the majority of exports to all major partners (see table 4). Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), the top exported commodity, accounted for 78.1 percent of exports in 2011 (see table 3). From 2009 to 2011, other major commodities for exports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 3).

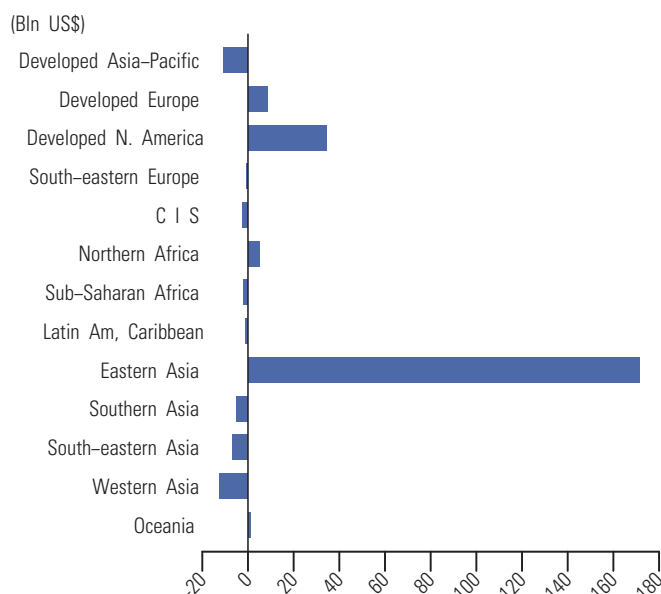
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		192313.8	251143.0	364697.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		142194.2	189433.6	284976.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15175.3	17955.3	22972.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5252.1	7050.6	8176.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 343
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		3431.2	6256.9	8033.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 571
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		2361.5	3333.7	6125.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 512
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		1714.2	3429.2	4571.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	US\$/kg 575
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		1184.0	1812.4	2011.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 511
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		1054.5	1233.0	1559.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 562
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		615.6	863.3	1676.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 516
2901 Acyclic hydrocarbons.....		439.7	571.6	1337.5	0.5		0.9	US\$/kg 511

*Major export partners were defined as regions only and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 3.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

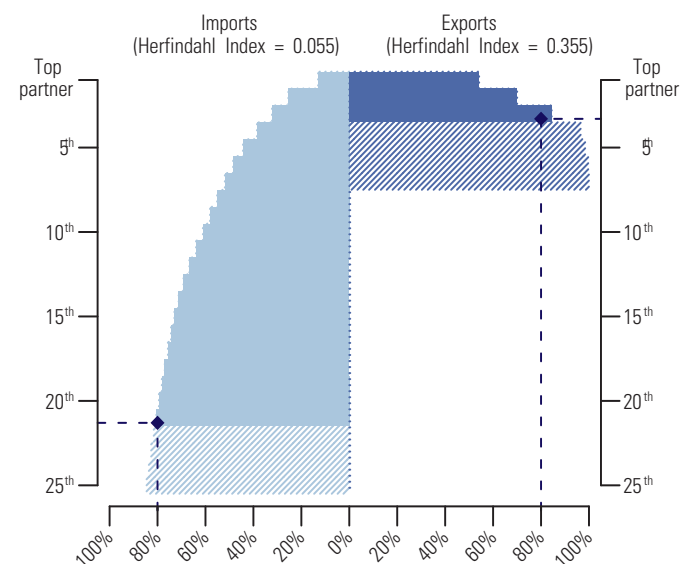


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	364697.7	0.9	0.2	87.1	8.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	197734.7	0.0	0.1	92.3	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	57822.3	5.2	0.8	61.9	15.9	6.8	6.9	2.1	0.3	100	
North America and Central America, nes.....	52483.5	0.0	0.0	97.1	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	100	
Other Europe, nes.....	44063.2	0.1	0.1	86.3	10.1	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	100	
Other Africa, nes.....	6836.6	1.4	0.0	80.8	15.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	100	
South America, nes.....	4695.9	0.0	0.0	90.9	8.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	
Oceania, nes.....	1061.5	0.1	0.1	50.5	44.2	3.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports in 2011 were composed of 41.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 19.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.9 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2009 to 2011, the top three products for imports were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and motor vehicles for the transport of goods (HS code 8704) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

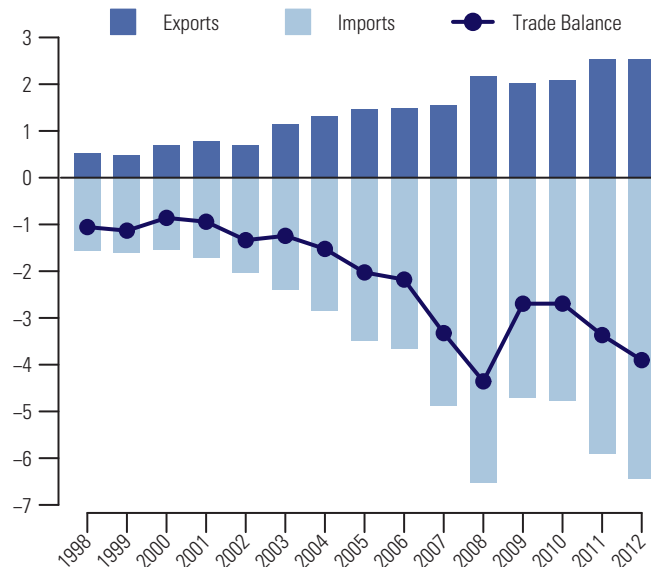
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		
All Commodities.....		95552.2	106863.0	131586.6					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8259.9	10639.9	11246.3	19.2	21.2	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3115.8	3355.4	5641.5				764	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2058.3	2123.3	2143.5				782	
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1876.0	1778.4	1535.2	620.6	542.1	558.3	US\$/kg	792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1550.9	1708.1	1907.7					752
1003 Barley.....		1283.9	1917.2	1958.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	043
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1313.2	1704.9	1959.7	74.8	81.8		US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1241.5	1595.7	1883.7	8.4	8.9	9.6	US\$/kg	784
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1570.2	1316.0	1440.9	132.4			US\$/kg	542
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		1085.2	1305.2	1827.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	US\$/kg	012

Overview:

On average, the value of the exports of Senegal increased by 3.9 percent each year since 2008 and amounted to 2.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). For the same period, imports decreased by 0.4 percent each year to reach 6.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 3.9 bln US\$ for the year 2012 (see graph 1). Most of this deficit was accounted for by trade with Developed Europe: deficit with this region amounted to 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Significant trade deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-418.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-362.4 mln US\$). Only trade with Sub-Saharan Africa recorded a surplus (+8.3 mln US\$). Senegal's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 15 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and 21 partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2531.7	3.9	-0.4	100.0
0+1	630.2	10.5	-6.1	24.9
2+4	176.7	7.1	-21.3	7.0
3	360.8	-16.4	-3.6	14.3
5	401.1	1.8	-15.7	15.8
6	418.4	11.1	-0.2	16.5
7	146.1	-1.6	53.7	5.8
8	46.7	-1.8	37.1	1.8
9	351.6	97.3	41.8	13.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	6434.2	-0.4	8.9	100.0
0+1	1329.5	-2.7	11.0	20.7
2+4	482.0	4.2	78.2	7.5
3	1845.6	0.5	-1.7	28.7
5	598.7	6.0	19.2	9.3
6	674.7	-3.2	6.7	10.5
7	1277.6	-0.6	5.9	19.9
8	222.6	-2.9	1.7	3.5
9	3.5	-38.0	-17.3	0.1

Exports Profile:

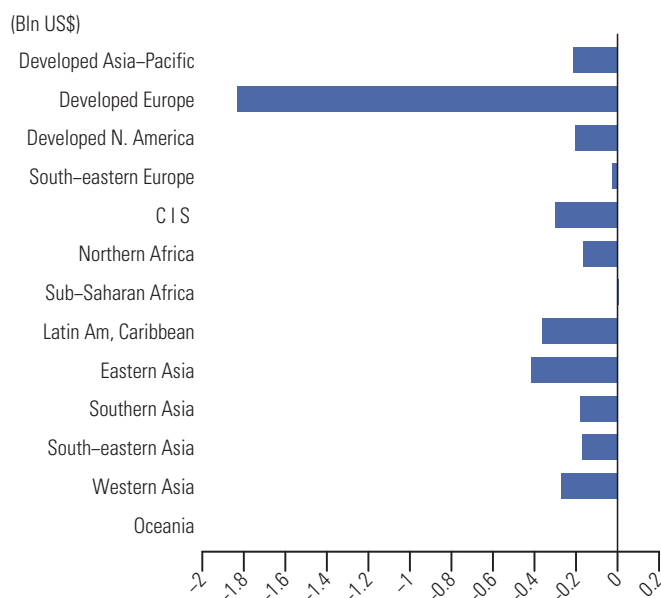
Although exports of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) decreased by 6.1 percent, it still accounted for 24.9 percent of total exports in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) which accounted respectively for 16.5 and 15.8 percent of exports. Mali, Switzerland and India were the three major partners in 2012 (see table 4). Top exported products over the last three years were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid (HS code 2809) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		2088.1	2541.7	2531.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		430.4	364.9	351.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2809 Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....		199.0	340.8	274.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 522
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		205.0	247.7	351.0	24.6	32.3	44.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		201.5	238.0	219.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		71.6	99.1	107.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		78.0	82.0	58.2	9.9	9.9	9.8	US\$/kg 034
2104 Soups and broths and preparations therefor.....		44.6	69.3	86.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	US\$/kg 098
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		42.6	81.8	65.7	4.4	5.8	5.4	US\$/kg 036
1508 Ground-nut oil and its fractions.....		57.8	79.4	27.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	US\$/kg 421
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		45.4	52.6	49.1	16.3	17.7	18.3	US\$/kg 122

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

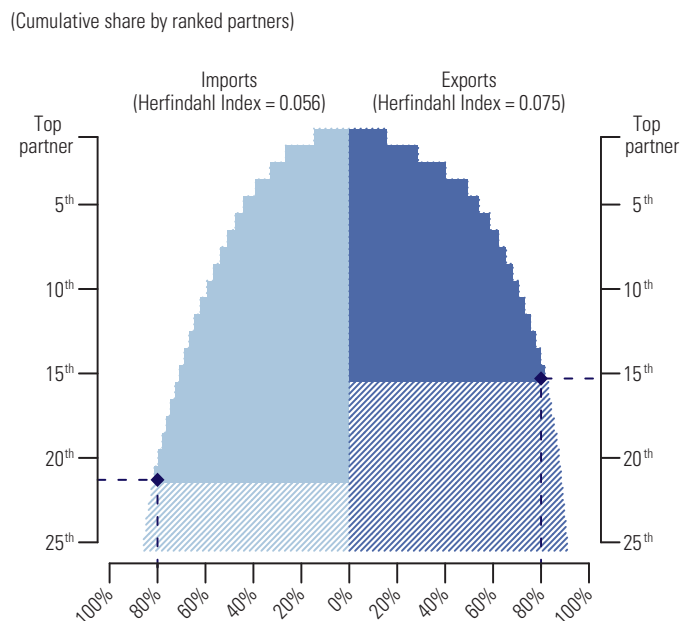


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2531.7	24.9	7.0	14.3	15.8	16.5	5.8	1.8	13.9	100	
Mali.....	394.4	24.4	2.0	10.4	8.1	50.4	2.0	2.8	0.0	100	
Switzerland.....	334.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	...	2.4	0.0	0.0	95.5	100	
India.....	290.6	0.0	4.8	...	94.6	0.6	0.0	...	...	100
Bunkers.....	231.1	0.2	0.0	98.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	...	100	
Guinea.....	122.0	31.6	2.7	4.9	16.5	38.5	2.6	3.2	0.0	100	
France.....	112.6	37.6	34.9	0.0	9.7	3.6	11.1	3.0	0.0	100	
Gambia.....	91.5	23.8	6.4	2.7	10.8	45.3	5.8	5.2	...	100	
Mauritania.....	81.9	15.7	1.0	6.5	15.2	41.3	14.4	5.9	0.0	100	
Guinea-Bissau.....	69.6	18.8	4.7	11.9	7.5	39.3	14.1	3.6	...	100	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	64.7	65.3	11.2	6.4	6.9	2.6	4.0	3.7	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imported goods were composed of 28.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 19.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). The top three imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

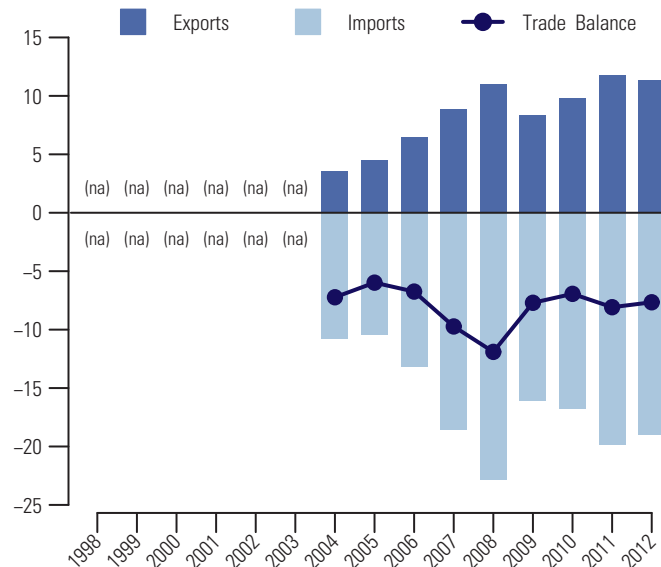
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4782.2	5908.9	6434.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		829.4	1131.4	907.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		451.2	539.3	753.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 333
1006 Rice.....		289.5	376.4	449.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 042
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		127.3	170.6	189.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		145.0	155.8	155.5	21.5	24.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		125.8	157.4	165.4	19.9	23.9	20.2	US\$/kg 542
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		86.4	120.8	105.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 676
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		82.5	114.0	92.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 061
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		88.9	103.9	91.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		83.7	86.8	107.8				782

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Serbia increased on average by 0.9 percent each year and amounted to 11.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports dropped on average by 4.5 percent each year and amounted to 19.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 7.7 bln US\$ in 2012, lower than the 2011 deficit of 8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-4.7 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-1.8 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, however, recorded a surplus with South-eastern Europe (+1.4 bln US\$). Serbia's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 15 (respectively 20) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

In 2012, Serbia's exports were composed of 23.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 22.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 21.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Top three markets for exports in 2012 were Germany, Italy and Bosnia Herzegovina (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, main exported commodities included maize (corn) (HS code 1005), flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7208) and insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11353.1	0.9	-3.6	100.0
0+1	2394.6	8.4	11.8	21.1
2+4	788.6	6.8	-7.2	6.9
3	401.2	1.8	-14.8	3.5
5	921.4	-4.6	-7.8	8.1
6	2634.0	-7.6	-24.0	23.2
7	2548.0	7.6	29.8	22.4
8	1557.8	0.2	4.2	13.7
9	107.4	2.2	-72.7	0.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	19013.3	-4.5	-4.3	100.0
0+1	1276.7	-0.2	7.7	6.7
2+4	665.3	-8.7	-19.3	3.5
3	3338.1	-8.1	-10.1	17.6
5	3097.7	-0.5	4.3	16.3
6	3458.5	-6.6	-8.2	18.2
7	4414.0	-8.2	-2.7	23.2
8	1341.4	-9.7	-8.5	7.1
9	1421.7	236.3	1.3	7.5

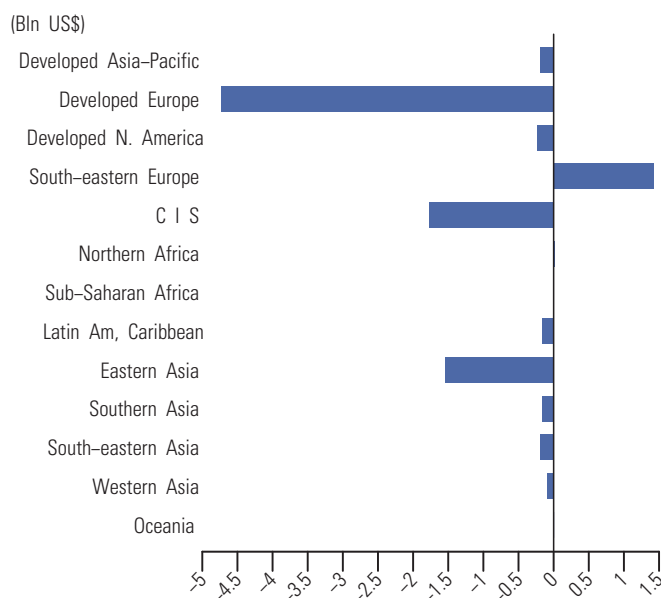
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		9794.5	11779.5	11353.1				
1005 Maize (corn).....		334.9	455.5	571.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		607.8	542.2	117.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 673
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		209.8	322.0	411.0	9.3	11.3	12.1	US\$/kg 773
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		239.8	316.8	305.3				625
0811 Fruit and nuts.....		251.9	299.9	258.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg 058
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		190.7	207.1	239.0	11.2	13.6	16.7	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		140.4	391.8	98.0				931
6115 Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....		189.9	210.3	227.9	16.1	18.8	21.6	US\$/kg 846
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		175.1	170.6	202.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		237.8	180.2	125.9	54.8	60.9		US\$/MWh 351

*Special trade system up to 2008.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

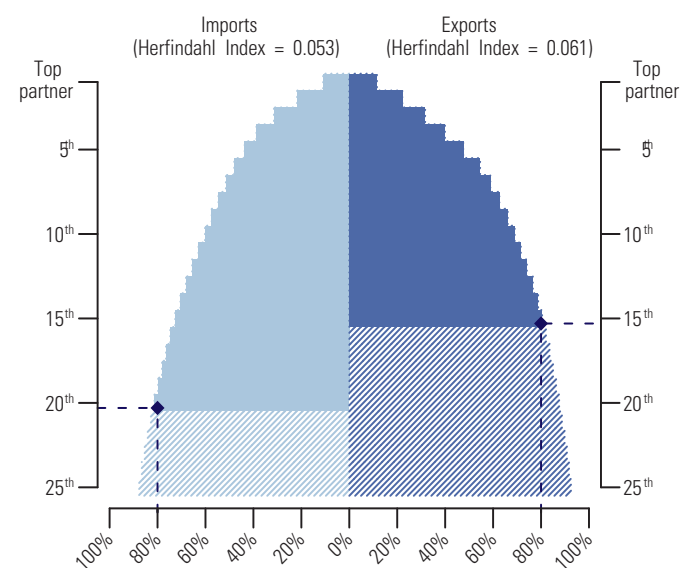


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11 353.1	21.1	6.9	3.5	8.1	23.2	22.4	13.7	0.9	100	
Germany.....	1 315.4	10.8	4.3	0.6	6.9	17.0	46.1	14.3	0.0	100	
Italy.....	1 201.0	9.6	3.1	0.4	3.3	24.5	29.2	29.4	0.5	100	
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	1 082.5	35.0	6.7	3.3	14.4	17.7	12.4	10.4	0.1	100	
Romania.....	935.9	54.7	7.4	9.1	5.1	16.2	2.7	4.6	0.1	100	
Russian Federation.....	867.1	18.0	1.0	0.3	10.4	29.8	23.2	17.3	0.0	100	
Montenegro.....	798.9	34.5	3.6	8.5	10.6	14.6	13.1	14.9	0.2	100	
TFYR of Macedonia.....	482.1	31.7	10.2	7.4	12.8	18.3	11.0	8.6	0.0	100	
Slovenia.....	428.8	6.1	15.1	0.7	7.2	25.2	30.0	15.1	0.7	100	
Croatia.....	397.2	20.7	10.9	2.0	12.3	25.2	12.8	15.8	0.3	100	
Hungary.....	329.4	26.1	4.4	8.4	11.9	27.9	16.9	4.4	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Major commodity groups for imports included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 23.2, 18.2 and 17.6 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, the top three products for imports were petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

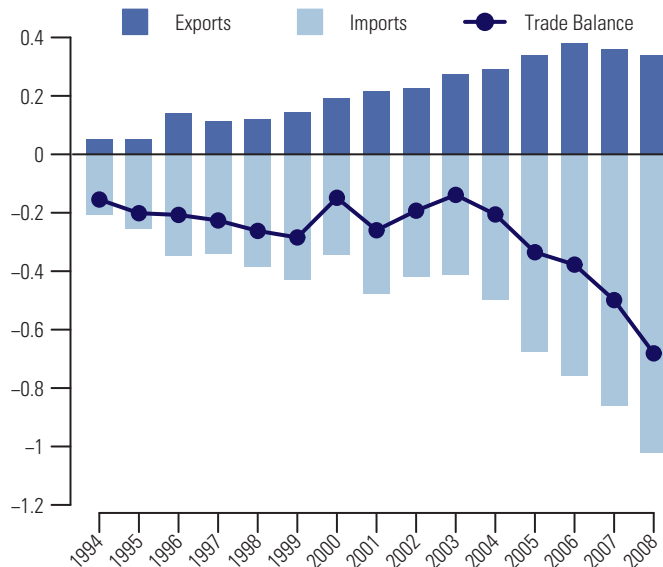
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		16734.5	19861.9	19013.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2838.9	1403.3	1421.5				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		948.0	1186.4	1089.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1088.2	1193.0	900.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		377.8	768.2	936.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		283.1	611.8	594.1	42.6	64.4	57.6	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		302.0	614.2	506.0	16.4			thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		270.2	286.9	298.8				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		98.1	174.1	390.8	9.1	9.2	6.7	US\$/kg 784
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		277.2	246.6	117.2	7.5	9.2	8.0	US\$/kg 682
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		285.0	275.0	57.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 325

Overview:

From 2004 to 2008, Seychelles' exports increased on average by 4.0 percent each year and amounted to 340.6 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased nearly twofold, on average by 19.8 percent to reach 1.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 681.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with nearly all MDG regions except a surplus of 0.3 mln US\$ with Commonwealth of Independent States (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-236.4 mln US\$), Developed Europe (-165.2 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-134.9 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, especially exports, was concentrated among a few partners: in 2008, 4 partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

Two commodity groups accounted for most of Seychelles' exports in 2008: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 54.9 and 41.2 percent (see table 1). Top partners for exports were Saudi Arabia, France and United Kingdom (see table 4). In 2008, exports to United Kingdom and France were almost exclusively food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). From 2006 to 2008, top exported commodities included prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar (HS code 1604), oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710) and fish, cured, smoked, fish meal for human consumption (HS code 0305) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	340.6	4.0	-5.4	100.0
0+1	140.2	-6.6	-28.6	41.2
2+4	3.2	226.8	113.5	0.9
3	0.0	-89.2	-100.0	0.0
5	0.2	-64.6	-63.9	0.1
6	1.3	6.0	370.9	0.4
7	4.5	80.2	364.8	1.3
8	4.0	22.4	-15.1	1.2
9	187.2	272.7	82898.9	54.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

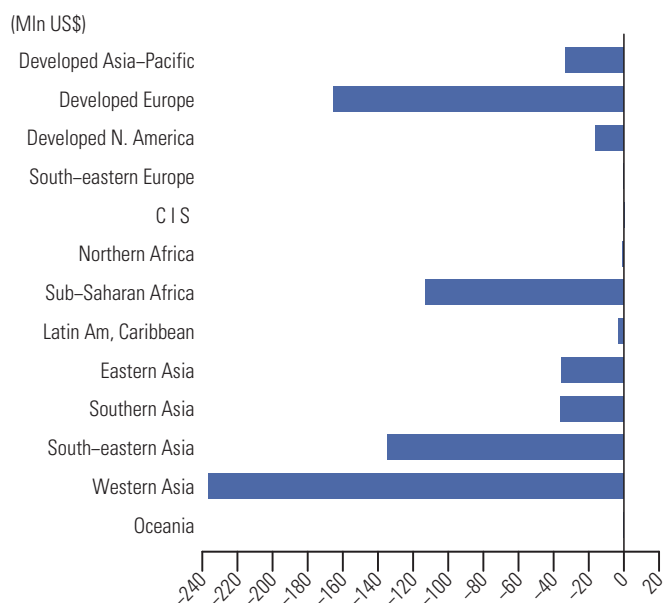
SITC	2008	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2008 share
		2004-2008	2007-2008	
Total	1021.9	19.8	18.9	100.0
0+1	159.5	6.9	-10.4	15.6
2+4	39.7	23.7	63.1	3.9
3	126.5	-0.8	-41.7	12.4
5	35.7	10.8	-0.8	3.5
6	145.2	17.1	31.5	14.2
7	240.3	35.9	12.1	23.5
8	71.3	15.5	27.2	7.0
9	203.8	90.5	780.3	19.9

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
All Commodities.....		379.9	360.1	340.6				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar.....		187.1	183.2	90.9	4.9	5.6	6.7	037
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		161.1	155.5	0.0			1.0	034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.2	0.2	187.2				931
0305 Fish, cured, smoked, fish meal for human consumption.....		0.1	0.1	43.7	11.5	9.4	0.7	035
9018 Instruments etc for medical, surgical, dental, etc use.....		10.6	1.1	1.5				774
2301 Flour etc of meat, fish or offal for animal feed.....		4.5	4.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	081
0306 Crustaceans.....		4.6	2.6	0.5	7.4	7.0	17.4	036
9020 Breathing appliances and gas masks.....		3.0	3.3	0.8	144.3	106.1	144.3	872
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, whole.....		2.7	2.0	1.2	7.1	7.3	4.5	034
1504 Fish, marine mammal fat or oil not chemically modified.....		0.2	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	5.7	411

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2008



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2008

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

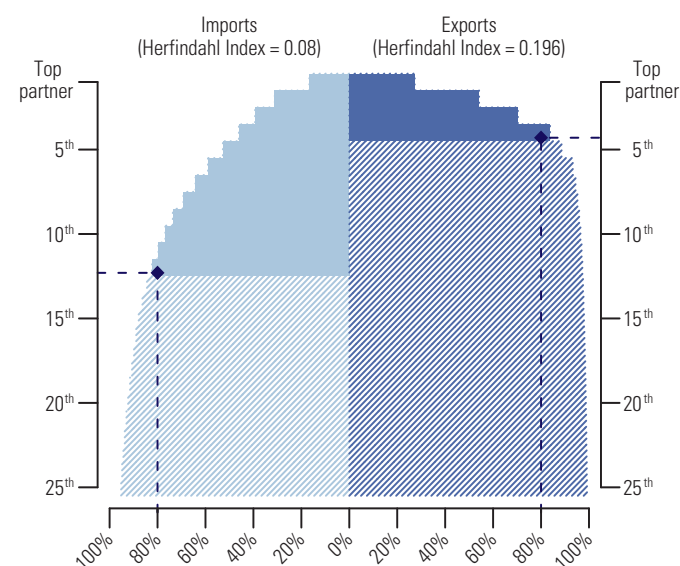


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2008

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	340.6	41.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.2	54.9	100	
Areas, nes.....	93.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100
Saudi Arabia.....	91.5	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	100.0	100
France.....	55.2	94.9	0.0	...	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.8	0.8	100	
United Kingdom.....	45.7	95.8	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.4	100	
Italy.....	16.3	99.6	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	100
Germany.....	15.9	98.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	100	
Netherlands.....	3.9	62.7	0.0	...	...	...	0.2	37.0	0.0	100
Switzerland.....	2.7	1.2	98.6	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	0.1	100
Sri Lanka.....	2.4	99.6	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	100
USA.....	1.8	0.4	0.0	...	4.3	0.1	70.5	24.4	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2008, imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased by 12.1 percent and accounted for 23.5 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) respectively with 19.9 and 15.6 percent of imports. From 2006 to 2008, top imported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), fish, frozen, whole (HS code 0303) and passenger and goods transport ships, boats (HS code 8901) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2006 to 2008

(Value in million US\$)

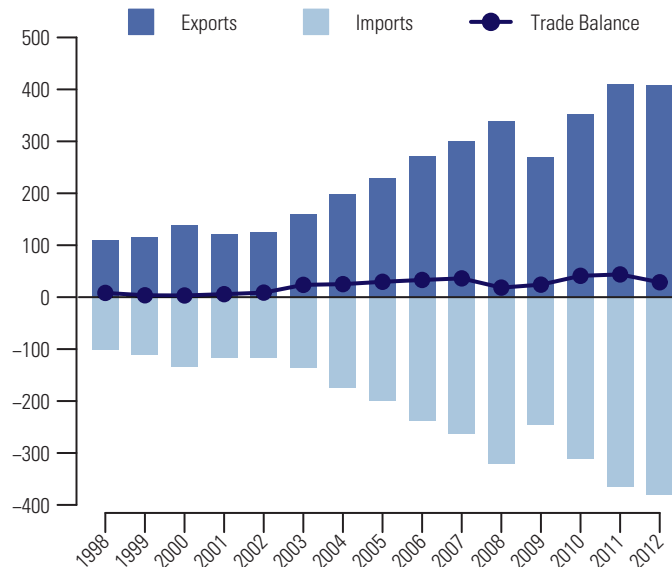
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1992	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008		Unit
All Commodities.....		757.4	859.2	1021.9					
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		199.5	213.2	125.1		2.3	US\$/kg	334	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		53.8	22.9	203.5				931	
0303 Fish, frozen, whole.....		93.8	78.9	59.9	1.0	0.7	1.7	US\$/kg	034
8901 Passenger and goods transport ships, boats.....		1.8	80.9	63.6	0.4	8.1		mIn US\$/unit	793
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		11.4	15.8	20.1	11.7	11.7		thsd US\$/unit	781
8903 Yachts, pleasure, sports vessels, rowing boats, canoes.....		20.4	8.4	14.0	7.1	85.2		thsd US\$/unit	793
4407 Wood sawn, chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		8.1	7.8	18.0	121.0	35.8	337.4	US\$/m ³	248
8309 Stoppers, caps, lids, crown corks, etc off base metal.....		9.5	9.0	11.7	3.8	3.1	3.2	US\$/kg	699
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		6.2	6.2	17.0					821
7310 Tank, cask, box, container, iron/steel, capacity <300.....		13.8	8.4	4.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg	692

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Singapore dropped by 0.3 percent to reach 408.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). On the other hand, imports increased by 3.8 percent and amounted to 379.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 28.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, major trade surpluses were recorded with South-eastern Asia (+49.7 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+26.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-41.7 bln US\$), Developed North America (-15.8 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (-14.0 bln US\$). Singapore's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 15 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	408393.0	4.8	-0.3	100.0
0+1	8463.3	11.1	1.8	2.1
2+4	2696.0	-0.7	-12.0	0.7
3	75568.0	4.9	-6.7	18.5
5	53975.4	14.1	4.8	13.2
6	15004.9	-0.9	-4.6	3.7
7	185148.2	1.9	-1.3	45.3
8	31605.4	10.5	10.9	7.7
9	35931.8	7.4	6.1	8.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	379722.9	4.4	3.8	100.0
0+1	11123.7	8.0	0.9	2.9
2+4	4439.2	9.1	5.4	1.2
3	123868.1	9.1	3.8	32.6
5	25717.9	11.4	1.7	6.8
6	23370.7	-1.0	-4.2	6.2
7	154852.3	1.0	3.3	40.8
8	27138.8	7.1	6.5	7.1
9	9212.1	-4.1	48.0	2.4

Exports Profile:

Nearly half of Singapore's exports in 2012 was machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). It accounted for 45.3 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 18.5 and 13.2 percent. Major partners for exports in 2012 were Malaysia, China, Hong Kong SAR and China (see table 4). Over the last three years, major exported products were electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72 (HS code 8473) (see table 3).

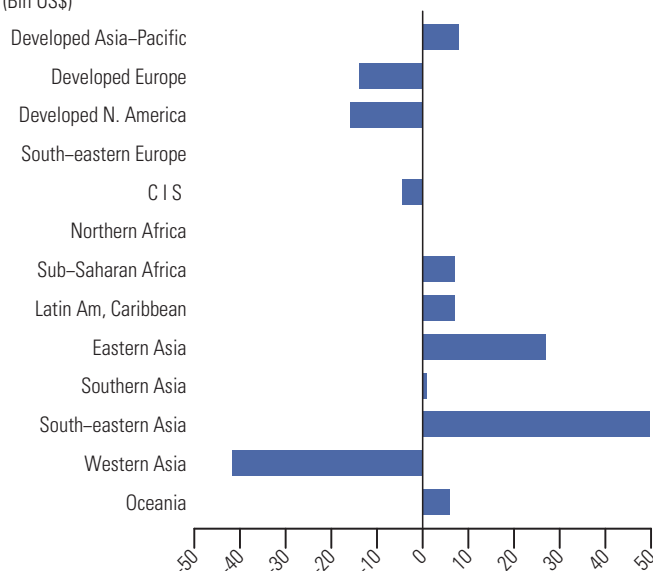
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		351 867.2	409 503.6	408 393.0					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		77 027.2	75 633.3	74 842.4				776	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		55 199.8	79 210.7	73 239.8		0.9	US\$/kg	334	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		24 935.5	32 103.6	33 425.3				931	
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		11 306.2	10 548.7	8 881.3				759	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9 008.2	8 450.9	9 411.7	98.9	72.1	126.4	US\$/unit	752
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		8 761.7	8 168.1	7 526.6					726
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		9 037.1	7 471.0	6 626.8					776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 197.8	8 164.7	8 506.5					764
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		4 988.5	5 625.0	5 856.7	3.8	4.3	3.3	US\$/unit	898
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		4 325.3	5 124.8	5 727.5					792

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

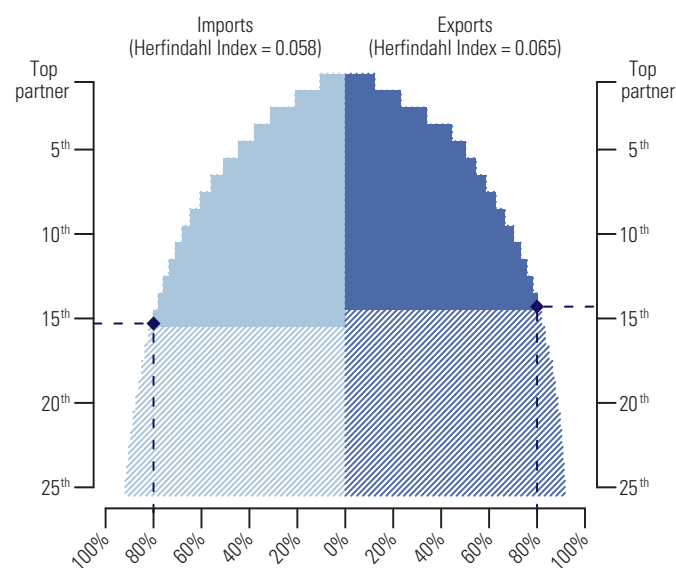


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	408393.0	2.1	0.7	18.5	13.2	3.7	45.3	7.7	8.8	100	
Malaysia.....	50311.3	2.5	0.7	37.4	7.5	5.5	38.6	5.6	2.2	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	44734.5	0.9	0.3	12.5	3.1	1.7	66.8	5.8	8.9	100	
China.....	43912.1	1.9	0.9	15.3	18.2	2.6	51.4	7.9	1.8	100	
Indonesia.....	43318.7	1.8	0.8	33.3	9.5	7.4	38.3	6.7	2.2	100	
USA.....	22625.9	0.8	0.3	2.3	13.1	1.8	64.7	15.2	1.8	100	
Japan.....	18092.6	4.8	1.1	2.5	15.2	3.0	54.0	15.0	4.4	100	
Australia.....	17061.0	2.7	0.4	54.0	8.6	3.0	22.4	6.3	2.5	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	16575.9	1.1	0.7	9.2	14.6	2.1	61.2	7.3	3.8	100	
Thailand.....	15604.8	3.3	0.5	5.7	17.9	5.8	56.3	8.2	2.4	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	14451.1	2.3	0.4	2.8	11.7	3.1	72.3	5.0	2.5	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for the largest share of imported products: 40.8 percent (see table 2). Other major commodity group included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), largely non crude petroleum oils. It accounted for 32.6 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

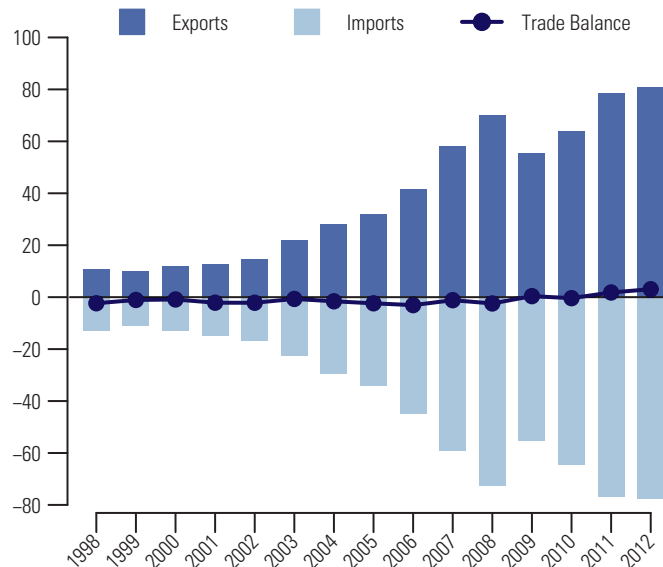
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		310791.1	365770.5	379722.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		56950.2	80335.8	77316.5		0.8	US\$/kg	334	
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		52564.0	50716.7	54069.0				776	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		24067.4	33584.4	39879.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7988.3	9882.3	9811.5					764
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		7767.3	6805.0	6239.7					759
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8454.1	4255.9	6825.0					931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5808.5	6465.0	6978.1	80.2	84.2	111.9	US\$/unit	752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		4586.2	5378.5	6300.7					714
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		5404.5	5179.0	5501.8		18.0	US\$/kg	723	
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		4984.4	5022.7	4404.4					776

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Slovakia's exports increased by 2.9 percent and amounted to 80.8 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The value of imports also increased by 1.3 percent to amount to 77.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 3.1 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 surplus of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded a surplus of 17.6 bln US\$ with Developed Europe (see graph 2). However, large deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-11.0 bln US\$) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-4.2 bln US\$). Both imports and exports were diversified across partners: in 2012, 12 (respectively 11) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012 (see table 1). It represented 54.8 percent of exported goods. Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 18.0 and 9.0 percent of exports. Major markets for exports were Germany, Czech Republic and Poland (see table 4). Over the last three years, main exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), reception apparatus for television (HS code 8528) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	80752.0	3.6	2.9	100.0
0+1	3611.9	11.9	13.8	4.5
2+4	2742.2	12.6	21.4	3.4
3	4771.2	7.8	-5.2	5.9
5	3470.4	3.1	-10.2	4.3
6	14544.3	1.2	-0.6	18.0
7	44221.4	3.9	6.0	54.8
8	7238.6	3.7	-5.4	9.0
9	151.9	-44.3	11.6	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

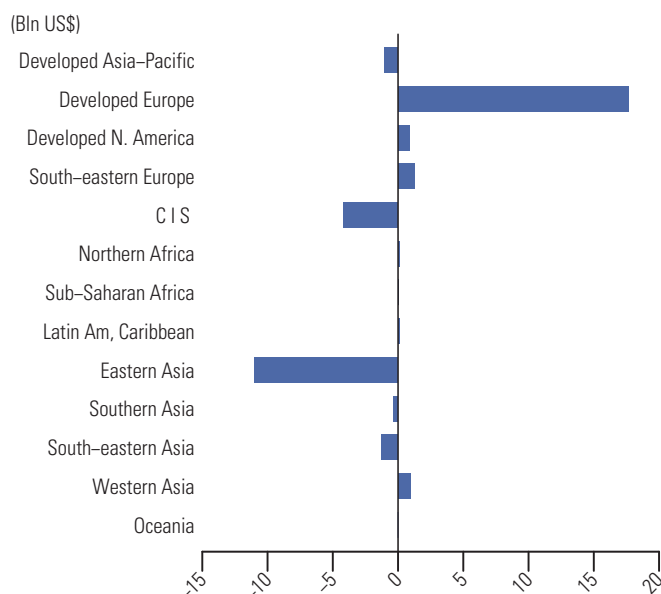
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	77695.2	1.7	1.3	100.0
0+1	4609.1	5.2	3.5	5.9
2+4	3297.2	10.1	8.8	4.2
3	10144.9	2.2	-10.2	13.1
5	6488.0	0.7	-3.9	8.4
6	11744.4	-1.2	-1.3	15.1
7	31956.5	0.6	4.4	41.1
8	9243.7	6.8	10.0	11.9
9	211.4	-8.9	-13.6	0.3

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		63998.6	78487.2	80752.0				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9103.9	11750.9	13262.8	18.4		13.2thsd US\$/unit	781
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		7623.1	7594.7	6587.9			420.2 US\$/unit	761
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2412.3	3914.1	3737.3	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2322.1	2999.9	2897.8	8.0	8.9	US\$/kg	784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1013.7	1757.1	2949.5				764
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1131.3	1483.1	2208.6		24.8	2.9thsd US\$/unit	784
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1274.4	1620.9	1363.2	3.1	7.8	13.7 US\$/kg	773
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		990.5	1338.6	1461.4		90.7	94.9 US\$/unit	625
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		1207.7	897.1	1251.3	39.8	5.4	23.6 US\$/kg	764
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		893.4	1205.8	1089.6	0.7	0.8	0.7 US\$/kg	673

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

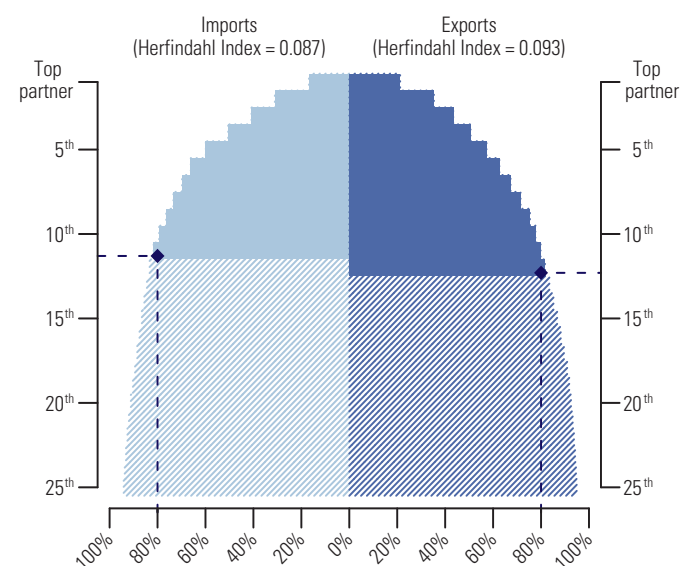


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	80752.0	4.5	3.4	5.9	4.3	18.0	54.8	9.0	0.2	100	
Germany.....	17178.3	0.9	1.1	3.2	3.1	16.0	65.1	10.5	0.1	100	
Czech Rep.....	11361.2	8.1	6.7	11.9	7.3	26.7	30.6	8.2	0.5	100	
Poland.....	6515.3	5.9	4.8	7.4	5.9	28.5	37.6	9.6	0.3	100	
Hungary.....	5814.1	19.9	12.2	11.5	6.7	17.0	23.7	8.5	0.3	100	
Austria.....	5394.2	5.3	4.8	24.4	2.5	20.4	34.6	7.8	0.2	100	
France.....	4335.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	3.5	13.3	70.3	10.4	0.0	100	
Italy.....	3758.5	4.0	3.7	2.5	4.6	24.4	53.5	7.2	0.2	100	
Russian Federation.....	3368.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.7	5.3	83.1	7.4	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	3183.1	1.6	0.4	4.3	1.5	7.7	74.9	9.6	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	1823.3	3.2	0.4	0.2	2.2	12.5	74.2	7.2	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was also the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It represented 41.1 percent of imported goods. Other major commodity groups were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) respectively 15.1 and 13.1 percent of imports. From 2010 to 2012, main imported products were parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

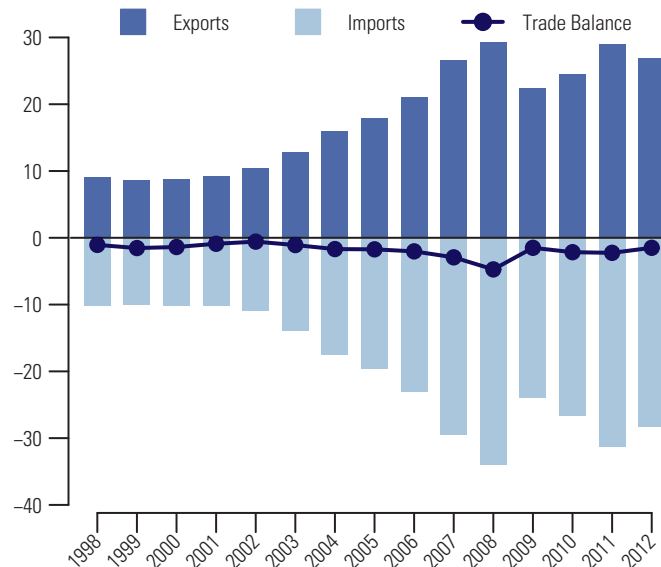
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		64382.0	76690.3	77695.2				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4791.3	6426.8	6929.6	4.6	5.8		US\$/kg 784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3040.2	4652.7	4233.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2793.0	3599.4	3366.4	0.5	0.6		US\$/kg 343
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		4364.6	2324.4	1492.8	44.2	17.1	14.6	US\$/kg 764
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		782.5	1184.3	3523.1				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1677.9	1629.1	1472.3	17.2		12.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1430.0	1752.3	1522.2	68.7	120.3	99.8	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1208.5	1599.1	1529.1	1.1	1.5		US\$/kg 334
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		1548.0	1458.8	1205.4			80.6	US\$/unit 761
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		724.1	1130.4	1953.3				871

Overview:

For 2012, Slovenia's exports decreased by 7.4 percent and amounted to 26.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports also decreased by 9.2 percent to 28.3 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 1.5 bln US\$, lower than the 2011 deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade with Eastern Asia accounted for much of this deficit (-1.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade surpluses were recorded with South-eastern Europe (+1.2 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (+1.1 bln US\$). Slovenia's trade was diversified across partners in 2012: 16 (respectively 19) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	26852.3	-2.1	-7.4	100.0
0+1	968.1	-1.5	-6.8	3.6
2+4	1044.6	3.1	-9.1	3.9
3	1744.5	18.7	4.9	6.5
5	4771.8	3.3	-0.2	17.8
6	5917.5	-4.0	-11.4	22.0
7	9589.9	-4.8	-9.6	35.7
8	2716.1	-6.5	-9.4	10.1
9	99.7	10.4	43.7	0.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	28348.8	-4.4	-9.2	100.0
0+1	2156.4	-0.5	-7.0	7.6
2+4	1754.4	-1.6	-12.5	6.2
3	4778.9	2.5	0.3	16.9
5	4061.7	0.3	-3.5	14.3
6	5204.5	-6.9	-13.1	18.4
7	7688.8	-9.4	-13.0	27.1
8	2499.2	-5.6	-15.7	8.8
9	204.8	19.3	42.0	0.7

Exports Profile:

Exports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) still represented 35.7 percent of exports in 2012 although it had decreased by 9.6 percent for the year (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), respectively with 22.0 and 17.8 percent of exports. Germany, Italy and Austria were the top three markets for exported goods (see table 4). Half (50.6 percent) of exports to Germany and a majority of exports to France (67.4 percent) were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7). Over the last three years, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and electrical energy (HS code 2716) were the top exported commodities (see table 3).

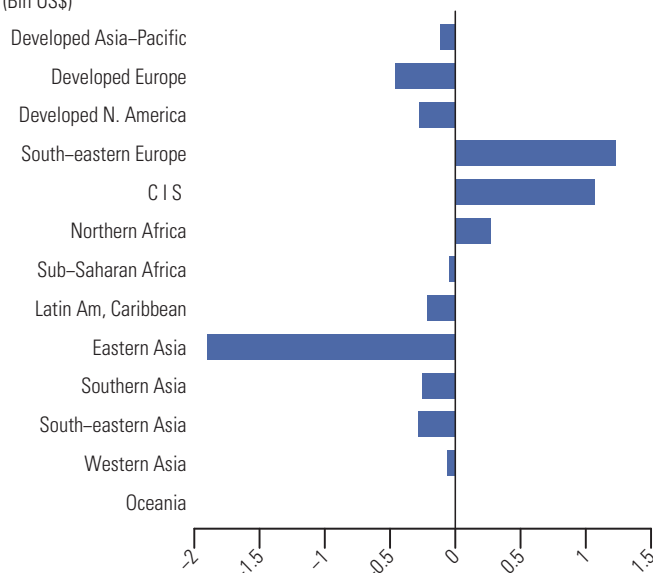
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		24434.8	28984.1	26852.3				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2515.6	2501.7	2059.6	9.8	10.8	10.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2035.2	2371.6	2361.2	80.7	95.4	90.3	US\$/kg 542
2716 Electrical energy.....		533.0	893.0	791.0	60.8	72.7	64.1	US\$/MWh 351
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		487.6	753.5	944.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		596.9	722.3	688.5	7.2	7.9	7.3	US\$/kg 784
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		423.7	568.6	443.5	45.1	59.8	55.8	US\$/unit 625
8516 Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters.....		466.2	491.9	440.8				775
8512 Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....		400.5	525.4	463.6				778
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....		477.3	476.0	365.6				743
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		383.1	454.3	381.1				821

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

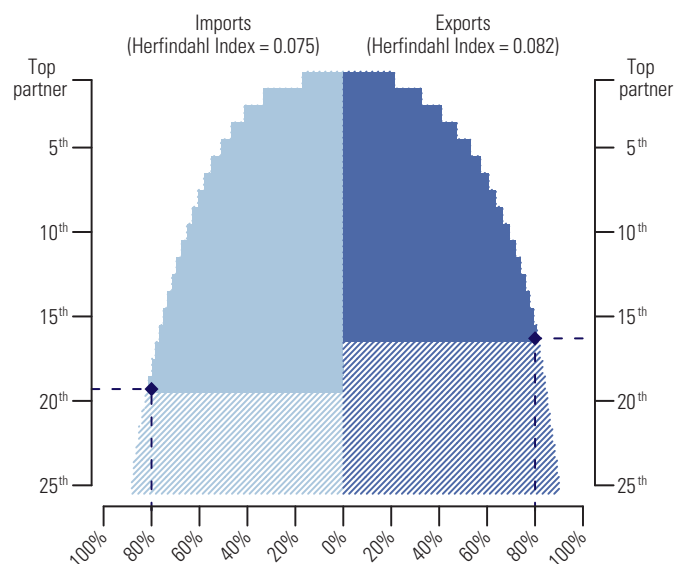


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	26852.3	3.6	3.9	6.5	17.8	22.0	35.7	10.1	0.4	100	
Germany.....	5729.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	8.6	26.4	50.6	10.8	0.1	100	
Italy.....	3059.4	8.3	12.1	14.6	10.8	26.5	18.8	8.2	0.6	100	
Austria.....	2225.3	4.5	7.1	17.9	9.0	21.0	27.3	13.1	0.1	100	
Croatia.....	1726.2	5.4	1.8	27.4	17.5	18.2	17.9	11.7	0.0	100	
France.....	1492.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	9.4	16.3	67.4	5.5	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	1132.6	2.5	0.5	0.1	60.8	9.9	23.0	3.2	0.0	100	
Serbia.....	937.9	6.9	1.8	2.0	26.3	23.3	29.8	9.7	0.4	100	
Poland.....	800.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	38.9	25.5	24.9	8.3	0.1	100	
Czech Rep.....	749.1	0.8	1.4	16.8	27.8	25.3	20.0	7.9	0.0	100	
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	744.4	10.6	2.1	10.5	20.1	24.9	23.4	8.3	0.2	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) were the three largest commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 27.1, 18.4 and 16.9 percent of imports. Over the last three years, petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (HS code 8703) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) were the main products for imports (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		26591.7	31236.8	28348.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2325.1	3309.5	3368.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1297.3	1483.0	1205.2	13.1	15.2	14.4 thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		928.5	889.7	696.3	7.2	7.8	6.8	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		755.7	813.0	773.0	75.3	84.5	77.3	US\$/kg 542
2716 Electrical energy.....		418.8	686.5	662.9	66.9	72.9	65.0	US\$/MWh 351
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		517.6	575.9	558.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 343
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		308.4	386.3	342.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 282
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		313.1	367.1	308.6	8.0	9.3	8.4	US\$/kg 773
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		342.5	348.2	283.7	2.4	2.7	2.3	US\$/kg 684
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		251.6	327.3	318.1				764

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, exports of Solomon Islands increased on average by 27.4 percent each year and reached 417.4 mln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average by 13.1 percent each year to reach 466.1 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a significantly lower deficit of 48.7 mln US\$ compared to 201.6 mln US\$ in the previous year. Large deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (-121.9mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-83.0 mln US\$) and Oceania (-25.8 mln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade recorded a surplus amounting to 140.1 mln US\$ with Eastern Asia. Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

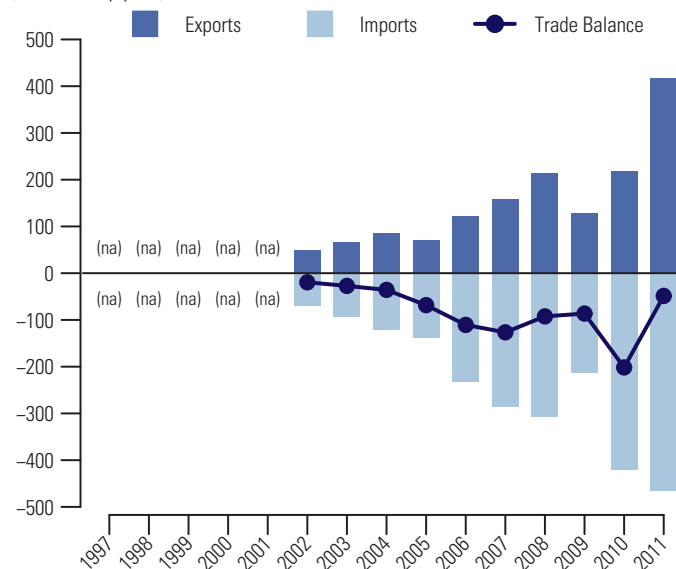


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	417.4	27.4	91.2	100.0
0+1	18.6	-10.6	-4.1	4.5
2+4	275.1	21.2	535.9	65.9
3	0.0	...	240.7	0.0
5	0.0	-47.0	-37.6	0.0
6	0.2	-6.2	-20.7	0.0
7	0.6	26.4	-80.1	0.1
8	0.7	117.1	518.4	0.2
9	122.2	200.9	-19.8	29.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	466.1	13.1	11.0	100.0
0+1	80.2	9.5	7.7	17.2
2+4	6.2	19.0	50.6	1.3
3	88.4	5.4	24.3	19.0
5	11.7	-8.0	102.4	2.5
6	23.5	-10.8	60.2	5.0
7	39.9	-16.3	-10.6	8.6
8	27.8	9.6	44.7	6.0
9	188.3	429.3	1.3	40.4

Exports Profile:

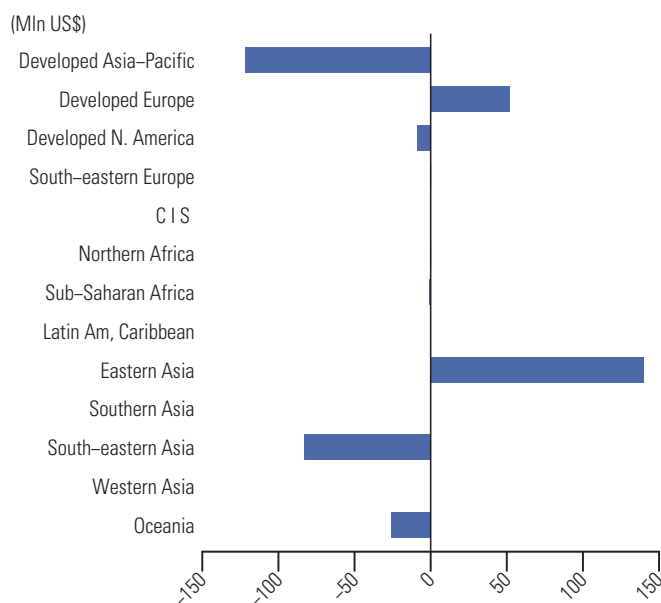
In 2011, the increase in total exports of 91.2 percent was accounted for by exports of inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) with 65.9 and 29.3 percent respectively (see table 1). China, Australia and Philippines were the three major partners for exports (see table 4). Top exported products from 2009 to 2011 included wood in the rough, or roughly squared (HS code 4403), palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified (HS code 1511) and cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (HS code 1801) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		127.1	218.3	417.4				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		81.8	152.3	122.2				931
4403 Wood in the rough or roughly squared.....		207.6		101.3	US\$/m ³	247
1511 Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified.....		16.9	26.2	36.1	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	422
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		15.1	14.4	16.5	2.6	0.0	2.7	US\$/kg 072
1203 Copra.....		6.8	11.0	19.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg 223
1513 Coconut, palm kernel, babassu oil, fractions, refined.....		2.1	4.5	8.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	US\$/kg 422
0106 Animals, live, except farm animals.....		2.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.6 thsd US\$/unit	001
0508 Coral, shell, cuttle bone, etc, unworked, and waste.....		0.3	0.7	1.5	9.5	3.1	4.2	US\$/kg 291
0304 Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe.....		...	2.1	...		7.8	US\$/kg	034
8901 Passenger and goods transport ships, boats.....		...	1.8	...		600.9	thsd US\$/unit	793

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

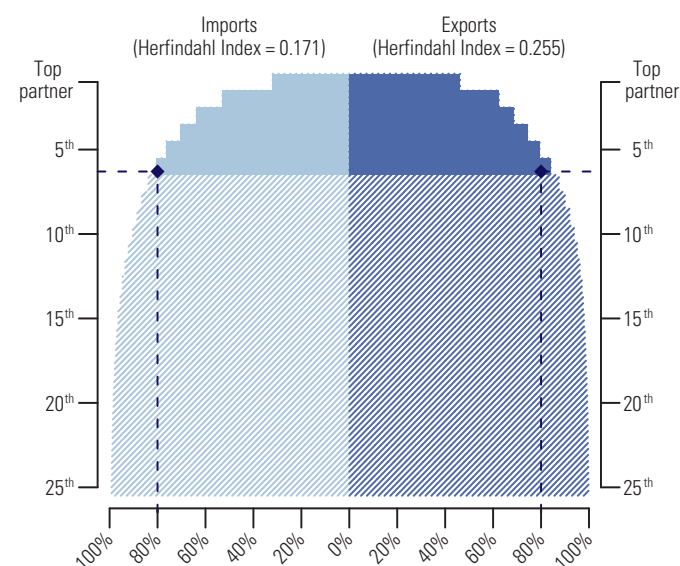


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	417.4	4.5	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	29.3	100	
China.....	193.1	0.5	97.9	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	100
Australia.....	67.8	0.3	1.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	96.7	100	
Philippines.....	26.1	0.0	93.6	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	100
Thailand.....	23.2	0.0	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	89.4	100
Netherlands.....	21.3	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Italy.....	19.2	0.0	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	100
United Kingdom.....	14.5	0.0	94.7	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	100
Spain.....	10.4	0.0	86.6	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	100
Malaysia.....	8.0	74.8	20.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	5.2	100
Indonesia.....	7.9	99.6	0.4	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

Imports were composed of 40.4 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), 19.0 percent fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 17.2 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), rice (HS code 1006) and prefabricated buildings (HS code 9406) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		213.5	420.0	466.1				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		68.7	185.9	188.3				931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		45.2	70.4	87.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		37.7	34.0	30.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	US\$/kg 042
9406 Prefabricated buildings.....		1.5	9.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	US\$/kg 811
8517 Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy.....		2.5	9.7	2.8				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2.5	4.5	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
1902 Pasta, couscous, etc.....		2.8	4.0	5.5	3.1	2.5	3.0	US\$/kg 048
1604 Prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar.....		2.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.4	4.2	US\$/kg 037
8474 Machinery to sort, screen, wash, etc mineral products.....		0.3	5.3	3.0				728
4907 Documents of title (bonds etc), unused stamps etc.....		3.0	0.3	4.5				892

Overview:

South Africa's exports increased on average by 4.1 percent per year for the past 5 years and amounted to 86.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports grew by 3.8 percent each year and reached 101.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 14.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). The trade balance recorded deficits with MDG regions such as Developed Europe (-10.8 bln US\$), Western Asia (-7.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.7 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Surpluses were recorded with Sub-Saharan Africa (+5.9 bln US\$), Northern Africa (+0.4 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (+0.2 bln US\$). South Africa's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 23 and 22 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports respectively (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

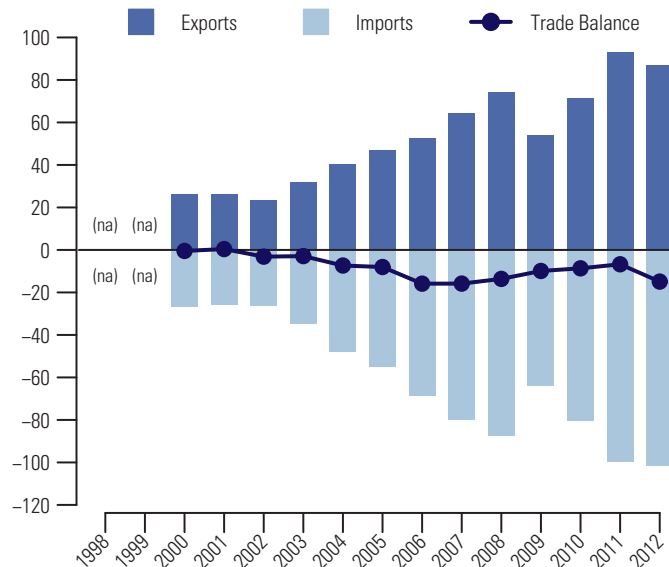


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	86712.0	4.1	-6.7	100.0
0+1	6245.4	4.7	-5.1	7.2
2+4	16420.1	11.2	-11.5	18.9
3	9781.4	8.3	0.8	11.3
5	6196.1	2.0	0.8	7.1
6	21311.8	-5.7	-20.9	24.6
7	15992.7	-0.4	0.4	18.4
8	1771.1	-0.1	-1.1	2.0
9	8993.4	150.1	22.5	10.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	101610.6	3.8	1.9	100.0
0+1	5356.2	9.4	8.9	5.3
2+4	3118.1	-4.3	-7.5	3.1
3	22833.0	4.0	7.5	22.5
5	10482.0	5.2	2.2	10.3
6	10313.7	3.3	-1.6	10.2
7	34854.1	3.2	-0.7	34.3
8	8337.2	6.6	1.0	8.2
9	6316.5	2.0	3.7	6.2

Exports Profile:

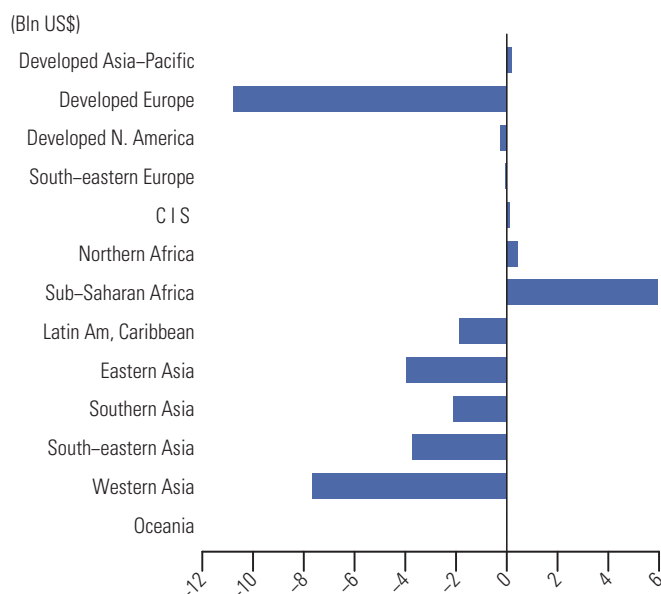
The majority of exports in 2012 were accounted for by manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) which represented 24.6 percent. Inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for respectively 18.9 and 18.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). Major markets for exports were China, USA and Japan (see table 4). More than two-thirds (68.8 percent) of exports to China were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). Over the last three years, South Africa's main commodities for exports were platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form (HS code 7110), iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601), and coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		71 484.3	92 975.6	86 712.0				
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		9 377.1	10 990.5	7 939.2	25.5	37.1	7.3	thsd US\$/kg 681
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		5 408.4	9 001.8	7 509.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		5 468.6	7 523.8	7 004.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		...	6 936.8	8 671.8		96.4		thsd US\$/kg 971
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		4 670.8	4 652.5	3 561.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 671
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 116.9	4 284.6	3 591.4	19.9	20.5	21.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		2 185.1	2 846.1	2 165.9				743
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1 952.1	2 249.1	1 738.9	186.5	286.3		US\$/carat 667
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 169.2	1 701.1	2 713.2	10.2	9.4	19.9	thsd US\$/unit 782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 209.2	1 430.7	1 887.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

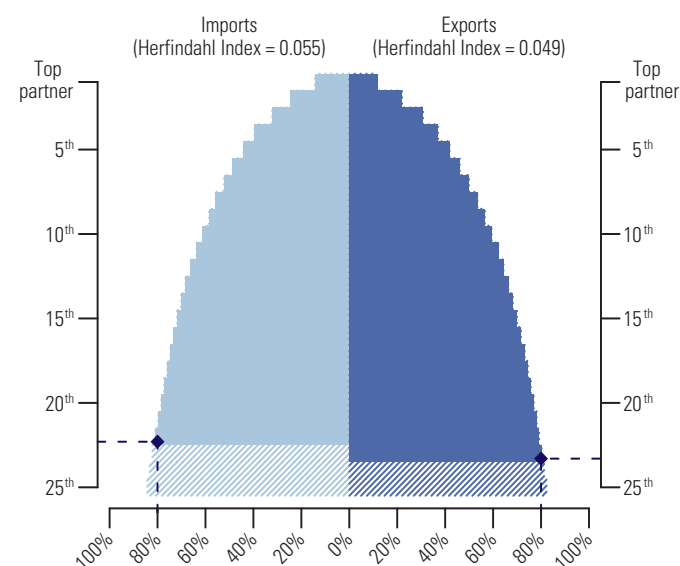


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	86712.0	7.2	18.9	11.3	7.1	24.6	18.4	2.0	10.4	100	
China.....	10139.1	0.9	68.8	13.3	2.5	11.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	9017.6	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	100	
USA.....	7586.1	2.8	9.5	1.5	10.3	35.9	36.9	3.1	0.1	100	
Japan.....	5413.5	3.1	24.3	1.1	2.8	61.3	7.3	0.1	0.0	100	
Germany.....	4174.5	5.2	8.5	1.6	1.8	25.5	52.3	5.0	0.1	100	
India.....	3674.8	0.3	29.1	53.7	6.0	7.0	3.8	0.1	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	3358.1	17.4	9.3	1.8	2.5	50.0	15.9	2.2	0.8	100	
Netherlands.....	3042.9	21.4	29.1	13.5	9.8	17.5	8.3	0.4	0.0	100	
Zambia.....	2685.8	6.4	3.7	5.5	16.6	21.9	40.5	5.4	0.1	100	
Zimbabwe.....	2439.6	16.6	8.6	4.2	18.8	19.5	26.7	5.5	0.1	100	

Imports Profile:

Despite a slight decrease of 0.7 percent in imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), this section still accounted for over a third (34.3 percent) of imported goods in 2012 (see table 2). Imports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) increased by 7.5 percent and represented 22.5 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top products for imports were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		80139.3	99726.0	101610.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		11199.5	14085.6	15757.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5241.6	6078.7	6311.4				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3364.0	5737.8	5858.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4067.2	5078.5	5176.1	15.3	16.3	16.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3000.9	3377.3	3069.8				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1623.9	1941.8	1996.8	173.5	189.8	167.0	US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1588.1	1726.7	1854.4	58.1	51.4	61.7	US\$/kg 542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1192.6	1375.1	1280.6	9.3	9.7	9.6	US\$/kg 784
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		793.4	1398.9	1618.6	24.7	29.2	5.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		977.4	1079.0	1003.3				726

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Spain dropped by 4.1 percent and amounted to 285.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports decreased by 10.2 percent and amounted to 325.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit amounting to 39.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-18.2 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-11.3 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-9.5 bln US\$) (see graph 2). A large surplus was recorded with Developed Europe at 15.3 bln US\$. Spain's trade was well diversified across partners: in 2012, 23 (respectively more than 25) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

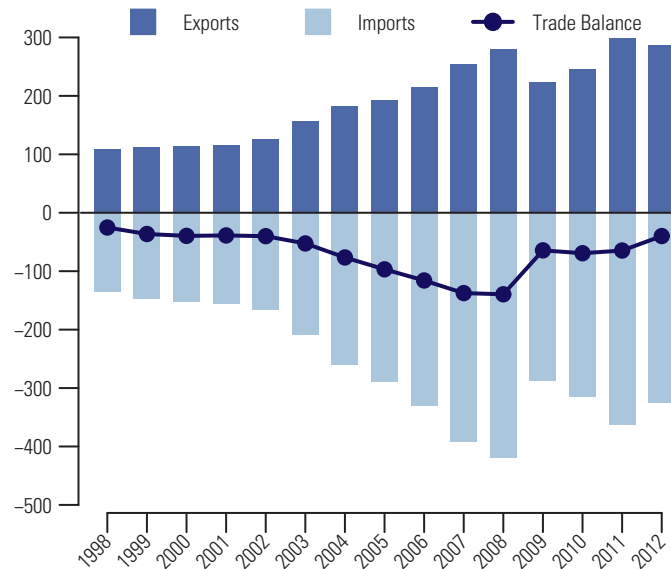


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	285936.4	0.6	-4.1	100.0
0+1	39535.3	2.7	3.0	13.8
2+4	11917.6	5.3	-3.7	4.2
3	21140.7	3.7	-4.3	7.4
5	38049.2	2.2	-1.4	13.3
6	46219.9	-2.3	-8.8	16.2
7	88177.5	-3.0	-10.3	30.8
8	24492.1	0.5	-0.8	8.6
9	16404.1	26.2	26.4	5.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	325835.2	-6.1	-10.2	100.0
0+1	31610.7	-2.3	-6.5	9.7
2+4	17601.6	-2.1	-13.0	5.4
3	79656.9	-0.5	2.6	24.4
5	46029.6	-1.6	-6.4	14.1
6	33541.4	-10.0	-17.1	10.3
7	78374.6	-12.8	-18.4	24.1
8	36239.4	-5.7	-15.3	11.1
9	2780.9	12.2	3.0	0.9

Exports Profile:

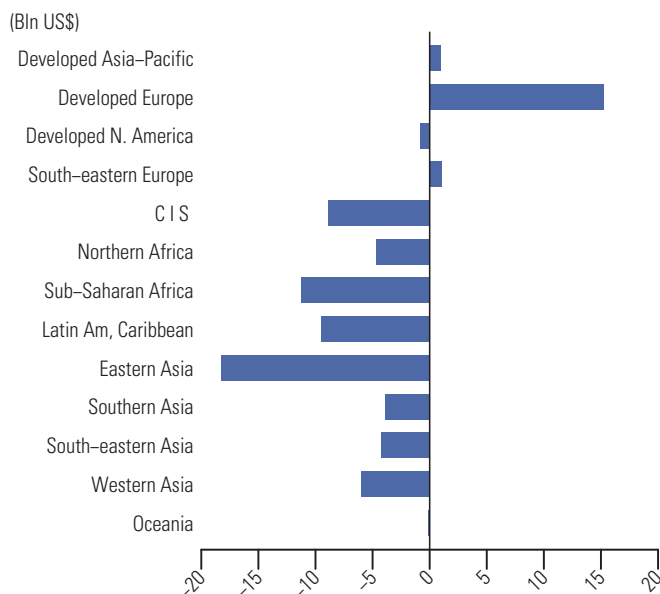
Spain's exports in 2012 were composed of 30.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 16.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 13.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports were France, Germany and Italy (see table 4). Over the last three years, top products for exports included motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		246265.3	298171.0	285936.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		26011.2	30475.5	25120.2	13.3	14.7		thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		10119.0	15653.1	17097.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		10260.3	11500.7	10177.3	5.8	6.6	5.7	US\$/kg 784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6763.6	9454.0	12659.1				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		9506.6	9059.6	8936.5	63.2	66.7	43.9	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		4798.5	6171.0	4635.6	18.2	20.8	17.1	thsd US\$/unit 782
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		3386.7	3461.0	3494.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 057
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		2353.5	3771.5	2769.2	72.5	41.7		US\$/unit 625
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		2495.2	3088.9	3300.5				112
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		2322.5	2903.0	2999.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg 012

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

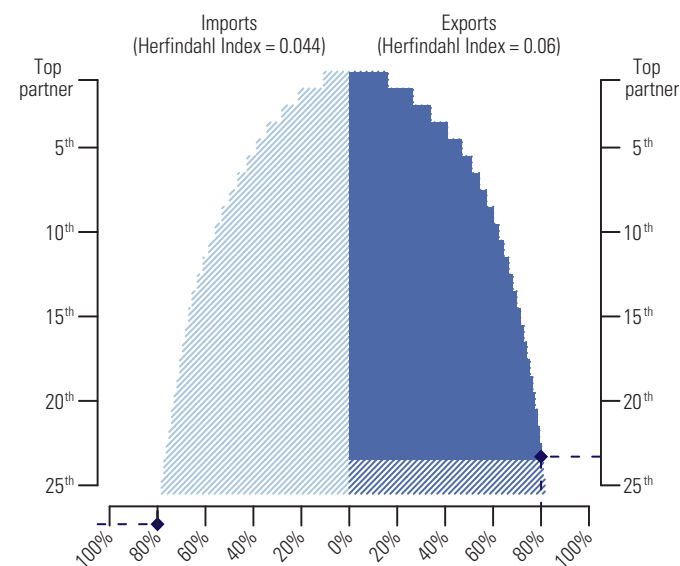


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	285936.4	13.8	4.2	7.4	13.3	16.2	30.8	8.6	5.7	100	
France.....	46380.3	15.7	2.9	4.8	10.6	17.6	38.4	9.7	0.4	100	
Germany.....	29935.2	16.9	2.4	0.9	11.4	15.9	46.3	5.7	0.7	100	
Italy.....	21183.7	17.7	7.4	4.2	18.6	16.6	21.5	9.8	4.2	100	
Portugal.....	19608.6	20.3	5.4	7.2	13.0	21.4	18.9	13.2	0.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	17548.3	19.4	2.0	2.5	10.8	14.2	36.6	7.0	7.7	100	
USA.....	11586.8	9.4	3.5	21.3	14.4	15.9	27.1	7.3	1.1	100	
Bunkers.....	9068.9	0.3	0.0	8.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	90.4	100	
Netherlands.....	8566.8	22.0	6.0	15.5	19.3	9.9	18.7	6.9	1.7	100	
Belgium.....	7956.5	13.0	2.5	3.7	11.1	14.8	35.1	11.1	8.7	100	
Morocco.....	6806.4	2.4	3.5	26.8	7.8	28.1	23.4	7.1	0.9	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, Spain's imports were composed of 24.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 24.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 14.1 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, main imported goods included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

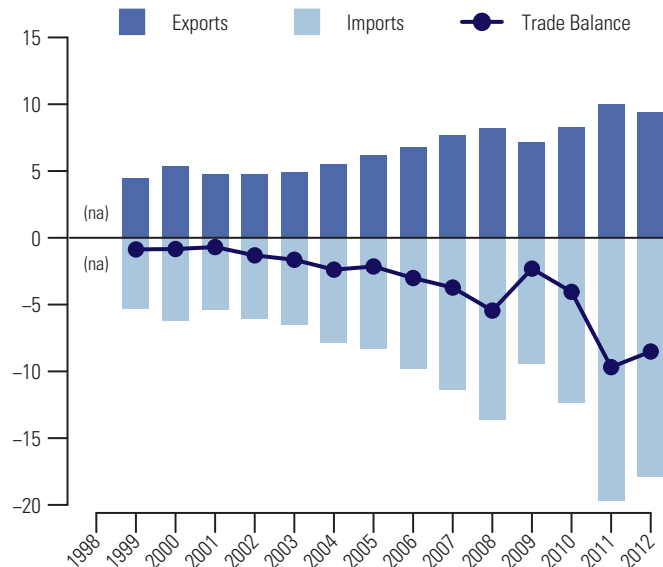
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		315547.2	362834.5	325835.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		30132.8	40778.9	46232.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14522.3	19470.0	15559.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		14786.4	17645.1	14822.9	5.0	7.6	7.8	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		11160.6	13970.9	14515.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11608.9	13687.3	10072.3	16.2	17.3		thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		11567.3	11511.3	10962.1	78.0	66.8	84.8	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5054.2	6045.4	4890.3				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4504.5	3959.6	3574.5	153.4	140.6	171.8	US\$/unit 752
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		2400.1	3667.9	3179.8	2.0	2.5	2.1	US\$/kg 283
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		2356.1	2634.4	2312.5	6.1	8.3		US\$/unit 842

Overview:

Sri Lanka's exports decreased by 6.4 percent in 2012 and amounted to 9.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also decreased by 9.2 percent totalling 17.9 bln US\$. The resulting trade deficit of 8.5 bln US\$ was less than the previous year's deficit of 9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with Southern Asia (-3.6 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-3.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade recorded a surplus of 1.7 bln US\$ with Developed North America. Sri Lanka's trade was diversified across partners: in 2012, 21 (respectively 17) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	9369.8	3.5	-6.4	100.0
0+1	2405.9	4.6	-6.1	25.7
2+4	373.6	-2.8	-17.5	4.0
3	33.2	108.7	-24.6	0.4
5	142.3	13.3	1.9	1.5
6	1502.9	4.5	-3.7	16.0
7	573.7	7.9	8.2	6.1
8	4305.0	3.5	-8.8	45.9
9	33.1	-38.0	380203.5	0.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	17884.9	7.0	-9.2	100.0
0+1	1893.9	3.0	-17.7	10.6
2+4	472.8	3.5	-26.0	2.6
3	3830.0	5.2	-3.9	21.4
5	1806.6	2.2	-7.6	10.1
6	4828.8	6.7	0.2	27.0
7	4001.5	14.3	-14.2	22.4
8	766.6	9.7	6.3	4.3
9	284.7	19.5	-53.2	1.6

Exports Profile:

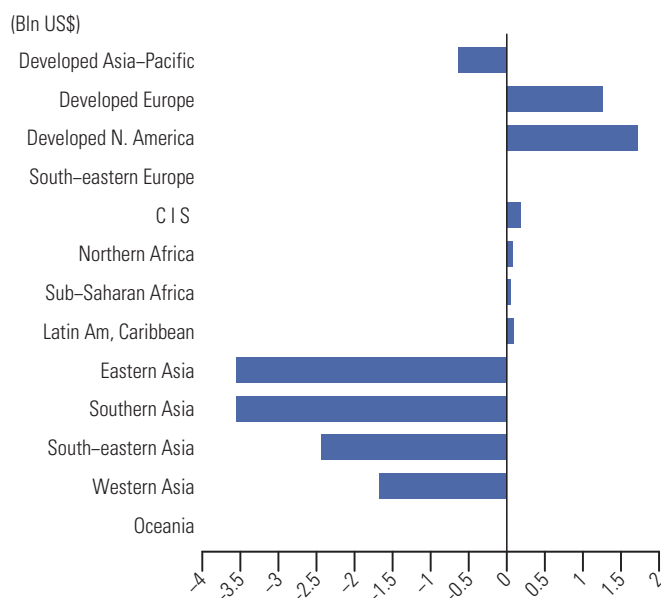
Exports in 2012 were made up of 45.9 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 25.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 16.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). USA, United Kingdom and India were the three largest markets for exports (see table 4). The majority of exports to USA and United Kingdom were composed respectively of 76.9 and 87.1 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8). For the past 3 years, top exported products were tea, whether or not flavoured (HS code 0902), women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts (HS code 6204) and women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted (HS code 6108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8304.1	10011.3	9369.8				
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		1366.8	1475.0	1403.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	US\$/kg 074
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		584.2	630.4	585.5	7.0	7.6	7.2	US\$/unit 842
6108 Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....		407.0	481.2	440.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	US\$/unit 844
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		368.9	433.4	388.9	7.5	8.7	8.7	US\$/unit 841
6212 Brassieres, girdles, corsets, braces, suspenders, garters.....		326.7	397.2	422.0	59.6	51.0	58.3	US\$/kg 845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		345.6	409.1	351.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	US\$/unit 845
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		310.6	380.9	330.3	579.3			US\$/carat 667
6104 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		239.7	334.3	324.4	5.7	6.6	6.1	US\$/unit 844
4012 Retreaded or used pneumatic tyres of rubber.....		200.7	353.1	331.1				625
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		145.5	215.3	207.6	15.2		20.6	US\$/unit 625

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

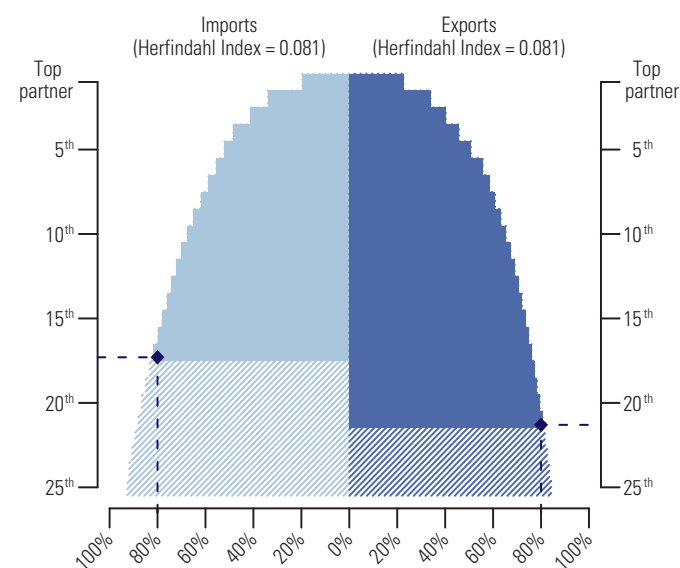


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	9369.8	25.7	4.0	0.4	1.5	16.0	6.1	45.9	0.4	100	
USA.....	2116.8	4.6	1.0	...	1.7	14.0	1.7	76.9	0.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	1061.6	4.5	0.6	...	0.3	4.2	3.3	87.1	0.0	100	
India.....	598.6	24.9	10.9	2.0	2.0	23.1	22.5	14.3	0.3	100	
Italy.....	516.6	7.0	1.6	...	0.6	6.4	1.9	82.5	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	464.4	10.0	0.5	...	0.2	59.9	0.3	28.6	0.6	100	
Germany.....	459.4	13.5	3.2	0.0	0.9	19.8	7.0	55.3	0.3	100	
Russian Federation.....	262.3	85.4	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.3	9.3	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	226.2	45.8	1.6	0.1	1.6	18.1	10.2	22.0	0.6	100	
Japan.....	218.3	45.3	12.7	...	3.3	10.1	5.8	22.5	0.2	100	
Iran.....	197.4	96.2	0.7	...	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 27.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 22.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 21.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). Top imports for the past 3 years were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		12353.7	19696.5	17884.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1128.6	2268.3	2102.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		751.6	1354.1	1289.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		445.8	919.7	504.2	3.7	4.7	4.2thsd US\$/unit	781
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		372.3	510.2	511.9	8.4	9.3	9.0	US\$/kg 655
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		215.4	543.1	427.7	7.5	9.7	3.9thsd US\$/unit	782
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		274.1	449.3	388.6	496.5			US\$/carat 667
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		359.1	419.7	332.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 061
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		236.5	448.9	327.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		297.5	383.9	330.2	6.4	8.1	7.3	US\$/kg 652
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		189.7	345.3	398.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

The value of the State of Palestine's exports increased by 25.0 percent amounting to 719.6 mln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Exports showed an average annual growth of 8.8 percent during the last five years, while imports registered an average annual growth of 7.7 percent (see tables 1 and 2 and graph 1). In 2011, imports increased by 6.6 percent to 4.2 bln US\$. The trade balance showed a deficit of 3.5 bln US\$, slightly higher than the 3.4 bln US\$ deficit in 2010 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-2.6 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-0.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was highly concentrated in 2011: Israel, the top partner for exports accounted for 85.8 percent of exports and 4 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

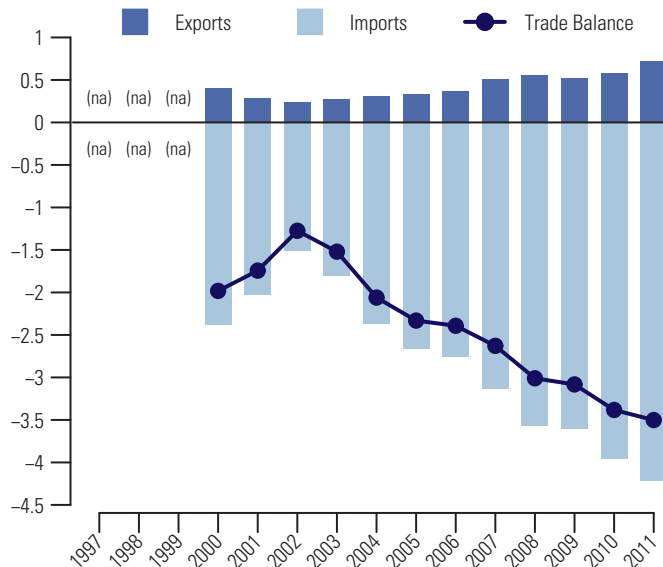


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	719.6	8.8	25.0	100.0
0+1	135.0	12.5	29.8	18.8
2+4	114.1	19.0	31.7	15.9
3	1.6	7.8	5.5	0.2
5	51.8	6.0	12.7	7.2
6	240.0	5.8	26.3	33.4
7	30.8	3.3	-3.0	4.3
8	145.0	10.9	28.1	20.2
9	1.3	-46.1	-43.7	0.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	4221.1	7.7	6.6	100.0
0+1	876.3	9.7	1.6	20.8
2+4	100.5	17.4	19.4	2.4
3	1378.5	3.0	11.2	32.7
5	351.8	16.0	7.9	8.3
6	698.8	11.3	1.7	16.6
7	595.6	7.6	9.5	14.1
8	215.0	8.7	1.6	5.1
9	4.8	-17.6	16.4	0.1

Exports Profile:

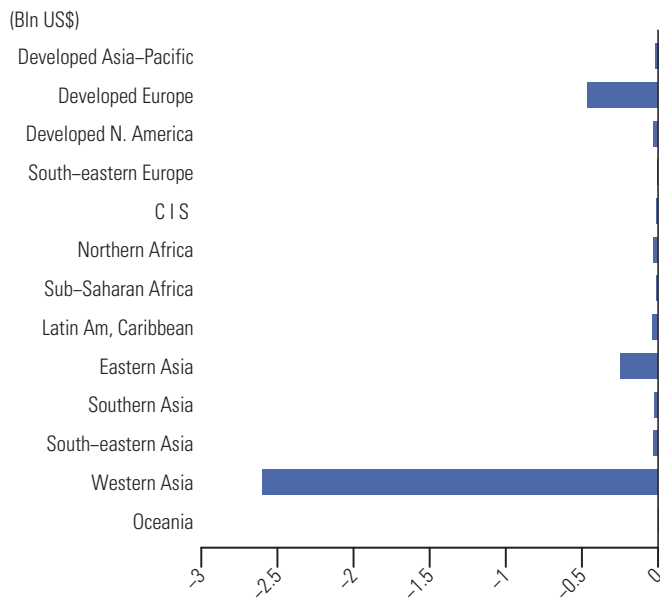
In 2011, exports were composed of 33.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 20.2 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 18.8 percent of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC section 0+1) (see table 1). In addition to Israel, other major partners for exports were Jordan and Saudi Arabia (see table 4). Top exported products from 2009 to 2011 included worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof (HS code 6802), ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (HS code 7204) and articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics (HS code 3923) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	518.4	575.5	719.6				
6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof.....	97.6	99.6	123.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 661
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	17.4	32.6	57.5				282
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	21.3	24.1	26.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	US\$/kg 893
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	19.7	18.0	26.3				821
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	17.1	18.6	22.4	13.1	12.3	12.9	US\$/kg 122
9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing.....	24.8	13.1	17.1				821
6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastics.....	14.6	15.1	24.0	9.0			US\$/pair 851
4415	Packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood.....	12.9	13.1	13.1				635
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	6.7	16.1	15.9				542
1509	Olive oil and its fractions.....	7.5	13.8	16.4	5.2	4.4	4.3	US\$/kg 421

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

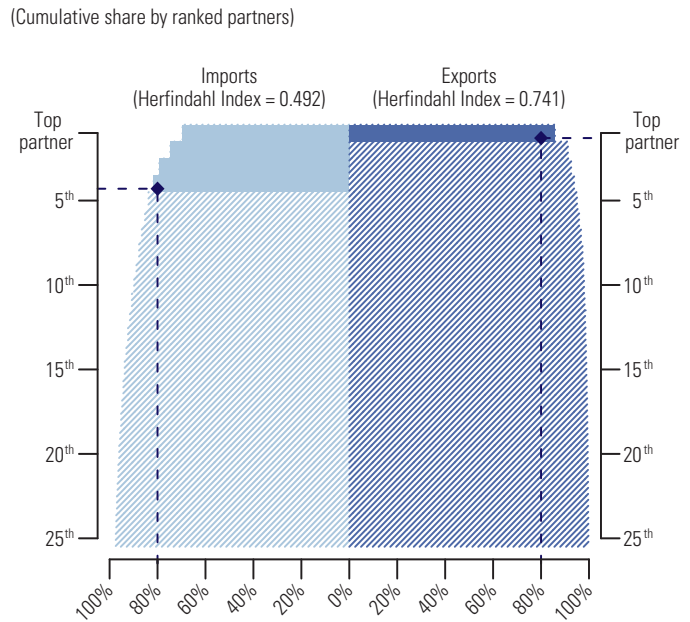


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	719.6	18.8	15.9	0.2	7.2	33.4	4.3	20.2	0.2	100	
Israel.....	617.8	18.8	13.0	0.3	6.4	34.1	4.6	22.6	0.2	100	
Jordan.....	38.9	23.2	33.0	...	5.7	29.1	4.2	4.5	0.3	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	9.7	7.9	44.1	...	5.0	12.5	...	30.5	...	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	8.8	21.3	17.1	...	0.6	57.5	3.0	0.6	...	100	
USA.....	8.7	22.5	54.8	...	0.1	21.4	1.1	0.0	...	100	
Algeria.....	6.4	0.0	0.0	...	99.8	0.2	...	...	...	100
Kuwait.....	5.6	8.5	24.1	...	...	67.2	...	0.3	...	100
Netherlands.....	4.6	19.3	76.0	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	100
Qatar.....	2.7	8.9	20.2	...	0.3	69.7	0.6	0.3	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	1.8	35.2	37.6	...	3.6	23.7	...	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 32.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 20.8 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 16.6 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical energy (HS code 2716) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

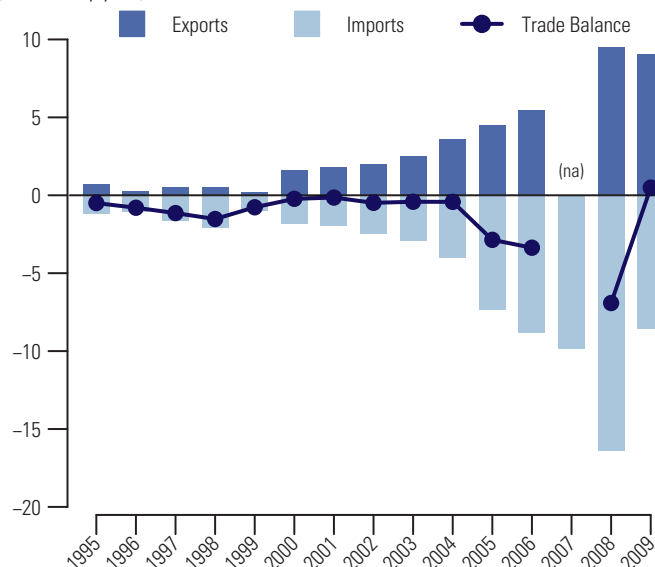
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3600.8	3958.5	4221.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		697.0	659.2	736.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		354.6	348.0	425.6	82.5	57.1	60.4	US\$/MWh 351
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		75.3	219.8	196.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		148.0	95.2	117.1	14.4	13.7		thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		105.9	114.3	118.5		0.1		US\$/kg 661
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		105.3	69.3	67.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg 081
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		71.9	72.6	76.7				542
6802 Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof.....		13.2	77.2	78.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 661
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		48.1	59.1	58.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	US\$/litre 111
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		60.4	55.5	41.8		23.1		thsd US\$/unit 782

Overview:

From 2005 to 2009, the exports of Sudan increased on average by 19.1 percent each year and amounted to 9.1 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased on average by 3.9 percent and amounted to 8.6 bln US\$ (see table 2). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 0.5 bln US\$ in 2009, which ended the large deficits that existed in the earlier years. By MDG regions, trade was in deficit with most of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-1.2 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-0.7 bln US\$). Nevertheless, the trade balance with Eastern Asia recorded a high surplus of 4.3 bln US\$. By partners, imports were relatively more diversified among partners: in 2009, 3 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 18 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	9079.5	19.1	-4.4	100.0
0+1	298.5	12.4	136.6	3.3
2+4	281.3	-4.5	-24.2	3.1
3	7151.8	17.6	-20.0	78.8
5	0.1	-50.0	-87.3	0.0
6	20.4	72.3	-26.7	0.2
7	46.3	-17.4	40.1	0.5
8	1.7	-15.7	-45.3	0.0
9	1279.5	77.6	39629.4	14.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2009	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2009 share
		2005-2009	2008-2009	
Total	8589.9	3.9	-47.7	100.0
0+1	1221.0	9.8	2.6	14.2
2+4	182.2	2.4	125.3	2.1
3	346.9	-1.2	2324.2	4.0
5	920.6	9.1	132.8	10.7
6	1807.3	4.0	33.7	21.0
7	3254.6	-0.1	-62.9	37.9
8	817.5	13.5	25.4	9.5
9	39.7	0.1	-99.0	0.5

Exports Profile:

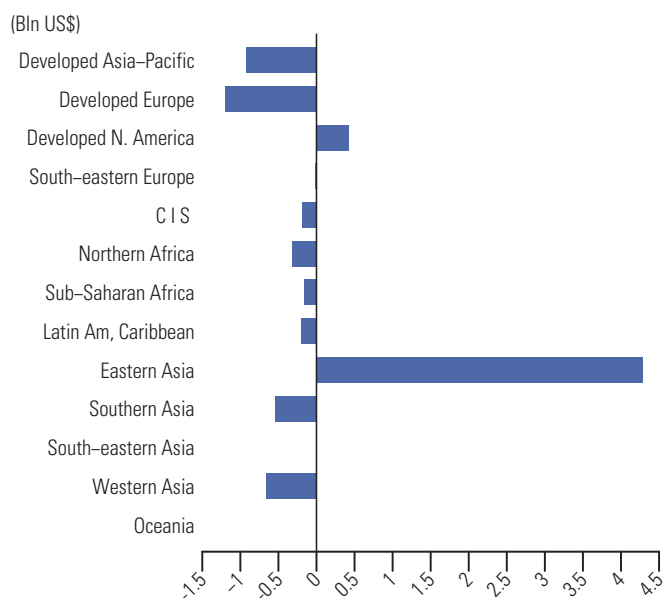
In 2009, the exports of Sudan were composed of 78.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), almost exclusively crude petroleum oils (see tables 1 and 3). Other major commodity groups include commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 14.1 and 3.3 percent of exports. China, the major market for exports, accounted for 65.3 percent of exports in 2009 (see table 4). Other major markets for exports were United Arab Emirates and Canada. From 2007 to 2009, petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) were the three main products for exports (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
...	All Commodities.....	...	9500.9	9079.5	...	...	...	...
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	...	8685.1	6951.5	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	333
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	...	...	1278.5	...	11.2	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	248.6	200.3	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	334
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	...	171.6	153.8	1.5	1.1	US\$/kg	222
0104	Live sheep and goats.....	...	50.0	224.2	...	...	...	001
1301	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins and oleoresins (for example, balsams).....	...	69.0	61.3	1.8	1.6	US\$/kg	292
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	...	58.3	40.2	2.0	1.4	US\$/kg	263
0106	Other live animals.....	...	20.7	20.2	...	...	...	001
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	...	33.1	5.8	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	282
1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....	...	19.1	18.0	1.1	1.5	US\$/kg	292

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2009



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2009

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

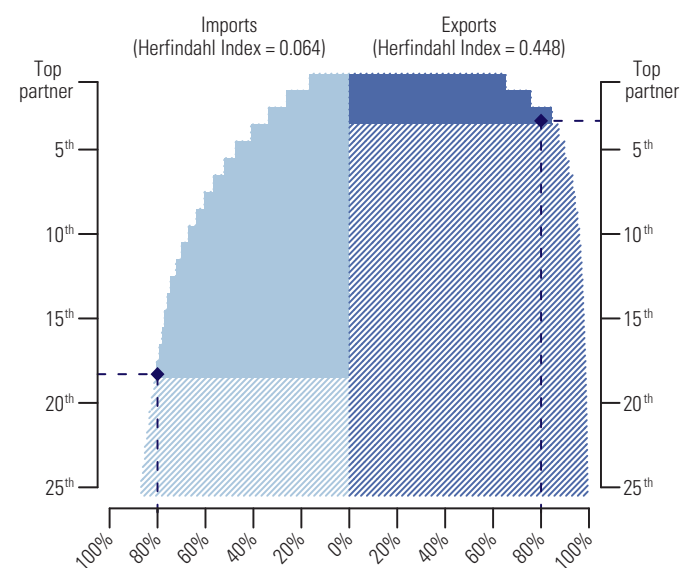


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2009

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	9079.5	3.3	3.1	78.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	14.1	100	
China.....	5932.2	0.0	0.6	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	951.1	0.4	0.4	48.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	50.1	100	
Canada.....	802.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	100.0	100
Saudi Arabia.....	254.4	90.9	7.5	...	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Japan.....	213.1	0.0	2.3	97.7	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
India.....	164.6	0.1	8.8	84.3	0.0	0.3	5.9	0.5	0.0	100	
Indonesia.....	143.3	0.0	0.0	99.9	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	94.5	0.0	3.9	96.1	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Egypt.....	93.5	27.8	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	100	
Ethiopia.....	67.6	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2009, imports of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) decreased by 62.9 percent and accounted for 37.9 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 21.0 and 14.2 percent of imports. From 2007 to 2009, top imported goods included other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft (HS code 8802), parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02 (HS code 8803) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2007 to 2009

(Value in million US\$)

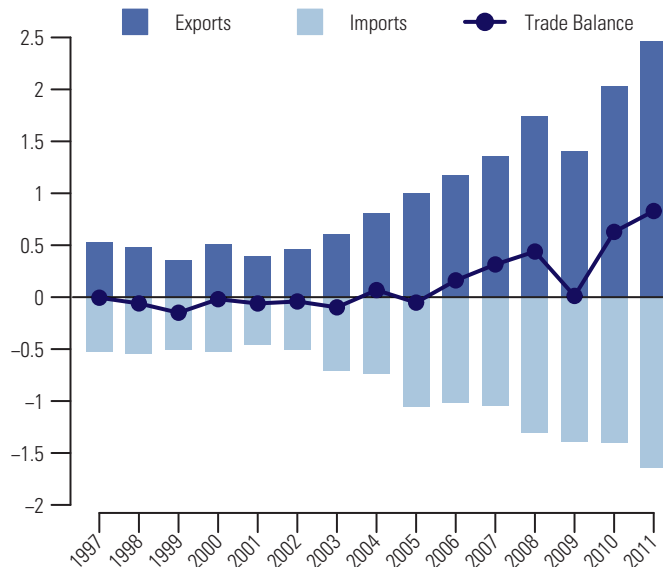
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
All Commodities.....		9853.6	16416.7	8589.9				
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		482.2	4572.1	26.6	234.3		thsd US\$/unit	792
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		64.4	3956.7	39.7				931
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		120.5	1466.6	26.3	460.0	328.1	82.4 US\$/kg	792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1094.5	101.0	118.0				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		473.9	281.8	532.7	25.4		thsd US\$/unit	782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		301.3	401.9	405.0	7.9	18.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		161.3	493.1	389.5	0.2	0.7	0.5 US\$/kg	041
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		636.4	100.7	145.1	88.4	24.8	16.3 US\$/kg	723
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		568.0	132.2	163.5	143.3	28.1	29.0 US\$/kg	542
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		645.1	193.4	19.4				726

Overview:

Suriname's exports showed an average annual increase of 16.1 percent during the period 2007 to 2011 and amounted to 2.5 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a less pronounced development with an average increase of 11.9 percent to 1.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 0.9 bln US\$ during the year. By MDG regions, trade with Western Asia recorded a surplus of 638.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). Large surpluses were also recorded with Developed Europe (+335.3 mln US\$) and Developed North America (+282.8 mln US\$). The trade balance recorded significant deficits with Latin America and the Caribbean (-261.3 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-116.8 mln US\$). Both imports and exports were highly concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	2466.9	16.1	21.8	100.0
0+1	89.3	22.3	83.6	3.6
2+4	32.3	30.8	117.9	1.3
3	220.9	39.2	-16.2	9.0
5	7.0	15.4	89.5	0.3
6	18.6	43.9	262.2	0.8
7	58.9	25.7	176.5	2.4
8	13.5	33.6	48.7	0.5
9	2026.4	13.7	22.1	82.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	1637.8	11.9	17.2	100.0
0+1	213.8	19.9	10.0	13.1
2+4	35.2	22.3	-4.3	2.2
3	382.9	23.1	45.0	23.4
5	231.3	49.1	42.3	14.1
6	230.6	21.3	4.9	14.1
7	411.1	10.7	5.2	25.1
8	124.8	15.8	2.0	7.6
9	8.2	-58.0	20.9	0.5

Exports Profile:

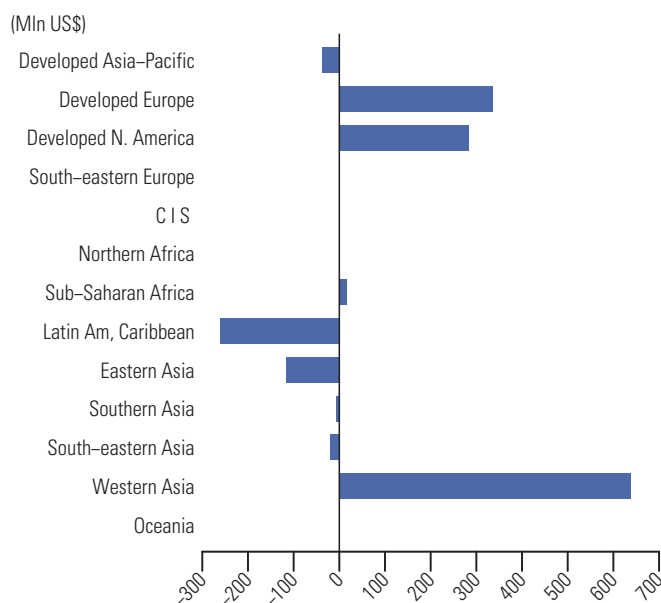
In 2011, Suriname's exports were composed largely of commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) which represented 82.1 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) decreased by 16.2 percent in 2011 and accounted for 9.0 percent of exports. The top export partners in 2011 were United Arab Emirates, Canada and USA (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), rice (HS code 1006) and parts for use with lifting, moving machinery (HS code 8431) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1401.8	2025.6	2466.9				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		1222.8	1659.3	2026.4				931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		64.4	263.0	219.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		21.2	37.8	33.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 042
8431 Parts for use with lifting, moving machinery.....		2.3	5.5	31.3	5.5	10.7	29.7	US\$/kg 723
2202 Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages.....		5.4	4.6	21.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	US\$/litre 111
2208 Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%.....		8.6	0.1	11.9	4.1	2.8	2.0	US\$/litre 112
4403 Wood in the rough or roughly squared.....		0.9	3.6	8.9		368.9	390.0	US\$/m ³ 247
1507 Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified.....		5.1	0.0	6.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	US\$/kg 421
7204 Ferrous waste or scrap, ingots or iron or steel.....		2.0	1.9	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 282
7304 Tube or hollow profile, seamless iron/steel not cast.....		0.0	0.1	7.8	1.2	3.9	2.5	US\$/kg 679

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

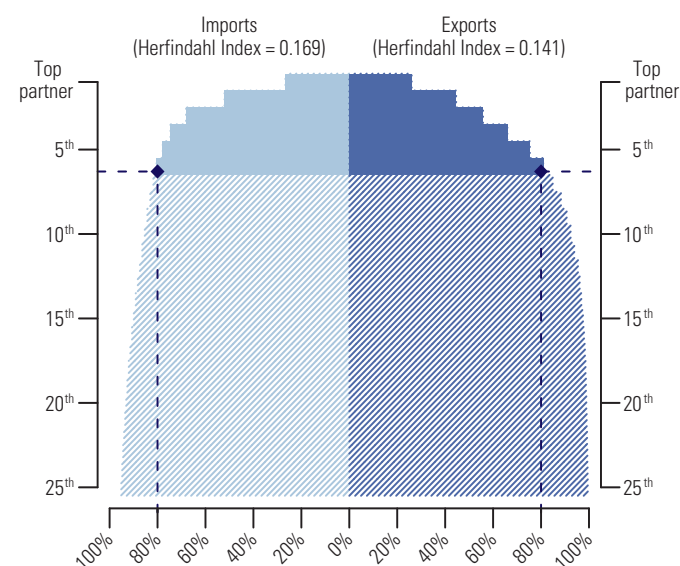


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2 466.9	3.6	1.3	9.0	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.5	82.1	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	643.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	99.9	100
Canada.....	458.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.1	0.5	0.1	99.3	100	
USA.....	276.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.6	6.6	0.8	87.7	100	
Belgium.....	250.7	0.0	0.2	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	100
Switzerland.....	231.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	99.8	100
Guyana.....	137.5	25.9	6.1	58.0	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.2	0.1	100	
Barbados.....	97.8	0.1	0.0	99.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100	
Norway.....	85.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	...	100.0	100
Trinidad and Tobago.....	58.6	7.2	0.0	30.5	4.0	6.9	34.3	5.7	11.4	100	
Jamaica.....	40.5	62.0	0.0	22.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	13.6	100	

Imports Profile:

Suriname's imports were composed of 25.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 23.4 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 14.1 percent each of both chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Top imported products for the past three years were oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude (HS code 2710), hydroxides and peroxides of sodium and potassium (HS code 2815) and motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses) (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

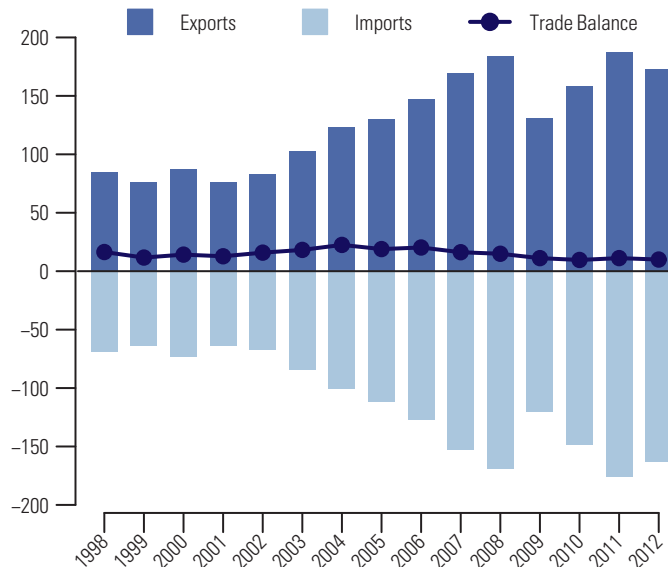
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 390.1	1 397.5	1 637.8				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		208.4	255.5	370.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2815 Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium and potassium.....		56.9	23.4	78.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 522
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		44.0	46.2	53.9		17.0		thsd US\$/unit 781
8429 Self-propelled earth moving, road making, etc machines.....		31.9	27.1	52.6		62.3	69.2	thsd US\$/unit 723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		41.3	29.8	25.1				782
8431 Parts for use with lifting, moving machinery.....		51.2	19.9	19.1	23.7	8.3	6.8	US\$/kg 723
2523 Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic).....		27.5	23.5	22.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2402 Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute.....		18.3	21.6	20.8	19.0	25.7	28.5	US\$/kg 122
8413 Pumps for liquids.....		22.2	16.4	16.9				742
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		16.1	17.4	21.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 012

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the exports of Sweden dropped by 7.8 percent to reach 172.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual decrease of 1.6 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual decrease of 0.9 percent (see table 2 and graph 1). Similar to exports, imports also decreased in 2012 by 7.6 percent and reached 162.7 bln US\$. The trade balance registered a surplus of 9.9 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, top trade surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+6.2 bln US\$), Western Asia (+4.2 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (+2.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, large deficit were recorded with Developed Europe (-10.1 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-4.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US\$). Exports were more diversified across partners than imports in 2012: 20 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 14 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	172631.1	-1.6	-7.8	100.0
0+1	8087.9	4.3	2.1	4.7
2+4	11730.7	1.2	-7.0	6.8
3	16128.6	4.5	18.0	9.3
5	18315.2	-0.6	-2.8	10.6
6	31985.6	-2.8	-10.9	18.5
7	62603.9	-3.2	-13.6	36.3
8	14658.4	-0.4	-4.8	8.5
9	9120.9	-5.5	-12.2	5.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	162685.5	-0.9	-7.6	100.0
0+1	13960.0	3.1	-0.8	8.6
2+4	5905.2	0.4	-9.8	3.6
3	26227.3	1.8	4.4	16.1
5	17682.3	-0.7	-4.6	10.9
6	20726.4	-4.4	-13.7	12.7
7	55673.2	-1.7	-11.6	34.2
8	17345.7	-0.8	-6.3	10.7
9	5165.3	-3.1	-16.5	3.2

Exports Profile:

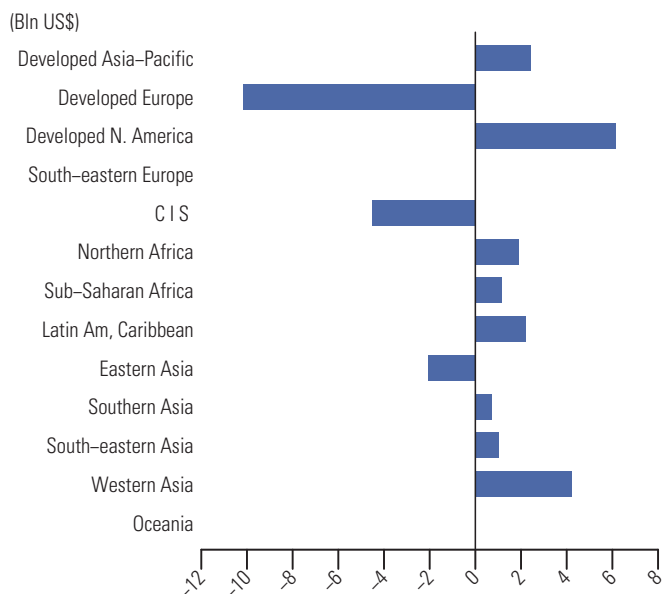
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012. It represented 36.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) respectively with 18.5 and 10.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exports were Norway, Germany and United Kingdom (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, the top three exported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
	All Commodities.....	158410.6	187179.0	172631.1					
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	9352.4	11353.6	13509.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg	334	
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	9347.9	10817.5	6701.1				764	
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	7077.7	9487.3	8048.2				931	
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	7540.1	7024.3	6254.6	148.2	163.7	121.4	US\$/kg	542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	5328.6	6827.5	5538.1	28.5	32.2	30.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4410.8	5760.5	5232.6	9.1	9.5	9.1	US\$/kg	784
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	3317.7	3394.6	3178.3	291.7	294.4	271.9	US\$/m ³	248
4810	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....	2984.3	3378.9	3160.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	641
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	2562.7	3538.2	3354.4		0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	281
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	2109.0	2336.6	2201.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	641

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

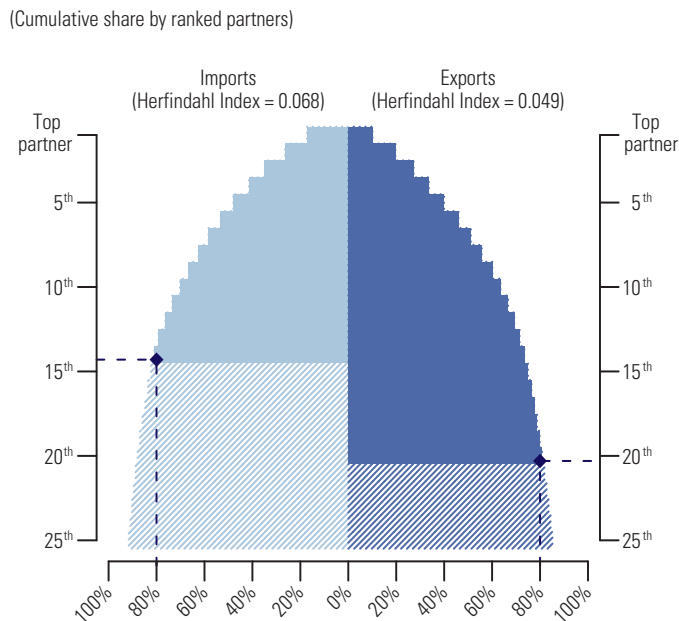


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	172631.1	4.7	6.8	9.3	10.6	18.5	36.3	8.5	5.3	100	
Norway.....	17538.0	6.1	4.3	8.6	8.9	18.8	35.2	17.3	0.7	100	
Germany.....	16515.8	3.0	11.9	2.7	13.1	31.4	27.9	7.3	2.8	100	
United Kingdom.....	13072.8	3.9	8.7	33.3	8.0	19.4	18.4	6.0	2.4	100	
Finland.....	11000.6	6.5	7.1	11.6	8.9	15.8	31.9	14.1	4.0	100	
Denmark.....	10956.1	8.4	4.7	12.5	7.8	15.2	34.5	13.1	3.8	100	
USA.....	10369.4	4.5	1.1	6.2	17.9	13.4	47.3	9.7	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	8889.6	2.4	12.5	21.7	4.6	20.6	31.4	5.3	1.4	100	
Belgium.....	7821.9	1.5	5.8	9.0	14.1	9.8	54.3	4.4	1.1	100	
France.....	7711.0	9.0	3.9	14.4	11.0	15.3	37.3	7.7	1.3	100	
Areas, nes.....	5838.4	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	8.0	1.7	0.0	81.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) also accounted for a large share of imports in 2012 (see table 2). It represented 34.2 percent of total imports. Other major commodity groups for imports included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 16.1 and 12.7 percent of imported goods. Top imported products from 2010 to 2012 were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		148788.2	176000.1	162685.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		10474.9	14413.2	16818.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6652.8	7914.7	6702.3	20.0	23.7	22.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5939.6	6821.7	6868.5	0.7	0.9		US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4289.8	6355.1	6063.8				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5121.8	6059.0	5070.6				931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5040.0	5812.4	4896.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	US\$/kg 784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3445.3	3753.6	3811.3	211.4	218.0	226.2	US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2804.8	3069.1	3010.0	67.0	93.2	85.7	US\$/kg 542
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		3442.3	2791.5	1459.7				776
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		1891.0	1995.5	2006.8	5.7			US\$/kg 034

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Switzerland-Liechtenstein dropped by 3.8 percent and amounted to 225.9 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports decreased by 5.0 percent and amounted to 197.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus amounting to 28.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, Switzerland-Liechtenstein's trade recorded surpluses with several MDG regions. The top trade surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+16.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (+8.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+6.9 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, a large deficit was recorded with Developed Europe (-21.2 bln US\$). Exports were more diversified across partners than imports: in 2012, 18 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 11 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

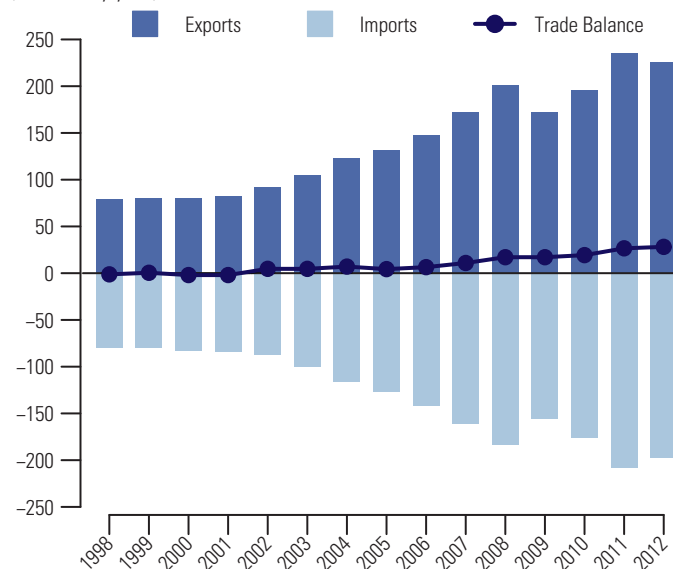


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	225948.8	3.0	-3.8	100.0
0+1	8377.9	5.2	-2.4	3.7
2+4	2086.0	-2.0	-18.5	0.9
3	7321.6	4.8	0.1	3.2
5	83570.9	5.0	-3.1	37.0
6	19649.4	-3.6	-15.1	8.7
7	43035.7	-3.0	-12.8	19.0
8	54878.4	5.2	-0.8	24.3
9	7028.8	125.6	195.1	3.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	197786.9	1.9	-5.0	100.0
0+1	10766.0	1.8	-6.2	5.4
2+4	2853.3	-4.1	-12.1	1.4
3	18851.8	3.6	6.7	9.5
5	43866.0	4.0	-1.1	22.2
6	27832.6	-2.6	-13.7	14.1
7	50927.2	0.5	-7.4	25.7
8	40904.9	4.1	-3.2	20.7
9	1785.0	28.4	-9.0	0.9

Exports Profile:

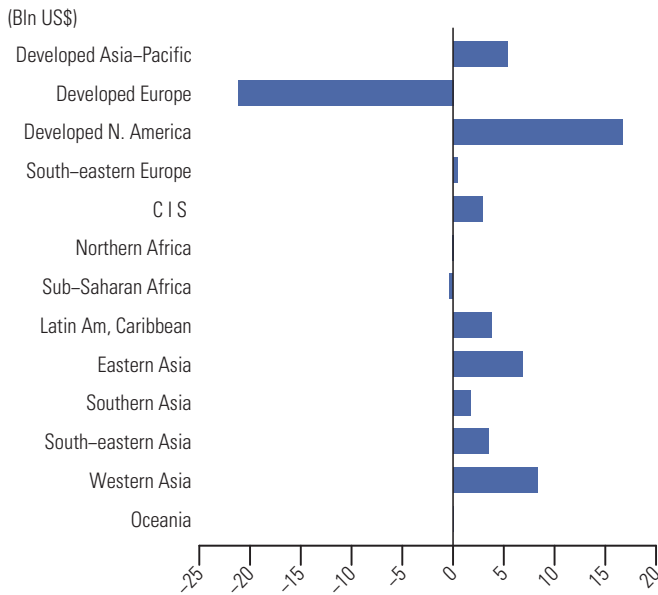
In 2012, Switzerland-Liechtenstein's exports were composed of 37.0 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 24.3 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 19.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). The three largest markets for exports were Germany, USA and Italy (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, main exported goods were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses (HS code 3002) and wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, including stop-watches (HS code 9102) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	195609.3	234819.3	225948.8				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	27614.9	31638.0	31466.0	301.2	337.4	334.2	US\$/kg 542
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	16575.6	20277.7	21651.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	thsd US\$/kg 541
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, including stop-watches.....	9468.2	13000.7	13214.8	367.6	443.3	460.5	US\$/unit 885
9101	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, including stop-watches.....	5133.5	7463.3	8374.8	11.1	13.4	14.2	thsd US\$/unit 885
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	4799.5	6892.7	7887.6	119.2	144.8	164.9	thsd US\$/kg 897
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	5772.1	6225.9	6041.4				899
2716	Electrical energy.....	4863.7	6413.6	6428.4	73.6	79.8	72.4	US\$/MWh 351
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	5082.8	5868.1	5647.6				515
7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....	4717.0	4948.5	4342.7	33.0	39.5	35.5	thsd US\$/kg 681
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	2327.8	2852.4	2748.2				872

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

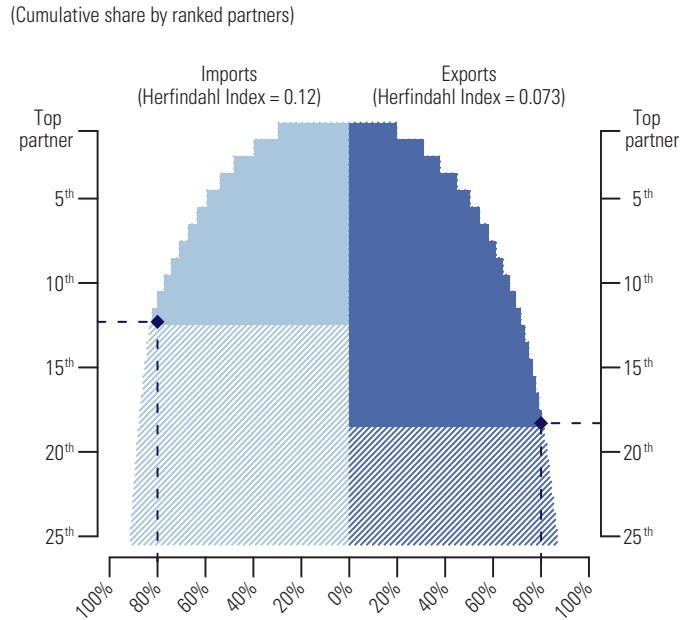


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	225948.8	3.7	0.9	3.2	37.0	8.7	19.0	24.3	3.1	100	
Germany.....	44630.1	3.0	2.0	8.8	28.6	11.3	24.1	17.5	4.6	100	
USA.....	25117.9	3.4	0.1	0.5	45.5	5.2	16.6	25.6	3.1	100	
Italy.....	16005.5	3.0	3.3	12.4	42.9	7.5	10.8	17.5	2.6	100	
France.....	15993.8	6.2	0.8	4.2	33.7	9.6	16.2	26.8	2.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	12162.0	4.4	0.3	0.3	33.1	25.2	13.7	21.9	1.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	8827.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	5.5	16.4	5.1	71.6	0.3	100	
China.....	8350.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	20.8	8.7	30.8	35.4	3.3	100	
Japan.....	7423.3	3.9	0.1	0.0	51.1	2.9	9.7	30.9	1.3	100	
Austria.....	6622.6	4.3	3.0	0.9	39.0	12.3	19.7	13.5	7.4	100	
Spain.....	5871.2	6.7	0.2	0.3	60.9	3.0	10.8	16.8	1.4	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) were the major commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 25.7, 22.2 and 20.7 percent of imports. Over the last three years, main import commodities were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		176280.6	208219.9	197786.9				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		12536.4	14735.4	14586.4	218.8	256.6	244.7	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8965.3	11553.7	11004.3	26.9	31.4	29.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		6829.9	9188.3	8940.2	41.5	57.1	60.9	thsd US\$/kg 897
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5132.0	6807.0	8156.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		4759.4	5573.5	6943.7				515
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		4200.5	5374.6	5238.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	thsd US\$/kg 541
2716 Electrical energy.....		3590.6	5270.3	5607.4	53.9	63.4	64.7	US\$/MWh 351
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		3197.4	4084.2	2608.7	34.2	40.2	38.7	thsd US\$/kg 681
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3116.3	3514.3	3198.7	300.7	299.9	331.5	US\$/unit 752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2748.2	3629.5	2815.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333

Overview:

After reaching a peak of 14.4 bln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Syrian Arab Republic dropped in 2009 by 32.6 percent but bounced back in 2010 by 17.1 percent to reach 11.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased in 2010 by 13.7 percent and amounted to 17.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 6.2 bln US\$ in 2010 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded large deficits with Eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US\$) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-2.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Large surplus was recorded with Western Asia at 1.5 bln US\$. Trade, especially imports, was diversified across partners: in 2010, 22 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 12 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

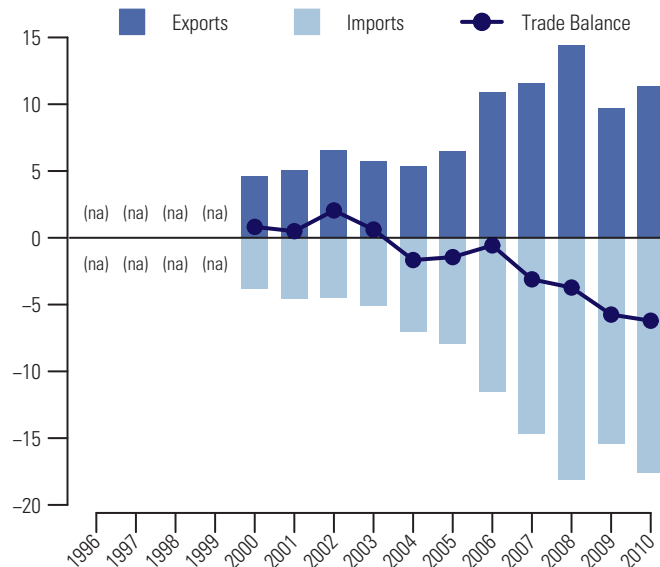


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	11352.9	1.0	17.1	100.0
0+1	2263.4	7.4	-10.9	19.9
2+4	527.7	0.0	35.9	4.6
3	5663.5	6.5	54.5	49.9
5	703.1	7.0	2.3	6.2
6	1140.0	-1.6	-3.9	10.0
7	243.4	-17.0	-37.7	2.1
8	808.3	-10.6	-0.2	7.1
9	3.5	-73.9	-85.5	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	17561.6	11.2	13.7	100.0
0+1	3205.7	24.6	11.5	18.3
2+4	994.4	16.3	-15.2	5.7
3	3451.1	2.6	74.4	19.7
5	2290.1	16.8	7.1	13.0
6	3686.3	11.2	-14.8	21.0
7	3611.7	10.4	39.4	20.6
8	317.6	12.2	23.2	1.8
9	4.7	-62.0	-95.3	0.0

Exports Profile:

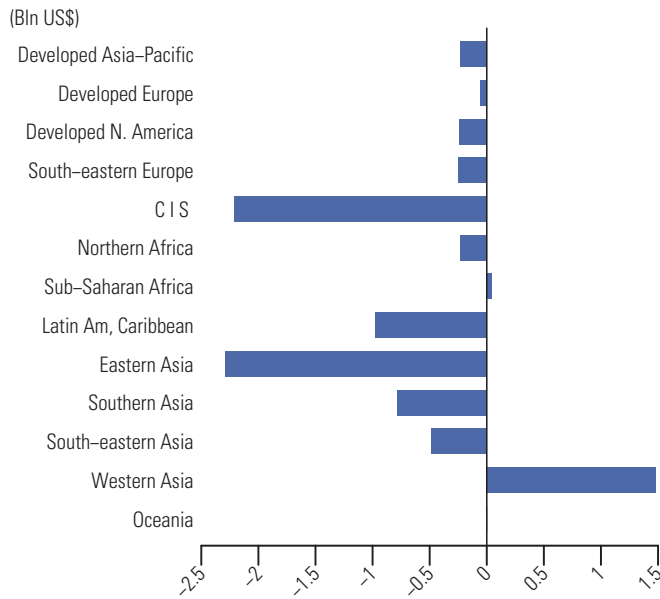
In 2010, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for the majority of exported goods (49.9 percent) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 19.9 percent and 10.0 percent. Iraq, Italy and Germany were the top three markets in 2010 (see table 4). From 2008 to 2010, top exported products included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and waters with added sugar (HS code 2202) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		14380.0	9693.8	11352.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		4708.8	2865.5	4325.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		836.7	715.8	1160.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		843.5	159.0	105.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	US\$/litre 111
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		608.2	137.6	191.2	3.2	2.1	2.9	US\$/kg 651
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		447.8	206.4	169.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	US\$/kg 653
3402 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....		292.7	188.6	328.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 554
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		388.9	139.7	202.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		350.0	232.3	37.6	5.6	5.6	4.4	US\$/kg 773
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		236.2	137.4	216.1				001
0407 Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked.....		72.2	316.3	131.7	1.5	3.4	1.7	US\$/kg 025

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

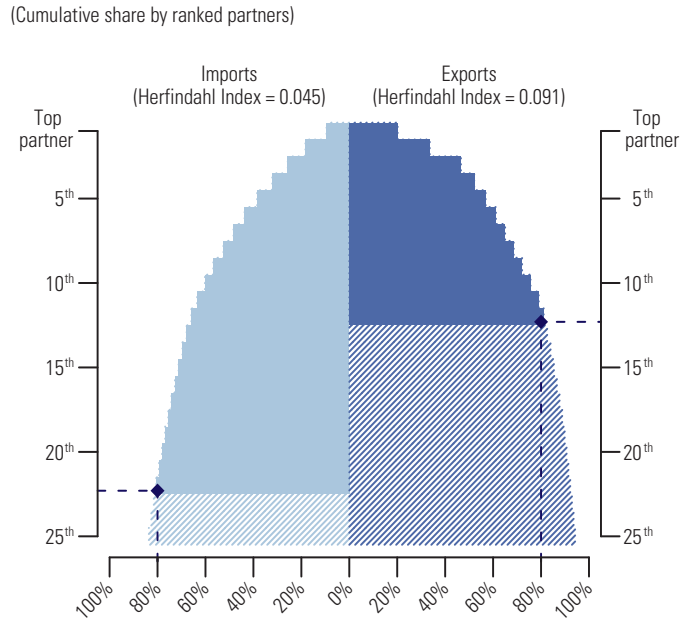


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11 352.9	19.9	4.6	49.9	6.2	10.0	2.1	7.1	0.0	100	
Iraq.....	2 294.5	50.7	0.6	0.0	19.0	11.2	3.2	15.2	0.0	100	
Italy.....	1 520.2	0.1	0.7	95.5	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.2	...	100	
Germany.....	1 477.1	0.5	0.4	95.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	100	
Turkey.....	629.2	2.8	17.0	47.0	5.3	23.2	0.9	3.8	...	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	542.6	52.5	4.3	0.0	6.1	19.1	2.9	14.7	0.3	100	
France.....	484.9	0.4	0.9	95.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	2.0	...	100	
Lebanon.....	436.2	25.7	14.7	30.6	8.2	14.2	2.5	3.8	0.2	100	
Jordan.....	405.9	57.6	5.3	7.1	6.7	15.6	3.5	4.1	0.1	100	
USA.....	399.6	1.0	0.5	97.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	397.2	0.7	0.2	98.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, imports of the Syrian Arab Republic were composed of 21.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 20.6 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 19.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7207) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		18 104.7	15 442.8	17 561.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 363.2	1 638.5	3 002.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 128.3	855.3	552.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 672
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		541.5	516.1	718.0	13.6	15.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		314.6	530.0	740.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 061
1005 Maize (corn).....		258.2	360.1	420.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		343.1	323.0	353.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg 571
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		325.3	408.8	249.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 673
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		322.6	265.9	339.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 343
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		246.0	348.8	188.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 674
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		166.9	340.0	222.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 222

Overview:

On average, Thailand's exports grew by 6.9 percent per year from 2008 to 2012 and amounted to 229.5 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased on average by 8.5 percent each year and reached 247.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). A trade deficit of 18.0 bln US\$ was recorded for 2012 (see graph 1). Trade with South-eastern Asia, Developed North America and Southern Asia recorded surpluses amounting respectively to 14.1 bln US\$, 10.4 bln US\$ and 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Significant trade deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific and Western Asia (both at -21.3 bln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were slightly more diversified across partners in 2012: 21 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

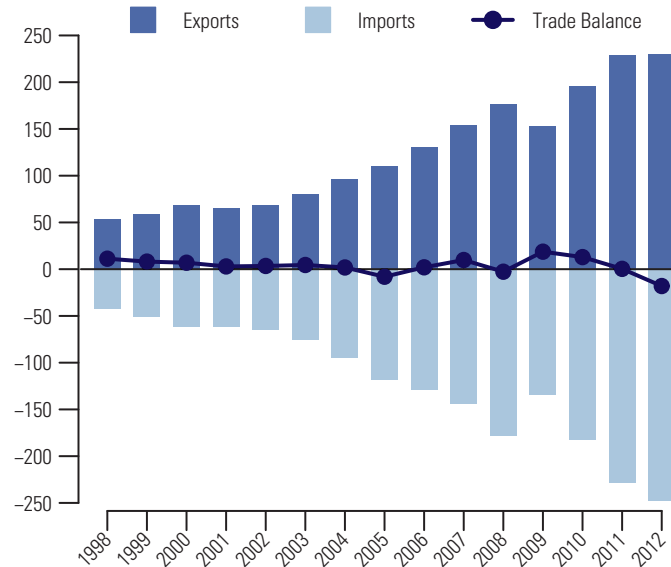


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	229544.5	6.9	0.3	100.0
0+1	30008.1	7.3	-2.2	13.1
2+4	13433.7	7.8	-26.3	5.9
3	14938.5	7.2	16.1	6.5
5	23125.2	13.8	1.5	10.1
6	28872.2	6.9	0.1	12.6
7	92927.7	5.7	8.2	40.5
8	19550.3	1.5	-17.4	8.5
9	6688.8	18.2	12.8	2.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	247575.9	8.5	8.4	100.0
0+1	10863.4	10.7	17.8	4.4
2+4	7580.3	2.6	-3.1	3.1
3	47858.2	6.5	10.0	19.3
5	23898.3	5.1	0.6	9.7
6	40432.2	4.7	3.2	16.3
7	90760.5	12.4	21.6	36.7
8	15440.5	8.3	11.1	6.2
9	10742.4	15.2	-34.8	4.3

Exports Profile:

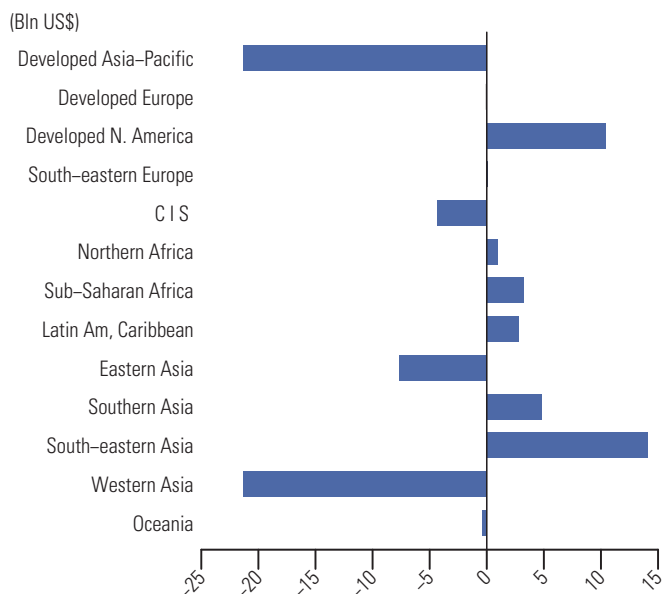
Thailand's exports in 2012 were composed of 40.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 13.1 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 12.6 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). China, Japan and USA were the top markets for exports with concentration in machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 4). Thailand's main exported products for the past three years were automatic data processing machines and units thereof (HS code 8471), natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle (HS code 4001) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
	All Commodities.....	195311.5	228824.0	229544.5				
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	12852.1	11189.6	13711.6				752
4001	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....	7896.0	13176.4	8745.8	2.9	4.4	2.9	US\$/kg 231
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	7797.9	10093.2	11388.5	1.0	1.1		US\$/kg 334
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	8066.2	7910.4	6689.0				776
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	5844.0	5360.8	10519.8				782
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	6493.8	5897.3	6637.6	2.5	40.7		thsd US\$/kg 971
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	7027.6	6264.7	5680.4	16.5			thsd US\$/unit 781
1006	Rice.....	5341.1	6507.5	4632.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 042
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4156.0	4581.9	5861.3	7.8	8.4	8.6	US\$/kg 784
8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....	3403.1	3881.2	4081.0				741

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

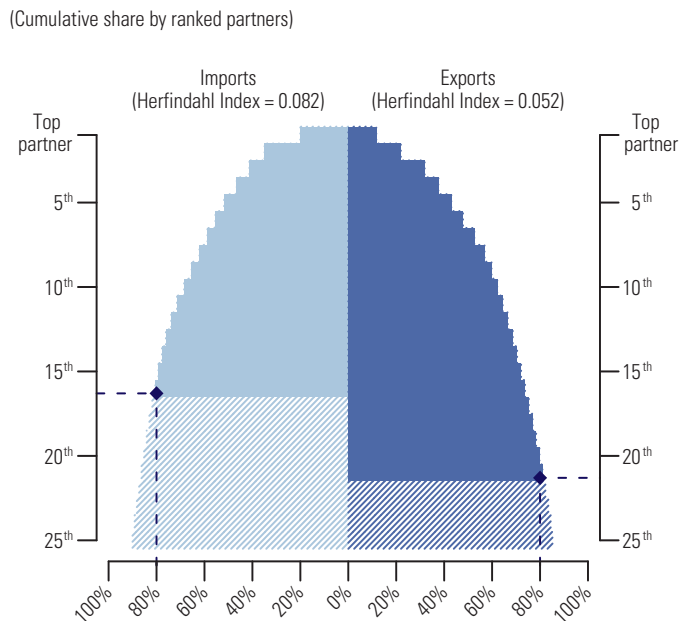


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	229544.5	13.1	5.9	6.5	10.1	12.6	40.5	8.5	2.9	100	
China.....	26899.6	9.3	19.1	6.6	22.6	10.8	28.9	2.7	0.0	100	
Japan.....	23495.1	20.0	5.6	2.1	10.5	12.2	37.7	11.4	0.4	100	
USA.....	22816.6	15.7	3.1	3.1	2.1	11.2	45.5	19.3	0.0	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	13100.1	4.9	0.5	1.2	4.6	16.2	52.4	10.0	10.3	100	
Malaysia.....	12427.6	7.1	11.4	14.9	9.1	11.6	42.1	3.6	0.2	100	
Indonesia.....	11209.5	11.6	3.1	2.0	18.4	10.9	51.2	2.4	0.3	100	
Singapore.....	10836.0	4.6	1.1	37.7	6.5	6.2	38.9	4.9	0.2	100	
Australia.....	9762.8	8.5	0.3	2.1	7.9	12.8	53.4	7.3	7.7	100	
Viet Nam.....	6687.8	14.9	3.8	12.5	18.0	21.3	26.2	3.3	0.0	100	
India.....	5481.4	1.4	8.8	0.4	21.5	23.9	37.1	6.3	0.7	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for more than a third (36.7 percent) of imports in 2012 (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), respectively with 19.3 and 16.3 percent of imports. The main imported goods during the period 2010 to 2012 were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and electronic integrated circuits (HS code 8542) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		182393.4	228483.3	247575.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		23893.9	32897.4	35843.2	0.6	0.8		333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7848.9	16464.8	10742.3	37.5	50.1		971
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		10762.0	10105.6	9166.1				776
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5065.5	5533.0	8359.7	10.2	10.8	11.2	784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3769.0	4944.0	5729.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	343
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		4050.7	3586.3	3802.0	57.8	48.2		759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2327.2	3252.4	4369.9				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2248.1	3125.6	4087.0				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1682.1	2997.1	3441.6	0.8	1.0		334
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2117.5	2519.6	2676.5	1.0	1.1		674

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2012, exports of The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia decreased by 10.2 percent and totalled 4.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also decreased by 7.1 percent amounting to 6.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). There was a deficit of 2.5 bln US\$ for the year (see graph 1). By MDG regions, TFYR of Macedonia recorded a trade deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ with Developed Europe (see graph 2). Major trade deficits were also recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (-403.5 mln US\$) and Western Asia (-274.9 mln US\$). South-eastern Europe was the only region with a trade surplus in 2012 (+70.3 mln US\$). Imports were more diversified across partners than exports in 2012: 16 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imported goods compared to 12 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

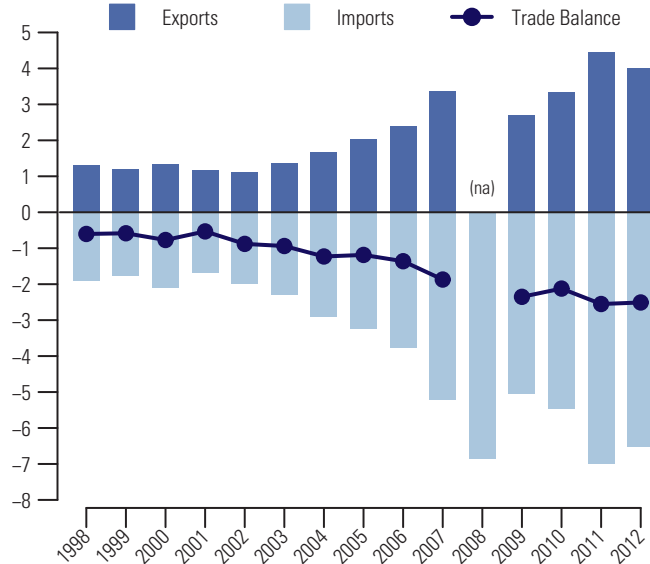


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4001.9	...	-10.2	100.0
0+1	576.9	...	-5.2	14.4
2+4	281.1	...	-8.2	7.0
3	255.6	...	-31.4	6.4
5	680.0	...	-8.9	17.0
6	1037.6	...	-15.7	25.9
7	397.1	...	12.6	9.9
8	771.9	...	-7.5	19.3
9	1.6	...	-56.7	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	6510.9	-1.3	-7.1	100.0
0+1	754.7	2.9	1.9	11.6
2+4	378.8	-2.4	-14.2	5.8
3	1388.3	-0.5	-3.4	21.3
5	736.8	4.8	-10.6	11.3
6	1828.3	-0.2	-6.3	28.1
7	1031.4	-8.0	-12.7	15.8
8	383.9	-3.3	-8.4	5.9
9	8.8	11.0	-27.6	0.1

Exports Profile:

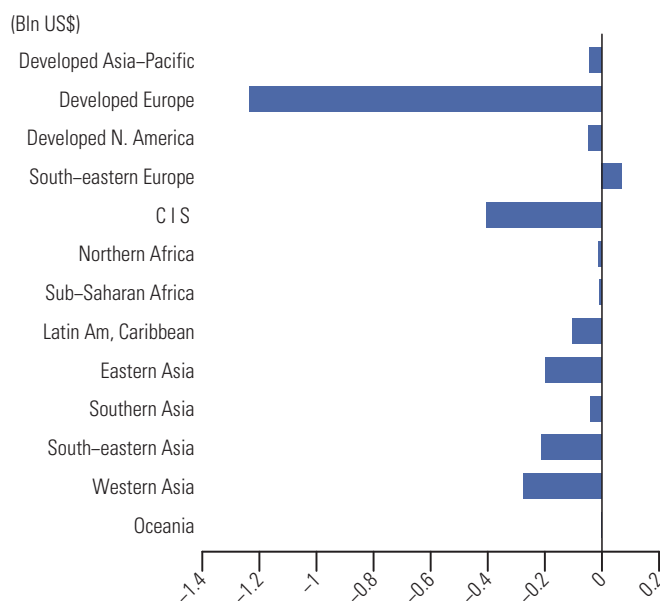
TFYR of Macedonia's exports in 2012 were composed of 25.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 19.3 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 17.0 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 1). Germany, Serbia and Bulgaria were the three main markets for exports (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported goods included ferro-alloys (HS code 7202), reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations (HS code 3815) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		3351.4	4455.4	4001.9				
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		344.1	513.2	460.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg 671
3815 Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations.....		219.8	541.5	493.9	135.1	183.2		US\$/kg 598
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		210.3	303.6	197.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		174.2	220.4	133.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 673
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		143.1	161.2	144.1	16.2	18.6	17.5	US\$/unit 842
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		95.5	118.1	121.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	US\$/kg 121
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		27.8	103.3	176.0				743
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		88.4	103.9	101.7	24.1	23.4	26.4	US\$/unit 841
7306 Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....		87.4	112.3	92.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 679
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		101.5	96.5	88.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 674

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

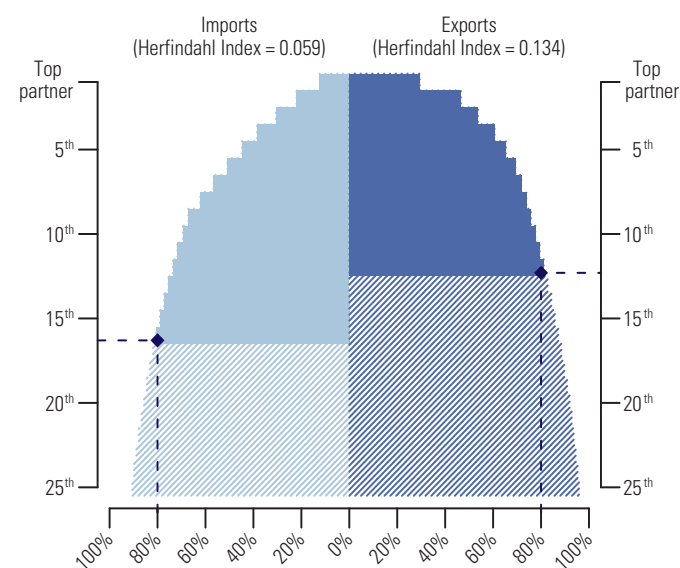


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	4 001.9	14.4	7.0	6.4	17.0	25.9	9.9	19.3	0.0	100	
Germany.....	1 176.5	3.7	0.2	0.1	41.9	2.9	17.0	34.1	0.0	100	
Serbia.....	687.6	23.1	2.1	30.4	11.0	25.6	3.9	3.9	0.0	100	
Bulgaria.....	285.4	8.3	59.4	0.1	7.9	16.5	4.1	3.6	0.2	100	
Italy.....	278.1	8.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	57.0	1.6	31.0	0.0	100	
Greece.....	188.0	21.6	13.9	3.2	1.5	27.7	2.7	29.4	0.0	100	
China.....	158.8	0.7	0.2	...	0.3	98.4	0.5	0.0	...	100	
Croatia.....	98.5	42.3	2.3	0.1	12.5	31.4	4.8	6.6	0.0	100	
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	84.5	44.1	1.2	0.2	23.0	23.1	5.6	2.8	0.0	100	
Albania.....	75.6	18.6	31.0	0.1	22.2	17.8	5.7	4.6	0.0	100	
Slovenia.....	74.3	14.8	2.5	41.4	5.2	14.8	13.4	8.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports in 2012 were composed of 28.1 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 21.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 15.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported products included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form (HS code 7110) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

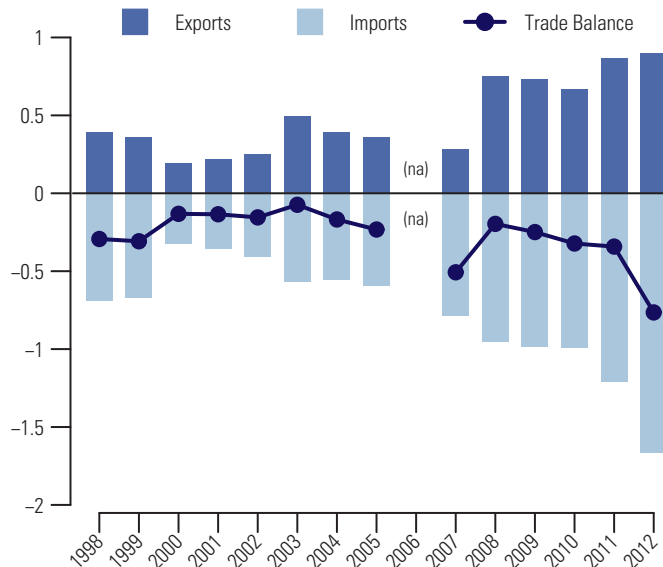
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		5 474.5	7 007.3	6 510.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		527.8	578.1	228.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		188.4	429.8	702.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		110.7	382.1	406.8	45.7	50.0	41.0	thsd US\$/kg 681
2716 Electrical energy.....		115.7	228.0	253.2	61.5	70.0	2.7	US\$/MWh 351
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		178.4	216.7	175.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 673
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		239.5	189.0	139.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		110.2	124.8	146.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 284
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		106.6	128.4	120.1	33.6	39.8	33.9	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		74.7	101.9	120.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 343
2843 Colloidal precious metals.....		116.5	93.9	54.1	40.1	46.4		thsd US\$/kg 524

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Togo's exports increased on average by 4.5 percent each year and amounted to 900.4 mln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased on average by 15.0 percent each year and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 764.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with almost all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-385.4 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-254.9 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-149.5 mln US\$). Trade, however, recorded a surplus of 403.4 mln US\$ with Sub-Saharan Africa. In 2012, Togo's imports were more diversified among partners in 2012: 22 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 11 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	900.4	4.5	4.0	100.0
0+1	89.5	2.6	16.7	9.9
2+4	199.5	-2.9	-39.4	22.2
3	65.2	-15.8	1035.2	7.2
5	84.4	13.7	-19.2	9.4
6	220.6	7.7	11.7	24.5
7	103.7	16.9	311.3	11.5
8	102.3	20.1	9.6	11.4
9	35.4	125.5	6.2	3.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1665.1	15.0	37.9	100.0
0+1	212.6	14.9	14.2	12.8
2+4	74.7	19.6	48.9	4.5
3	362.4	10.2	94.4	21.8
5	266.6	39.0	126.8	16.0
6	319.7	10.4	3.5	19.2
7	343.8	16.8	28.5	20.6
8	85.3	3.2	-6.0	5.1

Exports Profile:

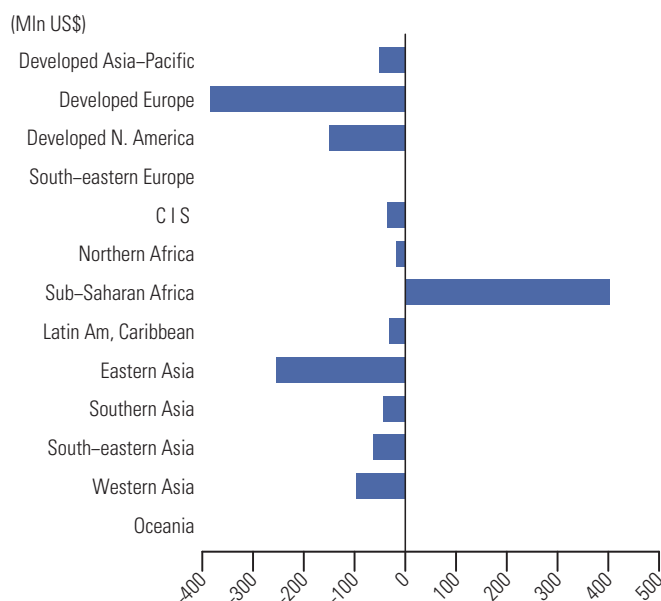
In 2012, Togo's exports were composed of 24.5 percent of manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 22.2 percent of inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and 11.5 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 1). Major destinations in 2012 were Burkina Faso, Benin and Nigeria (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exports commodities were cotton, not carded or combed (HS code 5201), portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement (HS code 2523) and natural calcium phosphates (HS code 2510) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		667.2	865.5	900.4				
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		141.7	268.2	63.3	1.4	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg 263
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		117.4	121.7	141.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		47.2	42.5	95.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	US\$/kg 272
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		30.9	47.8	55.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 893
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		30.1	45.8	22.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 562
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		27.6	34.4	34.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	US\$/kg 553
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		21.5	33.3	35.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		51.3			0.6	US\$/kg 335
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		...	0.2	47.3				793
4601 Plaits and similar products of plaiting materials.....		12.3	17.5	17.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg 899

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

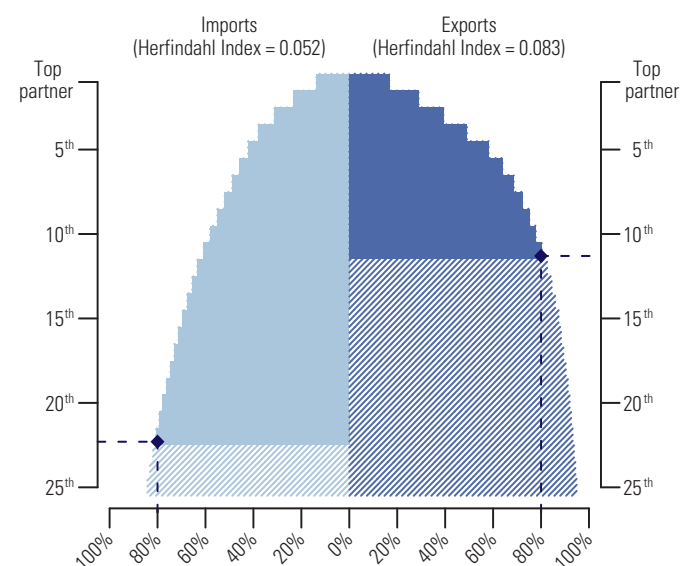


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	900.4	9.9	22.2	7.2	9.4	24.5	11.5	11.4	3.9	100	
Burkina Faso.....	150.4	8.8	2.7	0.7	6.9	63.5	5.3	12.1	...	100	
Benin.....	110.5	13.4	6.0	1.5	17.1	38.8	1.6	21.6	...	100	
Nigeria.....	93.2	0.3	0.2	52.3	36.2	0.3	0.2	10.5	...	100	
Niger.....	88.2	15.5	7.5	3.0	1.8	54.0	2.8	15.4	...	100	
Poland.....	81.4	0.8	99.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Gabon.....	51.9	1.2	0.3	...	1.0	0.7	94.8	2.0	...	100	
Ghana.....	42.6	18.7	12.5	3.3	6.0	32.0	11.2	16.2	...	100	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	31.7	20.1	4.2	0.7	28.8	19.9	17.4	8.9	...	100	
Switzerland.....	27.0	2.7	0.0	2.0	...	1.1	...	...	94.3	100
Mali.....	23.9	22.3	0.3	3.8	2.3	19.3	2.3	49.6	...	100	

Imports Profile:

The three largest commodity groups for imports in 2012 were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 21.8, 20.6 and 19.2 percent of total imports. From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement (HS code 2523) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

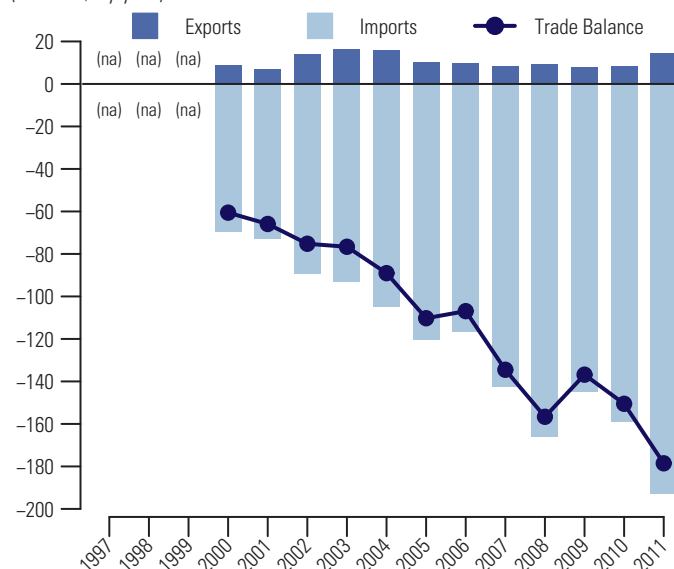
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		989.5	1 207.7	1 665.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		132.1	174.6	268.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		71.1	93.3	87.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		70.6	48.8	68.0	18.0	13.8	17.2	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		36.5	46.2	37.4	19.7		25.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		0.0	...	90.6				793
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		33.7	34.2	16.0				764
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		21.2	28.3	27.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 034
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		17.7	32.4	23.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		16.1	24.2	33.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	US\$/kg 652
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		14.4	29.5	28.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041

Overview:

In 2011, the value of the exports of Tonga increased by 74.3 percent and amounted to 14.4 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports recorded an increase of 21.5 percent and amounted to 192.9 mln US\$ in 2011. This resulted in a trade deficit of 178.5 mln US\$, higher than the 2010 deficit of 150.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Developed Asia-Pacific (-73.4 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-52.0 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-22.0 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 6 (respectively 5) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	14.4	15.6	74.3	100.0
0+1	9.2	25.0	26.3	64.2
2+4	3.5	153.5	1104.1	24.2
5	0.3	-6.0	-18.1	2.1
6	0.2	14.6	529.4	1.4
7	0.0	...	1876.5	0.3
8	1.1	75.3	369.7	7.6
9	0.0	-67.0	49.7	0.3

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	192.9	7.9	21.5	100.0
0+1	56.6	16.1	24.0	29.3
2+4	5.0	94.5	10.6	2.6
3	45.4	6.5	25.6	23.5
5	9.5	56.9	27.9	4.9
6	28.4	36.6	35.5	14.7
7	31.7	21.7	2.1	16.4
8	15.9	42.6	32.5	8.3
9	0.4	-70.1	-61.5	0.2

Exports Profile:

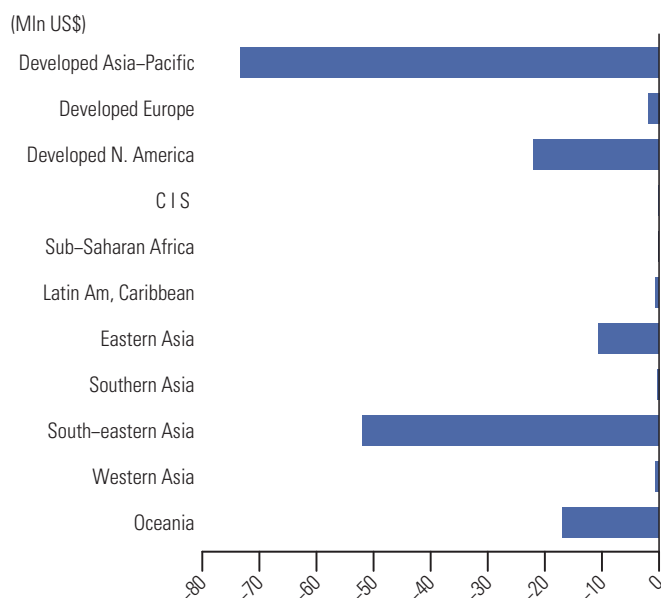
Food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), the largest commodity group for exports in 2011, increased by 26.3 percent and accounted for 64.2 percent of total exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 24.2 and 7.6 percent of exports. Major markets for exported goods were Japan, New Zealand and China, Hong Kong SAR (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top products for exports were fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets (HS code 0302), molluscs, whether in shell or not (HS code 0307) and plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits) (HS code 1211) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		7.8	8.3	14.4				
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		1.0	1.7	3.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	US\$/kg 034
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		2.3	2.5	0.7	9.2	12.0	16.2	US\$/kg 036
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7		25.3	US\$/kg 292
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		1.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 054
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		0.9	0.9	0.7	10.6	8.7	24.1	US\$/kg 035
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.4	0.5	1.1	10.4	7.5	4.3	US\$/kg 292
0709 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....		0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 054
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	US\$/kg 057
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		0.3	0.0	0.8				892
3208 Paints and varnishes.....		0.2	0.3	0.3	5.3	4.7	4.3	US\$/kg 533

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

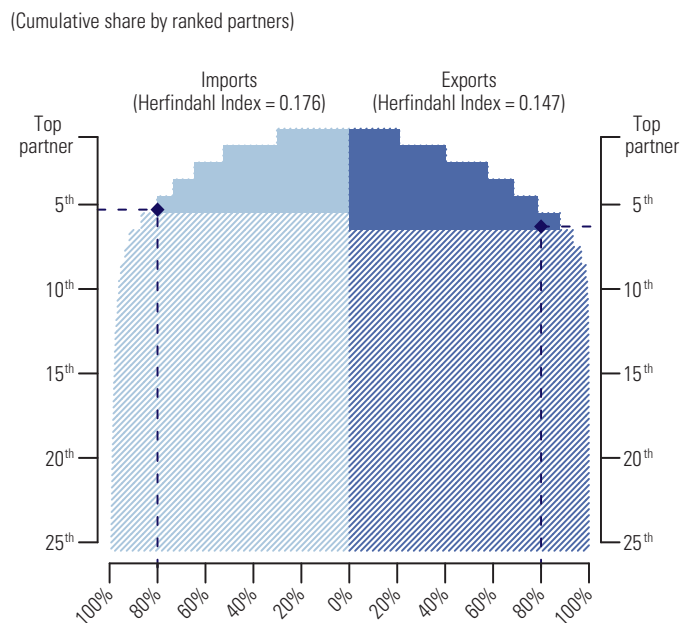


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	14.4	64.2	24.2	...	2.1	1.4	0.3	7.6	0.3	100	
Japan.....	3.0	94.5	5.5	...	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	100
New Zealand.....	2.8	84.1	4.6	...	0.1	4.4	1.0	4.9	0.9	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	2.5	53.3	46.7	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	100
USA.....	1.6	87.9	3.4	...	0.5	0.2	...	8.0	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	1.5	1.5	93.7	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	100
Australia.....	1.3	35.1	2.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	61.4	0.1	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	0.8	91.1	8.9	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	0.0	100
Fiji.....	0.5	0.7	97.0	...	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	100	
Samoa.....	0.3	4.4	0.0	...	89.3	...	0.3	1.8	4.2	100	
American Samoa.....	0.1	50.5	0.0	...	47.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 29.3 percent of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 23.5 percent of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 16.4 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05 (HS code 0207) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

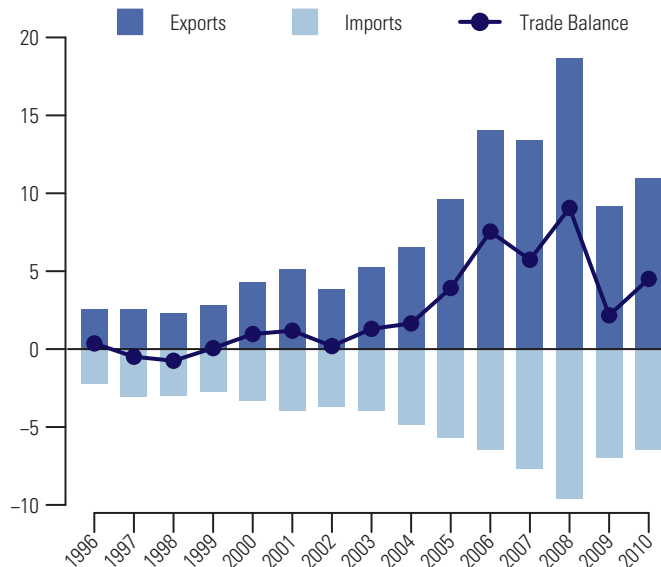
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		144.6	158.8	192.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		27.5	34.2	42.5				334	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		9.5	8.9	11.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5.7	3.1	3.6	0.3	1.3	0.5 thsd US\$/unit		781
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		5.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	US\$/kg	012
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.7	5.0	3.0					764
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.0	3.1	3.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	046
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		2.5	3.1	3.1	4.5	3.9	5.6	US\$/kg	017
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.5	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	US\$/litre	111
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5.9	1.0	0.4					931
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		1.9	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	US\$/kg	642

Overview:

After reaching a peak of 18.7 bln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of Trinidad and Tobago dropped in 2009 by 51.1 percent but increased again in 2010 by 20.3 percent to reach 11.0 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, decreased in 2010 by 6.8 percent and amounted to 6.5 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a surplus of 4.5 bln US\$ in 2010 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded large surpluses with Developed North America (+3.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.1 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (+0.4 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, trade with Sub-Saharan Africa recorded a deficit of 0.5 bln US\$. By partners, 15 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports in 2010 (see graph 3)

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	10981.7	-5.9	20.3	100.0
0+1	261.5	-5.1	-10.4	2.4
2+4	577.3	86.9	106.6	5.3
3	6683.7	-11.1	-3.4	60.9
5	2382.1	3.9	171.8	21.7
6	658.1	0.0	54.0	6.0
7	354.3	24.1	34.9	3.2
8	64.2	-5.2	-8.1	0.6
9	0.5	7.2	19.6	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	6479.6	0.0	-6.8	100.0
0+1	677.0	9.2	3.0	10.4
2+4	363.4	3.4	47.0	5.6
3	2157.6	-1.3	-5.8	33.3
5	495.0	-1.5	-9.1	7.6
6	743.4	-1.7	-18.3	11.5
7	1680.3	-0.7	-12.5	25.9
8	357.9	0.2	-4.9	5.5
9	5.0	-9.4	-44.3	0.1

Exports Profile:

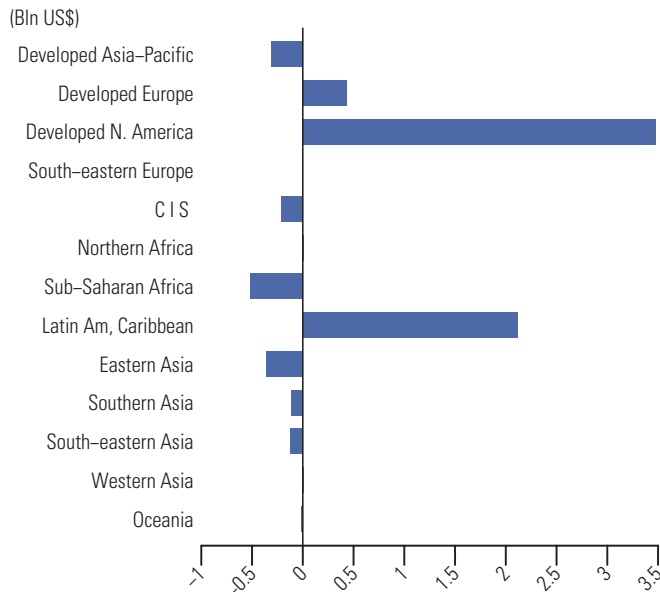
In 2010, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group for exports (see table 1) and accounted for 60.9 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC sections 6) respectively with 21.7 and 6.0 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were USA, Jamaica and Barbados (see table 4). The majority of exports to these partners were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). From 2008 to 2010, top exported goods were petroleum products: petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
	All Commodities.....	18650.4	9126.0	10981.7				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	5846.0	3830.0	1885.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 343
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	5132.9	1985.9	3430.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	2067.6	1101.5	1367.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2814	Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....	1775.2	336.6	1376.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 522
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	1058.9	299.8	616.5		0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 512
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	484.6	236.1	522.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 281
7203	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....	307.7	150.6	303.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 671
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	364.1	152.9	218.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562
7213	Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....	245.3	81.1	176.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 676
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	61.4	129.4	226.3	15.4	25.9	37.7 mln US\$/unit	793

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

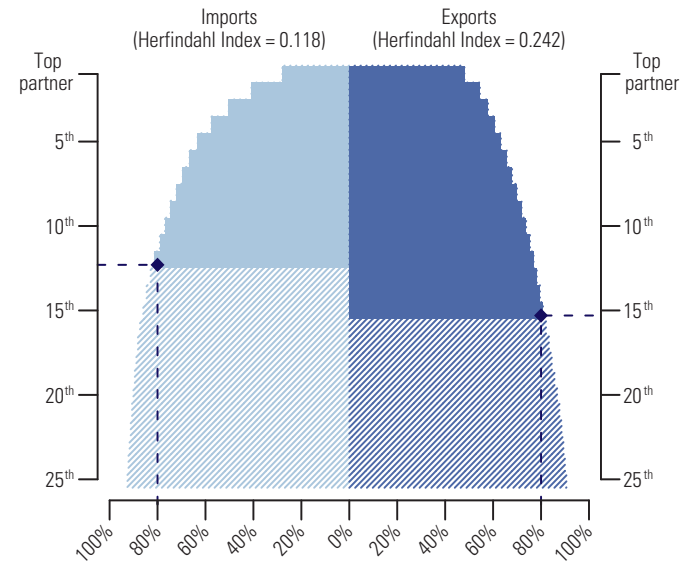


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	10981.7	2.4	5.3	60.9	21.7	6.0	3.2	0.6	0.0	100	
USA.....	5278.7	0.4	9.8	55.4	31.9	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.0	100	
Jamaica.....	710.0	9.3	0.2	85.3	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	100	
Barbados.....	373.6	7.4	0.0	84.7	2.2	3.4	0.6	1.7	0.0	100	
Suriname.....	300.3	7.7	0.6	83.6	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.5	0.0	100	
Colombia.....	287.4	1.3	0.3	76.3	17.4	3.1	1.5	0.1	...	100	
Guyana.....	268.5	11.0	0.7	68.5	7.0	8.5	1.7	2.7	0.0	100	
France.....	246.1	1.1	0.0	68.9	24.0	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	100	
Spain.....	218.8	0.0	0.0	62.7	11.6	25.5	0.2	...	...	100
United Kingdom.....	214.4	2.2	0.1	80.7	14.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.1	100	
Brazil.....	210.9	0.0	2.7	31.0	51.1	14.0	0.9	0.3	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, imports were composed of 33.3 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 25.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 11.5 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Top imported products over the last three years were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites (HS code 2601) and machinery, plant or laboratory equipment (HS code 8419) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

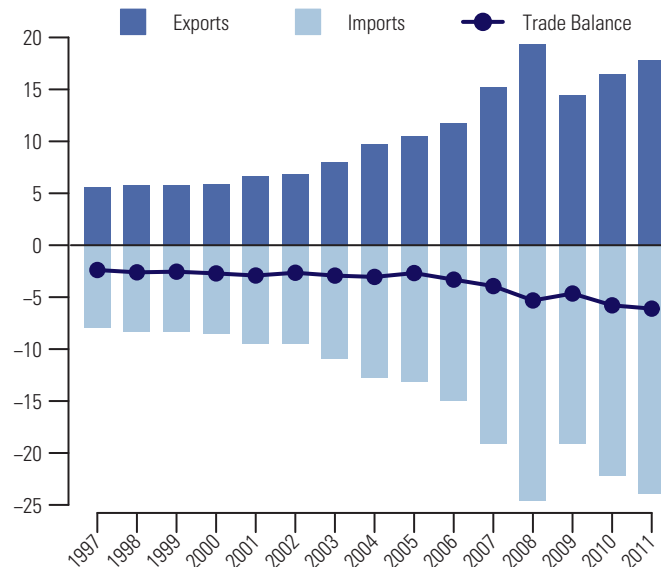
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		9591.4	6955.4	6479.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3145.6	2135.6	2035.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		469.0	141.6	254.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 281
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		411.1	360.6	34.9				741
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		230.5	122.1	152.8	1.8	0.6	1.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		212.7	150.6	115.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	US\$/kg 334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		136.8	85.3	105.9	0.6	0.7	2.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		104.1	178.8	38.3	2.3	6.4	5.8	US\$/kg 679
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		99.4	101.9	90.4	3.0	8.2	13.4	US\$/kg 542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		195.1	57.3	34.8	2.8	3.0	1.1	US\$/kg 691
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		91.1	84.9	98.6				764

Overview:

After a big drop of 25.2 percent in 2009, the value of exports of Tunisia bounced back in 2010 by 13.7 percent and continued to rise by 8.6 percent to reach 17.8 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also showed a growth of 7.8 percent to reach 24.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.1 bln US\$ in 2011, slightly higher than the 2010 deficit of 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with almost all of the MDG regions (see graph 2). Large deficits were recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (-2.0 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia (-1.0 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, especially imports, was diversified across partners: in 2011, 17 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 9 major partners for exports (see graph 3)

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	17847.0	4.2	8.6	100.0
0+1	1173.4	11.1	39.5	6.6
2+4	892.6	-0.1	28.4	5.0
3	2597.1	1.4	11.6	14.6
5	1256.2	-3.1	-29.8	7.0
6	1555.9	0.2	-4.6	8.7
7	5575.4	17.6	19.2	31.2
8	4795.2	0.2	7.5	26.9
9	1.1	-77.1	-41.2	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	23952.1	5.8	7.8	100.0
0+1	1945.1	4.7	22.4	8.1
2+4	1481.8	14.1	22.6	6.2
3	3547.4	9.8	27.0	14.8
5	2538.1	7.5	10.3	10.6
6	5212.2	2.1	8.6	21.8
7	7465.4	7.4	-3.7	31.2
8	1756.2	1.5	-0.5	7.3
9	6.0	-57.9	-33.9	0.0

Exports Profile:

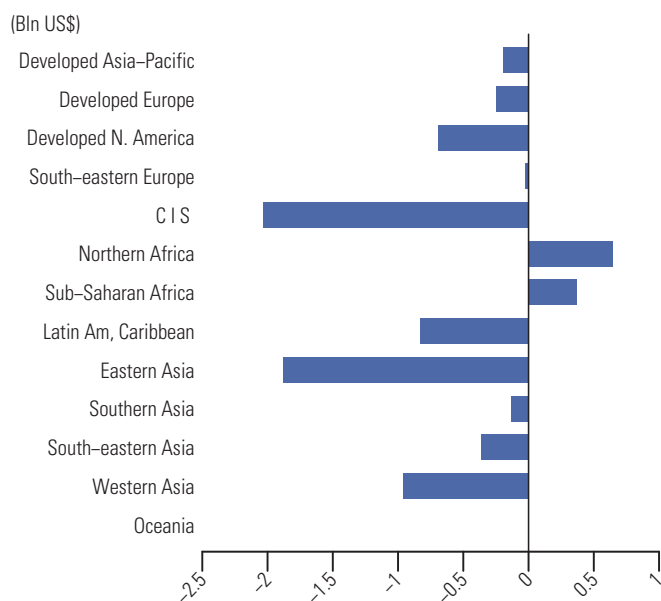
In 2011, Tunisia's exports were composed of 31.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 26.9 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 14.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). Major partners for exports were France, Italy and Germany (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported goods included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (HS code 8544) and men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers (HS code 6203) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		14 445.1	16 426.6	17 847.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1 553.1	2 080.8	2 288.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1 004.2	1 292.3	1 751.6	12.4	12.8	14.5	US\$/kg 773
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		646.4	618.4	753.7	9.1		19.8	US\$/unit 841
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		624.3	690.8	678.4				845
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		548.7	490.3	414.3	22.3	22.9	28.0	US\$/kg 772
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		379.0	377.2	406.1	5.7	5.5	6.5	US\$/unit 845
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		372.7	536.4	237.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 562
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		163.0	357.5	572.3	3.5	88.0	101.4	US\$/unit 761
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		411.0	333.8	348.0	19.2		20.5	US\$/unit 842
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		246.7	406.1	387.7				764

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

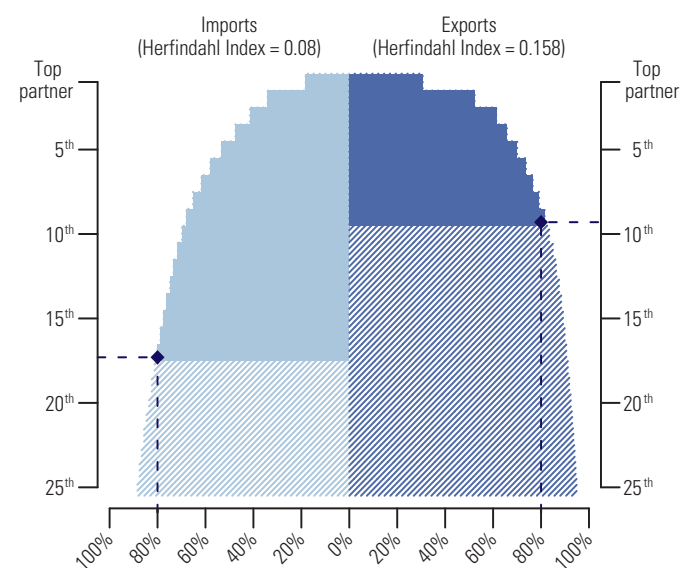


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	17847.0	6.6	5.0	14.6	7.0	8.7	31.2	26.9	0.0	100	
France.....	5476.8	2.4	0.9	10.3	2.2	8.1	46.2	30.0	0.0	100	
Italy.....	3863.8	4.3	5.2	28.0	3.2	6.8	14.2	38.3	0.0	100	
Germany.....	1615.6	1.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	1.8	56.8	35.8	...	100	
Libya.....	784.7	43.9	27.9	0.5	5.9	12.5	5.8	3.5	...	100	
Spain.....	767.7	5.2	6.2	32.2	1.8	10.2	20.2	24.2	...	100	
Areas, nes.....	659.9	14.7	6.1	3.4	19.6	12.9	29.2	14.1	...	100	
United Kingdom.....	499.5	1.2	0.4	37.6	5.8	7.2	23.0	24.7	0.0	100	
Algeria.....	466.6	8.2	8.6	2.2	17.2	37.5	18.5	7.8	0.0	100	
Netherlands.....	417.6	1.5	1.4	39.8	2.5	3.8	7.3	43.7	...	100	
Belgium.....	336.7	3.0	3.8	0.1	1.6	15.3	13.4	62.9	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Tunisia's imports were composed of 31.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 21.8 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 14.8 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported commodities included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

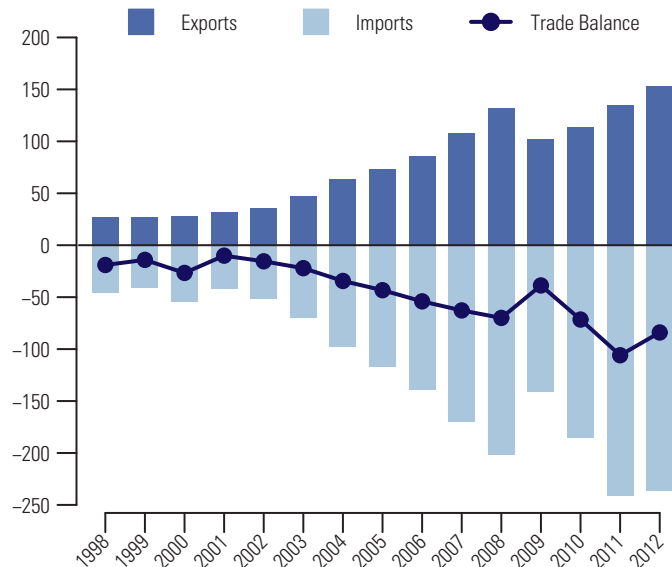
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		19096.2	22215.4	23952.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1106.7	1883.8	2342.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		652.2	778.9	622.6	14.8	14.2	14.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		487.0	623.3	810.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		528.0	534.2	506.8	12.4	12.0	14.4	US\$/kg 652
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		322.2	476.2	553.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		323.9	379.0	445.2	25.1	23.1	28.6	US\$/kg 772
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		333.4	341.7	430.8				764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		294.2	400.8	401.5	14.1	13.2	14.8	US\$/kg 773
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		326.7	339.8	347.2	19.1	18.6	18.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		243.4	356.9	383.8	24.8	23.1	27.3	US\$/kg 772

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Turkey's exports grew by 13.1 percent and amounted to 152.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports declined by 1.8 percent and totalled 236.5 bln US\$ in the same year (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit decreased from 105.9 bln US\$ in 2011 to 84.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Trade with Developed Europe (-28.9 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-25.3 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-19.1 bln US\$) all exhibited large deficits (see graph 2). A trade surplus of 20.7 bln US\$ was recorded with Western Asia. Turkey's trade was highly diversified across partners: more than 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports while 23 accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	152536.7	3.7	13.1	100.0
0+1	13789.9	8.2	4.6	9.0
2+4	5223.6	11.1	11.4	3.4
3	7478.0	-0.2	16.6	4.9
5	7988.5	9.0	12.5	5.2
6	41242.8	0.4	2.4	27.0
7	37444.3	-1.1	0.0	24.5
8	24016.0	3.9	8.1	15.7
9	15353.6	32.5	327.7	10.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	236544.5	4.0	-1.8	100.0
0+1	6978.6	6.2	-6.2	3.0
2+4	20573.4	3.5	-5.3	8.7
3	20644.7	-10.9	4.7	8.7
5	29297.0	3.8	-4.6	12.4
6	36040.6	-0.2	-6.2	15.2
7	61611.5	4.5	-8.1	26.0
8	13027.8	3.8	-7.3	5.5
9	48370.8	22.6	16.1	20.4

Exports Profile:

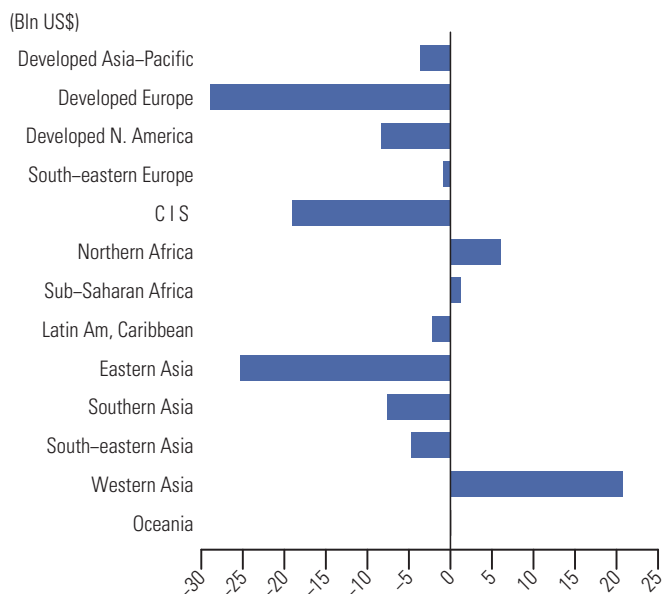
Turkey's exports were composed of 27.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 24.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.7 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). Major partners for exports were Germany, Iraq and Iran (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	113979.5	134915.3	152536.7				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6210.3	6485.6	6069.1	12.8	12.9	12.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2070.6	1474.5	13344.6	37.0	48.8	52.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3984.8	5816.7	6782.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	3422.0	4744.1	5402.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3333.5	3963.1	3385.7	13.2	14.5	14.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	2673.6	3370.9	3403.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	US\$/kg 784
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	2759.8	3049.8	3090.1	4.1	4.6	4.1	US\$/unit 845
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1805.7	2313.8	2382.6	5.8	6.8	6.4	US\$/kg 773
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	1529.8	1949.8	2675.8	11.2	15.6	19.4	thsd US\$/kg 897
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	1855.5	2070.1	2204.5	12.5	14.2	13.2	US\$/unit 842

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

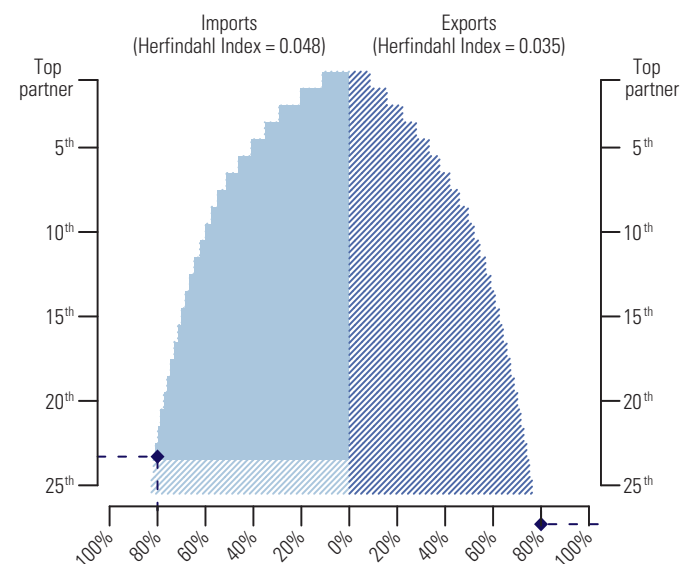


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	152536.7	9.0	3.4	4.9	5.2	27.0	24.5	15.7	10.1	100	
Germany.....	13132.2	9.1	1.2	1.4	2.6	21.9	35.8	27.7	0.3	100	
Iraq.....	10827.7	24.1	7.4	1.3	7.0	30.8	15.2	14.2	0.0	100	
Iran.....	9922.6	2.9	0.3	0.2	5.3	14.1	7.8	2.6	66.9	100	
United Kingdom.....	8700.8	4.7	0.8	2.6	2.1	16.5	36.8	29.3	7.2	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	8175.5	2.0	0.2	9.3	0.9	12.6	3.2	14.8	57.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	6683.0	14.9	2.3	2.4	7.7	31.3	26.8	14.0	0.7	100	
Italy.....	6375.9	9.0	2.5	2.8	4.7	27.4	36.8	14.8	1.9	100	
France.....	6202.1	7.3	0.7	0.4	2.5	15.9	53.4	19.6	0.2	100	
USA.....	5614.0	9.2	1.3	2.9	2.9	39.6	31.4	9.8	2.9	100	
Spain.....	3721.0	3.6	2.7	2.7	4.5	16.0	28.3	40.2	1.9	100	

Imports Profile:

Imported goods in 2012 were composed of 26.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 20.4 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and 15.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Major products for imports for the past three years included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (HS code 7204) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		185541.0	240838.9	236544.5				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		12672.8	35423.2	40729.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		10979.1	14729.1	15619.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		7120.5	9767.3	9419.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6821.8	8477.2	7251.4	15.8	16.9	15.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2523.4	6251.5	7636.7	39.4	48.7	48.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4433.1	5230.3	4491.0	9.6	10.2	9.5	US\$/kg 784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9647.0	...	...	0.6			US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3292.9	3240.0	2738.9	93.5	87.2	71.3	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		2708.4	3345.7	2639.6	18.9	22.9	18.7	mln US\$/unit 792
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		2584.7	3125.6	2879.0	7.6	9.0	8.1	US\$/kg 682

Turks and Caicos Islands

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of Turks and Caicos Islands went up by 38.6 percent and amounted to 11.8 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports also increased by 3.2 percent and amounted to 268.5 mln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a large trade deficit of 256.7 mln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). This deficit was accounted for mainly by trade with Developed North America (-191.5 mln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-38.5 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade was very concentrated among a few partners: in 2012, 1 (respectively 2) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively Imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)

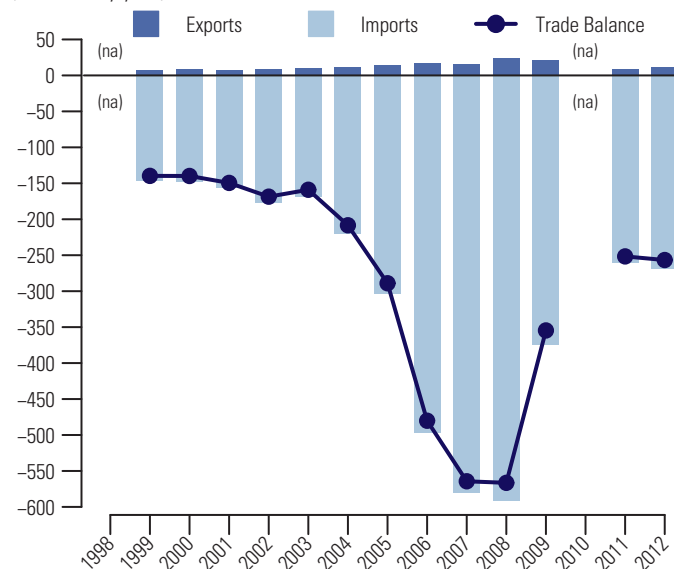


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11.8	-16.9	38.6	100.0
0+1	1.9	-20.2	48.8	15.9
2+4	0.2	-0.6	31.0	1.8
3	0.0	-77.4	-33.3	0.0
5	0.0	-48.8	314.6	0.1
6	0.3	-29.2	13.5	2.8
7	1.4	-44.5	-2.6	11.6
8	7.8	79.8	53.1	65.7
9	0.3	-45.2	-23.3	2.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	268.5	-17.9	3.2	100.0
0+1	66.9	-4.7	1.2	24.9
2+4	5.0	-28.6	-19.4	1.8
3	75.9	1.5	1.1	28.3
5	13.4	-22.1	-8.5	5.0
6	26.0	-30.9	-5.0	9.7
7	41.1	-26.9	24.7	15.3
8	36.8	-23.6	7.0	13.7
9	3.6	-33.2	-0.5	1.3

Exports Profile:

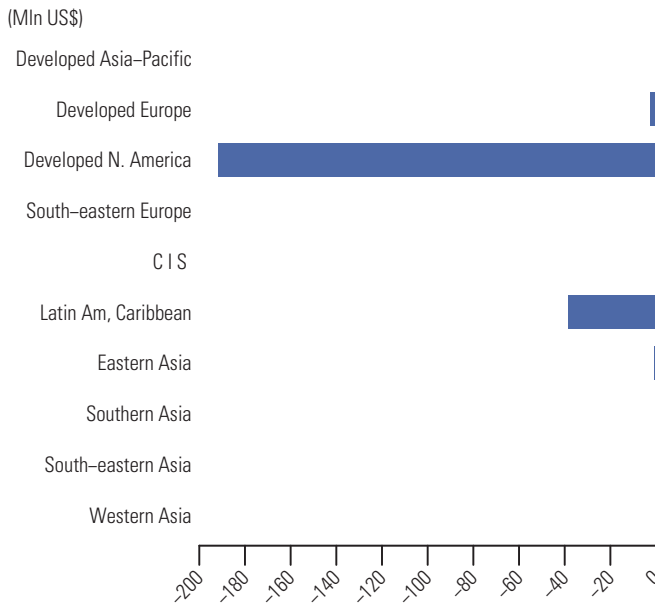
In 2012, miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) was the largest commodity group for exports and accounted for 65.7 percent of exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) respectively with 15.9 and 11.6 percent of exports. USA, the top partner for exports was the destination of over 93.0 percent of exports (see table 4). Top products for exports in 2012 were unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907), crustaceans, whether in shell or not (HS code 0306) and molluscs, whether in shell or not (HS code 0307) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....	...	8.5	11.8	...	...	...	...	...
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	...	4.9	7.3	3.5	6.2	thsd US\$/kg	892	...
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	...	1.0	1.1	13.1	12.2	US\$/kg	036	...
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	...	0.2	0.8	4.7	4.2	US\$/kg	036	...
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	931	...
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	...	0.4	0.0	38.0	6.0	thsd US\$/unit	723	...
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	...	0.1	0.2	41.8	5.5	thsd US\$/unit	782	...
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	...	0.1	0.2	30.8	122.5	thsd US\$/unit	716	...
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	...	0.2	0.1	97.2	37.5	thsd US\$/unit	793	...
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	0.3	...	2.8	thsd US\$/kg	897	...
8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....	...	0.1	0.1	7.1	2.4	thsd US\$/unit	783	...

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

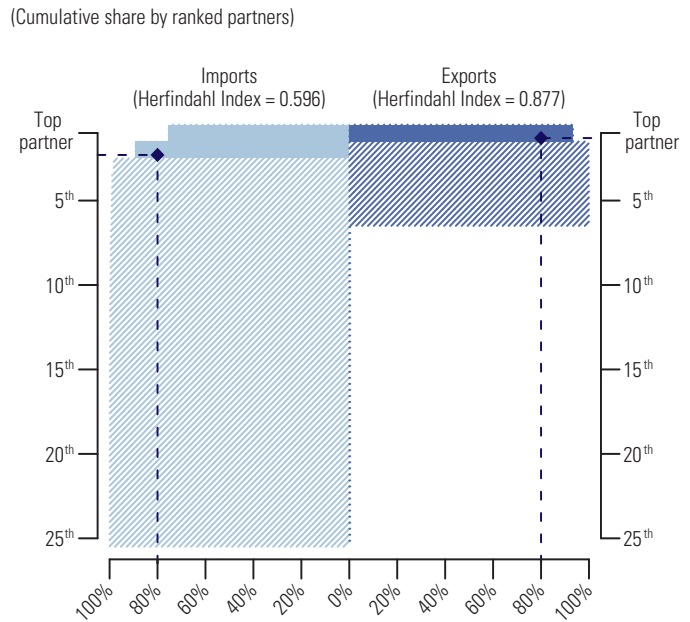


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	11.8	15.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.8	11.6	65.7	2.1	100	
USA.....	11.0	11.6	1.9	0.0	0.1	2.8	11.1	70.2	2.2	100	
Areas, nes.....	0.8	79.0	0.3	...	0.1	2.5	17.0	0.9	0.2	100	
Haiti.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Dominican Rep.....	0.0	0.6	0.0	...	...	54.0	9.4	...	36.0	100
Ukraine.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100
Curaçao.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) were the major commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 28.3, 24.9 and 15.3 percent of imports. In 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal (HS code 7113) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....	...	260.2	268.5	...	...	...	...	...
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	72.2	73.5	...	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	...	4.8	7.8	...	10.4	8.5 thsd US\$/unit	...	781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	...	5.7	5.8	...	855.3	899.1	US\$/kg	897
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....	...	3.8	4.5	...	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg	012
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....	...	3.7	4.1	...	...	...	...	821
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	...	4.2	3.2	...	12.3	8.3	US\$/litre	112
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....	...	3.7	3.6	...	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	059
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	3.6	3.6	...	...	...	...	931
2203 Beer made from malt.....	...	3.8	2.8	...	1.9	1.3	US\$/litre	112
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....	...	3.0	3.3	...	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg	048

Overview:

On average, Uganda's exports increased by 8.1 percent each year during the period 2008 to 2012 and reached 2.4 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports also increased by 7.5 percent each year and amounted to 6.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 3.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). This deficit was largely accounted for by trade with Southern Asia which recorded a deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Trade also recorded a deficit of 767.3 mln US\$ with Western Asia and 755.2 mln US\$ with Eastern Asia. Uganda's trade was relatively diversified across partners: 12 (respectively 16) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

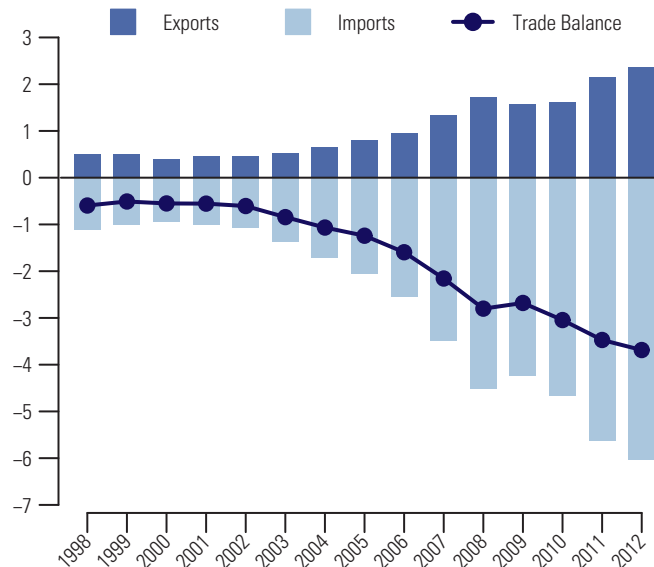


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2357.5	8.1	9.2	100.0
0+1	968.1	3.1	-7.0	41.1
2+4	278.5	12.2	-3.4	11.8
3	156.0	26.2	25.8	6.6
5	90.4	11.4	31.8	3.8
6	355.7	10.1	15.2	15.1
7	316.7	14.1	18.9	13.4
8	63.5	-9.7	14.7	2.7
9	128.6	28.7	1750.6	5.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	6044.1	7.5	7.3	100.0
0+1	387.8	2.3	-22.4	6.4
2+4	370.6	4.8	4.6	6.1
3	1365.3	12.1	3.6	22.6
5	794.5	5.6	9.5	13.1
6	783.6	-0.9	-3.3	13.0
7	1774.8	9.1	11.9	29.4
8	332.2	3.1	-1.5	5.5
9	235.4	205.5	23998.0	3.9

Exports Profile:

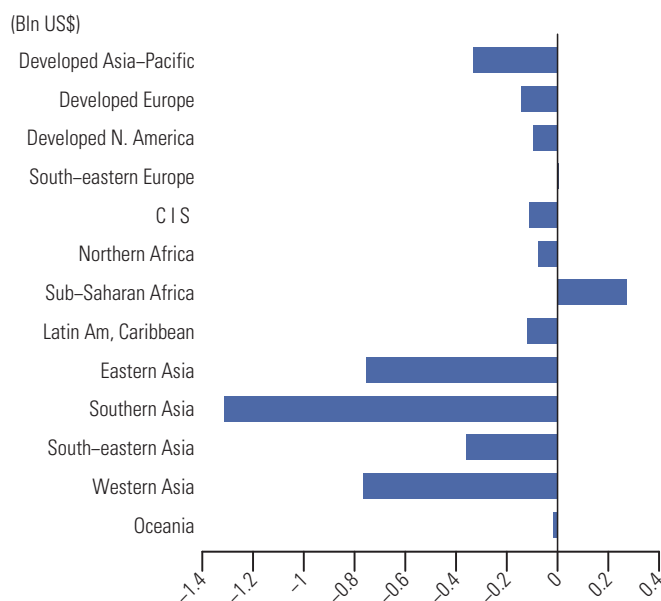
In 2012, food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) accounted for a majority of Uganda's exports (41.1 percent) (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) respectively with 15.1, 13.4 and 11.8 percent of exports. Major partners for exports in 2012 were Sudan, Kenya and Democratic Republic of the Congo (see table 4). Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated (HS code 0901), the top commodity for exports over the last three years, accounted for 15.8 percent of exports in 2012 (see table 3). Other top commodities included electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		1618.6	2159.1	2357.5				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		283.9	466.7	372.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	US\$/kg 071
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		81.0	128.5	148.0				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		74.5	106.4	138.3	0.7	0.8		US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		72.2	94.2	107.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		99.6	89.1	50.0	5.6	6.2	4.9	US\$/kg 034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		58.0	80.0	76.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		68.3	72.1	73.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg 074
5203 Cotton, carded or combed.....		18.9	81.6	67.7	1.7	3.4	1.7	US\$/kg 263
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		61.7	46.1	58.3	2.6	2.6	3.3	US\$/kg 121
0602 Other live plants (including their roots), cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn.....		46.6	52.4	52.4				292

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

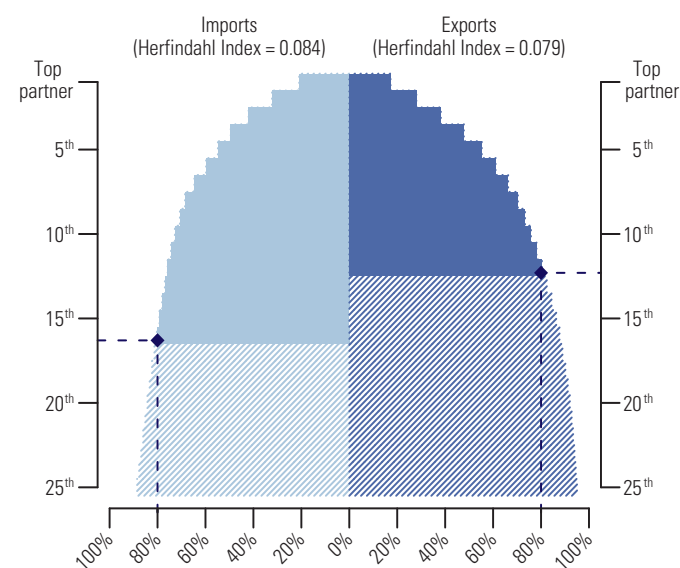


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2357.5	41.1	11.8	6.6	3.8	15.1	13.4	2.7	5.5	100	
Sudan.....	406.6	53.6	4.8	0.2	6.0	17.2	11.9	2.6	3.7	100	
Kenya.....	254.1	62.1	4.7	4.0	1.2	10.1	5.5	5.5	6.7	100	
Dem.Rep. of the Congo...	240.9	32.5	9.2	0.5	5.5	32.5	11.3	5.5	3.0	100	
Rwanda.....	226.1	13.0	28.1	0.6	13.6	34.3	2.7	2.0	5.7	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	176.4	4.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	87.3	0.1	6.4	100	
Areas, nes.....	136.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
Switzerland.....	123.5	77.5	9.3	...	0.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	100	
Netherlands.....	95.5	29.4	47.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	2.1	0.2	7.7	100	
Germany.....	70.8	92.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	2.2	100	
United Kingdom.....	58.0	51.6	37.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	4.8	3.1	2.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Uganda's imports in 2012 were composed of 29.4 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 13.1 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top commodities for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

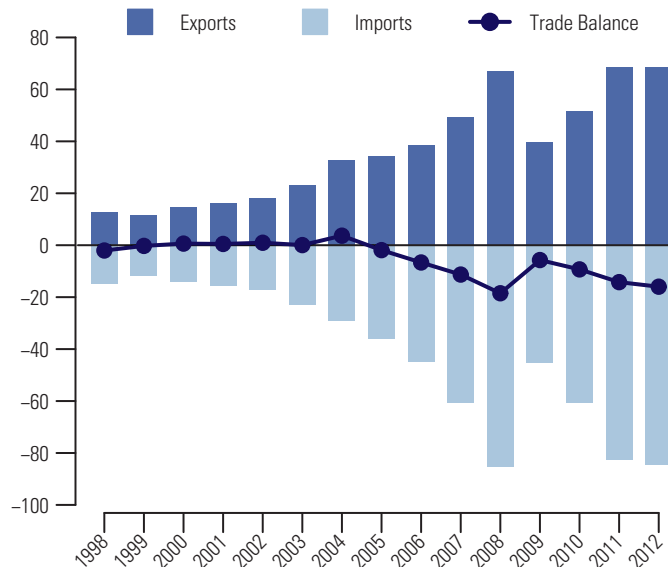
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4664.3	5630.9	6044.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		897.4	1255.1	1309.0	0.7	0.9		US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		174.6	289.2	249.4				764
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		177.1	224.5	229.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		186.0	205.0	213.4	5.8	5.0	5.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		153.5	185.8	203.2	14.5	15.4	13.7	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		100.3	129.2	144.8	10.5	6.3	11.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		78.1	121.1	130.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 061
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		104.9	105.9	106.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		129.1	159.0	16.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		81.1	101.1	84.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 674

Overview:

The value of Ukraine's exports minimally increased by 0.4 percent and amounted to 68.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports showed a higher increase of 2.5 percent amounting to 84.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 16.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with the Developed Europe (-10.2 bln US\$), Commonwealth of Independent States (-8.8 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-7.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Trade, however, recorded large surpluses with Western Asia (+6.9 bln US\$), Northern Africa (+3.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+2.4 bln US\$). Trade was quite diversified across partners: over 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports in 2012; 16 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), the largest commodity group for exports, accounted for 31.0 percent of exported goods in 2012 (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), respectively with 18.9 and 17.5 percent of exports. In addition to Russian Federation, other major partners included Turkey and Egypt (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products included semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7207), flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7208) and sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil (HS code 1512) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	68684.2	0.6	0.4	100.0
0+1	11993.4	12.7	48.8	17.5
2+4	11288.1	10.5	3.7	16.4
3	3514.6	-3.8	-38.2	5.1
5	5041.6	-0.2	-6.9	7.3
6	21259.4	-8.1	-12.0	31.0
7	12956.5	5.1	12.0	18.9
8	2135.4	1.9	-2.9	3.1
9	495.2	10.9	16.5	0.7

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

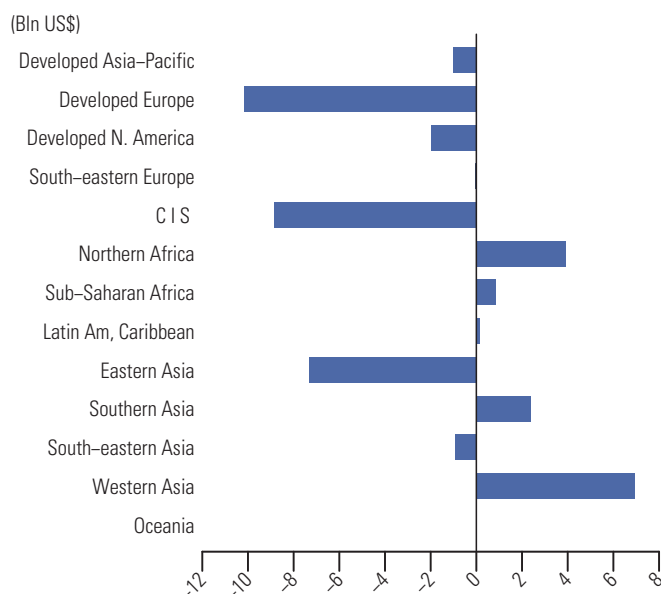
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	84657.0	-0.2	2.5	100.0
0+1	6605.5	4.6	19.5	7.8
2+4	2732.2	-9.9	-3.2	3.2
3	26192.8	3.5	-8.4	30.9
5	11181.6	3.8	5.5	13.2
6	10600.5	-2.3	-4.3	12.5
7	21359.8	-4.4	12.2	25.2
8	5171.2	2.5	34.3	6.1
9	813.5	-13.2	-25.3	1.0

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		51 430.3	68 393.0	68 684.2				
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		5 341.1	6 481.2	5 435.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 672
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2 997.1	4 120.5	2 971.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 673
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		2 370.3	3 146.1	3 974.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 421
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		2 456.2	3 786.3	3 131.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
8606 Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled.....		1 913.4	3 038.0	2 908.4	51.7	68.9	71.7	thsd US\$/unit 791
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 196.0	3 338.7	1 387.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
1005 Maize (corn).....		785.9	1 982.7	3 893.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 044
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 249.0	1 540.0	1 605.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 676
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		906.4	1 070.3	2 356.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		879.0	1 690.1	1 694.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

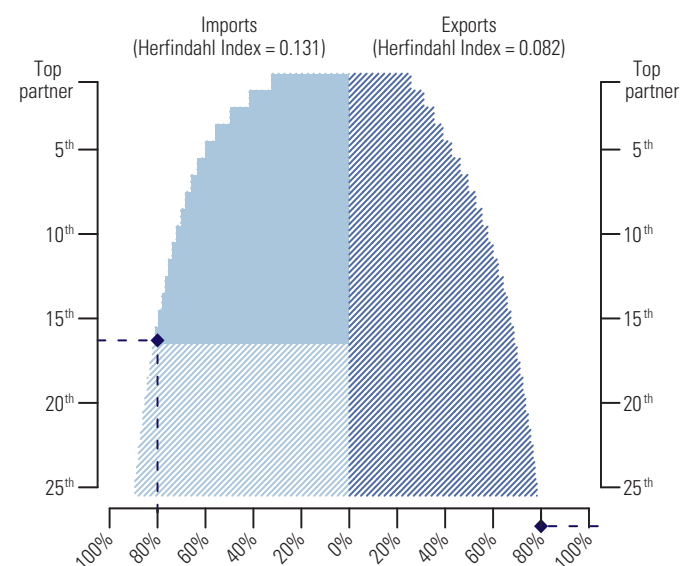


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	68684.2	17.5	16.4	5.1	7.3	31.0	18.9	3.1	0.7	100	
Russian Federation.....	17631.7	10.7	6.8	4.5	6.6	28.3	38.2	4.6	0.2	100	
Turkey.....	3685.1	5.4	24.3	4.2	12.1	52.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	100	
Egypt.....	2898.2	50.3	21.6	1.1	0.7	24.6	1.5	0.0	0.2	100	
Poland.....	2565.0	11.9	31.9	5.2	5.4	30.6	10.1	4.9	0.0	100	
Italy.....	2480.0	11.3	21.5	3.0	8.0	51.3	2.1	2.8	0.0	100	
Kazakhstan.....	2459.3	13.4	1.6	0.3	4.5	28.2	44.8	6.3	1.0	100	
India.....	2290.9	0.8	54.6	12.5	13.5	9.8	7.3	1.0	0.4	100	
Belarus.....	2201.3	16.1	6.1	9.8	8.8	31.7	23.6	3.7	0.1	100	
China.....	1777.2	0.7	86.7	0.3	3.8	1.4	4.5	0.9	1.5	100	
Germany.....	1644.9	5.8	8.5	0.8	6.8	30.5	33.4	14.0	0.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 30.9 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 25.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 13.2 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, petroleum products were the top three products for imports: petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

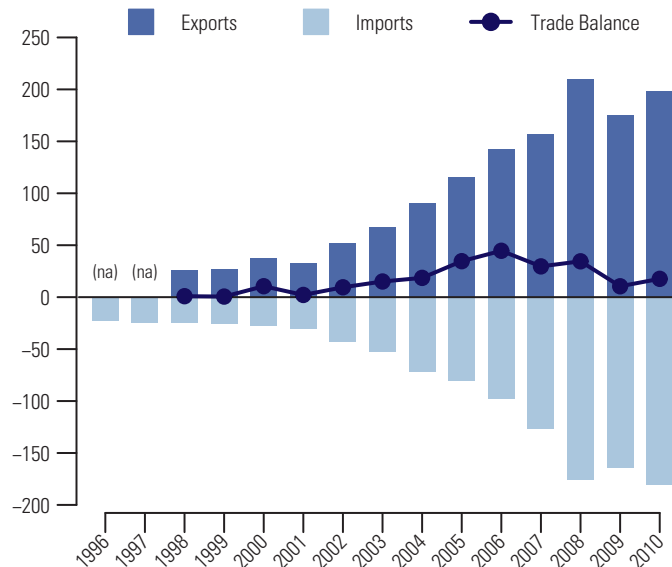
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		60737.1	82607.5	84657.0				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		9521.0	14290.4	14289.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3905.0	6955.3	7606.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		4171.3	4272.4	1235.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1743.5	2979.5	3247.1	16.3	15.7	15.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2128.9	2463.5	2881.2	68.6	72.7	81.6	US\$/kg 542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1781.4	2760.9	2637.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 321
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		895.5	732.4	686.1	72.0	71.2	65.2	US\$/unit 764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		426.6	768.8	846.6	7.7	6.7	5.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		449.8	650.7	754.6	7.1	8.3	8.3	US\$/kg 591
8401 Nuclear reactors; fuel elements (cartridges), non-irradiated.....		608.1	600.4	623.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	thsd US\$/kg 718

Overview:

After reaching a peak of 210.0 bln US\$ in 2008, the value of the exports of United Arab Emirates contracted sharply by 16.8 percent in 2009 but increased again in 2010 by 13.5 percent to amount to 198.4 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports increased by 10.0 percent in 2010 to 180.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade surplus went up to 17.6 bln US\$ in 2010 from 10.5 bln US\$ in 2009 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+51.0 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+8.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+3.9 bln US\$). Trade was in deficit with Developed Europe (-22.7 bln US\$), Developed North America (-10.0 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-9.8 bln US\$). Exports were concentrated among few partners but imports were diversified: in 2010, 6 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	198362.0	8.6	13.5	100.0
0+1	4487.5	18.6	25.1	2.3
2+4	1413.9	-1.0	6.9	0.7
3	74046.6	0.5	14.7	37.3
5	3272.5	14.9	18.7	1.6
6	22744.9	28.9	54.7	11.5
7	20113.7	16.1	21.2	10.1
8	7618.4	20.0	15.7	3.8
9	64664.5	11.8	0.1	32.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2010	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2010 share
		2006-2010	2009-2010	
Total	180726.0	16.6	10.0	100.0
0+1	10396.1	15.8	14.7	5.8
2+4	3140.5	10.5	12.9	1.7
3	2028.5	25.1	13.4	1.1
5	8411.6	12.8	11.9	4.7
6	31640.7	14.1	22.5	17.5
7	41922.4	9.8	-6.5	23.2
8	16197.0	11.9	8.3	9.0
9	66989.0	26.6	16.6	37.1

Exports Profile:

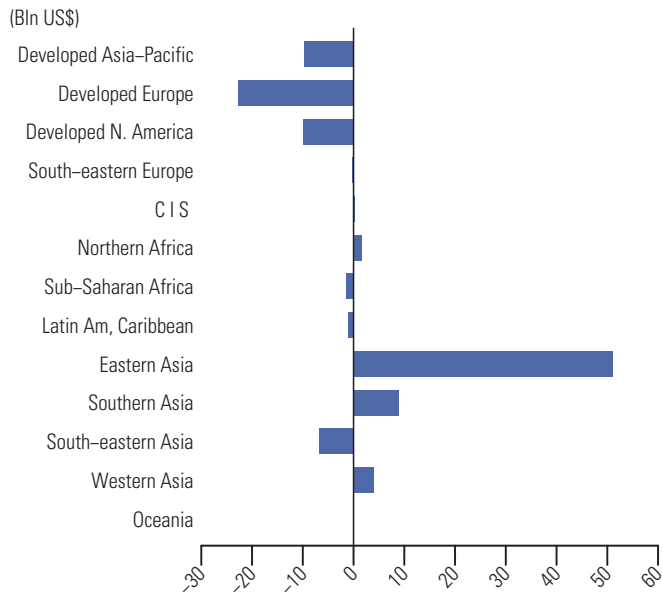
In 2010, more than a third of exported goods were mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1): they represented 37.3 percent of total exports. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) accounted for 32.6 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups for exports included manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), respectively with 11.5 and 10.1 percent of exports. Other Asia, nes, India and Iran were the three major partners for exported goods (see table 4). From 2008 to 2010, top exported commodities were petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		210000.0	174725.0	198362.0				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		80481.7	43535.4	65482.1				333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		46858.4	53154.1	51994.9				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		22797.1	15852.0	6514.1	0.8		US\$/kg	334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7960.7	10520.8	11508.4	27.6		thsd US\$/kg	971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		6687.3	7692.7	15193.9	126.0		US\$/carat	667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		3710.0	3046.3	3689.2	25.4		thsd US\$/kg	897
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3882.6	3283.5	3237.1				781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2.7	5157.5	2030.7	2.0		US\$/kg	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		159.7	1791.7	2352.2				764
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		4032.8	2.8	6.4	59.5		thsd US\$/kg	681

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2010



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2010

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

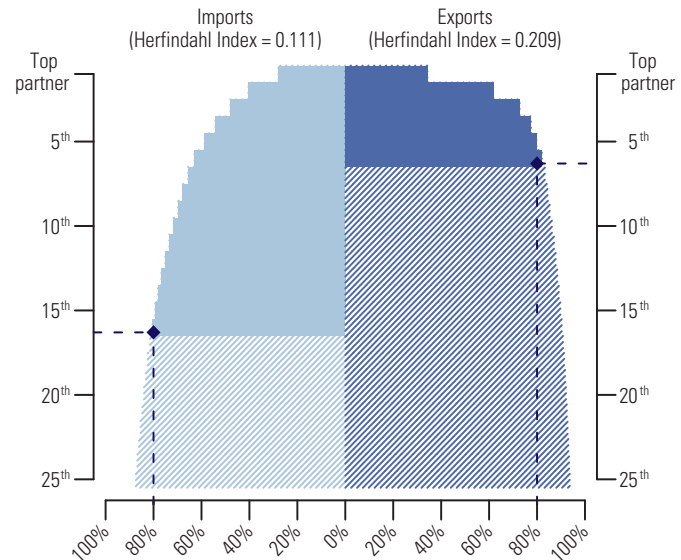


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2010

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	198362.0	2.3	0.7	37.3	1.6	11.5	10.1	3.8	32.6	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	68028.8	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Areas, nes.....	54475.1	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	95.5	100	
India.....	21842.9	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.9	61.7	1.3	1.0	31.9	100	
Iran.....	9320.3	12.3	1.2	0.8	3.8	20.3	43.8	15.1	2.6	100	
Iraq.....	4584.7	12.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	15.9	52.1	16.5	0.1	100	
Switzerland.....	4420.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.5	5.1	90.5	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	2493.8	13.1	1.4	0.9	10.3	15.4	35.0	10.4	13.4	100	
Afghanistan.....	2238.4	7.8	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.9	82.3	3.8	0.0	100	
Bahrain.....	1851.0	3.4	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.9	44.2	37.7	5.5	100	
Qatar.....	1776.1	7.6	9.3	0.2	4.0	14.5	32.6	26.0	5.7	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2010, imports were composed of 37.1 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), 23.2 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 17.5 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). From 2008 to 2010, top imported products were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set (HS code 7102) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2008 to 2010

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	
All Commodities.....		175485.7	164251.0	180726.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		21482.5	42663.7	48773.7				931
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		13225.6	14513.0	18051.1	25.3			thsd US\$/kg 971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		7352.7	7223.5	13108.0	157.5			US\$/carat 667
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11033.3	5203.5	7324.5				781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		6154.3	5172.2	6150.9	22.8			thsd US\$/kg 897
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6770.1	842.1	698.7	1.0			US\$/kg 676
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1737.9	3462.4	2807.1	416.0			US\$/kg 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		451.5	2901.5	2843.5				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		2340.7	1603.8	2191.6				792
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		1304.1	2166.9	2161.1				714

United Kingdom

Imports: CIF, by origin/consignment for intra-eu

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of the exports of United Kingdom went up by 1.6 percent to reach 481.2 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). The last five years showed an average annual increase of 1.3 percent in exports, while imports registered an average annual growth of 2.1 percent (see table 2 and graph 1). In 2012, imports increased by 8.1 percent and reached 689.1 bln US\$. This resulted in a trade deficit of 207.9 bln US\$ in 2012. By MDG regions, trade with Developed Europe recorded a deficit of 135.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Major trade deficits were also recorded with Eastern Asia (-36.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-9.6 bln US\$) among others. Surpluses were recorded with Western Asia (+3.9 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (+2.3 bln US\$). Trade was well diversified across partners: in 2012, respectively 23 and 21 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

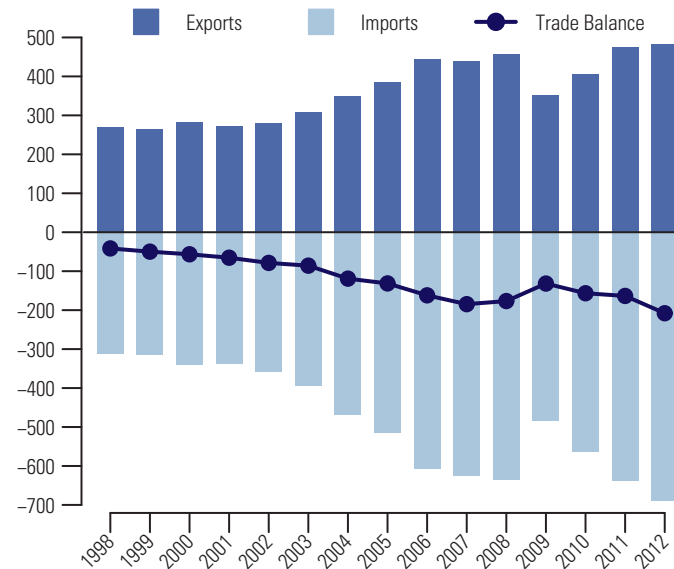


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	481225.8	1.3	1.6	100.0
0+1	27973.4	2.7	-3.8	5.8
2+4	12516.4	2.3	-7.9	2.6
3	65792.3	1.7	2.0	13.7
5	77951.4	1.1	-2.1	16.2
6	49876.8	-4.1	-9.8	10.4
7	145859.3	-0.5	-1.8	30.3
8	55102.8	1.7	2.5	11.5
9	46153.3	15.6	57.1	9.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	689137.0	2.1	8.1	100.0
0+1	57110.4	0.4	-1.2	8.3
2+4	17300.0	-4.9	-13.4	2.5
3	95388.9	3.9	4.8	13.8
5	75089.7	2.3	-1.3	10.9
6	78610.7	0.0	-2.1	11.4
7	190191.3	-1.6	-1.7	27.6
8	93764.7	-0.3	-1.1	13.6
9	81681.2	28.4	241.7	11.9

Exports Profile:

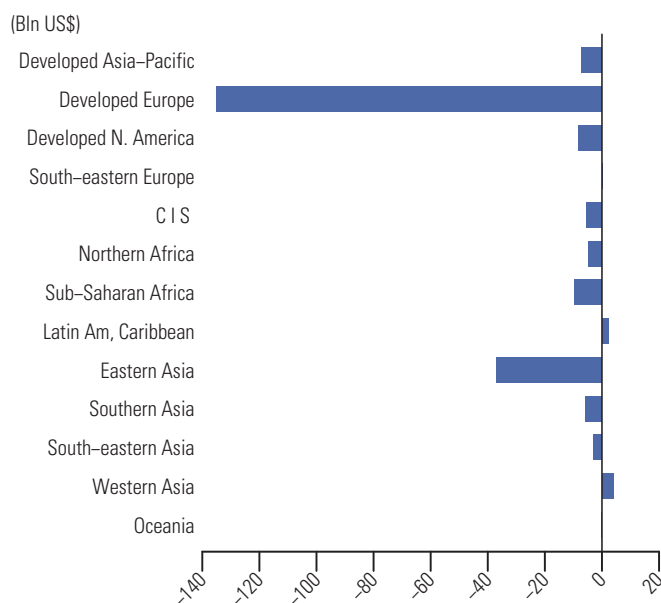
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for exports in 2012. It represented 30.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), respectively with 16.2 and 13.7 percent of exported goods. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the three major markets for exports (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, main exported goods were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		405868.9	473757.1	481225.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		25714.7	29308.1	41959.4				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		26499.2	32332.0	33990.0	21.5	21.7	22.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		24491.2	27418.7	30654.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		20213.9	28757.7	27886.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		26845.9	24899.8	23226.5	118.0	133.7	122.0	US\$/kg 542
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		15597.0	18879.3	20068.9				714
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		7613.1	9116.7	8733.2	124.8	184.3		US\$/carat 667
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		6563.2	8387.3	8514.6	17.7	19.2	20.0	US\$/litre 112
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5566.0	6640.0	6642.9	8.4	9.1	9.4	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5215.6	7046.6	6136.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 343

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

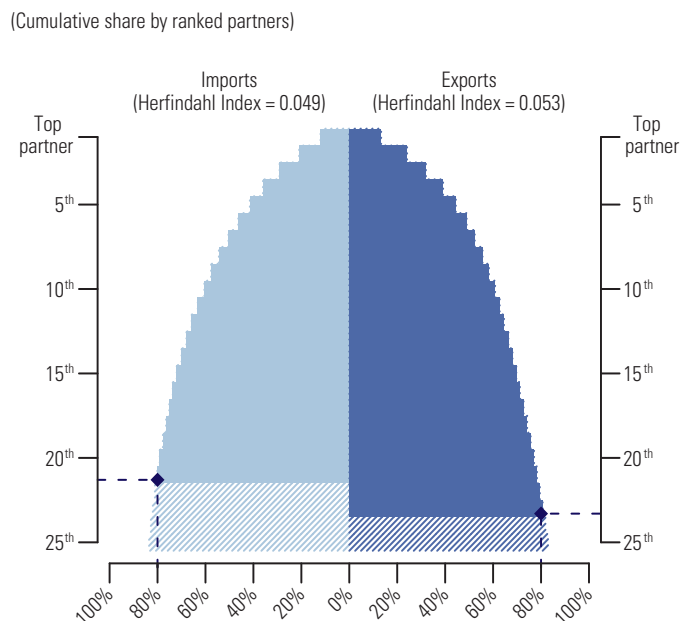


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	481 225.8	5.8	2.6	13.7	16.2	10.4	30.3	11.5	9.6	100	
USA.....	64 195.6	4.6	0.7	11.1	19.8	7.7	32.2	14.8	9.1	100	
Germany.....	52 046.7	3.3	2.7	17.2	21.8	10.3	27.5	9.3	7.8	100	
Netherlands.....	37 848.6	4.5	1.8	50.5	15.5	4.7	14.8	5.8	2.3	100	
France.....	34 477.0	8.3	1.6	20.1	15.5	10.0	23.1	10.7	10.6	100	
Ireland.....	25 521.0	19.4	1.4	20.8	12.9	10.9	16.6	15.6	2.5	100	
Belgium.....	21 702.3	4.0	2.5	21.4	16.8	21.9	23.7	5.7	4.0	100	
Switzerland.....	16 207.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	10.0	9.9	11.1	27.2	38.9	100	
China.....	15 688.2	1.9	13.6	0.0	12.6	6.0	56.1	6.6	3.1	100	
Spain.....	12 924.1	10.2	4.6	4.0	27.7	7.6	28.3	9.8	7.7	100	
Italy.....	12 382.5	5.6	3.2	0.4	23.4	11.1	37.9	14.4	4.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Similar to exports, machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was also the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It accounted for 27.6 percent of imported goods. Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), respectively with 13.8 and 13.6 percent of imports. Over the last three years, top commodities for imports included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		562 501.1	637 243.4	689 137.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		31 455.1	23 892.6	75 805.0				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		30 142.7	45 023.8	47 915.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31 320.2	34 489.4	34 504.5	16.5	17.8	18.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18 241.1	24 880.7	28 072.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16 720.4	17 096.0	16 514.1	71.9	64.3	89.7	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		14 649.6	15 711.4	15 887.1				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		13 004.3	15 337.0	14 714.5	8.9	9.3	9.3	US\$/kg 784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		13 250.9	13 248.5	14 308.8	178.4	168.9	164.6	US\$/unit 752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		11 832.5	13 164.9	14 951.5				714
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		10 986.9	15 007.1	12 724.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 343

United Republic of Tanzania

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of United Republic of Tanzania continued to grow by 17.2 percent to reach its peak of 5.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 4.8 percent and amounted to 11.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 6.2 bln US\$ in 2012, slightly below the 2011 deficit of 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with nearly all MDG regions (see graph 2). The largest deficits were recorded with Western Asia (-2.4 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-1.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.8 bln US\$). In 2012, trade was well diversified across partners: 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 16 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

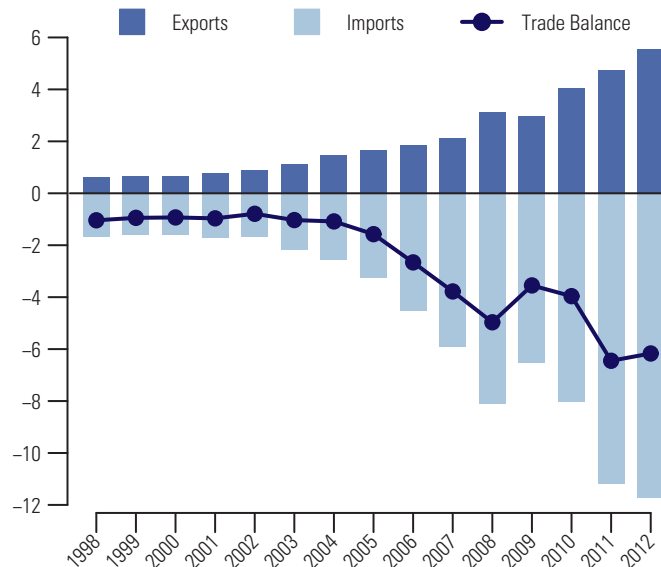


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5547.2	15.5	17.2	100.0
0+1	1231.7	11.8	47.5	22.2
2+4	1391.2	18.9	2.0	25.1
3	69.4	0.1	93.5	1.3
5	156.8	13.8	19.9	2.8
6	399.1	2.4	12.5	7.2
7	270.9	7.9	44.4	4.9
8	114.2	4.7	17.6	2.1
9	1914.0	23.7	10.6	34.5

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11715.6	9.7	4.8	100.0
0+1	681.6	14.1	-12.8	5.8
2+4	487.7	11.9	10.4	4.2
3	3820.6	12.5	6.3	32.6
5	1234.5	7.1	-4.4	10.5
6	1508.9	4.9	5.5	12.9
7	3312.6	7.4	2.5	28.3
8	476.9	11.1	16.4	4.1
9	192.7	112.1	3457.8	1.6

Exports Profile:

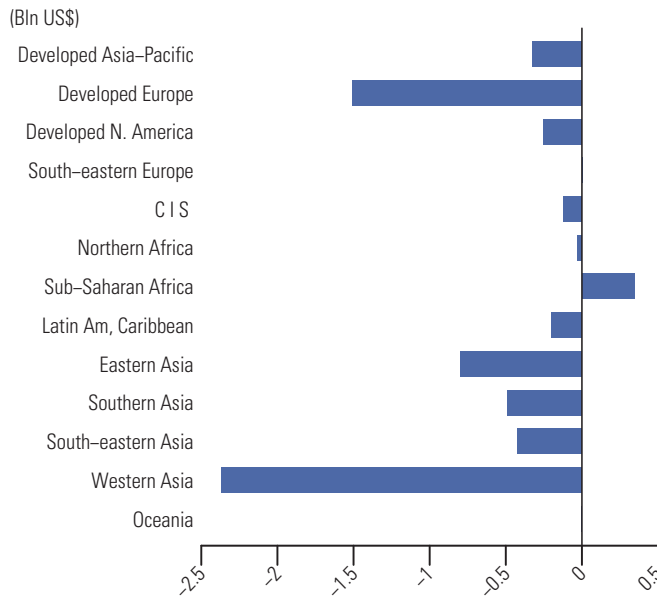
In 2012, United Republic of Tanzania's exports were composed of 34.5 percent of commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), 25.1 percent of inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and 22.2 percent of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Top markets for exports included South Africa, Switzerland and China (see table 4). More than 95 percent of exports to South Africa and Switzerland were mainly commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) while 94.0 percent of exports to China were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4). From 2010 to 2012, top export commodities were gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108), precious metal ores and concentrates (HS code 2616) and manganese ores and concentrates (HS code 2602) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4050.5	4735.0	5547.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		966.1	1718.2	1863.3	3.0	39.7	5.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		461.5	541.0	421.3	8.8	11.7	10.0	US\$/kg 289
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		356.8	477.7	83.5	8.7	12.2	10.0	US\$/kg 287
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		117.3	146.6	187.7	2.9	3.6	3.5	US\$/kg 071
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		129.2	106.6	188.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	US\$/kg 121
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		126.3	125.4	163.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 057
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		115.6	119.3	99.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	US\$/kg 034
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1.3	1.9	324.3	0.2	0.2	8.7	US\$/kg 283
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		92.2	67.3	101.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 054
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		72.4	53.6	126.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	US\$/kg 263

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

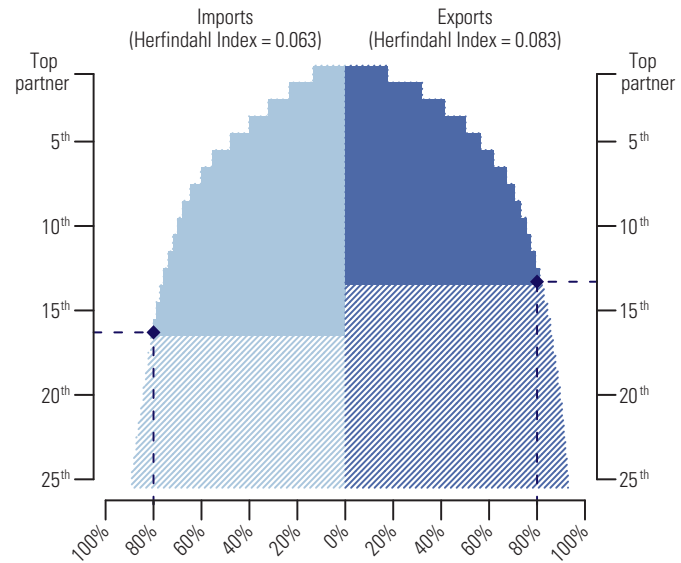


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5547.2	22.2	25.1	1.3	2.8	7.2	4.9	2.1	34.5	100	
South Africa.....	982.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	95.6	100	
Switzerland.....	798.6	0.1	4.1	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	95.6	100	
China.....	525.0	0.2	94.0	...	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	2.9	100	
India.....	480.6	54.1	12.0	...	0.5	3.4	0.3	0.0	29.5	100	
Kenya.....	349.7	48.0	5.2	8.4	2.4	20.9	6.5	8.1	0.6	100	
Japan.....	298.9	21.5	77.6	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	100
Germany.....	292.4	14.8	82.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	100	
Dem. Rep. of the Congo...	187.4	33.1	17.2	3.6	9.7	23.2	6.1	7.2	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	152.7	93.6	0.8	...	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.7	100	
Netherlands.....	121.0	23.9	61.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.3	0.1	4.7	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) were the three major commodity groups for imports in 2012 (see table 2). They accounted respectively for 32.6, 28.3 and 12.9 percent of imported goods. Over the last three years, top imported goods were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8012.9	11 184.2	11 715.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 152.9	3 517.8	3 636.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		291.9	404.4	244.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		300.6	260.8	302.4	20.0		21.5thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		221.2	270.0	252.7				782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		173.3	274.6	247.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 422
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		173.6	232.1	214.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg 673
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		111.7	208.4	240.0	22.0	5.4	0.6	US\$/kg 723
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		118.0	201.7	176.9				764
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		93.3	165.7	226.2				722
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		176.3	168.4	110.1	2.3	2.2	1.6	US\$/kg 571

United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of exports of United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I. continued to grow by 4.4 percent to reach 1,545.6 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 3.1 percent and amounted to 2,333.8 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 788.2 bln US\$ in 2012, higher than the 2011 deficit of 782.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Trade was in deficit with nearly all MDG regions (see graph 2). The largest deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-335.6 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-120.6 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-59.4 bln US\$). In 2012, trade was well diversified across partners: 22 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 20 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

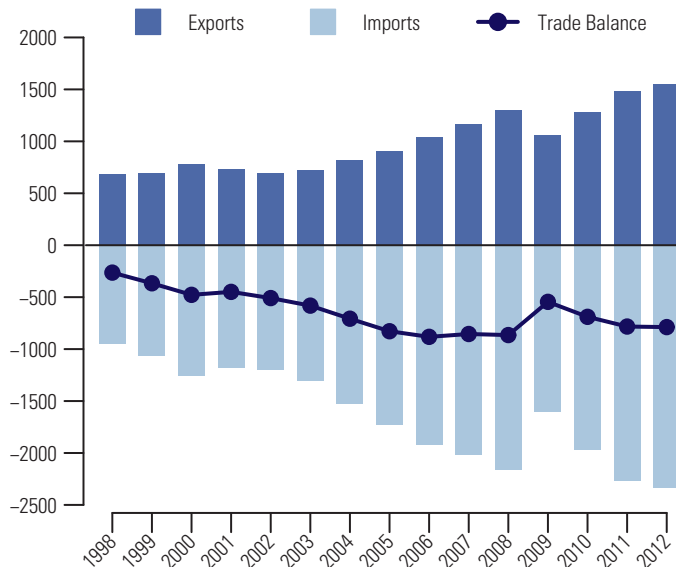


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1545565.2	4.4	4.4	100.0
0+1	106859.3	4.0	-0.8	6.9
2+4	96233.2	4.4	-1.0	6.2
3	137339.5	15.7	6.3	8.9
5	206943.7	3.7	0.0	13.4
6	141623.0	3.2	1.6	9.2
7	532008.3	-1.1	6.2	34.4
8	151507.2	3.1	5.7	9.8
9	173051.0	32.4	11.7	11.2

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2333805.2	1.9	3.1	100.0
0+1	109705.3	5.5	3.4	4.7
2+4	44935.5	2.5	1.7	1.9
3	433222.4	-3.6	-6.7	18.6
5	199683.7	2.5	-1.2	8.6
6	244580.7	0.2	2.0	10.5
7	885957.6	4.7	9.3	38.0
8	331408.6	2.2	3.4	14.2
9	84311.5	4.6	11.6	3.6

Exports Profile:

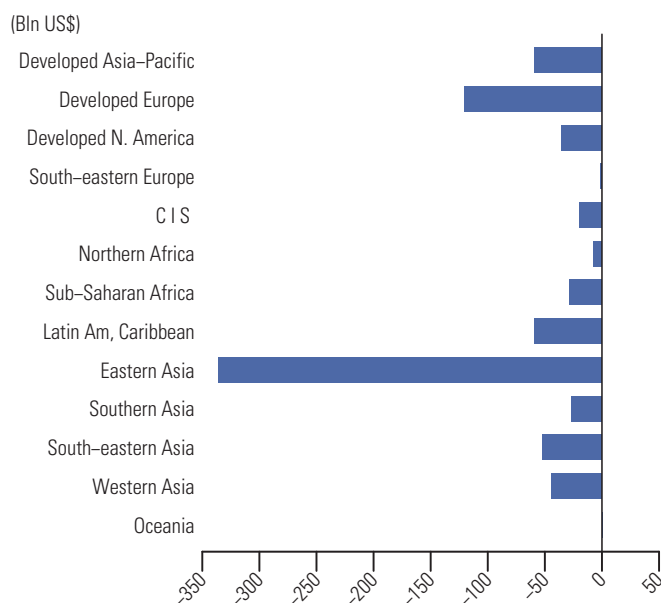
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group in 2012 (see table 1). It accounted for 34.4 percent of exports. Other major commodity groups included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9), respectively 13.4 and 11.2 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were Canada, Mexico and China (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05 (HS code 8708) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		1277.1	1479.7	1545.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		113.7	121.6	136.7				931	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		53.7	91.0	102.7	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		39.3	48.4	54.5	18.4	19.5	20.0 thsd US\$/unit	781	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		32.6	37.7	41.8		9.2	US\$/kg	784	
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		37.6	35.7	34.4				776	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		23.4	27.4	28.7				764	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		23.9	27.4	27.8	402.8	246.7	255.0	US\$/unit	752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		15.3	24.6	33.7	37.4	46.5	48.0	thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		23.1	24.3	24.7	167.2	137.9	182.9	US\$/kg	542
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		22.0	23.6	24.6					872

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

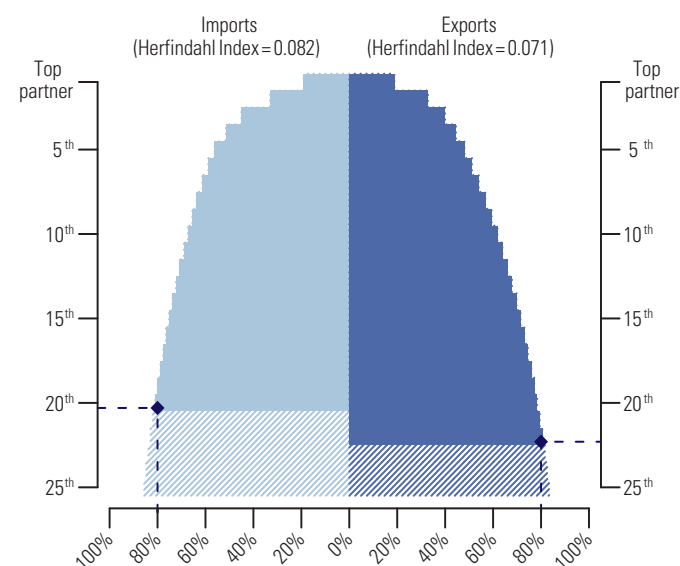


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	1 545 565.2	6.9	6.2	8.9	13.4	9.2	34.4	9.8	11.2	100	
Canada.....	291 674.9	7.7	2.9	6.3	11.0	13.7	42.9	10.5	5.1	100	
Mexico.....	216 330.8	6.9	3.8	11.0	12.0	12.9	42.3	6.9	4.2	100	
China.....	110 590.1	6.0	32.5	2.3	12.0	5.1	26.5	7.3	8.3	100	
Japan.....	70 042.6	18.8	5.4	3.8	18.3	5.3	21.6	15.1	11.7	100	
United Kingdom.....	54 810.2	2.6	3.0	4.7	15.5	7.6	22.6	15.3	28.7	100	
Germany.....	48 354.9	2.7	5.4	2.2	15.6	7.6	38.5	13.5	14.7	100	
Brazil.....	43 717.1	0.8	2.0	16.4	20.6	4.9	33.9	6.5	14.9	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	42 317.9	12.2	9.7	3.8	16.3	6.1	34.4	9.8	7.6	100	
Netherlands.....	40 678.9	4.0	3.3	28.3	19.3	3.4	21.8	15.1	4.9	100	
China, Hong Kong SAR....	37 445.7	9.0	1.7	0.1	6.5	12.7	28.3	14.1	27.6	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, imports were composed of 38.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 18.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and 14.2 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top products for imports included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

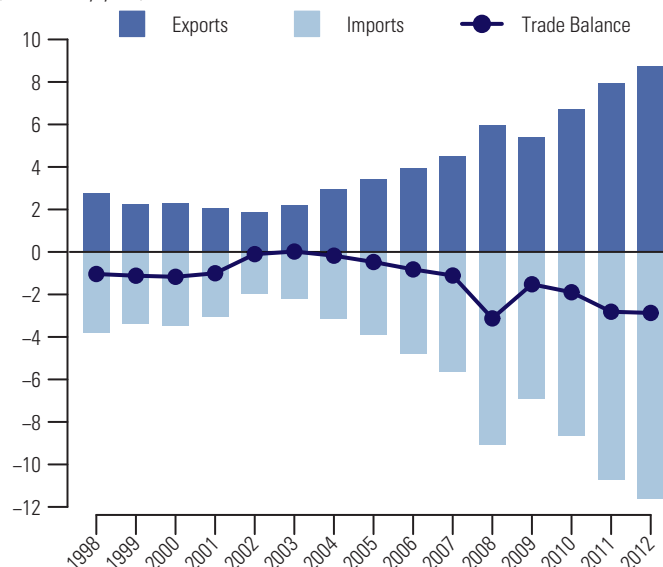
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
All Commodities.....		1 966.5	2 262.6	2 333.8					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		266.6	342.9	321.9	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	333	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		116.8	124.6	149.6	20.4	21.2	21.9 thsd US\$/unit	781	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		69.3	94.5	92.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		71.4	81.2	85.7	131.9	146.7	145.8	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		71.9	77.5	81.4					764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		56.0	59.9	66.4					931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		43.4	50.2	58.1		10.2	US\$/kg	784	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		49.9	49.6	47.3	254.3	228.7	220.2	US\$/kg	542
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		35.8	31.5	30.9	213.8	209.0	218.1	US\$/unit	761
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		21.9	27.6	27.5					776

Overview:

Uruguay's exports continued to grow in 2012 by 10.5 percent to reach its peak of 8.7 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 8.3 percent to reach 11.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 2.9 bln US\$ in 2012, slightly higher than the 2011 deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The majority of this deficit came from trade with Latin America & the Caribbean, which amounted to 1.9 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 2). Trade also recorded deficits with Eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US\$) and Developed North America (-0.5 bln US\$). However, trade was in surplus with Western Asia at 0.3 bln US\$. In 2012, trade was diversified across partners: 16 (respectively 12) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	8743.1	10.1	10.5	100.0
0+1	4237.8	8.3	5.9	48.5
2+4	2232.6	20.9	30.4	25.5
3	95.3	-16.5	62.8	1.1
5	585.0	10.0	13.0	6.7
6	736.5	3.4	3.1	8.4
7	266.6	5.2	-34.2	3.0
8	427.5	10.2	3.4	4.9
9	161.8	23.8	85.5	1.9

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11614.3	6.4	8.3	100.0
0+1	984.0	11.5	-6.2	8.5
2+4	386.3	5.0	-9.6	3.3
3	3097.6	2.8	41.1	26.7
5	1933.2	6.4	5.3	16.6
6	1211.6	6.7	-1.1	10.4
7	3031.1	6.7	-1.7	26.1
8	970.6	14.5	6.5	8.4
9	0.0	-2.6	-51.5	0.0

Exports Profile:

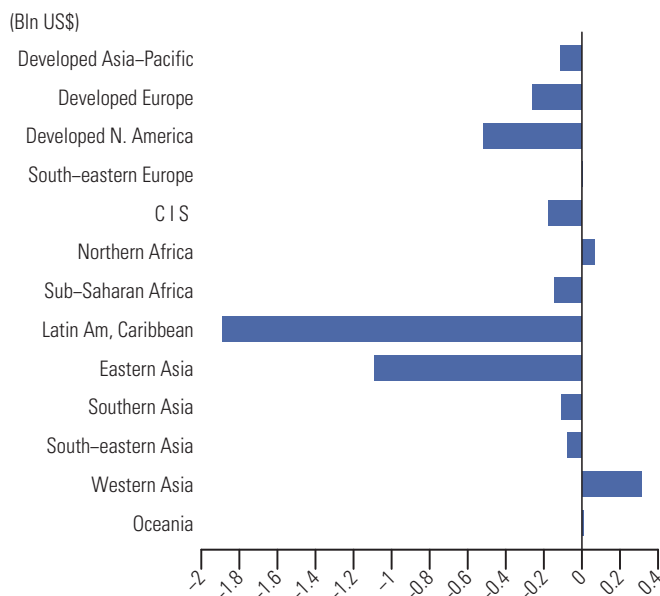
In 2012, the largest commodity group for exports was food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). It increased by 5.9 percent and accounted for 48.5 percent of total exports. Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6). They accounted respectively for 25.5 and 8.4 percent of exports. The top three markets for exports were Brazil, China and Argentina (see table 4). More than half of exports to Brazil were food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1). Over the last three years, top export commodities were soya beans, whether or not broken (HS code 1201), meat of bovine animals, frozen (HS code 0202) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		6724.2	7911.7	8743.1				
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		705.5	805.6	1397.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		833.5	971.3	1019.1	4.1	5.2	4.9	US\$/kg 011
1006 Rice.....		386.0	472.1	560.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 042
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		316.6	309.4	389.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		263.4	320.0	384.7	7.6	9.4	8.7	US\$/kg 011
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		232.6	307.4	334.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	US\$/kg 022
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		249.9	256.4	269.6	3.1	3.7	5.2	US\$/m ³ 247
0406 Cheese and curd.....		193.0	235.7	264.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	US\$/kg 024
1107 Malt, whether or not roasted.....		147.4	209.1	204.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 048
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		154.1	195.3	202.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	US\$/kg 893

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

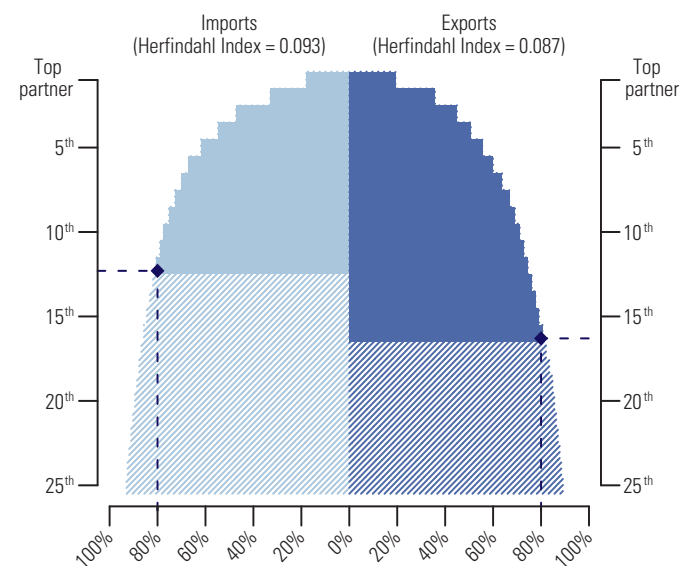


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	8743.1	48.5	25.5	1.1	6.7	8.4	3.0	4.9	1.9	100	
Brazil.....	1688.8	51.1	3.5	2.5	15.2	12.1	2.3	13.3	0.0	100	
Free Zones.....	1441.1	21.2	71.6	0.0	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	3.0	100	
China.....	801.7	22.9	72.7	...	0.2	4.0	0.1	0.1	...	100	
Argentina.....	504.6	7.5	2.8	2.0	15.7	25.9	29.4	16.5	0.1	100	
Venezuela.....	417.1	89.1	0.2	...	4.7	2.9	2.5	0.6	...	100	
Russian Federation.....	393.5	94.4	4.7	...	0.5	0.4	...	0.0	0.0	100	
USA.....	331.4	65.9	7.1	4.2	5.9	11.4	1.8	3.7	0.0	100	
Germany.....	258.6	38.8	22.1	...	0.5	24.6	0.2	13.8	0.0	100	
Chile.....	208.1	67.1	0.7	0.0	11.0	8.6	8.1	4.5	0.0	100	
Israel.....	176.6	97.8	1.1	...	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Uruguay's imports in 2012 were composed of 26.7 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 26.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 16.6 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, top import commodities were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

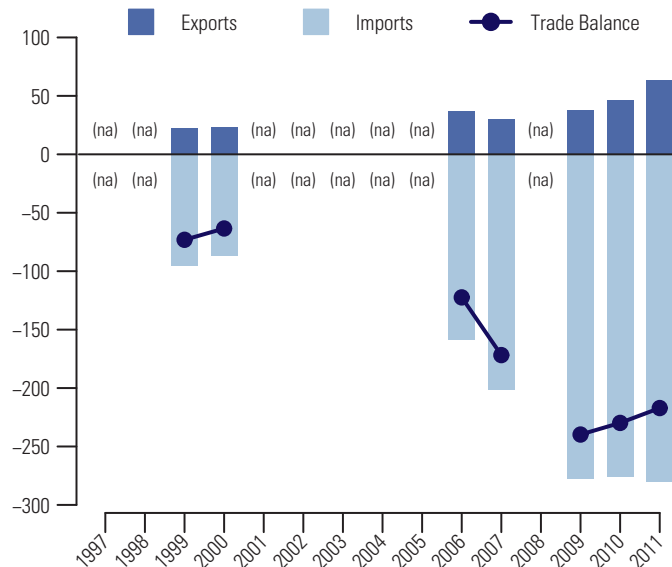
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		8621.8	10726.4	11614.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1151.2	948.2	1685.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		424.9	1039.6	1130.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		299.7	391.8	405.3	8.7	9.0	9.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		235.8	212.3	253.6	12.9	15.4	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		183.5	216.6	244.2				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		187.8	266.6	144.9	6.8	7.3	8.1	US\$/kg 784
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		144.3	159.7	189.5	4.1	4.7	5.0	US\$/kg 591
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		137.7	168.5	164.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	US\$/kg 574
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		133.7	160.6	145.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 562
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		98.4	126.4	161.7	76.2	88.6	92.9	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

In 2011, the value of the exports of Vanuatu increased by 37.6 percent to amount to 63.5 mln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports slightly increased by 1.7 percent to amount to 280.6 mln US\$ in 2011 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 217.1 mln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). This deficit came largely from trade with the Developed Asia-Pacific (-108.4 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-41.9 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-26.6 mln US\$) (see graph 2). Vanuatu's trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 7 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Mln US\$ by year)


Exports Profile:

In 2011, the largest commodity groups for exports were inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) and food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). They accounted respectively for 49.4 and 40.3 percent of exported goods. Major partners for exports were Malaysia, Philippines and New Zealand (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products were coconut, palm kernel or babassu oil (HS code 1513), copra (HS code 1203) and locust beans, seaweeds and other algae (HS code 1212) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	63.5	20.7	37.6	100.0
0+1	25.6	30.8	16.5	40.3
2+4	31.4	32.1	78.3	49.4
3	0.0	-25.0	-57.5	0.1
5	3.4	81.1	61.8	5.4
6	0.3	-13.3	-13.3	0.5
7	1.0	4.7	-38.9	1.6
8	0.5	-10.6	-42.5	0.8
9	1.3	-37.5	-14.8	2.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

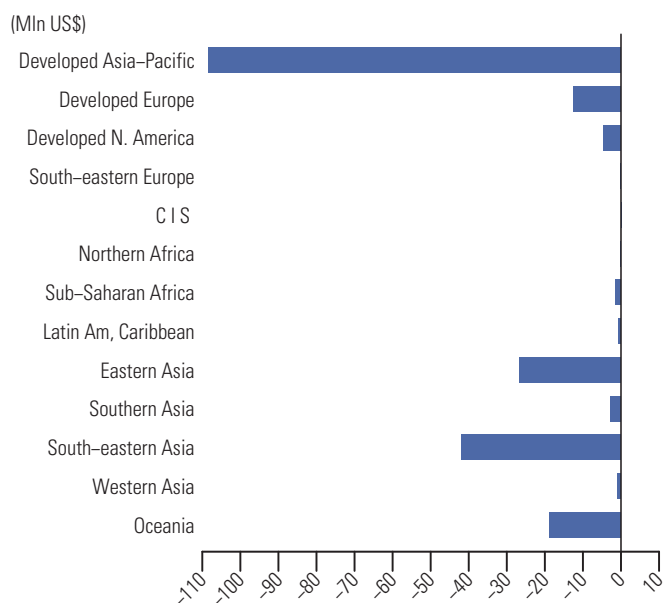
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	280.6	8.6	1.7	100.0
0+1	68.7	13.8	9.8	24.5
2+4	5.0	3.7	-5.5	1.8
3	51.1	8.8	37.3	18.2
5	29.6	21.2	0.5	10.5
6	36.8	3.5	-3.5	13.1
7	53.1	1.8	-22.5	18.9
8	28.7	10.6	5.5	10.2
9	7.7	8.4	-0.1	2.7

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
	All Commodities.....	37.7	46.2	63.5				
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	2.5	9.3	16.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 422
1203	Copra.....	5.3	6.0	11.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 223
1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....	6.0	5.3	7.4	12.3	10.5	10.9	US\$/kg 292
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	3.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	US\$/kg 011
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	3.2	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	US\$/kg 072
0301	Live fish.....	1.4	3.3	1.8	13.9	14.0	8.5	US\$/kg 034
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	1.9	0.9	2.3	4.1	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg 034
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1.2	1.5	1.3				931
2203	Beer made from malt.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/litre 112
3205	Colour lakes; preparations.....	...	0.4	2.7		3.0	0.0	thsd US\$/kg 531

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

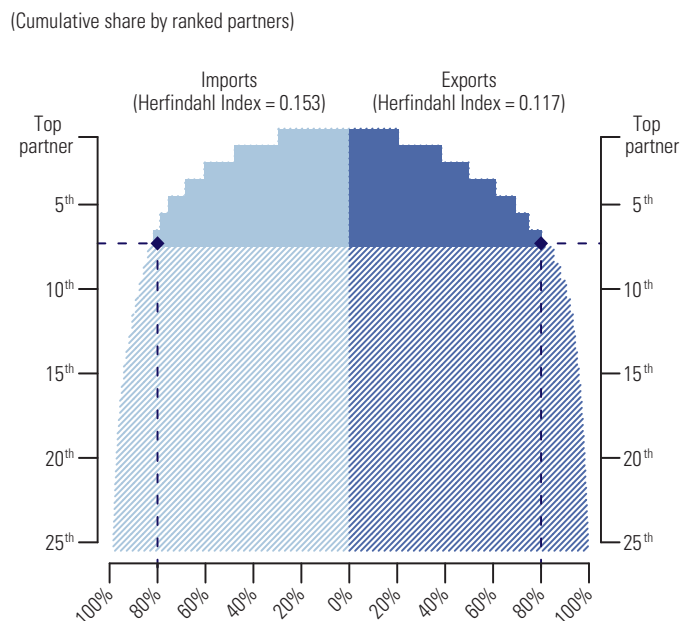


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	63.5	40.3	49.4	0.1	5.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.0	100	
Malaysia.....	13.0	10.5	89.4	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	100
Philippines.....	11.5	1.8	97.9	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	100
New Zealand.....	7.2	24.3	36.2	0.0	26.7	0.2	8.1	0.4	4.0	100	
Australia.....	7.2	24.8	53.4	0.0	13.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	6.4	100	
Fiji.....	5.1	87.3	3.9	...	0.2	1.8	4.8	0.2	1.7	100	
New Caledonia.....	3.6	85.5	9.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	100	
Japan.....	3.4	99.6	0.2	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.0	100
Papua New Guinea.....	3.2	96.3	0.9	...	...	...	0.2	...	2.6	100
Areas, nes.....	1.7	99.3	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...	0.7	100
USA.....	1.6	60.2	28.0	...	10.5	0.5	...	0.2	0.5	100	

Imports Profile:

Vanuatu's imports in 2011 were composed of 24.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1), 18.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 18.2 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) and rice (HS code 1006) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		277.5	276.0	280.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		32.6	34.3	48.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		15.5	15.3	15.5	100.0	113.9	13.3	US\$/kg 542
1006 Rice.....		12.3	11.6	10.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 042
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7.5	7.7	7.7				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3.9	11.1	7.0	9.1	16.8	11.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		11.9	3.9	3.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		4.4	5.1	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 661
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		3.1	4.5	5.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	US\$/kg 048
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		2.9	4.2	5.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	US\$/kg 012
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		2.9	3.6	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg 046

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

After a significant drop in 2009 by 32.2 percent, Venezuela's exports bounced back in 2010 and further grew by 36.4 percent to reach its peak of 91.3 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, dropped by 16.4 percent in 2010 but bounced back by 12.5 percent in 2011 and amounted to 36.4 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 55.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded large surpluses with Latin America and the Caribbean (+16.8 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+8.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were recorded with Developed Europe (-1.4 bln US\$) and Developed Asia-Pacific (-0.7 bln US\$). Compared to exports, imports were more diversified across partners: in 2011, 13 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 4 major partners for exports (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

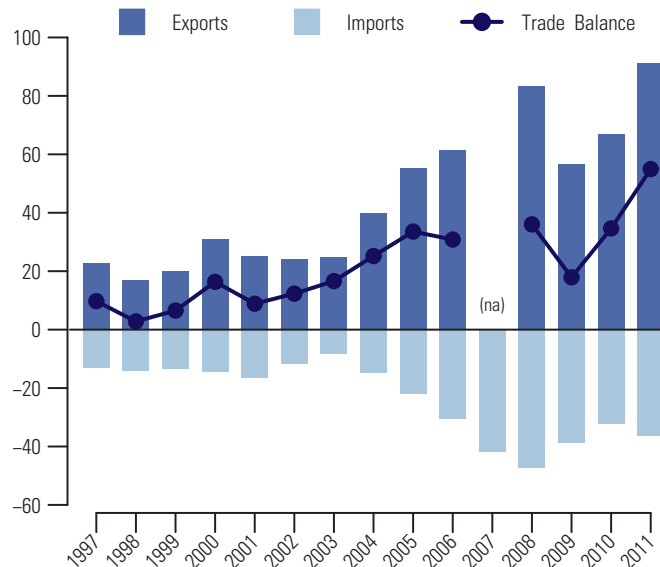


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	91 338.3	...	36.4	100.0
0+1	41.9	...	-66.3	0.0
2+4	635.4	...	-31.8	0.7
3	88 242.3	...	41.1	96.6
5	558.4	...	-30.2	0.6
6	1 349.6	...	-30.8	1.5
7	459.5	...	-8.3	0.5
8	32.0	...	-61.8	0.0
9	19.1	...	-35.2	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	36 387.6	-3.5	12.5	100.0
0+1	4 632.9	15.0	4.3	12.7
2+4	1 398.8	15.7	30.4	3.8
3	301.3	16.0	2.0	0.8
5	8 173.1	23.0	24.3	22.5
6	4 233.8	1.6	7.5	11.6
7	13 800.8	-3.9	11.2	37.9
8	3 843.2	2.1	8.6	10.6
9	3.7	-86.4	-94.4	0.0

Exports Profile:

Venezuela's exports in 2011 were almost exclusively (96.6 percent) mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 1). Other top commodities were manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) with respectively 1.5 percent and 0.7 percent. Major partners for exports were South America, nes, North America & Central America, nes and other Asia, nes (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top three exported goods were petroleum oils, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and iron ores and concentrates (HS code 2601) (see table 3).

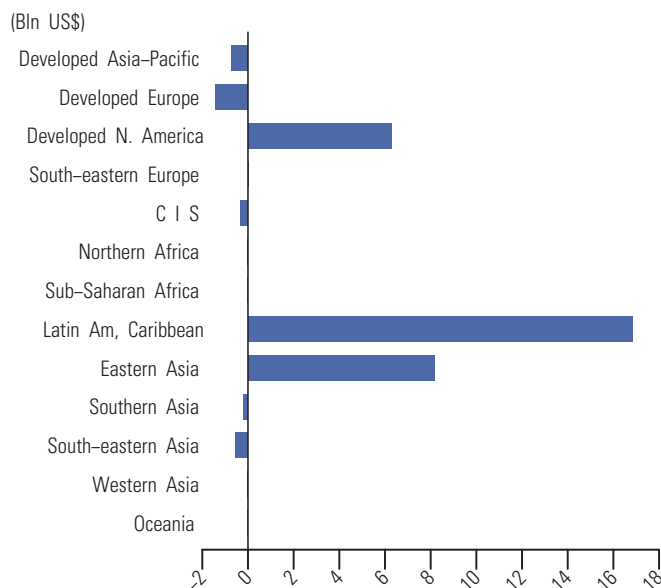
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		56 583.1	66 962.7	91 338.3				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		35 844.0	44 156.6	60 913.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18 357.0	18 160.4	27 217.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		172.4	682.9	560.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		293.5	565.9	432.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 671
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		339.0	436.7	206.2	1.5	3.1	1.8	US\$/kg 684
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		146.5	105.2	292.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	US\$/kg 673
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		129.1	260.2	68.5	2.3	3.6	1.5	US\$/kg 671
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		53.8	223.3	60.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg 285
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		15.2	192.7	75.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
7605 Aluminium wire.....		76.1	134.3	54.5	1.6	5.2	2.5	US\$/kg 684

*Major export partners were defined as regions only and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 3.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

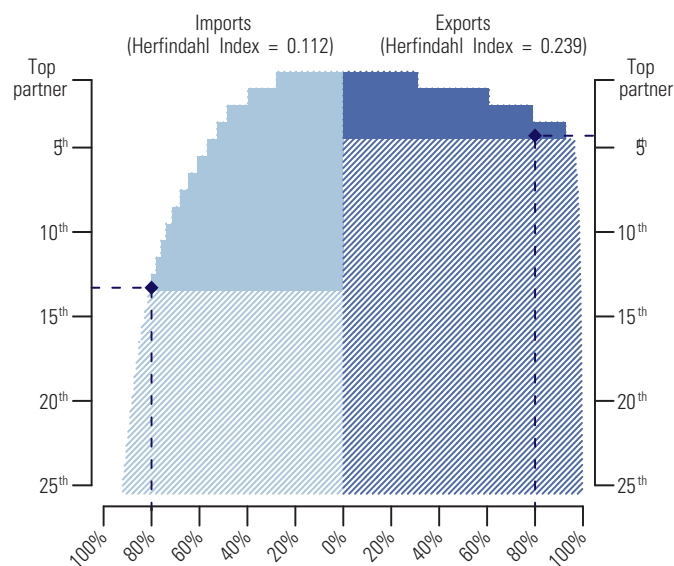


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	91 338.3	0.0	0.7	96.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	
South America, nes.....	28 397.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
Areas, nes.....	27 217.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
North America and Central America, nes.....	16 434.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
Other Asia, nes.....	12 671.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	100
Other Europe, nes.....	3 412.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100
China.....	475.9	0.0	80.8	...	0.4	18.8	0.0	0.0	...	100	
USA.....	455.8	1.5	0.1	4.0	25.8	59.1	8.5	1.0	...	100	
Colombia.....	416.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	36.1	46.8	11.2	4.1	...	100	
Brazil.....	349.1	0.0	0.1	10.5	6.1	81.9	1.2	0.2	...	100	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	198.6	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	3.0	96.9	0.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, imports were composed of 37.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 22.5 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 12.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004), transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting (HS code 8525) and live bovine animals (HS code 0102) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		38 676.6	32 342.9	36 387.6				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 818.6	1 986.3	2 104.6	39.5	47.2	73.2	US\$/kg 542
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		1 204.6	1 023.8	969.9				764
0102 Live bovine animals.....		617.1	1 011.3	603.2	934.0	814.3	925.0	US\$/unit 001
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		493.6	805.7	877.8				872
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		228.4	1 153.9	511.4				716
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		500.9	918.0	436.9				714
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		468.7	559.3	592.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 081
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		623.6	424.8	375.5				752
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		419.2	407.7	438.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		300.2	432.6	518.8	174.0	117.7	141.2	US\$/kg 541

Overview:

After a drop of 8.9 percent in 2009, the value of Viet Nam's exports bounced back in 2010 by 26.5 percent and continued to rise by 34.2 percent to reach its peak of 96.9 bln in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports grew by 25.8 percent in 2011 and amounted to 106.7 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 9.8 bln US\$ in 2011, lower than the 2010 deficit of 12.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, large deficits were recorded with Eastern Asia (-27.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-7.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, large surpluses were recorded with Developed North America (+13.0 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (+8.1 bln US\$). Trade, especially exports, was diversified across partners in 2011: 20 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 12 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

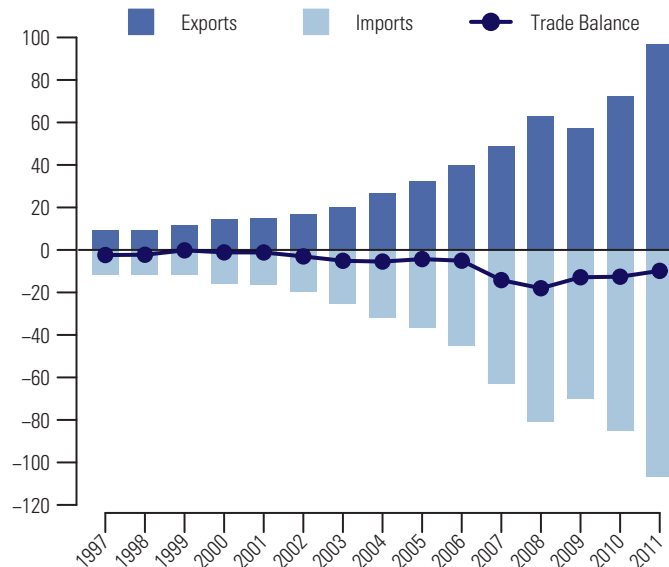


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	96905.7	18.9	34.2	100.0
0+1	17700.9	17.3	28.9	18.3
2+4	4907.0	21.8	44.3	5.1
3	11007.9	2.3	37.9	11.4
5	2868.7	29.2	52.9	3.0
6	10760.4	28.5	28.2	11.1
7	18835.9	35.4	64.1	19.4
8	30199.4	17.2	21.2	31.2
9	625.6	14.9	35.3	0.6

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	106749.9	14.2	25.8	100.0
0+1	7638.3	22.2	18.1	7.2
2+4	7240.9	23.3	39.9	6.8
3	12531.0	9.4	53.9	11.7
5	15528.3	16.7	24.5	14.5
6	25519.0	10.7	14.0	23.9
7	31117.4	14.9	25.7	29.1
8	4754.5	15.0	13.9	4.5
9	2420.4	11.9	93.3	2.3

Exports Profile:

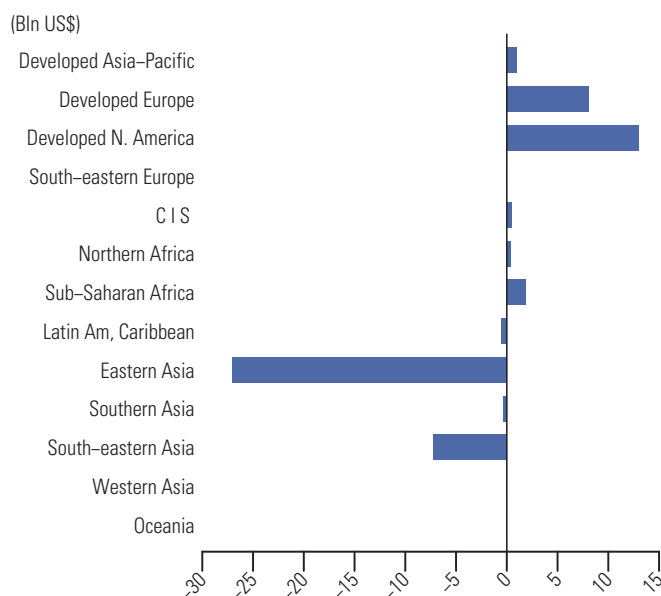
In 2011, Viet Nam's exports were composed of 31.2 percent of miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8), 19.4 percent of machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 18.3 percent of food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) (see table 1). Major markets for exported goods were USA, China and Japan (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported products included petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), rice (HS code 1006) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	57096.3	72236.7	96905.7				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	6194.6	5023.5	7241.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
1006	Rice.....	2666.1	3249.5	3659.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	593.3	2068.8	6676.5				
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	2054.1	2444.0	2917.9	29.5	33.1	31.1	US\$/pair
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	1285.5	2729.5	2501.6				
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	1730.6	1851.4	2761.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	US\$/kg
4001	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....	1108.7	2089.9	2989.2	1.8	3.1	4.2	US\$/kg
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	1739.7	2129.6	2258.1				
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	1622.0	1823.2	2348.7				
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	1314.5	1761.2	1912.2				

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

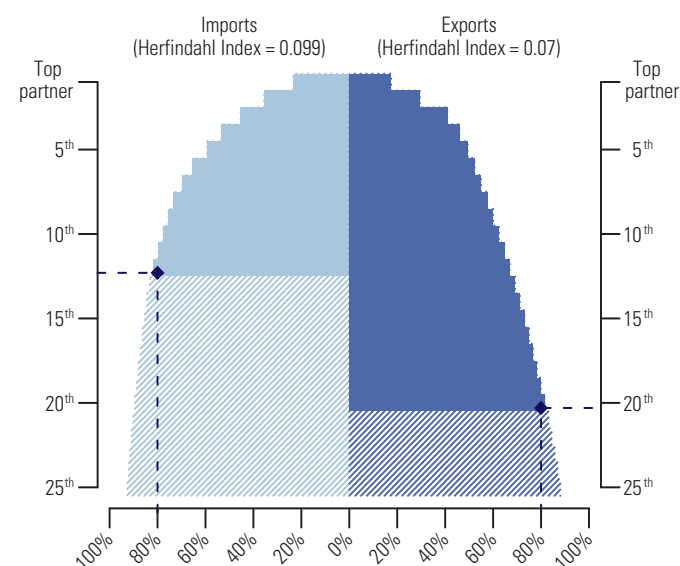


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	96905.7	18.3	5.1	11.4	3.0	11.1	19.4	31.2	0.6	100	
USA.....	16970.4	13.0	0.8	2.9	0.3	6.6	10.8	65.6	0.0	100	
China.....	11613.3	15.2	22.2	24.6	5.6	10.5	13.3	4.9	3.7	100	
Japan.....	11091.7	11.6	3.0	19.6	3.1	8.9	25.6	28.1	0.0	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	4866.7	13.5	5.9	24.6	2.5	17.8	11.1	24.5	0.0	100	
Germany.....	3366.9	19.8	4.3	0.0	0.7	8.4	23.3	43.6	0.0	100	
Malaysia.....	2770.8	17.7	7.9	35.9	4.9	16.1	12.7	4.7	0.0	100	
Australia.....	2602.0	12.8	0.3	54.2	0.9	5.7	14.3	11.8	0.1	100	
Cambodia.....	2519.0	8.7	2.9	36.6	10.1	25.3	6.4	5.5	4.5	100	
United Kingdom.....	2398.2	12.5	1.5	0.0	0.3	4.4	28.1	53.2	0.0	100	
Indonesia.....	2358.9	49.4	2.5	3.1	5.7	20.3	15.8	3.1	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

Imports in 2011 were composed of 29.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 23.9 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and 14.5 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), electrical apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy (HS code 8517) and flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel (HS code 7208) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

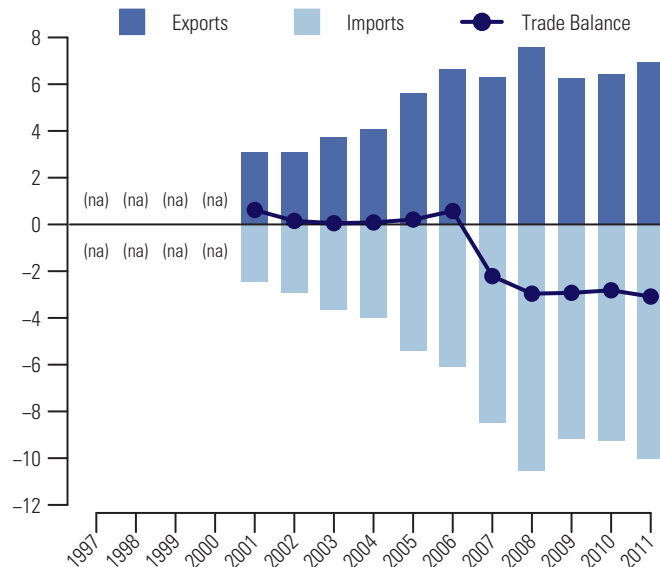
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		69948.8	84838.6	106749.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6507.6	6454.2	10341.8				334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2520.3	2406.9	3233.8				764
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2132.5	2386.4	2520.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 673
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		831.8	1463.1	3327.6				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1042.9	1164.4	1401.8				542
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1028.5	1218.2	1286.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 081
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		382.3	964.6	2073.0		29.7	37.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		869.1	1129.2	1359.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg 571
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		889.3	934.3	981.8			11.0	US\$/kg 784
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		681.8	901.5	1147.3				282

Overview:

From 2007 to 2011, Yemen's exports increased on average by 2.5 percent each year and amounted to 6.9 bln US\$ in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports also increased on average by 4.2 percent each year to 10.0 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance recorded a deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ in 2011, slightly higher than the deficit in 2010 of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, trade recorded deficits with Western Asia (-2.1 bln US\$), Developed Europe (-1.9 bln US\$) and Latin America & the Caribbean (-0.6 bln US\$) (see graph 2). However, surpluses were recorded with Eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+0.7 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+0.3 bln US\$). Compared to exports, imports were more diversified across partners: in 2011, 17 major partners accounted for 80 percent of imports compared to 6 major partners for exports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	6947.7	2.5	7.9	100.0
0+1	510.2	12.0	12.6	7.3
2+4	43.0	8.8	32.3	0.6
3	6129.5	1.8	8.1	88.2
5	44.9	13.6	19.2	0.6
6	74.5	20.8	36.1	1.1
7	126.1	-1.0	-13.4	1.8
8	19.5	-3.0	17.3	0.3
9	0.1	-75.6	-99.6	0.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	10033.6	4.2	8.4	100.0
0+1	2955.1	10.5	17.5	29.5
2+4	291.1	8.1	-30.5	2.9
3	3061.4	13.8	57.8	30.5
5	656.1	1.8	-6.9	6.5
6	940.7	-8.1	-27.8	9.4
7	1489.9	-7.6	-26.3	14.8
8	637.4	5.9	95.1	6.4
9	1.9	-33.2	-92.3	0.0

Exports Profile:

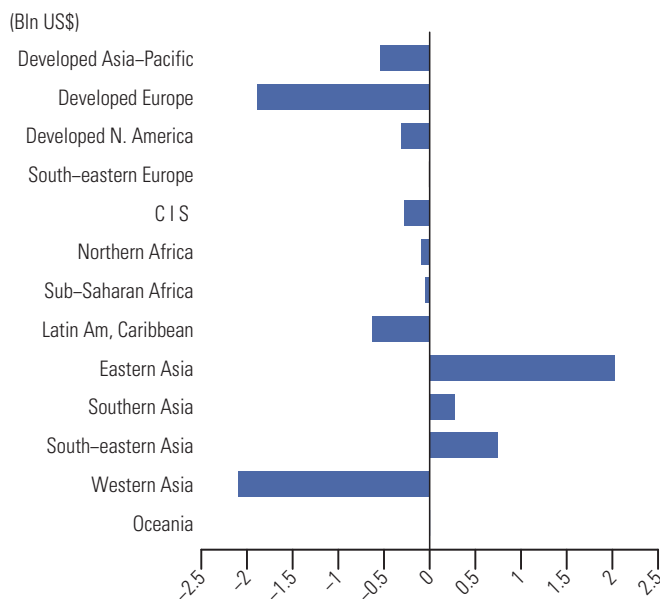
Exports of Yemen were mostly mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3). In 2011, it represented 88.2 percent of exported goods and amounted to 6.1 bln US\$ (see table 1). The largest markets for exports were China, Thailand and India (see table 4). Exports to these countries were almost exclusively mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), representing 98.4, 99.3 and 98.8 percent respectively. From 2009 to 2011, major exported products were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		6259.0	6437.5	6947.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5034.5	4517.8	4480.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		66.2	732.5	1254.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		464.0	378.0	282.2	0.6	3.6	0.8	US\$/kg 334
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		82.2	93.0	115.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	US\$/kg 034
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		34.7	39.6	112.5	0.6	5.7	0.9	US\$/kg 335
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		38.7	38.9	77.5	2.2	2.6	3.7	US\$/kg 036
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		47.1	71.0	35.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	US\$/kg 034
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9.1	25.4	33.7	9.4	8.6	11.3	US\$/kg 784
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		24.4	23.2	16.6	5.0	0.7	6.0	US\$/kg 122
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		10.1	37.1	14.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 061

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

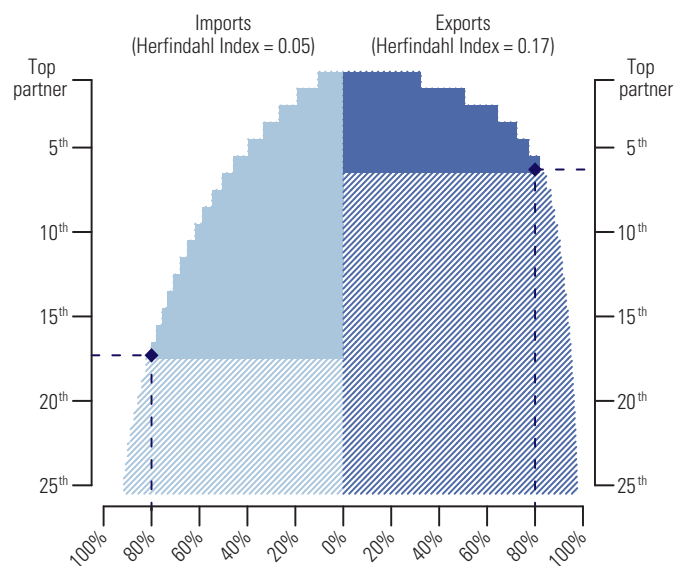


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	6947.7	7.3	0.6	88.2	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	100	
China.....	2250.7	0.6	0.1	98.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	...	100	
Thailand.....	1268.5	0.7	0.0	99.3	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
India.....	949.5	0.5	0.3	98.8	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	...	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	558.2	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	100	
Saudi Arabia.....	348.8	60.1	4.9	31.0	0.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	100	
USA.....	307.0	0.2	0.1	89.4	0.0	1.8	7.6	0.8	...	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	202.9	3.8	3.8	82.5	0.5	3.6	5.0	0.8	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	137.5	0.3	0.0	92.3	0.2	2.9	3.2	1.1	...	100	
Belgium.....	95.8	1.8	0.5	94.4	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.0	...	100	
Japan.....	87.3	3.2	0.0	83.2	...	0.1	13.4	0.1	...	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Yemen's imports were composed of 30.5 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), 29.5 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 14.8 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top products for imports were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), wheat and meslin (HS code 1001) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		9184.8	9255.4	10033.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1911.5	1912.0	2959.2	0.5	5.1	0.9	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		735.6	708.6	961.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		593.2	632.8	414.7	12.9	14.2	11.9 thsd US\$/unit	781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		245.6	326.9	513.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 061
1006 Rice.....		303.8	247.6	239.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		220.9	238.0	191.7	21.4	15.9	11.4	US\$/kg 542
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		264.6	16.7	352.1	3.2	0.0	23.3 thsd US\$/kg	892
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		296.4	155.2	106.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 676
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		172.0	180.8	166.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	US\$/kg 012
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		78.2	281.0	155.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 422

Overview:

After a drop of 15.4 percent in 2009, the value of Zambia's exports bounced back in 2010 by 67.0 percent and continued to rise by 25.0 percent to reach its peak of 9.0 bln in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports grew by 34.9 percent in 2011 and amounted to 7.2 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade surplus of 1.8 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). By MDG region, trade recorded deficits with Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.1 bln US\$), Western Asia (-0.5 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-0.2 bln US\$), while Developed Europe and Eastern Asia recorded surpluses, respectively 4.2 bln and 0.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). Zambia's trade was relatively concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 4 (respectively 8) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

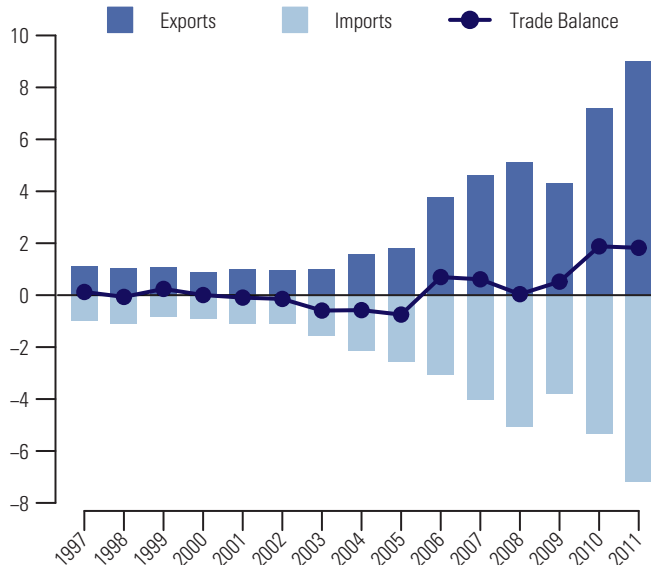


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	9000.9	18.2	25.0	100.0
0+1	585.1	16.4	43.4	6.5
2+4	410.3	1.2	-34.2	4.6
3	40.2	14.6	10.2	0.4
5	232.3	30.0	68.1	2.6
6	7216.7	18.7	25.3	80.2
7	390.5	38.1	185.2	4.3
8	37.7	3.7	53.8	0.4
9	88.1	40.6	23.5	1.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	7177.8	15.7	34.9	100.0
0+1	238.2	13.5	43.4	3.3
2+4	1193.9	47.1	21.6	16.6
3	527.4	1.9	-14.5	7.3
5	1288.7	24.1	39.0	18.0
6	1146.0	15.4	31.8	16.0
7	2436.1	9.3	59.4	33.9
8	332.9	16.8	59.9	4.6
9	14.6	-24.7	-35.1	0.2

Exports Profile:

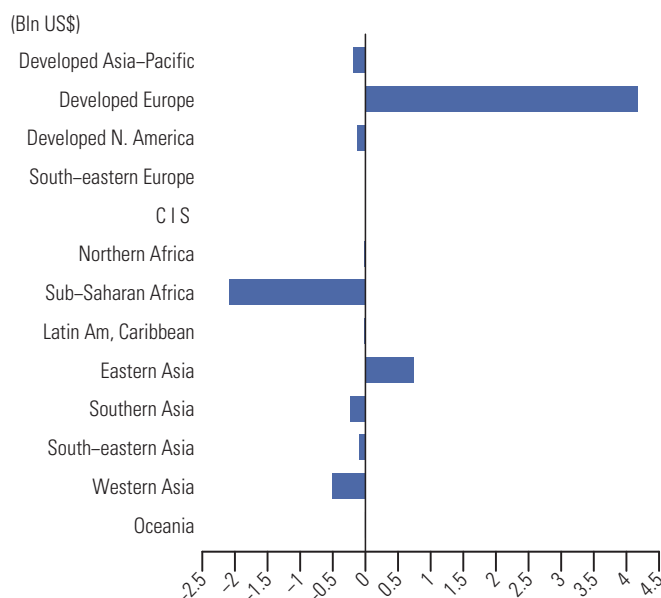
Exports of Zambia were mostly manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 1). In 2011, it increased by 25.3 percent and represented 80.2 percent of exported goods to amount to 7.2 bln US\$. The largest market for exports was Switzerland which accounted for 48.9 percent of exported good (see table 4). Other major markets for exports were China and South Africa. From 2009 to 2011, copper products were the top commodities for exports: refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought (HS code 7403), copper plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.15 mm (HS code 7409) and copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		4312.1	7200.3	9000.9				
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		2249.9	4575.4	6174.0	4.6	6.7	8.3	US\$/kg 682
7409 Copper plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.15 mm.....		534.6	681.8	387.8	5.5	5.7	5.2	US\$/kg 682
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		287.9	238.6	7.7	0.7	1.8	0.4	US\$/kg 283
8105 Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....		75.2	194.4	214.1	10.5	26.1	24.2	US\$/kg 689
7408 Copper wire.....		102.5	151.0	178.5	5.4	7.9	11.0	US\$/kg 682
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		96.1	141.6	148.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 061
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		84.7	117.7	101.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	US\$/kg 121
2605 Cobalt ores and concentrates.....		101.6	116.1	36.6	2.1	3.3	2.8	US\$/kg 287
2620 Ash and residues.....		59.4	91.2	99.5	30.6	14.1	29.7	US\$/kg 288
1005 Maize (corn).....		21.9	35.2	191.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 044

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

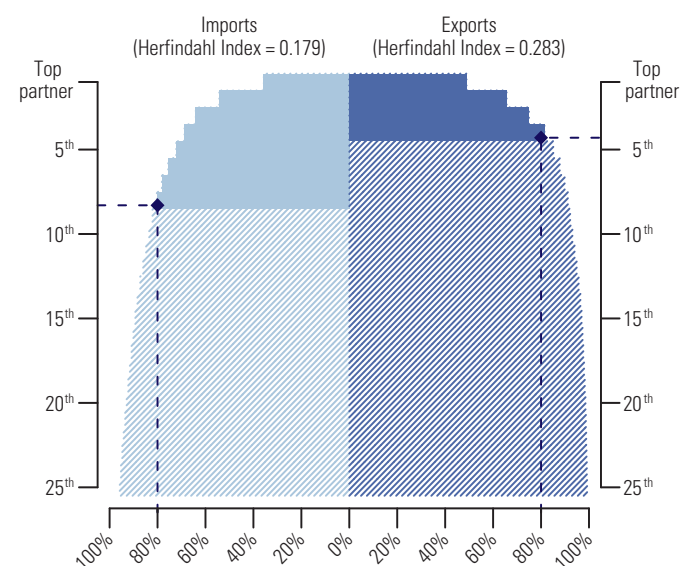


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	9000.9	6.5	4.6	0.4	2.6	80.2	4.3	0.4	1.0	100	
Switzerland.....	4402.9	0.1	2.1	...	0.1	97.6	0.0	0.0	...	100	
China.....	1504.6	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.1	91.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	100	
South Africa.....	838.4	6.5	4.9	0.2	2.3	67.2	6.6	2.6	9.7	100	
Dem.Rep. of the Congo...	584.1	16.5	5.2	1.6	21.1	13.2	41.0	1.3	0.1	100	
United Kingdom.....	333.1	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	95.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	100	
Zimbabwe.....	242.5	75.1	0.5	1.3	12.6	6.6	2.5	1.1	0.3	100	
Areas, nes.....	184.1	1.0	2.7	0.6	9.1	79.6	6.1	0.8	0.0	100	
Malawi.....	119.5	39.6	17.3	4.5	19.2	16.8	2.1	0.5	0.1	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	87.5	0.2	4.8	...	0.0	94.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	
Belgium.....	84.8	3.2	91.5	...	0.0	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2011, Zambia's imports were composed of 33.9 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 18.0 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5) and 16.6 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC section 2+4) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, major imported products were copper ores and concentrates (HS code 2603), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought (HS code 7403) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

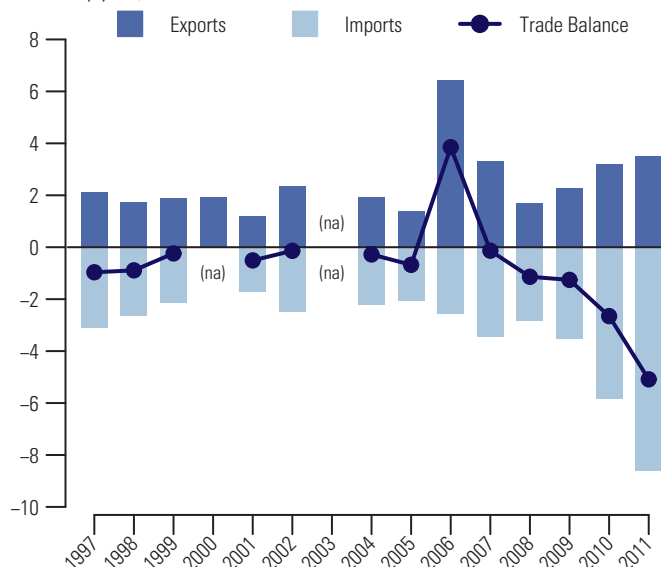
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3792.6	5320.8	7177.8				
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		255.5	620.5	822.1	0.7	2.3	4.0	US\$/kg 283
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		430.8	508.8	335.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 333
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		124.3	237.6	199.2	4.7	6.2	8.0	US\$/kg 682
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		99.7	149.8	280.6				782
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		60.2	179.9	238.2		70.0	64.7	thsd US\$/unit 723
2605 Cobalt ores and concentrates.....		83.3	219.7	119.3	2.0	3.1	2.3	US\$/kg 287
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		92.5	112.0	191.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 562
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		78.3	96.4	198.0				728
2822 Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides.....		14.4	176.4	181.3	8.3	8.9	7.2	US\$/kg 522
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		63.9	102.1	144.7	15.2	16.4	11.5	US\$/kg 723

Overview:

The value of the exports of Zimbabwe continued to grow in 2011 by 9.8 percent to reach 3.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Similarly, imports increased by 46.9 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade balance registered a deficit of 5.1 bln US\$ in 2011, higher than the 2010 deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The majority of this deficit came from trade with Sub-Saharan Africa: deficit with this region amounted to 3.0 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 2). Trade also recorded deficits with Western Asia (-670.9 mln US\$) and Developed North America (-585.3 mln US\$) among others (see graph 2). Zimbabwe's trade was concentrated among a few partners: in 2011, 4 (respectively 6) major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (respectively imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Table 1: Exports by SITC sections**

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	3512.1	1.5	9.8	100.0
0+1	831.7	10.2	43.9	23.7
2+4	1492.6	16.6	24.1	42.5
3	29.5	8.5	-36.9	0.8
5	26.8	-13.6	23.0	0.8
6	344.3	-19.2	-17.2	9.8
7	48.5	-39.2	16.8	1.4
8	430.7	-6.8	-28.8	12.3
9	308.1	22.9	7.3	8.8

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	8599.3	25.7	46.9	100.0
0+1	1078.5	32.3	18.5	12.5
2+4	401.9	11.5	15.5	4.7
3	1254.5	20.9	33.8	14.6
5	2731.5	56.5	310.6	31.8
6	759.3	19.4	25.1	8.8
7	2070.3	18.2	1.1	24.1
8	259.4	26.4	20.0	3.0
9	43.8	-35.3	-63.4	0.5

Exports Profile:

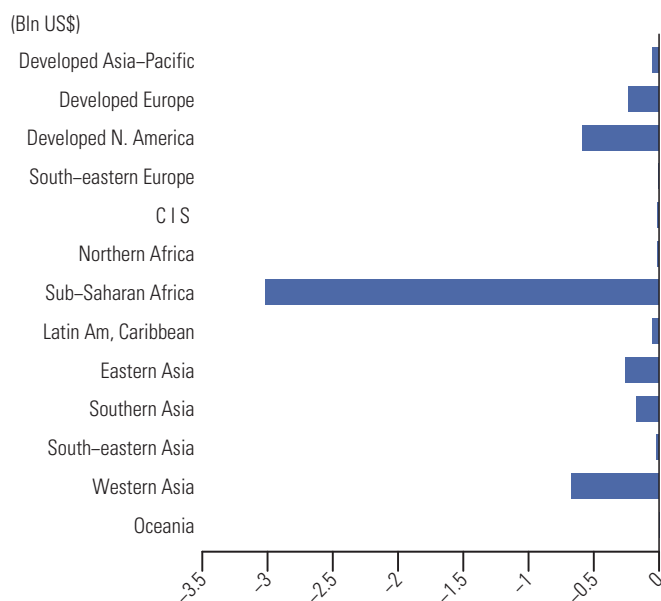
In 2011, Zimbabwe's exports were composed of 42.5 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), 23.7 percent food, live animals, beverages and tobacco (SITC sections 0+1) and 12.3 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 2). Major partners for exports included South Africa, United Arab Emirates and China (see table 4). From 2009 to 2011, top exported commodities were unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue (HS code 4907), unmanufactured tobacco: tobacco refuse (HS code 2401) and nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products (HS code 7501) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	All Commodities.....	2268.9	3199.2	3512.1				
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	435.3	559.1	392.8	17.2	10.3	7.8	thsd US\$/kg 892
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	241.8	420.0	663.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	US\$/kg 121
7501	Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....	251.8	440.7	528.3	34.9	60.8	54.0	US\$/kg 284
2604	Nickel ores and concentrates.....	170.5	269.8	345.8	2.2	3.4	3.9	US\$/kg 284
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	102.1	287.2	308.1	23.4	1.9	35.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	26.0	323.1	260.3	20.9	53.8	1.2	US\$/carat 667
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	102.4	146.1	256.0	1.1	1.7	2.9	US\$/kg 263
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	334.1	9.3	1.2	87.5	1.9	1.4	US\$/kg 292
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	30.9	194.5	113.9	3.5	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg 671
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	73.5	48.5	50.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 061

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2011



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2011

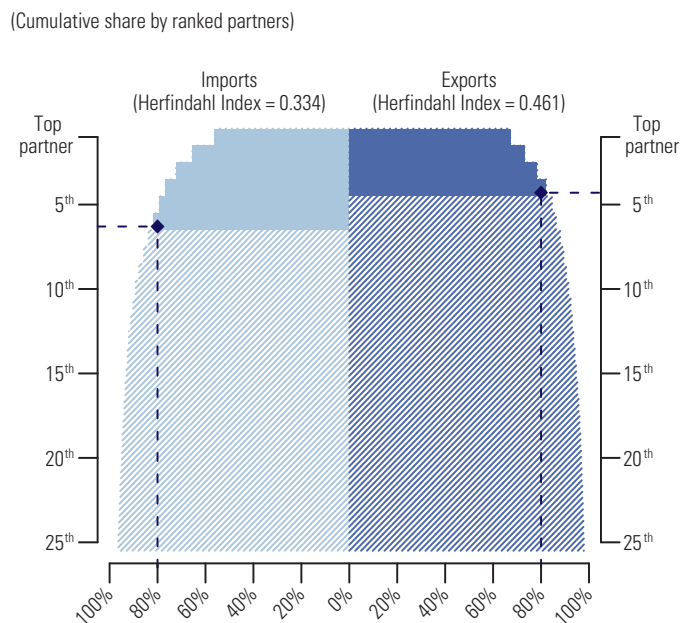


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2011

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	3512.1	23.7	42.5	0.8	0.8	9.8	1.4	12.3	8.8	100	
South Africa.....	2359.5	17.4	45.7	0.1	0.2	5.8	0.4	17.2	13.1	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	208.9	11.1	72.2	...	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	...	100	
China.....	186.2	86.9	11.8	...	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	...	100	
Mozambique.....	130.6	52.0	29.2	0.0	2.2	10.2	4.8	1.5	...	100	
Zambia.....	85.6	20.7	6.1	9.5	13.2	19.3	20.2	10.9	...	100	
Belgium.....	60.0	44.6	55.1	...	...	0.0	0.2	0.1	...	100
Italy.....	59.5	0.3	8.2	...	0.0	90.7	0.6	0.2	...	100	
Singapore.....	49.4	0.2	99.8	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	100
Botswana.....	39.4	9.8	27.8	0.5	4.4	40.7	13.8	3.0	0.0	100	
United Kingdom.....	33.1	73.7	21.8	...	0.1	0.4	0.6	3.5	...	100	

Imports Profile:

The major imports in 2011 were composed of 31.8 percent chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), 24.1 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 14.6 percent mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, top imported products were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), mineral or chemical fertilisers (HS code 3105) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5)

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		3526.8	5852.3	8599.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		334.8	858.3	1166.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 334
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		50.8	62.8	1968.1	0.6	0.5	22.1	US\$/kg 562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		139.0	479.7	489.0	7.6	15.1	11.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		269.5	452.5	378.7				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		97.6	210.3	151.8				764
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		138.6	150.2	125.4	11.6	7.2	7.7	US\$/kg 284
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		64.5	168.6	135.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	US\$/kg 041
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		96.0	94.9	123.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	US\$/kg 421
1005 Maize (corn).....		104.9	56.9	122.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		32.9	121.3	98.9	3.9	4.2	3.3	US\$/kg 121

European Union (27 member states)

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, EU-27's exports increased on average 3.0 percent each year to reach 2,166.4 bln US\$ in 2012, surpassing its previous peak in 2011 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased on average 0.2 percent each year and reached 2,301.1 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 134.6 bln US\$, much lower than the deficit of 413.1 bln US\$ in 2011 (see graph 1). In 2012, trade with Eastern Asia and Commonwealth of Independent States recorded deficits respectively of 165.7 and 130.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). The trade balance recorded surpluses with Developed North America (+112.0 bln US\$) and Western Asia (+74.0 bln US\$). By partners, both exports and imports were diversified: in 2012, 24 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports (compared to 22 major partners for imports) (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)

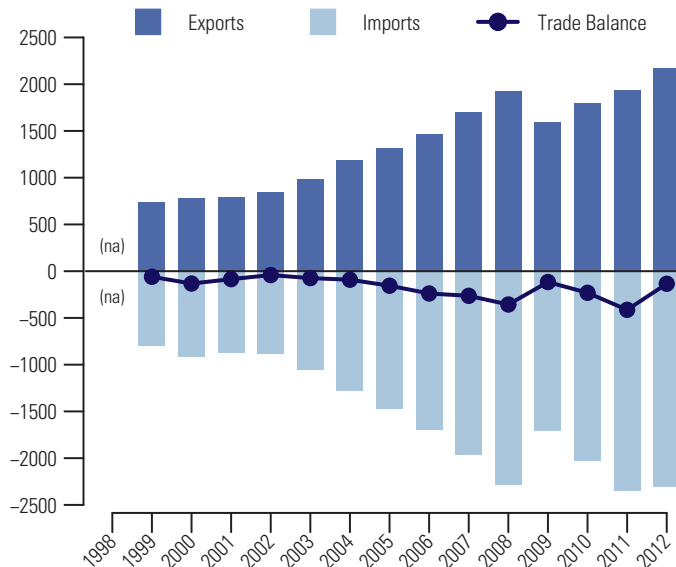


Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2 166 446.3	3.0	12.0	100.0
0+1	107 174.7	1.7	-4.2	4.9
2+4	50 849.8	2.6	-7.2	2.3
3	148 587.5	6.9	24.3	6.9
5	340 612.8	4.6	10.8	15.7
6	260 824.8	0.0	6.3	12.0
7	901 492.7	2.1	10.7	41.6
8	225 937.5	3.2	14.2	10.4
9	130 966.5	8.2	58.0	6.0

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2 301 061.4	0.2	-2.0	100.0
0+1	118 918.3	0.3	-6.0	5.2
2+4	103 889.1	-1.6	-12.4	4.5
3	654 785.5	1.4	0.3	28.5
5	203 821.9	2.7	-2.0	8.9
6	215 758.8	-4.4	-14.3	9.4
7	578 046.0	-1.2	-5.6	25.1
8	280 128.2	-0.6	-6.0	12.2
9	145 713.6	9.7	83.7	6.3

Exports Profile:

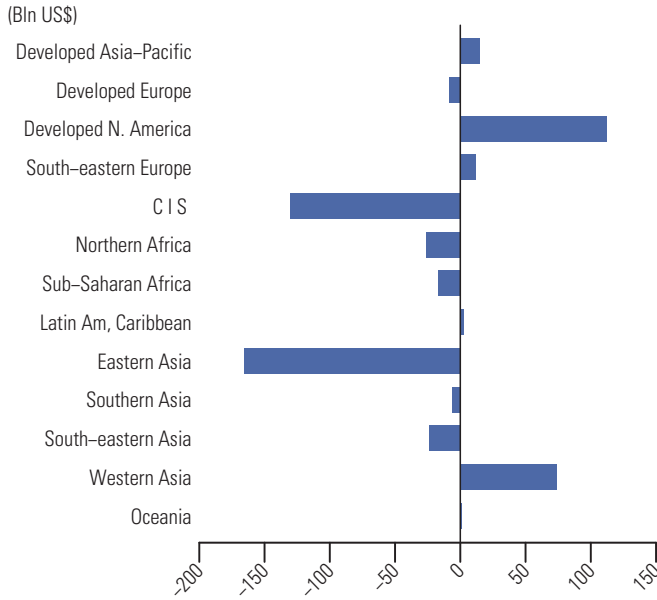
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) accounted for 41.6 percent of EU-27's exports (see table 1). Other major commodity groups for exports included chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC section 5), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8): they accounted respectively for 15.7, 12.0 and 10.4 percent of exported goods. Main destinations for exports included USA, China and Switzerland (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) (HS code 3004) (see table 3).

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		1 795.8	1 934.2	2 166.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		101.1	118.5	139.1	23.7	22.1	23.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		79.8	103.0	128.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		87.3	86.8	95.7	140.1	126.2	125.7	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		69.6	65.8	103.1				931
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		41.2	41.4	51.4	0.1	5.7	11.1	mIn US\$/unit 792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		38.8	43.1	48.6	10.7	10.2	10.8	US\$/kg 784
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		32.4	32.3	38.9				714
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		31.7	34.7	31.0				764
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		17.5	21.7	26.2	490.0	560.6	656.9	US\$/kg 541
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		19.6	21.7	22.2	137.6	170.7		US\$/carat 667

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

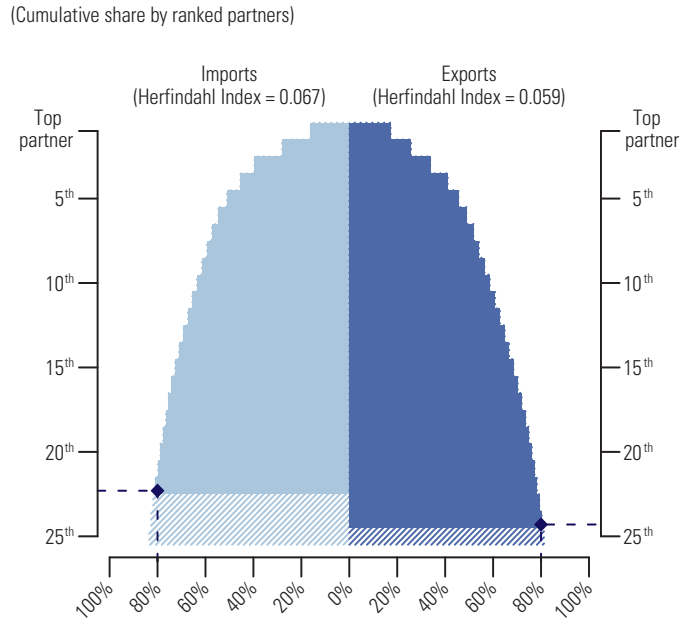


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	2 166 446.3	4.9	2.3	6.9	15.7	12.0	41.6	10.4	6.0	100	
USA.....	374 915.5	4.3	0.7	6.8	22.3	10.2	42.2	11.6	1.8	100	
China.....	184 859.1	3.0	6.6	1.3	11.1	9.5	58.3	7.7	2.5	100	
Switzerland.....	172 730.7	3.7	1.3	6.0	18.6	13.3	24.2	18.3	14.5	100	
Russian Federation.....	158 374.1	6.6	1.4	1.2	15.8	10.5	50.8	12.2	1.6	100	
Turkey.....	96 472.7	2.7	6.3	8.2	15.9	15.0	41.9	7.1	2.8	100	
Japan.....	71 297.3	8.1	2.4	0.9	25.4	7.7	35.7	17.3	2.5	100	
Norway.....	64 001.5	5.7	2.7	6.7	9.5	16.5	42.6	14.7	1.6	100	
Brazil.....	50 824.7	2.3	0.9	5.9	21.9	11.6	46.9	6.6	3.8	100	
India.....	49 429.2	0.7	6.5	0.9	11.2	32.8	38.2	7.1	2.7	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	48 520.6	3.7	2.7	8.6	14.8	10.1	46.6	10.3	3.3	100	

Imports Profile:

In 2012, mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity group accounting for 28.5 percent of imported goods (see table 2). Other major commodities were machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) respectively with 25.1 and 12.2 percent of total imports. Over the last three years, top imported products were petroleum products: petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in billion US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 026.9	2 347.3	2 301.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		304.8	408.7	433.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		72.9	101.8	103.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		72.2	105.4	84.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		64.9	65.7	81.5				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		51.4	57.9	60.1				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		52.4	53.5	55.5	116.4	118.6	129.3	US\$/unit
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		38.4	12.2	63.0	35.0	40.3	51.4	thsd US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		34.0	37.0	38.0	213.0	194.7	244.9	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30.0	33.7	31.0	13.1	14.5	14.7	thsd US\$/unit
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		35.0	32.3	17.3				

