

Thirty-fourth session
FIFTH COMMITTEE
Agenda item 98

PROPOSED PROGRAMME BUDGET FOR THE BIENNIUM 1980-1981

Section 9. Transnational corporations

Note by the Secretary-General on consultants

INTRODUCTION

As requested by the Fifth Committee, the consultants hired by the Centre on Transnational Corporations from 1 January 1978 to 31 October 1979 are listed below, together with the information required about them.

The duration of the contracts is given as equivalent full-time work-months: a contract may, for example, last one year but require only half-time dedication by the consultant, and is then described as of "6-months" effective duration.

The information under "Objectives" ties the task to the specific outputs that the Centre has been requested to provide by the Commission on Transnational Corporations.

As to the Centre's evaluation of the work carried out by the consultants, it is on the whole highly satisfactory. Among the 60 consultants who completed their task, the work of 32 was considered excellent, of 23 good and of 5 adequate or less than adequate.

CONSULTANTS EMPLOYED BY THE UNCTC

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
ARROYO, G.	Chile	Ph.D. in economics; expert on TNCs in food industries; author of several books on the subject; presently Director of international study on impact of TNCs in food industries in eight Latin American countries.	5	15,300	Preparation of reports on field studies for 9 Latin American countries on TNCs food industry impacts and national control and monitoring of TNCs	Input to CTC study on TNCs in food and beverage industries.
BAJAJ, J.	India	Resident Director of the Indian Investment Centre; background in development economics.	1	2,500	Role of TNCs in industrial development of developing countries and their possible contribution to achievement of Lima target.	Contribution to a CTC paper for UNIDO III
BEHRMAN, J.	USA	Ph.D. in economics, Princeton; Professor, University of North Carolina.	4	10,500	Feasibility study of the comprehensive information system; devise ways and means of developing new sources of information on TNCs.	Input into the CTC report on "feasibility study on availability of information" and CTC's procedures involving information gathering.
BENOIT, E.	UK	More than 20 years of experience of development economics; former Chief of Development Planning, CDPPP, UN.	3 1/2	7,900	Collection and analysis of existing information on the stock and flow of foreign direct investment	Contribution to <u>Transnational Corporations in World Development: A Re-examination</u> and to the preparation of the report on trends in direct investment for the sixth session of the Commission.

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
BILLERBECK, K.	FRG	Consultant to IBRD; former director, German Development Institute.	4 1/2	13,000	Study on 20 medium- and small-size TNCs in low income developing countries.	Input for CTC report on structural practices.
BINHAMMER, H.	Canada	Ph.D. in economics, McGill Univ.; Professor of economics and head of the department; indepth knowledge of Canadian banking system; author of several books in the field.	2	4,400	A case study of Canadian TNBs' structure and strategy; report on the Canadian banking system and strategy of Canadian TNBs.	Input to CTC study TNCs in banking.
BORGOLTZ, P.	France	Ph.D. in agricultural economics; extensive writing on TNCs in food industries; Associate research with Food and agricultural ministry (Peru).	1 1/2	4,000	Report on policy options of developing countries relating to TNCs in food industry.	Input to the Report of the CTC on TNCs in food and beverage industries.
BURKE, D.	USA	Extensive experience in writing for magazines and newspapers.	5	8,800	Preparation of articles for the periodical publication, <u>CTC Reporter</u> .	Journalistic orientation of publication <u>CTC Reporter</u> .

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
CHANNON, D.	UK	Ph.D. in business administration; Professor of business policy and marketing, Manchester Business School; in-depth knowledge of the UK banking system; author of book on 'British Banking Strategy.	3	10,200	Case study of strategy and structure of UK-based TNBs; profiles of 3 UK TNBs, report on the UK banking system structure and strategy of UK TNB with special reference to their activities in developing countries.	Input to the Centre's study of transnational banks
CONDLIFFE, J.	USA	Library Sciences, A.A.S., B.S., M.L.S., author of two directories	4	8,000	Preparation of directory on governmental institutional sources of information on TNCs.	Contribution to preparation of Centre publication of a directory of governmental institutions dealing with TNCs.
DEAN, R.	UK	International economics; graduate degrees from Oxford and Cambridge (UK); former Chief of Division, World Bank	9	25,300	Study on TNCs in the mining sector of South Africa; analyse and evaluate the financial and economic aspects of the provisions of selected non-fuel mineral agreements between governments and TNCs	Input to CTC report of TNC activities in industrial, mining and military sectors in southern Africa; input to CTC report on TNC contract and agreements
DELAPIERRE, M.	FRANCE	Ph.D. (international economics); Co-director of CEREM, Paris	5 1/2	6,300	Analysis of TNCs and transfer of technology; collection and analysis of information on major TNCs based in France.	Contribution to CTC's in-depth information data bank.

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
DEVAHASTIN, S.	THAILAND	Ph.D. in finance and management; Assistant Professor, University Bangkok; ten years intensive work in different financial organizations of Thailand.	1	2,000	Collection and analysis of data on composition of lending by national and transnational banks in Thailand.	Input to CTC's study of Transnational Banks
DUNNING, J.	UK	International business; Chairman, Dept. of Economics, Reading Univ.	10	32,800	Analyse the involvement and effect of TNCs in the international tourism industry and draft report Prepare drafts sections of CTC's comprehensive integrated study	Input to a CTC publication on tourism Input to <u>TNCs in World Development: A Re-Examination.</u>
EBENROTH, C.T.	FRG	Ph.D. in economics, Professor, international law and economics	9	24,300	Study on government disclosure requirements for TNCs, and field study on reporting practices in selected developed and developing countries.	Contribution to the reports for the first session of <u>ad hoc Intergovernmental Working Group of Experts Int'l Standards of Accounting and Report</u>
FATOUROS, A	GREECE	J.S.D. in International Law; Professor of law, Indiana Univ. close familiarity with the work of CTC and UNCTAD and expertise with drafting international arrangements.	6	18,550	Assistance in the preparation of documents and working papers for Intergovernmental Working Group on a Code of Conduct.	Inputs to the work of the CTC on the code of conduct.

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
FORD, E.	ETHIOPIA	Library Sciences, B.A., M.L.S. (Columbia)	4	4,800	Prepare a directory of institutional sources of information on TNCs.	Contribution to the preparation of CTC publication of a directory of governmental institutions dealt with TNCs.
FRANKO, L.	USA	Ph.D. in business administration; faculty member, International Business Centre d'Etudes Industrielles, Geneva.	2.5	3,250	Prepare a report on the major transnational engineering and management consulting firms based in Europe and Japan	Input to the report on transnational consultancy corporations.
GONZALEZ, F.	PERU	Ph.D. in economics; Executive Co-ordinator, National Institute for Planning, Lima and Director of Research on TNCs in Peru. Published over 20 articles and monographs.	3	7,000	Preparation of study on linkages of TNCs with local firms in the automotive industry in Peru and collection of data on food TNCs.	Input to the study of linkages of TNCs with host country economic and input to TNCs in food industry.
GOODMAN, L.	USA	Ph.D. in sociology and economics; Assistant Professor in sociology and economics; former Director of Social Science and Research Council.	1.5	3,000	Paper updating research progress in range of fields relating to TNCs.	To assist in evaluating proposals to the Commission for further research on TNCs.
GOUDIMA, C.	FRANCE	International Business: Licencié des Lettres, Sorbonne. Former Chef de Division, European Commission of the EEC.	3	12,000	Analyse financial information on TNCs in specific areas; integrate data after standardization, into CTC's comprehensive information system.	Input to CTC publication on <u>TNCs in World Development: A Re-examination</u> , and CTC's understanding of the issues involved in data standardization.

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
GUIBOURG, E.	ARGENTINA	Degree in law; researcher at the Centre for research on the New International Economic Order, Oxford University.	1	2,000	Preparation of a paper on legal effects of TNCs	Input to CTC's report "Social, Political and Legal Impacts of TNCs Some Issues (E/C.10/5
HABIB-MAKAR, M.	EGYPT	Staff member of insurance division of UNCTAD	1.5	5,000	Prepare chapter of report "TNCs in insurance and reinsurance sectors" dealing with impact issue	Input to preparation report for the Commission.
HALLIWELL, S.	USA	Professional researcher in social and political sciences; author of several articles	1.5	2,700	Preparation of report on methodologies on social, political and legal effects of TNCs.	Input to CTC's report "Social, political and legal impacts of TNCs some issues (E/C.10/5
IVANOV, I.	USSR	Ph.D. in international economy; former member of the Group of Eminent Persons; Vice-President of the Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Moscow; published two books and numerous articles on the problems of TNCs.	1	2,500	Paper setting out and analysing different modalities for implementation of various types of code of conduct.	Input to the analytic paper for the sixth session of the Intergovernmental Working Group on Code of Conduct TNCs: Certain Modalities for Implementation of Code of Conduct in Relation to its Possible Legal Nature (E/C.10/AC.2/9).
JACKSON, J.	USA	J.D. degree, University of Michigan; Expert in international law, area of world trade law; Professor of law, University of Michigan.	1	2,500	Views on possible alternative modalities for implementing a code.	Input to the paper presented by CTC "Possible modalities implementation of a code of conduct."

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
JANKOWITSCH, O.	Austria	Ph.D. in law; co-author of book on non-aligned movement and several UNIDO and UNCTC documents relating to the code of conduct, foreign investment legislation, TNC contracts and agreements.	8	18,800	Report on TNC activities undertaken in the International Chamber of Commerce, OECD, EC, UNESCO; collect TNC contracts and agreements	Keep UNCTC informed of the above activities, and expand the stock of TNC contracts and agreements at UNCTC.
JANUS, N.	USA	Ph.D. in communication research, Stanford University; field work on the area of mass media; consultant in ILET, Mexico.	3 1/2	6,000	Indepth survey of the development, structure, strategies and impact of TNCs in the advertising sector.	Input to the CTC study on TNCs in advertising
JOLLY, V.K.	India	Faculty member, International Business Policy, Centre d'Etudes Industrielles, Geneva.	1 1/2	3,250	To prepare a report on the major transnational engineering and management consulting firms based in Europe and Japan.	Study to be used in preparation of a report on transnational consultancy.
JUNNE, G.	FRG	Ph.D. in political science/economics; lecturer in the field of banking and insurance.	4	10,300	Study on TNCs in insurance and reinsurance.	Input to CTC study on insurance.

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
KALA, M.	Finland	M.A. in international affairs, Colombia University.	11	16,500	Collect and analyze financial data on TNCs; analyze, with a view towards harmonization, variables in the data bases of the comprehensive information system.	Input into UNCTC publication <u>Trans-national Corporations in World Development: A Re-examination</u> , and contribution to the CTC data bank on TNCs
KANAPATHY, V.	Malaysia	Specialist in the field of financing and banking in South Africa; author of several articles on the subject; presently working with the United Malaysian Banking Corporation.	1	1,500	Preparation of methodology for the analysis of Singapore as financial centre.	Input to the UNCTC study of TNBs and implication of their operations for developing countries.
KAPLAN, R.W.	USA	B.A. from Brandeis University; nine years of experience in employing the technique of bibliographic description.	4	5,400	Identify directorates of companies useful for UNCTC's corporate profile system and in-depth company and industry studies.	Contribution to the preparation of a CTC publication on company directories.
KAPUR, D.	INDIA	Ph.D. in computer sciences from M.I.T.	2	5,800	Preparation of recommendations on the standardization of data for the comprehensive information system; creation of a merger routine for seven selected data bases.	Input to the development of an integrated data base for the corporate profile system.
KOCHEVAR, J.	USA	Ph.D. in communication, Michigan State University; Assistant professor in journalism and mass communication, New York University; extensive research in the area of mass communications.	1/3	700	To revise section of the report <u>TNCs in Advertising</u> , dealing with the mass media sector.	Input to the sales document <u>TNCs in Advertising</u> , prepared by the UNCTC and to the document by the same title prepared for the Commission.

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
LALL, S.	UK	Ph.D. in economics; Professor of economics at the University of Oxford; wrote numerous books and articles on TNCs.	10	23,000	Preparation of study on TNCs in the international automotive industry as it relates to linkages between TNCs and host country economies.	Input for the study on linkages between TNCs and host country economies.
LECRAW, D.J.	USA	Ph.D. in business economics, Harvard University; assistant professor, University of Western Ohio.	5	6,800	Collect and analyze information on structural practices of TNCs in ASEAN countries.	Input to a general report integrating other country and regional studies on the structural practices of TNCs.

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MANSOUR, M.B.	Egypt	Ph.D. in business management, New York University; associate professor, Kuwait University.	7	9,500	Survey indepth selected disclosure requirements for TNCs in 4 Arab countries; collect comprehensive bibliographic information on TNCs in Arabia.	Contribution to CTC's technical paper for the ad hoc inter-governmental Working Group of Experts on International Standar of Accounting and Reporting; contributi to the bibliographic system of the CTC.
MARTINELLI, A.	Italy	Ph.D. in sociology; professor of sociology at University of Milan, Italy; author of several books and articles.	1	2,500	Paper on social and political impact of TNCs.	Input to the CTC's report "Social, Politic and Legal Impacts of TNCs-Some Issues."
MARTINOVIC, A.J.	Peru	M.A. in international relations, Colombia University.	5	5,000	Collect relevant information sources and compile data required for industry analysis and indepth corporate information.	Contribution to in-depth industry analys and corporate profile system.
MARTON, K.	USA	Ph.D. in international economics; City University of New York; adjunct professor, Fordham University.	14	25,500	Analyze information on transfer of technology and TNCs; study on the heavy electrical equip-ment industry with special emphasis on its structure, characteristics and trends in the 1970s.	Input to CTC document for UN Conference on Science and Technolog for Development, as well as industry studies.

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
MAYNES, S.	USA	Ph.D. in economics; professor, Dept. of Consumer Economics, Cornell University.	1	1,800	Survey of state of knowledge on consumer protection.	Input to report to ECOSOC pursuant to ECOSOC res. 2111(LXIII).
MEZGER, D.	FRG	Ph.D. in economics; made extensive research and writing on the mineral industry in Southern Africa.	1 1/2	2,800	Study of TNCs involvement in the mining industry in Southern Rhodesia, and in industrial sector of South Africa and Southern Rhodesia.	Input to CTC study of TNCs in industrial mining and military sectors in Southern Africa.
MICHALET, C.A.	France	Ph.D. in economy; professor of economy of Paris University (Nanterre); head of Research Centre on Multinational Corporations of the University; 15 years of intensive research in the field; extensive writing on the subject; former senior staff of the UNCTC.	6	18,000	Preparation of a case study and report on strategy of French TNBs, profiles for 4 leading French TNBs; a case study and report on the linkages of TNCs in the automotive industry with local firms of Morocco.	Input to the report on CTC, <u>Transnational Banking</u> , and CTC report on TNCs and linkages with domestic enterprises.
MIKTON, J.	USA	Professional researcher in the field of corporate organization and finance; consultant to UNIDO, UNCTAD, World Bank; research director of business international.	2	4,500	Collection and analysis of data on major banks in the FRG and Switzerland.	Input to the Centre study of TNBs.
MORAN, T.H.	USA	Ph.D. in political science, Harvard University; professor and director, Program in International Business Diplomacy, Georgetown University, Washington, DC.	4	9,000	Collect and analyse information on structure and characteristics of the copper industry, with particular emphasis on the role of TNCs.	Contribution to CTC industry analysis report on the copper industry.

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MUKHERJEE, S.K.	India	Ph.D. in science, Massachusetts Institute of TEchnology; director of a fertilizer company.	10	9,000	Collect and analyze information on structure and characteristics of the fertilizer industry, with particular emphasis on the role of TNCs.	Contribution to CTC industry analysis report on the fertili industry.
MULLER, R.	USA	Ph.D. in economics and inter-national finance; professor of economics of the American University; author of the book, <u>Global Reach</u> ; consultant to private and public institutions.	7	18,000	Assistance to CTC in organizing 5 case studies of the impact of TNBs on developing countries; review and revision of the case country reports.	Input to the report o the CTC'S "TNBs and implications of their activities for develo ing countries,"
NEWFARMER, R.	USA	Ph.D. in economics; author of a number of publications on TNCs and their impact on the economy of Latin American developing countries; presently Assistant Professor of economics at the University of Notre Dame.	3	7,500	Preparation of a paper on the interaction between state enterprises and TNCs in the electrical goods sector of Mexico, Jamaica, Peru, Brazil.	Input to CTC study on measures to strengthen the negotiating capacit of governments vs. TNCs.
NOGUCHI, T.	Japan	Ph.D. in economics; professor of economics, Tadao Eshikawa, Tokyo; indepth knowledge of Japanese TNCs; author.	1	2,500	Preparation of profiles of the Bank of Tokyo and Fuji Bank; a report on the structure and growth strategies of the major Japanese banks.	Input to CTC's study on TNBs and implica-tions
ODLE, M.	Guyana	Ph.D. in economics, London School of Economics; professor, University of Guyana.	3 1/2	6,900	Collect and analyze information on the structural practices of TNCs in the Caribbean and selected African countries.	Input to a general report integrating other country and regional studies for the preparation of structural practices.

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
OFOU-AMAH, G.	Ghana	BA in international law and LL.B. degree; solicitor and advocate superior, Court of Judicature, Ghana; former UN legal officer.	3	6,000	Comparative study of the implementation of foreign investment legislation in four English-speaking African Countries.	Contribution to CTC report on the implementation of legislation related to TNCs.
OKOLIE, C.	Nigeria	LL.M., Kiev; LL.M., Berkeley, J. J.S.D, Berkeley; visiting scholar at UNITAR and Harvard Law School; professor of law, Lagos University.	2	2,500	Analyse 30 technology transfer contracts between TNCs and local companies involved in fertilizer and agricultural machinery produced in 5 African countries.	Input to a technical paper on trends in technology transfer contracts between TNCs and host country entities, particularly in developing countries.
PAYER, C.	USA	Ph.D. in political science; author of several books and articles on food industry and trade; presently involved in research of TNCs.	4	9,300	Study of TNCs' impact and policies relevant to food industry TNCs in developing countries, especially regarding nutrition.	Input to CTC study of TNCs in food and beverage industry.
PENA, F.	Argentina	Ph.D. in law; expert on legal aspects of foreign investment and regional integration; former director of the Institute for Integration of Latin America.	1	2,500	Views on possible alternative modalities for implementing a code.	Input to the paper presented by the CTC, "Possible modalities for implementation of a code of conduct."
PERMUT, S.	USA	Assistant professor, Yale School of Organization and Management.	1	2,000	Analysis of institutional and legal arrangements in consumer protection.	Input to document on consumer protection for ECOSOC.
POPOVIC, V.	Yugoslavia	Ph.D.; 15 years of experience in tourism industry in Africa with the Economic Commission for Africa; prepared over 30 studies on tourism in Africa.	4	9,500	Preparation of case studies on TNCs in the tourism industries of Kenya and Tunisia.	Input for the study of TNCs in tourism.

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NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
RAMA, R.	URUGUAY	Professional researcher in the food industry of Latin American countries, author of several articles on the subject.	2	4,000	Data collection on the impact of TNCs food industry activities in Mexico and their regulation.	Input to the Centre's study of TNCs in food and beverage industries.
RONCAGLIOLO, R.	PERU	Professor of sociology and statistics; consultant to ILET, Mexico; several publications on advertising and mass media.	4	10,000	In-depth survey of the development, structure, strategies and impact of TNCs in the advertising sector.	Input to the CTC document "TNCs in Advertising".
ROSNER, M.	USA	Ph.D. in business; teaching, research and consulting for over 20 years on the pharmaceutical industry; Director, Institute for Applied Health Economics.	2 1/2	7,500	Paper on TNCs in the pharmaceutical industry.	Input to the document "TNCs in the pharmaceutical industry".
SAID, A.M.	MALAYSIA	Associate Professor; banking specialist; several years of work as a corporate finance officer; author of textbook on fundamentals of commerce and several articles.	2	5,000	Analysis of legal/political environment for growth of financial sector of Malaysia.	Input to the Centre's study of transnational banks.
SALEM, M.	ALGERIA	Doctorat d'Etat en Droit International, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France.	5	6,000	Comparative study of the implementation of foreign investment legislation in four North African countries.	Contribution to CTC report on the implementation of legislation related to TNCs.
SENGUPTA, A.	INDIA	Ph.D. in economics; Minister at the Indian High Commission in London.	6	7,000	Collect and analyse information on the financial practices and policies of TNCs.	Contribution to CTC reports on structural and financial practices of TNCs.

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SENIOR, C.	COLOMBIA	M.A. (International Economics), Johns Hopking. Adjunct Professor, Lehman College, CCNY.	6	6,000	Collection and analysis of information on foreign direct investment flows and stocks, by sector of activity, country of origin for a number of developing countries.	Input to the TNCs in World Development: A Re-examination, as well as to the Centre report on trends in direct investment being prepared for the sixth session of the Commission on TNCs.
SERCOVITCH, F.	URUGUAY	Ph.D., Development Economics; Adjunct Professor; extensive research and publishing activities in the petrochemical sector.	3	7,500	Report on different forms of interaction between TNCs and state enterprises in selected countries.	Input to technical paper on measures to strengthen the negotiating capacity of governments.
SIXTON, M.	AUSTRALIA	LL.B, LL.M., Senior Lecturer in Law.	3	5,500	Investigate and analyse Australia's and New Zealand's system of regulation by TNCs.	Input to technical assistance activities and publication of a report on the implementation of legislation related to TNCs
SHAR, B.	INDIA	Ph.D. in chemistry; 30 years of experience with the Indian Govt. in the planning and development of the pharmaceutical industry in India; two years work with UNIDO; published books and articles on the pharmaceutical industry.	2	5,000	History and structure of the pharmaceutical industry in India and Malaysia with a particular focus on 15 selected TNCs.	Input in ongoing study on TNCs in the pharmaceutical industry
SIMAL, M.	HUNGARY	Ph.D. in international economics. Director of the Institute for World Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Science. Former UN Economic Affairs Officer.	12 1/2	11,000	Survey of info. on transfer of technology from CMEA countries to DCs and analysis of recent experiences of these countries in such transfer.	Input to CTC reports on TNCs and technology

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SINCLAIR, M.	UK	Ph.D. in economics; research and consulting on tourism industry in Spain; published several articles and monographs.	2	4,000	Preparation of case study on the role of TNCs in the tourism industry of Spain.	Input for the study of TNCs in tourism.
SSEKANDI, F.	UGANDA	LL.B., LL.M, Justice of Appeals, Uganda.	3	5,000	Analysis and evaluation of the legal, institutional and operational aspects of selected non-fuel mineral agreements between governments and TNCs.	Input to technical assistance activities and to the CTC comprehensive information system.
STOPFORD, J.	UK	Ph.D. in business administration; Reader in London Graduate School of Business Studies; author of books and articles on TNCs.	3	4,000	Collect general and in-depth information on selected TNCs based in the U.K.	Contribute to the expansion of CTC's corporate information system.
SWAMY, A.K.	UK	Ph.D.	1 1/2	3,000	Preparation of case study on TNCs in the tourism industry of Fiji.	Input for study of TNCs in tourism.
TARR, B.	LIBERIA	Ph.D. in economics; Comptroller-General for Public Corporations in the Ministry of Finance, Liberia.	7	6,000	Analyse taxation of TNCs in Liberia in the 1970s.	Contribution to CTC reports on finance and structural practices.
TURNER, T.	CANADA	Ph.D., 7 years experience in research in the extractive area; author of books and articles.	2	3,500	Survey of TNCs in the energy sector	Input to the Centre' study TNCs in the extractive industries

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VAITSOS, C.	Colombia	Ph.D. in economics and business administration; former director of Technology Division of Andean Pact; internationally known expert in matters relating to TNCs; extensive publications; professional fellow, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.	1 1/2	5,000	Paper on negotiating issues between state enterprises and TNCs in Latin America.	Input to technical paper on measures to strengthen the negotiating capacity of governments vis-à-vis TNCs.
VAYRYNEN, R.	Finland	Ph.D. in political science; extensively writing on the topics of military technology arms trade; disarmament and TNCs; professor of political economy, University of Helsinki.	5	5,200	Study of TNCs involvement in manufacture of military equipment in South Africa.	Input to CTC study of TNCs involvement in South Africa's military sector.
VARSAVSKY, C.M.	Argentina	Ph.D. in astrophysics, Harvard University; director, Institute for Economic Analysis, New York University.	2 1/2	6,000	Collect and analyse information on structure and characteristics of the aluminum industry, with special emphasis on the role of TNCs.	Contribution to a CTC industry analysis report on the aluminum industry.
VIGARITO, P.	Uruguay	Professional research with substantial experience in the field of TNCs and food industries in Latin America; author of numerous publications on the subject; programme coordinator of research of TNCs in food industry of the Institute of Latin American studies of TNCs.	2 1/2	6,000	Data collection on impact of TNCs food industry activities in Mexico and the regulation of TNCs activities by the Mexican Government.	Input to CTC study, TNCs in food and beverage industries.

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
VOGELAAR, T.	Netherlands	Ph.D. in law, Amsterdam University; 1 1/4 James Professor of European Law, University of Glasgow; special consultant on international investment and multinational enterprises; several publications.	1 1/4	3,300	Paper on possible alternative modalities for implementing a code of conduct, and consultations with CTC.	Input to the paper presented by CTC, "Possible modalities for implementation of a code of conduct" taking into account various options regarding its legal nature.

CONSULTANTS EMPLOYED BY THE UNCTC

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
WAHBA, M.	EGYPT	Ph.D. in management, University of Minnesota, Director of Research Institute, CUNY	3	4,200	Provide general and in-depth information on selected TNCs based in USA.	Contribution to the expansion of CTC's corporate information system.
WANG, N.T.	CHINA	Ph.D. (Economics), Harvard Univ. Professor, Columbia University	3	9,500	Preparation of feasibility study of an analysis of new policies and arrangements adopted by China via-à-vis TNCs and their relevance to developing countries; review drafts inputs for study of TNBs; held CTC to prepare for first session of <u>ad hoc</u> Intergovernmental Working Group of Experts on Int'l Standards of Accounting and Reporting.	Contribution to studies being prepared for the sixth session of the Commission on TNCs, as well as several reports prepared by the CTC of the first session of the <u>ad hoc</u> Intergovernmental Working Group Experts.
WATT, G.C.	USA	Auditing and Accounting; Certified Public Accountant (USA) Senior partner, Price Waterhouse	10	22,000	Prepare documents on various aspects of international standards of accounting and reporting.	Contribution to the preparation of CTC reports for the first session of the <u>ad hoc</u> Intergovernmental Group of Experts on International Standards of Accounting and Reporting.

CONSULTANTS EMPLOYED BY THE UNCTC

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1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
WEDDERBURN, K.	UK	Professor of law, London School of Economics; broad experience and several publications in the field of law and labour matters.	1/2	1,500	Paper setting out and analysing different modalities for implementing the various types of codes of conduct	Input to the paper presented by the CTC under the title "Possible modalities for implementation of a code of conduct ...
WELLONS, P.	USA	J.D. in international and commercial law; assistant professor at Harvard Business School; in-depth knowledge of transnational banking, euro-currency market operations, problems of LDCs foreign borrowing and US banking system; consultant to OECD, author of book and articles.	5	14,750	Case study and report on structure strategy of US TNBs and implications of their operations in developing countries; assistance in preparation of integrated report on TNBs.	Input to the report of the CTC on TNBs.
WHITE, E.	ARGENTINA	Chief of Legal Section, INTAL; former consultant to UNCTAD	3	7,500	Preparation of report on Latin American joint ventures with TNCs.	Technical paper on governmental measures towards strengthening their negotiating capacity towards TNCs
WILMS-WRIGHT, C.	UK	Trade Union, labour and employment issues. M.A., Reading Univ. UK. Presently Secretary Economic and Social Committee, International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.	3	12,800	To advise CTC on Trade Union, labour and employment issues by participating in preparation of studies and in consultations in these matters. Attends meetings of Commission on TNCs and Intergovernmental Working Group on a Code of Conduct.	Provide liaison with the Trade Union movement and inputs in different reports.

CONSULTANTS EMPLOYED BY THE UNCTC

1. 1.1978 - 31.10.1979

NAME	NATIONALITY	FIELD OF EXPERTISE	WORK MONTHS	AMOUNT PAID	TASK UNDERTAKEN	OBJECTIVE SOUGHT
WYMAN, H.E.	USA	Management Accounting; Ph.D. in business administration from Stamford University; Professor and Head, Department of Accounting University of Connecticut.	2.5	4,000	Collect general and in-depth information on selected TNCs based in USA.	Contribution to the expansion of CTCs corporate informatic system.

TOTAL	692,700
Expert Groups as per attached	<u>37,900</u>
Account total	<u>\$730,600</u>

EXPERT MEETINGS FOR DISCUSSION OF DRAFT REPORTS
OF THE UNCTC

1. Expert meeting on the draft report TNCs in the pharmaceutical industry.
Total costs of travel and per diem - \$2,200.
2. Expert meeting on the draft report TNCs and the industrialization process
in developing countries. Total costs of travel and per diem - \$2,200.
3. Expert meeting on the issue of strengthening the negotiating capacity
of host countries. Total costs of travel and per diem - \$2,200.
4. Expert consultation on the preparation of the report TNCs in the food
and beverage industry. Total costs of travel and per diem - \$500.
5. Expert meeting on feasibility study of availability of information on
TNCs. Total costs of travel and per diem - \$200.
6. Expert meeting on draft report TNCs and World Development: A Re-examination.
Total costs of travel and per diem - \$5,900.
7. Institutional consultations. Total costs - \$24,700.

GRAND TOTAL: \$37,900