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## **Human Rights Council**

Forty-fourth session 30 June–17 July 2020 Agenda item 2 Annual report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and reports of the Office of the High Commissioner and the Secretary-General

# **Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council** on 16 July 2020

## 44/1. Situation of human rights in Eritrea

#### The Human Rights Council,

*Guided* by the Charter of the United Nations, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenants on Human Rights and other relevant international human rights instruments,

*Recalling* General Assembly resolution 60/251 of 15 March 2006, Human Rights Council resolutions 5/1 and 5/2, both of 18 June 2007, resolution 91 and decisions 250/2002, 275/2003 and 428/12 of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights and all previous Council resolutions on the situation of human rights in Eritrea,

*Recalling also* the important regional developments in recent years and the potential they bear for the development of human rights in Eritrea,

*Welcoming* the commitment of the Government of Eritrea to the Sustainable Development Goals, and its participation in the third cycle of the universal periodic review on 28 January 2019<sup>1</sup> and in the human rights dialogue with the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women on 14 February 2020,<sup>2</sup>

*Welcoming also* the report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea<sup>3</sup> and her conclusions,

1. *Requests* the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to present an oral update to the Human Rights Council at its forty-sixth session on progress made in the cooperation between Eritrea and the Office of the High Commissioner, and its impact on the situation of human rights in Eritrea;

2. *Decides* to extend the mandate of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea for a further period of one year, and to continue to assess and report on the situation of human rights in follow-up to the report of the Special Rapporteur, and requests the Special Rapporteur to present an oral update to the Human Rights Council at its

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A/HRC/44/23.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A/HRC/41/14.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See CEDAW/C/ERI/CO/6.

forty-sixth session during an interactive dialogue, and to present during an interactive dialogue a report on the implementation of the mandate to the Council at its forty-seventh session and to the General Assembly at its seventy-fifth session;

3. *Calls upon* the Government of Eritrea to cooperate fully with the Special Rapporteur, including by granting the mandate holder access to the country and committing to making progress on the proposed benchmarks;<sup>4</sup>

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to provide the Special Rapporteur with all the information and resources necessary to fulfil the mandate;

5. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

27th meeting 16 July 2020

[Adopted by a recorded vote of 24 to 10, with 13 abstentions. The voting was as follows:

#### In favour:

Afghanistan, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Fiji, Germany, Italy, Japan, Marshall Islands, Mexico, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Spain, Ukraine and Uruguay

Against:

Bahrain, Cameroon, Eritrea, India, Libya, Pakistan, Philippines, Somalia, Sudan and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Abstaining:

Angola, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Indonesia, Mauritania, Namibia, Nepal, Nigeria, Qatar, Senegal and Togo]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> A/HRC/41/53, paras. 75–81.