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PROGRAMME BUDGET FOR THE BIENNIUM 1982-1983

Use of experts and consultants in the United Nations

Report of the Secretary-General

1. The General Assembly, by section XIX of its resolution 36/235 of 18 December 1981, took note of the report of the Secretary-General at its thirty-sixth session on the use of experts and consultants in the United Nations 1/ and the related report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions 2/ and requested the Secretary-General to submit an updated report on the subject to the Assembly at its thirty-seventh session.

2. The present report includes data on consultants and participants in ad hoc expert groups and other advisory bodies financed from the regular budget and from related extrabudgetary funds for both years of the biennium 1980-1981. As a result of improvements in the reporting procedures to be followed by departments and offices responsible for these expenditures in reporting on the consultants they engaged and the individuals they invited to participate in advisory meetings, and on the basis of more comprehensive information on financial expenditures which became available centrally, it was possible for the first time to correlate the financial and personnel information which was collected and to determine whether the appropriate reports on the personnel aspects were available for all reported expenditures. Collecting the information which was then determined to be missing caused the delay in presenting the report. On the other hand, the data reported for 1981 is as a result much higher in quality than that reported for 1980.

Information on participants in ad hoc expert group meetings

3. Annex I to the present report shows the appropriations for ad hoc expert group and other advisory meetings under each section of the regular budget for the biennium 1980-1981, the cost of the travel of the participants in these meetings, including travel subsistence, and the number of round trips undertaken each year

under each budget section. Annex II gives the cost of travel of participants in such meetings that was financed out of extrabudgetary funds for the related budget sections during the same periods and the number of round trips undertaken each year. The total number of round trips was 717 in 1980 and 1,012 in 1981. The geographical distribution of the participants in these meetings under all sources of funds is given in annex III. The number of individual participants was 527 in 1980 and 871 in 1981. Where the same individual participated in more than one session of a particular group, he or she has only been included once. The number of participants is therefore less than the number of round trips. If two different individuals participated in different sessions of the same group, they were both included. The participants were normally invited by, or on behalf of, the Secretary-General by the department or office responsible for the organization of the meeting. In some cases, particularly with respect to disarmament meetings, the participants were nominated by the Government of the country invited to participate.

Information on consultants

4. Annex IV shows the appropriations for consultants under each section of the regular budget for the biennium 1980-1981 and the cost of the consultants' fees and of their travel for 1980 and 1981 separately by budget section. Annex V gives the cost of the consultants' fees and of their travel that was financed out of extrabudgetary funds for the related budget sections during the same periods.

5. Annex VI gives information on the number of contracts entered into with consultants in 1980 and 1981 under the regular budget and under extrabudgetary funds separately by budget section. The contracts include all those that commenced during each year and may cover considerable periods during the following year. For 1980 a total of 1,046 contracts were recorded and the number of work-months was estimated at 1,915. For 1981 the number of contracts recorded was 1,608 and the number of work-months was estimated at 2,325. This information was obtained from detailed logs provided by each department and office with regard to the consultants they engaged during each year. For 1980 the number of work months was often derived from the total duration of the contract rather than from the estimated amount of work time required to complete the contract. For 1981 departments and offices were requested to report the time estimated necessary to provide the output of the consultant and not to equate this to the duration of the contract unless the full time of the consultant was expected to be required during the whole of the contract to the exclusion of all other work. The number of estimated work-months for 1981 are therefore proportionately lower than the figures for 1980.

6. Annex VI also gives more detailed information on the consultant contracts entered into during 1981. It shows, for each budget section, the number of institutions and individuals with whom such contracts were entered into and the number of such individuals who were also former staff members. The level of education of the individuals engaged as consultants is given as well as the evaluation of the contracts, both with institutions and individuals, where available. In many cases the evaluation had not been recorded by the time the logs were completed. In such cases, the services under the contract were either not complete at that time or the fees had not yet been paid. The information in annexes IV and V on the cost of the consultants' fees includes the unliquidated

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obligations with respect to these contracts rather than actual expenditures alone. This incidentally makes it difficult to correlate exactly the financial information in annexes IV and V with the personnel information in annex VI. Detailed information of a similar nature on the consultant contracts entered into during 1980 was given in the Secretary-General's report to the General Assembly at its thirty-sixth session. 3/

7. The geographical distribution of the consultants engaged in 1980 and 1981 is given in annex VII to the present report. The information for 1981 is distributed by budget section. The distribution by budget section for 1980 was given in the Secretary-General's report to the General Assembly at its thirty-sixth session. 4/

8. The number of former staff members engaged as consultants was 110, or 6.8 per cent of all individuals engaged as consultants. Of the 110 former staff members, 35 had not reached the age of 60. The number of former staff members who had reached retirement age was 75, or 4.7 per cent of all the individuals engaged as consultants.

9. The level of education of consultants reported on in 1981 is indicated in three different groups. The highest level, equivalent to Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D), accounts for 494 consultants, or 38.3 per cent of the total. The second level, equivalent to Master of Arts (M.A.), includes 348 consultants, or 27 per cent of the total. The third level, "others", includes the equivalent of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) and other degrees whose equivalence to either of the two higher levels is not easily determined. This level includes 272 consultants, or 21.1 per cent of the total. For only 175 consultants, or 13.6 per cent, was the level of education not recorded in the logs. The reason for the absence of information in these cases is being investigated.

10. The evaluation of the 1,608 contracts in 1981 show that 705, or 43.8 per cent were evaluated as "excellent". A further 366 contracts or 22.8 per cent, were evaluated as "good" or "very good" and 181 or 11.3 per cent, were evaluated as "adequate". Three contracts were evaluated as less than adequate and three as poor. At the time the logs were prepared the contracts of 356 consultants, or 22.1 per cent, had not been completed and their evaluation was therefore not yet available. In no case is a final payment made unless the necessary evaluation is properly recorded in the office by which the payment is made.

11. In the report of the Secretary-General to the General Assembly at its thirty-sixth session, the issuance of a Secretary-General's bulletin defining the different ways in which the services of individuals may be obtained was stated to be expected early in 1982. The texts of this bulletin and three related instructions defining, respectively, temporary staff and individual contractors, consultants and participants in advisory meetings and technical co-operation project personnel have been the subject of further consultations, particularly with offices away from Headquarters. The final texts are expected to be approved and issued in November 1982.

12. The purpose of submitting the information in this report is to permit the monitoring of the existing practice with respect to the use of experts and

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consultants in the light of guidelines laid down by the Assembly in its decision taken on 18 December 1974. 5/ These guidelines are each summarized in the following paragraphs, which analyse the related practices of the Secretariat.

13. Guideline. The use of outside expertise should be clearly related to priority activities in the work programmes of the department or office or to a specific legislative or programming decision.

14. The list of the ad hoc expert group and other advisory meetings held in 1981 may be reviewed to demonstrate the nature of this subject matter. In the case of the consultants engaged in 1981 the individual logs provided by each department or office may also be inspected. These logs refer to the legislative body or organ for which the service was prepared, where relevant. However, an indication in table 1 of the purposes for which these consultants were hired enables an overview to be obtained of the nature of their work and its relation to the work programmes of the departments or officers concerned. Information on the purposes for which consultants were hired in 1980 is given for comparison. Under the Secretary-General's bulletin and related instructions referred to in paragraph 11 above, consultants would not be engaged for the four other purposes specifically identified in the table. Individuals engaged for these purposes will be appointed as temporary staff or engaged as individual contractors.

Table 1

Purposes for which consultants were hired in 1980 and 1981

	(Percentage)	
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Programme planning	3.0	3.5
Programme implementation	3.0	9.2
Programme evaluation	0.9	1.1
Preparation of meetings and seminars	2.1	10.7
Drafting of manuscripts and documents not related to meetings	7.6	10.3
Lectures, training courses, preparation of audio-visual and other materials	5.4	2.3
Special analytical studies	61.9	48.8
Advisory services	4.9	4.8
Other purposes		
Representation of the United Nations	1.4	1.3
Electronic data processing etc.	2.8	1.6
Editing	3.6	2.8
Translation and interpretation	0.6	1.6
Various	2.8	2.0
Total	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>

15. Guideline. The use of outside expertise should not duplicate work or activities already done, being done or about to be done by other departments and offices of the Secretariat or elsewhere in the United Nations system.

16. This guideline has given programme managers throughout the Secretariat much cause for concern because it requires the proof of a negative, which is notoriously difficult. However, current procedures, which are aimed inter alia at this aspect of avoiding duplication, include (i) the central review of departmental programme budget proposals prior to their inclusion in the Secretary-General's proposed programme budget, and (ii) the monitoring of programme and budget performance and periodic reporting on them. Furthermore, under the new procedures being introduced, each project manager is required to indicate whether to his or her knowledge any other department or office of the Secretariat or of any other organization is involved in similar work and, if so, to attach a description which will enable the approving officer to determine whether there is any possibility of duplication.

17. Guideline. Outside expertise should only be used for work of a temporary or short-term nature and for tasks capable of being performed within a specified period of time.

18. The work of participants in ad hoc expert or other advisory group meetings is confined to the period of the meeting in question. If an individual participating in such a group is required to perform other services, those services are obtained under a consultant contract. The services of a consultant are normally limited to a maximum of 6 months in any period of 12 consecutive months. The percentage of contracts in which the amount of work involved was estimated to be one month or less was 61.9. The percentage in which the amount was between one and three months was 29.4. The number of contracts for more than three months was therefore only 8.7 per cent and only 35 contracts were initially expected to amount to six work months or more.

19. Guideline. Outside expertise should only be used for services which cannot be performed by regular staff because the services require expertise, special skills or knowledge not normally possessed by regular staff.

20. The definitions of consultants and participants in advisory meetings have been revised to ensure that only persons possessing such outside expertise are invited to participate in ad hoc expert and other advisory meetings or engaged as consultants. Whether a person is engaged as a consultant or an individual contractor will depend on whether the work requires expertise, skills or knowledge not normally possessed by regular staff and for which there is no continuing need. If special skills are needed the individual will be engaged as a consultant. If the skills required are the same as those normally possessed by regular staff, the individual will either be appointed as temporary staff or as an individual contractor. In such a case it will be clear that the normal work-load of the programme will be the determining factor. The temporary services of the persons involved will be obtained as temporary staff to assist in dealing with peak work-loads and unexpected demands, to cover absences or vacancies or to provide conference or other short-term services. Their temporary services will be obtained

under an individual contract when they are required to perform a service or provide a product without the individual entering any office of the organization or to discharge duties of an intermittent or part-time nature or of such short duration that it is not worth putting them on the regular payroll. In this manner, the exact amounts being expended for the different purposes will be determined.

21. Guideline. Only highly qualified candidates in the specific field in which the outside expertise is required should be invited to participate in ad hoc expert and other advisory group meetings or engaged as consultants.

22. The degree to which this guideline is being observed can be evaluated in part by a review of the level of education of the consultants reported in paragraph 9 above, which shows that 60 per cent of all consultants have second level university degrees. However, a mere recording of academic qualifications by itself is not sufficient. It does not reveal anything of the experience of the individuals, who are often employed because of the specialized knowledge or skills they have acquired in the exercise of their profession rather than because of the qualifications they have acquired. This experience can only be reviewed properly on a case by case basis. On the other hand, some indication of the length of experience of the individuals can be obtained by reviewing their age distribution, which is shown in table 2.

Table 2

Age distribution of consultants hired in 1981
(Percentage)

Under 30	5.1
31-35	11.5
36-40	16.4
41-45	15.8
46-50	13.2
51-55	10.7
56-60	9.9
Over 60	17.4
Total	<u>100.0</u>

23. Guideline. Individuals with outside expertise should be selected from as wide and representative a number of countries as possible, including the developing countries.

24. The observance of this guideline is clear from the tables in annexes III and VII. The table in annex III shows that nationals of 122 Member States were invited to participate in advisory meetings in 1980 and 1981. The number

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of Member States in groups A and C, i.e., developing countries in Africa and Asia and in Latin America respectively, whose nationals participated in such meetings during the years was 87.

25. The table in annex VII shows that nationals of 114 Member States were engaged as consultants in 1980 and 1981. The number of Member States in groups A and C whose nationals were engaged as consultants during the same years was 82.

Notes

1/ A/C.5/36/46.

2/ Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 7A (A/36/7/Add.1-21), document A/36/7/Add.15.

3/ A/C.5/36/46, annex VII.

4/ Ibid., annex VIII.

5/ Official Records of the General Assembly, Twenty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 31 (A/9631), pp. 136-137.

Annex I

PARTICIPANTS IN AD HOC EXPERT GROUPS UNDER THE REGULAR BUDGET 1980-1981

Appropriations for the biennium 1980-1981 under the United Nations regular budget for travel of participants in ad hoc expert groups and other advisory meetings and number and cost of travel of such participants under the regular budget in thousands of United States dollars by budget section for 1980 and 1981

Budget section	Regular Budget					
	1980-1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980-1981
	Appropriation	Cost	No. of travels	Cost	No. of travels	Total cost
2 Political and Security Council affairs; peace-keeping activities	1 201.8	633.0	305	468.9	280	1 101.8
4 Policy-making organs (economic and social activities)	204.1	115.6	56	(2.6)	-	113.0
5B Centre for Science and Technology for Development	6.3	5.8	2	0.5	-	6.3
6 Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	327.8	77.6	35	234.6	116	312.3
7 Department of Technical Co-operation for Development	171.4	47.3	17	46.3	30	93.6
11 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	38.8	3.8	4	6.5	6	10.4
12 Economic Commission for Latin America	218.4	20.1	40	145.4	67	165.6
14 Economic Commission for Western Asia	23.2	3.3	-	(0.3)	-	3.0
15 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	212.3	19.0	15	141.8	74	160.8
17 United Nations Industrial Development Organization	827.6	264.6	167	421.4	259	686.0
18 United Nations Environment Programme	30.0	12.9	-	7.2	7	20.1
19 Habitat, United Nations Centre for Human Settlements	81.3	11.5	6	86.6	59	98.0
22 Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator	19.1	4.9	4	4.1	2	9.0
24 Regular Programme of Technical Assistance	-	-	-	26.6	46	26.6
Total	3 362.1	1 219.5	651	1 586.9	946	2 806.4

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Annex II

PARTICIPANTS IN AD HOC EXPERT GROUPS UNDER EXTRABUDGETARY FUNDS 1980-1981

Number and cost of travel of participants in ad hoc expert groups and other advisory meetings under extrabudgetary funds in thousands of United States dollars by budget section for 1980 and 1981

<u>Budget section</u>	<u>Extrabudgetary funds</u>				
	<u>1980</u>	<u>No. of</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>No. of</u>	<u>1980-1981</u>
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>travels</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>travels</u>	<u>Total cost</u>
4 Policy-making organs (economic and social activities)	-	-	3.5	-	3.5
6 Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	144.1	64	20.6	23	164.6
7 Department of Technical Co-operation for Development	24.7	-	69.5	28	94.2
14 Economic Commission for Western Asia	-	-	13.4	5	13.4
18 United Nations Environment Programme	10.0	2	0.6	-	10.6
22 Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator	-	-	11.6	10	11.6
	<u>178.7</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>119.1</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>297.8</u>
Total	<u>178.7</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>119.1</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>297.8</u>

Annex IIIGEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN AD HOC EXPERT GROUPS - 1980-1981

Number of participants in ad hoc expert groups and other advisory meetings
in 1980 and 1981 under all funds by region and nationality and by related
budget section

	1980	1981											
	Total	Budget section											Total
		2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24	
AFRICA													
Algeria	19	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	1	16
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	8	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	1	20
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	7
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	5
Guinea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory Coast	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Kenya	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	6	1	15
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Liberia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Mali	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mauritius	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Morocco	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	11
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	1980	1981												Total
	Total	Budget section												
		2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24		
AFRICA (continued)														
S. Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	8	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	
Somalia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudan	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tunisia	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	
Uganda	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
United Republic of Cameroon	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
United Republic of Tanzania	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	
Upper Volta	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Zaire	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Zambia	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	
Zimbabwe	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	
Subtotal	70	22	29	9	-	-	1	11	32	3	30	7	144	

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

Australia	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	7
Bangladesh	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	7
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Burma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
China	7	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	12
Democratic Kampuchea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
India	27	4	11	5	1	-	-	4	23	-	1	4	53
Indonesia	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	5
Japan	10	6	3	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	1	19
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malaysia	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	9

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	1980	1981												
		Budget section												
Total	2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24	Total		
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (continued)														
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nepal	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	6	
New Zealand	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Pakistan	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	6	-	1	1	14	
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Philippines	9	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	16	
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Sri Lanka	6	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	10	
Thailand	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	90	25	28	10	6	-	-	19	58	-	3	22	171	

EUROPE (EASTERN)

Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4
Byelorussian SSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	12
German Democratic Republic	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Hungary	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	1	-	20
Poland	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7
Romania	10	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	11
Ukrainian SSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	13
Yugoslavia	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	14
Subtotal	64	30	11	2	-	-	-	5	31	-	1	4	84

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1980		1981											
		Budget section											
Total		2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24	Total
EUROPE (WESTERN)													
Austria	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9
Belgium	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	6
Denmark	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Finland	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
France	29	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	29
Germany, Federal													
Republic of	15	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	20	-	6	-	34
Greece	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Iceland	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ireland	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3
Italy	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	10
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	12
Norway	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	10
Portugal	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4
Spain	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6
Sweden	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	2	-	19
United Kingdom	24	3	7	5	-	-	-	5	12	1	7	4	44
Subtotal	121	33	27	17	-	-	-	12	75	1	18	11	194

LATIN AMERICA

Argentina	15	3	3	2	-	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	21
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	15	1	4	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	27
Chile	3	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Colombia	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
Costa Rica	3	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Cuba	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	6
Dominican													
Republic	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Ecuador	3	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
El Salvador	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Haiti	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	14	5	3	2	-	1	-	3	8	-	-	1	23
Nicaragua	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Panama	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

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	1980	1981											
		Budget section											
	Total	2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24	Total
LATIN AMERICA (continued)													
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Peru	9	4	2	2	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	2	19
Suriname	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	1	1	2	1	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	12
Venezuela	5	2	1	-	-	5	-	1	4	-	-	-	13
Subtotal	97	22	19	9	-	61	-	7	34	-	1	6	159
MIDDLE EAST													
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bahrain	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cyprus	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Democratic Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Iraq	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	5
Israel	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Jordan	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4
Kuwait	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3
Lebanon	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Qatar	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Saudi Arabia	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Syrian Arab Republic	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Turkey	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	4
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Subtotal	17	2	6	3	-	-	4	5	8	-	2	4	34

	1980	1981												
		Budget section												
	Total	2	4/6	7	11	12	14	15	17	18	19	22-24	Total	
NORTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN														
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Barbados	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canada	13	4	2	2	-	1	-	4	2	2	1	-	18	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	4	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
United States of America	35	6	13	6	-	2	-	3	17	1	2	2	52	
Subtotal	59	11	18	8	-	6	-	7	20	3	4	2	79	
OTHERS														
Republic of Korea	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Switzerland	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Subtotal	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	6	
GRAND TOTAL	527	147	139	58	6	67	5	66	259	7	59	58	871	

Annex IV

CONSULTANTS UNDER THE REGULAR BUDGET 1980-1981

Appropriations for the use of consultants under the regular budget for 1980-1981 showing the cost of their remuneration and travel in thousands of United States dollars by budget section for 1980 and 1981

Budget section	1980-1981	Regular budget						1980-1981
	Appropriation	Remuneration	Travel	Sub-total	Remuneration	Travel	Sub-total	Total cost
1 Over-all policy-making, direction and co-ordination	201.8	33.7	10.2	43.9	150.1	14.0	164.1	208.0
2 Political and Security Council affairs; peace-keeping activities	792.3	219.8	57.1	276.9	232.1	161.9	394.0	670.9
3 Political affairs, trusteeship and decolonization	194.3	51.5	2.8	54.2	50.1	2.8	52.9	107.1
4 Policy-making organs (economic and social activities)	659.0	621.7	107.5	729.2	100.2	50.7	150.9	880.2
5A Office of the Director-General for Development and International Economic Co-operation	132.2	142.5	25.5	168.0	(47.8)	6.0	(41.8)	126.3
5B Centre for Science and Technology for Development	253.6	138.4	60.9	199.2	53.8	20.6	74.4	273.7
6 Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	822.5	143.0	15.6	158.6	527.3	68.4	595.7	754.4
7 Department of Technical Co-operation for Development	233.3	113.2	0.6	113.8	81.2	8.1	89.3	203.1
9 Transnational Corporations	1 166.3	463.8	114.2	577.9	511.3	70.8	582.1	1 160.0
10 Economic Commission for Europe	269.8	123.3	0.4	123.8	136.9	1.0	137.9	261.7
11 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	231.8	59.2	10.5	69.7	129.8	23.1	152.9	222.6
12 Economic Commission for Latin America	212.9	72.9	15.8	88.8	94.6	24.6	119.2	208.0

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Budget section	Regular budget							
	1980-1981 Appropriation	1980 Remuneration	1980 Travel	1980 Sub-total	1981 Remuneration	1981 Travel	1981 Sub-total	1980-1981 Total cost
13 Economic Commission For Africa	374.2	85.3	23.2	108.6	235.9	26.3	262.2	370.7
14 Economic Commission for Western Asia	156.1	23.7	10.0	33.7	119.4	9.0	128.4	162.1
15 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	1 253.4	466.7	188.3	654.9	518.5	124.9	643.4	1 298.3
17 United Nations Industrial Development Organization	4 032.4	1 227.3	351.5	1 578.8	1 643.0	631.9	2 274.9	3 853.7
18 United Nations Environment Programme	335.3	80.7	30.6	111.3	130.7	56.6	187.3	298.7
19 Habitat, United Nations Centre for Human Settlements	364.8	240.7	102.0	342.8	127.8	29.8	157.6	500.3
20 International drug control	29.2	1.0	7.8	8.8	16.4	5.3	21.7	30.5
21 Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	266.4	121.0	19.1	140.1	69.6	0.7	70.3	210.5
22 Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator	13.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	7.7	0.2	7.9	9.2
23 Human rights	124.6	37.4	3.2	40.7	34.2	0.6	34.8	75.5
24 Regular programme of technical assistance	732.6	131.9	32.2	164.0	232.9	(32.1)	200.9	364.9
25 International Court of Justice	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.1
26 Legal activities	59.9	3.0	9.2	12.2	28.4	15.9	44.3	56.4
27 Public information	18.8	24.4	2.0	26.4	3.7	(1.4)	2.3	28.8
28 Administration, management and general services	677.0	310.1	31.7	341.8	350.0	20.5	370.5	712.4
29 Conference and library services	28.1	2.3	-	2.3	2.0	-	2.0	4.3
Total	13 637.1	4 940.3	1 232.7	6 173.0	5 540.1	1 340.2	6 880.3	13 053.3

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Annex V

CONSULTANTS UNDER EXTRABUDGETARY FUNDS 1980-1981

Cost of the remuneration and travel of consultants under extrabudgetary funds
in thousands of United States dollars by budget section for 1980 and 1981

Budget section	Extrabudgetary funds						1980-1981 Total cost
	Remun- eration	1980 Travel	Sub- total	Remun- eration	1981 Travel	Sub- total	
1 Over-all policy-making, direction and co-ordination	98.1	-	98.1	66.6	4.7	71.3	169.4
3 Political affairs, trusteeship and decolonization	1.9	2.5	4.4	23.8	1.3	25.1	29.5
4 Policy-making organs (economic and social activities)	367.3	45.5	412.8	311.5	50.4	361.9	774.7
6 Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	162.9	20.7	183.6	306.7	19.3	326.0	509.6
7 Department of Technical Co-operation for Development	266.4	20.0	286.4	64.5	2.8	67.3	353.7
9 Transnational Corporations	518.5	243.7	762.3	295.7	121.0	416.7	1 179.0
10 Economic Commission for Europe	15.0	-	15.0	104.2	2.8	107.0	122.0
11 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	-	-	-	2.5	-	2.5	2.5
12 Economic Commission for Latin America	-	-	-	20.6	1.8	22.4	22.4
13 Economic Commission For Africa	-	-	-	2.0	-	2.0	2.0
14 Economic Commission for Western Asia	43.8	1.2	44.9	104.2	14.1	118.3	163.2
15 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	99.8	6.9	106.7	71.5	5.6	77.1	183.8
17 United Nations Industrial Development Organization	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2
18 United Nations Environment Programme	88.6	12.5	101.1	46.4	(8.9)	37.5	138.7
20 International drug control	36.1	41.5	77.6	81.7	32.9	114.7	192.2
22 Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator	135.1	22.3	157.4	61.2	28.6	89.8	247.2
23 Human rights	30.5	10.4	40.9	26.0	(3.7)	22.3	63.1
27 Public information	66.9	-	66.9	83.0	-	83.0	149.9
28 Administration, management and general services	34.3	8.6	42.8	297.9	5.1	303.0	345.8
Total	1 966.5	435.8	2 402.1	1 970.0	277.8	2 247.8	4 649.9

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Annex VI

DATA ON CONSULTANT CONTRACTS - 1980 AND 1981

(a) REGULAR BUDGET

Number and evaluation of consultant contracts issued under the regular budget of the United Nations to institutions and individuals in 1980 and 1981 showing by budget section the individual's level of education and the total number of work months involved including their evaluation

Budget section	Number of contracts		Estimated work months		Number of institutions	Number of individuals	Former staff	Level of education of individuals				Number of contracts rated			
	1980	1981	1980	1981				Ph.D.	M.A.	Other	N/A	Excellent	Good	Other	N/A
								1981							
1	3	10	6	11	1	8	3	6	2	-	-	6	2	1	1
2	73	66	256	126	1	33	12	17	7	3	6	50	8	-	6
3	4	23	5	42	-	23	-	7	11	4	1	20	2	-	1
4	60	10	93	17	-	10	1	1	1	3	5	4	1	5	-
5A	6	5	15	4	-	4	1	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	-
5B	-	12	-	17	2	10	-	9	1	-	-	4	7	1	-
6	27	120	39	192	5	110	12	54	36	17	3	55	27	3	35
7	28	25	20	29	-	25	4	15	6	4	-	7	12	4	2
9	131	105	168	350	6	83	2	38	15	16	14	47	25	3	30
10	39	43	35	45	-	42	6	12	9	15	6	16	18	3	6
11	38	35	26	24	2	33	3	14	10	9	-	17	9	9	-
12	32*	27	32	33	-	24	4	1	11	10	2	14	5	-	8
13	25	21	25	25	-	21	1	4	4	2	11	7	3	-	11
14	11	39	14	51	-	39	1	17	4	7	11	-	-	39	-
15	97	104	126	163	10	86	8	41	26	13	6	44	24	5	31
17	202	423	469	448	16	332	16	132	103	81	16	198	108	27	90
18	28	32	80	24	-	23	4	15	4	3	1	18	4	-	10
19	30*	19	47	17	-	13	2	4	7	2	-	9	9	1	-
20	3	9	1	4	-	8	2	3	1	2	2	6	2	-	1
21	30	23	26	34	-	20	5	4	2	11	3	-	23	-	-
22	2	3	1	5	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	-
23	14	12	23	18	-	12	1	4	1	5	2	7	2	-	3
24	-*	25	-*	36	-	23	2	8	7	3	5	4	10	5	6
25	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	6	10	10	8	2	6	1	5	-	-	1	6	-	-	4
27	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
28	53	52	67	71	21	28	6	3	15	8	2	19	26	3	4
29	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	945	1,255	1,588	1,796	66	1,021	98	416	296	221	98	563	331	110	251

* Data on contracts relative to expenditures under section 24 in 1980 were shown under sections 12 and 19.

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(b) EXTRABUDGETARY FUNDS

Number and evaluation of consultant contracts issued under the regular budget of the United Nations to institutions and individuals in 1980 and 1981 showing by budget section the individual's level of education and the total number of work months involved including their evaluation

Budget section	Number of contracts		Estimated work months		Number of institutions	Number of individuals	Former staff	Level of education of individuals				Number of contracts rated			
	1980	1981	1980	1981				Ph.D.	M.A.	Other	N/A	Excellent	Good	Other	N/A
								1981							
1	1	5	9	21	1	4	-	3	1	-	-	2	1	2	-
2	25	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	2	1	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	6
4	-	81	-	101	6	66	4	20	11	14	21	4	3	51	3
6	46	52	115	87	6	37	2	11	8	3	15	13	4	1	34
7	4	29	3	34	-	29	3	16	7	3	3	17	6	2	4
9	-	96	-	51	1	61	2	16	25	15	5	85	11	-	-
10	4	7	2	21	1	6	-	3	2	1	-	3	2	-	2
11	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
12	-	2	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
13	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
14	7	6	11	36	1	5	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	5	1
15	-	9	-	28	2	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	9
17	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	12	-	10	2	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	12
20	4	15	4	17	2	12	1	6	3	2	1	5	3	-	7
22	20	12	38	23	1	9	-	1	2	5	1	4	2	5	1
23	4	1	8	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
27	12	14	22	33	2	12	-	1	2	5	4	8	2	3	1
28	-	8	-	42	2	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	7
<hr/>															
Total	133	353	355	529	27	270	12	78	62	51	79	142	35	71	105
<hr/>															
GRAND															
TOTAL	1 046	1 608	2 121	2 325	93	1 291	110	494	348	272	175	705	366	181	356
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Annex VII

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF CONSULTANTS - 1980-1981

Number of consultants in 1980 and 1981 under all funds by region
and nationality and by related budget section

	1980	1981											
	Total	Budget section											
		1/2	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total
AFRICA													
Algeria	8	-	1	-	-	1	3	5	-	-	1	-	11
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	13	3	6	-	-	3	1	7	2	-	2	-	24
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	7	-	1	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	10
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Ghana	14	-	1	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	11
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory Coast	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Kenya	5	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	9
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Liberia	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Morocco	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mozambique	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Nigeria	11	-	4	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	14
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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1980		1981												
		Budget section												
Total		1/3	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total	
AFRICA (continued)														
S. Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	
Sudan	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Tunisia	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	6	
Uganda	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	
United Republic of Cameroon	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	
United Republic of Tanzania	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	
Upper Volta	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Zaire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Zambia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	83	5	22	2	16	18	13	40	2	2	9	2	131	

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

Australia	7	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	8
Bangladesh	2	-	3	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	12
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
China	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	2	-	-	-	13
Democratic Kampuchea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
India	63	5	16	5	6	5	6	32	3	-	3	-	81
Indonesia	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	6
Japan	4	-	-	-	2	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	5	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	6

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1980	1981											
	Budget section											
Total	1/3	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (continued)

Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	6
Pakistan	10	-	1	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	11
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	13	-	4	-	4	5	2	5	-	-	-	20
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	10	-	3	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	12
Thailand	7	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	8
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	133	7	34	7	16	31	20	72	5	-	8	200

EUROPE (EASTERN)

Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Byelorussian SSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	4
German Democratic Republic	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4
Hungary	14	-	1	-	-	2	-	15	-	-	-	18
Poland	17	1	2	-	-	1	1	7	1	-	-	13
Romania	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Ukrainian SSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	17	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	7
Yugoslavia	4	-	2	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	10
Subtotal	56	6	7	-	2	9	2	35	1	-	2	64

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1980		1981											
		Budget section											
Total		1/3	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total
EUROPE (WESTERN)													
Austria	27	-	5	-	5	3	1	21	1	-	1	-	37
Belgium	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Denmark	7	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
Finland	3	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	6
France	43	4	9	4	2	7	1	26	1	-	1	2	57
Germany, Federal													
Republic of	18	-	2	-	1	5	2	11	-	-	2	-	23
Greece	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Iceland	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Ireland	6	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	5
Italy	7	1	7	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	4	-	18
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Malta	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	17	4	1	1	5	1	-	3	-	1	9	1	26
Norway	8	-	4	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	11
Portugal	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Spain	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	7
Sweden	22	3	2	-	1	4	1	11	3	-	1	1	27
United Kingdom	106	12	11	3	10	10	12	26	5	5	7	3	104
Subtotal	285	25	45	10	31	39	21	109	10	6	32	8	336
LATIN AMERICA													
Argentina	23	1	7	5	5	7	5	1	1	-	2	-	34
Bolivia	3	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
Brazil	10	-	1	-	4	1	2	6	-	-	-	1	15
Chile	13	-	6	-	3	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	19
Colombia	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	7
Costa Rica	2	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dominican													
Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
El Salvador	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Haiti	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	6	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	4
Panama	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	1980	1981											
		Budget section											
	Total	1/3	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total
LATIN AMERICA (continued)													
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	12	2	2	1	6	1	2	1	-	-	3	-	18
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	5	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	8
Venezuela	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	6
Subtotal	85	5	29	7	26	24	16	22	1	1	11	2	144

MIDDLE EAST

Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Democratic Yemen	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iran	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	6
Iraq	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Israel	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5
Jordan	1	-	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Kuwait	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lebanon	3	1	17	-	-	16	-	1	-	-	1	-	36
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	4	-	4	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
Turkey	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4
United Arab Emirates	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Subtotal	25	2	35	2	2	36	4	6	-	-	4	-	91

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	1980	1981											
		Budget section											
Total		1/3	4/6	7	9	10/14	15	17	18	19	20/26	27/29	Total
NORTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN													
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Barbados	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	27	5	8	-	6	3	5	8	2	1	2	2	42
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Jamaica	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Saint Lucia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States of America	137	12	43	25	43	11	8	37	9	3	8	30	229
Subtotal	173	18	56	26	51	14	13	46	13	4	11	33	285
OTHERS													
Republic of Korea	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	6
Stateless	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Switzerland	5	1	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	12
Tonga	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nationality N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-16	-	16
Subtotal	11	2	9	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	17	3	40
GRAND TOTAL	851	70	237	54	144	174	93	332	32	13	94	47	1 291
