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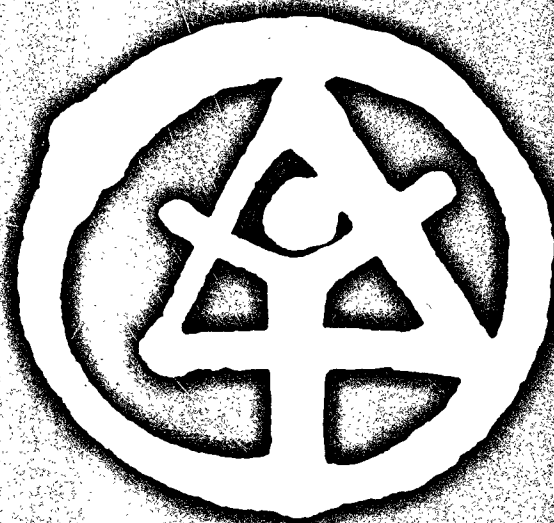
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ENVIRONMENT COLLECTION

Global Review of Human Settlements

Statistical Annex

Prepared by the Statistical Office
of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs
of the United Nations



GLOBAL REVIEW OF HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

STATISTICAL ANNEX

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*Prepared by the Statistical Office of
the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations*

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EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

Category not applicable	..
Data not available	..
Magnitude zero	—
Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed	{ 0 0.0
Provisional	*
United Nations estimate	x

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

(a) The designations used in this *Annex* have been provided by the competent authorities. Those designations and the presentation of material in this *Annex* do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

(b) Where the designation “country or area” appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

INTRODUCTION

This *Statistical Annex* to the *Global Review of Human Settlements* (A/Conf. 70/A/1) has been prepared by the Statistical Office, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations Secretariat, with the co-operation and assistance of the Centre for Housing, Building and Planning, the Population Division, the Food and Agricultural Organization, the International Labour Organization, the World Health Organization and the International Statistical Institute.

The *Annex* is intended to provide a statistical background for the discussion contained in the text of the *Report*. Emphasis has been placed on the presentation of data which refer to sub-national areas such as urban, rural, cities or urban agglomerations. Countries or areas for which only national aggregates were available are excluded from most of the tables. The exceptions are Tables 11 and 14 which deal with land use.

In general, the data contained in the *Annex* provide preliminary insights into conditions of living in human settlements and the underlying causes of these conditions, the possible course of future developments and to some extent they indicate the opportunities and limitations with respect to possible solutions of existing problems. More specifically, they describe the number and characteristics of the population living in human settlements, the extent and utilization of land area, characteristics of the shelter occupied, construction rates, relative levels of investment devoted to housing and community facilities and the extent to which measures are being introduced to monitor and/or control environmental pollution.

The *Annex* brings together a broad array of data and the usual cautions apply with respect to possible non-comparability of the information. Such cautions are particularly relevant in this case since the data are derived from many different sources and are the product of various systems of data collection. It should be noted also, that although the data provide an opportunity for an overall view of conditions in human settlements and a basis for preliminary comparisons among cities and for urban and rural areas their validity for such comparisons is severely limited in some cases by the small number of countries or areas for which data according to such breakdowns are available. In other words, it cannot be assumed that the few countries or areas which could be included in some tables are necessarily representative of all countries or areas.

In addition to other more positive uses, the publication of the information contained in the *Annex* may draw attention to the lack of data according to an urban/rural breakdown or for cities or urban agglomerations, the serious difficulties this imposes for analytical purposes and the importance of taking steps to remedy the situation.

I. TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE TABLES

A. Source of data

The *Statistical Annex* has been compiled from data available in the Statistical Office plus data contributed by the Centre for Housing, Building and Planning, the Population Division, the Food and Agricultural Organization, the International Labour Organization, the World Health Organization and the International Statistical Institute. The respective source is shown at the end of each table. Tables contributed by the Statistical Office are prepared from data received in response to annual questionnaires circulated by the Office or obtained from official publications.

B. Geographic coverage and classification

Data in most of the tables refer to sub-national areas such as urban, rural, cities or urban agglomerations. Countries or areas for which only national aggregates were available are generally excluded from the *Annex* and some tables include only developing¹ countries or areas. A few tables include estimates for regions and macro-regions. For a description of the composition of macro-regions and regions, reference may be made to Part C, Section 8 of the *Global Review of Human Settlements*.

C. Nomenclature and arrangement of countries or areas

(1) *Use of abbreviated country or area names.* For reasons of space, commonly employed abbreviations of many country names are used. Thus, the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan is referred to as "Jordan", the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland as "United Kingdom", the United States of America as "United States", the Mongolian People's Republic as "Mongolia", the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics as the "USSR" and the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic and the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic as "Byelorussian SSR" and "Ukrainian SSR" respectively.

(2) *Arrangement of data by country or area and region and city.* In the tables, countries and areas, irrespective of political status, are arranged in alphabetical order within continents or regions. Cities or urban agglomerations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries or areas.

1. The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the developing process.

D. Quality of the data

Data are incomplete for many countries or areas and for the most part they are of untested coverage and quality.

E. Comparability of the data

In utilizing the data for international comparisons it is important to bear in mind their limitations. The information refers to selected aspects of various topics which may be of varying importance in different countries or areas. Furthermore, there are sometimes significant differences in underlying concepts and definitions. To facilitate comparisons, the definitions employed in collecting the data are set forth in section II of the *Annex* and, as far as possible, departures from these definitions are noted where they occur.

II. RELEVANT DEFINITIONS

The following paragraphs include, in an abbreviated form, the definitions of those topics which appear in the *Annex* as well as national definitions of urban/rural areas.

A. Definitions of topics for which data appear in the *Annex*

(1) AGRICULTURAL POPULATION

The agricultural population is defined as the population depending upon agriculture for its livelihood.

(2) BATHING FACILITIES

Bathing facilities refer to a fixed bath or shower installation.

(3) BUILDING – TYPE OF

A building is any independent, free-standing structure comprising one or more rooms or other spaces, covered by a roof and usually (though not always – particularly in tropical areas) enclosed within external walls or dividing walls which extend from the foundations to the roof.

A building may be used or intended for residential, commercial or industrial purposes or for the provision of services. It may, therefore, be a factory, shop, detached dwelling, apartment building, warehouse, garage, barn and so forth. In the case of living quarters with detached rooms (a detached kitchen, for example), these rooms should be considered as separate buildings. A building may, therefore, contain several sets of living quarters, as in an apartment building or duplex; it may be coextensive with a single detached set of living quarters or it may be only a part of a set of living quarters, e.g. a detached room clearly intended to be used as part of the living quarters.

(4) BUILDING ACTIVITY – TYPE OF

New construction: The erection of an entirely new structure, whether or not the site on which it is built was previously occupied.

Restoration: Repairs by which at least one dwelling or other structure is effectively reinstated and where substantial parts of the existing structure is used.

Extensions: Enlargement of buildings by which space is added.

Conversion: Structural changes carried out within a building.

(5) CONVENTIONAL DWELLINGS

A conventional dwelling is a room or suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has

been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not, at the time of the census, used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on). Examples of dwellings are houses, flats, suites of rooms, apartments etc.

A permanent building is defined as a structure which may be expected to maintain its stability for ten years or more.

(6) CROPLAND

Cropland is defined as arable land and land under permanent crops.

(i) *Arable land*

Arable land means all land generally under rotation, whether it is under temporary crops, used as temporary meadows, or market and kitchen gardens (including cultivation under glass), temporarily fallow or lying idle.

(ii) *Land under permanent crops*

Land under permanent crops means land cultivated with crops which occupy the land for a long period of time, and do not need to be planted for many years after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee, rubber, shrubs and fruit trees, nut trees and vines, but excluding wood and timber. It includes nurseries, except those for forest trees which should be classified under "Wood or forest land". It excludes permanent meadows and pastures.

(7) CRUDE REGISTERED INFANT-MORTALITY RATES

Crude registered infant-mortality rates are the number of deaths under one year of age during the year per 1000 live births which occurred during the same time period.

(8) CRUDE REGISTERED DEATH RATES

Crude registered death rates are the number of deaths reported for a calendar year per 1000 persons present in the same geographic area at the mid-point of the year.

(9) HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD

(i) *Household*

The concept of "household" is based on the arrangements made by persons, individually or in groups, for providing themselves with food or other essentials for living. A household may be either: (a) a one-person household — that is, a person who makes provision for his own food or other essentials for living without combining with any other person to form part of a multiperson household or (b) a multiperson household — that is, a group of two or more persons who make common provision for food or other essentials for living. The persons in the group may pool their incomes and have a common budget to a greater or lesser extent; they may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of both.

Households usually occupy the whole, part of, or, in some cases, more than one housing unit, but they may also be found living in camps, in boarding houses or hotels, or as administrative personnel in institutions, or they may be homeless.

For the 1960 censuses, the occupants of hotels, boarding and lodging houses were grouped into collective households, each collective household corresponding to the total occupants of the living quarters. Boarders and lodgers occupying housing units¹ were considered a part of the household with which they boarded or lodged.

In considering the revisions that should be introduced for the 1970 censuses, it was concluded that a household may lose a good deal of its significance as an analytical unit if it includes boarders and lodgers, since, as a rule, the ties that boarding or lodging households have with the main household consist only of the payment of a certain sum for the space occupied and services received. Nor did the total of occupants of a hotel or boarding house appear to be useful for analytical purposes. Therefore, the definition of household was revised so as to identify boarders and lodgers as one-person or multiperson households according to their demographic ties and/or the economic and social arrangements made for providing themselves with the essentials for living. This situation gives rise to a certain lack of comparability between the number of households reported in the 1960 censuses and that reported in the 1970 censuses. However, because of the relatively small proportion of persons involved, the effect is not in most cases considered significant.

(ii) *Household head*

The head of the household is that person in the household who is acknowledged as such by the other household members.

(iii) *Persons not living in households*

Persons who are not members of households include persons in military installations, in correctional and penal institutions, in the dormitories of schools and universities, in hospitals, in religious institutions and so forth. However, personnel such as administrators and staff of institutions should be distinguished as members of one-person or multiperson households on the basis of the arrangements they make for providing themselves with the essentials for living.

(10) HOUSING UNITS

A housing unit is a separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by one household, or one not intended for habitation, but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Thus it may be an occupied or vacant dwelling, an occupied mobile or improvised housing unit or any other place occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. This category includes housing of various levels of permanency and acceptability and therefore requires further classification in order to provide for a meaningful assessment of housing conditions.

(11) LAND UNDER PERMANENT MEADOWS AND PASTURES

This means land in the holding used permanently, i.e., five years or more, for herbaceous forage crops, either seeded and cared for or existing naturally (wild prairie or grazing land). Permanent meadows and pastures on which trees and shrubs are grown should be recorded under this heading only if the growing of forage crops thereon is the most important use of the area.

¹By definition, a housing unit becomes a boarding or lodging house and, therefore, belongs with the category "living quarters other than housing units", if the number of boarders and lodgers exceeds five. This definition applied to the 1960 censuses and it applies also to the 1970 censuses.

(12) LIGHTING – TYPE OF

Lighting refers to the principal type of lighting used in the living quarters being enumerated. In most countries electric lighting is of special interest.

(13) LITERACY

Literacy is defined as the ability both to read and to write; hence unless otherwise specified, semi-literates (persons able to read but not to write) are included with illiterate population.

(14) OCCUPANCY STATUS

Occupancy status is determined on the basis of whether living quarters are occupied or vacant at the time of the census.

(15) OCCUPANTS – NUMBER OF

Each person usually resident in a housing unit or other living quarters should be counted as an occupant of those living quarters. However, since housing censuses are usually carried out simultaneously with population censuses, the possibility of applying this definition depends upon whether the information collected and recorded for each person in the population census indicates where he spent the census night or whether it refers to his place of usual residence.

(16) ROOMS – NUMBER OF

A room is defined as a space in a housing unit or other living quarters enclosed by walls reaching from the floor to the ceiling or roof covering, or at least to a height of 2 metres (approximately 6 feet), of a size large enough to hold a bed for an adult, that is, 4 square metres (approximately 40 square feet) at least. The total number of rooms includes bedrooms, dining-rooms, living rooms, studies, habitable attics, servants' rooms, kitchens, rooms used for professional or business purposes and other separate spaces used or intended for dwelling purposes, so long as they meet the criteria of walls and floor space. Passageways, verandahs, lobbies, bathrooms and toilet rooms should not be counted as rooms even if they meet the criteria.

(17) SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Sewage disposal may include collection and disposal, with or without treatment, of human excreta and wastewater by water-borne systems, or the use of pit privies and similar installations.

(18) SQUATTER SETTLEMENT

Squatter settlement generally refers to areas where groups of housing units have been constructed on land to which the occupants have no legal claim. In many cases, housing units located in squatter settlements are shelters or structures built of waste materials and without a predetermined plan. Squatter settlements are usually found in urban and suburban areas, particularly at the peripheries of the principal cities. See also, definition of "Improved Housing Unit", *Principles and Recommendations for the 1970 Housing Censuses*, United Nations Publication, Sales No.: E. 67. XVII. 4, para. 182.

(19) TENURE

Tenure refers to the arrangements under which the household occupies the living quarters — that is, whether the accommodation that it occupies is owned by a member of the household, rented, subrented, occupied free of charge etc.

(20) TOILET FACILITIES

A toilet may be defined as an installation for the disposal of human excreta. A flush toilet is an installation connected with piped water, arranged for humans to discharge their wastes and from which the wastes are flushed by water.

(21) URBAN AGGLOMERATION

An urban agglomeration refers to the populated area falling within the contours of a cluster of dense, contiguous settlement. The boundaries of an agglomeration frequently extend beyond the administrative boundaries of the corresponding city but they may also be more restricted. In some highly urbanized areas an urban agglomeration may include more than one city. An urban agglomeration is usually smaller than a "metropolitan area", which can include significant tracts of land under rural forms of settlement.

(22) URBAN AND RURAL

Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural is not yet amenable to a single definition which would be applicable to all countries. The criteria used to distinguish urban areas from rural areas are shown in a separate section below.

(23) WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

Water supply system refers to the availability and location of piped water in relation to living quarters. The basic information to be obtained by the census is whether the living quarters have or have not a piped water installation — i.e. whether or not water is laid on to the living quarters by pipes from a community-wide system or an individual installation, such as a pressure tank, pump etc. It is necessary to indicate also whether the living quarters have a tap inside or, if not, whether it is within a certain distance (100 metres) from the door.

(24) WOOD OR FOREST LAND

This includes all wood lots or tracts of timber, natural or planted, which constitute part of the holding and which have, or will have, value as wood, timber, or other forest products or for protection. Nurseries of forest trees should also be included in this category. It excludes wood and forest land used for recreation purposes only, which should be reported under the category of "Land in the holding not classified elsewhere".

B. National definitions of urban/rural

The criteria, in so far as they are known, used nationally to distinguish urban areas from rural areas appear below.

AFRICA

Algeria: Fifty-five of the most important communes having local self-government.

Angola: Agglomerations of 2000 or more inhabitants.

Benin: Towns of Cotonou, Porto-Nova, Ouidah, Parakou and Djougou.

Botswana: The cities of Gaborone and Lobatsi and the urban agglomeration of Francistown.

Burundi: Commune of Bujumbura.

Central African Republic: 20 principal centres with a population of over 3000 inhabitants.

Chad: 10 urban centres.

Egypt: 1957: Governorates and chief towns of provinces and districts. 1960: Governorates of Cairo, Alexandria, Port Said, Ismailia, Suez, frontier governorates and capitals of other governorates as well as district capitals (*Markaz*).

Gabon: Towns having a population of over 2000 inhabitants.

Gambia: Banjul only.

Ghana: Localities of 5000 or more inhabitants.

Guinea: Urban centres.

Kenya: Towns of 2000 or more inhabitants.

Liberia: Localities having more than 2000 inhabitants.

Libyan Arabic Republic: Total population of Tripoli and Benghazi plus the urban parts of Beida and Derna.

Madagascar: Centres having more than 5000 inhabitants.

Malawi: All townships and town planning areas and all district centres.

Mauritania: Urban centres.

Mauritius: 1952: Localities with legally defined limits, administered by a locally nominated body or a municipal corporation. 1962: Proclaimed townships, according to enlarged limits as of August 1963, plus the town of Makebourg.

Morocco: 117 urban centres.

Namibia: Localities (towns, villages and townships) large enough to be treated as separate units, whether having local government or not.

Réunion: 1954: Administrative centres of communes having more than 2000 inhabitants. 1961: Agglomerations in communes of which the administrative centres have more than 2000 inhabitants.

Senegal: Cap-Vert region and the cities of Saint-Louis, Thiés, Kaolack, Diourbel and Ziguinchor.

Seychelles: Port Victoria, the capital.

South Africa: All areas of 500 or more inhabitants and adjoining suburban areas, excluding predominantly rural agricultural settlements, temporary villages for construction work in rural areas and alluvial diamond diggings; well-established towns with specified urban characteristics with fewer than 500 inhabitants but having at least approximately 100 white inhabitants; "rural" portions of certain districts in which large metropolitan areas fall and where the percentage of the "rural" population is small compared with the urban and a considerable proportion of the workers follow urban-type occupations.

Southern Rhodesia: Main towns including suburbs.

Sudan: Sixty-eight towns.

Swaziland: Localities proclaimed as urban.

Togo: 1958–1960: Seven urban communes. 1961: Localities having been given the status of communes.

Tunisia: 1956: Localities having been given the status of communes. 1966: Population living in communes.

Uganda: 1959: The population of all settlements as small as trading centres with populations as low as 100 persons.

United Republic of Cameroon: Urban centres.

United Republic of Tanzania: 16 gazetted townships.

Tanganyika: 1958: 33 gazetted townships. 1967: 15 gazetted townships.

Zanzibar: 1958: Town of Zanzibar, townships of Wete, Chake and Mkoani, and township planning areas of Bububu, Kimara, Mbwani and Mombasa. 1967: Administratively gazetted township of Zanzibar.

Upper Volta: Six urban communes and eight localities which can be considered as urban.

Zaire: Agglomerations of 2000 or more inhabitants where the predominant economic activity is of the non-agricultural type and also mixed agglomerations which are considered urban because of their type of economic activity but are actually rural in size.

Zambia: 1950: The nine main European towns, neighboring mines, locations and compounds. Beginning 1961: Main towns and as many small townships as could be separately identified.

AMERICA, NORTH

Antigua: St. John City.

Bahamas: Island of New Providence.

Barbados: Bridgetown.

Belize: Legally established towns.

British Virgin Islands: Road Town.

Cayman Islands: Georgetown.

Canada: Cities, towns and villages of 1000 or more inhabitants, whether incorporated or unincorporated, including urbanized fringes of cities classed as metropolitan areas and other major urban areas. Beginning 1961, also including urbanized

fringes of certain smaller cities if the population of the city and its urban fringe was 10 000 or more.

Costa Rica: 1950: Administrative centres of cantons. 1963: "Metropolitan area" of San José City (excluding rural sector of district of Las Pavas), Cartago City, and administrative centres of all cantons except San Pablo (province of Heredia), Nandayure (province of Guanacaste) and Buenos Aires (province of Puntarenas).

Cuba: Population living in a nucleus of 2000 or more inhabitants.

Dominica: Towns of Roseau and Portsmouth and suburban area of Good-will, which is an extension of Roseau.

Dominican Republic: Administrative centres of *municipios* and municipal districts, some of which include suburban zones of rural character.

El Salvador: Administrative centres of *municipios*.

Greenland: Localities of 200 or more inhabitants.

Grenada: Towns having a population of over 1000.

Guadeloupe: 1954: Agglomerations in communes of which the administrative centre has more than 2000 inhabitants. 1961: Administrative centres of communes having more than 2000 inhabitants.

Guatemala: 1950: Localities of more than 2000 inhabitants, and localities of 1500–2000 inhabitants if running water is supplied to houses. 1964: *Municipio* of Guatemala Department and officially recognized centres of other departments and municipalities.

Honduras: 1950: Administrative centres of districts and *municipios*. 1961 and 1969: Localities of 1000 or more inhabitants having essentially urban characteristics.

Jamaica: 1960: Kingston Parish and urban sector of St. Andrew's Parish. 1970: Kingston Metropolitan area and selected main towns.

Martinique: Total population of the commune of Fort-de-France plus the agglomerations of the other communes which have more than 2000 inhabitants.

Mexico: Localities of 2500 or more inhabitants.

Nicaragua: Administrative centres of departments and *municipios*.

Panama: Localities of 1500 or more inhabitants having essentially urban characteristics.

Canal Zone: Localities of 2500 or more inhabitants.

Puerto Rico: Places of 2500 or more inhabitants and densely settled urban fringes of urbanized areas.

St. Kitts–Nevis–Anguilla: Town of Basse-Terre.

St. Vincent: Towns of 1000 or more inhabitants.

Trinidad and Tobago: Port of Spain, Arima borough and San Fernando town.

United States: Places of 2500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs (except Alaska), villages and towns (except towns in New England, New York and Wisconsin) but excluding persons living in rural portions of extended cities; the densely settled urban fringe whether incorporated or unincorporated places of 2500 inhabitants or more.

U.S. Virgin Islands: Localities of 2500 or more inhabitants.

AMERICA, SOUTH

Argentina: Populated centres with 2000 or more inhabitants.

Bolivia: Cities of La Paz, Oruro, Potosi, Cochabamba, Sucre, Tarija, Santa Cruz, Trinidad and Cobija.

Brazil: Urban and suburban zones of administrative centres of *municípios* and districts.

Chile: Populated centres which have definite urban characteristics contributed by certain public and municipal services.

Colombia: Population living in a nucleus of 1500 or more inhabitants.

Ecuador: Capitals of provinces and cantons.

French Guiana: Communes of Cayenne and Saint-Laurent du Maroni.

Guyana: 1960: City of Georgetown and the town of New Amsterdam.

Paraguay: Cities, towns and administrative centres of departments and districts.

Peru: Capitals of districts and those populated centres with such urban characteristics as streets, plazas, water supply systems, sewerage systems, electric lights, etc.

Surinam: Paramaribo town.

Uruguay: Cities.

Venezuela: Centres with a population of 1000 or more inhabitants.

ASIA

Bahrain: For 1950: Towns of Manama, Muharraq, Hedd and Awali. Beginning 1959: Towns of Manama, Muharraq (including Muharraq suburbs), Hedd, Jiddhafs, Sitra, Rifa'a and Awali.

Cambodia: Towns.

China: Cities (including suburbs) and towns.

Cyprus: 6 district towns and Nicosia suburbs.

Hong Kong: Districts in which high density building is permitted and adjoining districts in which an intermediate scale of density is permitted.

India: 1951: Localities (municipalities and towns) of 5000 or more inhabitants having definite urban characteristics. A few localities of less than 5000 inhabitants having urban characteristics are included while a few of more than 5000 having rural characteristics are excluded. 1961: Towns (places with municipal corporation, municipal area committee, town committee, notified area committee or cantonment board); also, all places having 5000 or more inhabitants, a density of not less than 1000 persons per square mile, pronounced urban characteristics and at least three fourths of the adult male population employed in pursuits other than agriculture.

Indonesia: Municipalities, regency capitals and other places with urban characteristics.

Iran: All Shahrestan centres, regardless of size, and all places of 5000 or more inhabitants.

Iraq: The area within the boundaries of Municipality Councils (Al-Majlis Al-Baldei).

Israel: Prior to 1957, towns, settlements which are adjacent to towns and of which most of the inhabitants are engaged in non-agricultural occupations, work camps and urban villages. Beginning 1957: All settlements of more than 2000 inhabitants, except those where at least one-third of the heads of households, participating in the civilian labour force, earn their living from agriculture.

Japan: City (*shi*) having 30 000 or more inhabitants with 60 per cent or more of the houses located in the main built-up areas and 60 per cent or more of the population (including their dependants) engaged in manufacturing, trade or other urban type of business. Alternatively, a *shi* having urban facilities and conditions as defined by the prefectural order is considered as urban.

Ryukyu Islands: Urban municipalities (*shi*) usually having 30 000 or more inhabitants and which may include some rural areas as well as urban clusters.

Jordan: District headquarters; localities of 10 000 or more inhabitants (excluding Palestinian refugee camps in rural areas) and those localities of 5000–9000 inhabitants and the suburbs of Amman and Jerusalem cities in which two-thirds or more of the economically active males are not engaged in agriculture.

Korea, Republic of: Seoul City and municipalities of 5000 or more inhabitants (*shi*).

Kuwait: Kuwait City (Dasman, Sharq/1, Sharq/2, Murgab, Salihia and Qibla) and Labourers City.

Macau: *Concelho* of Macau (Macau City) including *area maritima*.

Malaysia:

Sabah: Gazetted areas with population of 10 000 or more.

Sarawak: Gazetted areas with population of 10 000 or more.

West Malaysia: Gazetted areas with population of 10 000 or more.

Maldives: Malé, the capital.

Mongolia: Capital and district centres.

Nepal: Prior to 1961: Cities of 5000 inhabitants or more. For 1961: Cities of 10 000 or more inhabitants in identifiable agglomerations with essentially urban characteristics, i.e. Kathmandu, Lalitpur, Bhaktapur, Biratnagar, Nepalgunj and Birgunj.

Pakistan: Municipalities, civil lines, cantonments not included with municipal limits, any other continuous collection of houses inhabited by not less than 5000 persons and having urban characteristics and also a few areas having urban characteristics but fewer than 5000 inhabitants.

Philippines: Cities and municipalities having a population density of 1000 or more persons per square kilometre. Central districts of municipalities and cities having a population density of 500 or more persons per square kilometre. Central districts regardless of population density having the following: network of streets; six or more commercial or recreational establishments and some amenities of a city, e.g. town hall, church, public plaza, market place, school, hospital, etc. *Barrios* conforming to the conditions listed above and having 1000 or more inhabitants whose occupation is neither farming nor fishing.

Sri Lanka: Municipalities, urban councils and towns.

Thailand: 1956: Municipalities with 2000 or more households. 1960: Municipalities.

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Turkey: Prior to 1960: Administrative centres of provinces and districts. 1960: Localities of more than 10 000 inhabitants. Beginning 1965: Population of the localities within the municipality limits of administrative centres of provinces and districts.

Viet-Nam, Democratic Republic of: Cities.

Yemen, Democratic: The entire former Colony of Aden excluding the Oil Refinery and the villages of Bureika and Fugum.

EUROPE

Albania: Towns and other industrial centres of more than 400 inhabitants.

Austria: Communes (*Gemeinden*) of more than 5000 inhabitants.

Belgium: Cities, urban agglomerations and urban communes.

Bulgaria: Towns, i.e. localities legally established as urban.

Channel Islands:

Guernsey: Civil parish of St. Peter Port.

Jersey: Civil parish of St. Hélier.

Czechoslovakia: Large towns, usually of 5000 or more inhabitants, having a density of more than 100 persons per hectare of built-up area, three or more living quarters in at least 15 per cent of the houses, piped water and a sewerage system for the major part of the town, at least five physicians and a pharmacy, a nine-year secondary school, a hotel with at least twenty beds, a network of trade and distributive services which serve more than one town, job opportunities for the population of the surrounding area, the terminal for a system of bus lines and not more than 10 per cent of the total population active in agriculture; small towns, usually of 2500 or more inhabitants, having a density of more than seventy-five persons per hectare of built-up area, three or more living quarters in at least 10 per cent of the houses, piped water and a sewerage system for at least part of the town, at least two physicians and a pharmacy, other urban characteristics to a lesser degree and not more than 15 per cent of the total population active in agriculture; agglomerated communities which have the characteristics of small towns in regard to size, population density, housing, water supply and sewerage, and the percentage of the population active in agriculture, but which lack such town characteristics as educational facilities, cultural institutions, health service and trade and distributive services, because these facilities and services are supplied by a town in the vicinity.

Denmark: Provincial capitals plus capital city. At the 1965 census 64.8 per cent of the population was living in localities of over 2000 inhabitants. 1970: Agglomerations of 200 or more inhabitants.

Faeroe Islands: Towns of more than 200 inhabitants.

Finland: Urban communes. 1970: Localities.

France: Communes containing an agglomeration of more than 2000 inhabitants living in contiguous houses or with not more than 200 metres between houses, also communes of which the major portion of the population is part of a multicommunal agglomeration of this nature.

German Democratic Republic: Communities with 2000 and more inhabitants.

Germany, Federal Republic of: for 1950: Communes with 2000 or more inhabitants.

Greece: Urban: Population of municipalities and communes in which the largest population centre has 10 000 or more inhabitants. Including also the population of the 12 urban agglomerations, as these were defined at the census of 1961, namely: Greater Athens, Salonika, Patras, Volos, Iraklion, Canea, Kalamata, Katerini, Agrinion, Chios, Aegion and Hermoupolis in their entirety, irrespective of the population size of the largest locality in them. Semi-urban: Population of those municipalities or communes in which the largest population centre has 2000–9999 inhabitants (except those belonging to the above urban agglomerations).

Hungary: Budapest and all legally designated towns.

Iceland: For 1950: Agglomerations of 300 or more inhabitants. Beginning 1951: The capital with suburbs.

Ireland: Cities and towns including suburbs of 1500 or more inhabitants.

Isle of Man: Towns of Castletown, Douglas, Peel and Ramsey.

Luxembourg: Communes having more than 2000 inhabitants in the administrative centre.

Malta: 1966: Old walled cities and their outgrowths bordering the Grand Harbour. 1967: Towns of 1500 or more inhabitants.

Netherlands: Urban: Municipalities with a population of 2000 and more inhabitants. Semi-urban: Municipalities with a population of less than 2000 but with not more than 20 per cent of their economically active male population engaged in agriculture, and specific residential municipalities of commuters.

Norway: Town municipalities.

Poland: Towns and settlements of urban type, e.g. workers' settlements, fishermen's settlements, health resorts.

Portugal: 1950: Agglomerations of 2000 or more inhabitants. 1960: Agglomerations of 10 000 or more inhabitants.

Romania: Cities, towns and 183 other localities (comprising 13 per cent of total urban population) having urban socio-economic characteristics.

Spain: Localities of 10 000 or more inhabitants.

Sweden: 1950: Administrative towns, not including market towns and municipalities. Beginning 1960: Built-up areas with at least 200 inhabitants and usually not more than 200 metres between houses.

Switzerland: Communes of 10 000 or more inhabitants, including suburbs.

United Kingdom:

England and Wales: Area classified as urban for local government purposes, i.e. county boroughs, municipal boroughs and urban districts.

Northern Ireland: Administrative county boroughs, municipal boroughs and urban districts.

Scotland: Cities and all burghs.

Yugoslavia: 1953: Urban agglomerations according to 1948 administrative-territorial divisions. 1961: Localities of 15 000 or more inhabitants; localities of

5000–14 999 inhabitants of which at least 30 per cent are not engaged in agriculture; localities of 3000–4999 inhabitants of which at least 70 per cent are not engaged in agriculture; and localities of 2000–2999 inhabitants of which at least 80 per cent are not engaged in agriculture.

OCEANIA

Australia: For the larger urban centres: Population clusters of 1000 or more persons having a minimum density of 500 persons per square mile and some areas of lower population and/or density classified on other grounds (e.g. holiday areas). For other urban centres: Built-up area as determined from aerial photographs.

Fiji: For 1956: Suva City, towns and townships. For 1966: Not available.

Guam: Localities of 2500 inhabitants or more.

New Caledonia: City of Noumea.

New Zealand: 1971: All cities, plus boroughs, town districts, townships and country towns with a population of 1000 or more.

Estimates: Central cities or boroughs, including neighbouring boroughs and town districts and parts of counties which are regarded as suburban to the centre of population.

Pacific Islands: District centre areas plus Ebeye in Kwajalein atoll of the Marshall Islands and Rota in the Marianna Islands.

Papua New Guinea: Centres with population of 500 or more but excluding separately located schools, hospitals, missions, plantations, rural settlements and rural villages regardless of population size.

Solomon Islands: Centres with population of 2000 or more; this, until 1970, includes only the township of Honiaria.

Western Samoa: Urban area of Apia, comprising the Faipule districts of Vaimauga West and Foleata East.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

USSR: Cities are urban-type localities, officially designated as such by each of the constituent Republics, usually according to the criteria of number of inhabitants and predominance of agricultural, or number of non-agricultural, workers and their families.

Byelorussian SSR: See USSR above.

Ukrainian SSR: See USSR above.

TABLES

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth:
world total, regions, countries or areas, urban and rural, 1950-2000.

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
WORLD TOTAL	T		2501243	1.8	2985937	1.9	3609600	1.9	3967005	2.0	4373210	1.9	5279041	1.7	6253135
	U		714681	3.4	1006942	2.9	1350032	2.9	1557685	2.9	1799528	2.8	2385646	2.6	3103214
	R		1786562	1.0	1978995	1.3	2259568	1.3	2409320	1.3	2573682	1.1	2893395	0.9	3149921
More Developed Regions ^{1,2}	T		857305	1.3	975748	1.1	1084018	0.9	1131715	0.9	1181072	0.8	1277570	0.6	1360557
	U		457339	2.5	586192	2.0	717626	1.7	782582	1.6	849670	1.5	983935	1.1	1106942
	R		399966	-0.3	389556	-0.6	366393	-1.0	349133	-1.0	331402	-1.2	293635	-1.5	253615
Less Developed Regions ^{1,3}	T		1643938	2.0	2010189	2.3	2525582	2.3	2835290	2.4	3192138	2.3	4001471	2.0	4892579
	U		257342	4.9	420750	4.1	632407	4.1	775103	4.1	949858	3.9	1401711	3.5	1996272
	R		1386596	1.4	1589439	1.4	1893175	1.7	2060187	1.7	2242280	1.5	2599760	1.1	2896307
AFRICA	T		218833	2.2	272753	2.5	351594	2.6	401138	2.8	460686	2.9	613714	2.8	813119
	U		28878	5.1	47991	4.7	76997	4.8	98059	4.8	124789	4.7	199300	4.3	306780
	R		189955	1.7	224762	2.0	274597	2.0	303079	2.1	335897	2.1	414414	2.0	506339
Algeria	T		8753	2.1	10800	2.8	14330	3.2	16792	3.3	19828	3.4	27741	2.8	36663
	U		1877	5.8	3362	6.4	6347	5.6	8385	5.3	10941	4.9	17785	3.8	25972
	R		6876	0.8	7438	0.7	7983	1.0	8407	1.1	8887	1.1	9956	0.7	10691
Angola	T		3969	1.7	4723	1.8	5670	2.3	6353	2.5	7181	2.7	9385	2.8	12462
	U		230	7.5	486	5.7	858	6.0	1160	5.8	1552	5.5	2680	4.9	4387
	R		3739	1.3	4237	1.3	4812	1.5	5193	1.6	5629	1.8	6705	1.9	8075
Benin	T		1732	2.0	2113	2.4	2686	2.7	3074	2.8	3534	2.8	4681	2.4	5921
	U		102	6.6	198	7.1	402	6.4	553	6.1	750	5.6	1310	4.5	2044
	R		1630	1.6	1915	1.8	2284	2.0	2521	2.0	2784	1.9	3371	1.4	3877
Botswana	T		421	1.8	506	2.0	617	2.3	691	2.8	795	3.0	1072	2.9	1429
	U		5	7	12	7	47	7	74	7	114	7.3	237	5.6	414
	R		416	1.7	494	1.4	570	1.6	617	2.0	681	2.0	835	2.0	1015

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
British Indian Ocean Terr.	T	2	7	2	7	2	7	<u>2</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
	R	2	7	2	7	2	7	<u>2</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
Burundi	T	2435	1.8	2908	1.4	3350	2.3	<u>3765</u>	2.6	4288	2.7	5618	2.6	7289
	U	34	7	55	7	105	5.9	<u>141</u>	6.0	190	5.8	340	5.3	578
	R	2401	1.7	2853	1.3	3245	2.2	<u>3624</u>	2.5	4098	2.5	5278	2.4	6702
Cape Verde	T	152	2.8	202	2.8	268	1.9	<u>295</u>	1.8	323	1.6	379	1.3	432
	U	12	7	14	7	16	7	<u>17</u>	7	19	7	25	7	36
	R	140	3.0	188	2.9	252	2.0	<u>278</u>	1.8	304	1.5	354	1.1	396
Central African Republic	T	1145	1.5	1326	2.0	1612	2.1	<u>1790</u>	2.3	2004	2.6	2590	2.6	3360
	U	121	7.1	246	6.8	485	5.6	<u>643</u>	5.2	835	4.8	1346	4.0	2011
	R	1024	0.5	1080	0.4	1127	0.4	<u>1147</u>	0.4	1169	0.6	1244	0.8	1349
Chad	T	2461	1.9	2975	2.0	3640	2.0	<u>4023</u>	2.1	4473	2.2	5546	2.2	6912
	U	98	7	200	7.2	411	6.1	<u>558</u>	5.8	747	5.2	1259	4.5	1977
	R	2363	1.6	2775	1.5	3229	1.4	<u>3465</u>	1.5	3726	1.4	4287	1.4	4935
Comoros	T	184	1.7	219	2.1	270	2.5	<u>306</u>	2.5	347	2.1	428	1.0	475
	U	6	7	10	7	21	7	<u>29</u>	7	38	7	64	7	91
	R	178	1.6	209	1.8	249	2.1	<u>277</u>	2.2	309	1.6	364	0.5	384
Congo	T	815	1.7	969	2.1	1191	2.4	<u>1345</u>	2.6	1532	2.8	2032	2.9	2720
	U	185	3.5	263	4.9	430	4.4	<u>535</u>	4.4	666	4.4	1032	4.2	1571
	R	630	1.1	706	0.8	761	1.3	<u>810</u>	1.3	866	1.4	1000	1.4	1149
Egypt	T	20461	2.4	25929	2.5	33329	2.4	<u>37543</u>	2.3	42144	2.2	52640	2.1	64588
	U	6527	4.0	9734	4.2	14784	3.8	<u>17906</u>	3.7	21521	3.5	30421	3.1	41525
	R	13934	1.5	16195	1.4	18545	1.1	<u>19637</u>	1.0	20623	0.8	22219	0.4	23063

Table 1

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Equatorial Guinea	T		227	1.0	251	1.3	285	1.7	<u>310</u>	1.8	339	1.9	410	1.9	497
	U		35	7	64	7	111	4.6	<u>140</u>	4.2	173	3.7	251	3.0	340
	R		192	-0.3	187	-0.7	174	-0.5	<u>170</u>	-0.5	166	-0.4	159	-0.1	157
Ethiopia	T		16675	1.8	20024	2.2	24855	2.4	<u>27975</u>	2.4	31522	2.6	40708	2.8	53665
	U		801	5.0	1323	5.9	2391	5.4	<u>3137</u>	5.3	4088	5.2	6884	5.1	11450
	R		15874	1.6	18701	1.8	22464	2.0	<u>24838</u>	2.0	27434	2.1	33824	2.2	42215
French Terr. of the Afars and the Issas	T		74	7	81	7	95	7	<u>106</u>	2.3	119	2.5	152	2.1	187
	U		31	7	44	7	62	7	<u>74</u>	7	88	7	122	2.6	158
	R		43	7	37	7	33	7	<u>32</u>	7	31	7	30	7	29
Gabon	T		434	0.4	452	1.0	500	1.0	<u>526</u>	0.8	546	0.8	593	1.1	660
	U		49	7	77	7	122	4.0	<u>149</u>	3.4	177	3.0	239	2.8	315
	R		385	-0.3	375	0.1	378	-0.1	<u>377</u>	-0.4	354	-0.4	354	-0.3	345
Gambia	T		347	1.2	391	1.7	463	1.9	<u>509</u>	2.0	563	2.1	694	2.1	852
	U		26	7	37	7	53	7	<u>65</u>	7	80	7	123	4.2	187
	R		321	1.0	354	1.5	410	1.6	<u>444</u>	1.7	483	1.7	571	1.5	665
Ghana	T		5024	3.0	6776	2.4	8628	2.7	<u>9873</u>	3.0	11446	3.2	15710	3.0	21164
	U		727	7.7	1570	4.5	2450	5.3	<u>3199</u>	5.3	4173	5.1	6979	4.5	10952
	R		4297	1.9	5206	1.7	6178	1.5	<u>6674</u>	1.7	7273	1.8	8731	1.6	10212
Guinea	T		2687	1.7	3183	2.1	3921	2.4	<u>4416</u>	2.5	5014	2.7	6538	2.6	8455
	U		149	7.1	304	7.2	624	6.4	<u>859</u>	6.1	1164	5.5	2021	4.6	3211
	R		2538	1.3	2879	1.4	3297	1.5	<u>3557</u>	1.6	3850	1.6	4517	1.5	5244
Guinea-Bissau	T		511	0.2	520	-0.7	487	1.5	<u>525</u>	1.8	573	1.9	695	1.9	842
	U		47	7	71	7	96	7	<u>121</u>	4.4	151	4.3	233	3.8	340
	R		464	-0.3	449	-0.7	391	0.7	<u>404</u>	0.9	422	0.9	462	0.8	502

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ivory Coast	T	2822	2.0	3433	2.3	4310	2.5	<u>4885</u>	2.7	5579	2.8	7358	2.7	9617
	U	178	7.0	359	7.0	726	6.3	<u>994</u>	6.0	1342	5.5	2327	4.7	3718
	R	2644	1.5	3074	1.5	3584	1.6	<u>3891</u>	1.7	4237	1.7	5031	1.6	5899
Kenya	T	6018	3.0	8115	3.3	11247	3.3	<u>13251</u>	3.4	15688	3.4	22102	3.4	31020
	U	335	5.7	595	6.3	1113	6.0	<u>1499</u>	6.0	2021	5.9	3643	5.7	6421
	R	5683	2.8	7520	3.0	10134	3.0	<u>11752</u>	3.0	13667	3.0	18459	2.9	24599
Lesotho	T	766	1.4	885	1.6	1043	1.9	<u>1148</u>	2.2	1284	2.3	1617	2.3	2027
	U	6	7	12	7	26	7	<u>36</u>	7	50	7	92	7	155
	R	760	1.4	873	1.5	1017	1.8	<u>1112</u>	2.1	1234	2.1	1525	2.1	1872
Liberia	T	1066	1.6	1256	1.9	1523	2.3	<u>1708</u>	2.5	1937	2.6	2500	2.5	3219
	U	61	7	108	5.9	195	5.7	<u>259</u>	5.6	342	5.3	578	4.7	927
	R	1005	1.3	1148	1.5	1328	1.7	<u>1449</u>	1.9	1595	1.9	1922	1.8	2292
Libyan Arab Republic	T	1029	2.7	1349	3.6	1938	3.0	<u>2255</u>	3.1	2638	3.1	3590	2.8	4737
	U	192	4.7	307	5.6	538	4.9	<u>687</u>	5.0	880	4.8	1421	4.3	2191
	R	837	2.2	1042	3.0	1400	2.3	<u>1568</u>	2.3	1758	2.1	2169	1.6	2546
Madagascar	T	4330	2.2	5370	2.6	6932	2.9	<u>8020</u>	3.0	9329	3.2	12800	3.3	17782
	U	339	6.1	624	5.4	1066	5.8	<u>1426</u>	5.7	1899	5.6	3318	5.3	5659
	R	3991	1.7	4746	2.1	5866	2.3	<u>6594</u>	2.4	7430	2.4	9482	2.5	12123
Malawi	T	3033	1.4	3481	2.3	4360	2.4	<u>4916</u>	2.5	5577	2.7	7306	2.7	9540
	U	96	7	152	4.7	243	5.1	<u>314</u>	5.2	407	5.3	691	5.1	1156
	R	2937	1.3	3329	2.1	4117	2.2	<u>4602</u>	2.3	5170	2.5	6615	2.4	8384
Mali	T	3426	1.8	4089	2.1	5047	2.4	<u>5697</u>	2.5	6470	2.7	8455	2.9	11257
	U	276	3.8	403	4.2	611	4.5	<u>766</u>	4.7	968	4.8	1566	5.0	2581
	R	3150	1.6	3686	1.9	4436	2.1	<u>4931</u>	2.2	5502	2.3	6889	2.3	8676

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Mauritania	T	796	1.8	950	2.0	1162	2.0	<u>1283</u>	2.1	1427	2.3	1795	2.4	2281
	U	39	7	65	7	111	4.9	<u>142</u>	5.0	182	4.9	298	4.7	478
	R	757	1.6	885	1.7	1051	1.6	<u>1141</u>	1.7	1245	1.8	1497	1.9	1803
Mauritius ^s	T	479	3.2	662	2.2	824	1.7	<u>899</u>	1.5	969	1.4	1113	1.2	1257
	U	164	3.3	229	4.9	373	3.0	<u>434</u>	2.8	499	2.6	644	2.3	808
	R	315	3.2	433	0.4	451	0.6	<u>465</u>	0.2	470	-0.0	469	-0.4	449
Morocco	T	8953	2.6	11640	2.6	15126	2.9	<u>17504</u>	3.1	20384	3.0	27633	2.6	35904
	U	1846	6.2	3430	4.1	5183	5.0	<u>6655</u>	5.0	8522	4.7	13622	4.0	20237
	R	7107	1.4	8210	1.9	9943	1.7	<u>10849</u>	1.8	11862	1.7	14011	1.1	15667
Mozambique	T	5743	1.4	6604	2.2	8234	2.3	<u>9239</u>	2.3	10375	2.6	13401	2.8	17649
	U	130	5.8	233	6.2	434	5.9	<u>584</u>	5.7	778	5.6	1366	5.4	2336
	R	5613	1.3	6371	2.0	7800	2.1	<u>8655</u>	2.1	9597	2.3	12305	2.4	15313
Namibia	T	456	1.5	528	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	U	67	7	123	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	R	389	0.4	405	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Niger	T	2291	2.4	2913	3.2	4016	2.7	<u>4592</u>	2.8	5272	2.9	7049	3.1	9568
	U	109	4.4	170	6.6	330	5.3	<u>430</u>	5.3	561	5.4	961	5.4	1649
	R	2182	2.3	2743	3.0	3686	2.4	<u>4162</u>	2.5	4711	2.6	6088	2.6	7919
Nigeria	T	34331	2.2	42947	2.5	55073	2.7	<u>62925</u>	2.9	72596	3.1	98497	3.2	134924
	U	3556	4.5	5596	4.7	8957	4.9	<u>11418</u>	5.0	14671	5.1	24524	5.1	40941
	R	30775	1.9	37351	2.1	46116	2.2	<u>51507</u>	2.4	57925	2.5	73973	2.4	93893
Réunion	T	244	3.3	338	2.8	447	2.3	<u>501</u>	1.8	548	1.5	639	1.4	732
	U	57	7	111	6.0	203	4.5	<u>254</u>	3.7	306	3.0	412	2.3	520
	R	187	1.9	227	0.7	244	0.2	<u>247</u>	-0.4	242	-0.6	227	-0.7	212

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Rwanda	T	2189	2.3	2740	3.0	3679	2.7	<u>4200</u>	2.9	4865	3.0	6568	2.8	8707
	U	20	7	54	7	109	7.4	<u>158</u>	7.3	228	6.8	448	5.7	794
	R	2169	2.1	2686	2.9	3570	2.5	<u>4042</u>	2.8	4637	2.8	6120	2.6	7913
St. Helena ^s	T	5	7	5	7	5	7	<u>5</u>	7	5	7	6	7	6
	U	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	2
	R	4	7	4	7	4	7	<u>4</u>	7	4	7	5	7	4
Sao Tome and Principe	T	60	7	64	7	74	7	<u>80</u>	7	85	7	88	7	88
	U	8	7	10	7	11	7	<u>13</u>	7	14	7	17	7	21
	R	52	7	54	7	63	7	<u>67</u>	7	71	7	71	7	67
Senegal	T	2600	1.8	3110	2.3	3925	2.4	<u>4418</u>	2.4	4989	2.5	6408	2.4	8171
	U	492	3.4	694	3.9	1024	4.0	<u>1252</u>	4.1	1537	4.2	2330	4.0	3491
	R	2108	1.4	2416	1.8	2901	1.8	<u>3166</u>	1.7	3452	1.7	4078	1.4	4680
Seychelles	T	36	7	42	7	52	7	<u>59</u>	7	66	7	83	7	102
	U	10	7	11	7	14	7	<u>16</u>	7	19	7	27	7	38
	R	26	7	31	7	38	7	<u>43</u>	7	47	7	56	7	64
Sierra Leone	T	1779	1.8	2136	2.1	2644	2.4	<u>2983</u>	2.6	3392	2.6	4419	2.6	5716
	U	175	3.6	250	3.7	362	4.3	<u>448</u>	4.5	560	4.6	889	4.6	1412
	R	1604	1.6	1886	1.9	2282	2.1	<u>2535</u>	2.2	2832	2.2	3530	2.0	4304
Somalia	T	1826	2.0	2226	2.3	2789	2.6	<u>3170</u>	2.8	3652	3.0	4907	2.9	6544
	U	301	2.8	400	5.8	713	4.6	<u>897</u>	4.8	1138	4.8	1833	4.5	2879
	R	1525	1.8	1826	1.3	2076	1.8	<u>2273</u>	2.0	2514	2.0	3074	1.8	3665
South Africa	T	12458	2.5	15925	3.0	21500	2.8	<u>24663</u>	2.9	28533	2.8	37881	2.8	49951
	U	5158	3.7	7428	3.3	10279	3.6	<u>12331</u>	3.9	14955	3.8	21919	3.8	31953
	R	7300	1.5	8497	2.8	11221	1.9	<u>12332</u>	1.9	13578	1.6	15962	1.2	17998

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Southern Rhodesia	T		2276	4.4	3538	4.1	5308	3.4	<u>6276</u>	3.6	7495	3.6	10757	3.4	15147
	U		233	8.7	558	5.1	926	5.8	<u>1236</u>	5.9	1658	5.8	2955	5.4	5053
	R		2043	3.8	2980	3.9	4382	2.8	<u>5040</u>	2.9	5837	2.9	7802	2.6	10094
Spanish Sahara	T		13	7	23	7	72	7	<u>75</u>	7	79	7	89	7	101
	U		4	7	13	7	32	7	<u>36</u>	7	41	7	52	7	66
	R		9	7	10	7	40	7	<u>39</u>	7	38	7	37	7	35
Sudan	T		9067	2.6	11770	2.9	15695	3.0	<u>18268</u>	3.2	21420	3.2	29425	2.8	38977
	U		673	4.1	1014	6.0	1848	5.3	<u>2411</u>	5.5	3167	5.4	5438	5.0	8941
	R		8394	2.5	10756	2.5	13847	2.7	<u>15857</u>	2.8	18253	2.7	23987	2.3	30036
Swaziland	T		253	2.4	320	2.5	409	2.7	<u>468</u>	3.0	543	3.0	732	2.5	941
	U		4	7	12	7	42	7	<u>67</u>	7	103	7.1	210	5.0	345
	R		249	2.1	308	1.8	367	1.8	<u>401</u>	1.9	440	1.7	522	1.3	596
Togo	T		1201	2.0	1465	2.9	1960	2.7	<u>2248</u>	2.9	2596	3.0	3494	2.8	4640
	U		95	7	140	5.3	238	4.9	<u>304</u>	5.1	392	5.1	655	5.0	1078
	R		1106	1.8	1325	2.6	1722	2.4	<u>1944</u>	2.5	2204	2.5	2839	2.3	3562
Tunisia	T		3530	1.8	4221	2.0	5137	2.2	<u>5747</u>	2.7	6561	2.7	8629	2.3	10853
	U		913	4.0	1362	4.7	2189	4.2	<u>2694</u>	4.4	3349	4.2	5072	3.4	7113
	R		2617	0.9	2859	0.3	2948	0.7	<u>3053</u>	1.0	3212	1.0	3557	0.5	3740
Uganda	T		5969	2.4	7551	2.6	9806	2.9	<u>11353</u>	3.1	13222	3.1	17996	3.0	24160
	U		175	6.8	346	6.8	684	6.6	<u>952</u>	6.5	1315	6.1	2422	5.5	4184
	R		5794	2.2	7205	2.4	9122	2.6	<u>10401</u>	2.7	11907	2.7	15574	2.5	19976
United Rep. of Cameroon . . .	T		4092	1.7	4865	1.8	5836	1.8	<u>6398</u>	2.1	7088	2.4	9030	2.5	11583
	U		368	5.7	652	6.0	1185	5.1	<u>1525</u>	4.9	1951	4.8	3161	4.3	4876
	R		3724	1.2	4213	1.0	4651	0.9	<u>4873</u>	1.1	5137	1.3	5869	1.3	6707

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
United Rep. of Tanzania T			7892	2.4	10073	2.8	13273	3.0	<u>15438</u>	3.1	18052	3.2	24805	3.2	34045
U			286	4.9	467	5.3	792	5.5	<u>1043</u>	5.6	1381	5.6	2428	5.6	4250
R			7606	2.3	9606	2.6	12481	2.9	<u>14395</u>	2.9	16671	2.9	22377	2.9	29795
Upper Volta T			3769	1.6	4400	2.0	5384	2.3	<u>6032</u>	2.3	6774	2.5	8651	2.4	10969
U			149	4.6	235	5.0	388	5.1	<u>500</u>	5.1	644	5.0	1065	4.8	1719
R			3620	1.4	4165	1.8	4996	2.0	<u>5532</u>	2.1	6130	2.1	7586	2.0	9250
Zaire T			13055	2.1	16151	2.9	21638	2.5	<u>24485</u>	2.7	27952	2.8	37061	2.9	49450
U			1027	11.3	3182	3.9	4694	6.2	<u>6402</u>	5.9	8590	5.4	14694	4.7	23416
R			12028	0.8	12969	2.7	16944	1.3	<u>18083</u>	1.4	19362	1.4	22367	1.5	26034
Zambia T			2473	2.6	3219	2.9	4295	3.1	<u>5022</u>	3.1	5875	3.3	8195	3.5	11566
U			273	7.5	575	8.3	1321	6.6	<u>1838</u>	6.0	2486	5.5	4304	4.8	6984
R			2200	1.8	2644	1.2	2974	1.4	<u>3184</u>	1.3	3389	1.4	3891	1.6	4582
AMERICA, NORTH T			218633	2.0	267577	1.7	318008	1.5	<u>342609</u>	1.6	371480	1.7	440143	1.5	513373
U			125371	3.0	168589	2.4	214936	2.1	<u>239241</u>	2.2	267408	2.2	334545	2.0	408618
R			93262	0.6	98988	0.4	103072	0.1	<u>103368</u>	0.1	104072	0.1	105598	-0.1	104755
Antigua T			45	7	55	7	70	7	<u>73</u>	7	75	7	80	7	85
U			0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
R			45	7	55	7	70	7	<u>73</u>	7	75	7	80	7	85
Bahamas T			79	7	113	4.5	177	2.8	<u>304</u>	2.4	230	2.0	280	1.6	330
U			33	7	72	7	102	4.1	<u>125</u>	3.5	149	2.9	199	2.4	253
R			46	7	41	7	75	7	<u>79</u>	7	81	7	81	7	77
Barbados T			211	0.9	231	0.3	239	0.5	<u>245</u>	0.6	252	0.7	269	0.6	285
U			84	7	94	7	104	1.3	<u>111</u>	1.4	119	1.7	141	1.7	167
R			127	0.8	137	0.2	135	0.2	<u>134</u>	0.2	133	-0.4	128	-0.8	118

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average annual rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Belize	T	67	7	92	7	120	3.1	<u>140</u>	2.9	162	2.4	205	1.3	234
	U	37	7	49	7	67	7	<u>80</u>	7	95	7	129	2.2	160
	R	30	7	43	7	53	7	<u>60</u>	7	67	7	76	7	74
Bermuda	T	37	7	44	7	52	7	<u>56</u>	7	60	7	68	7	76
	U	37	7	44	7	52	7	<u>56</u>	7	60	7	68	7	76
	R	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
British Virgin Islands	T	7	7	7	7	10	7	<u>11</u>	7	13	7	16	7	19
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	7	7	7	7	10	7	<u>11</u>	7	13	7	16	7	19
Canada	T	13737	2.7	17909	1.8	21406	1.3	<u>22801</u>	1.5	24576	1.4	28357	1.1	31613
	U	8333	3.9	12259	2.8	16176	2.0	<u>17886</u>	2.1	19906	1.9	24166	1.5	27963
	R	5404	0.5	5650	-0.8	5230	-1.2	<u>4915</u>	-1.0	4670	-1.1	4191	-1.4	3650
Cayman Islands	T	7	7	8	7	11	7	<u>11</u>	7	12	7	12	7	13
	U	2	7	3	7	4	7	<u>4</u>	7	5	7	6	7	7
	R	5	7	5	7	7	7	<u>7</u>	7	7	7	5	7	6
Costa Rica	T	866	3.7	1250	3.3	1737	2.8	<u>1994</u>	2.7	2286	2.6	2954	2.2	3695
	U	284	4.0	422	4.5	659	3.8	<u>795</u>	3.8	962	3.8	1400	3.5	1986
	R	582	3.5	828	2.6	1078	2.1	<u>1199</u>	2.0	1324	1.6	1554	1.0	1709
Cuba	T	5752	2.0	7019	2.0	8565	2.0	<u>9481</u>	2.1	10533	2.0	12855	1.7	15267
	U	2866	2.3	3593	3.4	5056	2.9	<u>5839</u>	2.9	6764	2.8	8942	2.5	11426
	R	2886	1.7	3426	0.2	3509	0.7	<u>3642</u>	0.7	3769	0.4	3913	-0.2	3841
Dominica	T	51	7	60	7	71	7	<u>75</u>	7	80	7	88	7	91
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	51	7	60	7	71	7	<u>75</u>	7	80	7	88	7	91

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Dominican Republic	T	2313	3.1	3160	3.2	4343	3.3	<u>5118</u>	3.4	6052	3.4	8492	3.3	11762
	U	539	5.6	940	6.1	1726	5.3	<u>2253</u>	5.2	2919	4.9	4766	4.4	7419
	R	1774	2.2	2220	1.7	2617	1.8	<u>2865</u>	1.8	3133	1.7	3726	1.5	4343
El Salvador	T	1931	2.7	2527	3.3	3516	3.1	<u>4108</u>	3.2	4813	3.2	6595	2.9	8803
	U	701	3.2	963	3.4	1359	3.8	<u>1647</u>	4.0	2016	4.2	3072	4.1	4643
	R	1230	2.4	1564	3.2	2157	2.6	<u>2461</u>	2.6	2797	2.3	3523	1.7	4160
Greenland	T	23	7	33	7	47	7	<u>54</u>	7	59	7	67	7	75
	U	16	7	25	7	38	7	<u>45</u>	7	50	7	59	7	68
	R	7	7	8	7	9	7	<u>9</u>	7	9	7	8	7	7
Grenada	T	76	7	90	7	94	7	<u>96</u>	7	98	7	102	0.4	106
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	76	7	90	7	94	7	<u>96</u>	7	98	7	102	0.4	106
Guadeloupe	T	206	2.8	273	1.8	328	1.5	<u>354</u>	1.5	382	1.4	440	1.1	493
	U	49	7	101	3.7	146	3.7	<u>176</u>	3.3	208	2.9	277	2.1	343
	R	157	0.9	172	0.6	182	-0.4	<u>178</u>	-0.5	174	-0.7	163	-0.8	150
Guatemala	T	3023	2.8	3990	2.8	5298	2.9	<u>6129</u>	2.9	7100	2.9	9460	2.7	12374
	U	893	3.5	1263	3.4	1773	3.9	<u>2154</u>	4.0	2635	4.1	3977	4.1	5973
	R	2130	2.5	2727	2.6	3525	2.4	<u>3975</u>	2.3	4465	2.1	5483	1.6	6401
Haiti	T	3097	1.6	3630	1.5	4235	1.4	<u>4552</u>	1.7	4956	1.9	5980	1.6	7045
	U	376	3.7	546	3.7	792	3.5	<u>945</u>	3.8	1141	3.9	1680	3.5	2389
	R	2721	1.3	3084	1.1	3443	0.9	<u>3607</u>	1.1	3815	1.2	4300	0.8	4656
Honduras	T	1390	3.0	1873	3.1	2553	3.5	<u>3037</u>	3.4	3595	3.3	4997	3.2	6881
	U	340	2.4	430	4.6	683	4.4	<u>851</u>	4.5	1064	4.6	1689	4.8	2722
	R	1050	3.2	1443	2.6	1870	3.1	<u>2186</u>	2.9	2531	2.7	3308	2.3	4159

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Jamaica	T		1403	1.5	1629	1.4	1882	1.5	<u>2029</u>	1.4	2172	1.3	2464	1.0	2726
	U		311	4.3	480	4.6	760	3.7	<u>915</u>	3.3	1077	2.8	1427	2.1	1768
	R		1092	0.5	1149	-0.2	1122	-0.1	<u>1114</u>	-0.3	1095	-0.5	1037	-0.8	958
Martinique	T		222	2.3	278	2.0	338	1.4	<u>363</u>	1.5	391	1.3	443	0.9	485
	U		62	7	114	5.2	191	3.5	<u>227</u>	3.1	265	2.4	336	1.6	393
	R		160	0.3	164	-1.1	147	-1.5	<u>136</u>	-1.5	126	-1.6	107	-1.5	92
Mexico	T		26606	3.1	36369	3.3	50313	3.3	<u>59204</u>	3.3	69965	3.3	97585	3.0	132244
	U		11207	4.9	18293	4.9	29845	4.5	<u>37400</u>	4.5	46710	4.2	71333	3.7	103557
	R		15399	1.6	18076	1.2	20468	1.3	<u>21804</u>	1.3	23255	1.2	26252	0.9	28687
Montserrat	T		14	7	12	7	12	7	<u>13</u>	7	13	7	14	7	14
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		14	7	12	7	12	7	<u>13</u>	7	13	7	14	7	14
Netherlands Antilles	T		162	1.7	192	1.5	222	1.7	<u>242</u>	2.0	267	2.2	331	1.6	389
	U		80	7	132	3.3	184	2.6	<u>210</u>	2.7	240	2.5	309	1.8	370
	R		82	7	60	7	38	7	<u>32</u>	7	27	7	22	7	19
Nicaragua	T		1109	2.8	1472	2.9	1970	3.3	<u>2318</u>	3.3	2733	3.2	3778	3.1	5154
	U		396	4.0	593	4.1	890	4.4	<u>1111</u>	4.5	1389	4.4	2151	4.2	3261
	R		713	2.1	879	2.1	1080	2.2	<u>1207</u>	2.2	1344	1.9	1627	1.5	1893
Panama	T		800	3.0	1082	3.0	1458	2.8	<u>1678</u>	2.8	1930	2.7	2533	2.4	3230
	U		284	4.3	438	4.7	701	4.1	<u>862</u>	4.1	1056	3.9	1552	3.4	2181
	R		516	2.2	644	1.6	757	1.5	<u>816</u>	1.4	874	1.2	981	0.7	1049
Canal Zone	T		42	7	35	7	39	7	<u>43</u>	7	47	7	53	7	55
	U		13	7	11	7	14	7	<u>16</u>	7	19	7	24	7	28
	R		29	7	24	7	25	7	<u>27</u>	7	28	7	29	7	27

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Puerto Rico	T	2219	0.6	2362	1.5	2743	1.1	<u>2902</u>	1.2	3075	1.1	3431	0.8	3723
	U	900	1.6	1053	4.6	1675	2.5	<u>1897</u>	2.3	2130	2.0	2600	1.5	3006
	R	1319	-0.1	1309	-2.0	1068	-1.2	<u>1005</u>	-1.2	945	-1.3	831	-1.5	717
St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla	T	49	7	57	7	65	7	<u>66</u>	7	67	7	68	7	70
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	49	7	57	7	65	7	<u>66</u>	7	67	7	68	7	70
St. Lucia	T	79	7	94	7	101	1.3	<u>108</u>	1.3	115	1.0	127	0.2	130
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	79	7	94	7	101	1.3	<u>108</u>	1.3	115	1.0	127	0.2	130
St. Pierre and Miquelon	T	5	7	5	7	5	7	<u>5</u>	7	5	7	5	7	5
	U	4	7	4	7	4	7	<u>4</u>	7	4	7	4	7	4
	R	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	1
St. Vincent	T	67	7	80	7	88	7	<u>93</u>	7	98	7	106	0.3	109
	U	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R	67	7	80	7	88	7	<u>93</u>	7	98	7	106	0.3	109
Trinidad and Tobago	T	632	2.9	843	1.3	955	1.1	<u>1009</u>	1.0	1062	1.0	1172	0.9	1280
	U	145	2.4	185	2.2	230	1.9	<u>253</u>	2.0	280	2.3	353	2.5	455
	R	487	3.0	658	1.0	725	0.8	<u>756</u>	0.7	782	0.5	819	0.1	825
Turks and Caicos Islands	T	6	7	6	7	6	7	<u>6</u>	7	6	7	6	7	6
	U	2	7	2	7	3	7	<u>3</u>	7	3	7	4	7	4
	R	4	7	4	7	3	7	<u>3</u>	7	3	7	2	7	2
United States	T	152271	1.7	180671	1.3	204879	0.9	<u>213925</u>	0.9	224133	1.0	246639	0.7	264430
	U	97313	2.6	126404	1.8	151602	1.5	<u>163266</u>	1.5	176023	1.5	203738	1.1	227820
	R	54959	-0.1	54267	-0.2	53277	-1.0	<u>50659</u>	-1.0	48110	1.2	42901	-1.6	36610

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
United States Virgin Islands . . .	T		27	7	32	7	63	7	66	7	68	7	73	7	76
	U		16	7	18	7	32	7	33	7	34	7	39	7	45
	R		11	7	14	7	31	7	33	7	34	7	34	7	31
AMERICA, SOUTH	T		111365	2.8	146662	2.7	191401	2.6	218324	2.6	248984	2.5	320578	2.3	402755
	U		47371	4.6	74725	4.2	113845	3.8	137825	3.7	165587	3.4	232133	2.9	311050
	R		63994	1.2	71937	0.8	77556	0.7	80499	0.7	83397	0.6	88445	0.4	91705
Argentina	T		17150	1.8	20611	1.4	23748	1.3	25384	1.3	27064	1.1	30189	0.9	32861
	U		11011	2.9	14665	2.3	18379	2.0	20300	1.9	22269	1.6	26011	1.2	29307
	R		6139	-0.3	5946	-1.0	5369	-1.1	5084	-1.2	4795	-1.4	4178	-1.6	3554
Bolivia	T		3019	2.3	3782	2.3	4780	2.5	5410	2.6	6162	2.6	7974	2.5	10267
	U		778	3.5	1104	4.0	1652	4.0	2013	4.1	2467	4.0	3681	3.9	5424
	R		2241	1.8	2678	1.6	3128	1.7	3397	1.7	3695	1.5	4293	1.2	4843
Brazil	T		52901	3.0	71539	2.9	95204	2.8	109730	2.8	126389	2.7	165757	2.5	212507
	U		18699	5.4	32169	4.9	52390	4.4	65253	4.2	80345	3.8	117150	3.3	162199
	R		34202	1.4	39370	0.8	42814	0.8	44477	0.7	46044	0.5	48607	0.3	50308
Chile	T		6091	2.2	7585	2.1	9369	1.8	10253	1.8	11235	1.8	13379	1.4	15355
	U		3541	3.9	5211	3.6	7460	3.6	8507	2.5	9627	2.2	11990	1.7	14147
	R		2550	-0.7	2374	-2.2	1909	-1.8	1746	1.7	1608	-1.5	1389	-1.4	1208
Colombia	T		11689	3.1	15905	3.3	22075	3.2	25890	3.1	30215	2.9	40324	2.4	51464
	U		4202	5.7	7425	5.3	12614	4.7	15989	4.4	19927	3.9	29441	3.2	40355
	R		7487	1.3	8480	1.1	9461	0.9	9901	0.8	10288	0.6	10883	0.2	11109
Ecuador	T		3224	2.9	4328	3.3	6031	3.2	7090	3.2	8303	3.0	11251	2.7	14773
	U		915	4.7	1457	4.7	2333	4.7	2952	4.6	3713	4.4	5757	4.0	8546
	R		2309	2.2	2871	2.5	3698	2.3	4138	2.1	4590	1.8	5494	1.3	6227

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) . . . T		2	7	2	7	2	7	<u>2</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
	U	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	1
	R	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	1
French Guiana T		25	7	33	7	51	7	<u>60</u>	7	71	7	94	7	118
	U	13	7	20	7	28	7	<u>34</u>	7	41	7	59	7	81
	R	12	7	13	7	23	7	<u>26</u>	7	30	7	35	7	37
Guyana T		423	2.8	560	2.4	709	2.2	<u>791</u>	2.2	884	2.0	1080	1.5	1256
	U	116	3.3	162	3.3	225	3.3	<u>265</u>	3.4	314	3.3	437	2.9	586
	R	307	2.6	398	2.0	484	1.7	<u>526</u>	1.6	570	1.2	643	0.4	670
Paraguay T		1371	2.6	1774	2.6	2301	2.8	<u>2647</u>	2.9	3062	2.9	4074	2.6	5274
	U	455	3.1	618	2.9	827	3.6	<u>991</u>	3.9	1202	4.0	1792	3.9	2645
	R	916	2.3	1156	2.4	1474	2.3	<u>1656</u>	2.3	1860	2.0	2282	1.4	2629
Peru T		7915	2.3	9993	2.8	13248	2.9	<u>15326</u>	2.9	17711	2.8	23478	2.6	30561
	U	3268	3.6	4695	4.2	7132	4.1	<u>8742</u>	4.0	10666	3.8	15591	3.5	22061
	R	4647	1.3	5298	1.4	6116	1.5	<u>6584</u>	1.4	7045	1.1	7887	0.8	8500
Surinam T		215	3.0	290	2.5	371	2.6	<u>422</u>	3.0	491	3.4	688	2.7	904
	U	100	3.2	137	2.8	181	3.2	<u>212</u>	3.8	256	4.2	391	3.7	567
	R	115	2.9	153	2.2	190	2.0	<u>210</u>	2.3	235	2.3	297	1.3	337
Uruguay T		2194	1.8	2623	1.2	2955	1.0	<u>3108</u>	1.0	3263	0.9	3582	0.8	3861
	U	1434	2.8	1904	1.9	2308	1.6	<u>2505</u>	1.5	2703	1.4	3102	1.1	3457
	R	760	-0.6	719	-1.1	647	-1.4	<u>603</u>	-1.5	560	-1.5	480	-1.7	404
Venezuela T		5145	4.0	7635	3.2	10559	2.9	<u>12213</u>	2.9	14134	2.8	18706	2.3	23552
	U	2838	6.0	5157	4.8	8315	3.8	<u>10061</u>	3.6	12055	3.3	16730	2.6	21674
	R	2307	0.7	2478	-1.0	2244	-0.8	<u>2152</u>	-0.7	2079	-0.5	1976	-0.5	1878

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
ASIA	T		1367737	1.8	1643691	2.1	2027420	2.1	<u>2255458</u>	2.2	2513851	2.0	3068977	1.7	3636335
	U		219284	4.6	348495	3.5	496462	3.6	<u>595268</u>	3.6	713856	3.5	1008499	3.2	1385689
	R		1148453	1.2	1295196	1.7	1530958	1.6	<u>1660190</u>	1.6	1799995	1.4	2060478	0.9	2250646
Afghanistan	T		11660	1.6	13736	2.1	16978	2.5	<u>19280</u>	2.7	22038	2.7	28739	2.4	36654
	U		700	4.5	1097	5.1	1823	5.2	<u>2368</u>	5.3	3081	5.1	5131	4.7	8188
	R		10960	1.4	12639	1.8	15155	2.2	<u>16912</u>	2.3	18957	2.2	23608	1.9	28466
Bahrain	T		127	2.4	162	2.8	215	3.1	<u>251</u>	3.2	294	3.2	403	2.9	536
	U		78	7	124	2.9	166	3.8	<u>201</u>	3.8	243	3.6	349	3.2	481
	R		49	7	38	7	49	7	<u>50</u>	7	51	7	54	7	55
Bangladesh	T		41037	2.3	51446	2.7	67692	1.7	<u>73746</u>	2.8	84803	2.8	112694	2.5	144347
	U		1734	4.0	2586	4.7	4151	3.8	<u>5014</u>	4.9	6418	5.1	10677	4.8	17330
	R		39303	2.2	48860	2.6	63541	1.6	<u>68732</u>	2.6	78385	2.6	102017	2.2	127017
Bhutan	T		726	1.6	853	2.0	1045	2.3	<u>1173</u>	2.5	1327	2.5	1701	2.3	2145
	U		15	7	21	7	32	7	<u>40</u>	7	51	7	82	7	134
	R		711	1.6	832	2.0	1013	2.2	<u>1133</u>	2.4	1276	2.4	1619	2.2	2011
Brunei	T		46	7	90	7	133	2.0	<u>147</u>	1.7	160	1.7	189	1.3	216
	U		20	7	37	7	75	7	<u>88</u>	7	100	2.6	130	2.1	161
	R		26	7	53	7	58	7	<u>59</u>	7	60	7	59	7	55
Burma	T		18380	1.9	22254	2.2	27748	2.4	<u>31240</u>	2.4	35195	2.4	44573	2.1	54902
	U		2188	5.5	3800	3.7	5517	4.7	<u>6978</u>	4.6	8786	4.4	13679	3.9	20264
	R		16192	1.3	18454	1.9	22231	1.8	<u>24262</u>	1.7	26409	1.6	30894	1.1	34638
Cambodia	T		4163	2.5	5364	2.8	7060	2.8	<u>8110</u>	3.0	9409	2.8	12491	2.4	15819
	U		364	4.1	548	9.1	1359	5.9	<u>1828</u>	5.8	2446	5.3	4136	4.3	6327
	R		3799	2.4	4816	1.7	5701	1.9	<u>6282</u>	2.1	6963	1.8	8355	1.3	9492

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
China	T		558190	1.6	654488	1.7	771840	1.7	<u>838803</u>	1.6	907609	1.3	1031142	1.1	1147987
	U		61988	6.8	122162	3.2	167313	3.3	<u>196943</u>	3.2	231447	3.0	312103	2.8	414144
	R		496202	0.7	532326	1.3	604527	1.2	<u>641860</u>	1.0	676162	0.6	719039	0.2	733843
Cyprus	T		494	1.5	573	1.0	633	1.2	<u>673</u>	1.2	714	1.0	791	0.7	846
	U		138	3.9	204	1.9	247	2.8	<u>284</u>	2.6	324	2.4	411	1.9	497
	R		356	0.4	369	0.5	386	0.2	<u>389</u>	0.1	390	-0.3	380	-0.9	349
Hong Kong	T		1974	4.4	3075	2.5	3942	1.4	<u>4225</u>	1.4	4522	1.3	5147	0.9	5625
	U		1561	5.5	2706	3.1	3683	1.7	<u>4010</u>	1.6	4340	1.4	5009	1.0	5515
	R		413	-1.1	369	-3.5	259	-3.7	<u>215</u>	-3.3	182	-2.8	138	-2.3	110
India	T		352800	1.9	427963	2.4	543333	2.4	<u>613439</u>	2.5	694555	2.3	876356	1.9	1059810
	U		59862	2.6	77492	3.5	109598	3.7	<u>131775</u>	3.9	160016	3.9	236646	3.7	342189
	R		292938	1.8	350471	2.1	433735	2.1	<u>481664</u>	2.1	534539	1.8	639710	1.2	717621
Indonesia	T		75449	2.1	92701	2.5	119467	2.6	<u>136044</u>	2.6	154869	2.4	196576	1.9	237507
	U		8885	4.2	13553	4.3	20851	4.6	<u>26232</u>	4.6	32986	4.4	51001	3.8	74680
	R		66546	1.7	79148	2.2	98616	2.2	<u>109812</u>	2.1	121883	1.8	145575	1.1	162827
Iran	T		16913	2.4	21554	2.7	28359	3.0	<u>32923</u>	3.1	38492	3.0	51897	2.5	66593
	U		4849	3.9	7146	4.9	11616	4.6	<u>14586</u>	4.6	18362	4.3	28308	3.7	40776
	R		12064	1.8	14408	1.5	16743	1.8	<u>18337</u>	1.9	20130	1.6	23589	0.9	25817
Iraq	T		5180	2.8	6847	3.1	9356	3.4	<u>11067</u>	3.4	13145	3.3	18277	2.9	24445
	U		1884	4.4	2918	6.1	5367	4.9	<u>6854</u>	4.7	8688	4.3	13361	3.6	19184
	R		3296	1.8	3929	0.2	3989	1.1	<u>4213</u>	1.1	4457	1.0	4916	0.7	5261
Israel	T		1258	5.2	2114	3.4	2958	2.9	<u>3417</u>	2.6	3898	2.1	4791	1.5	5566
	U		936	5.6	1641	3.9	2421	3.3	<u>2855</u>	3.0	3319	2.4	4220	1.8	5044
	R		322	3.9	473	1.3	537	0.9	<u>562</u>	0.6	579	-0.1	571	-0.9	522

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Japan	T		83625	1.2	94096	1.0	104331	1.3	<u>111120</u>	1.1	117546	0.7	126213	0.5	132929
	U		42048	3.4	58851	2.4	74436	2.3	<u>83578</u>	2.0	92311	1.4	105669	1.0	116149
	R		41577	-1.7	35245	-1.7	29895	-1.6	<u>27542</u>	-1.8	25235	-2.1	20544	-2.0	16780
Jordan	T		1237	3.2	1695	3.0	2280	3.3	<u>2688</u>	3.3	3177	3.3	4397	2.9	5889
	U		428	5.3	724	4.9	1186	4.8	<u>1509</u>	4.7	1908	4.4	2952	3.8	4305
	R		809	1.8	971	1.2	1094	1.5	<u>1179</u>	1.5	1269	1.3	1445	0.9	1584
Korea	T		30096	1.6	35221	2.4	44613	2.2	<u>49800</u>	2.1	55370	2.0	67707	1.6	79456
	U		5750	5.4	9834	6.1	18023	4.7	<u>22843</u>	4.3	28255	3.6	40638	2.7	53221
	R		24346	0.4	25387	0.5	26590	0.3	<u>26957</u>	0.1	27115	-0.0	27069	-0.3	26235
Dem. People's Rep. of . . .	T		9740	0.8	10526	2.8	13892	2.6	<u>15852</u>	2.5	17926	2.3	22581	2.0	27457
Korea	U		2000	4.1	3000	5.7	5290	4.9	<u>6769</u>	4.5	8461	3.9	12541	3.2	17201
	R		7740	-0.3	7526	1.3	8602	1.1	<u>9083</u>	0.8	9465	0.6	10040	0.2	10256
Republic of Korea	T		20356	1.9	24695	2.2	30721	2.0	<u>33949</u>	2.0	37444	1.9	45126	1.4	51998
	U		3750	6.0	6834	6.2	12733	4.7	<u>16074</u>	4.2	19794	3.5	28097	2.5	36019
	R		16606	0.7	17861	0.1	17988	-0.1	<u>17875</u>	-0.3	17650	-0.4	17029	-0.6	15979
Kuwait	T		152	6.0	278	10.1	760	7.1	<u>1085</u>	5.7	1439	4.4	2229	3.6	3183
	U		85	7	191	12.2	647	7.9	<u>961</u>	6.2	1310	4.7	2098	3.7	3047
	R		67	7	87	7	113	1.9	<u>124</u>	0.8	129	0.2	131	0.4	136
Laos	T		1949	2.0	2382	2.2	2962	2.2	<u>3303</u>	2.4	3721	2.3	4678	2.0	5725
	U		111	4.7	178	4.9	291	4.8	<u>369</u>	4.9	472	4.7	756	4.3	1161
	R		1838	1.8	2204	1.9	2671	1.9	<u>2934</u>	2.0	3249	1.9	3922	1.5	4564
Lebanon	T		1443	2.5	1857	2.9	2469	3.0	<u>2869</u>	3.2	3360	3.2	4637	2.8	6118
	U		353	6.1	647	7.1	1319	5.3	<u>1716</u>	4.9	2196	4.5	3430	3.5	4872
	R		1090	1.0	1210	-0.5	1150	0.1	<u>1153</u>	0.2	1164	0.4	1207	0.3	1246

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Macau	T		188	-1.1	169	3.8	248	1.8	<u>271</u>	1.5	292	1.3	334	1.1	372
	U		182	-1.2	161	3.9	237	1.8	<u>259</u>	1.5	279	1.4	321	1.2	360
	R		6	?	8	?	11	?	<u>12</u>	?	13	?	13	?	12
Malaysia	T		6187	2.5	7908	2.8	10466	2.9	<u>12093</u>	2.9	13998	2.7	18260	1.9	22054
	U		1238	5.0	2049	3.5	2908	4.6	<u>3651</u>	4.6	4591	4.3	7045	3.5	9943
	R		4949	1.7	5859	2.6	7558	2.2	<u>8442</u>	2.2	9407	1.8	11215	0.8	12111
Maldives	T		82	?	92	?	108	1.9	<u>119</u>	2.1	132	2.2	165	2.2	205
	U		9	?	10	?	12	?	<u>14</u>	?	16	?	23	?	36
	R		73	?	82	?	96	?	<u>105</u>	2.0	116	2.0	142	1.7	169
Mongolia	T		747	2.2	931	2.9	1248	3.0	<u>1446</u>	2.9	1669	2.7	2176	2.2	2701
	U		167	7.1	340	5.2	571	5.3	<u>744</u>	4.8	946	4.1	1426	3.1	1948
	R		580	0.2	591	1.4	677	0.7	<u>702</u>	0.6	723	0.4	750	0.0	753
Nepal	T		8000	1.4	9180	2.0	11232	2.3	<u>12572</u>	2.5	14231	2.5	18348	2.3	23196
	U		165	6.4	312	3.9	462	5.4	<u>606</u>	5.5	798	5.4	1369	5.0	2246
	R		7835	1.2	8868	1.9	10770	2.1	<u>11966</u>	2.3	13433	2.3	16979	2.1	10950
Oman	T		390	2.4	494	2.9	657	3.1	<u>766</u>	3.2	898	3.2	1231	2.9	1639
	U		13	?	20	?	32	?	<u>41</u>	?	54	?	93	?	159
	R		377	2.3	474	2.8	625	3.0	<u>725</u>	3.0	844	3.0	1138	2.6	1480
Pakistan	T		36450	2.3	45851	2.8	60449	3.1	<u>70560</u>	3.2	82952	3.1	113239	2.6	146924
	U		5614	5.1	9361	4.5	14661	5.2	<u>18993</u>	5.2	24678	5.0	40605	4.3	62323
	R		30836	1.7	36490	2.3	45788	2.4	<u>51567</u>	2.5	58274	2.2	72634	1.5	84601
Palestine Gaza Strip	T		198	6.4	377	2.8	501	3.4	<u>594</u>	3.5	707	3.5	999	3.0	1348
	U		100	9.6	260	4.7	416	4.4	<u>517</u>	4.1	635	3.9	933	3.2	1283
	R		98	?	117	-3.2	85	?	<u>77</u>	?	72	?	66	?	65

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Philippines	T		20988	2.7	27561	3.1	37604	3.3	<u>44437</u>	3.2	52203	3.0	70119	2.5	89707
	U		5511	4.1	8298	4.2	12638	4.7	<u>15977</u>	4.6	20106	4.3	31047	3.8	45587
	R		15477	2.2	19263	2.6	24966	2.6	<u>28460</u>	2.4	32097	2.0	39072	1.2	44120
Portuguese Timor	T		433	1.4	500	1.9	604	2.1	<u>672</u>	2.3	755	2.2	943	1.9	1145
	U		40	7	50	7	63	7	<u>74</u>	7	90	7	133	4.0	199
	R		393	1.4	450	1.8	541	2.0	<u>598</u>	2.1	665	2.0	810	1.6	946
Qatar	T		47	7	59	7	79	7	<u>92</u>	7	108	3.2	148	2.9	197
	U		15	7	35	7	65	7	<u>81</u>	7	99	7	141	3.0	190
	R		32	7	24	7	14	7	<u>11</u>	7	9	7	7	7	7
Saudi Arabia	T		4890	2.0	5979	2.6	7740	2.9	<u>8966</u>	3.0	10423	3.0	14094	2.8	19600
	U		400	6.0	729	6.4	1377	6.1	<u>1868</u>	5.9	2506	5.5	4334	4.7	6954
	R		4490	1.6	5250	1.9	6363	2.2	<u>7098</u>	2.2	7917	2.1	9760	1.8	11646
Singapore	T		1022	4.7	1634	2.4	2075	1.6	<u>2248</u>	1.6	2437	1.5	2829	1.0	3126
	U		484	8.5	1133	4.6	1790	2.5	<u>2027</u>	2.2	2260	1.8	2705	1.1	3029
	R		538	-0.7	501	-5.6	285	-5.1	<u>221</u>	-4.4	177	-3.6	124	-2.5	97
Sri Lanka	T		7678	2.5	9889	2.4	12514	2.2	<u>13986</u>	2.0	15465	1.8	18530	1.4	21339
	U		1107	4.7	1769	4.4	2751	4.2	<u>3401</u>	4.0	4151	3.7	6008	3.2	8249
	R		6571	2.1	8120	1.8	9763	1.6	<u>10585</u>	1.3	11314	1.0	12522	0.4	13090
Syrian Arab Rep.	T		3495	2.7	4561	3.2	6247	3.0	<u>7259</u>	3.2	8536	3.3	11823	2.9	15824
	U		1216	3.2	1681	4.7	2683	4.1	<u>3300</u>	4.4	4112	4.4	6393	4.0	9570
	R		2279	2.3	2880	2.1	3564	2.1	<u>3959</u>	2.2	4424	2.1	5430	1.4	6254
Thailand	T		20010	2.8	26392	3.0	35745	3.3	<u>42093</u>	3.2	49473	3.0	66752	2.5	85618
	U		2052	4.9	3362	4.7	5356	5.3	<u>6963</u>	5.2	9045	5.0	14933	4.5	23424
	R		17958	2.5	23030	2.8	30389	2.9	<u>35130</u>	2.8	40428	2.5	51819	1.8	62194

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Turkey	T		20809	2.8	27509	2.5	35232	2.5	<u>39882</u>	2.6	45363	2.6	58656	2.1	72588
	U		4441	6.1	8180	5.1	13579	4.7	<u>17171</u>	4.5	21529	4.2	32647	3.3	45528
	R		16368	1.7	19329	1.1	21653	1.0	<u>22711</u>	1.0	23834	0.9	26009	0.4	27060
United Arab Emirates	T		94	7	119	4.7	190	3.1	<u>222</u>	3.2	260	3.1	356	2.9	474
	U		20	7	40	7	75	7	<u>98</u>	7	127	4.7	203	4.0	304
	R		74	7	79	7	115	1.5	<u>124</u>	1.4	133	1.4	153	1.1	170
Viet-Nam	T		24600	2.1	30200	2.6	39106	2.1	<u>43451</u>	2.3	48634	2.3	61302	2.1	75802
	U		2327	5.1	3859	4.2	5894	4.5	<u>7381</u>	4.6	9299	4.6	14694	4.2	22301
	R		22273	1.7	26341	2.3	33212	1.7	<u>36070</u>	1.7	39335	1.7	46608	1.4	53501
Democratic Republic of . . . T			12973	2.2	16100	2.7	21154	2.4	<u>23798</u>	2.5	26901	2.5	34431	2.3	43141
Viet-Nam	U		662	8.5	1548	4.9	2538	5.9	<u>3406</u>	5.7	4523	5.3	7653	4.5	11999
	R		12311	1.7	14452	2.5	18616	1.8	<u>20392</u>	1.9	22378	1.8	26778	1.5	31142
Republic of South	T		11627	1.9	14100	2.4	17952	1.8	<u>19653</u>	2.0	21733	2.1	26871	2.0	32661
Viet-Nam	U		1665	3.3	2311	3.7	3356	3.4	<u>3975</u>	3.7	4776	3.9	7041	3.8	10302
	R		9962	1.7	11789	2.1	14596	1.4	<u>15678</u>	1.6	16957	1.6	19830	1.2	22359
Yemen	T		3622	2.0	4429	2.6	5767	2.9	<u>6668</u>	3.0	7741	3.0	10445	2.8	13753
	U		75	7	170	8.6	402	7.7	<u>591</u>	7.3	850	6.6	1636	5.4	2800
	R		3547	1.8	4259	2.3	5365	2.5	<u>6077</u>	2.5	6891	2.5	8809	2.2	10953
Yemen, Democratic T			907	2.0	1109	2.6	1436	2.9	<u>1660</u>	3.0	1928	3.0	2601	2.8	3425
	U		131	5.0	216	5.4	369	5.3	<u>481</u>	5.2	625	5.0	1026	4.4	1590
	R		776	1.4	893	1.8	1067	2.0	<u>1179</u>	2.0	1303	1.9	1575	1.5	1835
EUROPE	T		391968	0.8	42514	0.8	459085	0.6	<u>473128</u>	0.6	486611	0.5	513779	0.5	539812
	U		214751	1.6	251785	1.6	296903	1.4	<u>317700</u>	1.3	338548	1.2	381799	1.1	424996
	R		177217	-0.2	173369	-0.7	162182	-0.9	<u>155428</u>	-1.0	148063	-1.1	131980	-1.4	114816

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Albania	T		1243	2.8	1640	2.8	2169	2.7	2482	2.6	2831	2.4	3584	1.7	4263
	U		253	6.9	502	3.8	732	4.8	929	4.5	1166	4.0	1743	3.1	2375
	R		990	1.4	1138	2.3	1437	1.6	1553	1.4	1665	1.0	1841	0.3	1888
Andorra	T		6	7	8	7	19	7	23	7	25	7	31	7	37
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		6	7	8	7	19	7	23	7	25	7	31	7	37
Austria	T		6935	0.2	7048	0.6	7447	0.2	7538	0.2	7628	0.3	7856	0.3	8118
	U		3424	0.3	3524	0.9	3838	0.8	3994	0.9	4178	1.1	4665	1.3	5289
	R		3511	0.0	3524	0.2	3609	-0.4	3544	-0.5	3450	-0.8	3191	-1.2	2829
Belgium	T		8639	0.6	9153	0.5	9638	0.4	9846	0.4	10061	0.4	10464	0.3	10781
	U		5477	1.0	6043	1.1	6738	1.0	7073	1.0	7430	0.9	8161	0.8	8852
	R		3162	-0.2	3110	-0.7	2900	-0.9	2773	-1.1	2631	-1.3	2303	-1.8	1929
Bulgaria	T		7251	0.8	7867	0.8	8490	0.7	8793	0.6	9075	0.5	9554	0.5	10036
	U		1998	4.0	2967	4.0	4442	2.7	5090	2.3	5706	1.7	6788	1.3	7721
	R		5253	-0.7	4900	-1.9	4048	-1.8	3703	-1.9	3369	-2.0	2766	-1.8	2315
Channel Islands	T		104	0.6	110	1.0	122	1.0	128	0.8	133	0.7	143	0.6	152
	U		43	7	42	7	43	7	45	7	48	7	55	7	67
	R		61	7	68	7	79	7	83	7	85	7	88	7	85
Czechoslovakia	T		12389	1.0	13654	0.5	14339	0.6	14757	0.6	15189	0.5	15941	0.5	16807
	U		5271	2.0	6452	2.0	7880	1.7	8577	1.6	9304	1.4	10734	1.3	12271
	R		7118	0.1	7202	-1.1	6459	-0.9	6180	-1.0	5885	-1.2	5207	-1.4	4536
Denmark	T		4271	0.7	4581	0.7	4929	0.4	5026	0.3	5104	0.3	5238	0.2	5361
	U		2901	1.5	3380	1.5	3930	1.0	4123	0.8	4293	0.7	4588	0.5	4842
	R		1370	-1.3	1201	-1.8	999	-2.0	903	-2.2	811	-2.2	650	-2.3	519

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Faeroe Islands	T	31	7	35	7	39	7	<u>40</u>	7	41	7	44	7	47
	U	6	7	7	7	12	7	<u>14</u>	7	15	7	20	7	24
	R	25	7	28	7	27	7	<u>26</u>	7	26	7	24	7	23
Finland	T	4009	1.0	4430	0.4	4606	0.2	<u>4652</u>	0.2	4688	0.1	4734	0.0	4747
	U	1284	2.7	1687	3.3	2336	1.9	<u>2565</u>	1.6	2779	1.3	3157	0.9	3455
	R	2725	0.1	2743	-1.9	2270	-1.7	<u>2087</u>	-1.8	1577	-2.0	1577	-2.0	1292
France	T	41736	0.9	45684	1.0	50670	0.9	<u>52913</u>	0.8	55103	0.7	58816	0.6	62131
	U	23373	2.0	28490	2.6	36890	1.7	<u>40241</u>	1.6	43488	1.2	49192	1.0	54177
	R	18363	-0.7	17194	-2.2	13780	-1.7	<u>12672</u>	-1.7	11615	-1.9	9624	-1.9	7954
German Democratic Republic *	T	18387	-0.6	17240	-0.1	17058	0.2	<u>17193</u>	0.2	17358	0.2	17761	0.3	18233
	U	13019	-0.5	12408	0.1	12559	0.5	<u>12879</u>	0.6	13258	0.7	14168	0.7	15224
	R	5368	-1.1	4832	-0.7	4499	-0.8	<u>4314</u>	-1.0	4100	-1.3	3593	-1.8	3009
Germany, Federal	T	49989	1.0	55433	0.9	60700	0.3	<u>61682</u>	0.1	62023	0.3	64188	0.3	66242
Republic of *	U	35411	1.9	43009	1.4	49371	0.8	<u>51453</u>	0.6	52901	0.7	56797	0.6	60295
	R	14578	-1.6	12424	-0.9	11329	-2.0	<u>10229</u>	-2.3	9122	-2.1	7391	-2.2	5947
Gibraltar	T	23	7	24	7	26	7	<u>27</u>	7	28	7	30	7	31
	U	23	7	24	7	26	7	<u>27</u>	7	28	7	30	7	31
	R	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
Greece	T	7566	1.0	8327	0.5	8793	0.3	<u>8930</u>	0.3	9080	0.3	9369	0.3	9621
	U	2823	2.3	3568	2.7	4669	1.7	<u>5081</u>	1.6	5497	1.4	6303	1.1	7036
	R	4643	0.0	4759	-1.4	4124	-1.4	<u>3849</u>	-1.4	3583	-1.6	3066	-1.7	2585
Holy See	T	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	1
	U	1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	1	7	1
	R	0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Hungary	T	9338	0.7	9984	0.4	10338	0.4	<u>10534</u>	0.4	10721	0.2	10907	0.2	11069
	U	3445	1.5	3994	1.6	4668	1.5	<u>5023</u>	1.5	5402	1.3	6136	1.2	6926
	R	5893	0.2	5990	0.6	5670	-0.6	<u>5511</u>	-0.7	5319	-1.1	4771	-1.4	4143
Iceland	T	143	2.1	176	1.5	204	1.1	<u>216</u>	1.2	229	1.1	256	0.8	278
	U	57	?	79	?	95	?	<u>105</u>	2.2	117	2.2	145	1.9	175
	R	86	?	97	?	109	0.4	<u>111</u>	0.2	112	-0.1	111	-0.8	103
Ireland	T	1969	-0.5	2834	0.4	2954	1.2	<u>3131</u>	1.0	3298	1.0	3658	0.9	4002
	U	1219	0.6	1290	1.8	1544	2.3	<u>1730</u>	2.1	1923	2.0	2355	1.8	2813
	R	1750	-1.3	1544	-0.9	1410	-0.1	<u>1401</u>	-0.4	1375	-0.5	1303	-0.9	1189
Isle of Man	T	5	?	48	?	56	?	<u>58</u>	?	60	?	65	?	68
	U	30	?	27	?	31	?	<u>33</u>	?	35	?	41	?	46
	R	25	?	21	?	25	?	<u>25</u>	?	25	?	24	?	22
Italy	T	46769	0.7	50223	0.6	53565	0.5	<u>55023</u>	0.5	56319	0.4	58677	0.4	60876
	U	25420	1.6	29745	1.4	34363	1.3	<u>36704</u>	1.2	39008	1.1	43587	1.0	48111
	R	21349	-0.4	20478	-0.6	19202	-0.9	<u>18319</u>	-1.1	17311	-1.4	15090	-1.7	12765
Liechtenstein	T	14	?	16	?	21	?	<u>22</u>	?	23	?	25	?	28
	U	3	?	3	?	4	?	<u>4</u>	?	5	?	6	?	7
	R	11	?	13	?	17	?	<u>18</u>	?	18	?	19	?	21
Luxembourg	T	296	0.6	314	0.8	339	0.2	<u>342</u>	0.2	345	0.1	350	0.1	353
	U	174	1.1	195	1.7	230	0.9	<u>240</u>	0.8	250	0.8	270	0.7	288
	R	122	0.3	119	-0.9	109	-1.3	<u>102</u>	-1.4	95	?	80	?	65
Malta	T	312	0.5	329	-0.1	326	0.2	<u>329</u>	0.4	335	0.2	341	-0.2	336
	U	207	1.3	236	0.6	250	0.8	<u>260</u>	0.9	272	0.6	289	0.2	296
	R	105	-1.2	93	?	76	?	<u>69</u>	?	63	?	52	?	40

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Monaco	T		22	7	23	7	23	7	<u>24</u>	7	25	7	27	7	28
	U		22	7	23	7	23	7	<u>24</u>	7	25	7	27	7	28
	R		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
Netherlands	T		10114	1.3	11480	1.3	13032	0.9	<u>13599</u>	0.7	14107	0.7	15116	0.6	16010
	U		7298	1.5	8633	1.6	10159	1.2	<u>10801</u>	1.1	11422	1.1	12718	0.9	13973
	R		2716	0.5	2847	0.1	2873	-0.5	<u>2798</u>	-0.8	2685	-1.1	2398	-1.6	2037
Norway	T		3265	0.9	3581	0.8	3877	0.7	<u>4007</u>	0.6	4121	0.5	4314	0.4	4483
	U		1065	2.3	1340	2.1	1653	2.0	<u>1824</u>	1.8	1999	1.7	2364	1.5	2748
	R		2200	0.2	2241	-0.1	2224	-0.4	<u>2183</u>	-0.6	2122	-0.9	1950	-1.2	1735
Poland	T		24824	1.8	29561	0.9	32473	0.8	<u>33841</u>	0.9	35316	0.7	37824	0.5	39846
	U		9440	3.9	13983	2.1	17165	2.2	<u>19117</u>	2.1	21194	1.7	25197	1.4	28887
	R		15384	0.1	15578	-0.2	15308	-0.8	<u>14724</u>	-0.8	14122	-1.1	12627	-1.4	10959
Portugal	T		8405	0.5	8826	-0.2	8628	0.3	<u>8762</u>	0.4	8957	0.6	9463	0.5	9918
	U		1787	1.2	2005	1.5	2318	1.7	<u>2523</u>	1.9	2773	2.1	3413	2.1	4190
	R		6618	0.3	6821	-0.8	6310	-0.2	<u>6239</u>	-0.2	6184	-0.2	6050	-0.6	5728
Romania	T		16311	1.2	18403	1.0	20244	0.9	<u>21178</u>	0.8	22057	0.8	23793	0.8	25758
	U		4175	4.0	6203	2.9	8258	2.8	<u>9480</u>	2.5	10740	2.2	13374	1.9	16237
	R		12136	0.1	12200	-0.2	11986	-0.5	<u>11698</u>	-0.7	11317	-0.8	10419	-0.9	9521
San Marino	T		13	7	15	7	19	7	<u>20</u>	7	21	7	23	7	25
	U		2	7	3	7	5	7	<u>6</u>	7	7	7	9	7	12
	R		11	7	12	7	14	7	<u>14</u>	7	14	7	14	7	13
Spain	T		27868	0.8	30303	1.1	33779	1.0	<u>35433</u>	1.0	37209	1.0	41041	0.9	44924
	U		14660	1.7	17369	2.6	22442	1.9	<u>24638</u>	1.8	26957	1.7	31881	1.5	36888
	R		13208	-0.2	12934	-1.3	11337	-1.0	<u>10795</u>	-1.0	10252	-1.1	9160	-1.3	8036

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Sweden	T		7014	0.6	7480	0.7	8043	0.6	<u>8291</u>	0.6	8546	0.5	8981	0.5	9390
	U		4624	1.6	5419	1.9	6526	1.2	<u>6943</u>	1.1	7346	0.9	8030	0.7	8626
	R		2390	-1.5	2061	-3.1	1517	-2.4	<u>1348</u>	-2.3	1200	-2.3	951	-2.2	764
Switzerland	T		4694	1.3	5362	1.6	6267	0.8	<u>6535</u>	0.6	6734	0.5	7063	0.4	7366
	U		2075	2.8	2735	2.2	3420	1.9	<u>3751</u>	1.6	4058	1.4	4667	1.3	5287
	R		2619	0.0	2627	0.8	2847	-0.5	<u>2784</u>	-0.8	2676	-1.1	2396	-1.4	2079
United Kingdom	T		50616	0.4	52229	0.5	55480	0.3	<u>56427</u>	0.4	57519	0.4	59993	0.5	62794
	U		40052	0.3	41264	0.4	43131	0.5	<u>44147</u>	0.6	45471	0.7	48911	0.9	53258
	R		10564	0.7	11295	0.9	12349	-0.1	<u>12280</u>	-0.4	12048	-0.8	11082	-1.5	9536
Yugoslavia	T		16346	1.2	18402	1.0	20371	0.9	<u>21322</u>	0.9	22299	0.8	24107	0.6	25653
	U		3589	3.6	5135	3.3	7151	2.9	<u>8256</u>	2.7	9451	2.4	11977	1.9	14541
	R		12757	0.4	13267	-0.0	13220	-0.2	<u>13066</u>	-0.3	12848	-0.6	12130	-0.9	11112
OCEANIA ⁴	T		12632	2.2	15771	2.0	19323	2.0	<u>21308</u>	1.9	23482	1.8	28109	1.5	32715
	U		8142	2.4	10396	2.7	13561	2.4	<u>15262</u>	2.3	17156	2.2	21298	1.8	25584
	R		4490	1.8	5375	0.7	5762	1.0	<u>6046</u>	0.9	6326	0.7	6811	0.5	7131
American Samoa	T		19	?	21	?	27	?	<u>32</u>	?	38	?	52	?	67
	U		2	?	1	?	2	?	<u>2</u>	?	3	?	4	?	7
	R		17	?	20	?	25	?	<u>30</u>	?	35	?	48	?	60
Australia	T		8210	2.3	10315	2.0	12552	1.9	<u>13809</u>	1.8	15140	1.6	17796	1.3	20245
	U		6588	2.3	8279	2.5	10640	2.2	<u>11874</u>	2.1	13204	1.9	15942	1.5	18580
	R		1631	2.2	2036	-0.6	1912	0.2	<u>1935</u>	0.0	1936	-0.4	1854	-1.1	1665
Cook Islands	T		14	?	18	?	21	?	<u>25</u>	?	29	?	40	?	52
	U		3	?	4	?	7	?	<u>9</u>	?	12	?	19	?	28
	R		11	?	14	?	14	?	<u>16</u>	?	17	?	21	?	24

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Fiji	T		289	3.1	394	2.8	520	2.1	<u>577</u>	1.9	635	1.6	745	1.3	847
	U		70	7	117	4.5	184	3.8	<u>222</u>	3.5	265	3.1	362	2.6	469
	R		219	2.4	277	1.9	336	1.1	<u>355</u>	0.8	370	0.4	383	-0.1	378
French Polynesia	T		60	7	79	7	109	3.2	<u>128</u>	3.3	151	3.2	207	2.6	269
	U		14	7	19	7	28	7	<u>34</u>	7	43	7	68	7	103
	R		46	7	60	7	81	7	<u>94</u>	7	108	2.5	139	1.8	166
Gilbert Islands ⁹	T		38	7	46	7	56	7	<u>66</u>	7	77	7	99	7	123
	U		2	7	6	7	16	7	<u>24</u>	7	35	7	58	7	82
	R		36	7	40	7	40	7	<u>42</u>	7	42	7	41	7	41
Guam	T		59	7	67	7	88	7	<u>99</u>	7	113	2.6	147	2.3	184
	U		14	7	16	7	23	7	<u>27</u>	7	33	7	49	7	72
	R		45	7	51	7	65	7	<u>72</u>	7	80	7	98	7	112
Nauru	T		4	7	5	7	7	7	<u>8</u>	7	8	7	9	7	10
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		4	7	5	7	7	7	<u>8</u>	7	8	7	9	7	10
New Caledonia	T		57	7	79	7	109	2.7	<u>125</u>	2.8	144	2.9	192	2.5	247
	U		16	7	30	7	48	7	<u>60</u>	7	75	7	114	3.6	163
	R		41	7	49	7	61	7	<u>65</u>	7	69	7	78	7	84
New Hebrides	T		52	7	65	7	84	7	<u>96</u>	7	111	2.9	148	2.5	190
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		52	7	65	7	84	7	<u>96</u>	7	111	2.9	148	2.5	190
New Zealand	T		1908	2.2	2372	1.7	2820	1.4	<u>3031</u>	1.5	3263	1.4	3753	1.3	4267
	U		1378	2.7	1800	2.4	2298	1.9	<u>2528</u>	1.9	2780	1.8	3314	1.6	3876
	R		530	0.8	572	-0.9	522	-0.7	<u>503</u>	-0.8	483	-1.0	439	-1.2	391

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries or areas		Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
			1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Niue Island	T		4	7	4	7	5	7	<u>5</u>	7	6	7	7	7	7
	U		1	7	1	7	1	7	<u>1</u>	7	1	7	2	7	2
	R		3	7	3	7	4	7	<u>4</u>	7	5	7	5	7	5
Norfolk Island	T		1	7	1	7	2	7	<u>2</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		1	7	1	7	2	7	<u>2</u>	7	2	7	2	7	2
Pacific Islands	T		57	7	78	7	101	2.9	<u>117</u>	2.9	135	2.6	175	2.2	218
	U		15	7	24	7	39	7	<u>49</u>	7	61	7	92	7	129
	R		42	7	54	7	62	7	<u>68</u>	7	74	7	83	7	89
Papua New Guinea	T		1613	1.7	1920	2.3	2413	2.4	<u>2716</u>	2.5	3082	2.6	4001	2.3	5039
	U		19	7	64	7	216	9.6	<u>349</u>	8.6	536	7.0	1084	4.9	1766
	R		1594	1.5	1856	1.7	2197	1.5	<u>2367</u>	1.5	2546	1.4	2917	1.2	3273
Solomon Islands	T		104	1.8	125	2.7	163	2.8	<u>187</u>	2.9	216	2.8	287	2.5	369
	U		1	7	3	7	12	7	<u>20</u>	7	31	7	6	7	112
	R		103	1.7	122	2.1	151	2.0	<u>167</u>	2.1	185	1.8	221	1.5	257
Tonga	T		46	7	61	7	86	7	<u>101</u>	3.3	119	3.2	163	2.6	212
	U		8	7	11	7	19	7	<u>24</u>	7	31	7	49	7	76
	R		38	7	50	7	67	7	<u>77</u>	7	88	7	114	1.8	136
Wallis and Futuna Islands	T		7	7	7	7	9	7	<u>9</u>	7	9	7	9	7	9
	U		0	7	0	7	0	7	<u>0</u>	7	0	7	0	7	0
	R		7	7	7	7	9	7	<u>9</u>	7	9	7	9	7	9
Western Samoa	T		78	7	107	2.8	141	3.0	<u>164</u>	3.4	194	3.2	266	2.6	345
	U		11	7	21	7	28	7	<u>36</u>	7	46	7	76	7	118
	R		67	7	86	7	113	2.5	<u>128</u>	2.9	148	2.5	190	1.8	227

1. Population estimates and projections (medium variant) and average rate of growth (continued)

Regions, countries and areas	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total population (in thousands) Annual rate of growth (percentage)												
		1950	Rate	1960	Rate	1970	Rate	1975	Rate	1980	Rate	1990	Rate	2000
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
USSR														
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	T	180075	1.7	214329	1.3	242768	1.0	255038	1.0	268115	0.9	293742	0.7	315027
	U	70884	3.9	104961	2.7	137328	2.3	154330	2.2	172185	1.9	208071	1.5	240498
	R	109191	0.0	109368	-0.4	105440	-0.9	100708	-1.0	95930	-1.1	85671	-1.4	74529

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: These estimates and projections are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations publications. For composition of macro regions and regions, and for the method used to calculate rates of population growth, see Technical Notes to Table 1 of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1974. Because of rounding totals are not in all the cases the sum of the parts.

† The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

1 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

2 Including Europe, USSR, Northern America, Japan, Temperate South America, Australia and New Zealand.

3 Including South Asia, East Asia (excluding Japan), Africa, Latin America (excluding Temperate South America), Melanesia, Polynesia and Micronesia.

4 Not listed separately hereunder are islands with population smaller than 5,000 in 1965, namely: Christmas Island; Midway Islands; Tokelau Islands; Wake Island; Cocos (Keeling) Islands; Canton and Enderbury Islands; Johnston Island; and Pitcairn Island. The total population of these islands is 11,000 in 1975.

5 Including Rodrigues, Agalega and St. Brandon.

6 Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.

7 Rates of growth are not shown where population estimate at beginning of period is less than 100,000.

8 Data are in process of revision.

9 Including data for Tuvalu (previously known as the Ellice Islands).

Table 2

2. Component rates of population growth: world total, macro regions, regions, urban and rural, 1960

Macro regions, regions, urban and rural	Growth rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Natural increase rate	Transfer rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>Total population ¹:</u>					
WORLD	<u>19.2</u>	<u>35.8</u>	<u>16.6</u>	<u>19.2</u>	<u>0.0</u>
More developed regions ^{4,5}	12.5	21.5	9.0	12.5	0.0
Less developed regions ^{4,6}	22.5	42.8	20.3	22.5	0.0
AFRICA	<u>22.9</u>	<u>46.7</u>	<u>23.8</u>	<u>22.9</u>	<u>0.0</u>
Western Africa	22.8	48.8	26.0	22.8	0.0
Eastern Africa	22.3	46.7	24.4	22.3	0.0
Northern Africa	25.7	46.5	20.6	25.7	0.0
Middle Africa	18.2	45.1	26.9	18.2	0.0
Southern Africa	23.1	41.1	18.0	23.1	0.0
NORTHERN AMERICA	<u>16.5</u>	<u>24.4</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>15.3</u>	<u>1.2</u>
LATIN AMERICA	<u>28.0</u>	<u>39.9</u>	<u>11.8</u>	<u>28.1</u>	<u>-0.1</u>
Tropical South America	29.3	41.4	12.1	29.3	0.0
Middle America (Mainland)	32.6	45.0	12.4	32.6	0.0
Temperate South America	18.9	27.2	9.2	18.0	0.9
Caribbean	22.2	37.9	12.3	25.6	-3.4
EAST ASIA	<u>17.4</u>	<u>35.2</u>	<u>17.8</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>0.0</u>
China	17.7	37.4	19.7	17.7	0.0
Japan	9.6	17.3	7.7	9.6	0.0
Other East Asia	28.7	40.8	12.1	28.7	0.0
SOUTH ASIA	<u>23.9</u>	<u>45.8</u>	<u>21.9</u>	<u>23.9</u>	<u>0.0</u>
Middle South Asia	23.0	45.9	22.9	23.0	0.0
South East Asia	25.6	45.9	20.3	25.6	0.0
South West Asia	27.3	45.4	18.1	27.3	0.0
EUROPE	<u>8.8</u>	<u>19.4</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>9.3</u>	<u>-0.5</u>
Western Europe	11.4	18.5	10.8	7.7	3.7
Southern Europe	8.2	21.3	9.3	12.0	-3.8
Eastern Europe	7.4	20.0	9.4	10.6	-3.2
Northern Europe	6.4	17.4	11.0	6.4	0.0
OCEANIA	<u>21.7</u>	<u>27.2</u>	<u>10.3</u>	<u>16.9</u>	<u>4.8</u>
Australia and New Zealand	20.9	23.6	8.6	15.0	5.9
Melanesia	23.0	42.8	19.8	23.0	0.0
Micronesia and Polynesia	29.1	41.4	12.3	29.1	0.0
USSR	<u>16.2</u>	<u>23.7</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>16.2</u>	<u>0.0</u>

Table 2

2. Component rates of population growth (continued)

Macro regions, regions, urban and rural	Growth rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Natural increase rate	Transfer rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>Urban population ²:</u>					
WORLD	<u>33.0</u>	<u>27.7</u>	<u>11.6</u>	<u>16.1</u>	<u>16.9</u>
More developed regions ^{4,5}	23.5	20.1	8.9	11.2	12.3
Less developed regions ^{4,6}	45.5	37.9	15.4	22.5	23.0
AFRICA	<u>44.8</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>18.0</u>	<u>23.6</u>	<u>21.2</u>
Western Africa	49.9	41.1	20.0	21.1	28.8
Eastern Africa	49.9	44.6	18.9	25.7	24.2
Northern Africa	42.3	43.8	17.1	26.7	15.6
Middle Africa	58.6	47.2	20.6	26.6	32.0
Southern Africa	32.9	32.1	15.1	17.0	15.9
NORTHERN AMERICA	<u>24.3</u>	<u>24.2</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>15.3</u>	<u>9.0</u>
LATIN AMERICA	<u>44.6</u>	<u>35.1</u>	<u>10.8</u>	<u>24.3</u>	<u>20.3</u>
Tropical South America	49.6	31.1	11.2	25.9	23.7
Middle America (Mainland)	47.0	42.7	11.5	31.2	15.8
Temperate South America	30.2	24.3	9.1	15.2	15.0
Caribbean	34.2	30.8	11.3	19.5	14.7
EAST ASIA	<u>48.6</u>	<u>29.8</u>	<u>12.9</u>	<u>16.9</u>	<u>31.7</u>
China	50.3	33.9	15.4	18.5	31.8
Japan	29.2	15.8	6.6	9.2	20.0
Other East Asia	56.2	35.8	9.0	26.8	29.4
SOUTH ASIA	<u>36.7</u>	<u>40.0</u>	<u>17.2</u>	<u>22.8</u>	<u>13.9</u>
Middle South Asia	32.6	39.6	17.9	21.7	10.9
South East Asia	43.3	42.2	16.2	26.0	17.3
South West Asia	46.4	38.0	15.1	22.9	23.5
EUROPE	<u>17.9</u>	<u>17.8</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>10.3</u>
Western Europe	19.5	17.4	10.6	6.8	12.7
Southern Europe	21.0	19.3	9.1	10.2	10.8
Eastern Europe	19.2	17.3	9.6	7.7	11.5
Northern Europe	11.2	17.4	11.0	6.4	4.8
OCEANIA	<u>26.2</u>	<u>22.5</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>13.6</u>	<u>12.6</u>
Australia and New Zealand	25.8	22.2	8.9	13.3	12.5
Melanesia	47.9	45.8	13.8	32.0	15.9
Micronesia and Polynesia	47.6	35.5	9.1	26.4	21.2
USSR	<u>34.5</u>	<u>20.8</u>	<u>6.5</u>	<u>14.3</u>	<u>20.2</u>

Table 2

2. Component rates of population growth (continued)

Macro regions, regions, urban and rural	Growth rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Natural increase rate	Transfer rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>Rural population</u> ³ :					
WORLD	<u>12.5</u>	<u>39.8</u>	<u>19.1</u>	<u>20.7</u>	<u>-8.2</u>
More developed regions ^{4,5}	-2.6	23.3	9.3	14.0	-16.6
Less developed regions ^{4,6}	16.5	<u>44.1</u>	21.7	22.4	-5.9
AFRICA	<u>18.0</u>	<u>47.8</u>	<u>25.1</u>	<u>22.7</u>	<u>-4.7</u>
Western Africa	17.9	50.2	27.1	23.1	-5.2
Eastern Africa	20.1	46.9	24.8	22.1	-2.0
Northern Africa	18.5	47.4	22.1	25.3	-6.8
Middle Africa	13.0	44.8	27.7	17.1	-4.1
Southern Africa	16.3	47.6	20.1	27.5	-11.2
NORTHERN AMERICA	<u>-1.2</u>	<u>24.8</u>	<u>9.3</u>	<u>15.5</u>	<u>-16.7</u>
LATIN AMERICA	<u>12.7</u>	<u>44.2</u>	<u>12.6</u>	<u>31.6</u>	<u>-18.9</u>
Tropical South America	11.7	45.0	12.8	32.2	-20.5
Middle America (Mainland)	21.1	47.0	13.0	34.0	-12.9
Temperate South America	-9.1	34.3	9.5	24.8	-33.9
Caribbean	15.1	41.9	12.9	29.0	-13.9
EAST ASIA	<u>8.6</u>	<u>36.7</u>	<u>19.3</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>-8.8</u>
China	9.7	38.2	20.7	17.5	-7.8
Japan	-5.9	18.5	8.6	9.9	-15.8
Other East Asia	14.9	43.3	13.6	29.7	-14.8
SOUTH ASIA	<u>21.2</u>	<u>47.1</u>	<u>22.9</u>	<u>24.2</u>	<u>-3.0</u>
Middle South Asia	21.1	47.2	23.9	23.3	-2.2
South East Asia	21.9	46.7	21.1	25.6	-3.7
South West Asia	18.6	48.9	19.5	29.4	-10.8
EUROPE	<u>-4.2</u>	<u>21.8</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>11.8</u>	<u>-16.0</u>
Western Europe	-6.5	20.9	11.2	9.7	-16.2
Southern Europe	-2.2	23.0	9.4	13.6	-15.8
Eastern Europe	-3.8	22.6	9.3	13.3	-17.1
Northern Europe	-6.4	17.6	11.1	6.5	-12.9
OCEANIA	<u>13.2</u>	<u>36.3</u>	<u>13.1</u>	<u>23.2</u>	<u>-10.0</u>
Australia and New Zealand	1.8	29.0	7.5	21.5	-19.7
Melanesia	22.4	42.7	19.8	22.9	-0.5
Micronesia and Polynesia	25.8	42.6	12.9	29.7	-3.9
USSR	<u>-1.4</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>8.4</u>	<u>18.1</u>	<u>-19.5</u>

2. Component rates of population growth (continued)

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: These estimated rates are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations publications. For composition of macro regions and regions, see Technical Notes to Table 1 of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1974.

- ¹ Transfer rates are assumed net inter-regional migrations (per 1000 population)
- ² Transfer rates are urban population gains from rural-to-urban migration within the region, inter-regional migration, and rural-to-urban reclassification (per 1,000 urban population).
- ³ Transfer rates are rural population losses from rural-to-urban migration within the region, inter-regional migration, and rural-to-urban area reclassification (per 1,000 rural population).
- ⁴ This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.
- ⁵ Including Europe, USSR, Northern America, Japan, Temperate South America, Australia and New Zealand.
- ⁶ Including South Asia, East Asia (excluding Japan), Africa, Latin America (excluding Temperate South America), Melanesia, Polynesia and Micronesia.

Table 3

3. Estimated and projected percentage of population (medium variant) in urban areas: world total, macro regions and regions, 1950-2000

Macro regions and regions	Percentage of estimated and projected population in urban areas						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
WORLD TOTAL	28.57	33.72	37.40	<u>39.27</u>	41.15	45.19	49.63
More Developed Regions ^{1,2}	53.35	60.08	66.20	<u>69.15</u>	71.94	77.02	81.36
Less Developed Regions ^{1,3}	15.65	20.93	25.04	<u>27.34</u>	29.76	35.03	40.80
AFRICA	13.20	17.60	21.90	<u>24.45</u>	27.09	32.47	37.73
Eastern Africa	5.32	7.50	10.59	<u>12.26</u>	14.05	17.96	22.25
Middle Africa	8.08	16.30	20.54	<u>24.56</u>	28.72	36.98	44.36
Northern Africa	23.23	29.24	36.11	<u>39.49</u>	42.83	49.29	55.28
Southern Africa	36.51	41.77	43.86	<u>46.23</u>	48.79	54.40	60.53
Western Africa	9.60	12.79	16.34	<u>18.47</u>	20.79	25.88	31.41
LATIN AMERICA	40.90	48.51	56.85	<u>60.42</u>	63.76	69.74	74.80
Caribbean	32.96	36.55	44.98	<u>48.19</u>	51.37	57.49	63.31
Middle America (Mainland)	39.50	46.13	53.72	<u>57.11</u>	60.40	66.58	72.11
Temperate South America	62.85	70.67	78.03	<u>80.82</u>	83.25	87.17	90.08
Tropical South America	36.52	45.70	55.17	<u>59.31</u>	63.15	69.86	75.32
NORTHERN AMERICA	63.65	69.83	74.15	<u>76.53</u>	78.78	82.88	86.41
EAST ASIA	16.55	24.63	28.53	<u>30.66</u>	32.90	37.73	43.19
China	11.11	18.67	21.68	<u>23.48</u>	25.50	30.27	36.08
Japan	50.28	62.54	71.35	<u>75.21</u>	78.53	83.72	87.38
Other East Asia	23.21	33.10	44.98	<u>49.97</u>	54.68	62.89	69.25
SOUTH ASIA	15.53	18.05	21.09	<u>22.96</u>	24.97	29.59	35.04
Eastern South Asia	13.40	16.99	20.05	<u>22.10</u>	24.32	29.30	35.00
Middle South Asia	15.58	17.19	19.56	<u>21.10</u>	22.81	26.92	32.07
Western South Asia	23.26	30.57	39.66	<u>43.70</u>	47.58	54.63	60.66
EUROPE	54.79	59.22	64.67	<u>67.15</u>	69.57	74.31	78.73
Eastern Europe	42.20	47.57	53.40	<u>56.60</u>	59.79	65.99	71.68
Northern Europe	70.75	71.91	73.84	<u>75.06</u>	76.46	79.69	83.28
Southern Europe	44.92	49.61	56.35	<u>59.25</u>	62.11	67.66	72.89
Western Europe	63.18	68.88	74.71	<u>77.10</u>	79.31	83.28	86.63
OCEANIA	64.46	65.92	70.18	<u>71.63</u>	73.06	75.77	78.20
Australia and New Zealand	78.66	79.44	84.17	<u>85.53</u>	86.86	89.36	91.61
Melanesia	1.97	4.43	9.96	<u>13.72</u>	18.09	27.32	34.91
Micronesia - Polynesia	20.65	24.61	29.38	<u>32.07</u>	34.78	40.31	46.10
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	39.36	48.97	56.57	<u>60.51</u>	64.22	70.83	76.34

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: These estimates and projections are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations publications. For composition of macro regions and regions, see Technical Notes to Table 1 of the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* 1974.

¹ This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

² Including Europe, USSR, Northern America, Japan, Temperate South America, Australia and New Zealand.

³ Including South Asia, East Asia (excluding Japan), Africa, Latin America (excluding Temperate South America), Melanesia, Polynesia and Micronesia.

Table 4

4. Sex-age composition of population: number and percentage, world total, macro regions, regions, urban and rural, 1980

Macro regions, regions and age groups	Urban population			Rural population		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

WORLD TOTAL:

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	485799	500054	985853	995224	1000544	1995768
0-4	59769	57632	117401	158135	153466	311601
5-14	99362	96918	196280	248969	240746	489715
15-24	89024	86033	175057	173671	172817	346488
25-44	135461	135957	271418	242455	245530	487985
45-64	78718	88639	167357	132016	139492	271508
65+	23465	34875	58340	39977	48493	88470
	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	12.3	11.5	11.9	15.9	15.3	15.6
5-14	20.5	19.4	19.9	25.0	24.0	24.5
15-24	18.3	17.2	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.4
25-44	27.9	27.2	27.5	24.4	24.5	24.4
45-64	16.2	17.7	16.9	13.3	14.0	13.6
65+	4.8	7.0	5.9	4.0	4.8	4.4

More Developed Regions ^{1,2} :

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	269273	295910	565183	199840	211166	411006
0-4	27218	26057	53275	22898	21926	44824
5-14	49322	47757	97079	43416	41580	84996
15-24	43583	44442	88025	31605	29633	61238
25-44	76592	83839	160431	50057	53707	103764
45-64	54331	65415	119746	36923	43872	80795
65+	18227	28400	46627	14940	20448	35388
	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	10.1	8.8	9.4	11.5	10.4	10.9
5-14	18.3	16.1	17.2	21.7	19.7	20.7
15-24	16.2	15.0	15.6	15.8	14.0	14.9
25-44	28.4	28.3	28.4	25.0	25.4	25.2
45-64	20.2	22.1	21.2	18.5	20.8	19.7
65+	6.8	9.6	8.2	7.5	9.7	8.6

Less Developed Regions ^{1,3} :

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	216526	204144	420670	795384	789378	1584762
0-4	32551	31575	64126	135237	131540	266777
5-14	50040	49161	99201	205554	199166	404720
15-24	45441	41591	87032	142066	143185	285250
25-44	58869	52118	110987	192398	191822	384222
45-64	24387	23224	47611	95092	95619	190711
65+	5238	6475	11713	25037	28045	53082

Table 4

1. Sex-age composition of population (continued)

Macro regions, regions and age groups	Urban population			Rural population		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

Less Developed Regions (continued)

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	15.0	15.5	15.2	17.0	16.7	16.8
5-14	23.1	24.1	23.6	25.8	25.2	25.5
15-24	21.0	20.4	20.7	17.9	18.1	18.0
25-44	27.2	25.6	26.4	24.2	24.3	24.2
45-64	11.4	11.4	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.0
65+	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.6

AFRICA:

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	25199	22962	48161	109088	112328	221416
0-4	3919	3848	7767	19786	19706	39492
5-14	5695	5834	11529	28890	28779	57669
15-24	5436	4788	10224	20300	20772	41072
25-44	7127	5498	12625	25142	26585	51728
45-64	2513	2357	4870	11928	12846	24773
65+	509	637	1146	3043	3639	6682

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	15.6	16.8	16.1	18.1	17.5	17.8
5-14	22.6	25.4	23.9	26.5	25.6	26.0
15-24	21.6	20.9	21.2	18.6	18.5	18.5
25-44	28.3	23.9	26.2	23.0	23.7	23.4
45-64	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.4	11.2
65+	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0

NORTHERN AMERICA:

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	67215	71172	138387	31234	29054	60288
0-4	7953	7683	15636	3548	3427	6975
5-14	13290	12939	26229	6809	6484	13293
15-24	8840	9544	18384	4864	3955	8819
25-44	18293	19325	37618	7359	7023	14382
45-64	13501	14685	28186	5796	5348	11144
65+	5338	6996	12334	2857	2819	5676

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	11.8	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.6
5-14	19.8	18.2	19.0	21.8	22.3	22.0
15-24	13.2	13.4	13.3	15.6	13.6	14.6
25-44	27.2	27.2	27.2	23.6	24.2	23.9
45-64	20.1	20.6	20.4	18.6	18.4	18.5
65+	7.9	9.8	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.4

Table 4

4. Sex-age composition of population (continued)

Macro regions, regions and age groups	Urban population			Rural population		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

LATIN AMERICA:

	<u>Population (in thousands)</u>					
All ages	50287	53037	103324	56743	53355	110098
0-4	7863	7661	15524	10268	9901	20169
5-14	11968	12210	24178	15587	14844	30431
15-24	9094	9854	18948	10389	9543	19932
25-44	12983	13848	26831	12524	11842	24366
45-64	6534	7152	13686	6269	5604	11873
65+	1845	2312	4157	1707	1623	3330

	<u>Percentage distribution</u>					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	15.6	14.4	15.0	18.1	18.6	18.3
5-14	23.8	23.0	23.4	27.5	27.8	27.6
15-24	18.1	18.6	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.1
25-44	25.8	26.1	26.0	22.1	22.2	22.1
45-64	13.0	13.5	13.2	11.0	10.5	10.8
65+	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0

EAST ASIA:

	<u>Population (in thousands)</u>					
All ages	89620	86725	176345	300267	303459	603726
0-4	11476	11145	22621	45719	44712	90431
5-14	18795	18279	37074	75642	73748	149390
15-24	19817	18385	38202	54210	54097	108307
25-44	25816	24510	50326	74025	75132	149157
45-64	11361	11239	22600	39232	41778	81011
65+	2355	3167	5522	11439	13992	25430

	<u>Percentage distribution</u>					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	12.8	12.9	12.8	15.2	14.7	15.0
5-14	21.0	21.1	21.0	25.2	24.3	24.7
15-24	22.1	21.2	21.7	18.1	17.8	17.9
25-44	28.8	28.3	28.5	24.7	24.8	24.7
45-64	12.7	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.8	13.4
65+	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.2

SOUTH ASIA:

	<u>Population (in thousands)</u>					
All ages	82429	73462	155891	358901	350526	709428
0-4	12155	11652	23807	62407	60086	122493
5-14	19584	18727	38311	92809	88873	181682
15-24	17522	14866	32388	61994	63721	125716
25-44	22154	18163	40317	88422	86360	174782
45-64	9125	7932	17057	42659	40546	83208
65+	1889	2122	4011	10609	10939	21548

Table 4

4. Sex-age composition of population (continued)

Macro regions, regions and age groups	Urban population			Rural population		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

SOUTH ASIA (continued)

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	14.7	15.9	15.3	17.4	17.1	17.3
5-14	23.8	25.5	24.6	25.9	25.4	25.6
15-24	21.3	20.2	20.8	17.3	18.2	17.7
25-44	26.9	24.7	25.9	24.6	24.6	24.6
45-64	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.9	11.6	11.7
65+	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0

EUROPE:

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	17763	129641	247404	87427	89732	177159
0-4	10312	9828	20140	8984	8552	17536
5-14	19530	18780	38310	17091	16300	33391
15-24	18344	18323	36667	13216	12468	25684
25-44	32739	35247	67986	22189	22683	44874
45-64	27381	32391	59772	18695	20184	38876
65+	9457	15072	24529	7252	9545	16798

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	8.8	7.6	8.1	10.3	9.5	9.9
5-14	16.6	14.5	15.5	19.5	18.2	18.8
15-24	15.6	14.1	14.8	15.1	13.9	14.5
25-44	27.8	27.2	27.5	25.4	25.2	25.3
45-64	23.3	25.0	24.2	21.4	22.5	21.9
65+	8.0	11.6	9.9	8.3	10.1	9.5

OCEANIA:

	Population (in thousands)					
All ages	5127	5194	10321	2886	2549	5435
0-4	552	525	1077	430	405	835
5-14	1011	972	1983	673	626	1299
15-24	734	733	1467	479	408	887
25-44	1426	1373	2799	744	639	1383
45-64	1024	1055	2079	428	353	781
65+	380	536	916	132	118	250

	Percentage distribution					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	10.8	10.1	10.4	14.9	15.9	15.4
5-14	19.7	18.7	19.2	23.3	24.6	23.9
15-24	14.3	14.1	14.2	16.6	16.0	16.3
25-44	27.8	26.4	27.1	25.8	25.1	25.4
45-64	20.0	20.3	20.1	14.8	13.8	14.4
65+	7.4	10.3	8.9	4.6	4.6	4.6

Table 4

4. Sex-age composition of population (continued)

Macro regions, regions and age groups	Urban population			Rural population		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

USSR:

	<u>Population (in thousands)</u>					
All ages	48158	57861	106019	48678	59541	108219
0-4	5539	5290	10829	6993	6678	13671
5-14	9489	9177	18666	11470	11090	22560
15-24	9237	9540	18777	8219	7858	16077
25-44	14923	17993	32916	12050	15266	27316
45-64	7278	11828	19106	7008	12832	19840
65+	1692	4033	5725	2938	5817	8755
	<u>Percentage distribution</u>					
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	11.5	9.1	10.2	14.4	11.2	12.6
5-14	19.7	15.9	17.6	23.6	18.6	20.8
15-24	19.2	16.5	17.7	16.9	13.2	14.9
25-44	31.0	31.1	31.0	24.8	25.6	25.2
45-64	15.1	20.4	18.0	14.4	21.6	18.3
65+	3.5	7.0	5.4	6.0	9.8	8.1

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: These estimates are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations publications. For composition of macro regions and regions, see Technical Notes to Table 1 of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1974.

¹ This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

² Including Europe, USSR, Northern America, Japan, Temperate South America, Australia and New Zealand.

³ Including South Asia, East Asia (excluding Japan), Africa, Latin America (excluding Temperate South America), Melanesia, Polynesia and Micronesia.

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category:
Population in thousands world total, macro regions and regions, 1950-2000

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
WORLD TOTAL							
Urban Population	714681	1006942	1350032	<u>1557685</u>	1799528	2385646	3103214
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	47364	95951	167219	<u>195761</u>	251519	414403	646485
Number of agglomerations	6	12	20	<u>21</u>	26	40	59
2 000 000-4 999 999	73026	92219	114011	<u>161706</u>	206072	299595	406369
Number of agglomerations	24	31	39	<u>55</u>	71	102	134
1 000 000-1 999 999	56314	94591	137429	<u>148378</u>	174637	245013	309110
Number of agglomerations	41	67	98	<u>105</u>	129	182	221
500 000-999 999	69062	95949	124336	<u>154317</u>	171756	207448	273571
Number of agglomerations	101	136	179	<u>221</u>	249	302	395
200 000-499 999	84568	117838	168465	<u>197303</u>	221259	272824	329555
Number of agglomerations	281	385	553	<u>657</u>	727	873	1057
100 000-199 999	61713	90686	118958	<u>125664</u>	138249	167274	203518
Number of agglomerations	453	653	842	<u>909</u>	999	1192	1458
Rest of urban	322634	419708	519614	<u>574556</u>	636036	779089	934606
More Developed Regions^{1,2}							
Urban Population	457339	586192	717625	<u>782582</u>	849670	983935	1106942
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	41583	83019	103135	<u>112169</u>	121354	159486	182552
Number of agglomerations	5	10	11	<u>11</u>	11	15	16
2 000 000-4 999 999	48306	43744	57659	<u>70485</u>	90619	118264	150927
Number of agglomerations	15	16	20	<u>24</u>	31	42	51
1 000 000-1 999 999	39434	54272	75016	<u>79590</u>	92608	104883	113751
Number of agglomerations	28	38	54	<u>56</u>	68	78	83
500 000-999 999	41630	56839	68715	<u>79223</u>	81138	88501	104256
Number of agglomerations	61	82	99	<u>111</u>	118	130	152
200 000-499 999	53286	68339	86965	<u>98521</u>	105650	119572	127248
Number of agglomerations	173	221	288	<u>326</u>	351	384	403
100 000-199 999	37535	48950	61698	<u>63308</u>	66078	73034	78925
Number of agglomerations	275	350	437	<u>455</u>	482	530	559
Rest of urban	195565	231029	264427	<u>279286</u>	292223	320195	349283

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Less Developed Regions^{1,3}							
Urban Population	257342	420750	632407	<u>775103</u>	949858	1401711	1996272
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	5781	12932	64074	<u>83592</u>	130165	254917	463933
Number of agglomerations	1	2	9	<u>10</u>	15	25	43
2 000 000-4 999 999	24720	48475	56352	<u>91221</u>	115453	181331	255442
Number of agglomerations	9	15	19	<u>31</u>	40	60	83
1 000 000-1 999 999	16880	40319	62413	<u>68788</u>	82029	140130	195359
Number of agglomerations	13	29	44	<u>49</u>	61	104	138
500 000-999 999	27432	39110	55621	<u>75094</u>	90618	118947	169315
Number of agglomerations	40	54	80	<u>110</u>	131	172	243
200 000-499 999	31282	49499	81500	<u>98782</u>	115609	152252	202307
Number of agglomerations	108	164	265	<u>331</u>	376	489	655
100 000-199 999	24178	41736	57260	<u>62356</u>	72171	94240	124593
Number of agglomerations	178	303	405	<u>454</u>	517	662	899
Rest of urban	127069	188679	255187	<u>295270</u>	343813	458894	585323
AFRICA							
Urban Population	28878	47991	76997	<u>98059</u>	124789	199300	306780
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	5673	<u>6932</u>	8391	22968	45794
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	3	5
2 000 000-4 999 999	2377	3711	2032	<u>6560</u>	11099	24272	63339
Number of agglomerations	1	1	1	<u>3</u>	4	9	22
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	2647	6850	<u>8104</u>	17546	31966	47600
Number of agglomerations	0	2	5	<u>6</u>	14	23	36
500 000-999 999	4139	5895	8163	<u>12220</u>	14961	28579	27986
Number of agglomerations	6	8	11	<u>17</u>	23	41	39
200 000-499 999	3352	6135	15525	<u>20766</u>	21807	21733	27076
Number of agglomerations	11	21	52	<u>66</u>	66	69	87
100 000-199 999	3573	7531	9005	<u>8516</u>	9501	11260	16273
Number of agglomerations	27	55	62	<u>61</u>	67	80	117
Rest of urban	15437	22072	29749	<u>34961</u>	41484	58522	78712

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations (1)	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950 (2)	1960 (3)	1970 (4)	1975 (5)	1980 (6)	1990 (7)	2000 (8)
Eastern Africa							
Urban Population	3291	5787	10570	<u>14034</u>	18539	31901	53358
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	2483	17325
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	1	6
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	0	<u>1074</u>	2452	8621	9094
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	2	6	7
500 000-999 999	0	0	1331	<u>1817</u>	3543	4878	2832
Number of agglomerations	0	0	2	<u>3</u>	5	7	4
200 000-499 999	225	929	3244	<u>3635</u>	3357	1883	2795
Number of agglomerations	1	3	11	<u>10</u>	9	6	10
100 000-199 999	432	1189	781	<u>989</u>	1049	1662	3337
Number of agglomerations	3	8	6	<u>7</u>	7	12	24
Rest of urban	2634	3669	5214	<u>6519</u>	8138	12374	17975
Middle Africa							
Urban Population	2121	5180	8307	<u>11126</u>	14704	24678	38914
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	5550	9112
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	1	1
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>2049</u>	2957	5083	10895
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	2	3
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	1370	<u>0</u>	2291	1365	1026
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>0</u>	2	1	1
500 000-999 999	0	0	0	<u>1962</u>	808	2453	5236
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>3</u>	1	4	7
200 000-499 999	0	670	2226	<u>1974</u>	2931	3470	3091
Number of agglomerations	0	2	7	<u>7</u>	9	11	9
100 000-199 999	420	841	1374	<u>1410</u>	1362	1165	1728
Number of agglomerations	3	6	10	<u>10</u>	9	9	11
Rest of urban	1701	3669	3337	<u>3731</u>	4355	5592	7826

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Northern Africa							
Urban Population	12032	19222	30921	<u>38774</u>	48420	73811	106045
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	5673	<u>6932</u>	8391	11975	27245
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	1	3
2 000 000-4 999 999	2377	3711	2032	<u>2447</u>	5243	9724	10084
Number of agglomerations	1	1	1	<u>1</u>	2	3	4
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	1500	1492	<u>3035</u>	3559	4772	10740
Number of agglomerations	0	1	1	<u>2</u>	3	3	9
500 000-999 999	2075	2419	2415	<u>2388</u>	3990	10906	9663
Number of agglomerations	3	3	3	<u>3</u>	7	15	14
200 000-499 999	1193	2071	5497	<u>7117</u>	7290	7312	11250
Number of agglomerations	4	8	19	<u>22</u>	23	23	37
100 000-199 999	1705	2346	2075	<u>2570</u>	3244	4824	6607
Number of agglomerations	13	17	14	<u>18</u>	25	32	51
Rest of urban	4682	7175	11737	<u>14285</u>	16703	24298	30456
Southern Africa							
Urban Population	5240	7587	10615	<u>12795</u>	15587	23024	33699
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	4950	12034
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	2	4
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	1147	2540	<u>3995</u>	5896	6714	7404
Number of agglomerations	0	1	2	<u>3</u>	4	5	5
500 000-999 999	2064	2135	2310	<u>2760</u>	2675	1642	0
Number of agglomerations	3	3	3	<u>4</u>	4	2	0
200 000-499 999	968	1015	1412	<u>927</u>	944	1251	3223
Number of agglomerations	3	3	4	<u>3</u>	3	5	11
100 000-199 999	416	736	567	<u>661</u>	891	1615	2121
Number of agglomerations	3	5	4	<u>5</u>	7	12	15
Rest of urban	1792	2554	3786	<u>4452</u>	5181	6852	8917

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Western Africa							
Urban Population	6194	10215	16584	<u>21330</u>	27539	45886	74764
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	5443	9437
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	1	1
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>2064</u>	2899	2032	13001
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	1	5
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	1448	<u>0</u>	3348	10494	19336
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>0</u>	3	8	14
500 000-999 999	0	1341	2107	<u>3293</u>	3945	8700	10255
Number of agglomerations	0	2	3	<u>4</u>	6	13	14
200 000-499 999	966	1450	3146	<u>7113</u>	7285	7817	6717
Number of agglomerations	3	5	11	<u>24</u>	22	24	20
100 000-199 999	600	2419	4208	<u>2886</u>	2955	1994	2480
Number of agglomerations	5	19	28	<u>21</u>	19	15	16
Rest of urban	4628	5005	5675	<u>5974</u>	7107	9406	13538
LATIN AMERICA							
Urban Population	67039	104579	160909	<u>195809</u>	236952	338642	463736
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	6700	31583	<u>38567</u>	51920	81933	135669
Number of agglomerations	0	1	4	<u>4</u>	5	6	10
2 000 000-4 999 999	12712	13685	10296	<u>17323</u>	25609	49864	53121
Number of agglomerations	4	3	4	<u>6</u>	9	16	15
1 000 000-1 999 999	2362	10398	12770	<u>16272</u>	15758	21178	32665
Number of agglomerations	2	7	9	<u>11</u>	11	17	23
500 000-999 999	3966	6813	12304	<u>15016</u>	17568	22423	38755
Number of agglomerations	6	10	18	<u>22</u>	25	34	56
200 000-499 999	7737	9934	13145	<u>16422</u>	21952	30808	36859
Number of agglomerations	26	30	42	<u>55</u>	72	100	124
100 000-199 999	3740	6445	12781	<u>14635</u>	17075	22135	30635
Number of agglomerations	28	45	94	<u>103</u>	123	160	221
Rest of urban	36522	50604	68030	<u>77574</u>	87070	110301	136032

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Caribbean							
Urban Population	5513	7392	11073	<u>13068</u>	15419	21183	28175
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>2269</u>	2631	5550	7702
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	1106	1607	1963	0	2267	2373	4102
Number of agglomerations	1	1	1	0	2	2	3
500 000-999 999	0	548	2047	<u>3033</u>	1403	1360	1282
Number of agglomerations	0	1	3	4	2	2	2
200 000-499 999	728	1012	724	<u>743</u>	1322	1812	2988
Number of agglomerations	2	3	2	3	5	6	10
100 000-199 999	589	723	1149	<u>1369</u>	1263	1445	1970
Number of agglomerations	4	5	8	10	9	9	15
Rest of urban	3090	3502	5190	<u>5654</u>	6533	8643	10131
Middle America (Mainland)							
Urban Population	14155	22462	35991	<u>44916</u>	55946	85326	124511
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	8567	<u>10942</u>	13878	21631	37792
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	2872	4910	0	0	4599	7398	7173
Number of agglomerations	1	1	0	0	2	2	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	2691	<u>3540</u>	1035	4867	12300
Number of agglomerations	0	0	2	2	1	4	9
500 000-999 999	0	1511	669	<u>2988</u>	4422	8624	12798
Number of agglomerations	0	2	1	5	7	12	19
200 000-499 999	1276	2324	5198	<u>5616</u>	6672	8095	8524
Number of agglomerations	4	8	16	18	21	25	30
100 000-199 999	1701	1718	2571	<u>3085</u>	3572	5683	8595
Number of agglomerations	12	11	18	22	26	41	62
Rest of urban	8306	11999	16295	<u>18745</u>	21768	29028	37329

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Temperate South America							
Urban Population	15987	21781	28148	<u>31314</u>	34600	41104	46912
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	6700	8310	<u>9332</u>	10375	12334	19097
Number of agglomerations	0	1	1	<u>1</u>	1	1	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	4500	0	2680	<u>3063</u>	3472	4335	2223
Number of agglomerations	1	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	1	1
1 000 000-1 999 999	1256	3035	1415	<u>1559</u>	1702	4213	2507
Number of agglomerations	1	2	1	<u>1</u>	1	3	2
500 000-999 999	1370	1258	2104	<u>2833</u>	3618	2493	3359
Number of agglomerations	2	2	3	<u>4</u>	5	4	5
200 000-499 999	1740	2191	2113	<u>2224</u>	2133	2919	3233
Number of agglomerations	6	7	6	<u>7</u>	7	10	11
100 000-199 999	678	589	1777	<u>1800</u>	2120	2529	2998
Number of agglomerations	5	4	13	<u>13</u>	15	19	22
Rest of urban	6443	8008	9749	<u>10503</u>	11180	12281	13495
Tropical South America							
Urban Population	31384	52944	85697	<u>106512</u>	130986	191029	264137
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	14706	<u>18293</u>	27667	47968	78780
Number of agglomerations	0	0	2	<u>2</u>	3	4	6
2 000 000-4 999 999	5340	8775	7616	<u>11991</u>	14907	32581	36023
Number of agglomerations	2	2	3	<u>4</u>	5	11	10
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	5756	6701	<u>11173</u>	10754	9725	13756
Number of agglomerations	0	4	5	<u>8</u>	7	8	9
500 000-999 999	2596	3496	7484	<u>6162</u>	8125	9946	21316
Number of agglomerations	4	5	11	<u>9</u>	11	16	30
200 000-499 999	3993	4407	5110	<u>7839</u>	11825	17982	22114
Number of agglomerations	14	12	18	<u>27</u>	39	59	73
100 000-199 999	772	3415	7284	<u>8381</u>	10120	12478	17072
Number of agglomerations	7	25	55	<u>58</u>	73	91	122
Rest of urban	18683	27095	36796	<u>42673</u>	47588	60349	75076

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category or urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTHERN AMERICA							
Urban Population	105703	138735	167872	<u>181257</u>	196043	228036	255932
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	12340	26671	31403	<u>33596</u>	36051	51701	57665
Number of agglomerations	1	3	3	3	3	5	5
2 000 000-4 999 999	18967	14056	21450	<u>25174</u>	33556	45492	63666
Number of agglomerations	6	5	7	8	11	16	21
1 000 000-1 999 999	9325	14979	24617	<u>27257</u>	27696	30547	29233
Number of agglomerations	7	10	18	19	19	22	22
500 000-999 999	9967	16243	16138	<u>19935</u>	22558	20994	21076
Number of agglomerations	15	23	24	29	32	31	31
200 000-499 999	12212	17064	20615	<u>19506</u>	19493	19809	21731
Number of agglomerations	39	55	67	63	63	64	70
100 000-199 999	9374	10211	10256	<u>10572</u>	10641	11089	11465
Number of agglomerations	67	72	72	72	73	78	83
Rest of urban	33518	39511	43393	<u>45217</u>	46048	48404	51096
EAST ASIA							
Urban Population	111696	194054	264263	<u>308376</u>	357579	465165	591336
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	12518	23867	44867	<u>52662</u>	61097	89017	129843
Number of agglomerations	2	3	5	5	5	7	11
2 000 000-4 999 999	10612	19794	17943	<u>27868</u>	40034	55428	77301
Number of agglomerations	4	7	6	10	14	18	26
1 000 000-1 999 999	7700	18397	27981	<u>30398</u>	31915	46049	39276
Number of agglomerations	6	14	20	22	23	33	26
500 000-999 999	13517	17064	20921	<u>22516</u>	26639	29066	51549
Number of agglomerations	20	24	30	32	38	44	74
200 000-499 999	9111	17588	28622	<u>39243</u>	46263	58325	74672
Number of agglomerations	32	64	95	137	157	182	232
100 000-199 999	9246	17647	23990	<u>25299</u>	27619	32237	35614
Number of agglomerations	65	130	162	187	203	220	260
Rest of urban	48992	79697	99939	<u>110390</u>	124012	155043	183081

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
China							
Urban Population	61988	122162	167313	<u>196943</u>	231447	312103	414144
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	5781	7432	17000	<u>19375</u>	22218	34896	61832
Number of agglomerations	1	1	2	<u>2</u>	2	3	6
2 000 000-4 999 999	6784	14727	14260	<u>19421</u>	30491	42334	66436
Number of agglomerations	3	5	5	<u>7</u>	11	13	22
1 000 000-1 999 999	4117	13296	20316	<u>23762</u>	24318	39443	30253
Number of agglomerations	3	10	15	<u>17</u>	18	28	20
500 000-999 999	11108	15756	17523	<u>19908</u>	21341	24385	44173
Number of agglomerations	17	22	25	<u>28</u>	30	37	63
200 000-499 999	6840	12807	21009	<u>28654</u>	34118	42054	57206
Number of agglomerations	24	47	68	<u>100</u>	114	129	177
100 000-199 999	5804	11602	14442	<u>15491</u>	17481	20931	23275
Number of agglomerations	41	86	95	<u>116</u>	127	135	172
Rest of urban	21554	46542	62763	<u>70332</u>	81480	108060	130969
Japan							
Urban Population	42048	58851	74436	<u>83578</u>	92311	105669	116149
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	6737	16435	22461	<u>26001</u>	29436	34814	38681
Number of agglomerations	1	2	2	<u>2</u>	2	2	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	3828	0	0	<u>2102</u>	2346	4928	5422
Number of agglomerations	1	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	2	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	1001	3974	4738	<u>4164</u>	4612	3110	3445
Number of agglomerations	1	3	3	<u>3</u>	3	2	2
500 000-999 999	1891	0	1317	<u>569</u>	2228	3299	4794
Number of agglomerations	2	0	2	<u>1</u>	4	5	7
200 000-499 999	1011	3342	5411	<u>8154</u>	9247	12003	12715
Number of agglomerations	4	12	20	<u>29</u>	33	39	39
100 000-199 999	2385	4641	7332	<u>7678</u>	8091	8823	9539
Number of agglomerations	16	34	51	<u>56</u>	61	67	69
Rest of urban	25195	30459	33177	<u>34910</u>	36351	38692	41553

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Other East Asia							
Urban Population	7660	13041	22514	<u>27855</u>	33820	47393	61043
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	5406	<u>7286</u>	9443	19307	29330
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	2	3
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	5067	3683	<u>6345</u>	7197	8166	5443
Number of agglomerations	0	2	1	<u>2</u>	2	3	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	2582	1127	2927	<u>2472</u>	2985	3496	5578
Number of agglomerations	2	1	2	<u>2</u>	2	3	4
500 000-999 999	518	1308	2081	<u>2039</u>	3070	1382	2582
Number of agglomerations	1	2	3	<u>3</u>	4	2	4
200 000-499 999	1260	1439	2202	<u>2435</u>	2898	4268	4751
Number of agglomerations	4	5	7	<u>8</u>	10	14	16
100 000-199 999	1057	1404	2216	<u>2130</u>	2047	2483	2800
Number of agglomerations	8	10	16	<u>15</u>	15	18	19
Rest of urban	2243	2696	3999	<u>5148</u>	6180	8291	10559
SOUTH ASIA							
Urban Population	107588	154441	232199	<u>286892</u>	356277	543334	794353
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	5500	12722	<u>20764</u>	48568	108147	210405
Number of agglomerations	0	1	2	<u>3</u>	7	12	21
2 000 000-4 999 999	7347	11285	28761	<u>44635</u>	44529	61030	69326
Number of agglomerations	2	4	9	<u>14</u>	15	20	23
1 000 000-1 999 999	9075	15886	20965	<u>19737</u>	23124	48260	81770
Number of agglomerations	7	11	14	<u>14</u>	17	36	57
500 000-999 999	9071	10596	17654	<u>28744</u>	37296	44671	58623
Number of agglomerations	12	14	26	<u>44</u>	54	62	85
200 000-499 999	13833	21375	31732	<u>32729</u>	36967	56743	79357
Number of agglomerations	49	68	102	<u>109</u>	121	185	261
100 000-199 999	10682	15343	20479	<u>23136</u>	27854	39960	54348
Number of agglomerations	79	111	150	<u>170</u>	198	288	390
Rest of urban	57580	74456	99886	<u>117147</u>	137939	184523	240524

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations (1)	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950 (2)	1960 (3)	1970 (4)	1975 (5)	1980 (6)	1990 (7)	2000 (8)
Eastern South Asia							
Urban Population	23220	36867	56742	<u>71567</u>	90181	140258	207076
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>5593</u>	12784	27120	63231
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	2	3	7
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	4942	10360	<u>14243</u>	14334	20654	15413
Number of agglomerations	0	2	3	<u>5</u>	5	6	5
1 000 000-1 999 999	3097	4133	9101	<u>4669</u>	5813	11154	16291
Number of agglomerations	2	3	6	<u>3</u>	4	8	11
500 000-999 999	3810	3501	2939	<u>6435</u>	7750	7771	10145
Number of agglomerations	5	4	5	<u>10</u>	11	10	15
200 000-499 999	3212	4996	5434	<u>5574</u>	7143	13960	21780
Number of agglomerations	12	15	17	<u>19</u>	25	47	70
100 000-199 999	1634	2677	5119	<u>5652</u>	6795	10458	14842
Number of agglomerations	13	20	39	<u>42</u>	49	77	106
Rest of urban	11467	16618	23789	<u>29401</u>	35562	49141	65374
Middle South Asia							
Urban Population	74055	99794	145106	<u>176797</u>	217570	328849	481469
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	5500	12722	<u>15171</u>	35784	67594	122721
Number of agglomerations	0	1	2	<u>2</u>	5	7	11
2 000 000-4 999 999	7347	6343	13252	<u>23704</u>	19333	29817	39292
Number of agglomerations	2	2	4	<u>7</u>	7	10	13
1 000 000-1 999 999	5978	10286	10583	<u>9909</u>	10603	29781	53887
Number of agglomerations	5	7	7	<u>7</u>	8	23	38
500 000-999 999	3732	4194	9983	<u>17956</u>	25324	30413	34347
Number of agglomerations	5	6	15	<u>28</u>	37	43	49
200 000-499 999	8773	13717	20364	<u>19837</u>	20819	30075	46749
Number of agglomerations	31	44	64	<u>64</u>	67	101	156
100 000-199 999	7046	9365	12291	<u>14151</u>	17446	24608	34395
Number of agglomerations	51	69	90	<u>103</u>	123	175	248
Rest of urban	41179	50389	65911	<u>76069</u>	88261	116561	150078

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Western South Asia							
Urban Population	10313	17780	30351	<u>38528</u>	48526	74227	105809
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	13433	24453
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	2	3
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	5149	<u>6688</u>	10862	10559	14621
Number of agglomerations	0	0	2	<u>2</u>	3	4	5
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	1467	1281	<u>5159</u>	6708	7325	11592
Number of agglomerations	0	1	1	<u>4</u>	5	5	8
500 000-999 999	1529	2901	4732	<u>4353</u>	4222	6487	14131
Number of agglomerations	2	4	6	<u>6</u>	6	9	21
200 000-499 999	1848	2662	5934	<u>7318</u>	9005	12708	10828
Number of agglomerations	6	9	21	<u>26</u>	29	37	35
100 000-199 999	2002	3301	3069	<u>3333</u>	3613	4894	5111
Number of agglomerations	15	22	21	<u>25</u>	26	36	36
Rest of urban	4934	7449	10186	<u>11677</u>	14116	18821	25073
EUROPE							
Urban Population	214751	251785	296903	<u>317700</u>	338548	381799	424996
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	22506	26928	33866	<u>35631</u>	37332	45964	50434
Number of agglomerations	3	3	4	<u>4</u>	4	5	5
2 000 000-4 999 999	13547	24128	24524	<u>30210</u>	38139	50809	58444
Number of agglomerations	5	9	9	<u>11</u>	14	19	20
1 000 000-1 999 999	24874	27246	34224	<u>33229</u>	32153	29690	36153
Number of agglomerations	17	19	24	<u>23</u>	23	23	27
500 000-999 999	21513	23837	28233	<u>31212</u>	33377	37059	42528
Number of agglomerations	31	35	42	<u>45</u>	48	53	60
200 000-499 999	26131	29094	35584	<u>40825</u>	44790	51733	57384
Number of agglomerations	86	93	119	<u>137</u>	151	170	185
100 000-199 999	17174	22481	25701	<u>26103</u>	26940	30154	32926
Number of agglomerations	131	161	180	<u>186</u>	195	221	241
Rest of urban	89006	98071	114771	<u>120490</u>	125817	136390	147127

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands
(continued)

Table 5

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Eastern Europe							
Urban Population	37348	46007	54972	<u>60165</u>	65605	76398	87266
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	2420	2756	<u>5051</u>	7494	10771	12327
Number of agglomerations	0	1	1	<u>2</u>	3	4	4
1 000 000-1 999 999	7633	6767	7395	<u>6890</u>	6315	5971	7704
Number of agglomerations	6	5	5	<u>5</u>	5	5	6
500 000-999 999	1911	3268	5426	<u>4757</u>	4641	4794	6025
Number of agglomerations	3	5	8	<u>7</u>	7	7	9
200 000-499 999	3478	4094	5661	<u>7068</u>	8445	10976	12368
Number of agglomerations	11	13	21	<u>25</u>	30	36	39
100 000-199 999	2797	4096	4034	<u>4592</u>	4990	6981	8933
Number of agglomerations	20	29	28	<u>33</u>	38	55	70
Rest of urban	21529	25362	29700	<u>31807</u>	33720	36905	39909
Northern Europe							
Urban Population	51281	54535	59301	<u>61529</u>	64026	69666	76055
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	10247	10772	10547	<u>10711</u>	10962	11690	12693
Number of agglomerations	1	1	1	<u>1</u>	1	1	1
2 000 000-4 999 999	5006	5199	5319	<u>7448</u>	7651	10280	11174
Number of agglomerations	2	2	3	<u>3</u>	3	4	4
1 000 000-1 999 999	7721	7981	9095	<u>7270</u>	7461	7049	7702
Number of agglomerations	5	5	6	<u>5</u>	5	5	5
500 000-999 999	5025	7483	8819	<u>9256</u>	10743	11751	13405
Number of agglomerations	8	12	14	<u>14</u>	16	17	18
200 000-499 999	8147	7150	7456	<u>8373</u>	7933	8052	10185
Number of agglomerations	25	23	25	<u>28</u>	27	27	35
100 000-199 999	4217	4201	4553	<u>4389</u>	4430	4593	3772
Number of agglomerations	30	28	32	<u>31</u>	30	29	26
Rest of urban	10918	11749	13512	<u>14082</u>	14846	16251	17124

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Southern Europe							
Urban Population	48765	58588	71957	<u>78425</u>	85160	99233	113479
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	5534	<u>6030</u>	6513	12456	14160
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	2	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	6395	12218	12128	<u>13387</u>	18693	16835	21065
Number of agglomerations	2	4	4	<u>4</u>	6	5	6
1 000 000-1 999 999	5946	5604	5624	<u>6134</u>	4688	6823	6881
Number of agglomerations	4	4	4	<u>4</u>	4	5	5
500 000-999 999	4264	3423	6457	<u>7635</u>	6819	8436	11926
Number of agglomerations	6	5	10	<u>11</u>	10	12	17
200 000-499 999	5915	6614	7287	<u>8913</u>	10280	13595	13098
Number of agglomerations	20	19	24	<u>30</u>	34	45	42
100 000-199 999	3870	5531	7381	<u>7291</u>	7406	7695	8491
Number of agglomerations	32	40	53	<u>59</u>	53	59	59
Rest of urban	22375	25198	27546	<u>29035</u>	30761	33393	37858
Western Europe							
Urban Population	77357	92655	110673	<u>117581</u>	123757	136502	148196
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	12259	16156	17785	<u>18890</u>	19857	21818	23581
Number of agglomerations	2	2	2	<u>2</u>	2	2	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	2146	4291	4321	<u>4324</u>	4301	12923	13878
Number of agglomerations	1	2	2	<u>2</u>	2	6	6
1 000 000-1 999 999	3574	6894	12110	<u>12935</u>	13689	9847	13866
Number of agglomerations	2	5	9	<u>9</u>	9	8	11
500 000-999 999	10313	9663	7531	<u>9564</u>	11174	12078	11172
Number of agglomerations	14	13	10	<u>13</u>	15	17	16
200 000-499 999	8591	11236	15180	<u>16471</u>	18132	19110	21733
Number of agglomerations	30	38	49	<u>54</u>	60	62	69
100 000-199 999	6290	8653	9733	<u>9831</u>	10114	10885	11730
Number of agglomerations	49	64	67	<u>69</u>	74	78	86
Rest of urban	34184	35762	44013	<u>45566</u>	46490	49841	52236

Table 5

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OCEANIA							
Urban Population	8142	10396	13561	<u>15262</u>	17156	21298	25584
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	2098	5027	<u>5653</u>	6324	7699	8998
Number of agglomerations	0	1	2	<u>2</u>	2	2	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	2978	1831	0	<u>0</u>	2049	3541	5318
Number of agglomerations	2	1	0	<u>0</u>	2	3	4
500 000-999 999	0	1155	2836	<u>3232</u>	1609	979	555
Number of agglomerations	0	2	4	<u>4</u>	2	1	1
200 000-499 999	1500	1282	520	<u>781</u>	867	1609	1712
Number of agglomerations	4	4	2	<u>3</u>	3	5	5
100 000-199 999	449	464	905	<u>998</u>	1234	1135	1360
Number of agglomerations	3	4	7	<u>8</u>	9	8	9
Rest of urban	3215	3566	4273	<u>4598</u>	5073	6335	7641
Australia and New Zealand							
Urban Population	7966	10079	12938	<u>14403</u>	15984	19256	22456
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	2098	5027	<u>5653</u>	6324	7699	8998
Number of agglomerations	0	1	2	<u>2</u>	2	2	2
1 000 000-1 999 999	2978	1831	0	<u>0</u>	2049	3541	5318
Number of agglomerations	2	1	0	<u>0</u>	2	3	4
500 000-999 999	0	1155	2836	<u>3232</u>	1609	979	0
Number of agglomerations	0	2	4	<u>4</u>	2	1	0
200 000-499 999	1500	1282	520	<u>781</u>	867	1044	1421
Number of agglomerations	4	4	2	<u>3</u>	3	3	4
100 000-199 999	449	464	791	<u>750</u>	901	1135	1100
Number of agglomerations	3	4	6	<u>6</u>	7	8	7
Rest of urban	3039	3249	3764	<u>3987</u>	4234	4858	5619

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Micro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Melanesia							
Urban Population	36	97	276	<u>429</u>	643	1265	2041
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
500 000-999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	555
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	1
200 000-499 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	341	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	1	0
100 000-199 999	0	0	0	<u>110</u>	189	0	142
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	0	1
Rest of urban	36	97	276	<u>319</u>	474	924	1344
Micronesia and Polynesia							
Urban Population	140	220	347	<u>430</u>	530	778	1086
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
2 000 000-4 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
500 000-999 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	0	0
200 000-499 999	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	224	291
Number of agglomerations	0	0	0	<u>0</u>	0	1	1
100 000-199 999	0	0	114	<u>138</u>	164	0	118
Number of agglomerations	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	1	0	1
Rest of urban	140	220	233	<u>292</u>	366	554	677

5. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 and number of agglomerations by size category
Population in thousands (continued)

Macro regions, regions and size category of urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 100 000 inhabitants and over and number of urban agglomerations						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
USSR							
Urban Population	70884	104961	137328	<u>154330</u>	172185	208071	240498
In urban agglomerations:							
5 000 000 plus	0	6285	7105	<u>7609</u>	8160	14673	16675
Number of agglomerations	0	1	1	<u>1</u>	1	2	2
2 000 000-4 999 999	7464	3462	3978	<u>4283</u>	6782	5001	12174
Number of agglomerations	2	1	1	<u>1</u>	2	2	5
1 000 000-1 999 999	0	3207	10022	<u>13381</u>	24396	33782	37095
Number of agglomerations	0	3	8	<u>10</u>	20	25	26
500 000-999 999	6889	14346	18087	<u>21442</u>	17748	23677	32499
Number of agglomerations	11	20	24	<u>28</u>	27	36	49
200 000-499 999	10692	15366	22722	<u>27031</u>	29120	32064	30764
Number of agglomerations	34	50	74	<u>87</u>	94	98	93
100 000-199 999	7475	10564	15841	<u>16405</u>	17385	19304	20897
Number of agglomerations	53	75	115	<u>122</u>	131	137	137
Rest of urban	38364	51731	59573	<u>64179</u>	68594	79570	90394

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: The Population Division of the United Nations estimates (for 1950-1970) and projects (for 1970-2000) the populations of cities with at least 100,000 inhabitants, so far as possible, for all countries or areas of the world. Wherever possible, the population refers to cities in terms of agglomerations, that is, within the contours of dense urban settlement. For a definition of "urban agglomeration", see Section II, paragraph 21. These estimates and projections are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations Publications. For composition of macro regions and regions, see Technical Notes to Table 1 of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 1974.

- ¹ This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.
- ² Including Europe, USSR, Northern America, Japan, Temperate South America, Australia and New Zealand.
- ³ Including South Asia, East Asia (excluding Japan), Africa, Latin America (excluding Temperate South America), Melanesia, Polynesia and Micronesia.

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
Population in thousands of 1970: countries or areas and urban agglomerations, 1950-2000

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AFRICA</u>							
Algeria							
ALGER	515	871	991	<u>1179</u>	1410	2038	2861
Egypt							
CAIRO - GIZA - IMBABA	2377	3711	5673	<u>6932</u>	8391	11975	16398
Alexandria	927	1500	2032	<u>2447</u>	2927	4111	5599
Ethiopia							
ADDIS ABABA	225	405	796	<u>1074</u>	1431	2483	4170
Ghana							
ACCRA	250	395	755	<u>967</u>	1241	2032	3165
Kenya							
NAIROBI	135	272	535	<u>741</u>	1021	1895	3371
Morocco							
Casablanca	633	967	1492	<u>1856</u>	2316	3575	5248
Nigeria							
LAGOS	288	775	1448	<u>2064</u>	2899	5443	9437
Ibadan	428	566	740	<u>877</u>	1059	1625	2635
Senegal							
DAKAR	155	357	612	<u>808</u>	1048	1695	2590
South Africa							
Johannesburg	900	1147	1438	<u>1659</u>	1949	2737	3933
CAPE TOWN	618	803	1102	<u>1295</u>	1545	2213	3201
East Rand	546	682	899	<u>1041</u>	1227	1729	2487
Durban	485	650	847	<u>990</u>	1175	1672	2413
Pretoria	275	419	564	<u>678</u>	823	1206	1758
Sudan							
KHARTOUM	216	328	612	<u>803</u>	1059	1829	3013
Tunisia							
TUNIS	482	581	812	<u>931</u>	1090	1521	2073
Zaire							
KINSHASA	164	451	1370	<u>2049</u>	2957	5550	9112
<u>AMERICA, NORTH</u>							
Canada							
Montreal	1360	2002	2739	<u>3048</u>	3409	4167	4833
Toronto	1158	1724	2535	<u>2860</u>	3236	4016	4681
Vancouver	545	765	1045	<u>1153</u>	1280	1549	1791
OTTAWA	283	413	581	<u>648</u>	727	891	1034
Winnipeg	345	463	534	<u>568</u>	611	711	810
Cuba							
LA HABANA	1106	1607	1963	<u>2269</u>	2631	3482	4451
Dominican Republic							
SANTO DOMINGO	182	370	692	<u>929</u>	1230	2068	3251

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 (continued)
Population in thousands

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AMERICA, NORTH (continued)</u>							
Guatemala							
GUATEMALA CITY	294	475	669	<u>831</u>	1035	1600	2422
Jamaica							
KINGSTON - ST. ANDREW	260	419	526	<u>605</u>	684	855	1037
Mexico							
MEXICO, CIUDAD DE	2872	4910	8567	<u>10942</u>	13878	21631	31616
Guadalajara	401	812	1487	<u>1970</u>	2573	4171	6176
Monterrey	354	699	1204	<u>1570</u>	2026	3227	4751
Puerto Rico							
San Juan	468	548	829	<u>931</u>	1037	1254	1445
United States							
New York - Northeastern New Jersey	12340	14164	16264	<u>17013</u>	17909	20078	22212
Los Angeles - Long Beach	4046	6530	8404	<u>9502</u>	10658	13002	14795
Chicago - Northwestern Indiana	4945	5977	6735	<u>7081</u>	7484	8434	9347
Philadelphia - New Jersey	2938	3644	4031	<u>4243</u>	4489	5065	5616
Detroit	2769	3548	3982	<u>4225</u>	4500	5122	5695
San Francisco - Oakland	2031	2443	3003	<u>3202</u>	3423	3916	4362
Boston	2238	2419	2659	<u>2730</u>	2829	3106	3412
WASHINGTON, D.C. - Maryland - Virginia	1298	1823	2501	<u>2790</u>	3095	3719	4211
Cleveland	1393	1789	1964	<u>2076</u>	2204	2498	2773
St. Louis	1408	1673	1889	<u>1980</u>	2087	2343	2593
Pittsburgh	1540	1805	1847	<u>1899</u>	1970	2165	2379
Minneapolis - St. Paul	995	1384	1713	<u>1874</u>	2045	2405	2704
Houston	710	1151	1694	<u>1959</u>	2239	2798	3209
Baltimore	1168	1423	1584	<u>1662</u>	1754	1972	2183
Dallas	546	941	1351	<u>1572</u>	1805	2270	2609
Milwaukee	886	1152	1255	<u>1340</u>	1434	1642	1829
Seattle - Everett	627	872	1249	<u>1400</u>	1559	1882	2134
Miami	466	860	1231	<u>1448</u>	1677	2134	2462
San Diego	440	844	1209	<u>1431</u>	1666	2134	2468
Atlanta	513	776	1185	<u>1361</u>	1546	1917	2192
Cincinnati - Ohio - Kentucky	817	996	1114	<u>1169</u>	1233	1384	1532
Kansas City, Missouri - Kansas	703	925	1107	<u>1191</u>	1281	1478	1651
Buffalo	900	1055	1087	<u>1117</u>	1158	1271	1395
Denver	505	809	1054	<u>1190</u>	1332	1619	1840
San Jose	182	611	1039	<u>1392</u>	1792	2622	3168
New Orleans	664	848	965	<u>1022</u>	1085	1229	1363
Phoenix	221	558	873	<u>1097</u>	1340	1827	2156
Portland, Oregon - Washington	516	656	830	<u>894</u>	962	1108	1237
Indianapolis	505	643	825	<u>891</u>	961	1110	1240
Providence - Pawtucket - Warwick - Rhode Island	585	663	799	<u>837</u>	880	983	1086

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 (continued)

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AMERICA, NORTH (continued)</u>							
Columbus (Ohio)	441	621	795	<u>873</u>	955	1124	1263
San Antonio	454	645	776	<u>844</u>	917	1068	1196
Louisville, Kentucky - Indiana	476	610	743	<u>796</u>	853	977	1088
Dayton	350	506	691	<u>771</u>	854	1022	1155
Fort Worth	319	506	682	<u>771</u>	864	1049	1191
Norfolk - Portsmouth, Virginia	388	511	673	<u>0</u>	861	1055	1202
Memphis, Tennessee - Mississippi	409	547	667	<u>727</u>	776	895	999
Sacramento	216	456	639	<u>771</u>	894	1153	1336
Fort Lauderdale	83	325	624	<u>882</u>	1165	1783	2186
Rochester (N.Y.)	411	496	604	<u>645</u>	677	763	845
San Bernardino	139	382	590	<u>756</u>	920	1263	1493
Oklahoma City	0	432	584	<u>990</u>	1513	2801	3652
Birmingham	447	530	568	<u>589</u>	601	650	709
Akron	369	460	545	<u>580</u>	605	673	740
Jacksonville	246	376	534	<u>607</u>	668	799	900
Springfield, Massachusetts - Connecticut	359	451	516	<u>546</u>	567	628	690
St. Petersburg	118	328	500	<u>637</u>	770	1042	1224
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH</u>							
Argentina							
BUENOS AIRES	4500	6700	8310	<u>9332</u>	10375	12334	13978
Rosario	570	672	807	<u>866</u>	927	1049	1169
Cordoba	426	586	793	<u>891</u>	992	1180	1338
La Plata	325	414	504	<u>549</u>	595	685	767
Bolivia							
LA PAZ	321	427	564	<u>664</u>	790	1134	1649
Brazil							
Sao Paulo	2450	4383	7825	<u>9965</u>	12494	18662	26045
Rio de Janeiro	2890	4392	6881	<u>8328</u>	10016	14149	19383
Recife	650	1027	1614	<u>1967</u>	2380	3388	4654
Belo Horizonte	370	730	1508	<u>2001</u>	2593	4048	5732
Porto Alegre	430	780	1415	<u>1809</u>	2275	3411	4766
Salvador	395	650	1058	<u>1306</u>	1595	2301	3174
Curitiba	140	355	896	<u>1282</u>	1768	2993	4353
Fortaleza	260	480	884	<u>1135</u>	1431	2151	3007
Belem	235	375	599	<u>732</u>	886	1262	1733
Santos	240	360	543	<u>650</u>	774	1077	1469
BRASILIA	0	142	503	<u>822</u>	1261	2457	3742
Chile							
SANTIAGO	1256	1876	2680	<u>3063</u>	3472	4335	5119
Colombia							
BOGOTA	655	1662	2577	<u>3416</u>	4415	6842	9527

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
Population in thousands as of 1970 (continued)

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH (continued)</u>							
Medellin	328	718	1106	<u>1427</u>	1804	2715	3743
Calí	241	618	939	<u>1241</u>	1599	2466	3428
Barranquilla	276	493	655	<u>795</u>	955	1342	1808
Ecuador							
Guayaquil	253	446	772	<u>1006</u>	1296	2073	3109
QUITO	206	319	513	<u>645</u>	808	1244	1841
Peru							
LIMA - CALLAO	614	1784	2864	<u>3901</u>	5157	8315	12130
Uruguay							
MONTEVIDEO	800	1159	1415	<u>1559</u>	1702	1984	2223
Venezuela							
CARACAS	677	1283	2175	<u>2673</u>	3244	4578	5963
Maracaibo	231	407	616	<u>733</u>	867	1181	1521
<u>ASIA</u>							
Bangladesh							
DACCA	396	695	1238	<u>1561</u>	2069	3603	5936
Burma							
RANGOON	686	992	1905	<u>2449</u>	3124	4948	7372
Cambodia							
PHNOM-PENH	269	377	530	<u>605</u>	701	964	1392
China							
Shanghai	5781	7432	10000	<u>10888</u>	12002	14855	19155
PEKING	2163	4483	7000	<u>8487</u>	10216	14218	19064
Tientsin	2392	3363	4000	<u>4326</u>	4741	5823	7488
Mukden (Shenyang)	2229	2484	2800	<u>2878</u>	3025	3512	4433
Wuhan	1088	2223	2560	<u>2931</u>	3364	4393	5766
Canton	1456	1956	2500	<u>2710</u>	2974	3657	4705
Chungking	1573	2174	2400	<u>2547</u>	2746	3299	4210
Nanking	917	1480	1750	<u>1929</u>	2146	2687	3477
Taipei	609	990	1716	<u>2023</u>	2377	3202	4245
Harbin	960	1575	1670	<u>1811</u>	1988	2444	3144
Luta	488	1535	1650	<u>2006</u>	2417	3367	4514
Sian	561	1363	1600	<u>1889</u>	2223	2998	3977
Lanchow	273	809	1450	<u>1904</u>	2445	3703	5107
Taiyuan	572	1079	1350	<u>1542</u>	1766	2298	3012
Tsingtao	802	1155	1300	<u>1391</u>	1511	1830	2343
Chengtu	722	1134	1250	<u>1353</u>	1482	1816	2334
Changchun	784	1016	1200	<u>1270</u>	1367	1636	2085
Kunming	600	920	1100	<u>1201</u>	1325	1639	2113
Tsinan	581	905	1100	<u>1207</u>	1338	1664	2149
Fushun	530	1003	1080	<u>1200</u>	1343	1694	2197
Anshan	425	849	1050	<u>1206</u>	1387	1813	2380

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
Population in thousands as of 1970 (continued)

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
Chengchow	502	816	1050	<u>1172</u>	1316	1667	2166
Hangchon	644	816	960	<u>1010</u>	1081	1284	1632
Tangshan	630	828	950	<u>1001</u>	1072	1275	1622
Paotow	0	688	920	<u>1403</u>	2033	3613	5252
Tzepo	0	815	850	<u>1273</u>	1816	3161	4562
Changsha	618	726	825	<u>849</u>	892	1032	1300
Kaoshiung	261	448	803	<u>954</u>	1127	1525	2023
Shihkiachwang	273	634	800	<u>943</u>	1106	1482	1961
Tsitsihar	222	685	760	<u>920</u>	1103	1522	2033
Kalgan	170	523	750	<u>948</u>	1178	1705	2314
Soochow	391	651	730	<u>796</u>	876	1079	1387
Kirin	365	596	720	<u>792</u>	879	1093	1410
Suchow	251	681	700	<u>818</u>	952	1263	1665
Foochow	515	628	680	<u>698</u>	731	842	1059
Nanchang	339	538	675	<u>743</u>	825	1026	1324
Kweiyang	179	532	660	<u>808</u>	978	1365	1830
Wush	561	620	650	<u>652</u>	669	751	936
Hofei	131	352	630	<u>806</u>	1012	1483	2020
Hwainan	242	408	600	<u>685</u>	783	1014	1325
Chinchow	260	350	600	<u>677</u>	766	978	1272
Penki	427	506	600	<u>621</u>	655	761	960
Loyang	138	283	580	<u>725</u>	892	1272	1719
Nanning	159	306	550	<u>665</u>	796	1095	1461
Huhehot	0	349	530	<u>707</u>	918	1407	1947
Sining	0	332	500	<u>659</u>	846	1280	1762
Urumchi	0	310	500	<u>659</u>	847	1282	1765
Hong Kong	1561	2706	3683	<u>4010</u>	4340	5009	5515
India							
Calcutta	4446	5500	6911	<u>8077</u>	9583	13740	19663
Greater Bombay	2901	4060	5811	<u>7094</u>	8722	13113	19065
DELHI	1390	2283	3531	<u>4489</u>	5704	8961	13220
Madras	1397	1706	3030	<u>3748</u>	4658	7103	10375
Hyderabad	1122	1243	1749	<u>2044</u>	2425	3475	4972
Ahmedabad	859	1181	1695	<u>2063</u>	2530	3789	5502
Bangalore	764	1173	1615	<u>1989</u>	2462	3736	5448
Kanpur	691	951	1250	<u>1499</u>	1815	2675	3863
Poona	592	727	1099	<u>1324</u>	1609	2382	3446
Nagpur	474	674	910	<u>1102</u>	1346	2006	2908
Lucknow	488	644	801	<u>944</u>	1128	1633	2344
Colombatore	265	417	707	<u>906</u>	1159	1836	2717
Madurai	358	420	685	<u>829</u>	1012	1507	2183

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
Population in thousands
as of 1970 (continued)

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
Agra	368	499	624	<u>740</u>	888	1292	1858
Jaipur	285	395	616	<u>761</u>	945	1440	2103
Varanasi	348	480	597	<u>709</u>	852	1243	1789
Indore	306	389	546	<u>653</u>	789	1160	1673
Jabalpur	251	358	520	<u>638</u>	788	1190	1733
Allahabad	327	423	506	<u>590</u>	700	1001	1431
Indonesia							
JAKARTA	1565	2702	4375	<u>5593</u>	7191	11452	16933
Surabaya	679	962	1474	<u>1828</u>	2273	3459	5038
Bandung	511	902	1171	<u>1466</u>	1836	2823	4126
Semarang	371	485	627	<u>745</u>	893	1296	1858
Medan	245	443	614	<u>780</u>	989	1545	2270
Palembang	277	446	568	<u>697</u>	859	1293	1876
Iran							
TEHERAN	1041	1870	3365	<u>4435</u>	5804	9412	13785
Esfahan	184	306	510	<u>654</u>	838	1319	1913
Iraq							
BAGHDAD	579	983	2528	<u>3433</u>	4565	7453	10907
Israel							
Tel-Aviv	416	738	981	<u>1138</u>	1305	1629	1935
Japan							
TOKYO - Yokohama	6737	10686	14866	<u>17317</u>	19705	23463	26128
Osaka - Kobe	3828	5749	7595	<u>8684</u>	9731	11351	12553
Nagoya	956	1499	1847	<u>2102</u>	2346	2723	3006
Kitakyushu	935	1311	1593	<u>1774</u>	1946	2205	2416
Kyoto	1001	1164	1298	<u>1379</u>	1455	1567	1687
Sapporo	254	489	815	<u>1011</u>	1211	1543	1758
Hiroshima	266	403	502	<u>569</u>	632	729	803
Korea							
Democratic People's Republic of Korea							
PYONGYANG	430	650	936	<u>1157</u>	1406	2006	2717
Hamhung - Huangsan	145	270	507	<u>680</u>	882	1374	1916
Republic of Korea							
SEOUL	1021	2361	5406	<u>7286</u>	9443	14298	18711
Pusan	518	1127	1857	<u>2335</u>	2857	4003	5104
Taegu	338	658	1070	<u>1315</u>	1579	2157	2726
Inchon	272	395	638	<u>745</u>	857	1107	1373
Kuwait							
KUWAIT CITY	85	191	647	<u>961</u>	1310	2098	3047
Lebanon							
BEIRUT	190	482	923	<u>1243</u>	1632	2632	3775

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970 (continued)
Population in thousands

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
Pakistan							
Karachi	1028	1848	3326	<u>4465</u>	5971	10206	15862
Lahore	826	1265	1937	<u>2460</u>	3144	5059	7706
Lyallpur	169	404	966	<u>1421</u>	2045	3843	6159
Hyderabad	233	420	759	<u>1013</u>	1345	2271	3512
Multan	182	345	653	<u>885</u>	1189	2037	3166
Philippines							
Manila	1532	2240	3515	<u>4444</u>	5593	8637	12683
Singapore							
SINGAPORE	484	1133	1790	<u>2027</u>	2260	2705	3029
Sri Lanka							
COLOMBO	388	503	583	<u>655</u>	738	959	1269
Syrian Arab Republic							
DAMASCUS	325	530	835	<u>1053</u>	1339	2139	3231
Aleppo	388	426	639	<u>744</u>	886	1295	1898
Thailand							
BANGKOK - Thonburi	964	1710	2520	<u>3277</u>	4258	7031	11030
Turkey							
Istanbul	950	1467	2621	<u>3255</u>	4022	5980	8284
ANKARA	288	650	1281	<u>1725</u>	2275	3690	5262
Izmir	228	361	707	<u>895</u>	1122	1701	2371
Viet-Nam							
Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam							
HANOI	225	645	1000	<u>1375</u>	1861	3231	5109
Haiphong	140	370	600	<u>818</u>	1099	1888	2974
Republic of South Viet-Nam							
SAIGON	970	1290	1761	<u>2046</u>	2419	3488	5066
<u>EUROPE</u>							
Austria							
WIEN	1787	1798	1843	<u>1888</u>	1950	2139	2411
Belgium							
BRUXELLES	968	1015	1067	<u>1099</u>	1136	1222	1316
Antwerpen	599	638	668	<u>689</u>	714	769	829
Bulgaria							
SOFIA	568	772	994	<u>1091</u>	1180	1338	1498
Czechoslovakia							
PRAHA	1000	1072	1078	<u>1107</u>	1145	1238	1385
Denmark							
KØBENHAVN	1212	1344	1379	<u>1401</u>	1421	1465	1528
Finland							
HELSINKI	365	464	618	<u>670</u>	719	805	877

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
as of 1970 (continued)
Population in thousands

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
EUROPE (continued)							
France							
PARIS	5441	7420	8448	<u>9189</u>	9908	11173	12293
Lyon	572	910	1131	<u>1282</u>	1430	1687	1884
Marseille	660	807	1018	<u>1106</u>	1191	1341	1475
Lille	727	805	906	<u>949</u>	991	1072	1163
Bordeaux	308	484	579	<u>651</u>	720	841	936
German Democratic Republic [†]							
BERLIN	1189	1072	1085 [*]	<u>1102</u>	1126	1190	1275
Leipzig	618	590	583	<u>596</u>	611	650	698
Dresden	494	494	500	<u>517</u>	536	578	623
Federal Republic of Germany [*]							
Rhein - Ruhr	6818	8736	9337	<u>9701</u>	9949	10645	11288
Hamburg	1787	2098	2200	<u>2242</u>	2263	2370	2495
München	959	1337	1707	<u>1853</u>	1970	2210	2380
Frankfurt	942	1385	1662	<u>1801</u>	1912	2140	2304
Stuttgart	983	1359	1620	<u>1735</u>	1824	2015	2160
Mannheim	581	752	859	<u>903</u>	935	1012	1078
Nürnberg	547	748	838	<u>886</u>	922	1005	1072
Hannover	565	766	832	<u>874</u>	904	978	1041
Bremen	497	727	801	<u>855</u>	895	985	1054
Wiesbaden	391	543	634	<u>677</u>	710	782	837
Berlin	2146	2193	2121	<u>2082</u>	2038	2049	2128
Greece							
ATHINAI	1347	1813	2494	<u>2764</u>	3034	3535	3982
Thessaloniki	292	372	538	<u>595</u>	651	759	851
Hungary							
BUDAPEST	1630	1805	1940	<u>2039</u>	2150	2378	2660
Ireland							
DUBLIN	632	661	790	<u>883</u>	980	1197	1428
Italy							
Milano	3641	4508	5534	<u>6030</u>	6513	7436	8267
Napoli	2754	3194	3596	<u>3817</u>	4036	4479	4932
ROMA	1701	2256	2892	<u>3210</u>	3520	4098	4586
Torino	884	1201	1623	<u>1824</u>	2020	2382	2677
Genova	909	1033	1104	<u>1156</u>	1207	1318	1443
Firenze	649	771	907	<u>972</u>	1036	1161	1283
Palermo	523	623	687	<u>729</u>	770	853	938
Bologna	347	460	541	<u>591</u>	639	731	813
Catania	381	451	504	<u>535</u>	566	627	691

Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four powers. See also the note on page 49.

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
as of 1970 (continued)
Population in thousands

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)							
Netherlands							
AMSTERDAM	855	912	1021	<u>1060</u>	1098	1191	1297
Rotterdam	741	828	1041	<u>1111</u>	1178	1317	1449
'S Gravenhage	614	692	705	<u>726</u>	749	805	874
Norway							
OSLO	492	576	624	<u>663</u>	704	798	914
Poland							
Katowice	1689	2420	2756	<u>3012</u>	3288	3829	4360
WARSZAWA	1014	1469	1707	<u>1875</u>	2056	2408	2746
Lodz	725	851	922	<u>964</u>	1014	1125	1259
Krakow	363	518	638	<u>705</u>	777	915	1045
Gdansk	365	537	714	<u>804</u>	899	1080	1242
Poznan	355	451	542	<u>584</u>	631	723	819
Wroclaw	309	431	533	<u>587</u>	644	756	862
Portugal							
LISBOA	790	954	1152	<u>1278</u>	1426	1790	2212
Porto	285	467	765	<u>889</u>	1019	1309	1624
Romania							
BUCURESTI	1111	1349	1585	<u>1715</u>	1850	2156	2561
Spain							
MADRID	1618	2260	3146	<u>3596</u>	4065	5020	5893
Barcelona	1280	1557	1745	<u>1876</u>	2018	2331	2676
Valencia	509	505	653	<u>695</u>	741	846	967
Sevilla	377	442	548	<u>596</u>	646	756	871
Sweden							
STOCKHOLM	740	806	1100	<u>1181</u>	1258	1389	1497
Göteborg	352	399	537	<u>579</u>	619	687	741
Switzerland							
Zürich	474	535	709	<u>765</u>	816	921	1037
United Kingdom							
LONDON	10247	10772	10547	<u>10711</u>	10962	11690	12693
Birmingham	2497	2672	2799	<u>2885</u>	2988	3238	3534
Manchester	2509	2527	2520	<u>2548</u>	2599	2758	2990
Leeds - Bradford	1907	1923	1981	<u>2015</u>	2064	2205	2395
Glasgow	1876	1924	1895	<u>1918</u>	1957	2079	2255
Liverpool	1600	1628	1600	<u>1616</u>	1647	1746	1892
Newcastle upon Tyne	1126	1162	1140	<u>1154</u>	1178	1252	1357
Sheffield	762	786	792	<u>805</u>	825	881	957
Bristol	596	639	692	<u>717</u>	746	814	890
Nottingham	600	642	682	<u>704</u>	731	793	867
Coventry	519	606	677	<u>716</u>	757	843	929
Cardiff - Rhondda	590	607	618	<u>629</u>	645	690	750

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
as of 1970 (continued)
Population in thousands

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)							
Edinburgh	586	601	612	<u>623</u>	638	682	741
Middlesbrough/Hatt	479	535	577	<u>602</u>	629	691	757
Belfast	436	520	566	<u>598</u>	632	703	774
Leicester	425	463	517	<u>540</u>	565	622	682
Stoke on Trent	488	504	517	<u>527</u>	542	580	631
Yugoslavia							
BEOGRAD	397	570	759	<u>870</u>	990	1245	1508
Zagreb	331	423	555	<u>622</u>	695	852	1023
<u>OCEANIA</u>							
Australia							
Sydney	1628	2098	2667	<u>2984</u>	3324	4024	4695
Melbourne	1350	1831	2360	<u>2669</u>	3000	3675	4303
Adelaide	422	577	792	<u>906</u>	1028	1275	1499
Brisbane	441	578	797	<u>905</u>	1021	1256	1473
Perth	302	395	610	<u>705</u>	807	1010	1192
New Zealand							
Auckland	335	458	637	<u>716</u>	802	979	1154
<u>UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS</u>							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics							
MOSKVA	4841	6285	7105	<u>7609</u>	8160	9354	10623
Leningrad	2623	3462	3978	<u>4283</u>	4614	5319	6052
Kiev	743	1189	1657	<u>1906</u>	2168	2687	3131
Tashkent	613	996	1407	<u>1627</u>	1857	2314	2702
Baku	708	1014	1274	<u>1413</u>	1559	1855	2134
Kharkov	710	1004	1235	<u>1361</u>	1495	1768	2029
Gorky	718	986	1180	<u>1288</u>	1403	1642	1877
Novosibirsk	645	934	1174	<u>1304</u>	1441	1719	1978
Kuybyshev	595	850	1058	<u>1171</u>	1289	1531	1759
Sverdlovsk	569	823	1037	<u>1152</u>	1273	1519	1748
Minsk	291	560	938	<u>1149</u>	1376	1826	2178
Odessa	477	703	903	<u>1010</u>	1122	1347	1554
Tbilisi	530	739	897	<u>984</u>	1076	1265	1449
Donetsk	541	742	887	<u>968</u>	1053	1232	1408
Chelyabinsk	517	723	882	<u>969</u>	1060	1249	1431
Kazan	491	704	878	<u>972</u>	1071	1273	1463
Dnepropetrovsk	485	697	872	<u>966</u>	1066	1268	1457
Perm	454	671	860	<u>962</u>	1068	1283	1480
Omsk	402	620	832	<u>945</u>	1063	1298	1505
Volgograd	415	629	829	<u>936</u>	1047	1270	1470
Rostov-Na-Donu	448	634	798	<u>883</u>	972	1155	1327
Ufa	378	583	784	<u>890</u>	1002	1224	1420

Table 6

6. Estimated and projected population (medium variant) in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over
Population in thousands as of 1970 (continued)

Urban agglomerations	Estimated and projected population in urban agglomerations of 500 000 inhabitants and over as of 1970						
	1950	1960	1970	1975	1980	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (continued)							
Yerevan	315	532	781	<u>915</u>	1055	1333	1564
Saratov	424	611	766	<u>850</u>	937	1116	1283
Alma-Ata	286	494	744	<u>879</u>	1020	1300	1530
Riga	437	609	740	<u>812</u>	887	1044	1195
Voronezh	298	480	670	<u>772</u>	878	1089	1269
Zaporozhye	301	481	668	<u>767</u>	872	1078	1256
Krasnoyarsk	280	445	660	<u>766</u>	878	1098	1284
Krivoi Rog	275	428	581	<u>662</u>	747	915	1063
Lvov	297	435	560	<u>626</u>	694	833	961
Karaganda	221	368	531	<u>618</u>	710	892	1044
Yaroslavl	306	428	522	<u>573</u>	627	739	846
Novokuznetsk	280	404	504	<u>559</u>	616	733	842

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Note: The Population Division of the United Nations estimates (for 1950-1970) and projects (for 1970-2000) the populations of cities with at least 500 000 inhabitants, so far as possible, for all countries or areas of the world. Wherever possible, the population refers to cities in terms of agglomerations, that is, within the contours of dense urban settlement. For a definition of "urban agglomeration", see Section II, paragraph 21. Urban agglomerations are arranged in rank order within the country by size of population in 1970. These estimates and projections are in a continuous process of revision. The figures may differ from some published in other United Nations publications.

* See foot-note on page 49.

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households: cities or urban agglomerations, number and percentage, latest available census

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<u>AFRICA</u>									
Egypt									
Alexandria	1786506	345746	—	23477	—	48086	45269	228914	5.2
31-V-1966	..	100.0	—	6.8	—	13.9	13.1	66.2	..
CAIRO	4190214	843483	—	57640	—	115322	113635	556886	5.0
31-V-1966	..	100.0	—	6.8	—	13.7	13.5	66.0	..
Kenya									
NAIROBI	509286	118133	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3
VIII-1969	..	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco									
Casablanca	1485410	300950	—	48200	—	33260	33930	185560	4.0
VII-1971	..	100.0	—	16.0	—	11.1	11.3	61.7	..
Marrakech	...	66340	—	10310	—	7540	6480	42010	...
VII-1971	..	100.0	—	15.5	—	11.4	9.8	63.3	..
Meknes	244520	49940	—	7340	—	5890	5970	30740	4.0
VII-1971	..	100.0	—	14.7	—	11.8	12.0	61.6	..
RABAT	...	76800	—	12580	—	8770	8420	47030	...
VII-1971	..	100.0	—	16.4	—	11.4	11.0	61.1	..
Zambia ¹									
LUSAKA	184895	39026	—	4785	—	5265	5285	23691	4.7
30-VIII-1969	..	100.0	—	12.3	—	13.5	13.5	60.7	..
<u>AMERICA, NORTH</u>									
Dominican Republic									
SANTO DOMINGO	666335	131270	—	11490	—	16070	16685	87025	5.1
11-I-1970	..	100.0	—	8.8	—	12.2	12.7	66.3	..
Jamaica									
KINGSTON	111400	31167	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6
7-IV-1970	..	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico									
MEXICO, CIUDAD DE ¹	6736035	1340340	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
28-I-1970	..	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH</u>									
Argentina									
BUENOS AIRES	2839950	927900	—	147100	—	248350	207300	325150	3.1
1970	..	100.0	—	15.9	—	26.8	22.3	35.0	..
BUENOS AIRES ¹⁰	8180250	2368900	—	265200	—	517300	524000	1062400	3.5
...	..	100.0	—	11.2	—	21.8	22.1	44.8	..
Brazil									
Brasília, D.F.	514190	108839	—	6417	—	12194	14728	70495	5.0
1-IX-1970	..	100.0	—	6.2	—	11.7	14.2	67.9	..
Rio de Janeiro	4093166	1024978	—	77357	—	194044	207132	546445	4.0
...	..	100.0	—	7.5	—	18.9	20.2	53.3	..
Colombia									
BOGOTÁ ²	2825400	495685	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
15-VII-1973	..	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medellin	1052100	175060	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
15-VII-1973	..	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ASIA									
Cyprus									
NICOSIA ¹⁰ 1-IV-1973	116000	30410	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8
Hong Kong ³ 9-III-1971	3864775 ..	857008 100.0	—	126247 14.7	—	110497 12.9	103994 12.1	516270 60.2	4.5 ..
India									
Ahmadabad 1-IV-1971	1591832	294492	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4
Calcutta 1-IV-1971	3148746	635257	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
DELHI 1-IV-1971	3647023	728925	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
Hyderabad 1-IV-1971	1607396	288000	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6
Iran									
TEHERAN XI-1966	2719730 ..	565968 100.0	11256 2.0	25953 4.6	4165 0.7	69951 12.4	78126 13.8	376517 66.5	4.8 ..
Israel									
JERUSALEM 22-V-1972	304500 ..	75400 100.0	—	—	28600 37.9	—	10200 13.5	36600 48.5	3.9 ..
Japan									
Kawasaki ³ 1-X-1970	973486 ..	289959 100.0	—	62200 21.5	—	45901 15.8	58828 20.3	123030 42.4	3.4 ..
Kitakyushu ³ 1-X-1970	1042321	297233	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5
Kobe ³ 1-X-1970	1218777 ..	363941 100.0	—	44594 12.3	—	68713 18.9	80255 22.1	170379 41.8	3.3 ..
Nagoya ³ 1-X-1970	1902410 ..	548448 100.0	—	77384 14.1	—	85879 15.7	110109 20.1	275076 50.2	3.5 ..
Naha ...	287581	74554	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
Osaka ³ 1-X-1970	2980487 ..	891966 100.0	—	185342 20.8	—	153443 17.2	162610 18.2	390571 43.8	3.3 ..
TOKYO ³ 1-X-1970	8227885 ..	2668227 100.0	—	600618 22.5	—	487687 18.3	497948 18.7	1081974 40.6	3.1 ..
TOKYO ^{3,10} 1-X-1970	10628918 ..	3371570 100.0	—	693974 20.6	—	596329 17.7	648502 19.2	1432765 42.5	3.1 ..
Jordan									
AMMAN 31-XII-1971	520720	79507	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5
Korea									
Republic of Korea									
Pusan 1970	1876391	371878	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
SEOUL 1970	5525262	1096871	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
Taegu 1970	1080819	217701	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)									
Malaysia									
West Malaysia									
KUALA LUMPUR	451728*	84430*	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4*
...									
Philippines									
Manila	...	214386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...									
QUEZON CITY	...	118920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...									
Singapore									
SINGAPORE	2034010	380523	7226	35095	7686	32600	39504	258412	5.3
22-VI-1970	..	100.0	1.9	9.2	2.0	8.6	10.4	67.9	..
South Viet-Nam, Republic of									
SAIGON	1736880	253320	660	3000	2040	15240	20220	212160	6.9
1967	..	100.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	6.0	8.0	83.8	..
Syrian Arab Republic									
Aleppo	639428	106664	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
IX-1970									
Damascus	836668	147132	—	11678	—	15114	14700	105651	5.7
IX-1970	..	100.0	—	7.9	—	10.3	10.0	71.8	..
Thailand									
BANGKOK ¹⁰	2100591	341579	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1
1970									
<u>EUROPE</u>									
Austria									
Graz	242377	96203	—	26953	—	28538	19418	21294	2.5
12-V-1971	..	100.0	—	28.0	—	29.7	20.2	22.1	..
Graz ¹⁰	306718	114846	—	29697	—	32578	22938	29633	2.7
12-V-1971	..	100.0	—	25.9	—	28.4	20.0	25.8	..
Innsbruck	111291	44706	—	14839	—	11614	7704	10549	2.5
12-V-1971	..	100.0	—	33.2	—	26.0	17.2	23.6	..
Innsbruck ¹⁰	150321	55479	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
12-V-1971									
Linz	197820	83792	—	28553	—	—	55239	—	2.4
12-V-1971	..	100.0	—	34.1	—	—	65.9	—	..
Linz ¹⁰	298219	115378	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
12-V-1971									
Salzburg	124735	50110	—	14897	—	14648	9251	11314	2.5
12-V-1971	..	100.0	—	29.7	—	29.2	18.5	22.6	..
WIEN	1591729	732693	12778	111539	130235	246767	130098	101276	2.2
12-V-1971	..	100.0	1.7	15.2	17.8	33.7	17.8	13.8	..
Belgium									
Antwerpen (Anvers)	224543	88603	—	25298	—	30714	15573	17018	2.5
31-XII-1970	..	100.0	—	28.6	—	34.7	17.6	19.2	..
Bulgaria									
Bourgas	104690	37750	—	10062	—	5660	9569	12459	2.8
1-XII-1965	..	100.0	—	26.7	—	15.0	25.3	33.0	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)							
		Total	1			2	3	4 or more	Average number of persons per household
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Bulgaria (continued)									
Plowdiv	219474	76241		17956		12943	19024	26318	2.9
1-XII-1965	..	100.0		23.6		17.0	25.0	34.5	..
Rousse	126944	46237		12841		7727	11514	14155	2.7
1-XII-1965	..	100.0		27.8		16.7	24.9	30.6	..
SOFIA ⁶	793036	281226	27671	27813	10318	50973	71875	92576	2.8
1-XII-1965	..	100.0	9.8	9.9	3.7	18.1	25.6	32.9	..
Varna	176890	62124	—	13559	—	11268	17313	19984	2.8
1-XII-1965	..	100.0		21.8		18.1	27.9	32.2	..
Czechoslovakia³									
Bratislava	303629	101784	1189	11333	6026	23164	22942	37130	3.0
1-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.2	11.1	5.9	22.8	22.5	36.5	..
Brno	332725	124753	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
1-XII-1970									
Kosice	143437	44696	508	3929	2499	8837	9966	18957	3.2
1-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.1	8.8	5.6	19.8	22.3	42.4	..
Ostrava	277051	100902	1136	11277	9091	25802	24003	29593	2.7
1-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.1	11.2	9.0	25.6	23.8	29.3	..
Pizen	147098	59569	579	6245	6837	14846	13601	14461	2.6
1-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.0	10.5	11.5	24.9	22.8	24.3	..
PRAHA	1074218	435206	6843	60400	50161	124450	100375	92977	2.5
1-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.6	13.9	11.5	28.6	23.1	21.4	
Denmark									
Frederiksberg	99665	48303	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
9-XI-1970									
KØBENHAVN	608717	291575	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
9-XI-1970									
KØBENHAVN ¹⁰	1345452	562425	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
9-XI-1970									
Odense	163146	62213	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
9-XI-1970									
Finland									
HELSINKI	490274	206989	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
31-XII-1970									
HELSINKI ¹⁰	686006	272212	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
31-XII-1970									
Tampere	151997	58601	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
31-XII-1970									
Tampere ¹⁰	216620	79731	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
31-XII-1970									
Turku	149165	59570	—	17397	—	15456	12877	13840	2.5
31-XII-1970	..	100.0		29.2		25.9	21.6	23.2	..
Turku ¹⁰	196355	74873		19930		18912	16478	19553	2.6
31-XII-1970	..	100.0		26.6		25.3	22.0	26.1	..
France									
Amiens	113573	37067	—	6943	—	10663	7433	12028	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0		18.7		28.8	20.1	32.4	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
France (continued)									
Amiens ¹⁰	130579	41690	416	2844	4215	11794	8272	14149	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.0	6.8	10.1	28.3	19.8	33.9	..
Angers	121875	40194	—	8729	—	10679	7204	13582	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	21.7	—	26.6	17.9	33.8	..
Angers ¹⁰	152836	49020	1164	4272	4488	12932	8664	17500	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	2.4	8.7	9.2	26.4	17.7	35.7	..
Avignon	134644	43812	208	3664	3696	11732	8948	15564	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.5	8.4	8.4	26.8	20.4	35.5	..
Bayonne ¹⁰	105600	35836	356	3288	2912	9848	6500	12932	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.0	9.2	8.1	27.5	18.1	36.1	..
Bordeaux ¹⁰	534156	180940	5044	19088	13028	48952	26438	58390	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	2.8	10.5	7.2	27.1	20.1	32.3	..
Besancon	107412	34357	—	6504	—	8626	6580	12647	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	18.9	—	25.1	19.2	36.8	..
Besancon ¹⁰	110274	35173	—	6615	—	8822	6721	13015	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	18.8	—	25.1	19.1	37.0	..
Bethune ¹⁰	142908	42708	—	6544	—	11040	8016	17108	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	15.3	—	25.8	18.8	40.1	..
Brest	150887	47972	—	9417	—	11283	8482	18790	3.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.6	—	23.5	17.7	39.2	..
Brest ¹⁰	165924	52369	—	10146	—	12313	9179	20731	3.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.4	—	23.5	17.5	39.6	..
Bruay-en-Artois ¹⁰	124580	38820	—	6056	—	10440	7636	111688	3.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	15.6	—	26.9	19.7	37.8	..
Caen	102344	32822	—	6657	—	8070	6271	11824	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	20.3	—	24.6	19.1	36.0	..
Caen ¹⁰	143958	44209	1205	3731	2939	10485	8597	17252	3.3
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.7	8.4	6.6	23.7	19.4	39.0	..
Cannes	65136	26048	—	7048	—	8668	4704	5628	2.5
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	27.1	—	33.3	18.1	21.6	..
Clermont-Ferrand	141269	49895	—	11100	—	13692	10522	14581	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	22.2	—	27.4	21.1	29.2	..
Clermont-Ferrand ¹⁰	195618	67515	—	14172	—	18262	14221	20860	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	21.0	—	27.0	21.1	30.9	..
Denain ¹⁰	125848	37332	—	5860	—	9392	6824	15256	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	15.7	—	25.2	18.3	40.9	..
Dijon	137243	47986	—	10730	—	13422	9412	14422	2.9
7-III-1968	..	100.0	—	22.4	—	28.0	19.6	30.1	..
Dijon ¹⁰	175255	58560	—	11671	—	15607	11720	19562	3.0
7-III-1969	..	100.0	—	19.9	—	26.7	20.0	33.4	..
Douai ¹⁰	198276	56816	—	8464	—	13184	10696	24472	3.5
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	14.9	—	23.2	18.8	43.1	..
Dunkerque ¹⁰	138612	41000	—	6300	—	9744	7616	17340	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	15.4	—	23.8	18.6	42.3	..
Grenoble	156852	55196	—	12344	—	15240	10956	16636	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	22.4	—	27.6	19.8	30.2	..
Grenoble ¹⁰	317952	100948	—	17408	—	24908	20416	38216	3.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	17.2	—	24.7	20.2	37.9	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
France (continued)									
Hagondange-Briey ¹⁰	128992	36644		4424		8072	7220	16928	3.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0		12.1		22.0	19.7	46.2	..
Le Havre	194515	64302		12547		18251	12205	21299	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		19.5		28.4	19.8	33.1	..
Le Havre ¹⁰	241609	77713	444	5760	8049	21451	14742	27267	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.6	7.4	10.4	27.6	19.0	35.1	..
Le Mans	138620	44960		8180		12116	8920	15744	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0		18.2		26.9	19.8	35.0	..
Le Mans ¹⁰	161300	50804	652	3996	4068	13272	9912	18904	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.3	7.9	8.0	26.1	19.5	37.2	..
Lens ¹⁰	323304	93816		13396		22528	17700	40190	3.5
1-III-1968	..	100.0		14.3		24.0	18.9	42.8	..
Lille	179752	67240		19468		19752	11160	16860	2.7
1-III-1968	..	100.0		29.0		29.4	16.6	25.1	..
Lille ¹⁰	849296	276964		55264		80096	49672	91932	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0		20.0		28.9	17.9	33.2	..
Limoges	127012	46320		10236		13552	10120	12412	2.7
1-III-1968	..	100.0		22.1		29.3	21.8	26.8	..
Limoges ¹⁰	141892	50808	936	4768	5140	14652	11056	14256	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.8	9.4	10.6	28.8	21.8	28.1	..
Lyon	498838	187780		49660		52276	34464	47380	2.7
1-III-1968	..	100.0		26.4		27.8	18.4	25.2	..
Lyon ¹⁰	1022848	250540		74944		97824	67904	109868	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0		21.4		27.9	19.4	31.3	..
Marseille	865232	291320		56132		82164	60388	92636	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		19.3		28.2	20.7	31.8	..
Marseille ¹⁰	937256	314336	1272	23384	34772	88644	65500	100734	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.4	7.4	11.1	28.2	20.8	32.0	..
Metz	100388	32340		5968		8768	6108	11496	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0		18.5		27.1	18.9	35.5	..
Metz ¹⁰	157944	49052		8172		12732	9452	18696	3.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0		16.7		26.0	19.3	38.1	..
Montbéliard ¹⁰	111145	32771		4473		7874	6554	13870	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0		13.6		24.0	20.0	42.3	..
Montpellier	152460	51585		10699		13795	10354	16739	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		20.7		26.7	20.1	32.4	..
Montpellier ¹⁰	161875	54283		10948		14431	10940	17964	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		20.2		26.6	20.2	33.1	..
Mulhouse	111980	39800		9142		12102	7322	11234	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0		23.0		30.4	18.4	28.2	..
Mulhouse ¹⁰	192464	64456	368	5620	6516	18720	12204	21028	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.6	8.7	10.1	29.0	18.9	32.6	..
Nancy	115068	42908		11572		12216	7956	11164	2.7
1-III-1968	..	100.0		27.0		28.5	18.5	26.0	..
Nancy ¹⁰	240976	80616		16916		21496	15548	26656	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		21.0		26.7	19.3	33.1	..
Nantes	246880	82344		16908		22468	15284	27684	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		20.5		27.3	18.6	33.6	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
France (continued)									
Nantes ¹⁰	379852	119824	1284	9696	10660	30704	22244	45236	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.1	8.1	8.9	25.6	18.6	37.8	..
Nice	310084	121060	—	29064	—	40932	24152	26912	2.6
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	24.0	—	33.8	20.0	22.2	..
Nice ¹⁰	379184	145044	796	14124	18612	48376	29044	34092	2.6
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.5	9.7	12.8	33.4	20.0	23.5	..
Nîmes	118589	40140	—	7785	—	11254	8012	13089	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.4	—	28.0	20.0	32.6	..
Nîmes ¹⁰	120158	40645	—	7874	—	11380	8120	13271	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.4	—	28.0	20.0	32.7	..
Orleans ¹⁰	159847	52016	—	9573	—	13851	10471	18121	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	18.4	—	26.6	20.1	34.8	..
PARIS	2513588	1138948	43672	237148	152008	349480	179972	176668	2.2
1-III-1968	..	100.0	3.8	20.8	13.3	30.7	15.8	15.5	..
PARIS ¹⁰	6232400	2420536	61764	372544	258344	705116	456916	565852	2.6
1-III-1968	..	100.0	2.6	15.4	10.1	29.1	18.9	23.4	..
Pau ¹⁰	104244	33548	788	3328	2108	8492	6488	12344	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	2.3	9.9	6.3	25.3	19.3	36.8	..
Perpignon	99760	33380	—	5833	—	9650	6953	10924	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	17.5	—	28.9	20.8	32.7	..
Perpignon ¹⁰	104494	33847	—	6042	—	10055	7252	10498	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	17.9	—	29.7	21.4	31.0	..
Reims	145230	48056	—	9543	—	13196	9490	15827	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.9	—	27.5	19.7	32.9	..
Reims ¹⁰	159936	52106	1188	4240	4541	14019	10358	17760	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	2.3	8.1	8.7	26.9	19.9	34.1	..
Rennes	169399	55668	—	10746	—	13871	11381	19664	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	19.3	—	24.9	20.5	35.3	..
Rennes ¹⁰	180939	58992	—	11156	—	14584	12076	21176	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	18.9	—	34.7	20.5	35.9	..
Roubaix	109472	37104	—	8468	—	11212	6300	11124	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	22.8	—	30.2	17.0	30.0	..
Rouen	114609	42246	—	11192	—	12442	7749	10863	2.7
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	26.5	—	29.5	18.3	25.7	..
Rouen ¹⁰	356665	115074	1221	9775	10203	31649	22914	39312	3.1
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.1	8.5	8.9	27.5	19.9	34.2	..
Saint-Etienne	208208	79796	—	18832	—	21716	14520	20728	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	23.6	—	27.2	18.2	26.0	..
Saint-Etienne ¹⁰	324984	113540	—	26568	—	31236	21944	33792	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	23.4	—	27.5	19.3	29.8	..
Saint-Nazaire ¹⁰	107948	33900	144	2364	3148	8976	6204	13064	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.4	7.0	9.3	26.5	18.3	38.5	..
Strasbourg	236117	81447	—	17194	—	23791	15529	24933	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	21.1	—	29.2	19.1	30.6	..
Strasbourg ¹⁰	319592	108872	2084	9876	9388	31996	21316	34212	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.9	9.1	8.6	29.4	19.6	31.4	..
Thionville	131740	38036	—	5148	—	8428	7348	17112	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0	—	13.5	—	22.2	19.3	45.0	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						
			1			2	3	4 or more	Average number of persons per household
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
France (continued)									
Toulon	172540	60200		12212		17796	12112	18080	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0		20.3		29.6	20.1	30.0	..
Toulon ¹⁰	333328	114448	540	9444	11604	34120	23300	35440	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	0.5	8.3	10.1	29.8	20.4	31.0	..
Toulouse	359286	122199		23977		32996	25658	39568	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0		19.6		27.0	24.0	32.4	..
Toulouse ¹⁰	440573	140505		25334		36661	29483	49017	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		18.0		26.1	21.0	34.9	..
Tours	122255	43000		9694		12429	8125	12752	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0		22.5		28.9	18.9	29.7	..
Tours ¹⁰	193980	64440		12561		18010	12309	21560	3.0
1-III-1968	..	100.0		19.5		27.9	19.7	33.5	..
Troyes ¹⁰	110633	37846	490	3352	3728	11333	7475	11468	2.9
1-III-1968	..	100.0	1.3	8.9	9.9	29.9	19.8	30.3	..
Valenciennes ¹⁰	219680	64972		9586		17556	12016	25544	3.4
1-III-1968	..	100.0		14.8		27.0	18.5	39.3	..
Villeurbanne	11484	40372		8628		11328	8116	11700	2.8
1-III-1968	..	100.0		21.4		28.1	20.1	29.0	..
German Democratic Republic [‡]									
BERLIN	1074880	468473	6738	74850	78805	136380	87972	83728	2.4
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.4	16.0	16.8	29.1	18.8	17.9	..
Dessau	97688	37862	276	3894	5049	11532	8311	8800	2.6
1-I-1971	..	100.0	0.7	10.3	13.3	30.5	22.0	23.2	..
Dresden	495850	211576	2039	26739	39250	63232	40447	39869	2.3
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.0	12.6	18.6	29.9	19.1	18.8	..
Erfurt	193634	74370	665	8700	9797	21221	16078	17909	2.6
1-I-1971	..	100.0	0.9	11.7	13.2	28.5	21.6	24.1	..
Gera	110320	43015	291	4678	6287	12361	9410	9988	2.6
1-I-1971	..	100.0	0.7	10.9	14.6	28.7	21.9	23.2	..
Halle	253749	102451	994	12662	15227	30588	21349	21631	2.5
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.0	12.4	14.9	29.9	20.8	21.1	..
Karl-Marx-Stadt	294597	123874	834	14208	20089	39668	27136	21939	2.4
1-I-1971	..	100.0	0.7	11.5	16.2	32.0	21.9	17.7	..
Leipzig	575956	244301	2566	32803	42931	71995	48631	45375	2.4
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.1	13.4	17.6	29.5	19.9	18.6	..
Magdeburg	268235	107819	1088	12427	16087	32125	23200	22892	2.5
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.0	11.5	14.9	29.8	21.5	21.2	..
Potsdam	109193	43389	416	5932	6363	11553	8742	10383	2.5
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.0	13.7	14.7	26.6	20.1	23.9	..
Rostock	195507	67964	651	7246	6512	16481	15009	22065	2.9
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.0	10.7	9.6	24.2	22.1	32.5	..
Schwerin	96154	35802	479	4371	4672	8997	7181	10102	2.7
1-I-1971	..	100.0	1.3	12.2	13.0	25.1	20.1	28.2	..
Zwickau	126055	50699	282	5190	7546	16142	11418	10121	1.5
1-I-1971	..	100.0	0.6	10.2	14.9	31.8	22.5	20.0	..

[‡] Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Germany, Federal Republic of [≠]									
Aachen	168027	73961	—	27420	—	20978	12436	13127	2.3
27-V-1970	..	100.0		37.1		28.4	16.8	17.7	..
Augsburg	246601	101296		29030		31234	20928	20104	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		28.7		30.8	20.7	19.8	..
Bielefeld	167327	69121	—	20450	—	20973	13680	14018	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.6		30.3	19.8	20.3	..
Bochum	340357	131640		32438		29184	29593	30425	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		24.6		29.8	22.5	23.1	..
BONN	268728	111975		37897		30267	20063	23748	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.8		27.0	17.9	27.2	..
Bottrop	106342	37432		6902		10610	9037	10883	2.8
27-V-1970	..	100.0		18.4		28.3	24.1	29.1	..
Braunschweig	221165	97367		32780		30148	18000	16439	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.7		31.0	18.5	16.9	..
Bremen	579993	230205	—	61580	—	69003	47094	52528	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.8		30.0	20.5	22.8	..
Bremerhaven	140743	54824		14332		16383	11080	13029	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.1		29.9	20.2	23.8	..
Duisburg	450812	182669		53250		53665	37260	38494	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.2		29.4	20.4	21.1	..
Darmstadt	138514	58546		19020		17152	10858	11516	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		32.5		29.3	18.5	19.7	..
Dortmund	636989	252722	1148	43702	23306	74758	54317	55671	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0	0.5	17.3	9.2	29.6	21.5	22.0	..
Düsseldorf	648761	280632	—	92727	—	85597	52637	49671	2.3
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.0		30.5	18.8	17.7	..
Erlangen	93798	37519		12520		9242	7084	8673	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.4		24.6	18.9	23.1	..
Essen	694979	276327		73884		83763	58411	60269	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.7		30.3	21.1	21.8	..
Frankfurt a.M.	648939	300349		114698		89553	51628	44470	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0		38.2		29.8	17.2	14.8	..
Freiburg i. Br.	154884	66697		26288		16040	10681	13688	2.3
27-V-1970	..	100.0		39.4		24.0	16.0	20.5	..
Fürth	92107	37711		10106		12307	8144	7154	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.8		32.6	21.6	19.0	..
Gelsenkirchen	345979	130691		30334		83682	30040	31635	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		23.2		29.6	23.0	24.3	..
Göttingen	107996	49181		20917		11822	7596	8846	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0		42.5		24.0	15.4	18.0	..
Hagen	198330	80106		23254		23301	16138	17413	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.0		29.1	20.1	21.7	..
Hamburg	1777376	795888	21656	141710	121191	239716	137174	134441	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0	27.4	17.8	15.2	30.1	17.2	16.9	..
Hannover	520415	235773	—	85762	—	70791	41968	37252	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0		36.4		30.0	17.8	16.2	..
Heidelberg	116269	52533		21630		13289	8344	9270	2.2
27-V-1970	..	100.0		41.2		25.3	15.9	17.6	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)							
		Total	1			2	3	4 or more	Average number of persons per household
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Germany, Federal Republic of $\neq$ (continued)									
Herne	104087	40221		9596		12208	9230	9187	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		23.9		30.4	22.9	22.8	..
Karlsruhe	253219	107082		35882		30244	19543	21413	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.5		28.2	18.3	20.0	..
Kassel	212643	87649		25471		27064	17275	17839	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.1		30.9	19.7	20.4	..
Kiel	267904	113645		37441		33180	20590	22434	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		32.9		29.2	18.1	19.7	..
Koblenz	116704	43325		10598		12002	8893	11832	2.7
27-V-1970	..	100.0		24.5		27.7	20.5	27.3	..
Köln	825593	351213		115105		104977	65826	65305	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		32.8		29.9	18.7	18.7	..
Krefeld	219838	85591		22370		25810	17540	19871	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.1		30.2	20.5	23.2	..
Leverkusen	105250	38539		8705		10639	8452	10743	2.7
27-V-1970	..	100.0		22.6		27.6	21.9	27.9	..
Ludwigshafen am Rhein	170778	68641		18794		20352	14350	15145	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		27.4		29.6	20.9	22.1	..
Lübeck	238141	97400		29146		29255	18251	20748	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.9		30.0	18.7	21.3	..
Mainz	166776	68501		21650		19481	12715	14675	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		31.6		28.4	18.6	21.4	..
Mannheim	320302	138147		46804		40579	25831	24933	2.3
27-V-1970	..	100.0		33.9		29.4	18.7	18.0	..
Mönchengladbach	148491	58264		16627		16761	11436	13440	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		28.5		28.8	19.6	23.1	..
Mülheim a.d. Ruhr	190633	73862		17801		22695	16290	17076	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		24.1		30.7	22.1	23.1	..
München	1236050	591431		246510		163748	100307	80866	2.1
27-V-1970	..	100.0		41.7		27.7	7.0	13.7	..
Münster	189269	78563		29779		18413	12130	18241	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		37.9		23.4	15.4	23.2	..
Neuss	110241	40550		9557		11334	8710	10949	2.7
27-V-1970	..	100.0		23.6		28.0	21.5	27.0	..
Nürnberg	461933	198280		60421		63778	40182	33899	2.3
27-V-1970	..	100.0		30.5		32.2	20.3	17.1	..
Oberhausen	246736	90440		20488		25466	20659	23827	2.7
27-V-1970	..	100.0		22.7		28.2	22.8	26.3	..
Offenbach am Main	115972	48353		13610		15905	9897	8941	2.4
27-V-1970	..	100.0		28.1		32.9	20.5	18.5	..
Oldenburg	129625	49535		13106		13902	9541	12986	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		26.5		28.1	19.3	26.2	..
Osnabrück	142660	55306		15118		15883	10745	13560	2.6
27-V-1970	..	100.0		27.3		28.7	19.4	24.5	..
Recklinghausen	125675	45836		9805		13244	10277	12510	2.7
27-V-1970	..	100.0		21.4		28.9	22.4	27.3	..
Regensburg	122621	49399		14468		14150	10099	10682	2.5
27-V-1970	..	100.0		29.3		28.6	20.4	21.6	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Germany, Federal Republic of ⁴ (continued).									
Remscheid 27-V-1970	131041 ..	52040 100.0		13395 25.7		16274 31.3	11176 21.5	11195 21.5	2.5 ..
Rheydt 27-V-1970	99630 ..	38469 100.0		9602 25.0		11775 30.6	8103 21.1	8986 23.4	2.6 ..
Saarbrücken 27-V-1970	125966 ..	50706 100.0		15139 29.9		14694 29.0	9747 19.2	11106 21.9	2.5 ..
Solingen 27-V-1970	173766 ..	72527 100.0		21094 29.1		22944 31.6	14366 19.8	14123 19.5	2.4 ..
Stuttgart 27-V-1970	603625 ..	264312 100.0		94458 35.7		75015 28.4	46268 17.5	48571 18.4	2.3 ..
Wiesbaden 27-V-1970	245780 ..	105780 100.0		34291 32.4		32983 31.2	19558 18.5	18948 17.9	2.3 ..
Wilhelmshaven 27-V-1970	100404 ..	41105 100.0		11895 28.9		11830 28.8	7898 19.2	9482 23.1	2.4 ..
Wuppertal 27-V-1970	418454 ..	170006 100.0		48422 28.5		53961 31.7	34288 20.2	33335 19.6	2.4 ..
Würzburg 27-V-1970	111135 ..	47654 100.0		17175 36.0		13107 27.5	7931 16.6	9441 19.8	2.4 ..
Berlin 27-V-1970	2100091 ..	1061940 100.0	36500 3.4	220700 20.8	212400 20.0	319154 30.1	157592 14.8	115594 10.9	2.0 ..
Greece ⁶									
ATHINAI ¹⁰ 1-III-1971	2424660 ..	781140 100.0		103420 13.2		183380 23.5	188600 24.1	305740 39.1	3.1 ..
Patrai ¹⁰ 1-III-1971	115720 ..	32780 100.0		3560 10.9		6240 19.0	6520 19.9	16460 50.2	3.5 ..
Thessaloniki ¹⁰ 1-III-1971	528840 ..	174940 100.0		27000 15.4		37820 21.6	41600 23.8	68520 39.2	3.0 ..
Hungary ³									
BUDAPEST 1-I-1970	1901049 ..	748273 100.0	28869 3.9	105407 14.1	56244 7.5	210871 28.2	182507 24.4	164375 22.0	2.5 ..
Debrecen 1-I-1970	152691 ..	55083 100.0	4032 7.3	5210 9.5	3345 6.1	13346 24.2	13201 24.0	15949 29.0	2.8 ..
Győr 1-I-1970	99484 ..	34534 100.0		6983 20.2		7777 22.5	8647 25.0	11127 32.2	2.9 ..
Miskolc 1-I-1970	169264 ..	59562 100.0	3078 5.2	6369 10.7	2695 4.5	13950 23.4	15353 25.8	18117 30.4	2.8 ..
Pecs 1-I-1970	141943 ..	50509 100.0	2702 5.3	4879 9.7	2696 5.3	12418 24.6	12791 25.3	15023 29.7	2.8 ..
Szeged 1-I-1970	114921 ..	44895 100.0	3891 8.7	4745 10.6	3350 7.5	11850 26.4	10601 23.6	10458 23.3	2.6 ..
Ireland ¹									
Cork 18-IV-1971	121189 ..	30571 100.0		3946 12.9		5896 19.3	4793 15.7	15936 52.1	4.0 ..
Dublin 18-IV-1971	541610 ..	140812 100.0		22231 15.8		28606 20.3	21711 15.4	68258 48.5	3.9 ..

⁴ Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Italy									
Alessandria	99576	36134	—	6415	—	10373	10027	9319	2.8
24-X-99576	..	100.0	—	17.8	—	28.7	27.7	25.8	..
Ancona	108148	33851	—	3924	—	7688	8388	13851	3.2
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	11.6	—	22.7	24.8	40.9	..
Bari	353971	93651	—	8975	—	17318	17814	49544	3.8
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	9.6	—	18.5	19.0	52.9	..
Bergamo	122799	40812	—	7347	—	9657	8854	14954	3.0
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	18.0	—	23.7	21.7	36.6	..
Bologna	484867	170893	—	26263	—	47629	49197	47804	2.8
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	15.4	—	27.9	28.8	28.0	..
Bolzano	103658	33753	—	5053	—	7882	8100	12718	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	15.0	—	23.4	24.0	37.7	..
Brescia	205109	67879	—	10363	—	16379	16661	24476	3.0
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	15.3	—	24.1	24.5	36.1	..
Cagliari	219613	55901	—	5273	—	9608	10011	31009	3.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	9.4	—	17.2	17.9	55.5	..
Catania	396227	109257	—	13215	—	21016	20431	54595	3.6
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	12.1	—	19.2	18.7	50.0	..
Cosenza	101025	26978	—	2883	—	4768	4811	14516	3.7
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	10.7	—	17.7	17.8	53.8	..
Ferrara	152243	49527	—	5999	—	12450	13628	17450	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	12.1	—	25.1	27.5	35.2	..
Firenze	448898	150614	—	23552	—	39209	37635	50218	3.0
20-X-1971	..	100.0	—	15.6	—	26.0	25.0	33.3	..
Foggia	139646	35479	—	2978	—	5757	6269	20475	3.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	8.4	—	16.2	17.7	57.7	..
Forlì	104231	33082	—	4144	—	7547	9095	12296	3.2
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	12.5	—	22.8	27.5	37.2	..
Genova	803059	298247	—	61033	—	82173	79023	76018	2.7
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	20.5	—	27.6	26.5	25.5	..
La Spezia	123227	45844	—	8958	—	12590	12355	11941	2.7
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	19.5	—	27.5	27.0	26.0	..
Livorno	172214	54707	—	6150	—	13991	13759	20807	3.2
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	11.2	—	25.6	25.2	38.0	..
Messina	246246	72145	—	9519	—	15107	14190	33329	3.4
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	13.2	—	20.9	19.7	46.2	..
Milano	1706790	618532	—	119797	—	169430	159123	170182	2.8
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	19.4	—	27.4	25.7	27.5	..
Modena	168341	54604	—	7120	—	13339	15284	18861	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	13.0	—	24.4	28.0	34.5	..
Monza	112895	36946	—	5386	—	8636	9491	13433	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	14.6	—	23.4	25.7	36.4	..
Napoli	1217062	310998	—	31263	—	56188	55825	167722	3.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	10.1	—	18.1	18.0	53.9	..
Novara	97848	35603	—	6702	—	9823	9583	9495	2.8
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	18.8	—	27.6	26.9	26.7	..
Padova	225784	68411	—	7355	—	15194	16249	29613	3.3
24-X-1971	..	100.0	—	10.8	—	22.2	23.8	43.3	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Italy (continued)									
Palermo	634307	169940		17444		32593	32179	87724	3.7
24-X-1971	..	100.0		10.3		19.2	18.9	51.6	..
Parma	172942	57072		7333		14560	15708	19471	3.0
24-X-1971	..	100.0		12.8		25.5	27.5	34.1	..
Perugia	128127	37223		3790		7075	9269	17089	3.4
24-X-1971	..	100.0		10.2		19.0	24.9	45.9	..
Pescara	121273	34373		2977		6536	7682	17178	3.5
24-X-1971	..	100.0		8.7		19.0	22.3	50.0	..
Piacenza	104476	36430		5462		9740	10279	10949	2.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0		15.0		26.7	28.2	30.1	..
Pisa	101191	34589		5493		8672	9164	11260	2.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0		15.9		25.1	26.5	32.6	..
Prato	142381	39411		2348		6966	10495	19602	3.6
24-X-1971	..	100.0		6.0		17.7	26.6	49.7	..
Ravenna	130694	41320		5002		9354	11120	15844	3.2
24-X-1971	..	100.0		12.1		22.6	26.9	38.3	..
Reggio di Calabria	163605	44838		4804		8487	8260	23287	3.7
24-X-1971	..	100.0		10.7		18.9	18.4	51.9	..
Reggio nell'Emilia	126032	40704		5326		9774	11344	14260	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0		13.1		24.0	27.9	35.0	..
Rimini	116817	34119		3320		6570	8135	16094	3.4
24-X-1971	..	100.0		9.7		19.3	23.8	47.2	..
ROMA	2731216	826990		90812		176869	191420	367889	3.3
24-X-1971	..	100.0		11.0		21.4	23.1	44.5	..
Salerno	154258	40083		2953		6506	7427	23197	3.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0		7.4		16.2	18.5	57.9	..
Sassari	104307	26512		2444		4672	4866	14590	3.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0		9.2		17.6	18.1	55.0	..
Siracusa	107068	29702	—	2896	—	5697	6149	14960	3.6
24-X-1971	..	100.0		9.8		19.2	20.7	50.4	..
Taranto	225881	62744		7126		11923	12478	31217	3.6
24-X-1971	..	100.0		11.4		19.0	19.9	49.8	..
Terni	106193	34156		3748		8109	9441	12858	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0		11.0		23.7	27.6	37.6	..
Torino	1148899	409136		73711		111203	109872	114350	2.8
24-X-1971	..	100.0		18.0		27.2	26.9	27.9	..
Udine	98356	34104		5656		8851	8699	10898	2.9
24-X-1971	..	100.0		16.6		26.0	25.5	32.0	..
Venezia	355827	113001		14255		26310	28374	44062	3.2
24-X-1971	..	100.0		12.6		23.3	25.1	39.0	..
Verona	261004	85146		12814		20197	20249	31886	3.1
24-X-1971	..	100.0		15.0		23.7	23.8	37.4	..
Netherlands									
Apeldoorn	90700	20591	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31-V-1960	..	..							
Arnhem	129952	41756	—	7403	—	10761	8107	15485	3.1
1969	..	100.0		17.7		25.8	19.4	37.1	..
Breda	116905	35575	565	2220	1935	...	...	...	3.3
28-II-1971	..	100.0	1.6	6.2	5.4	...	...	...	

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Netherlands (continued)									
Dordrecht	97185	32850	370	2365	2080	...	...	...	3.0
28-II-1971	..	100.0	1.1	7.2	6.3	...	...	...	..
Eindhoven	178975	52780	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4
28-II-1971	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enschede	139580	44475	1720	2165	2205	...	38380	...	3.1
28-II-1971	..	100.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	...	86.3	...	..
Groningen ⁷	165175	163570	9145	6175	4155	...	144095	...	2.6
28-II-1971	..	100.0	5.6	3.8	2.5	...	88.1	...	..
Haarlem	167845	66935	1000	5280	5345	...	43685	...	2.5
28-II-1971	..	100.0	1.5	7.9	8.0	...	65.3	...	..
Nijmegen	141695	48210	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
28-II-1971	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'S Gravenhage	518610	198730	3835	23390	20760	...	150745	...	2.6
28-II-1971	..	100.0	7.9	11.8	10.4	...	75.9	...	..
Tilburg	148200	39165	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8
28-II-1971	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway ³									
Bergen	209095	84203	...	31342	...	...	52861	...	2.5
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	...	37.2	...	...	62.8	...	..
Bergen ¹⁰	205204	72510	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
1-XI-1970	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OSLO ^b	672234	263335	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
1-XI-1970	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trondheim ¹⁰	125541	44555	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
1-XI-1970	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland									
Bialystok	159426	56184	...	15022	...	10353	10983	19826	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	26.7	...	18.4	19.5	35.3	...
Bielsko-Biala	100717	34680	...	7949	...	7103	7593	12035	2.9
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	22.9	...	20.5	21.9	34.7	..
Bydgoszcz	272566	91819	...	19514	...	18850	20395	33060	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	21.3	...	20.5	22.2	36.0	..
Bytom	179515	63793	...	14025	...	13926	15948	19894	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	22.0	...	21.8	25.0	31.2	..
Chorzow	145650	51966	...	10932	...	12188	13266	15580	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	21.0	...	23.5	25.5	30.0	..
Czestochowa	182315	60575	...	11394	...	12869	13330	22982	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	18.8	...	21.2	22.0	37.9	..
Gdansk	349332	116091	...	25029	...	21056	25645	44361	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	21.6	...	18.1	22.1	38.2	..
Gdynia	185969	62367	...	12328	...	12506	14530	23003	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	19.8	...	20.1	23.3	36.9	..
Gliwice	161229	57045	...	13161	...	11628	13542	18714	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	23.1	...	20.4	23.7	32.8	..
Katowice	285597	103915	...	23561	...	23794	26442	30118	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	22.7	...	22.9	25.4	29.0	..
Kielce	119034	38547	...	7852	...	6829	7996	15870	3.1
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	...	20.4	...	17.7	20.7	41.2	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Poland (continued)									
Krakow	540420	193233	11079	26497	4094	37526	41435	64794	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0							..
Lodz	746387	270612	3743	32910	6776	64454	69442	80122	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.4	12.2	2.5	23.8	25.7	29.6	..
Lublin	219071	76304		19626		14061	15352	27265	2.9
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		25.8		18.4	20.1	35.7	..
Poznan	450268	155567	7438	17498	3586	32723	32494	54510	2.9
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	4.8	11.2	2.3	21.0	20.9	35.0	..
Radom	154401	48607		9445		8934	9398	20830	3.2
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		19.4		18.4	19.3	42.9	..
Ruda Slaska	136289	46566		8547		10632	11854	15533	2.9
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		18.4		22.8	25.5	33.4	..
Sosnowiec	140500	50719		10931		11654	12736	15398	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		21.6		23.0	25.1	30.3	..
Szczecin	323707	108192		24239		19325	24144	40484	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		22.4		17.9	22.3	37.4	..
Torun	121575	42035		10071		8747	8739	14478	2.9
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		24.0		20.8	20.8	34.4	..
Walbrzych	123610	39375		6387		7771	9296	15921	3.1
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		16.2		19.7	23.6	40.4	..
WARSZAWA	1276120	467379	7593	67570	11788	108723	113650	137778	2.7
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	1.6	14.5	2.5	23.3	24.3	29.5	..
Wroclaw	496800	167727	11830	21828	1921	30134	36355	62837	3.0
8-XII-1970	..	100.0	7.1	13.0	1.1	18.0	21.7	37.5	..
Zabrze	190645	67383		14469		14561	17119	21234	2.8
8-XII-1970	..	100.0		21.5		21.6	25.4	31.5	..
Spain									
Alicante	180018	48799		3559		9571	9798	25871	3.7
1970	..	100.0		7.3		19.6	20.1	53.0	..
Almeria	113573	28212		1858		4794	5154	16406	4.0
1970	..	100.0		6.6		17.0	18.3	58.2	..
Badajoz	99043	23881		1563		3804	3855	14659	4.1
1970	..	100.0		6.5		15.9	16.1	61.4	..
Badalona	163035	41447		1376		6551	8772	24748	3.9
1970	..	100.0		3.3		15.8	21.2	59.7	..
Baracaldo	109031	28072		1084		3711	5949	17328	3.9
1970	..	100.0		3.9		13.2	21.2	61.7	..
Barcelona	1714715	478755		36622		97670	107238	237225	3.6
1970	..	100.0		7.6		20.4	22.4	49.6	..
Bilbao	401712	102724		5392		17069	20826	59437	3.9
1970	..	100.0		5.2		16.6	20.3	57.9	..
Burgos	114092	29028		1817		5244	5557	16410	3.9
1970	..	100.0		6.3		18.1	19.1	56.5	..
Cadiz	132245	31402		2562		5179	5200	18461	4.2
1970	..	100.0		8.2		16.5	16.6	58.8	..
Cartagena	142324	39308		2899		7510	7447	21452	3.6
1970	..	100.0		7.4		19.1	18.9	54.6	..
Cordoba	230257	55794		3204		9062	9319	34209	4.1
1970	..	100.0		5.7		16.2	16.7	61.3	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Spain (continued)									
Elche	123499	30827		1378		4916	5687	18846	4.0
1970	..	100.0		4.5		15.9	18.4	61.1	..
Gijon	182710	53382		3616		11033	13659	25074	3.4
1970	..	100.0		6.8		20.7	25.6	47.0	..
Granada	180969	46628		3722		8643	8150	26113	3.9
1970	..	100.0		8.0		18.5	17.5	56.0	..
Hospitalet	240397	61484		1842		9034	13951	36657	3.9
1970	..	100.0		3.0		14.7	22.7	59.6	..
Jerez de la Frontera	147933	33897		2518		5300	5404	20675	4.4
1970	..	100.0		7.4		15.6	15.9	61.0	..
La Coruna	187893	51068		3404		10015	12165	25484	3.7
1970	..	100.0		6.7		19.6	23.8	49.9	..
Las Palmas (Canarias)	260941	66220		3440		9794	10465	42521	3.9
1970	..	100.0		5.2		14.8	15.8	64.2	..
Leon	102380	27239		1812		4924	5938	14565	3.8
1970	..	100.0		6.7		18.1	21.8	53.5	..
MADRID	3081252	817189		57161		148459	160833	450736	3.8
1970	..	100.0		7.0		18.2	19.7	55.2	..
Malaga	358057	89516		6270		16163	15970	51113	4.0
1970	..	100.0		7.0		18.1	17.8	57.1	..
Murcia	242056	62911		4572		10639	11271	36429	3.8
1970	..	100.0		7.3		16.9	17.9	57.9	..
Oviedo	149908	40227		2560		7649	9420	20598	3.7
1970	..	100.0		6.4		19.0	23.4	51.2	..
Palma de Mallorca (Balears)	213232	63843		5589		13801	14459	29994	3.3
1970	..	100.0		8.8		21.6	22.6	47.0	..
Pamplona	140284	34208	—	1720	—	5536	6339	20613	4.1
1970	..	100.0		5.0		16.2	18.5	60.3	..
Sabadell	157618	40432		1710		6799	8252	23671	3.9
1970	..	100.0		4.2		16.8	20.4	58.5	..
Salamanca	118228	35412		2252		6821	6987	19253	3.3
1970	..	100.0		6.4		19.3	19.7	54.6	..
San Sebastian	158364	40347		2553		6982	7634	23178	3.1
1970	..	100.0		6.3		17.3	18.9	57.4	..
Santa Coloma de Gramanet	105158	26604		741		3817	5950	16096	4.0
1970	..	100.0		2.8		14.3	22.4	60.5	..
Santa Cruz de Tenerife	139484	34174		2307		5648	5919	20300	4.1
1970	..	100.0		6.8		16.5	17.3	59.4	..
Santander	146267	38332		...		...	...	...	3.8
1970	..								
Sevilla	539879	134798		8862		23172	24195	78569	4.0
1970	..	100.0		6.6		17.2	17.9	58.3	..
Tarrasa	136122	34178		1603		5430	6905	20240	4.0
1970	..	100.0		4.7		15.9	20.2	59.2	..
Valencia	642735	176762		13086		33844	36619	93213	3.6
1970	..	100.0		7.4		19.1	20.7	52.7	..
Valladolid	230288	59704		3560		10376	12249	33519	3.9
1970	..	100.0		6.0		17.4	20.5	56.1	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁴ and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
Spain (continued)									
Vigo	197130	49119		2378		7771	9532	29438	4.0
1970	..	100.0		4.8		15.8	19.4	59.9	..
Vitoria	130243	33179		1738		5219	6695	19527	3.9
1970	..	100.0		5.2		15.7	20.2	58.9	..
Zaragoza	461716	126898		8148		23890	29014	65846	3.6
1970	..	100.0		6.4		18.8	22.9	51.9	..
Sweden ³									
Göteborg	440289	187604	6722	32566	21324	56241	32966	37785	2.4
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	3.6	17.4	11.4	30.0	17.6	20.1	..
Malmö	260794	111773	3703	18645	13165	34047	20561	21652	2.3
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	3.3	16.7	11.8	30.5	18.4	19.4	..
STOCKHOLM	725886	333954	8943	66784	49539	103487	51595	53606	2.2
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	2.7	20.0	14.8	31.0	15.4	16.1	..
STOCKHOLM ¹⁰	1312816	540114	13169	90591	60759	158228	95491	121876	2.4
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	2.4	16.8	11.2	29.3	17.7	22.6	..
Vasteras	113939	43411	1362	5348	3600	12599	8766	11736	2.6
1-XI-1970	..	100.0	3.1	12.3	8.3	29.0	20.2	27.0	..
Switzerland									
Basel	201853	85548	—	26028	—	28250	14697	16473	2.4
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		30.5		33.1	17.2	19.3	..
Basel ¹⁰	366041	139499		33696		42973	26638	36192	2.6
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		24.2		30.8	19.1	25.9	..
BERN	154789	62236		16836		19806	11726	13868	2.5
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		27.1		31.8	18.8	22.3	..
BERN ¹⁰	273653	100954		22428		30381	19846	28299	2.7
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		22.2		30.1	19.7	28.0	..
Geneve	167189	75732		25280		25916	12828	11708	2.2
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		33.4		34.2	16.9	15.5	..
Geneve ¹⁰	308777	125936		34719		40265	23492	27460	2.5
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		27.6		32.0	18.7	21.8	..
Lausanne	131084	55853		17178		18012	9736	10927	2.4
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		30.8		32.2	17.4	19.6	..
Lausanne ¹⁰	218167	87320		22949		27665	16501	20205	2.5
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		26.3		31.7	18.9	23.1	..
Zürich	400078	169056		51775		54465	29651	33165	2.4
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		30.6		32.2	17.5	19.6	..
Zürich ¹⁰	687881	264720		66213		81059	49983	67465	2.6
1-XII-1970	..	100.0		25.0		30.6	18.9	25.5	..
United Kingdom									
England and Wales									
Basildon	127945	40320	—	4415	—	1190	8275	16440	3.2
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		10.9		27.8	20.5	40.8	..
Birmingham	990240	333725		64465		103115	60740	105405	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		19.3		30.9	18.2	31.6	..
Blackburn	99595	35790	—	7460	—	11345	6355	10130	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		20.8		31.7	17.8	28.3	..
Blackpool	140300	55385		13220		20130	9645	12390	2.5
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.9		36.3	17.4	22.4	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
United Kingdom (continued)									
England and Wales (continued)									
Bolton	152185	54905		12290		17175	9960	15475	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		22.4		31.3	18.1	28.2	..
Bournemouth	139105	65800		15570		20555	8815	11860	2.4
15-IV-1971	..	100.0		27.4		36.2	15.5	20.9	..
Brighton	153510	60315		15900		20330	9885	14200	2.5
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		26.4		33.7	16.4	23.5	..
Bristol	412460	147840		30650		47480	26420	43290	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		20.7		32.1	17.9	29.3	..
Cardiff	271110	90890		16180		26960	17125	30625	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.8		29.7	18.8	33.7	..
Coventry	327870	108685		17530		33140	21035	36980	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		16.1		30.5	19.4	34.0	..
Derby	214910	74710		13160		23915	14550	23080	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.6		32.0	19.5	30.9	..
Ipswich	119945	41635		7455		13365	7695	13120	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.9		32.1	18.5	31.5	..
Kingston upon Hull	279970	9270		19735		29335	18060	30140	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		20.3		30.2	18.6	31.0	..
Leeds	481125	173875		38650		54985	30990	49255	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		22.2		31.6	17.8	28.3	..
Leicester	276620	95580		20325		29750	16280	29230	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.3		31.1	17.0	30.6	..
Liverpool	590040	194420		38615		54070	34905	66825	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		19.9		27.8	18.0	34.4	..
LONDON	2590000	1180000		335000		530000	165000	145000	2.2
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		28.4		44.9	14.0	12.3	..
LONDON ¹⁰	7420650	2624250		494860		815000	545650	768740	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		18.9		31.1	20.8	29.3	..
Luton	159125	51490		7250		15660	9975	18600	3.1
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		14.1		30.4	19.4	36.1	..
Manchester	526265	184950		44185		54040	31665	55050	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.9		29.2	17.1	29.8	..
Merseyside ¹⁰	1307210	404320		58800		107100	81460	156960	3.2
24-IV-1971	..	100.0		14.5		26.5	20.1	38.8	..
Newcastle upon Tyne	215075	78700		18535		24795	14090	21280	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.6		31.5	17.9	27.0	..
Newport	110140	36630		5880		10755	7315	12685	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		16.1		29.4	20.0	34.6	..
Northampton	123160	43880		8190		14800	8030	12860	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		18.7		33.7	18.3	29.3	..
Norwich	117530	43800		9800		14600	7685	11715	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		22.4		33.3	17.5	26.7	..
Nottingham	290750	102955		22060		32570	18360	29970	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.4		31.6	17.8	29.1	..
Oldham	103655	37685		8750		11935	6755	10245	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.2		31.7	17.9	27.2	..
Oxford	95360	34745		8060		10950	5890	9845	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.2		31.5	17.0	28.3	..

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
EUROPE (continued)									
United Kingdom (continued)									
England and Wales (continued)									
Plymouth	228800	79835		14000		25900	15745	24190	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.5		32.4	19.7	30.3	..
Portsmouth	184380	67975		14510		23120	12275	18070	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.3		34.0	18.1	26.6	..
Preston	95825	33965		7950		10345	5845	9825	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.4		30.5	17.2	28.9	..
Reading	126870	43885		8715		13495	7900	13780	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		19.9		30.8	18.0	31.4	..
Rhondda	88440	29995		5000		8840	6400	9760	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		16.7		29.5	21.3	32.5	..
Salford	127515	44685		10680		12690	7835	13380	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		24.0		28.5	17.6	30.0	..
St. Helens	102550	34225		5685		10045	7200	11290	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		16.6		29.3	21.0	33.0	..
Sheffield	509650	185070	—	38005	—	60605	34710	51750	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		20.5		32.7	18.8	28.0	..
Southampton	206385	71775		13425		22370	13620	22365	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		18.7		31.2	19.0	31.2	..
South East Lancashire	2361910	808550		140480		243980	170130	253960	2.9
24-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.4		30.2	21.0	31.4	..
Southend-on-Sea	159305	60295		13365		20885	10720	15325	2.6
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		22.2		34.6	17.8	25.4	..
Stoke on Trent	261555	90600		15325		28805	19320	27150	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		16.9		31.8	21.3	30.0	..
Sunderland	212945	70905		12805		20145	13915	24045	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		18.1		28.4	20.3	32.9	..
Swansea	167395	56950		9685		16975	11555	18735	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.0		29.8	20.3	32.9	..
Teeside	390795	124515		19525		34315	24110	46570	3.1
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		15.7		27.6	19.4	37.4	..
Thurrock	121945	39285		4460		11785	8395	14640	3.1
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		11.4		30.0	21.4	37.3	..
Tyneside ¹⁰	813510	272660		45880		79050	58180	89550	3.0
24-IV-1966	..	100.0		16.8		29.0	21.3	32.8	..
Worley	162950	56070		9690		18205	11560	16620	2.9
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		17.3		32.5	20.6	29.6	..
West Midlands ¹⁰	2330380	747760		97940		219250	165530	265040	3.1
24-IV-1966	..	100.0		13.1		29.3	22.1	35.4	..
West Yorkshire ¹⁰	1669040	585690		108810		183390	119040	174450	2.8
24-IV-1966	..	100.0		18.6		31.3	20.3	29.8	..
York	101380	37260		7925		12195	6920	10220	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.3		32.7	18.6	27.4	..
Northern Ireland									
BELFAST	348912	111981	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
25-IV-1971	..								

Table 7

7. Households. Distribution by number of persons per household; average number of persons per household; age groups for one-person households (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations and census date	Population living in households	Households							
		Total	Distribution by number of persons (number and percentage)						Average number of persons per household
			1			2	3	4 or more	
			Under 25 years	25-64 years	65 years and over				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<u>EUROPE (continued)</u>									
United Kingdom (continued)									
Scotland ⁸									
Aberdeen	171985	61310	—	12560	—	18630	11675	18450	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		20.5		30.4	19.0	30.1	..
Central Clydeside ¹⁰	4895000	2070000		775000		635000	265000	395000	2.4
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		37.4		30.7	12.8	19.1	..
Dundee	177590	63100		13810		18600	11565	19125	2.8
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.9		29.5	18.3	30.3	..
EDINBURGH	429565	157825		37455		48345	27890	44135	2.7
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		23.7		30.6	17.7	28.0	..
Glasgow	873235	290295		62450		79655	51230	96960	3.0
25-IV-1971	..	100.0		21.5		27.4	17.6	33.4	..
Yugoslavia									
BEOGRAD	899095	315047		67273		64940	81797	101037	2.8
31-III-1971	..	100.0		21.4		20.6	26.0	32.1	..
Ljubljana	213894	76558		18867		15298	18170	24223	2.8
31-III-1971	..	100.0		24.6		20.0	23.7	31.6	..
Nis	127654	39835		4996		7124	10487	17228	3.2
31-III-1971	..	100.0		12.5		17.9	26.3	43.2	..
Novi Sad	162508	56988		10734		12988	15752	17503	2.8
31-III-1971	..	100.0		18.8		22.3	27.6	30.7	..
Rijeka	132222	46250		10261		8684	12417	14888	2.8
31-III-1971	..	100.0		22.2		18.8	26.8	32.2	..
Sarajevo	277551	82847		11793		13751	18077	39226	3.4
31-III-1971	..	100.0		14.2		16.6	21.8	47.3	..
Skoplje	312980	78167		6884		9352	13697	48234	4.0
31-III-1971	..	100.0		8.8		12.0	17.5	61.7	..
Split	152905	48056		9195		8051	10373	20437	3.2
31-III-1971	..	100.0		19.1		16.8	21.6	42.5	..
Zagreb	602205	213628		76884		47696	57420	61628	2.8
31-III-1971	..	100.0		21.9		22.3	26.9	28.8	..
<u>OCEANIA</u>									
Australia									
Adelaide ^{9,10}	842693	252103	—	33472	—	68570	46349	102672	3.3
30-VI-1971	..	100.0		13.3		27.2	18.4	40.7	..
Newcastle ³	139779	45363		6740		13614	8735	16274	3.1
30-VI-1971	..	100.0		14.9		30.0	19.3	35.9	..
Newcastle ^{3,10}	338392	103870		13387		28533	19532	42418	3.3
30-VI-1971	..	100.0		12.9		27.5	18.8	40.8	..
Sydney ³	45970	22678		10916		6318	2375	3069	2.0
30-VI-1971	..	100.0		48.1		27.9	10.5	13.5	..
Sydney ^{3,10}	2697604	845714		126193		230238	157376	331907	3.2
30-VI-1971	..	100.0		14.9		27.2	18.6	39.2	..

Table 7

7. Households (continued)

Source: International Statistical Institute.

Note: ≠ See foot-note on page 49.

- ¹ Federal district.
- ² Estimates.
- ³ Households of residents only: persons living in hotels and boardinghouses etc. excluded.
- ⁴ Foot-note 10 distinguishes urban agglomeration.
- ⁵ Col. 5: 25-69 years; col. 6: 60 years and over.
- ⁶ Based on a 5% sample.
- ⁷ 24631 persons without a dwelling of their own are not included.
- ⁸ Enumerated persons.
- ⁹ Data are for Adelaide Statistical Division. The "Statistical Division" refers to an area consistent with planned development for the next twenty years and which is socially and economically oriented to the centre.
- ¹⁰ Urban agglomeration.

Table 8

8. Crude death rates: urban and rural, annual 1969-1973

Country or area	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
AFRICA							
Liberia ²	T	..	...	16.0	21.0	...	...
	U		...	12.0	...	...	...
	R		...	18.0	...	...	...
AMERICA, NORTH							
Dominican Republic	T	† U	³ 14.7	...	²² 6.0	...	²² 6.5
	U		^{*22} 10.5	...	...	...	...
	R		^{*22} 4.5	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	T	C	9.9	9.9	[*] 8.1	[*] 8.6	...
	U		12.1	...	...	...	...
	R		8.6	...	...	...	...
Honduras	T	† U ⁴	³ 17.1	...	...	²² 7.9	...
	U ²²		12.0	...	...	10.8	...
	R ²²		7.6	...	...	6.8	...
Mexico	T	C	9.7	9.9	9.1	9.1	...
	U		9.6	9.8	8.9	9.1	...
	R		9.8	10.1	9.3	9.0	...
Nicaragua	T	† U	³ 16.5	...	²² 7.1	...	²² 6.6
	U		...	...	²² 9.4	...	...
	R		...	...	²² 5.0	...	...
Panama ⁵	T	U	³ 8.8	...	²² 6.7	²² 6.0	...
	U ²²		5.4	5.3	6.2	5.6	...
	R ²²		8.5	8.8	7.1	6.3	...
Puerto Rico	T	C	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	...
	U		...	⁶ 6.0	⁶ 5.9	⁶ 6.1	...
	R		...	⁶ 7.5	⁶ 7.3	⁶ 7.4	...
AMERICA, SOUTH							
Ecuador ⁷	T	U	³ 11.4	...	²² 10.2	...	...
	U ²²		10.6	8.9	...	...	...
	R ²²		11.1	10.5	...	...	...
ASIA							
Cyprus ⁸	T		³ 7.8	...	²² 6.4	²² 6.5	^{*22} 9.1
	U		...	...	...	²² 7.2	...
	R		...	...	...	²² 6.0	...
India	T	C	³ 16.7	...	...	...	...
	U		⁹ 11.4	⁹ 10.0	⁹ 9.7	...	...
	R		⁹ 19.1	⁹ 17.3	⁹ 16.4	...	...
Iran	T	U	³ 16.6	...	²² 5.1	²² 5.0	...
	U ²²		6.5	6.0	5.3	5.1	...
	R ²²		5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	...
Israel	T	C	7.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	...
	U		7.1	7.2	...	...	...
	R ¹⁰		5.6	5.7	...	...	...

Table 8

8. Crude death rates (continued)

Country or area	Total: Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ASIA (continued)							
Malaysia							
West Malaysia.	T	C	7.2	7.3	7.2	...	...
	U		...	7.1	...	...	...
	R ¹¹		...	7.4	...	...	...
EUROPE							
Albania.	T	C	7.5	9.3	8.1	...	...
	U		5.6	6.5	5.6	...	...
	R		8.5	10.7	9.4	...	...
Bulgaria.	T	C	9.5	9.1	9.7	9.8	* 9.4
	U		7.4	7.0	7.3	7.4	* 7.3
	R		11.7	11.4	12.5	12.8	* 12.2
Denmark ¹²	T	C	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.1	* 10.1
	U		12.0	...	...	...	...
	R		8.0	...	...	...	...
Finland ¹³	T	C	9.9	9.6	9.9	* 9.6	* 9.3
	U		8.9	8.8	9.0	* 8.7	...
	R		10.7	10.4	11.0	* 10.7	...
German Democratic Republic #	T	C	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	* 13.7
	U		...	14.1	13.8	13.7	...
	R		...	14.1	13.8	13.9	...
Greece.	T	C	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.6	...
	U		...	...	7.6	...	...
	R ¹⁴		...	...	8.6	...	...
	R		...	...	9.6	...	...
Hungary.	T	C	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.4	* 11.8
	U		11.1	* 10.9	* 11.5	* 11.1	* 11.2
	R		11.5	* 12.3	* 12.3	* 11.8	* 12.4
Iceland.	T	C	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.9	* 7.1
	U		7.3	...	...	...	...
	R		7.0	...	...	...	...
Ireland.	T	† C ¹⁵	11.5	11.4	10.7	* 11.2	* 11.0
	U		...	...	7.4	...	...
	R		...	...	14.4	...	...
Luxembourg.	T	C	12.5	12.3	12.9	11.9	* 12.0
	U ¹⁶		11.9	11.5	12.0	11.3	...
	R ¹⁶		13.2	13.5	14.6	13.2	...
Netherlands ¹⁷	T	C	¹⁵ 5.4	¹⁵ 5.4	8.4	8.5	* 8.2
	U		9.0	9.1	...	...	...
	R ¹⁸		7.5	7.6	...	...	...
	R		7.9	7.8	...	...	...

Table 8

8. Crude death rates (continued)

Country or area	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EUROPE (continued)							
Norway ¹⁹	T	C	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	* 10.1
	U		10.7	10.6	...	10.2	...
	R		9.7	9.6	...	9.8	...
Poland	T	C	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.0	...
	U		7.6	7.7	8.1	7.7	...
	R		8.5	8.8	8.3	8.4	...
Romania	T	C	10.1	9.5	9.5	9.2	...
	U		8.8	8.3	8.3	8.1	...
	R		10.9	10.4	10.4	10.0	...
United Kingdom							
England and Wales	T	C	12.0	11.8	11.6	12.1	* 11.9
	U †		12.1	12.0	11.9	12.3	...
	R †		10.9	10.9	10.7	11.1	...
Scotland	T	† C	12.3	12.2	11.8	12.6	* 12.4
	U		12.4	12.5	...	...	...
	R		11.7	11.7	...	...	...
OCEANIA							
Pacific Islands ^{20,22}	T	U	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	* 5.0
	U		6.5	6.7	5.8	5.1	...
	R		4.9	5.7	5.0	5.0	...
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS							
USSR ²¹	T	C	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.5	* 8.7
	U		...	...	7.6	7.7	...
	R		...	...	9.1	9.6	...

Source: United Nations Statistical Office.

Note: Data exclude foetal deaths. Rates are the number of deaths per 1 000 corresponding population and were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. For method of evaluation and limitations of data, see Technical Notes of the Demographic Yearbook 1973.

It should be noted that only countries or areas for which urban/rural data are available have been extracted from the Demographic Yearbook table.

* Provisional.

† Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence.

‡ See foot-note on page 49.

¹ Civil registration data said to be relatively complete are coded "C", those said to be unreliable (incomplete) are coded "U". The code does not apply to estimated data.² Data are based on the results of the Population Growth Survey.³ Estimate prepared by the United Nations Population Division for 1965-70.⁴ Death registration estimated to be 75-85 per cent complete.⁵ Excluding data for Canal Zone.⁶ Excluding deaths of unknown residence.⁷ Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.⁸ Data are estimates based on current recorded data adjusted upward according to experience of 1952-1954.⁹ Data are based on Sample Registration Scheme and exclude a few states where sampling did not commence until later.¹⁰ Includes deaths of unknown residence numbering 87, 208 and 136 for 1969, 1970 and 1971 respectively.

Table 8

8. Crude death rates (continued)

- ¹¹ Includes deaths of unknown residence numbering 38 in 1969 and 61 in 1970.
- ¹² Excluding data for Faeroe Islands and Greenland.
- ¹³ Including data for nationals temporarily outside the country.
- ¹⁴ Semi-urban areas.
- ¹⁵ Data are deaths registered within one year of occurrence.
- ¹⁶ Data are for de jure population.
- ¹⁷ Including residents outside the country, if listed in a Netherlands population register.
- ¹⁸ Including persons on the Central Register of Population (containing persons belonging to Netherlands population, but having no fixed municipality of residence).
- ¹⁹ Including residents temporarily outside the country.
- ²⁰ Excluding United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.
- ²¹ Data exclude deaths of infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, less than 1000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within 7 days of birth.
- ²² Data are from civil registers which are incomplete or of unknown reliability.

Table 9

9. Infant mortality rates: urban and rural, annual, 1969-1973

Country or area	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
AFRICA							
Liberia ²	T	..	...	137	159.2	...	...
	U		...	82	...	...	...
	R		...	158	...	...	...
AMERICA, NORTH							
Canada ³	T	C	19.3	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.8
	U		18.3	...	...	...	...
	R		21.8	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	T	C	63.3	66.7	52.5	...	...
	U		79.2	...	...	...	...
	R		52.6	...	...	...	...
Panama ^{4,23}	T	U	39.9	40.5	37.6	34.1	...
	U		30.2	29.8	32.1	...	...
	R		47.0	48.8	43.3	...	...
Puerto Rico	T	C	29.7	28.6	27.5	27.1	...
	U		...	⁵ 26.4	⁵ 25.7	⁵ 24.8	...
	R		...	⁵ 30.7	⁵ 29.4	⁵ 29.4	...
AMERICA, SOUTH							
Ecuador ²³	T	U	91.0	76.6	78.5	...	...
	U		104.7	80.1	80.0	...	...
	R		83.8	74.8	77.7	...	...
ASIA							
Israel	T	C	23.5	22.9	21.3	22.1	...
	U		21.0	19.7	...	...	...
	R		⁶ 30.9	⁶ 30.0	...	...	...
Japan ⁸	T	C	14.2	13.1	12.4	⁷ 11.7	...
	U		...	[*] 12.2	[*] 11.7	...	...
	R		...	[*] 16.0	[*] 14.9	...	...
Jordan ^{10,11,23}	T	† U ²²	25.4	22.1	20.7	21.3	[*] 22.6
	U		...	...	...	19.9	[*] 21.2
	R		...	...	...	23.5	[*] 24.9
EUROPE							
Austria	T	C	25.4	25.9	26.1	25.2	[*] 23.7
	U		25.3	23.5	26.0	25.7	...
	R		25.6	22.0	26.2	24.8	...
Bulgaria	T	C	30.5	27.3	24.9	26.2	[*] 25.9
	U		26.5	22.7	21.0	22.6	[*] 22.8
	R		35.6	33.5	30.6	31.7	[*] 31.3
Denmark ¹²	T	C	14.8	14.2	13.5	...	...
	U		15.5	...	...	...	...
	R		14.4	...	...	...	...

Table 9

9. Infant mortality rates (continued)

Country or area	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EUROPE (continued)							
Faeroe Islands	T	C	16.6	18.4	23.1	...	...
	U		19.9	11.6	17.7	...	...
	R		14.8	21.6	25.5	...	...
Finland ¹³	T	C	14.3	13.2	*12.7	*11.3	*10.1
	U		14.0	13.4	12.4	...	...
	R		14.5	13.0	*13.0	...	...
German Democratic Republic ¹⁴	T	C	20.3	18.5	18.0	17.7	¹⁵ 16.0
	U		...	18.3	18.0	17.6	...
	R		...	19.1	18.0	17.9	...
Greece	T	C	31.8	29.6	26.9	*27.8	...
	U		33.3	31.2	29.3	...	...
	¹⁴		29.7	26.4	23.4	...	...
	R		30.4	28.2	24.2	...	...
Hungary	T	C	35.7	35.9	35.1	33.2	*33.5
	U		36.8	⁵ 36.3	⁵ 37.5	⁵ 34.2	• ⁵ 33.9
	R		34.9	⁵ 35.6	⁵ 33.3	⁵ 32.4	• ⁵ 33.1
Isle of Man	T	† C	18.4	26.2	24.9	13.1	...
	U		19.4	...	...	...	...
	R		16.8	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	T	C	16.7	24.6	20.4	13.5	*15.5
	U ¹⁶		16.6	...	21.1	15.7	...
	R ¹⁶		19.1	...	25.6	10.4	...
Netherlands ¹⁷	T	C	¹⁸ 13.2	¹⁸ 12.7	¹⁸ 12.1	¹⁸ 11.7	• ¹⁸ 11.6
	U		13.2	12.9	...	12.0	...
	¹⁴		12.5	12.8	...	11.4	...
	R		13.2	12.3	...	11.3	...
Norway ¹⁹	T	C	13.8	12.8	12.8	²⁰ 11.3	...
	U		13.6	13.3	13.6	...	...
	R		13.9	12.4	12.2	...	...
Poland	T	C	34.3	33.2	29.5	28.5	...
	U		32.9	31.2	28.7	27.6	...
	R		35.4	34.8	30.1	29.2	...
Romania	T	C	54.9	49.4	42.4	40.0	²⁰ 38.2
	U		51.4	46.4	38.9	35.8	...
	R		57.0	51.2	44.4	42.5	...
United Kingdom							
England and Wales	T	C	18.0	18.1	17.5	17.2	*18.1
	U †		18.8	18.8	18.1	17.8	...
	R †		15.4	16.0	15.6	15.1	...

Table 9

9. Infant mortality rates (continued)

Country or area	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Code ¹	Rate				
			1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OCEANIA							
New Zealand	T	† C	16.9	16.7	16.5	...	16.2
	U		...	...	16.0	...	...
	R		...	...	17.6	...	...
Pacific Islands ^{21,23}	T	U	34.9	30.3	39.6	31.6	* 31.8
	U		45.0	31.6	44.8	37.5	...
	R		27.2	29.3	35.6	27.2	...

Source: United Nations Statistical Office.

Note: Data exclude foetal deaths. Rates are the number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1000 corresponding live births, and were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. For method of evaluation and limitations of data, see Technical Notes of the Demographic Yearbook 1973. It should be noted that only countries or areas for which urban/rural data are available have been extracted from the Demographic Yearbook table.

* Provisional.

† Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence.

≠ See foot-note on page 49.

¹ Civil registration data said to be relatively complete are coded "C", those said to be unreliable are coded "U". The code does not apply to estimated data.

² Data are based on the results of the Population Growth Survey.

³ Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

⁴ Excluding data for Canal Zone.

⁵ Excluding infant deaths of unknown residence.

⁶ Includes infant deaths of unknown residence, numbering 2 for 1969, 35 for 1970 and 11 for 1971.

⁷ Excluding data for Ryukyu Islands.

⁸ Data are for Japanese nationals in Japan only.

⁹ Includes infant deaths of unknown residence, numbering 46 for 1970 and 41 for 1971.

¹⁰ Excluding foreigners but including registered Palestinian refugees.

¹¹ Beginning May 1967, not including data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

¹² Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

¹³ Including data for nationals temporarily outside the country.

¹⁴ Semi-urban areas.

¹⁵ Data exclude infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, less than 1000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within 7 days of birth.

¹⁶ Data are for de jure population.

¹⁷ Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

¹⁸ Including persons on the central register of population (containing persons belonging to the Netherlands population, but having no fixed municipality of residence).

¹⁹ Including residents temporarily outside the country.

²⁰ Rate not computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

²¹ Excluding United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.

²² Infant death registration estimated to be about 15-20 per cent complete in 1963-1966.

²³ Data are from civil registers which are incomplete or of unknown reliability.

Table 10

10. Illiterate population 15 years of age and over by sex: as percentage of total population, urban and rural, each census 1965-1973

Country or area and census date	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Percentage of illiterate population		
		Both sexes	Male	Female
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
AMERICA, NORTH				
Puerto Rico	1 IV 1970 ¹ T	12.2	10.8	13.4
	U	8.4	6.9	9.6
	R	18.0	16.4	19.7
ASIA				
Indonesia	24 IX 1971 ^{2,3} T	40.4	29.2	51.0
	U	29.9	11.5	30.2
	R	44.7	33.2	55.5
Korea, Republic of	1 X 1970 ^{4,5} T	12.4	5.6	19.0
	U	5.7	2.0	9.4
	R	17.8	8.5	26.6
Macau	15 XII 1970 ⁶ T	20.6	15.2	26.1
	U	20.6	15.1	26.2
	R	18.6	16.0	21.4
Malaysia				
East Malaysia				
Sabah	24-25 VIII 1970 ^{3,7} T	55.7	44.8	67.6
	U	30.9	21.2	42.1
	R	61.1	50.1	73.0
Sarawak	24-25 VIII 1970 ^{3,7} T	61.7	51.4	72.1
	U	35.9	25.2	46.5
	R	67.4	57.1	77.7
West Malaysia	24-25 VIII 1970 ^{3,7} T	39.2	27.9	50.4
	U	31.8	21.6	42.1
	R	42.4	30.7	54.0
Philippines	6 V 1970 ^{3,8} T	16.6	15.4	17.8
	U	7.2	6.0	8.2
	R	21.3	19.8	22.8
Thailand	1 IV 1970 ^{4,9} T	21.4	12.8	29.7
	U	12.3	6.3	18.1
	R	22.9	13.9	31.7
EUROPE				
Hungary	1 I 1970 T	2.0	1.6	2.4
	U	1.1	0.8	1.4
	R	2.8	2.2	3.4
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS				
USSR	15 I 1970 ¹⁰ T	0.3	0.2	0.3
	U	0.2	0.1	0.2
	R	0.5	0.4	0.6
Byelorussian SSR	15 I 1970 ¹⁰ T	0.2	0.2	0.2
	U	0.1	0.1	0.1
	R	0.3	0.3	0.4

Table 10

10. Illiterate population 15 years of age and over by sex (continued)

Country or area and census date	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Percentage of illiterate population		
		Both sexes	Male	Female
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (continued)				
Ukranian SSR	15 I 1970 ¹⁰ T	0.2	0.2	0.2
	U	0.1	0.1	0.1
	R	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: United Nations Statistical Office.

Note: Literacy is defined as ability both to read and to write; hence unless otherwise specified, semi-literates (persons able to read but not to write) are included with illiterate population. Percentages are the illiterate population 15 years of age and over per 100 total population of corresponding sex age group, excluding population of unknown literacy. Where the latter category constitutes 3 per cent or more of the total population of the specified age group, the exact percentage is noted. Unless otherwise noted, percentages were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. For limitations of data, see Technical Notes of the Demographic Yearbook 1973.

It should be noted that only countries or areas for which urban/rural data are available have been extracted from the Demographic Yearbook table.

* Provisional.

¹ De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area.

² Excluding West Irian.

³ Data are for population 10 years of age and over.

⁴ De jure population.

⁵ Excluding foreigners and Korean diplomatic personnel and their dependants outside the country.

⁶ Including 1994 residents who were absent at the time of the census.

⁷ Excluding transients afloat and persons residing in institutions.

⁸ Excluding population residing in institutions.

⁹ Excluding adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.01 per cent.

¹⁰ Rates not computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

Millions of hectares

11. Land use by area: Part 1. Estimates; macro regions and regions; 1960, 1965, 1970, 1973

Macro region and region	1960					1965				
	Total area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Developed ¹ Market Economies										
Northern America	1934	227	277	745	684	1934	223	280	739	691
Western Europe	391	106	76	105	104	391	104	76	110	102
Oceania	796	30	445	37	284	796	38	459	41	257
Other developed market economies	161	18	92	27	24	161	20	91	27	23
Developing ¹ Market Economies										
Africa	2382	166	680	633	904	2382	173	686	585	938
Latin America	2061	106	377	977	601	2061	116	429	975	541
Near East	1204	71	175	140	818	1204	74	181	139	810
Far East	895	248	39	358	250	896	258	39	356	242
Other developing market economies	90	1	1	40	47	90	1	1	41	47
Centrally Planned Market Economies										
Asia	1144	119	292	118	615	1144	125	319	136	564
Europe and USSR	2342	276	390	929	747	2342	277	387	933	745

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Note: For many developing countries, changes in data from one year to another, particularly for permanent meadows and pastures and forests might reflect a general improvement in statistical information and better interpretation of land use classification and not an actual change.

¹ The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

1970					1973				
Total area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1934	235	269	736	694	1934	235	269	736	694
391	100	76	111	104	391	97	73	114	107
796	45	463	41	246	796	46	465	46	238
161	20	91	30	20	161	20	85	29	27
2382	186	681	543	973	2382	186	677	538	981
2061	127	452	964	518	2061	128	469	956	508
1204	79	177	138	810	1205	80	183	138	804
896	269	38	354	234	893	272	37	350	234
90	1	1	40	48	90	1	1	40	48
1144	132	342	144	527	1144	132	342	144	527
2342	279	389	939	735	2342	278	391	944	729

11. Land use by area: Part 2. Countries or areas for which data are available; 1960, 1965, 1970, 1973

Millions of hectares												
Country or area	1960						1965					
	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
AFRICA												
Algeria	238	...	7	39	3	190	238	...	7	37	3	191
Ethiopia	122	110	11	59	8	44	122	110	12	69	9	32
Morocco	45	...	9	10	5	21	45	...	8	11	5	20
United Republic of Tanzania	95	89	10	33	35	17	95	89	12	45	31	7
AMERICA, NORTH												
Canada	998	922	42	21	443	491	998	922	43	21	443	490
Mexico	202	197	24	79	18	81	202	197	25	74	18	85
United States	936	913	185	256	302	193	936	913	180	259	296	201
AMERICA, SOUTH												
Argentina	278	...	19	118	70	70	278	...	23	136	66	53
Brazil	851	846	30	107	518	196	851	846	32	107	518	194
Chile	76	75	4	11	21	40	76	75	5	11	21	39
Colombia	114	104	5	15	51	43	114	104	5	16	51	42
ASIA												
Bangladesh	14	...	9	1	2	3	14	...	9	1	2	2
Burma	68	66	15	0	45	7	68	66	16	0	45	6
China	960	...	114	150	77	619	960	...	121	177	94	568
India	328	...	161	13	52	102	328	...	162	14	56	96
Iran	165	164	12	7	12	134	165	164	13	9	15	128
Japan	37	...	6	0	25	5	37	...	6	0	26	5
Pakistan	80	...	17	4	2	58	80	...	19	4	2	55
Philippines	30	30	7	1	13	9	30	30	8	1	12	8
Syrian Arab Republic	18	18	6	5	0	7	19	18	6	5	1	6

1970						1973					
Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
238	...	7	37	2	192	238	...	7	37	2	192
122	110	13	66	9	34	122	110	14	65	9	34
45	...	8	13	5	19	45	...	8	13	5	19
95	89	16	40	31	7	95	89	16	40	31	7
998	922	44	25	443	486	998	922	44	25	443	486
202	197	27	70	18	86	202	197	27	70	18	86
936	913	191	244	292	209	936	913	191	244	292	209
278	...	26	145	63	44	278	...	26	145	63	44
851	846	34	107	518	192	851	846	34	107	518	192
76	75	5	11	21	39	76	75	6	12	21	38
114	104	5	17	51	41	114	104	5	17	51	41
14	...	9	1	2	2	14	...	9	1	2	2
68	66	19	0	39	10	68	66	19	0	39	10
960	...	127	200	112	521	960	...	127	200	112	521
328	...	165	14	62	87	328	...	165	13	66	84
165	164	16	11	18	120	165	164	16	11	18	120
37	...	5	0	26	6	37	...	5	0	24	7
80	...	19	5	2	54	80	...	19	5	2	53
30	30	9	1	13	7	30	30	11	1	14	4
19	18	6	5	0	7	19	18	6	6	1	6

11. Land use by area: Part 2. (continued)

Millions of hectares												
Country or area	1960						1965					
	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ASIA (continued)												
Thailand	51	51	8	0	26	17	51	51	11	0	27	12
Turkey	78	77	25	29	18	6	78	77	26	28	18	5
EUROPE												
Czechoslovakia	13	13	5	2	4	1	13	13	5	2	4	1
France	55	...	21	13	12	9	54	...	21	13	12	8
German Democratic Republic ≠	11	11	5	1	3	1	11	11	5	1	3	1
Germany, Federal Republic of ≠	25	24	9	6	7	3	25	24	8	6	7	4
Hungary	9	...	6	1	1	1	9	...	6	1	1	1
Italy	30	29	16	5	6	3	30	29	15	5	6	4
Poland	31	30	16	4	8	3	31	30	16	4	8	3
Romania	24	...	10	4	6	3	24	...	10	4	6	3
Spain	50	50	20	14	11	5	50	50	20	14	12	4
United Kingdom	24	24	7	12	2	3	24	24	7	12	2	3
Yugoslavia	26	26	8	7	9	2	26	26	8	6	9	2
OCEANIA												
Australia	769	...	30	438	40	261	769	...	37	449	46	247
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS												
USSR	2240	2227	229	375	900	736	2240	2227	229	372	905	734

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Note: ≠ See foot-note on page 49.

1970						1973					
Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area	Total area	Land area	Arable land and land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows and pastures	Forests	Other area
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
51	51	14	0	29	8	51	51	14	0	29	8
78	77	27	26	18	6	78	77	28	26	18	5
13	13	5	2	4	1	13	13	5	2	4	1
55	...	19	14	14	8	55	...	19	14	14	8
11	11	5	1	3	2	11	11	5	1	3	2
25	24	8	6	7	4	25	24	8	5	7	4
9	...	6	1	1	1	9	...	6	1	1	1
30	29	15	5	6	4	30	29	12	5	6	6
31	30	15	4	9	3	31	30	15	4	9	3
24	...	11	4	6	3	24	...	10	4	6	3
50	50	21	14	12	4	50	50	21	11	14	4
24	24	7	12	2	3	24	24	7	11	2	4
26	26	8	6	9	2	26	26	8	6	9	2
769	...	45	450	35	239	769	...	45	453	38	233
2240	2227	233	374	910	723	2240	2227	232	376	915	717

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation: cities or urban agglomerations, latest year for which information is available

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>AFRICA</u>																	
Egypt																	
Alexandria	1971	...	...	...	...	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CAIRO	1971	...	...	...	...	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya																	
NAIROBI ⁹	...	...	8.1	14360 (20.7)	693 (1.0)	2396 (3.4)	64 (0.1)	19525 (28.1)	2278 (3.0)	-	18584 (26.8)	69469	...	...	...	-	-
Mauritius																	
PORT-LOUIS	1972	c	34.3	1342 (34.3)	122 (3.1)	-	381 (9.7)	363 (9.3)	-	21 (0.5)	1679 (43.0)	3908	...	-	...	-	-
<u>AMERICA, NORTH</u>																	
Mexico																	
MEXICO, CIUDAD DE ¹⁴	1970	b	224.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43308	...	...	...	-	-	-
Panama																	
PANAMA CITY	1974	a, c	37.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9998	61	15	76	1970	2	...
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH</u>																	
Colombia																	
BOGOTA	...	...	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158700	3778	-	3778	...	...	...
Medellin	1967	...	33.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35800	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay																	
ASUNCION	...	b	33.6	...	1894	42	493	-	-	1770	...	11700	...	...	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^s and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
ASIA																	
Cyprus																	
NICOSIA ¹⁰	1968	b	29.8	1504 (37.8)	408 (10.3)	-	118 (3.0)	729 (18.3)	...	53 (1.3)	1162 (29.2)	3974	...	...	-	-	-
Hong Kong	1973	c	...	9262 (9.0)	1798 (1.7)	34 (0.0)	655 (0.6)	12740 (12.3)	13645 (13.2)	2667 (2.6)	62588 (60.5)	103398	103398	...	103398	-	-
India																	
DELHI	1959	...	238.4	7851 (47.5)	2965 (18.6)	1304 (8.2)	1525 (9.5)	508 (3.2)	...	...	2087 (13.1)	15970	...	...	-	-	-
Hyderabad	1967	c	62.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30250	...	...	...	...	...
Kanpur	...	a	45.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26311	...	...	...	...	...
Kanpur ¹⁴	...	a	44.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30087	...	...	...	...	...
Japan																	
Kawasaki ¹¹	...	a	73.0	6303 (46.3)	...	316 (2.3)	...	2408 (17.7)	1542 (11.3)	941 (6.9)	2407 (15.5)	13617	11954	1663	13167	-	-
Kitakyushu	...	...	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46563	18	2372	2390	-	-
Nagoya	1973	c	63.4	12745 (39.1)	4727 (14.5)	2543 (7.8)	978 (3.0)	11604 (35.6)			32597	2775	213	2988	-	-	-
Naha	...	...	63.2	1103 (30.3)	256 (7.0)	...	16 (0.4)	505 (13.9)	...	...	...	3625	...	...	...	...	...
Osaka	1970	b	140.5	...	2610 (12.7)	...	449 (2.2)	786 (3.8)	...	2158 (10.5)	49 (0.2)	20560	3207	224	3431	-	-
TOKYO	1972	a	152.9	29519	7289	...	1221	1268	...	3028	...	57709	...	...	...	-	-
TOKYO ¹⁴	1972	a	54.1	46476	11248	...	2214	3471	81700	...	...	214111	...	...	40167	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)																	
Jordan																	
AMMAN	1972	c	66.5	400 (47.1)	500 (5.9)	600 (7.1)	300 (3.5)	500 (5.9)	...	...	...	8500	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of																	
Pusan	1972	a	53.9	...	...	...	...	348 (9.9)	21223 (56.9)	...	...	37323	...	...	3124	-	-
SEOUL	1972	a	112.1	32000 (52.2)	4040 (6.6)	11 (0.0)	321 (0.5)	...	19296 (31.5)	183 (0.3)	...	61300	...	...	4678	-	-
Taegu	...	a	65.6	2840 (16.6)	771 (4.3)	68 (0.4)	85 (0.5)	4423 (25.0)	7586 (42.8)	1104 (6.2)	849 (4.8)	17726	...	...	1815	-	-
Malaysia																	
West Malaysia																	
KUALA LUMPUR	...	b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1974	40	...
Philippines																	
QUEZON CITY	...	...	56.5	10574 (70.0)	503 (3.3)	...	125 (0.8)	755 (5.0)	302 (2.0)	35 (0.2)	...	15106	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore																	
SINGAPORE ¹²	1972	c	36.6	19320 (32.9)	...	...	...	11270 (19.2)	12820 (21.9)	3240 (5.5)	11990 (20.4)	58640	...	...	...	-	-
South Viet-Nam, Republic of																	
SAIGON	1972	c	266.7	2680 (38.7)	941 (13.6)	48 (0.7)	162 (2.3)	1568 (22.7)	-	522 (7.5)	999 (14.4)	6920	...	...	...	-	-
Thailand																	
BANGKOK ¹⁴	...	b	14.9	40058 (25.9)	952 (0.6)	...	121 (0.1)	113810 (73.5)	...	...	...	154941	...	...	...	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u>																	
<u>Austria</u>																	
Graz	1972	a	19.5	872 (6.8)	440 (3.5)	-	139 (1.1)	8079 (63.4)	3019 (0.2)	8 (0.1)	193 (1.5)	12750	556	124	680	-	-
Graz ¹⁴	1972	a	5.3	1810 (3.0)	2456 (4.1)	-	326 (0.6)	33255 (55.8)	19100 (32.0)	664 (1.1)	2021 (3.4)	59632	556	124	680	-	-
Innsbruck	...	b	11.2	285 (2.7)	262 (2.5)	278 (2.7)	119 (1.1)	2447 (23.3)	3711 (35.4)	161 (1.5)	3226 (35.4)	10489	2869	388	3257	-	-
Innsbruck ¹⁴	...	b	2.9	457	...	...	...	21455 (40.2)	21566 (40.4)	...	...	53429	...	...	...	-	-
Linz	1973	a	21.2	2838 (29.5)	621 (6.5)	292 (3.0)	----	5358 (55.8)	----	500 (5.2)	...	9609	1278	262	1540	-	-
Linz ¹⁴	1973	...	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42599	...	...	...	-	-
Salzburg	1973	a	20.3	1782 (27.1)	350 (5.2)	248 (3.8)	82 (1.2)	1948 (29.7)	982 (15.0)	157 (2.4)	1014 (15.5)	6563	891	199	1090	-	-
Salzburg ¹⁴	1973	a	10.7	2435 (16.6)	588 (4.0)	283 (1.9)	160 (1.1)	5728 (39.1)	3376 (23.1)	362 (2.5)	1713 (11.7)	14645	963	199	1162	-	-
WIEN	1972	a	38.9	4652 (11.2)	...	...	7783 (18.8)	14070 (34.0)	6940 (16.7)	1329 (3.2)	6668 (16.1)	41442	14863	32305	47168	-	-
<u>Belgium</u>																	
Bruges	1970	a	32.9	...	...	...	...	1737 (48.3)	43 (1.2)	11 (0.3)	17 (0.5)	3595	...	...	...	...	...
Bruges ¹⁴	1970	a	...	...	...	...	...	5479 (49.9)	734 (6.7)	26 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	10923	...	...	...	...	...
BRUXELLES	1970	a	47.6	...	...	...	...	125 (3.8)	365 (11.1)	8 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	3292	...	...	...	-	-

Table 12

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Belgium (continued)																	
BRUXELLES ¹⁴	1970	a	66.2	...	...	...	823 (5.1)	2445 (15.1)	10 (0.1)	71 (0.4)	16179	...	...	...	-	-	-
Charleroi	1970	a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	366	...	...	...	-	-	-
Charleroi ¹⁴	1970	a	23.5	...	...	...	1315 (14.3)	731 (8.0)	3 (0.0)	12 (0.1)	9173	...	...	...	-	-	-
Gent	1970	a	20.9	...	...	...	1047 (14.9)	122 (1.7)	1 (0.0)	17 (0.2)	7034	...	...	...	-	-	-
Gent ¹⁴	1970	a	23.3	...	...	...	1490 (15.5)	140 (1.5)	6 (0.1)	22 (0.2)	9629	...	...	...	-	-	-
Liège	1970	a	63.7	...	...	...	151 (6.7)	15 (0.7)	2 (0.1)	17 (0.7)	2269	...	...	...	-	-	-
Liège ¹⁴	1970	a	24.4	...	...	...	3139 (17.4)	2307 (0.5)	6 (0.0)	175 (1.0)	17989	...	...	...	-	-	-
Schaerbeek	1970	a	144.8	...	...	...	6 (0.7)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	17 (2.1)	815	...	...	...	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia																	
Bratislava	...	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37050	...	...	...	1971	...	...
Brno	...	a	15.2	1921 (8.4)	563 (2.5)	679 (3.0)	453 (2.0)	9886 (43.1)	6506 (28.4)	434 (1.9)	2481 (10.8)	...	...	...	1972	...	...
Kosice	...	a	46.0	1315 (38.3)	228 (6.6)	194 (5.7)	141 (4.1)	55 (1.6)	-	17 (0.5)	1481 (43.2)	721	268	989	-	-	-
Ostrava	...	a	20.1	1801 (12.7)	...	...	...	5936 (41.8)	283 (2.0)	457 (3.2)	5717 (40.3)	4250	-	4250	-	-	-
Plzen	1972	b	15.9	1149 (12.1)	304 (3.2)	249 (2.6)	370 (3.9)	4070 (43.0)	2092 (22.1)	363 (3.8)	868 (9.2)	...	...	...	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)			
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Denmark																		
Århus	1965	a	5.2	3635 (7.8)	1373 (2.9)	354 (0.3)	514 (1.1)	35933 (76.7)	2357 (5.0)	413 (0.9)	2266 (4.8)	46845	...	...	...	1970	20	-
Frederiksberg	1973	c	112.7	515 (58.7)	163 (18.6)	39 (4.4)	153 (17.4)	-	-	-	7 (0.8)	877	...	...	...	-	-	-
KØBENHAVN	1973	c	70.3	3588 (41.8)	1262 (14.7)	635 (7.4)	832 (9.7)	-	-	223 (2.6)	2038 (23.8)	8578	...	...	...	-	-	-
KØBENHAVN ¹⁴	1970	c	22.0	...	...	...	...	9173 (14.8)	...	4088 (6.6)	...	62009	...	...	...	-	-	-
Odense	...	...	5.5	----- (16.0)	4900 (16.0)	420 (1.4)	651 (2.1)	22316 (73.1)	1900 (6.2)	188 (0.6)	158 (0.5)	30533	...	...	...	1970	...	...
Finland																		
HELSINKI	1973	a	11.6	6213 (13.9)	815 (1.8)	1689 (3.8)	2073 (4.6)	2366 (5.3)	3202 (7.1)	26610 (50.4)	1842 (4.1)	44810	10183	8282	18465	-	-	-
HELSINKI ¹⁴	1973	a	6.5	10493 (9.2)	1299 (1.1)	2621 (2.3)	3214 (2.8)	10896 (9.5)	14412 (12.6)	37742 (33.0)	33833 (29.5)	114510	14618	8415	23033	-	-	-
Tampere	1972	a,c	2.4	3000 (14.4)	----- (0.7)	500 (0.7)	2500 (3.6)	7046 (10.3)	31938 (46.6)	16095 (23.5)	7490 (10.9)	68569	8197	945	9142	1972	1	...
Tampere ¹⁴	1973	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158530	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turku	1972	c	6.4	2860 (11.7)	740 (3.0)	340 (1.4)	770 (3.2)	5260 (21.5)	6580 (26.9)	6374 (26.1)	1501 (6.1)	24425	6900	1828	8728	1973	1	...
Turku ¹⁴	1972	c	2.6	6318 (7.8)	1912 (2.4)	540 (0.7)	1503 (1.9)	26505 (32.8)	29831 (36.9)	8025 (9.9)	6108 (7.6)	80742	9426	2080	11506	-	-	-
France																		
Amiens	1972	a	27.3	876 (19.3)	117 (2.6)	74 (1.6)	118 (2.6)	3081 (67.8)	92 (2.0)	56 (1.2)	128 (2.8)	4542	497	...	...	-	-	-

Table 12

12. Land use, Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^a and year	Method of calculation ^{1,3}	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)			
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants	
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
France (continued)																		
Amiens ^{1,4}	1972	a	13.7	1197 (11.4)	283 (2.7)	137 (1.3)	218 (2.1)	7824 (74.7)	473 (4.5)	121 (1.2)	217 (2.1)	10470	694	...	...	-	-	-
Angers	...	...	30.6	...	...	...	222 (5.3)	-	...	15 (0.4)	...	4196	...	...	...	-	-	-
Avignon ^{1,4}	...	c	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	1970 (8.2)	...	...	23886	...	...	...	...	...	...
Béthune ^{1,4}	...	a, c	8.1	2546 (13.9)	883 (4.8)	179 (1.0)	237 (1.3)	12278 (67.1)	755 (4.1)	316 (1.7)	1096 (6.0)	18290	...	...	...	-	-	-
Brest	...	a	35.2	1960 (44.7)	330 (7.5)	106 (2.4)	134 (3.1)	-	11 (0.9)	40 (0.9)	1799 (41.1)	4380	...	...	...	-	-	-
Brest ^{1,4}	...	a	16.7	2317 (22.8)	473 (4.7)	166 (1.6)	282 (2.8)	4297 (42.3)	344 (3.4)	85 (0.8)	2199 (21.6)	10163	21	...	21	-	-	-
Brulay-en-Artois ^{1,4}	1972	a	8.8	1791 (12.4)	532 (3.7)	155 (1.1)	92 (0.6)	10100 (69.8)	1345 (9.3)	134 (0.9)	326 (2.3)	14475	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caen	1968	a	42.9	1517 (59.0)	310 (12.1)	62 (2.4)	245 (9.5)	421 (16.4)	-	16 (0.6)	-	2571	519	532	1051	-	-	-
Caen ^{1,4}	1968	a	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannes	1968	c	34.3	...	...	...	...	...	242 (12.4)	...	...	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clermont-Ferrand	...	...	34.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4267	...	...	...	-	-	-
Clermont-Ferrand ^{1,4}	...	...	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11842	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denain ^{1,4}	1972	a	9.1	2735 (19.2)	293 (2.1)	177 (1.2)	126 (0.9)	8449 (59.2)	813 (5.7)	207 (1.5)	1467 (10.3)	14267	...	...	...	-	-	-
Dijon	...	a	38.0	1685 (41.5)	480 (11.8)	72 (1.8)	52 (1.3)	1347 (33.2)	48 (1.2)	35 (0.9)	343 (8.4)	4062	470	61	531	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^a and year	Method of calculation ^{1,3}	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, water-ways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)																	
France (continued)																	
Dijon ¹⁴	...	a	17.5	2435 (21.4)	808 (7.1)	260 (2.3)	73 (0.6)	5136 (45.1)	1283 (11.3)	47 (0.4)	1348 (11.8)	11390	1724	61	1785	-	-
Douai ¹⁴	1972	a	12.4	2828 (16.7)	644 (3.8)	281 (1.7)	168 (1.0)	10178 (60.0)	993 (5.9)	140 (0.8)	1726 (10.2)	16958	...	...	...	-	-
Dunkerque ¹⁴	1972	a, c	15.6	1948 (20.4)	550 (5.8)	100 (1.0)	103 (1.1)	4370 (45.8)	29 (0.3)	618 (6.5)	1816 (19.0)	9534	...	...	...	-	-
Hagondange-Briey ¹⁴	1970	a	8.6	...	...	...	...	215 (1.3)	5965 (36.5)	14 (0.1)	...	16322	...	...	...	...	...
Le Havre	1974	c	50.5	1622 (37.2)	512 (11.8)	980 (22.5)	56 (1.3)	480 (11.0)	266 (16.1)	441 (10.1)	-	4357	425	110	535	1973	3
Le Havre ¹⁴	...	a	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13389	...	...	...	...	...
Le Mans	...	a	43.4	277 (8.4)	480 (14.5)	360 (10.9)	50 (1.5)	1700 (51.4)	292 (8.8)	48 (1.5)	98 (3.0)	3305	371	17	388	1972	8
Lens ¹⁴	1972	c	18.0	4281 (23.0)	914 (4.9)	358 (1.9)	225 (1.2)	11113 (59.7)	439 (2.4)	271 (1.5)	1017 (5.5)	18618	...	...	...	-	-
Lille	...	a	89.4	1400 (63.9)	330 (15.1)	120 (5.5)	120 (5.5)	5 (0.2)	195 (8.9)	20 (0.9)	-	2190	...	...	...	-	-
Lille ¹⁴	1972	a, c	29.8	10092 (35.2)	2128 (7.0)	785 (2.6)	921 (3.0)	14995 (49.4)	637 (2.1)	226 (0.7)	576 (1.9)	30360	...	...	...	-	-
Limoges	1974	a	18.6	1547 (20.0)	440 (5.7)	218 (2.8)	150 (1.9)	4430 (57.2)	763 (9.9)	26 (0.3)	161 (2.1)	7735	621	200	821	-	-
Limoges ¹⁴	1974	a	9.4	1888 (10.9)	763 (4.4)	292 (1.7)	189 (1.1)	11531 (66.8)	2157 (12.5)	90 (0.5)	349 (2.0)	17259	741	200	941	-	-
Marseille ¹⁴	...	c	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	9560 (17.5)	...	...	54733	...	...	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
France (continued)																	
Metz	1970	...	28.8	...	...	...	...	3 (0.1)	...	...	4195	4195	-	4195	...	...	...
Metz ¹⁴	1970	...	13.4	...	...	...	206 (1.6)	1159 (8.8)	93 (0.7)	...	13186	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulhouse	1973	a	53.8	1063 (47.5)	256 (11.4)	114 (5.1)	85 (3.8)	529 (23.6)	30 (1.3)	70 (3.1)	90 (4.0)	2237	487	177	664	-	-
Mulhouse ¹⁴	1974	a	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19307	2396	193	2589	...	...	...
Nancy	1970	a	89.9	...	...	...	...	286 (19.8)	-	...	1444	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nancy ¹⁴	1970	a	13.6	...	...	...	...	394 (2.0)	1112 (5.5)	24 (0.1)	20076	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nice	...	c	44.8	...	...	...	...	805 (11.2)	...	...	7192	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nice ¹⁴	...	c	17.6	...	...	...	...	6769 (30.3)	...	...	22345	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orléans ¹⁴	1970	...	8.1	...	...	...	...	9739 (47.2)	3517 (17.2)	7 (0.0)	20646	339	-	339	-	-	-
PARIS	1970	a	234.0	5350 (50.8)	2065 (19.6)	566 (5.4)	528 (5.0)	-	1846 (17.5)	...	184 (1.7)	10539	...	...	...	-	-
PARIS ¹⁴	1970	a	86.3	26275 (34.5)	9121 (12.0)	2073 (2.7)	7962 (10.5)	19110 (25.1)	6762 (8.9)	...	4769 (6.3)	76072	...	...	...	-	-
Reims	1971	a	32.6	1950 (41.5)	488 (10.4)	114 (2.4)	194 (4.1)	1750 (37.2)	20 (0.4)	28 (0.6)	158 (3.4)	4702	...	...	...	1971	1
Reims ¹⁴	1971	a	22.1	2109 (27.9)	613 (8.1)	637 (8.4)	206 (2.7)	3642 (18.1)	78 (1.0)	44 (0.6)	240 (3.2)	7569	...	...	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)																	
France (continued)																	
Rennes	1971	a	36.4	1559 (31.4)	424 (8.5)	62 (1.2)	491 (9.9)	2333 (46.9)	30 (0.6)	70 (1.4)	3 (0.1)	4972	...	...	...	-	-
Rennes ¹⁴	1971	a	18.3	4699 (44.0)	513 (4.9)	239 (2.3)	508 (4.8)	4295 (40.8)	82 (0.8)	89 (0.8)	108 (1.0)	10533	...	...	...	-	-
Roubaix	...	a	89.6	940 (71.4)	240 (18.2)	35 (2.7)	60 (4.6)	6 (0.5)	25 (1.9)	10 (0.8)	-	1316	...	...	...	-	-
Rouen	...	c	65.7	1840 (88.3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2083	230	-	230	-	-
Rouen ¹⁴	...	a	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24299	...	...	...	-	-
Strasbourg	1973	a	44.4	2170 (27.7)	505 (6.5)	91 (1.2)	1510 (19.3)	1842 (23.5)	1159 (14.8)	19 (0.2)	529 (6.8)	7825	1439	2378	3817	-	-
Strasbourg ¹⁴	1974	a, b, c	23.2	3790 (25.3)	760 (5.1)	220 (1.5)	1595 (10.7)	5573 (37.2)	1799 (12.0)	223 (1.5)	1015 (6.8)	14975	2806	2522	5328	-	-
Thionville ¹⁴	1970	a	13.1	...	...	...	...	1141 (10.3)	3106 (28.0)	50 (0.5)	...	11110	...	...	...	...	...
Toulon	...	c	41.0	...	...	...	...	...	500 (1.7)	...	...	4267	...	...	...	...	...
Toulon ¹⁴	...	c	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	16571 (35.7)	...	...	46388	...	...	...	...	...
Toulouse	1973	...	31.4	3693 (31.2)	1146 (9.7)	67 (0.6)	254 (2.1)	4733 (40.0)	202 (1.7)	39 (0.3)	1692 (14.3)	11826	...	...	...	...	...
Toulouse ¹⁴	1973	a	11.9	4658 (12.7)	2318 (6.3)	167 (0.5)	823 (2.2)	24807 (67.4)	1349 (3.7)	97 (0.3)	2584 (7.0)	36803	...	...	...	...	...
Tours	1970	...	38.0	...	...	...	...	828 (24.6)	24 (0.7)	1 (0.0)	...	3369	1892	150	2042	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
France (continued)																	
Tours ¹⁴	1970	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	11246 (50.5)	1960 (8.8)	24 (0.1)	...	22259	2054	176	2230	-	-
Valenciennes ¹⁴	1972	a	11.1	2561 (12.4)	492 (2.4)	261 (1.3)	118 (0.6)	11579 (56.0)	4295 (20.8)	445 (2.2)	909 (4.4)	20660	...	...	...	-	-
German Democratic Republic [‡]																	
BERLIN	1972	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40304	...	...	...	-	-
Dessau	1972	...	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12620	...	...	...	-	-
Dresden	1972	...	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22582	...	...	...	-	-
Erfurt	1972	...	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10624	...	...	...	-	-
Gera	1972	...	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7763	...	...	...	-	-
Halle	1972	...	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12573	...	...	...	-	-
Karl-Marx-Stadt	1972	...	23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12881	...	...	...	-	-
Leipzig	1972	...	41.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14132	...	...	...	-	-
Magdeburg	1972	...	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16260	...	...	...	-	-
Potsdam	1972	...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10014	...	...	...	-	-
Rostock	1972	...	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17621	...	...	...	-	-
Schwerin	1972	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12999	...	...	...	-	-
Zwickau	1972	...	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5697	...	...	...	-	-

[‡] Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^a and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)			
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Germany, Federal Republic of ^a																		
Aachen	1973	a	14.6	2811 (17.3)	1233 (7.6)	255 (1.4)	385 (2.4)	8013 (49.2)	3087 (18.9)	84 (0.5)	457 (2.8)	16295	4448	2	4450	1972	7	60365
Augsburg	1972	a	17.5	3365 (22.9)	888 (6.0)	237 (1.6)	466 (3.2)	5860 (39.9)	3112 (21.2)	322 (2.2)	435 (3.0)	14685	4361	5447	9508	1972	4	43487
Bielefeld	1973	a	34.9	5214 (20.1)	1655 (6.4)	...	1082 (4.2)	12752 (49.2)	4819 (18.6)	149 (0.6)	238 (0.9)	25909	3809	7	3816	1973	26	154513
Bochum	1970	a	29.1	3866 (31.8)	1154 (9.5)	329 (2.7)	554 (4.5)	3819 (31.5)	566 (4.7)	117 (1.0)	1738 (14.3)	12143	3183	59	3242	-	-	-
BONN	1973	2	19.8	3277 (23.2)	905 (6.4)	...	1397 (9.9)	2316 (16.4)	4062 (28.8)	570 (4.0)	1262 (8.9)	14127	2609	-	2609	-	-	-
Bottrop	1972	a	25.0	1132 (26.9)	395 (9.4)	...	983 (23.3)	554 (13.1)	125 (3.0)	1026 (24.3)	4215	882	9	891	-	-	-	-
Braunschweig	1972	a	28.8	2755 (35.8)	914 (11.9)	550 (7.1)	849 (11.0)	1973 (25.6)	351 (4.6)	233 (3.0)	68 (0.9)	7693	2430	745	3175	1974	22	52000
Bremen	1973	c	18.9	10014 (31.9)	3135 (10.0)	1866 (5.9)	13606 (43.3)	246 (0.8)	1916 (6.1)	631 (2.0)	31414	9039	319	9358	-	-	-	-
Bremerhaven	1973	c	17.9	1905 (23.9)	1209 (15.2)	317 (4.0)	2082 (26.1)	53 (0.7)	2326 (29.2)	70 (0.9)	7962	1861	129	1990	-	-	-	-
Darmstadt	1972	a	12.2	1719 (14.7)	1020 (8.8)	207 (1.8)	2873 (24.6)	5466 (46.9)	83 (0.7)	288 (2.5)	11656	3371	186	3557	-	-	-	-
Dortmund	...	a	23.7	8477 (31.2)	2457 (9.1)	867 (3.2)	994 (3.7)	10670 (39.3)	2145 (7.9)	450 (1.7)	1087 (4.0)	27147	6517	1882	8399	-	-	-
Duisburg	1973	a	31.1	5497 (38.4)	1462 (10.2)	951 (6.6)	745 (5.2)	2853 (19.9)	1376 (9.6)	1266 (8.8)	182 (1.3)	14332	4014	177	4188	-	-	-

12. Land use, Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Table 12

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)			
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Germany, Federal Republic of, (continued)																		
Düsseldorf	1972	a	40.7	5746 (36.3)	1767 (11.2)	529 (3.3)	928 (5.9)	4221 (26.7)	1018 (6.4)	1136 (7.2)	485 (3.1)	15830	...	...	...	-	-	
Erlangen	1973	b	12.8	1230 (16.0)	595 (7.7)	42 (0.5)	132 (1.7)	3277 (42.6)	1703 (22.2)	329 (4.3)	379 (4.9)	7687	...	...	...	1972	6	12027
Essen	1973	a	35.4	6327 (32.5)	2037 (10.5)	640 (3.3)	961 (4.9)	5570 (28.6)	1664 (8.5)	601 (3.1)	1671 (8.6)	19471	5302	76	5378	1970	1	7402
Frankfurt am Main	1973	a	30.3	5287 (23.8)	3297 (14.8)	...	...	7638 (34.4)	4309 (19.4)	583 (2.6)	1103 (5.0)	22217	9346	1568	10944	1972	4	16679
Freiburg im Breisgau ²	...	a	16.1	1270 (12.0)	----- 1506 ----- (14.2)		266 (2.5)	2904 (27.5)	4425 (41.8)	206 (1.9)	-	10577	6729	454	7183	1971/ 1972	3	4743
Fürth ³	1973	a	16.5	1671 (26.3)	494 (7.8)	225 (3.5)	214 (3.4)	2770 (43.6)	638 (10.1)	119 (1.9)	215 (3.4)	6346	1607	144	1751	1972	5	10856
Gelsenkirchen	1972	a	32.9	4117 (39.5)	1687 (16.2)	-	401 (3.8)	3487 (33.5)	281 (2.7)	227 (2.2)	216 (2.1)	10416	2990	22	3012	-	-	-
Göttingen	1972	a	9.6	1614 (13.9)	805 (6.9)	108 (0.9)	154 (1.3)	5407 (46.5)	3267 (28.1)	118 (1.0)	147 (1.3)	11620	2438	326	2764	-	-	-
Hagen	1973	a	22.1	2070 (22.8)	----- 1015 ----- (11.2)		174 (1.9)	2466 (27.2)	2757 (30.4)	266 (2.9)	325 (3.6)	9073	2316	328	2644	-	-	-
Hamburg	1974	a,b	23.5	20954 (27.8)	5827 (7.7)	1616 (2.1)	3100 (4.1)	28985 (38.5)	3427 (4.5)	6210 (8.2)	5226 (6.9)	75345	32532	...	...	-	-	-
Hannover	1972	a	80.9	4862 (35.9)	2178 (16.1)	...	1122 (8.3)	3234 (23.9)	1099 (8.1)	405 (3.0)	629 (4.6)	13529	6397	1163	7560	-	-	-
Heidelberg	1972	a	13.0	1493 (15.8)	----- 815 ----- (8.6)		96 (1.0)	3412 (36.2)	3262 (34.6)	224 (2.4)	125 (1.3)	9427	4434	4	4438	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)																	
Herne	1973	b	35.2	1139 (37.9)	362 (12.1)	147 (4.9)	291 (9.7)	806 (26.8)	98 (3.3)	128 (4.3)	33 (1.1)	3004	658	6	664	-	-
Karlsruhe	1972	a	19.7	3475 (26.0)	1222 (9.2)	369 (2.8)	432 (3.2)	3960 (29.7)	3214 (24.1)	530 (4.0)	139 (1.0)	13341	4935	161	5096	1972	2 3336
Kassel	1972	a	20.2	2832 (26.8)	889 (8.4)	162 (1.5)	742 (7.0)	2860 (27.0)	2202 (20.8)	190 (1.8)	703 (6.6)	10580	2302	191	2493	-	-
Kiel	1972	b	24.7	2825 (25.8)	708 (6.5)	222 (2.0)	442 (4.0)	5755 (52.6)	486 (4.4)	233 (2.1)	267 (2.4)	10938	3543	371	3914	1970	5 7500
Koblenz	1973	c	11.5	2010 (19.3)	923 (8.8)	-	263 (2.5)	2884 (27.6)	2912 (27.9)	862 (8.3)	582 (5.6)	10436	4024	-	4024	1970	8 18069
Köln	1972	a	33.4	7658 (30.5)	2631 (10.5)	963 (3.8)	2026 (8.1)	6633 (26.4)	3309 (13.2)	983 (3.9)	935 (3.7)	25138	8116	2044	10160	-	-
Krefeld	1972	a	19.3	2784 (24.0)	1405 (12.1)	344 (3.0)	484 (4.2)	5362 (46.2)	760 (6.5)	260 (2.2)	208 (1.8)	11607	3069	221	3290	1970	1 911
Leverkusen	...	a, b	23.9	1234 (26.5)	466 (10.0)	-	183 (3.9)	1532 (32.8)	501 (10.7)	159 (3.4)	590 (12.6)	4665	1151	10	1161	-	-
Lübeck	1973	a	11.2	3950 (18.5)	1271 (5.9)	-	505 (2.4)	9775 (45.7)	2567 (12.0)	3061 (14.3)	256 (1.2)	21385	8335	1821	10156	1970	3 992
Ludwigshafen am Rhein	1973	a	26.3	2310 (33.9)	834 (12.3)	-	434 (6.4)	2384 (35.0)	90 (1.3)	460 (6.8)	293 (4.3)	6805	2160	208	2368	-	-
Mainz	1973	a	18.4	1681 (17.2)	1212 (12.4)	-	-	5601 (57.5)	223 (2.3)	368 (3.8)	663 (6.8)	9748	1730	752	2482	-	-
Mannheim	1972	b, c	22.8	3715 (25.6)	2261 (15.6)	-	736 (5.1)	4607 (31.8)	1721 (11.9)	857 (5.9)	598 (4.1)	14495	4886	11	4897	-	-

Table 12

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE (continued)</u>																	
Germany, Federal Republic of ⁹ (continued)																	
Mönchengladbach	1973	a	15.7	2240 (23.1)	758 (7.8)	...	278 (2.8)	4991 (51.4)	827 (8.5)	32 (0.3)	577 (5.9)	9703	2025	119	2144	-	-
Mülheim a.d. Ruhr	1973	a	21.9	2150 (24.4)	1204 (13.7)	423 (4.8)	3175 (36.0)	1272 (14.4)	209 (2.4)	387 (4.4)	8820	2272	39	2311	-	-	-
München	1972	...	43.1	11739 (37.8)	3038 (9.8)	1229 (4.0)	2943 (9.5)	10028 (32.3)	1048 (3.4)	390 (1.3)	640 (2.1)	31055	8169	6909	15078	-	-
Münster	1972	a	26.7	2401 (32.4)	950 (12.8)	...	3266 (44.1)	386 (5.2)	149 (2.0)	256 (3.5)	7408	1673	1028	2701	-	-	-
Neuss	1972	a	22.1	1405 (26.5)	889 (16.7)	312 (5.9)	2142 (40.3)	161 (3.0)	372 (7.0)	29 (0.5)	5310	2113	28	2141	-	-	-
Nürnberg	1970	a	37.4	3087 (22.5)	2164 (15.8)	549 (4.0)	4600 (33.5)	2104 (15.3)	162 (1.2)	1054 (7.7)	13720	2110	101	2211	1972	10	34075
Oberhausen	1972	a	31.6	2772 (36.0)	1043 (13.5)	439 (5.7)	277 (3.6)	1717 (22.3)	894 (11.6)	208 (2.7)	352 (4.6)	7702	1764	41	1805	-	-
Offenbach am Main	...	a	26.6	1145 (25.2)	553 (12.2)	97 (2.1)	120 (2.6)	889 (19.0)	1600 (35.2)	55 (1.2)	84 (1.8)	4543	2216	167	2383	-	-
Oldenburg	1972	c	12.9	2706 (26.3)	1101 (10.7)	...	214 (2.1)	6134 (59.6)	...	130 (1.3)	...	10285	1126	33	1159	-	-
Osnabrück	...	a	13.8	2893 (24.1)	814 (6.8)	223 (1.9)	429 (3.6)	5123 (42.7)	2108 (17.6)	145 (1.2)	260 (2.1)	11995	1054	126	1180	1972	9
Recklinghausen	1972	a	18.9	1633 (24.6)	910 (13.7)	193 (2.9)	3358 (50.6)	411 (6.2)	74 (1.1)	56 (0.8)	6635	1360	11	1371	-	-	-
Regensburg	1972	b	24.5	2455 (45.8)	607 (11.3)	190 (3.5)	697 (13.0)	436 (8.1)	85 (1.6)	173 (3.2)	713 (13.3)	5356	1208	480	1688	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^a and year	Method of calculation ^{1,2}	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)																	
Germany, Federal Republic of ^a (continued)																	
Remscheid	1972	a	64.4 (5.4)	114 (5.4)	191 (9.0)	95 (4.5)	622 (29.4)	1009 (47.6)	73 (3.4)	44 (0.7)	2118	1544	574	2118	-	-	-
Rheydt	1972	a	22.6 (23.9)	1077 (23.9)	373 (8.3)	...	2328 (51.6)	266 (5.9)	35 (0.8)	431 (9.6)	4510	1254	-	1254	-	-	-
Saarbrücken	1972	c	23.9 (21.7)	1153 (21.7)	786 (14.8)	284 (5.4)	973 (18.3)	1881 (35.5)	71 (1.3)	155 (2.9)	5303	2328	69	2397	-	-	-
Solingen	1972	a	19.8 (22.9)	2061 (22.9)	543 (6.0)	643 (7.1)	4231 (47.0)	1407 (15.6)	70 (0.8)	47 (0.5)	9002	2036	48	2084	-	-	-
Stuttgart	1973	b	30.3 (27.4)	5689 (27.4)	2470 (11.9)	350 (1.7)	870 (4.2)	6039 (29.2)	4764 (23.0)	244 (1.2)	20714	...	...	6462	-	-	-
Wiesbaden	1972	a	15.5 (18.1)	2627 (18.1)	1528 (9.3)	367 (2.2)	6266 (39.3)	4512 (27.6)	515 (3.1)	200 (1.2)	16355	5547	167	5714	-	-	-
Wilhelmshaven	1973	a	10.5 (18.5)	1832 (18.5)	634 (6.4)	...	647 (6.5)	4740 (47.8)	-	623 (6.3)	9923	1395	140	1535	1972	1	2196
Wuppertal	1972	a	27.6 (26.2)	3941 (26.2)	1194 (7.9)	1247 (8.3)	4896 (32.5)	3513 (23.3)	155 (1.0)	123 (0.8)	15069	3577	54	3631	-	-	-
Würzburg	1973	b	19.9 (28.0)	1613 (28.0)	747 (12.9)	275 (4.8)	2033 (35.2)	803 (13.9)	126 (2.2)	173 (3.0)	5770	2060	182	2242	-	-	-
Berlin	1972	b	43.2 (37.5)	18003 (37.5)	5599 (11.7)	2267 (4.7)	3442 (7.2)	6406 (13.3)	7709 (16.1)	3125 (6.5)	1455 (3.0)	48006	22622	877	23499	1972	...
Greece																	
ATHINAI	1970	b, c	22.2	3827 (98.1)	...	...	35 (0.9)	-	13 (0.3)	25 (0.6)	3900	...	...	...	-	-	-

^aDesignations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

12. Land use, Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Table 12

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Greece (continued)																	
ATHINAI ¹⁴	1970	b,c	6.2	-----	28026	-----	4257	7728	86	2866	42963	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(65.2)		(9.9)	(18.0)	(0.2)	(6.7)							
Patrai	1970	b,c	19.3	-----	1560	-----	3520	160	560	-	5800	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(26.9)		(60.7)	(2.8)	(9.7)								
Patrai ¹⁴	1970	b,c	11.0	-----	2035	-----	7571	845	662	-	11113	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(18.3)		(68.1)	(7.6)	(6.0)								
Piraeus	1970	b,c	17.0	-----	1100	-----	-	-	-	-	1100	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(100.0)												
Thessaloniki	1970	b,c	19.2	-----	1761	-----	38	-	-	-	1799	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(97.8)		(2.1)										
Thessaloniki ¹⁴	1970	b,c	4.4	-----	6098	-----	4588	2207	-	219	13112	...	...	...	-	-	-
					(46.5)		(35.0)	(16.8)		(1.7)							
Hungary																	
BUDAPEST	...	...	38.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52494	...	...	...	-	-	-
Debrecen	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44634	...	...	...	-	-	-
Győr	...	...	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17473	...	...	...	1970	3	12972
Miskolc	...	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22358	...	...	...	-	-	-
Pécs	...	...	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14495	...	...	...	-	-	-
Szeged	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11262	...	...	...	-	-	-
Iceland																	
REYKJAVIK	1972	c	83.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10000	...	...	...	-	-	-
REYKJAVIK ¹⁴	1972	c	81.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12000	...	...	...	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^a and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Ireland																	
DUBLIN	...	364.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1559	...	...	...	...	...	...
DUBLIN ¹⁴	...	210.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3706	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy																	
Alessandria	1971	b	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20371	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ancona	1971	b	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12176	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bari	1971	b	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11612	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bergamo	1971	b	33.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3876	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bologna	1971	b	35.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14073	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolzano	1971	b	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5234	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brescia	1971	b	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8978	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cagliari	1971	b	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13351	...	...	...	...	...	...
Catania	1971	b	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18088	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cosenza	1971	b	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3724	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ferrara	1971	b	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40435	...	...	...	...	...	...
Firenze	1971	b	45.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10241	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foggia	1971	b	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5059	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forlì	1971	b	46.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2282	...	...	...	...	...	...
Genova	1971	b	34.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23598	...	...	...	...	...	...
La Spezia	1971	b	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5122	...	...	...	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^s and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, water-ways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)																	
Italy (continued)																	
Livorno	1971	b	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10478	...	...	...	...	...	...
Messina	1971	b	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milano	1971	b	95.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18174	...	...	...	...	...	...
Modena	1971	b	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18363	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monza	...	b	35.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3303	...	...	...	...	...	...
Napoli	...	b	104.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11727	...	...	...	...	...	...
Novara	...	b	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10302	...	...	...	...	...	...
Padova	1971	b	25.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9285	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palermo	1971	b	40.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15888	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parma	1971	b	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26077	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perugia	1971	b	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44992	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pescara	1971	b	37.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3362	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piacenza	1971	b	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11846	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pisa	1971	b	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18714	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prato	...	b	14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9759	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ravenna	1971	b	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6600	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reggio di Calabria	1971	b	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24354	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reggio nell' Emilia	1971	b	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rimini	1971	b	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13420	...	...	...	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, water-ways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE</u> (continued)																	
Italy (continued)																	
ROMA	1971	b	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150760	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salerno	1971	b	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5922	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sassari	1971	b	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60460	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stracusa	1971	b	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23624	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taranto	1971	b	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31020	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terni	1971	b	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21190	...	...	...	...	...	...
Torino	1971	b	90.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13017	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trieste	1971	b	32.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8456	...	...	...	...	...	...
Udine	1971	b	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5681	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezia	1971	b	79.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45725	...	...	...	...	...	...
Verona	1971	b	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19977	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vicenza	1971	b	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8046	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg																	
LUXEMBOURG-VILLE	...	a	15.2	715 (14.0)	500 (9.8)	2756 (53.8)	1152 (22.5)	-	-	-	5123	1084	64	1148	-	-	-
Netherlands																	
AMSTERDAM	...	b	38.5	2599 (12.5)	1896 (9.1)	1639 (7.9)	2078 (10.0)	4925 (23.7)	-	3400 (16.4)	4212 (20.3)	20749	14886	6552	21438	-	-
Apeldoorn	1973	b	49.0	2196 (83.8)	71 (2.7)	251 (9.6)	-	-	87 (3.3)	14 (0.5)	2619	...	...	4248	-	-	-

Table 12

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Netherlands (continued)																	
Arnhem	1973	b	14.2	1287 (14.1)	230 (2.5)	116 (1.3)	525 (5.8)	2507 (27.5)	2756 (30.2)	253 (2.8)	1450 (15.9)	9124	3050	167	3217	-	-
Breda	1972	a	20.0	2086 ⁵ (34.5)	159 (2.6)	16 (0.3)	178 (2.9)	2567 (42.4)	936 (15.5)	75 (1.2)	38 (0.6)	6055	...	...	...	-	-
Dordrecht	1973	b	11.3	1348 (15.1)	102 (1.1)	48 (0.5)	225 (2.5)	4756 (53.2)	527 (5.9)	1796 (20.1)	145 (1.6)	8947	...	...	...	1970	1
Eindhoven	1974	a,c	24.6	2700 (34.2)	900 (1.4)	150 (1.9)	550 (7.0)	2700 (34.2)	750 (9.5)	100 (1.3)	50 (0.6)	7900	...	...	...	-	-
Enschede	1972	c	10.1	1717 (12.1)	378 (2.7)	282 (2.0)	185 (1.3)	8500 (60.0)	2401 (17.0)	78 (0.6)	617 (4.4)	14158	...	...	...	-	-
Groningen	1973	a	20.7	2562 (31.1)	132 (1.6)	38 (0.5)	452 (5.5)	4759 (57.7)	38 (0.5)	263 (3.2)	5 (0.1)	8249	...	...	...	-	-
Haarlem	1973	a	53.4	----- (40.0)	1285 (40.0)	16 (0.5)	336 (10.5)	1116 (34.7)	64 (2.0)	209 (6.5)	186 (5.8)	3212	...	...	...	-	-
Leiden	1974	+	42.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2313	...	...	...	-	-
Maastricht	1974	b	19.1	1365 (23.2)	123 (2.1)	25 (0.4)	165 (2.8)	3235 (54.9)	100 (1.7)	185 (3.1)	698 (11.8)	5896	...	...	...	1970	4
Nijmegen	...	c	33.7	1766 (39.8)	693 (15.6)	80 (1.8)	276 (6.2)	1008 (22.7)	137 (3.1)	184 (4.2)	289 (6.5)	4433	...	70	...	-	-
's Gravenhage	1972	b	...	3741 (56.0)	75 (1.1)	8 (0.1)	1391 (20.8)	1076 (16.1)	215 (3.2)	145 (2.2)	25 (0.4)	6676	...	...	...	-	-
Tilburg	...	a	19.2	----- (31.0)	2488 (31.0)	31 (0.4)	345 (4.3)	3601 (44.9)	1148 (14.3)	71 (0.9)	334 (4.2)	8018	...	...	...	-	-
Utrecht	1974	c	50.3	1939 (36.0)	840 (15.6)	125 (2.3)	390 (7.2)	1840 (34.1)	1 (0.0)	255 (4.7)	1 (0.0)	5391	...	...	3044	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ^{1,3}	Popula- tion density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)			
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports- grounds, Cemeteries	Agricul- tural land	Woods	Rivers, water- ways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomera- tion	Outside city or urban agglomera- tion	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Norway																		
Bergen	1972	a, b, c	4.8	4750 (10.2)	840 (1.8)	370 (0.8)	80 (0.2)	3260 (7.0)	3760 (8.1)	2170 (4.7)	31300 (67.3)	46530	...	...	...	1972	4	100296
Poland																		
Bialystok	1972	a	23.9	1590 (21.6)	490 (6.6)	573 (7.8)	259 (3.5)	2815 (38.2)	972 (73.2)	61 (0.8)	609 (8.3)	7369	1603	-	1603	-	-	-
Bielsko-Biala	1972	a	19.5	1045 (18.8)	408 (7.4)	122 (2.2)	35 (0.6)	1969 (35.5)	254 (4.6)	74 (1.3)	1640 (29.6)	5547	...	...	...	-	-	-
Bytom	1972	a	34.0	674 (12.2)	402 (7.3)	224 (4.0)	...	1458 (26.3)	1278 (23.1)	161 (2.9)	1346 ⁶ (24.3)	5543	...	...	...	-	-	-
Chorzow	1972	a	45.4	962 (28.6)	194 (5.8)	147 (4.4)	679 (20.2)	756 (22.5)	174 (5.2)	25 (0.7)	430 (12.8)	3367	198	-	198	-	-	-
Czestochowa	...	a	20.6	2338 (25.2)	518 (5.6)	271 (2.9)	125 (1.3)	4865 (52.3)	481 (5.2)	110 (1.2)	588 (6.3)	9296	...	...	...	-	-	-
Gdansk	1972	a	14.3	3846 (14.7)	1308 (5.0)	1335 (5.1)	368 (1.4)	11001 (42.1)	4517 (17.3)	1609 (6.2)	2142 (8.2)	26126	19516	-	19516	-	-	-
Gliwice	1972	a, c	19.1	1734 (19.1)	587 (6.5)	433 (4.8)	433 (4.8)	3953 (43.5)	1447 (15.9)	200 (2.2)	304 (3.3)	9091	1167	-	1167	-	-	-
Katowice	1972	b	31.0	2365 (23.7)	353 (3.5)	627 (6.3)	251 (2.5)	2029 (20.4)	2686 (27.0)	776 (7.8)	872 (8.8)	9959	...	...	...	-	-	-
Kielce	1972	a	24.4	1189 (21.7)	445 (8.1)	138 (2.5)	153 (2.8)	2736 (49.9)	632 (11.5)	36 (0.7)	152 (2.8)	5481	...	...	...	-	-	-
Krakow	1972	c	18.8	5279 (16.4)	1470 (4.6)	890 (2.8)	858 (2.7)	17579 (54.6)	1212 (3.8)	645 (2.0)	4238 (13.2)	32171	1821	-	1821	-	-	-
Lublin	1972	a	26.2	1820 (19.4)	789 (8.4)	181 (1.9)	428 (4.6)	5017 (53.4)	447 (4.8)	70 (0.7)	651 (6.9)	9403	...	...	...	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, water-ways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
<u>EUROPE (continued)</u>																	
Poland (continued)																	
Radom	1972	a	24.9	1412 (21.5)	429 (6.5)	500 (7.6)	93 (1.4)	3369 (51.4)	264 (4.0)	49 (0.7)	441 (6.7)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Ruda Slaska	1972	a	18.6	1564 (20.2)	316 (4.1)	293 (3.8)	87 (1.1)	3115 (40.3)	1608 (20.8)	13 (0.2)	737 (9.5)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Sosnowiec	1972	a	34.4	1102 (25.9)	421 (9.9)	313 (7.4)	403 (9.5)	1227 (28.9)	224 (5.3)	202 (4.8)	355 (8.4)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Szczecin	1972	a	11.6	2530 (8.4)	1052 (3.5)	2143 (7.1)	1269 (4.2)	6917 (23.1)	4873 (16.2)	7474 (24.9)	3730 (12.4)	...	...	...	1971	3	2248
Torun	1972	a	14.2	994 (10.6)	474 (5.1)	246 (2.6)	217 (2.3)	2819 (30.0)	2080 (22.2)	616 (6.6)	1939 (20.7)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Walbrzych	1972	a	19.4	695 (10.8)	412 (6.4)	97 (1.5)	560 (8.7)	3470 (53.8)	640 (9.9)	48 (0.7)	524 (8.1)	6331	-	6331	-	-	-
WARSZAWA	1972	a	25.5	18650 (38.1)	847 (1.7)	2839 (5.8)	640 (1.3)	14610 (29.9)	5474 (1.2)	1574 (3.2)	4282 (8.8)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Wroclaw	1972	a	18.3	3821 (13.0)	1825 (6.2)	845 (2.9)	1063 (3.6)	15123 (51.6)	2084 (7.1)	1197 (4.1)	3355 (11.4)	...	...	...	-	-	-
Zabrze	1972	a	24.5	1760 (21.9)	485 (6.0)	342 (4.2)	220 (2.7)	3596 (44.7)	1225 (15.2)	86 (1.1)	335 (4.2)	935	-	935	-	-	-
Spain																	
Alicante	1974	b	81.9	445 (20.1)	195 (8.8)	95 (4.3)	132 (6.0)	1350 (60.9)	-	-	10 (0.5)	...	...	...	1972	4	50000
Almeria	1974	c	67.3	800 (41.1)	160 (9.4)	600 (35.3)	25 (1.5)	-	-	-	115 (6.8)	34	203	237	-	-	-
Badajoz	...	b,c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Spain (continued)																	
Badalona	1974	c	49.5	645 (19.5)	90 (2.7)	1 (0.0)	180 (5.5)	...	150 (4.5)	-	...	3300	42	-	42	-	-
Baracaldo	1974	b	23.7	239 (5.2)	132 (2.9)	100 (2.2)	68 (1.5)	862 (18.7)	2223 (48.3)	2 (0.0)	975 (21.2)	4601	1317	-	1317	-	-
Barcelona	1970	b	175.6	3289 (33.2)	2095 (21.1)	222 (2.2)	1199 (12.1)	-	3031 (30.6)	-	78 (0.8)	9915	...	...	...	-	-
Bilbao	1974	...	35.7	1800 (15.8)	54 (0.5)	400 (3.5)	30 (0.3)	6800 (59.9)	1000 (8.8)	13 (0.1)	1261 (11.1)	11358	...	...	...	-	-
Burgos	1974	b	10.8	862 (8.0)	214 (2.0)	180 (1.7)	480 (4.4)	7888 (72.9)	173 (1.6)	300 (2.8)	728 (6.7)	10825	63	1182	1245	-	-
Cádiz	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	27	-	-
Cartagena	1974	c	83.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1712	23	7	30	-	-
Córdoba	1974	b	95.8	---	2200 --- (90.7)	90 (3.7)	105 (4.3)	-	-	30 (1.2)	-	2425	49	27	76	-	-
Elche	1974	c	134.5	540 (58.7)	90 (9.8)	15 (1.6)	255 (27.7)	-	-	-	20 (2.2)	920	150	3850	4000	-	-
Granada	...	c	214.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	870	27	12307	12334	-	-
Jerez de la Frontera	1974	c	170.6	...	18	...	8 (0.9)	...	...	...	...	875	86	220	306	-	-
La Coruña	1974	c	189.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000	48	-	48	-	-
Las Palmas (Canarias)	...	a, c	130.4	1400 (69.3)	600 (29.7)	...	20 (1.0)	-	-	-	-	2020	29	252	281	-	-
León	1974	b	39.9	1400 (53.1)	...	10 (0.4)	9 (0.3)	352 (13.3)	-	120 (4.5)	271 (10.3)	2639	223	-	223	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ^b and year	Method of calculation ^{1,3}	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Spain (continued)																	
MADRID	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3969	-	3969	...	...	...
Málaga	1974	b, c	102.7	1950 (55.5)	200 (5.7)	150 (4.3)	46 (1.3)	850 (24.2)	60 (1.7)	150 (4.3)	110 (3.1)	3516	...	...	-	-	-
Oviedo	1974	c	173.2	36 (40.9)	12 (18.6)	8 (9.1)	22 (25.0)	10 (11.4)	-	-	-	88	...	...	-	-	-
Palma de Mallorca (Balears)	...	b	102.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2125	...	...	-	-	-
Pamplona	...	c	64.1	758 (33.5)	156 (6.9)	-	152 (6.7)	1077 (47.6)	120 (5.3)	-	-	2263	246	246	-	-	-
Sabadell	...	b	43.4	803 (22.0)	285 (7.8)	67 (1.8)	356 (9.8)	486 (13.3)	356 (9.8)	49 (1.3)	1245 (34.1)	3647	158	10	168	-	-
Salamanca	1974	c	84.6	479 (33.2)	150 (10.4)	15 (1.0)	60 (4.2)	300 (20.8)	-	40 (2.8)	400 (27.7)	1444	27	74	101	-	-
San Sebastian	...	b	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7300	269	3622	3891	-	-
Santa Coloma de Gramanet	...	b, c	162.5	330 (50.8)	86 (13.2)	-	27 (4.2)	98 (15.1)	-	60 (9.2)	49 (7.5)	650	...	...	-	-	-
Santa Cruz de Tenerife	...	c	142.3	600 (60.0)	90 (9.0)	217 (21.7)	34 (3.4)	-	-	-	59 (5.9)	1000	716	1	717	1972	10123
Santander	...	b	44.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3300	186	-	186	-	-
Sevilla	...	b, c	...	1480 (30.5)	391 (8.1)	1802 (37.2)	133 (2.7)	...	...	205 (4.2)	838 (17.3)	4850	246	1	247	-	-
Tarrasa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	53	80	-	-	-
Valencia	...	...	47.8	7641 (56.4)	1220 (9.0)	99 (0.7)	518 (3.8)	3738 (27.6)	140 (1.0)	189 (1.4)	798 (5.9)	13559	4	220	224	-	-
Valladolid	...	...	89.2	2347 (88.8)	135 (5.1)	40 (1.5)	55 (2.1)	-	-	67 (2.5)	-	2644	1830	386	2216	1970	7891

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Spain (continued)																	
Vigo	...	b	183.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1084	...	...	...	-	-	-
Vitoria	...	b	130.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1016	...	...	...	-	-	-
Zaragoza	...	b,c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	20041	20466	-	-	-
Sweden																	
Göteborg	1974	a,b,c	4.9	8600 (9.6)	2600 (2.9)	1300 (1.5)	3700 (4.1)	3800 (4.2)	9500 (10.6)	45100 (16.7)	15000 (16.7)	89600	19500	3400	22900	1974	3 18000
Malmö	1971	c	16.1	2900 (17.9)	800 (4.9)	600 (3.7)	900 (5.6)	10100 (62.3)	-	900 (5.6)	-	16200	7300	5200	12500	1971	1 5064
STOCKHOLM	1972	b	33.9	18450 (87.3)						2676 (12.7)	-	21126	...	...	...	-	-
STOCKHOLM ¹⁴	1972	b,c	2.8	346450 (70.7)						143500 (29.3)	-	489950	...	...	...	-	-
Västerås	1972	b	1.2	4578 (4.8)	...	...	...	36481 (38.0)	42873 (44.6)	432 (0.4)	...	96087	7900	-	7900	1971	1 779
Switzerland																	
Basel	1970	a,c	87.2	1311 (55.0)	479 (20.1)	217 (9.1)	97 (4.1)	107 (4.5)	35 (1.5)	139 (5.8)	-	2385	336	754	1090	-	-
BERN	1972	a	30.9	1559 (30.2)	466 (9.0)	...	...	1282 (24.9)	1710 (33.2)	126 (2.4)	11 (0.2)	5154	1042	544	1586	-	-
BERN ^{7,14}	1972	a	10.6	3031 (11.1)	1172 (4.3)	...	...	15029 (55.0)	7574 (27.7)	424 (1.6)	98 (0.4)	27328	...	...	...	-	-
Geneve ⁸	1970	c	95.4	1250 (69.5)	29 (1.6)	...	...	191 (10.6)	36 (2.0)	275 (15.3)	17 (0.9)	1798	...	...	...	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Switzerland (continued)																	
Geneve ¹⁴	1970*	c	18.4	4592 (25.8)	274 (1.5)	...	8190 (46.0)	1218 (6.8)	3473 (19.5)	71 (0.4)	17818	...	...	...	-	-	-
Lausanne	1974	a	33.0	935 (22.3)	357 (8.6)	92 (2.2)	224 (5.4)	959 (23.2)	1569 (37.9)	15 (0.4)	4141	1111	993	3215	-	-	-
Zürich	1970	a,b	45.5	2786 (30.3)	876 (9.5)	188 (2.0)	446 (4.9)	2134 (23.2)	2168 (23.6)	545 (5.9)	44 (0.5)	9187	2953	2367	5320	-	-
Zürich ¹⁴	1970	a,b	15.5	32972 (70.1)					11807 (25.1)	1564 (3.3)	670 (1.4)	47013	...	...	...	-	-
United Kingdom																	
England and Wales																	
Bolton	...	c	25.1	1854 (30.3)	...	81 (1.3)	377 (6.1)	3873 (62.6)	...	...	6185	...	...	...	-	-	-
Bristol	...	b	38.5	5854 (53.3)	418 (3.8)	252 (2.3)	1394 (12.7)	1328 (12.1)	-	314 (2.9)	1415 (12.9)	10975	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool	...	...	21.2	...	...	...	...	2700 (9.7)	2840 (10.2)	...	27819	...	...	...	-	-	-
London ¹⁴	1971	a,b	45.9	73688 (46.0)	18125 (11.3)	6628 (4.1)	45613 (28.5)		3477 (2.2)	12561 (9.8)	160092	...	...	...	-	-	-
Newcastle upon Tyne	...	c	46.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4614	2600	343	2943	-	-	-
Oxford	1970	b	31.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3549	...	...	...	-	-	-
Portsmouth	1974	c	54.7	2786 (74.5)	...	105 (2.8)	850 (22.7)	-	-	-	3741	2020	890	2910	-	-	-
Sheffield	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7586	3440	11026	...	...	...

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
England and Wales (continued)																	
Stoke on Trent	...	c	30.9	5234 (61.4)	...	230 (2.7)	1144 (13.4)	1296 (15.2)	...	...	8519	...	...	...	-	-	-
Sunderland	1974	b	39.8	2697 (49.8)	469 (8.7)	183 (3.4)	514 (9.5)	1058 (19.5)	35 (0.6)	119 (2.2)	342 (6.3)	2487	119	2606	-	-	-
Northern Ireland																	
BELFAST	1971	a	52.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7305	...	...	...	-	-	-
Scotland																	
Aberdeen	...	...	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5122	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia																	
BEOGRAD	1972	...	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35956	...	...	...	1972	9	124351
Ljubljana	1972	a	32.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6874	...	...	...	-	-	-
Nis	...	b	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4354	...	...	...	1973	10	20056
Novi Sad	...	a	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5467	1421	-	1421	-	-	-
Rijeka	...	...	35.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3736	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarajevo	1972	c	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15544	...	...	...	-	-	-
Skoplje	1972	a	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20247	...	...	...	-	-	-
Split	...	...	43.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3600	...	...	...	-	-	-
Zagreb	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49829	...	...	...	-	-	-

12. Land use. Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

Cities or urban agglomerations ⁸ and year	Method of calculation ¹³	Population density ¹	Distribution of area by use (hectares - number and percentage)									Real estate owned by the municipality (hectares)			Areal change by incorporation (hectares)		
			Built-up area	Streets, Squares	Railways, Ports, Airports	Public parks, Sports-grounds, Cemeteries	Agricultural land	Woods	Rivers, waterways etc.	Other	Total	Within city or urban agglomeration	Outside city or urban agglomeration	Total	Year	Number of suburbs	Number of inhabitants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
OCEANIA																	
Australia																	
Adelaide ¹⁴	1972	c	4.6	50000 (27.0)	10000 (5.4)	5000 (2.7)	5000 (2.7)	100000 (54.0)	1000 (0.5)	1000 (0.5)	...	185160	...	...	-	-	-
CANBERRA	...	...	0.7	12785 (5.4)	2227 (0.9)	...	6826 (2.9)	...	12200 (5.2)	5000 (2.1)	...	235900	...	...	...	...	...
Newcastle	1971	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21349	...	...	...	-	-
Newcastle ¹⁴	1972	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	294758	...	...	...	...	...
Perth ¹⁴	...	a, b, c	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56000	...	...	...	-	-
Sydney	1972	...	45.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1340	...	...	...	-	-
Sydney ¹⁴	1972	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	407477	...	...	...	-	-
New Zealand																	
Auckland	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7489	...	...	...	...	...
WELLINGTON	...	...	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7434	...	...	...	...	...

Source: International Statistical Institute

Note: ⁸ See note on page 49.¹ Inhabitants per hectare of total area.² Incorporated municipalities: 2 in 1971 (3529 inhabitants), 1 in 1972 (4743 inhabitants).³ Incorporated municipalities (3) and parts of municipalities (2).⁴ Excluding area of the port (10000 hectares).⁵ Including streets and squares of the built-up area.⁶ Including public parks.

12. Land use, Population density, distribution of area by use, real estate owned by municipalities, areal changes by incorporation (continued)

⁷ Data for col. 6 included in col. 4; data for col. 7 included in col. 3.

⁸ Footnote 14 distinguishes urban agglomerations.

⁹ Game parks (11569 hectares) excluded.

¹⁰ Data for col. 9 included in col. 5.

¹¹ Data for cols. 5 and 7 included in col. 11.

¹² Data refer to the total area of the country.

¹³ Methods used to obtain basic data:

a. Statistical method: the total land surface area registered in the land Registry Office is statistically determined by adding up all individual plots, while utilization, ownership and possible particulars are also determined. The total land surface area of one and the same kind of utilization is also determined by adding up the relevant individual plots.

b. Planimetric procedure: the total land surface area of one and the same kind of utilization is determined from the Town Plan by planimetric procedure.

c. By estimation: the total land surface area of one and the same kind of utilization is approximated.

¹⁴ Urban agglomerations.

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities: persons per hectare, cities or urban agglomerations and recent years for which data are available

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AFRICA</u>							
Egypt							
Alexandria	...	1972	2143	334	64	...	32
CAIRO	...	1970	4961	214	231	...	32
	...	1971	5141	214	240	...	32
	...	1972	5326	214	249	...	32
CAIRO	...	1975	5896	214	276	...	23
Guinea							
CONAKRY	...	1960	114	28.5	40	...	18
Kenya							
NAIROBI	...	around 1970	563	695	8	...	14
Mauritius							
PORT-LOUIS	...	1972	134	39	34	...	14
Morocco							
Casablanca	...	1974	1500	113	133	770	26
Upper Volta							
OUAGADOUGOU	...	1972	135	30	45	130	30
<u>AMERICA, NORTH</u>							
Haiti ⁴¹							
PORT-AU-PRINCE	...	1976	639	66	10	1390	28
Mexico							
MEXICO, CIUDAD DE	Surface covered by urban and suburban land uses	1950	2872	242	118	...	29
		1960	4910	272	180	...	29
MEXICO, CIUDAD DE	Agglomerations	1970	9729	433	227	...	14
Panama							
PANAMA CITY	...	1974	371	100	37	...	14
United States							
Chicago	Metropolitan area	1970	6715	3307	20	...	37
Detroit	Metropolitan area	1970	3971	2258	18	...	37
Los Angeles	Metropolitan area	1970	8351	4071	21	...	37
New York	New York City and New Jersey Metropolitan area	1970	16207	6281	26	...	37
Philadelphia	Metropolitan area	1970	4021	1948	21	...	37
5 largest cities	...	1970	39264	17866	22	...	37
50 largest cities	...	1970	87210	57723	15	...	37
Urban areas	...	1970	117604	90859	13	...	38
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH</u>							
Argentina							
BUENOS AIRES	Greater Buenos Aires	1970	5380	3680	15	...	15
	Federal Capital	1970	2972	200	149	...	15

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>AMERICA, SOUTH</u> (continued)							
Bolivia							
Cochabamba	Metropolitan area	1960	109	43	25	...	19
Brazil							
Belo Horizonte	...	1970	1235	335	37	...	32
Curitiba	Metropolitan area	1966	...	...	50	...	3
Fortaleza	Metropolitan area	1961	...	...	50	...	3
Recife	...	1970	1061	209	51	...	32
Rio de Janeiro	...	1971	4383	1171	37	...	32
Salvador	...	1970	...	...	90	...	16
Sao Paulo	...	1970	5925	1493	40	500	32, 33
Chile							
Concepción	Metropolitan area	1960	300	150	20	300	19
SANTIAGO	Metropolitan area	1960	2130	240	89	800	19
	Occupied area	1960	2130	150	144	800	19
Colombia							
BOGOTA	...	1969	2366	1528	15	...	32
Medellín	...	1967	1206	358	34	...	14
Ecuador							
Guayaquil	Urban area	1950	259	11	236	...	25
Peru							
LIMA-Callao	Total area in urban use	1959	1642	83	195	...	20
		1967	2459	144	171	804	20
23 cities over 20000	...	1961	...	...	151	...	21
Venezuela							
Caracas	Developed area	1945	500	42	120	...	17
		1950	700	54	130	...	17
		1955	900	60	150	...	17
		1960	1200	73	165	...	17
		1966	1750	100	175	...	17
Maracaibo	Developed area	1960	500	80	62.5	83	19
<u>ASIA</u>							
Cyprus							
NICOSIA	...	1968	...	40	30	...	14
Hong Kong	Built-up area	1974	4345	124	350	1656	5,7
	Colony	1974	4345	1047	43	...	5,7
India							
Ahmedabad	...	1961	1155	93	124	1080	8
	...	1969	1504	93	162	...	32
	...	1960	1551	93	167	...	32
	...	1971	1588	93	171	...	32

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
India (continued)							
Allahabad	...	1961	412	62	66	324	8
Bangalore	...	1961	864	71	121.5	556	8
	...	1970	1042	134	77	...	32
	...	1971	1541	134	115	...	32
	...	1972	1621	134	121	...	32
Bombay	Greater Bombay	1961	4152	437	95	1169	8
	Island	1961	2772	68	409	966	8
	Greater Bombay	1971	...	...	135	...	6
	City	1971	...	...	452	...	6
Calcutta	City	1961	2927	99	295	1018	8
	Metropolitan district	1961	5967	674	88.5	432	8
	...	1969	3015	104	301	...	32
	...	1970	3127	104	302	...	32
	...	1971	3149	104	303	...	32
Coimbatore	...	1961	286	23	124	405	8
DELHI	...	1970	3898	1485	26	...	32
	...	1971	4066	1485	27	...	32
	...	1972	4241	1485	29	...	32
Gaya	...	1961	151	30	50	455	8
Howrah	...	1961	513	30	171	588	8
Hubli	...	1961	170	24	71	89	8
Hyderabad-Secunderabad	...	1961	1129	164	69	324	8
Hyderabad	...	1971	1607	169	95	...	32
Jamshedpur	...	1961	304	78	39	121	8
Kanpur	...	1961	807	77	105	1061	8
Lucknow	...	1961	595	80	74	567	8
Madras	...	1961	1729	129	134	667	8
	...	1969	2242	128	176	...	32
	...	1970	2313	128	183	...	32
	...	1971	2469	128	193	...	32
Poona	Greater Poona	1961	597	110	54	746	8
Sholapur	...	1961	338	25	135	1092	8
Tiruchirappalli	...	1961	250	23	109	...	8
Varanasi	...	1961	471	74	64	655	8
18 large cities	...	1961	19890	2204	90	...	
109 cities over 100000	...	1961	37357	2777	52	...	9
Indonesia							
Bandung	...	1961	973	81	120	...	35
JAKARTA	Urban part	1961	2973	577	128	...	35
	Municipality	1961	2973	83	52	...	35

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
<i>Indonesia</i> (continued)							
Surabaya	...	1961	1008	83	52	...	35
21 cities over 100000	...	1961	9400	1645	57	...	35
41 cities over 20000	...	1961	10517	1955	54	...	35
<i>Iran</i>							
Abadan	...	1966	272	37	73.5	...	10
Ahvez	...	1966	206	34	60.5	...	10
Esfahan	...	1966	424	77	55	...	10
Kermanshah	...	1966	188	20	94	...	10
Mashhad	...	1966	409	53	77	...	10
Rasht	...	1966	144	24	60	...	10
Shiraz	...	1966	269	48	56	...	10
Tabriz	...	1966	403	45	89.5	...	10
Tajrish	...	1966	157	58	27	...	10
TEHERAN	...	1966	2720	283	96	...	10
	...	1969	3302	283	117	...	32
All cities over 30000	...	1966	9102	1316	62	...	10
<i>Iraq</i>							
BAGHDAD	...	1972	2260	139	163	700	11
<i>Japan</i>							
Kitakyushu	...	1973	1051	457	23	...	32
Kobe	...	1973	1339	539	25	...	32
Kyoto	...	1973	1435	611	24	...	32
Nagoya	...	1965	1935	324	59	...	12
	...	1973	2075	326	64	...	32
Osaka	...	1965	3156	202	156	...	12
	...	1973	2842	206	138	...	32
Sapporo	...	1973	1131	1118	10	...	32
TOKYO	Metropolitan wards	1965	8893	570	156	...	12
	Metropolitan wards	1973	8738	577	151	...	32
	Urban area	1972	...	2141	54	...	14
Yokohama	...	1973	2495	423	59	...	32
<i>Jordan</i>							
AMMAN	...	1961	...	36	85	...	4
	...	1972	...	85	67	...	14
<i>Korea, Republic of</i>							
Chuncheon	...	1973	104	87	12	225	7
Gwangju	...	1973	552	215	26	781	7
Mokpo	...	1973	192	29	66	718	7
Pusan	...	1972	2000	373	54	...	14
SEOUL	...	1971	5851	613	95	312	7

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA (continued)</u>							
Korea, Republic of (continued)		around					
Taegu	...	1972	1168	177	66	...	14
Yeosu	...	1973	123	45	27	493	7
All cities	...	1970	...	...	36	...	7
Lebanon		around					
BEIRUT	...	1970	419	17	247	...	4
Nepal		around					
KATMANDU	...	1969	...	...	230	651	1
Patan	...	around 1969	...	...	131	333	1
Pakistan							
Karachi	Metropolitan area	1970	3350	198	169	...	13
Philippines							
Cainta	...	1970	21	10	21	...	31
Caloocan	...	1970	274	56	49	...	31
Las Pinas	...	1970	46	41	11	...	31
Malabon	...	1970	142	24	60	...	31
Mandaluyong	...	1970	149	26	57	...	31
Manila	City	1948	984	38	259	...	31
		1960	1139	38	300	...	31
		1970	1331	38	350	...	31
Manila and 15 surrounding municipalities	...	1970	3559	634	56	...	31
Muntinlupa	...	1970	65	46	14	...	31
Navotas	...	1970	83	3	320	...	31
Paranaque	...	1970	97	39	25	...	31
Pasay City	...	1970	206	14	147	...	31
Pasig	...	1970	156	13	120	...	31
QUEZON CITY	...	1970	754	168	45	...	31
San Juan	...	1970	104	10	101	...	31
San Mateo	...	1970	29	73	4	...	31
Taguig	...	1970	55	34	16	...	31
Taytay	...	1970	47	39	12	...	31
Singapore							
SINGAPORE	...	1972	2147	586	37	741	7,14,32
South Viet-Nam, Republic of							
SAIGON - Cholon	...	1970	3300	69	300	658	7
Sri Lanka							
COLOMBO	...	1960	...	...	137	750	1
Urban areas	...	1960	...	...	43	...	1

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area km ²	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>ASIA</u> (continued)							
Syrian Arab Republic							
Aleppo	...	around 1970	...	...	100	750	4
Thailand							
BANGKOK - Thonburi	...	1970	2972	290	102	842	7
Turkey							
Istanbul	...	1960	1467	277	54	...	32
<u>EUROPE</u>							
Austria							
Graz	Metropolitan area	1972	316	596	5	...	14
Linz	Metropolitan area	1973	302	426	7	...	14
Salzburg	Metropolitan area	1973	157	146	11	...	14
WIEN		1972	1612	414	39	...	32
Belgium							
BRUXELLES (Brussels)	Metropolitan area	1970	1071	162	66	...	14
Charleroi	Metropolitan area	1970	216	92	24	...	14
Gent	Metropolitan area	1970	224	96	23	...	14
Liege	Metropolitan area	1970	439	180	24	...	14
Czechoslovakia							
PRAHA	...	1971	1082	298	36	...	32
Denmark							
Århus	...	1965	244	468	5	...	14
KØBENHAVN	...	around 1965	...	...	91	...	2
	Metropolitan area	1970	1364	620	22	...	14
Finland							
HELSINKI	...	around 1965	...	...	31	...	2
	Metropolitan area	1973	744	115	7	...	14
France							
Lille	Metropolitan area	around 1972	905	304	30	...	14
Marseilles	...	around 1965	906	...	65	...	2
	Metropolitan area	around 1970	963	547	18	...	14
Nice	Metropolitan area	around 1970	393	223	18	...	14
PARIS	...	1969	2546	105	242	...	32
	Metropolitan area	1970	6565	761	86	...	14
Toulouse	Metropolitan area	1973	438	368	12	...	14
35 cities over 100000	...	1970-74	14761	6708	22	...	14
German Democratic Republic ≠							
BERLIN	...	1972	1090	403	27	...	32

* Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four powers. See also the note on page

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>EUROPE (continued)</u>							
German Democratic Republic ≠							
Dresden	...	1972	506	226	22	...	14
Karl-Marx-Stadt	...	1972	301	129	23	...	14
Leipzig	...	1972	579	141	41	...	14
13 cities over 100000	...	1972	3954	1961	20	...	14
Germany, Federal Republic of ≠							
Berlin	...	1972	2073	480	43	...	32
Hamburg	...	1972	1766	747	24	...	32
Hannover	...	1972	1094	135	81	...	14
Munchen	...	1972	1338	311	43	...	14
57 cities over 100000	...	1970-73	20077	7696	26	...	14
Hungary							
BUDAPEST	...	1972	2028	525	39	...	32
Italy							
Genova	...	1971	816	236	35	...	14
Milano	...	1972	1738	182	96	...	32
Napoli	...	1971	1230	117	105	...	32
ROMA	...	1972	2795	1507	19	...	32
Torino	...	1972	1182	130	91	...	32
47 cities over 100000	...	1971	19165	5619	34	...	14
Netherlands							
Eindhoven	...	1974	194	79	25	...	14
Utrecht	...	1974	271	54	50	...	14
Poland							
Gdansk	...	1972	374	261	14	...	14
Krakow	...	1972	605	322	19	...	14
WARSZAWA	City	1969	1288	445	29	158	27
WARSZAWA	City	1972	1356	445	30	...	32
WARSZAWA	Developed area	1969	1288	332	40	...	27
Wroclaw	...	1972	536	293	18	...	14
20 cities over 100000	...	1972	5698	2740	21	...	14
Romania							
BUCARESTI	...	1972	2028	605	39	...	32
Spain							
Barcelona	...	1972	1786	98	183	...	32
Bilbao	...	1970	405	114	36	...	14
MADRID	...	1971	3165	608	52	...	32
Sevilla	...	1975	598	49	123	...	14

Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (in thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>EUROPE (continued)</u>							
Spain (continued)							
Valencia	...	around 1970	648	136	48	...	14
30 cities over 100000	...	1970-75	10764	1656	65	...	14
Sweden							
Goteborg	...	1974	439	896	5	...	14
Malmö	...	1971	261	162	16	...	14
STOCKHOLM	...	around 1965	...	...	45-5	...	2
	Metropolitan area	1972	1372	490	3	...	14
Västerås	...	1972	115	96	1	...	14
Switzerland							
Basel	...	1970	208	239	87	...	14
BERN	Metropolitan area	1972	290	273	11	...	14
Geneva	Metropolitan area	1970	328	178	18	...	14
Lausanne	...	1974	137	41	33	...	14
Zürich	Metropolitan area	1970	728	470	15	...	14
United Kingdom							
Belfast	...	1971	384	73	53	...	14
Birmingham	...	1971	1013	207	49	...	32
LONDON	Greater London	1972	7345	1601	46	...	32
All urban land	...	1950	40052	14920	27	...	24
	...	1960	41264	16510	25	...	24
	...	1970	43131	18270	24	...	24
Yugoslavia							
BEOGRAD	...	1972	913	360	25	...	14
Skoplje	...	1972	328	202	16	...	14
<u>OCEANIA</u>							
Australia							
Adelaide	...	1966	770	556	14	...	22
	Urban area	1972	852	1852	5	...	14
Brisbane	...	1966	778	685	11	...	22
Melbourne	...	1966	2231	1205	19	...	14
Newcastle	...	1971	145	213	7	...	14
	Urban area	1972	354	2948	1	...	22
Sydney	...	1954	...	...	11	...	22
	...	1966	2541	1341	19	...	14
	...	1972	60	14	45	...	14
<u>UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS</u>							
USSR							
Gorky	...	1973	1238	335	37	...	21
Kharkov	...	1973	1307	272	48	...	32

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

Country or area and cities or urban agglomerations	Boundaries ³⁹	Year	Population ⁴⁰ (In thousands)	Area (km ²)	Densities (persons per hectare)		Source
					Gross density	Highest spot density	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (continued)</u>							
USSR							
Kiev	...	1973	1827	794	23	...	32
Kuibyshev	...	1973	1117	360	31	...	32
Leningrad	...	1973	4133	636	65	...	32
MOSKVA	...	1973	7410	893	83	...	32
Novosibirsk	...	1973	1331	470	26	...	32
Sverdlovsk	...	1973	1085	392.5	28	...	32
Tashkent	...	1973	1504	251	60	...	32

Source: United Nations Centre for Housing, Building and Planning.

Note: ³⁹ See foot-note on page 49.

- ¹ United Nations, Urban Land Policies and Land Use Control Measures, Vol. II, Asia and the Far East, New York, 1973 (ST/ECA/287/Add.1), pp.32-37.
- ² United Nations, Urban Land Policies and Land Use Control Measures, Vol. III, Western Europe (ST/ECA/167/Add.2), pp.545.
- ³ United Nations, Urban Land Policies and Land Use Control Measures, Vol. IV, Latin America (ST/ECA/167/Add.3), New York, 1973.
- ⁴ United Nations, Urban Land Policies and Land Use Control Measures, Vol. V, Middle East, New York, 1973.
- ⁵ Hong Kong: Report for the year 1970 and Hong Kong 1975: Report for the year 1974 (Hong Kong Government Press, 1971 and 1975), pp. 60-61 and 46 respectively.
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- ⁸ John E. Brush, "Spatial Pattern of Population in Indian Cities", The City in the Third World, edited by D.J.Dwyer, New York, Macmillan, 1974, pp.105-131.
- ⁹ Ashish Bose, Urbanization in India: An Inventory of Source Materials Bombay-New Delhi, Academic Books, 1970, pp. 130-133.
- ¹⁰ Imperial Government of Iran, Ministry of Development and Housing, Secretariat of the High Council for Urban Planning, Urban and Regional Development Planning in Iran, Vol. VIII, Statistical Tables, tables 4 and 10.
- ¹¹ Sayed S. Shafi, A Progress Report Submitted to Amanat al Assima on Recent Development of Baghdad (UNDP), 1973, p. 12.
- ¹² Eika Takayama, et al., A case Study of a City-Centred Region: Nagoya and Chukyo Region, Planning for Urban and Regional Development in Asia and the Far East (Seminar on Planning for Urban and Regional Development, Nagoya, Japan, 10-20 October 1966), United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, New York, 1971. Sales number E.72.II.F.11 - E/CN.11/1003, p. 23.
- ¹³ The Karachi Development Plan 1974-1985, Final report August 1974. Prepared by the Master Plan Department, Karachi Development Authority, with the assistance of the United Nations, p. 95.
- ¹⁴ International Statistical Yearbook of Large Towns, Vol. 6 (The Hague, International Statistical Institute), manuscript.
- ¹⁵ Informe Nacional: Argentina, Documento nacional sobre asentamientos humanos: version preliminar revisada A/CONF.70/NR/9/Rev.1, 18 junio 1975, p. 6.
- ¹⁶ Maria Beatriz Gordilho Moreira Caldas, "Estudo de Caso de Salvador", Planejamento Metropolitano: II Curso Intensivo de Planejamento Urbana e Local, Brasília, Ministério do Interior-SERFHAU, 1972, Vol. II, p. 73.
- ¹⁷ Republica de Venezuela, Oficina Ministerial de Transporte, Metro de Caracas, Caracas, June 1968, p. 23.
- ¹⁸ Institut d'Urbanisme de la République Socialiste de Croatie (Zagreb), Conakry: Plan Directeur d'Urbanisme, Zagreb, 1974, pp. 15 + 32.
- ¹⁹ José Matos Mar, Urbanización y Barriadas en América del Sur, Lima, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1968, pp. 219, 227, 233, 241, 249, 260, 265, 269.
- ²⁰ Oficina Nacional de Planeamiento y Urbanismo, Esquema Director 1967-80: Plan de Desarrollo Metropolitano Lima-Callao, p. 67.
- ²¹ Walter D. Harris, Jr., The Growth of Latin American Cities, Athens: Ohio University Press, 1971, p. 96.

Table 13

13. Gross urban densities (continued)

- 22 I.H. Burnley, "The Urbanization of the Australian Population 1947-71", Urbanization in Australia: The Post-War Experience, edited by I.H. Burnley, Cambridge, University Press, 1974, pp. 13f.
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- 29 Jorge E. Hardoy, Urban Land Policies and Land-Use Control Measures in Mexico, working paper for the Ad Hoc Expert Group Meeting on Land Policies and Land Use Control Measures, 30 November-4 December 1970, ESA/HBP/AC.2/2, 1 December 1970.
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- 38 United States Census of Population 1970, PC 1, A 1, Table 20.
- 39 Boundaries are municipal boundaries unless otherwise indicated.
- 40 Population figures are as given in, or derived from, the sources indicated in the footnotes, not from official United Nations sources.
- 41 Estimates.

Table 14

14. Cropland and area of cropland in relation to total population and agricultural population: early 1970's

Country or area	Cropland (thousand hectares)	Population		Hectares of cropland per person	
		Total (thousands)	Agricultural (thousands)	Total population	Agricultural population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
AFRICA					
Angola	900	5501	3568	0.16	0.25
Ghana	2835	8832	4840	0.29	0.59
Ivory Coast	8859	4916	3986	1.80	2.22
Nigeria	21795	76795	45423	0.32	0.48
Rwanda	704	3609	3277	0.20	0.21
Uganda	4888	8549	7342	0.57	0.67
Zaire	7200	17493	13701	0.41	0.53
AMERICA, NORTH					
Canada	43404	21406	1712	2.03	25.35
Cuba	3585	8407	2755	0.43	1.30
Guatemala	1498	5180	3246	0.29	0.46
Haiti	370	4867	3754	0.08	0.10
Mexico	23817	50670	23617	0.47	1.01
Puerto Rico	236	2784	387	0.09	0.61
United States	176440	205395	8216	0.86	21.48
AMERICA, SOUTH					
Argentina	26028	24353	3704	1.07	7.03
Bolivia	3091	4931	2873	0.63	1.08
Brazil	29760	93565	40869	0.32	0.73
Chile	4632	9780	2484	0.47	1.86
Colombia	5258	21117	9541	0.25	0.55
Peru	2843	13586	6189	0.21	0.46
Uruguay	1947	2886	482	0.67	4.04
Venezuela	5214	10997	2887	0.47	1.81
ASIA					
Bangladesh	9500	71000	60000	0.13	0.16
Burma	18941	27584	17570	0.69	1.08
China	111167	864926	575092	0.13	0.19
India	164610	550376	372605	0.30	0.44
Indonesia	18000	119913	83230	0.15	0.22
Japan	5510	103540	21329	0.05	0.26
Korea					
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1894	13674	7275	0.14	0.26
Republic of Korea	2311	32422	17300	0.07	0.13
Malaysia	3524	10931	6176	0.32	0.57
Nepal	2090	11040	10112	0.19	0.21
Pakistan	24000	60000	35000	0.40	0.69
Philippines	8977	38493	26752	0.23	0.34
Thailand	11415	35814	27398	0.32	0.42
Viet-Nam					
Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam	2018	20757	16108	0.10	0.13

Table 14

14. Cropland and area of cropland in relation to total population and agricultural population (continued)

Country or area	Cropland (thousand hectares)	Population		Hectares of cropland per person	
		Total (thousands)	Agricultural (thousands)	Total population	Agricultural population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ASIA (continued)					
Viet-Nam (continued)					
Republic of South Viet-Nam	2918	18332	13620	0.16	0.21
EUROPE					
Denmark	2678	4921	595	0.54	4.50
German Democratic Republic #	4806	17257	2133	0.28	2.25
Germany, Federal Republic of #	8075	61682	3514	0.13	2.30
Hungary	5594	10310	2484	0.54	2.25
Italy	14930	53667	9735	0.28	1.53
Portugal	4370	9630	3523	0.45	1.24
Poland	15326	32805	9940	0.47	1.54
Romania	10512	20253	10503	0.52	1.00
Spain	20601	33290	11222	0.62	1.84
Sweden	3053	8046	754	0.38	4.05
United Kingdom	7261	55711	1540	0.13	4.71
Yugoslavia	8205	20527	9651	0.40	0.85
OCEANIA					
Australia	44610	12552	1049	3.55	42.53
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS					
USSR	232809	242768	77322	0.96	3.01

Source: Folke Dörring, Land Reform: Ends and Means. A Background Study prepared for the World Bank. World Bank Paper - Rural Development Series, July 1974.

Note: # See foot-note on page 49.

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction: urban and rural, as of two latest available censuses (for data on dwelling construction, years closest to census years; for capital formation, 1968 and 1972)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AFRICA											
Algeria	¹ 1954 T	9805	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	387	...
	U	²⁸ 2158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	308	...
	R	²⁸ 7372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...
	³⁹ 1966 T	12096	1.8	12040	2034	5.9	...	...	1795	1792	0.2
	U	4688	⁴⁷ 6.1	3736	663	5.6	...	...	634	631	0.3
	R	7408	⁴⁷ 0.1	8304	1371	6.1	...	...	1161	1160	0.1
Central African Rep.	⁸ 1959-1960 T	⁵⁵ 1203	...	...	261	3.9	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	¹¹ 1958 U	...	...	53	13	4.0	57.8	42.2	...	15	...
	^{12,80} 1960-1961 T	...	⁴⁷ 5.5	...	134	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	[*] 1960 U	9864	^{47,49} 4.1	⁹⁵ 9319	⁹⁵ 1992	⁹⁵ 4.8	^{22,173} 43.0	^{22,173} 57.0	⁹⁵ 1639	⁹⁵ 1572	⁹⁵ 4.0
Ethiopia	²⁰ 1961 U	...	⁴⁷ 2.9	444	124	3.5	^{22,133} 28.1	^{22,133} 56.9	¹³³ 148	124	...
Ivory Coast	^{24,80} 1956-1957 U	...	⁴⁷ 6.0	...	8	²⁵ 6.9	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	1962 U	671	⁴⁷ 7.6	...	137	²⁵ 4.9	...	...	...	137	...
Liberia	^{5,29,80} 1956 U	...	⁴⁷ 4.5	...	11	3.9	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	⁶⁵ ^{29,30} 1967 U	⁹³ 203	⁴⁷ 6.9	148	43	3.4	³¹ 38.7	...	45	43	4.7
	⁷⁰ 1972 U	...	...	...	...	...	³² 39.6	...	...	46	...
Mauritius	³⁴ 1962 T	³³ 701	³³ 3.1	...	138	4.9	³⁶ 48.5	³⁶ 31.2	141	135	4.6
	U	¹²¹ 317	⁴⁷ 2.3	...	46	4.9	³⁶ 31.3	³⁶ 55.4	47	45	3.3
	R	¹²¹ 365	⁴⁷ 3.2	...	92	4.8	³⁶ 57.3	³⁶ 19.0	94	89	5.3

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.5	27.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁴ 0.8	...
2.3	30.3	...	...	67.4	...	96.3	83.9	...	...
2.9	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2	34.6	2.8	...	22.7	49.1	...	33.7	¹⁵³ 0.9	...
2.4	28.3	...	...	53.5	93.1	...	74.0	...	...
2.1	38.1	...	...	5.9	25.1	...	11.8	...	...
1.1	¹⁰ 89.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.6	19.2	1.4	16.1	¹⁰ 3.6	...	...	¹⁰ 3.6	...	...
1.6	62.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
⁹⁵ 3.6	⁹⁵ 7.7	⁹⁵ 1.6	⁹⁵ 15.5	16,21, ⁹⁵ 39.5	...	...	16, ⁹⁵ 37.8	17,18,49 0.8	...
...	...	2.7	..	10,21 74.3	...	...	¹⁰ 58.2	...	...
3.0	29.9	2.5	23.7	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
1.9	58.3	2.5	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	^{6,18,49} 2.7
2.3	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.9	46.6	1.9	...	21.6	67.7	33.0	15.7	...	...
2.1	41.4	1.7	23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
³⁷ 2.7	³⁷ 27.5	³⁷ 1.9	³⁷ 28.6	14.9	86.8	22.4	46.9	16,68,72 10.1	...
³⁷ 2.7	³⁷ 31.1	³⁷ 1.8	³⁷ 31.0	27.7	98.2	55.3	81.9	...	...
³⁷ 2.7	³⁷ 24.6	³⁷ 1.9	³⁷ 26.7	8.4	81.0	5.7	29.2	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AFRICA (continued)											
Mauritius (continued)	1972 T	¹²¹ 826	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	³² 156	³² 151	³² 2.8
Morocco	^{13,37} 1960 T	11626	...	11555	2410	4.8	³⁶ 37.2	³⁶ 51.6	...	547	...
	U	3412	⁴⁷ 3.2	3356	787	4.3	³⁶ 32.7	³⁶ 59.1	...	453	...
	R	8214	⁴⁷ 2.6	8200	1622	5.1	³⁶ 61.5	³⁶ 11.2	...	93	...
	1971 T	15379	2.6	...	2819	²⁵ 5.5	...	...	...	...	...
	U	...	5.2	...	1113	²⁵ 4.9	28.9	62.8	...	880	...
	R	...	2.7	...	1706	²⁵ 5.8	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria ⁴⁰	1961 U	⁶⁸ 8971	⁴⁷ 5.1	...	...	...	8.0	80.9	93	92	0.5
Reunion	²⁹ 1961 T	349	3.5	347	74	4.7	⁴¹ 62.9	⁴¹ 20.5	²² 80	⁴¹ 74	²² 5.5
	⁵² 1967 T	417	3.0	409	83	4.9	62.8	24.2	82	82	0.0
St. Helena	1956 T	5	0.0	5	1	4.7	...	...	1	1	0.0
	1966 T	5	0.2	5	1	4.5	³⁶ 46.6	³⁶ 41.5	...	1	...
	⁸⁹ U	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...
	⁸⁹ R	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Senegal ⁴⁴	1955 T	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	9.8
Seychelles	⁴⁶ 1967 T	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
	^{65,83} 1971 T	53	2.2	51	11	4.7	³¹ 37.2	³¹ 45.1	10	10	7.4

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	...	...	41 27.1	41 27.1	41 97.3	41 34.1	41 70.1	16,72 2.4	...
39 2.6	39 19.5	39 2.2	39 32.4	21 51.9	88.7	...	76.1	68,72 1.1	...
39 2.6	39 18.6	39 2.1	39 31.1	21 58.7	92.5	...	85.4	...	...
39 2.4	39 24.5	39 2.3	39 39.5	21 19.0	69.9	...	30.8	...	...
10 2.1	10 35.5	10 2.4	10 42.3	...	...	...	...	72 1.0	...
10 2.1	10 33.2	10 2.1	10 34.4	21 64.8	92.6	...	81.5	...	...
10 2.0	10 36.9	10 2.6	10 47.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.4	76.9	3.0	41.3	...	95.0	7.0	81.3	...	...
41 2.4	41 18.0	41 1.7	41 24.9	22 10.0	22 54.3	22 21.9	22 19.2	17,73 6.0	...
3.1	10.7	1.6	17.8	27.3	74.0	...	29.3	17 6.5	...
10 3.6	10 5.5	10 1.3	...	10 42.5	10 99.9	10 34.6	...	42,43 3.6	...
3.7	1.2	1.2	4.7	22 43.9	22 99.8	22 38.4	22 45.1	42 9.6	...
...	...	...	...	81.1	100.0	89.6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	27.8	99.7	16.2	...	...	...
2.3	30.3	1.5	14.9	87.7	...	...	95.9	...	...
32 2.4	...	...	...	25.7	...	...	27.4	17,47 4.0	...
32 2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.2	14.0	1.6	21.5	23.2	97.7	19.9	...	17,48 8.1	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years			Population			Households			Dwellings			
			Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
								Percentage of:				
								Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AFRICA (continued)												
Seychelles (continued)	U		14	2.2	13	3	4.7	³¹ 26.9	³¹ 62.7	2	2	3.0
	R		39	2.4	38	8	4.7	³¹ 40.8	³¹ 38.9	8	7	8.6
South Africa ^{53,65}	²⁹ 1951	U	^{49,51} 12671	^{49,51} 2.1	...	...	...	³² 42.9	³² 51.6	...	564	...
	1960	T	⁵¹ 16003	⁵¹ 2.5	4849	1023	4.7	...	...	...	1023	...
Southern Rhodesia ^{53,65}	1961	U	⁹⁵ 177	5.2	160	...	...	³² 46.7	³² 50.0	48	45	6.3
	1969	U	...	6.8	...	...	...	48.0	48.2	55	53	4.3
Spanish Sahara ³⁷	1968	T	...	...	...	...	...	32.2	62.3	4	4	—
		U	...	...	...	...	...	31.6	63.1	4	4	—
		R	...	...	...	...	...	38.5	53.5	0	0	—
	1974	T	76	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	3.2
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	3.2
		R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3.2
Sudan ^{10,56}	1964-1966	U	⁷ 1848	4.4	...	253	5.7	59.2	28.3	...	...	...
Tunisia ⁵²	1966	T	4533	1.8	4437	874	5.1	70.7	15.5	...	836	...
		U	1820	⁴⁷ 2.9	1735	342	5.1	54.5	32.7	...	335	...
		R	2713	⁴⁷ 2.9	2701	532	5.1	81.6	4.0	...	501	...
United Republic of Tanzania ²⁹	⁵⁸ 1958	U	79	⁴⁷ 1.0	...	96	3.1	...	...	...	...	...
	⁸⁰ 1967	U	...	...	...	193	3.2	25.7	62.3	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 ²⁶ room	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
3.8	6.3	1.6	16.1	41.6	99.3	36.9	...	...	...
3.1	16.3	1.7	23.1	17.7	97.2	14.8	...	...	...
3.6	9.4	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,49,133 3.9
3.7	11.4	1.3	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	6,18 3.8
4.5	5.6	0.8	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	43,49 2.6
4.6	5.1	0.7	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	18,49 2.9
...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	¹⁷ 10.0	...
...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
4.5	—	1.2	—	78.5	100.0	87.4	95.3	...	...
4.5	—	1.2	—	90.1	100.0	95.9	95.3	...	...
4.5	—	1.6	—	22.8	100.0	46.7	95.3	...	...
2.2	...	2.5	...	²¹ 63.9	70.3	2.6	26.4	...	...
1.6	59.7	3.2	...	^{21,32} 14.8	...	...	³² 23.9	¹⁷ 1.2	...
1.9	46.0	2.7	...	^{21,32} 35.1	...	...	...	...	...
1.4	68.0	3.6	...	^{21,32} 1.8	...	...	...	...	...
⁵⁹ 2.1	⁵⁹ 37.2	⁵⁹ 1.8	...	...	⁵⁹ 30.7	⁵⁹ 2.4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	²¹ 69.8	^{4,104} 96.9	^{4,104} 17.7	...	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years			Population			Households			Dwellings			
			Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
								Percentage of:				
								Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AFRICA (continued)												
Zaire ⁶⁰	1967	U	...	47 6.0	...	...	...	³⁶ 47.4	³⁶ 38.3	168	...	...
Zambia	⁶¹ 1960	U	⁴⁷ 740	47 3.9	399	84	...	...	...	...	90	...
	⁸⁹ 1969	T	⁹³ 3881	...	4016	915	4.4	...	...	879	842	...
		U	⁹³ 784	7 6.5	...	...	...	...	...	188	...	...
		R	⁹³ 3097	7 2.0	...	...	...	...	...	691	...	...
AMERICA, NORTH												
Antigua	⁶⁵ 1946	T	42	1.4	42	11	3.9	...	...	...	11	...
	⁶² 1960	T	54	1.9	54	13	²⁵ 4.1	²² 59.8	²² 32.7	...	²² 13	...
Bahamas	1953	T	85	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	23	21	8.3
	⁶⁵ 1963	T	130	4.9	130	32	4.1	³² 55.1	³² 35.3	...	32	...
		U	81	7 3.6	81	20	4.0	³² 46.2	...	...	20	...
		R	49	7 6.6	49	12	4.2	³² 70.6	...	...	12	...
Barbados	²⁹ 1960	T	232	1.3	232	58	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
	⁸⁹ 1970	T	238	0.2	...	59	² 3.9	¹⁰ 73.5	¹⁰ 20.3	59	...	...
Belize	⁶² 1960	T	91	3.1	91	¹⁰⁸ 19	4.7	³⁶ 57.6	³⁶ 35.2	...	19	...
		U	49	47 3.8	49	¹⁰⁸ 10	4.8	³⁶ 46.1	³⁶ 46.6	...	10	...
		R	42	47 2.3	42	¹⁰⁸ 9	4.7	³⁶ 70.7	³⁶ 22.2	...	9	...
	^{63,89} 1965	T	⁷ 120	7 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.8	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	27.5	...	...
1.9	50.9	2.6	47.5	12.4	50.1	15.6	...	...	...
2.4	23.7	...	...	48.6	92.5	57.3	...	...	...
1.7	58.8	...	...	2.5	38.0	3.6	...	...	...
1.7	...	2.2	69 29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
³² 2.4	³² 36.6	...	...	²² 7.4	²² 63.5	²² 6.3	²² 25.1	...	...
²² 3.0	...	²² 1.3	...	²¹ 22.8	...	...	...	...	...
3.5	12.4	1.2	7.1	30.8	90.7	28.4	57.7	...	...
3.4	13.6	1.2	7.3	...	99.3	35.1	73.1	...	...
3.6	10.3	1.2	6.7	...	75.6	16.8	31.1	...	...
¹⁰ 3.3	¹⁰ 6.4	¹⁰ 1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.8	2.5	1.0	...	40.0	97.7	26.6	59.1	...	...
2.5	23.6	1.9	...	3.6	75.9	6.5	29.3	⁶⁸ 10.0	...
2.7	23.9	1.8	...	3.2	77.6	10.1	51.3	...	...
2.3	23.2	2.1	...	4.0	74.1	2.6	4.4	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.2	64.1	8.2	42.9	10.1	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Belize (continued)	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Bermuda ²⁹	⁶² 1960 T	42	1.3	...	13	3.9	³² 36.7	⁶² 59.2	...	³² 13	...
	1970 T	52	2.1	52	16	3.4	¹⁰ 39.1	¹⁰ 60.9	...	16	...
	U	...	...	4	1	3.1	¹⁰ 16.0	¹⁰ 84.0	...	1	...
	R	...	...	49	14	3.4	¹⁰ 41.0	¹⁰ 59.0	...	14	...
Br. Virgin Islands	1960 T	8	0.9	...	2	²⁵ 4.6	^{7,10} 54.5	^{7,10} 43.7	1	³² 2	...
	U	1	...	...	0	²⁵ 3.6	^{7,10} 33.1	^{7,10} 64.8	...	³² 0	...
	R	7	...	...	1	²⁵ 4.8	^{7,10} 61.6	^{7,10} 36.6	...	³² 1	...
Canada ⁵²	⁶⁷ 1961 T	18238	2.6	17612	4554	3.9	³⁶ 66.0	³⁶ 34.0	4744	4554	4.0
	U	12700	⁴⁷ 3.2	12250	3280	3.7	³⁶ 59.3	³⁶ 40.7	3354	3280	2.2
	R	5538	⁴⁷ 1.2	5363	1274	4.2	³⁶ 83.1	³⁶ 16.9	1391	1274	8.4
	1971 T	21568	1.5	...	6041	3.5	60.0	40.0	6259	5970	4.6
	U	16411	2.2	...	...	...	54.1	45.9	4923	4711	4.3
	R	5158	-0.5	...	...	...	81.9	18.1	1336	1259	5.9
Cayman Is. ⁶²	1960 T	9	1.0	8	2	¹⁵ 4.0	³² 82.0	³² 10.5	...	³² 2	...
Costa Rica	^{62,89} 1963 T	1379	3.7	...	¹⁵ 231	¹⁵ 5.8	²² 56.3	²² 24.0	...	231	...
	U	461	⁴⁷ 4.9	...	¹⁵ 86	¹⁵ 5.4	²² 43.1	²² 48.9	...	86	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	...	...	...	8.7	72.5	11.3	72.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	3.4	54.8	4.7	9.9	...	...
5.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	86.6	96.6	84.0	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	³² 94.6	³² 99.5	³² 95.8	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	³² 90.5	³² 99.6	³² 96.3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	³² 95.0	³² 99.5	³² 95.7	...	...	...
³² 3.2	³² 11.5	³² 1.5	³² 19.0	³² 2.4	³² 45.0	³² 6.5	³² 13.8	...	...
³² 3.1	³² 7.2	³² 1.2	...	³² 6.0	...	³² 32.7	³² 85.5	...	...
³² 3.1	³² 12.3	³² 1.6	...	³² 1.7	...	³² 1.7	³² 0.7	...	...
5.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	²¹ 89.1	...	...	...	6.9	6,133 3.9
5.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	²¹ 98.3	...	...	...	...	...
5.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	²¹ 65.5	...	...	...	...	...
³² 5.4	³² 1.5	³² 0.6	³² 0.2	²¹ 96.1	100.0	94.3	...	¹⁵⁶ 9.4	6,18 4.7
³² 5.3	³² 1.6	³² 0.6	³² 0.1	²¹ 99.3	100.0	98.9	...	...	...
³² 5.7	³² 1.3	³² 0.7	³² 0.7	²¹ 84.1	100.0	77.1	...	...	...
³² 4.3	³² 8.3	³² 1.1	...	14.4	74.0	19.0	27.2	...	...
3.8	6.6	1.5	13.0	59.0	74.5	29.7	54.6	...	...
4.2	7.0	1.3	7.9	85.1	98.0	63.5	93.5	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Costa Rica (continued)	R	918	⁴⁷ 3.4	...	¹⁵ 145	¹⁵ 6.0	²² 64.1	²² 9.3	...	145	...
	³⁷ 1973 T	* 1846	2.9	1853	...	...	...	...	337	315	6.4
Dominica	⁶⁵ 1946 T	48	1.0	...	12	4.0	...	...	...	12	...
	⁸⁰ 1960 T	60	1.7	59	14	4.2	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	⁸⁹ 1955 T	⁷ 4006	⁷ 3.0	2534	514	4.9	...	...	551	513	6.9
	U	⁷ 1593	⁷ 6.0	651	141	4.6	...	...	149	141	6.9
	R	⁷ 2413	⁷ 1.4	1833	572	5.1	...	...	402	372	7.4
	^{52,65} 1960 T	3047	3.6	2999	594	5.0	³² 70.5	³² 15.6	...	594	...
	U	922	⁴⁷ 6.0	890	185	4.8	³² 44.9	³² 44.0	...	185	...
	R	2125	⁴⁷ 2.0	2109	409	5.1	³² 82.0	³² 2.8	...	409	...
El Salvador	1961 U	967	⁴⁹ 2.8	...	...	...	²² 36.7	...	...	²² 188	...
	⁸⁹ 1971 T	3549	3.5	...	- * 686	* ²⁵ 5.2	²² 47.9	²² 26.0	...	655	...
	U	1403	3.8	...	...	...	²² 35.3	²² 53.3	...	271	...
	R	2146	3.3	...	...	...	²² 56.7	²² 6.7	...	385	...
Greenland	⁶⁵ 1965 T	40	3.9	37	8	5.0	57.5	40.6	...	7	...
	U	26	...	25	...	...	50.6	48.0	...	5	...
	R	14	...	13	...	...	73.9	23.2	...	2	...
	1970 T	...	...	46	10	4.6	³⁶ 47.4	³⁶ 28.2	...	10	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
3.6	6.5	1.7	16.0	43.6	60.6	9.8	31.6	...	...
4.0	3.2	1.4	...	²¹ 81.0	91.4	46.2	68.8	...	...
1.9	40.1	2.1	⁶⁹ 24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.3	27.0	1.8	⁶⁹ 51.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.9	8.6	1.7	...	5.9	75.2	9.6	15.5	^{68,72} 0.4	...
3.5	13.4	1.3	...	18.4	91.7	33.0	51.1	...	...
2.6	6.8	1.9	...	1.2	69.0	0.9	2.4	...	...
2.7	9.5	2.0	...	8.1	86.2	11.9	20.0	^{7,72} 0.5	...
3.2	13.3	1.6	...	22.9	94.9	35.7	57.7	...	...
2.4	7.7	2.2	...	1.4	82.2	1.2	3.0	...	...
²² 1.8	²² 59.3	...	²² 67.9	^{21,22} 76.8	²² 74.3	²² 29.9	60.4	...	^{43,49,137} 2.2
1.7	60.8	3.1	63.1	26.0	41.3	22.5	34.1	...	¹³⁷ 2.2
2.1	52.5	2.4	50.2	59.5	82.4	52.1	73.0	...	...
1.5	66.6	3.8	72.2	2.5	12.3	1.6	6.7	...	...
2.3	27.5	2.2	37.3	22.6	67.4	32.3	...	^{17,156} 12.8	...
2.5	21.1	1.9	27.3	31.8	79.4	42.8	...	...	...
1.8	43.0	3.3	61.2	0.9	39.1	7.5	...	...	...
2.6	19.7	1.7	...	32.8	84.4	24.5	...	^{17,156} 10.4	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Greenland (continued)	U	...	...	34	8	4.4	³⁶ 39.6	³⁶ 32.3	...	7	...
	R	...	...	12	2	5.4	³⁶ 74.8	³⁶ 13.6	...	2	...
Grenada ⁶⁵	1946 T	72	0.4	72	17	4.4	...	...	...	17	...
	1960 T	89	1.5	87	20	4.5	...	...	...	20	...
Guadeloupe	1961 T	283	...	282	68	4.1	...	...	²² 74	⁴¹ 68	6.4
	⁵² 1967 T	* 313	* 1.7	...	71	4.4	65.9	23.0	...	71	...
Guatemala	1949 U	^{49,73} 5212	^{49,73} 2.2	780	152	5.1	³² 55.7	³² 34.3	³² 158	³² 152	³² 4.0
	^{13,52} 1964 T	4288	3.1	4210	805	5.2	³² 69.3	³² 12.5	...	727	...
	U	...	⁴⁷ 4.3	1433	278	5.2	³² 58.6	³² 32.3	...	246	...
	R	...	⁴⁷ 2.6	2777	527	5.3	³² 75.0	³² 2.0	...	481	...
Honduras	1949 T	⁹¹ 1369	...	...	...	...	³⁶ 82.6	³⁶ 11.3	208	204	1.7
	U	⁹¹ 424	...	...	...	...	³⁶ 63.0	³⁶ 30.4	60	58	3.2
	R	⁹¹ 945	...	...	...	...	³⁶ 90.5	³⁶ 3.7	148	146	1.1
	⁶² 1961 T	1885	3.0	1845	326	5.7	³² 72.5	³² 15.4	270	³² 325	...
	U	439	⁴⁷ 5.3	415	76	5.5	³² 38.2	³² 52.6	74	³² 76	...
	R	1446	⁴⁷ 2.7	1430	250	5.7	³² 82.9	³² 4.2	196	³² 250	...
Jamaica ⁶²	1960 T	1610	1.8	⁶³ 1580	402	3.9	56.0	38.2	...	396	...
	U	377	⁴⁷ 4.5	⁶³ 310	142	2.7	³² 24.1	³² 70.8	...	142	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.8	15.7	1.5	...	41.9	92.8	31.1	...	...	...
2.0	33.4	2.7	...	0.9	54.7	1.3	...	...	...
2.1	31.4	2.1	⁶⁹ 24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.7	9.8	1.7	⁶⁹ 56.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
⁴¹ 2.5	⁴¹ 23.1	⁴¹ 1.7	⁴¹ 20.4	⁴¹ 7.3	⁴¹ 23.4	⁴¹ 7.5	⁴¹ 24.6	17,73 4.6	...
3.0	15.3	1.5	14.8	18.6	38.5	...	39.8	17 3.9	...
2.4	43.0	2.1	43.1	^{21,32} 32.5	³² 59.3	³² 28.2	³² 38.6	...	49,65,71 1.8
³² 2.0	³² 43.8	³² 2.6	...	³² 11.3	³² 30.6	³² 9.6	³² 22.0	...	43,71 1.6
³² 2.7	³² 34.8	³² 1.9	...	³² 29.9	³² 70.6	³² 25.7	³² 56.0	...	...
³² 1.7	³² 48.4	³² 3.1	...	³² 1.5	³² 9.5	³² 1.1	³² 4.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	10.5	17.3	13.6	8.0	...	43 4.2
...	...	...	...	32.1	31.3	22.2	24.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.9	11.7	10.2	1.3	...	...
³² 2.3	³² 24.0	³² 2.4	³² 44.7	³² 12.1	³² 19.8	³² 14.2	³² 14.6	...	18 3.4
³² 3.0	³² 13.3	³² 1.8	³² 26.0	³² 42.9	³² 87.3	³² 51.0	³² 56.7	...	...
³² 2.1	³² 27.2	³² 2.7	³² 50.3	³² 2.7	³² 5.4	³² 3.1	³² 1.9	...	...
³² 2.1	³² 46.0	³² 1.9	³² 31.1	³² 20.9	³² 94.0	³² 19.9	...	...	...
³² 1.9	³² 63.6	³² 1.6	³² 33.8	³² 64.6	³² 99.3	³² 64.7	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Jamaica (continued)	R	1233	⁴⁷ 0.8	⁶³ 1270	260	4.8	³² 65.9	³² 26.2	...	253	...
	⁸⁹ 1970 T	1814	1.2	...	420	²⁵ 4.3	²² 52.1	²² 38.8	...	420	...
	U	...	...	...	...	...	²² 29.5	²² 63.2	...	189	...
	R	...	...	...	...	...	²² 70.6	²² 18.9	...	231	...
Martinique	²⁹ 1961 T	292	2.8	289	68	4.2	...	...	²² 73	⁴¹ 68	²² 4.2
	⁵² 1967 T	*320	*1.6	316	71	4.4	61.2	27.9	82	71	13.7
Mexico	1960 T	34923	...	...	6409	5.4	²² 54.1	²² 45.9	...	²² 6409	...
	U	17705	⁴⁷ 4.9	...	3124	5.7	²² 37.8	²² 62.2	...	²² 3124	...
	R	17218	⁴⁷ 1.9	...	3285	5.2	²² 69.6	²² 30.4	...	²² 3285	...
	⁶⁵ 1970 T	48225	3.4	...	³¹ 8286	³¹ 5.7	³¹ 66.0	...	...	8286	...
	U	28308	5.0	...	³¹ 4864	³¹ 5.7	³¹ 54.2	...	...	4864	...
	R	19917	1.5	...	³¹ 3422	³¹ 5.8	³¹ 82.8	...	...	3422	...
Montserrat ⁶⁵	1946 T	14	0.7	14	3	4.4	...	...	...	3	...
	⁶² 1960 T	12	-1.2	12	3	3.8	³² 69.2	³² 15.2	...	3	...
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Netherlands Antilles	1960 T	⁷⁶ 136	⁷⁵ 2.7	132	27	4.9	^{32,77} 47.9	^{32,77} 48.4	...	³² 27	...
	⁸⁹ 1972 T	...	...	211	111	5.1	18.6	31.0	...	46	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ²⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.1	³² 39.9	³² 2.0	³² 30.1	³² 5.7	³² 92.1	³² 4.2	...	...	...
2.4	34.7	...	...	21.6	96.7	31.3	...	...	...
2.3	45.2	...	...	40.2	99.2	63.0	...	...	...
2.5	26.3	...	...	6.4	94.7	5.5	...	...	...
⁴¹ 2.7	⁴¹ 18.3	⁴¹ 1.5	⁴¹ 18.0	⁴¹ 17.5	⁴¹ 24.6	⁴¹ 11.9	⁴¹ 22.5	⁷³ 2.8	...
3.1	10.8	1.4	12.6	33.9	37.0	...	31.8	3.6	...
²² 1.9	²² 55.7	²² 2.9	²² 57.0	²² 23.5	⁹⁴ 54.3	...	...	...	^{68,84,97} 9.1
²² 2.2	²² 44.6	²² 2.6	²² 47.4	...	⁹⁴ 78.6	...	...	...	...
²² 1.6	²² 66.3	²² 3.4	²² 66.1	...	⁹⁴ 25.2	...	...	...	...
2.3	40.1	2.5	...	38.7	41.5	...	58.9	...	^{43,84,97} 10.0
2.6	31.1	2.2	...	54.0	61.0	...	80.7	...	...
1.8	53.0	3.2	...	17.1	13.8	...	27.8	...	...
2.3	...	1.9	⁶⁹ 18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.8	12.1	1.4	15.6	18.0	48.4	8.4	11.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	26.7	52.4	13.5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	10.0	44.6	3.8	...	...	...
^{32,76} 4.6	^{32,76} 3.6	^{32,76} 1.0	^{32,76} 2.9	^{21,32,78} 61.6	...	³² 48.8	^{32,78} 37.7	...	...
3.8	3.6	1.2	4.6	²¹ 84.1	80.4	...	87.9	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ² ratio
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Nicaragua ⁶⁵	⁶² 1963 T	1536	2.9	1512	247	6.1	⁷⁹ 66.1	⁷⁹ 20.4	...	246	...
	U	627	⁴⁷ 4.4	619	106	5.8	⁷⁹ 47.5	⁷⁹ 45.9	...	106	...
	R	909	⁴⁷ 2.3	893	141	6.3	⁷⁹ 80.1	⁷⁹ 1.2	...	141	...
	¹³ 1971 T	1912	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	...
	U	917	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	...
	R	995	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	...
Panama ²⁹	⁸¹ 1960 T	1076	2.9	1000	214	4.7	59.3	33.1	233	211	9.5
	U	446	⁴⁷ 4.6	435	99	4.4	27.1	68.3	103	97	5.9
	R	630	⁴⁷ 2.2	565	115	4.9	86.5	3.5	131	115	12.4
	1970 T	1428	3.1	1422	288	4.9	⁷⁹ 62.9	⁷⁹ 27.8	287	277	3.5
	U	679	4.6	...	...	...	⁷⁹ 38.8	⁷⁹ 52.6	138	138	1.8
	R	749	1.9	...	...	...	⁷⁹ 86.8	⁷⁹ 3.4	149	141	5.1
Canal Zone ^{62,82}	1973 T	⁷ 44	⁷ 0.5	16	5	3.2	2.8	97.2	5	5	7.1
	U	...	...	15	5	3.2	1.0	99.0	5	4	6.5
	R	...	...	1	0	2.7	26.4	73.6	0	0	14.5
	1974 T	...	...	16	5	3.2	2.8	97.2	5	5	6.6
	U	...	...	15	5	3.3	1.1	99.0	5	4	6.4
	R	...	...	1	0	2.8	26.5	73.5	0	0	8.5

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.2	31.8	2.8	52.0	12.5	44.3	12.3	32.9	...	43 1.9
2.5	27.0	2.2	41.9	28.6	87.9	28.1	71.0	...	...
2.0	35.5	3.2	59.6	0.3	11.6	0.5	4.3	...	...
2.2	38.3	...	...	27.9	53.9	19.3	40.9	...	18 1.3
2.3	36.0	...	...	54.1	90.8	38.2	76.7	...	...
2.0	40.5	...	...	3.1	18.8	1.3	6.9	...	...
2.0	46.5	2.4	44.1	21 46.2	64.1	38.4	44.0	...	43 4.4
2.1	48.0	2.1	38.3	21 89.5	96.5	77.1	82.7	...	...
1.9	45.2	2.6	48.9	21 9.6	36.8	5.8	11.3	...	...
2.2	37.4	2.2	38.6	26.1	72.0	41.3	52.4	...	18 7.1
2.5	34.4	1.8	30.6	47.6	98.4	77.4	90.4	...	...
2.0	40.2	2.5	46.4	5.5	46.7	6.8	16.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	73.6	100.0	73.6	73.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	73.5	100.0	73.5	73.5	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
Puerto Rico ⁶²	⁸⁹ 1960 T	2350	0.6	...	¹⁵ 484	¹⁵ 4.8	²² 67.8	²² 32.2	522	484	7.2
	U	1039	⁴⁷ 3.0	...	¹⁵ 233	¹⁵ 4.4	²² 55.6	²² 44.4	249	233	6.3
	R	1311	⁴⁷ 1.5	...	¹⁵ 251	¹⁵ 5.2	²² 79.2	²² 20.8	273	251	8.0
⁶⁵ 1970 T		2712	1.4	2676	632	4.2	³² 71.5	³² 28.5	714	632	11.4
	U	1532	4.0	1548	388	4.0	³² 63.5	³² 36.5	430	388	9.8
	R	1180	-1.1	1129	245	4.6	³² 84.1	³² 15.9	284	245	13.8
St. Kitts-Nevis- Anguilla ⁶²	1960 T	57	1.5	...	¹⁵ 14	¹⁵ 4.0	²² 57.2	²² 33.1	...	³² 14	...
	U	16	...	...	¹⁵ 4	¹⁵ 3.7	²² 37.9	²² 56.2	...	³² 4	...
	R	41	...	...	¹⁵ 10	¹⁵ 4.1	²² 65.2	²² 23.6	...	³² 10	...
St. Lucia ⁶⁵	1946 T	70	1.2	70	15	4.6	...	...	...	15	...
	1960 T	86	1.5	85	20	4.2	...	...	...	20	...
	U	4	...	4	1	3.7	...	...	...	1	...
	R	82	...	81	19	4.2	...	...	...	19	...
St. Pierre and Miquelon	1962 T	5	0.7	...	¹⁵ 1	¹⁵ 4.1	...	...	...	1	...
	1967 T	5	0.8	5	1	4.1	³² 81.4	³² 11.0	...	³² 1	...
St. Vincent	⁶⁵ 1960 T	80	1.9	79	16	4.9	...	...	...	16	...
	U	11	...	20	4	4.8	...	...	...	4	...
	R	69	...	59	12	4.9	...	...	...	12	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
4.2	5.1	1.1	...	56.6	91.5	37.1	79.9	17,68.72 5.4	43 7.9
4.5	6.0	0.9	...	87.0	96.9	64.5	94.3	...	...
3.9	4.2	1.2	...	28.8	86.5	12.2	66.7	...	...
4.7	3.4	0.9	...	²¹ 62.7	...	64.5	...	17.72 8.3	18 5.8
4.9	3.2	1.1	...	²¹ 82.8	...	84.2	...	...	...
4.2	3.7	1.0	...	²¹ 32.1	...	34.5	...	...	...
³² 2.5	³² 33.2	³² 1.6	³² 23.0	²² 9.8	²² 72.1	²² 8.2	²² 23.9	...	...
³² 2.5	³² 44.5	³² 1.4	³² 23.0	²² 22.5	²² 89.7	²² 17.3	²² 48.7	...	...
³² 2.5	³² 28.6	³² 1.6	³² 23.0	²² 4.6	²² 64.9	²² 4.5	²² 13.7	...	...
2.5	10.2	1.8	⁶⁹ 17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.3	26.0	1.8	⁶⁹ 51.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.6	33.1	1.4	⁶⁹ 45.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.3	25.6	1.9	⁶⁹ 51.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	96.5	...	96.5	99.0	...	...
³² 5.7	³² 0.5	³² 0.7	³² 0.2	...	...	...	98.8	...	...
2.5	18.3	1.9	⁶⁹ 62.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.7	28.1	1.7	⁶⁹ 59.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.4	14.9	2.0	⁶⁹ 63.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴	Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ² ratio	
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants				Renters
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
St. Vincent (continued)	* 1966 T	* 7 89	7 1.1	88	22	4.0	...	...	...	³² 18	...
	U	...	...	23	5	4.4	...	...	...	³² 5	...
	R	...	...	65	17	3.9	...	...	...	³² 13	...
Trinidad and Tobago	⁶⁵ 1957-1958 T	³⁵ 828	³⁵ 2.8	735	...	...	³² 59.3	³² 31.9	173	161	7.1
	U	³⁵ 145	⁴⁷ 5.9	...	...	...	³² 32.4	³² 61.3	33	31	4.3
	R	³⁵ 683	⁴⁷ 1.4	...	...	...	³² 65.8	³² 24.8	141	130	7.7
	^{46,62,80} 1966 T	* 7 945	* 7 1.3	985	211	4.7	58.3	34.8	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	^{62,65} 1960 T	6	2.1	6	1	4.3	³² 77.3	³² 10.5	...	1	...
	U	...	...	3	1	4.3	³² 70.0	³² 17.6	...	1	...
	R	...	...	3	1	4.4	³² 85.7	³² 2.3	...	1	...
United States ⁶²	¹³ 1960 T	179323	1.7	174373	53024	3.3	³² 61.9	³² 38.1	57630	³² 53024	³² 9.1
	U	125269	⁴⁷ 2.1	121953	38320	3.2	³² 58.3	³² 41.7	40408	³² 38320	³² 6.0
	R	54054	⁴⁷ 0.1	52421	14704	3.6	³² 71.2	³² 28.8	17222	³² 14704	³² 16.3
	⁶⁵ 1970 T	* 203235	* 1.3	199384	63450	3.1	³² 62.9	³² 37.1	68679	63450	7.6
	U	* 149332	* 1.8	...	47563	3.0	³² 58.4	³² 41.6	50143	47563	5.1
	R	* 53878	-0.0	...	15887	3.3	³² 76.2	³² 23.8	18536	15887	14.3
United States Virgin Islands ⁶²	⁶⁵ 1960 T	32	1.9	31	9	3.6	³² 30.5	³² 69.5	10	9	9.9
	U	18	...	18	5	3.7	³² 25.6	³² 74.4	5	5	5.1

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
³² 2.5	...	...	...	^{21,32} 25.0	³² 77.3	³² 22.6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5	29.3	1.8	23.5	19.6	93.4	16.1	37.8	^{16,72,153} 2.6	...
2.6	34.8	1.6	21.1	44.2	98.6	42.7	70.8	...	...
2.4	27.9	1.8	24.1	13.6	92.2	9.7	29.8	...	...
2.5	...	...	...	32.3	97.9	23.8	66.0	^{16,72} 3.1	...
3.8	5.5	1.2	5.6	4.6	89.5	3.3	15.4	...	...
4.1	5.3	1.1	...	8.6	92.1	5.4	28.5	...	...
3.5	5.6	1.3	...	—	86.5	0.8	0.2	...	...
³² 4.9	³² 2.3	³² 0.7	³² 0.3	92.9	...	89.7	...	^{68,87,156} 8.7	^{6,43} 3.3
³² 4.8	³² 2.8	³² 0.6	...	98.9	...	98.1	...	...	...
³² 5.1	³² 1.2	³² 0.7	...	79.0	...	70.3	...	...	...
5.1	1.8	0.6	...	²¹ 97.5	...	96.0	...	^{87,156} 7.2	^{6,18} 4.3
5.0	2.1	¹³¹ 0.6	...	²¹ 99.7	...	99.4	...	...	...
5.3	0.8	¹³¹ 0.6	...	²¹ 91.3	...	86.4	...	...	...
3.2	21.4	1.2	...	24.2	...	44.0	85.6	...	...
3.2	22.9	1.2	...	26.6	...	46.6	88.9	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, NORTH (continued)											
United States	R	14	...	14	4	3.6	³² 36.7	³² 63.3	5	4	15.2
Virgin Islands (continued)	1970 T	62	6.9	61	...	...	...	...	21	18	13.8
	U	15	-1.7	15	...	...	...	...	5	5	8.6
	R	47	12.9	46	...	...	...	...	16	13	15.4
AMERICA, SOUTH											
Argentina	1960 T	20941	2.1	19360	⁸⁵ 5232	⁸⁵ 3.7	³⁶ 58.9	³⁶ 26.8	4479	4223	5.7
	U	14758	⁴⁷ 2.6	14434	⁸⁵	⁸⁵ 3.5	³⁶ 61.4	³⁶ 31.1	3416	3231	5.4
	R	6183	⁴⁷ -1.4	4926	⁸⁵ 1156	⁸⁵ 4.3	³⁶ 50.9	³⁶ 12.7	1063	992	6.7
^{13,80}	1970 T	23362	1.6	22962	6056	3.8	58.7	22.8	...	...	...
Bolivia	1963 T	...	...	...	683	...	74.2	18.3	...	...	...
	U	...	⁴⁷ 3.7	...	142	...	41.2	47.1	...	...	...
	R	...	⁴⁷ 1.6	...	541	...	86.2	8.0	...	...	...
Brazil	1970 T	93139	2.9	89963	18554	4.8	^{36,95} 60.4	^{36,95} 19.0	...	17628	...
	U	52085	4.8	50363	10904	4.6	^{36,95} 60.6	^{36,95} 30.8	...	10276	...
	R	41054	0.9	39600	7650	5.2	^{36,95} 60.9	^{36,95} 2.9	...	7352	...
^{46,65}	1972 T	...	...	90772	...	...	...	...	...	18029	...
	U	...	...	54295	...	...	...	...	...	11294	...
	R	...	...	36427	...	...	...	...	...	6735	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
3.2	19.5	1.1	...	21.4	...	41.1	81.4	...	...
3.7	13.8	0.9	...	85.5	94.5	83.8	97.6	...	...
3.4	19.1	0.9	...	84.4	88.9	85.0	97.5	...	...
3.8	11.9	0.9	...	85.9	96.4	83.4	97.6	...	...
³² 3.1	³² 14.0	³² 1.4	³² 15.3	²¹ 49.3	87.0	62.2	69.2	...	...
³² 3.2	³² 11.8	³² 1.3	³² 12.0	²¹ 58.9	93.6	74.9	84.7	...	...
³² 2.9	³² 21.1	³² 1.7	³² 26.1	²¹ 9.6	65.8	21.0	18.6	...	...
2.8	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	^{10,21} 10.5	...	...	¹⁰ 21.9	...	...
...	...	...	...	^{10,21} 33.8	...	...	¹⁰ 76.4	...	...
...	...	...	...	^{10,21} 4.4	...	...	¹⁰ 7.6	...	...
4.7	2.8	1.1	4.8	27.4	60.6	13.2	47.6	...	...
4.8	3.6	1.0	4.9	45.8	85.6	22.3	75.6	...	...
4.5	1.8	1.2	4.7	1.6	25.6	0.4	8.4	...	...
4.5	2.9	1.1	3.5	33.0	64.8	24.6	53.3	...	...
4.4	3.6	1.1	3.9	51.5	85.9	38.7	78.4	...	...
4.6	1.7	1.2	2.7	1.9	29.5	1.0	11.2	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
AMERICA, SOUTH (continued)											
Chile	^{37,62} 1960 T	¹⁰¹ 7772	¹⁰¹ 2.5	7135	1323	5.4	³⁶ 38.8	³⁶ 39.3	...	1159	...
	U	5028	⁴⁷ 3.9	4847	940	5.2	³⁶ 38.4	³⁶ 49.4	...	869	...
	R	2346	⁴⁷ -0.1	2288	383	6.0	³⁶ 40.2	³⁶ 9.0	...	290	...
	¹³ 1970 T	* 8853	1.4	8601	1690	5.1	53.3	26.3	* 1775	...	...
	U	* 6726	3.1	6519	1313	5.0	55.5	31.9	...	...	...
	R	* 2127	-0.1	2083	377	5.5	45.5	7.0	...	...	...
Colombia	⁶⁵ 1951 T	11548	2.2	10842	1885	5.8	³² 67.1	³² 25.3	1866	1720	7.8
	U	4387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	...
	R	7161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10927	...
	1964 T	17485	3.2	16836	2798	5.8	³¹ 61.3	³¹ 24.4	...	1928	³² 0.5
	U	9240	⁴⁷ 5.9	8601	...	...	³¹ 54.1	³¹ 38.8	...	1005	³² 0.2
	R	8245	⁴⁷ 0.5	8235	...	...	³¹ 67.9	³¹ 11.0	...	924	³² 0.9
Ecuador ⁵²	1962 T	⁸⁶ 4650	¹²⁵ 3.0	...	¹⁵ 865	5.1	³² 60.8	³² 23.1	861	³² 863	...
	U	1612	⁴⁷ 5.2	...	¹⁵ 292	...	³² 33.9	³² 55.5	292	³² 293	...
	R	3038	⁴⁷ 2.5	...	¹⁵ 570	...	³² 74.6	³² 6.4	569	³² 570	...
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1962 T	⁹⁰ 2	⁹⁰ -0.3	2	1	3.5	...	...	³² 1	³² 1	³² 7.0
	U	...	...	1	0	3.2	...	...	³² 0	³² 0	³² 5.9
	R	...	...	1	0	3.9	...	...	³² 0	³² 0	³² 8.3

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
3.2	14.8	1.7	22.7	²¹ 62.0	³¹ 82.5	³¹ 44.8	³¹ 70.6	...	⁴³ 2.8
3.3	14.8	1.6	19.4	²¹ 78.9	...	...	³¹ 86.3	...	...
3.0	14.8	2.0	32.1	²¹ 11.4	...	...	³¹ 23.9	...	...
¹⁰ 2.9	¹⁰ 10.9	¹⁰ 1.4	¹⁰ 17.4	¹⁰ 59.6	¹⁰ 61.5	¹⁰ 43.6	...	...	¹⁸ 2.6
¹⁰ 3.0	¹⁰ 9.9	¹⁰ 1.3	¹⁰ 14.7	¹⁰ 63.1	¹⁰ 68.9	¹⁰ 54.4	...	...	...
¹⁰ 2.4	¹⁰ 14.5	¹⁰ 1.7	¹⁰ 26.8	¹⁰ 12.7	¹⁰ 35.8	¹⁰ 6.1	...	...	...
3.4	13.0	1.9	...	26.0	32.4	21.0	25.5	48,68 1.2	⁴³ 2.9
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.5	...	...
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	...
2.9	³² 18.9	...	...	41.3	56.0	42.0	47.4	48,73 1.8	¹⁸ 2.4
3.4	³² 11.6	...	...	70.0	88.1	73.9	83.4	...	...
2.4	³² 25.8	...	...	10.1	20.9	7.2	8.3	...	...
³² 2.1	³² 44.5	³² 2.5	³² 49.0	³² 12.3	³² 32.9	³² 21.7	³² 32.3	72,73 0.9	...
³² 2.5	³² 35.4	³² 2.1	³² 39.9	³² 32.5	³² 79.4	³² 60.5	³² 78.5	...	...
³² 1.8	³² 49.2	³² 2.8	³² 53.6	³² 1.9	³² 9.0	³² 1.8	³² 8.5	...	...
³² 7.1	³² 1.2	³² 0.5	...	²¹ 94.5	100.0	91.3	55.0	...	...
³² 6.6	³² 1.8	³² 0.5	...	²¹ 97.9	100.0	97.3	99.7	...	...
³² 7.8	³² 0.4	³² 0.5	...	²¹ 90.2	100.0	83.7	—	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴	Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²	
							Percentage of:				
											Owner occupants	Renters
(1)	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AMERICA, SOUTH (continued)											
French Guiana	1961 T	⁹² 34	...	33	11	3.1	⁴¹ 38.3	⁴¹ 39.7	³² 12	³¹ 11	³² 7.8
	⁵² 1967 T	⁹² 44	⁹² 4.8	40	12	3.4	43.5	43.3	14	12	13.0
Guyana ^{29,80}	1960 T	560	2.9	...	110	5.0	...	...	...	...	...
	U	87	⁴⁷ 4.9	...	16	4.4	...	...	...	...	...
	R	473	⁴⁷ 1.9	...	94	5.1	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	1962 T	⁸⁶ 1819	⁸⁶ 2.6	1776	¹⁵ 328	¹⁵ 5.5	³² 69.2	³² 9.9	327	³² 328	...
	U	652	⁴⁷ 4.2	627	¹⁵ 123	¹⁵ 5.3	³² 66.0	³² 19.9	122	³² 123	...
	R	1167	⁴⁷ 2.7	1150	¹⁵ 206	¹⁵ 5.7	³² 71.1	³² 3.9	204	³² 206	...
Peru ^{62,65}	1961 T	⁸⁶ 9907	⁸⁶ 2.2	9566	1962	4.9	³² 56.0	³² 24.7	1975	1962	0.7
	U	4698	⁴⁷ 4.3	4428	921	4.8	³² 39.4	³² 44.7	933	921	1.3
	R	5209	⁴⁷ 2.0	5138	1041	4.9	³² 70.7	³² 7.0	1042	1041	0.1
Surinam ⁶⁹	1964 T	⁵⁷ 292	⁵⁷ 3.5	261	64	4.1	²² 44.0	²² 27.2	...	64	...
Uruguay ⁵²	1963 T	2596	1.8	2545	678	3.8	³² 39.4	³² 47.2	751	666	11.4
	U	2097	⁴⁷ 2.3	...	...	...	³² 38.9	³² 51.2	⁹⁵ 555	560	...
	R	499	⁴⁷ -1.2	...	...	...	³² 42.0	³² 26.3	⁹⁵ 107	106	...
Venezuela	[*] 13,62,103 1961 T	⁸⁶ 7524	⁸⁶ 4.0	7133	1343	5.3	68.7	31.1	1447	1339	7.5
	1971 T	10722	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	²² 2127	²² 1844	²² 12.2

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
41 2.2	41 36.7	41 1.4	41 15.3	41 16.3	41 68.2	41 12.6	41 51.2	17,73 3.3	...
2.4	30.7	1.4	14.6	36.1	76.8	...	64.1	17 14.4	...
2.5	22.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	153 3.9	...
2.5	31.2	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.4	20.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 2.0	32 47.5	32 2.6	32 53.3	32 5.9	32 88.3	32 5.0	32 13.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	32 15.3	32 95.0	32 13.1	32 33.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	32 0.3	32 84.3	32 0.2	32 1.2	...	...
2.3	37.2	2.3	43.0	14.6	44.3	25.4	26.0	...	...
2.7	30.4	2.0	33.7	30.2	63.3	50.1	50.7	...	...
2.0	43.0	2.7	49.8	0.8	27.5	3.5	4.2	...	...
3.0	17.0	1.7	19.3	21.9	85.1	21.9	49.0	...	...
32 2.5	32 27.7	32 1.5	...	32 59.4	32 94.3	32 58.7	32 78.4	...	43,97 5.1
32 2.4	32 29.3	...	...	32 67.6	32 97.7	32 67.4	32 87.8	...	18,49,97 4.1
32 3.2	32 19.5	...	...	32 15.9	32 76.3	32 13.1	32 29.1	...	...
3.3	13.6	1.6	21.1	21 47.7	63.9	32.2	78.4	17,43,72 4.2	6,43 4.4
79 3.9	79 9.2	79 1.5	79 6.2	21,79 72.4	79 53.5	79 23.9	...	...	6,18 6.6

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA											
Bahrain	1965 T	182	3.4	...	31	5.9	...	...	25	...	...
	U	150	3.5	...	26	5.7	...	...	21	...	...
	R	32	1.5	...	5	6.5	...	...	4	...	...
	⁸⁹ 1971 T	216	2.8	216	34	6.4	¹⁰ 60.6	¹⁰ 33.6	31	...	...
	U	169	1.9	169	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
	R	47	6.5	47	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Brunei ⁹⁶	1960 U	37	⁴⁹ 5.9	...	8	4.5	³² 20.6	³² 79.4	³² 7	³² 6	³² 10.5
Cyprus	1960 T	578	...	...	¹⁵ 146	¹⁵ 4.0	...	...	157	139	11.7
	U	206	⁴⁷ 3.2	...	¹⁵ 51	¹⁵ 4.0	³⁶ 48.5	³⁶ 44.8	49	46	4.9
	R	371	⁴⁷ -0.7	...	¹⁵ 94	¹⁵ 3.9	...	...	109	93	14.8
	⁴⁶ 1973 T	...	...	...	...	...	86.3	13.7	...	164	...
	U	...	¹⁵³ 3.2	...	...	...	70.7	29.3	...	71	...
	R	...	¹⁵³ -0.7	...	...	...	97.6	2.4	...	93	...
Hong Kong	1971 T	3948	2.3	3805	847	4.5	¹⁰ 18.1	¹⁰ 75.7	651	605	7.0
	U	...	2.8	...	766	...	...	...	564	535	5.3
	R	...	-1.7	...	81	...	...	...	87	71	18.6
	⁴⁶ 1973 T	...	...	4102	946	4.3	...	...	696	636	8.6
	U	...	...	...	853	...	...	...	634	587	7.4

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³²	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
10,15 2.5	10,15 26.9	10,15 2.4	...	71.7	...	...	81.9	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.0	15.7	2.3	30.5	²¹ 92.8	...	...	94.0	...	...
2.9	15.1	2.0	27.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.9	18.3	2.5	41.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
³² 2.3	³² 16.2	³² 2.3	³² 35.1	88.1	99.5	62.7	90.1	...	...
10,15 2.7	10,15 24.0	10,15 1.5	10,15 17.1	²² 26.0	²² 84.0	²² 20.0	²² 43.1	⁶⁸ 6.2	⁴³ 7.1
10,15 3.1	10,15 17.9	10,15 1.3	10,15 12.3	²² 67.5	²² 96.9	²² 52.6	²² 90.4	...	...
10,15 2.5	10,15 27.3	10,15 1.6	10,15 19.7	²² 7.1	²² 78.1	²² 5.2	²² 21.5	...	...
4.4	2.3	0.9	2.4	77.3	...	52.7	...	6.9	¹⁸ 6.5
4.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	94.8	...	85.6	99.0	...	...
4.1	3.6	1.0	3.5	63.9	...	27.6	...	...	...
3.1	21.8	²² 1.9	²² 32.4	²¹ 89.9	...	66.0	...	...	...
3.1	23.4	...	...	²¹ 97.2	...	71.6	...	...	...
3.1	9.9	...	...	²¹ 34.3	...	23.5	...	...	...
3.1	22.3	...	...	²¹ 94.3	...	69.2	...	...	...
3.1	23.4	...	...	²¹ 97.8	...	72.0	...	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA (continued)											
Hong Kong (continued)	R	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	62	49	20.0
India	1960 T	^{64,98} 434885	^{64,98} 2.0	...	⁹⁵ 83524	⁹⁵ 5.2	^{10,95} 85.2	^{10,95} 14.8	...	³² 79194	...
	U	¹¹¹ 78930	⁴⁷ 3.4	...	⁹⁵ 14841	⁹⁵ 5.2	^{10,95} 46.2	^{10,95} 53.7	...	³² 14062	...
	R	¹¹¹ 360143	⁴⁷ 2.2	...	⁹⁵ 68683	⁹⁵ 5.2	^{10,95} 93.6	^{10,95} 6.4	...	³² 65132	...
	1971 T	⁴⁵ 547950	⁴⁷ 2.0	⁹⁵ 543280	⁹⁵ 97057	⁹⁵ 5.6	^{10,95} 84.6	^{10,95} 15.4	100213	92458	7.7
	U	109094	3.0	⁹⁵ 106872	⁹⁵ 19121	⁹⁵ 5.6	^{10,95} 47.1	^{10,95} 52.9	20238	18413	9.0
	R	438856	1.8	⁹⁵ 436408	⁹⁵ 77935	⁹⁵ 5.6	^{10,95} 93.8	^{10,95} 6.2	79975	74045	7.4
Indonesia	1961 T	96319	1.5	...	¹⁰⁸ 20928	¹⁰⁸ 4.4	...	...	...	20928	...
	U	14358	⁴⁷ 4.0	...	¹⁰⁸ 2814	¹⁰⁸ 4.9	...	...	...	2814	...
	R	81961	⁴⁷ 2.0	...	¹⁰⁸ 18114	¹⁰⁸ 4.3	...	...	...	18114	...
	⁶² 1971 T	* 118460	2.1	...	24690	²⁵ 4.8	...	...	³² 24574	...	...
	U	* 20765	3.8	...	4038	²⁵ 5.1	...	...	³² 3961	...	...
	R	* 97595	1.8	...	20653	²⁵ 4.7	...	...	³² 20613	...	...
West Irian	1971 T	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³² 145	...	...
Iran	1966 T	25079	3.0	24920	5029	5.0	¹⁰ 71.6	¹⁰ 16.2	²² 3899	...	...
	U	9794	⁴⁷ 5.2	9645	1961	4.9	¹⁰ 54.9	¹⁰ 33.4	²² 1301	...	...
	R	15285	⁴⁷ 1.4	15275	3069	5.0	¹⁰ 82.4	¹⁰ 5.1	²² 2598	...	...
Iraq	1956 T	¹⁰⁰ 6299	¹⁰⁰ 2.7	...	^{15,100} 1209	^{15,100} 5.2	³⁶ 83.0	³⁶ 12.8	741	737	0.6

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ²⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
3.3	8.0	...	...	²¹ 52.0	...	35.6	...	...	...
^{10,95} 2.0	^{10,95} 49.7	^{10,95} 2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
^{10,95} 1.9	^{10,95} 53.5	^{10,95} 2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
^{10,95} 2.0	^{10,95} 48.9	^{10,95} 2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
^{10,95} 2.0	^{10,95} 47.9	^{10,95} 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
^{10,95} 2.0	^{10,95} 50.2	^{10,95} 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
^{10,95} 2.0	^{10,95} 47.3	^{10,95} 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.3	19.9	1.7	25.4	56.1	78.6	60.0	63.5	...	...
3.3	22.0	1.6	24.2	60.5	91.3	75.3	75.5	...	...
3.2	15.6	1.9	27.8	47.2	53.0	29.1	39.1	...	...
¹³¹ 3.6	¹³¹ 11.0	...	...	39.5	86.4	59.0	64.9	...	...
²² 3.0	²² 23.3	⁹⁹ 2.3	⁹⁹ 46.5	²² 13.1	...	...	²² 25.4	...	...
²² 3.5	²² 9.8	⁹⁹ 2.2	⁹⁹ 42.8	²² 37.8	...	...	²² 68.6	...	...
²² 2.7	²² 30.1	⁹⁹ 2.4	⁹⁹ 48.8	²² 0.7	...	...	²² 3.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	^{21,32} 20.8	³² 33.4	...	17.1	^{17,73} 1.6	^{43,102} 2.9

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA (continued)											
Israel ^{29,120}	105 1966 T	2657	...	...	670	3.7	³⁶ 58.1	³⁶ 33.6	...	627	...
	U	2173	⁴⁷ 4.4	...	564	3.6	³⁶ 58.2	³⁶ 36.5	...	556	...
	R	484	⁴⁷ 2.5	...	106	4.0	³⁶ 57.4	³⁶ 10.9	...	71	...
	46 1971 T	^{4,114} 2919	...	...	¹⁰⁸ 788	¹⁰⁸ 3.8	64.6	30.5	743	...	...
	U	^{4,114} 2401	⁷ 2.9	...	¹⁰⁸ 678	¹⁰⁸ 3.7	63.5	33.4	670	...	...
	R	^{4,114} 518	⁷ 1.1	...	¹⁰⁸ 110	¹⁰⁸ 4.4	75.2	4.0	33	...	...
Japan	46 1968 T	⁴⁷ 98275	⁴⁷ 1.0	95617	23687	3.9	59.5	39.2	25591	24198	5.4
	U	⁴⁷ 66919	⁴⁷ 3.0	66780	17780	3.7	51.7	46.8	18676	17580	5.9
	R	⁴⁷ 31376	⁴⁷ -0.7	28837	6705	4.3	80.6	18.7	6915	6618	4.3
	80 1970 T	103720	1.1	99055	26856	3.7	¹⁰ 58.2	¹⁰ 33.6	...	...	...
	U	74853	2.3	70882	20019	3.5	¹⁰ 50.7	¹⁰ 40.1	...	...	...
	R	28867	-1.7	28173	6837	4.1	¹⁰ 80.0	¹⁰ 14.5	...	...	...
Ryukyu Islands	65 1960 T	883	2.0	872	203	4.3	...	...	184	180	2.2
	80 1970 T	945	0.2	928	215	4.3	¹⁰ 69.7	¹⁰ 29.6	...	...	...
	U	...	3.5	561	135	4.2	¹⁰ 59.5	¹⁰ 39.8	...	...	...
	R	...	-0.3	367	80	4.6	¹⁰ 86.8	¹⁰ 12.4	...	...	...
Jordan	1952 T	1329	...	1329	243	5.5	³⁶ 60.8	³⁶ 14.3	185	132	2.0
	1961 T	1706	2.7	1650	314	5.3	¹⁰ 48.5	¹⁰ 23.3	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
10 2.3	10,106 15.5	10 1.6	10 13.2	21,107 98.6	107 94.9	...	107 94.4	14.3	4 7.0
10 2.4	10,106 12.5	10 1.5	10 10.7	21,107 99.9	107 96.7	...	107 99.1	...	...
10 2.0	10,106 31.2	10 2.1	10 27.0	21,107 88.8	107 80.4	...	107 57.8	...	...
10 2.	10,106 10.6	10 1.5	10 8.3	21 96.5	95.0	...	96.5	12.8	18 11.4
10 2.6	10,106 8.4	10 1.4	10 6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 2.3	10,106 24.3	10 2.0	10 18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
110 3.7	110 9.1	110 1.1	110 3.3	21 94.9	100.0	17.1	...	42 12.7	129 6.3
110 3.4	110 11.6	110 1.1	110 3.9	21 97.3	100.0	22.4	...	...	...
110 4.3	110 2.6	110 1.0	110 1.7	21 88.5	100.0	3.0	...	...	...
3.8	8.7	1.0	2.2	...	...	...	...	42 15.1	18,129 6.6
3.6	10.8	1.0	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.5	2.6	0.9	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	98.9	...	77.4	...	...
3.6	7.7	1.2	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.4	8.8	1.2	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.9	5.8	1.1	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.3	43.5	...	...	12.8	100.0	30.7	5.5	...	...
...	...	...	...	10 21.3	10 55.4	...	10 17.0	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA (continued)											
Jordan (continued)	U	748	47 4.3	708	129	5.5	¹⁰ 36.6	¹⁰ 42.6	* 111	...	...
	R	958	47 2.2	942	184	5.1	¹⁰ 56.9	¹⁰ 9.8	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	¹³ 1960 T	23989	2.9	...	4361	5.6	²² 79.5	²² 15.3	4175	4098	1.9
	U	6997	47 6.0	...	1252	5.4	²² 61.3	²² 35.3	1117	1083	3.1
	R	17992	47 1.5	...	3109	5.6	²² 86.8	²² 7.2	3058	3015	1.4
	1970 T	31466	1.9	29236	5857	5.3	69.0	28.9	4408	4334	1.7
	U	12953	7.2	11603	2525	5.0	48.4	50.3	1404	1379	1.8
	R	18512	-1.2	17632	3332	5.5	84.3	12.9	3004	2956	1.6
Kuwait	1961 T	322	10.6	...	¹⁵ 53	¹⁵ 6.1	...	...	...	53	...
	^{52,65} 1970 T	738	9.6	...	113	6.2	...	...	...	113	...
Macau	1970 T	249	3.9	249	⁸⁵ 50	⁸⁵ 5.0	...	...	19	19	1.5
Malaysia											
East Malaysia											
Sabah	1967 U	⁷ 108	7 4.8	¹⁰⁴ 128	¹⁰⁴ 25	¹⁰⁴ 5.2	¹¹² 48.8	¹¹² 51.2	¹²⁷ 21	...	...
	¹³⁴ 1970 U	...	...	...	23	5.5	...	...	18	17	5.7
Sarawak	^{65,113} 1960 U	112	47 4.9	108	18	5.9	³² 49.8	³² 50.2	15	14	7.7
West Malaysia	³⁷ 1970 T	* 8801	2.6	8832	1587	5.6	...	...	1455	1323	9.1
	U	⁷⁵ 2528	-0.4	2532	432	5.9	...	...	349	323	7.7

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	...	...	...	¹⁰ 48.6	¹⁰ 90.4	...	¹⁰ 39.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	¹⁰ 2.1	¹⁰ 30.8	...	¹⁰ 1.4	...	...
¹⁰ 2.2	¹⁰ 27.5	¹⁰ 2.5	¹⁰ 46.6	²² 12.1	²² 84.4	²² 0.2	²² 28.4	...	⁴³ 3.2
¹⁰ 1.9	¹⁰ 45.9	¹⁰ 2.8	¹⁰ 58.9	²² 18.6	²² 66.2	²² 0.5	²² 67.3	...	...
¹⁰ 2.3	¹⁰ 20.0	¹⁰ 2.4	¹⁰ 41.7	²² 9.5	²² 91.9	²² 0.1	²² 12.4	...	...
3.0	7.3	2.3	...	19.6	94.9	1.8	49.7	...	¹⁸ 2.9
3.3	8.9	2.7	...	54.6	92.3	4.9	92.3	...	...
2.8	6.6	2.2	...	3.2	96.1	0.3	29.9	...	...
²² 2.8	²² 29.2	²² 2.2	...	...	...	...	...	^{17,47} 11.4	...
3.5	18.6	2.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	¹⁷ 5.7	...
^{22,66} 3.2	^{22,66} 17.0	^{22,66} 2.5	^{22,66} 27.7	²¹ 87.1	...	...	97.9	...	...
¹¹² 2.3	¹¹² 36.7	¹¹² 3.1	¹¹² 52.2	¹¹² 56.6	¹¹² 93.6	¹¹² 36.3	¹¹² 63.9	...	...
3.1	14.9	2.3	...	79.4	97.2	55.6	82.9	...	...
2.9	28.9	3.0	49.8	63.4	97.0	33.6	69.5	...	...
¹³¹ 2.3	¹³¹ 36.5	¹³¹ 2.6	...	34.6	79.1	18.1	43.4	...	...
¹³¹ 3.1	¹³¹ 16.5	¹³¹ 2.3	...	73.2	94.4	43.1	84.7	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA (continued)											
Malaysia (continued)											
West Malaysia (continued)	R	75 6264	4.3	6300	1155	5.5	...	...	1106	1001	9.5
Mongolia ⁸⁹	1969 T	68 1019	...	1160	252	4.6	22 100.0	...	242	230	5.0
	U	68 415	7 5.1	496	102	4.8	22 100.0	...	83	...	...
	R	68 604	7 2.0	664	150	4.4	22 100.0	...	159	...	...
Nepal ¹¹⁵	1961 U	9413	153 3.2	248	46	5.4	36 75.3	36 10.7	...	37	...
Pakistan ¹¹⁷	1960 T	64,116 93721	64,116 2.1	...	15 16762	15 5.4	22 85.5	22 5.1	16469	22 16560	22 5.5
	U	12295	47 4.8	...	15 2118	15 5.6	22 48.8	22 34.2	1957	22 1998	22 8.6
	R	81426	47 2.8	...	15 14644	15 5.4	22 90.6	22 1.0	14512	22 14562	22 5.0
Philippines	65 1960 T	27088	3.1	...	15 4653	15 5.8	32 87.9	32 6.4	4791	4648	3.0
	1967 T	7 36684	7 3.1	104 31980	104 5234	104 6.1	104 89.4	104 6.1	...	...	...
	U	7 11678	7 3.7	104 10145	104 1570	104 6.5	104 74.1	104 19.4	...	...	...
	R	7 25007	7 2.8	104 21835	104 3664	104 6.0	104 96.0	104 0.4	...	...	...
Singapore	1966 T	7 2075	7 2.8	119 1930	119 332	119 5.8	119 22.0	119 66.0	...	...	...
South Viet-Nam, Republic of	1962 U	35 1519	47 5.1	1431	230	6.2	32 68.4	32 28.0	...	204	...
Sri Lanka	46 1963 T	10582	2.6	...	1972	25 5.4	36 62.7	36 15.2	...	1848	...
	U	2016	47 6.9	...	318	25 6.3	36 40.9	36 50.1	...	285	...
	R	8566	47 1.6	...	1654	25 5.2	36 66.7	36 8.8	...	1563	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
131 2.0	131 42.9	131 2.8	...	22.2	74.1	10.0	30.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	47.5	17 1.6	...
...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	87.8	...	...
...	...	...	...	—	...	...	26.5	...	...
37 3.7	37 9.7	37 2.0	37 20.2	21 47.7	37.2	6.1	30.2	...	...
10,15 1.7	10,15 56.5	10,15 3.1	10,15 60.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,15 1.7	10,15 56.5	10,15 3.1	10,15 59.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,15 1.8	10,15 56.3	10,15 3.1	10,15 60.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	21,118 20.0	55.0	7.6	16.5	...	43 2.5
...	119 20.3	...	119 38.1	21,118,119 34.4	119 66.4	119 19.9	119 22.9	...	18 2.2
...	119 14.0	...	119 30.1	21,118,119 62.9	119 83.9	119 48.2	119 62.8	...	...
...	119 23.1	...	119 41.7	21,118,119 22.1	119 59.1	119 7.8	119 5.8	...	...
119 2.0	119 45.3	119 2.9	...	119 79.7	119 88.7	119 53.8	119 87.0	8.1	...
...	...	...	...	21 23.7	62.8	...	71.0	...	...
2.7	14.3	2.0	...	21 19.1	66.2	5.1	7.5	1.4	43,97 6.6
2.9	12.1	2.1	...	21 46.4	86.7	21.4	35.9	...	...
2.6	14.7	2.0	...	21 14.2	62.5	2.1	2.3	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
ASIA (continued)											
Sri Lanka (continued)	⁶⁵ 1971 T	12711	2.2	...	...	...	³² 63.3	³² 27.4	2382	2217	6.9
	U	2842	...	...	...	...	³² 47.7	³² 47.3	440	421	4.4
	R	9869	...	...	...	...	³² 67.0	²² 22.8	1942	1796	7.5
Syrian Arab Republic	⁸⁰ 1960 T	4565	...	4319	^{*7} 1062	^{*7} 5.9	...	...	^{*22} 811	...	...
	U	1685	4.8	1658	314	5.3	...	...	^{*22} 302	...	...
	R	2880	1.8	2661	497	5.3	...	...	^{*22} 509	...	...
	¹²² 1961-1962 T	⁷ 6305	⁷ 3.3	...	860	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
	U	⁷ 2741	⁷ 5.0	...	307	6.0	...	...	...	...	...
	R	⁷ 3564	⁷ 2.2	...	553	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	1962-1963 T	³⁵ 26258	³⁵ 3.2	...	...	...	¹²³ 85.9	¹²³ 7.9	...	...	...
	U	³⁵ 4779	⁴⁷ 4.9	...	...	...	¹²³ 38.7	¹²³ 39.6	...	...	...
	R	³⁵ 21479	⁴⁷ 2.8	...	...	...	¹²³ 94.6	¹²³ 1.9	...	...	...
	1970 T	34397	2.7	...	5908	²⁵ 5.8	...	...	...	³² 5923	...
	U	4553	-0.5	...	762	²⁵ 5.8	...	...	...	³² 754	...
	R	29844	3.3	...	5146	²⁵ 5.8	...	...	...	^{32,104} 5168	...
Turkey ⁸⁰	1965 T	31391	2.5	...	5536	²⁵ 5.7	...	...	...	...	...
	U	10806	4.1	...	2044	²⁵ 5.3	...	...	...	...	...
	R	20585	1.7	...	3492	²⁵ 5.9	...	...	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
¹³¹ 2.2	¹³¹ 35.3	¹³¹ 2.5	¹³¹ 47.7	4.4	64.6	6.7	9.0	⁴ 0.8	^{18,97} 8.4
¹³¹ 2.4	¹³¹ 34.6	¹³¹ 2.7	¹³¹ 49.9	16.3	79.6	22.8	34.5	...	...
¹³¹ 2.2	¹³¹ 35.5	¹³¹ 2.5	¹³¹ 47.3	1.6	61.0	3.0	3.0	...	...
1.9	50.6	2.9	55.8	...	...	...	...	...	⁴³ 3.2
2.1	43.1	2.5	46.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.7	55.4	3.2	61.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5	24.6	2.3	43.5	²¹ 41.9	58.4	...	38.0	...	¹⁸ 2.9
2.9	17.2	2.1	36.4	²¹ 76.7	97.6	...	87.7	...	...
2.4	28.7	2.5	47.5	²¹ 22.6	36.6	...	10.5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁴³ 3.1
...	...	...	...	^{21,124} 69.5	¹²⁴ 94.0	...	¹²⁴ 93.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	³² 8.6	³² 97.9	³² 1.1	...	...	¹⁸ 3.0
...	...	...	...	³² 54.7	³² 98.8	³² 5.6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	^{32,104} 1.8	^{32,104} 97.8	^{32,104} 0.5	...	...	...
2.4	24.1	2.4	40.9	...	...	...	...	...	^{6,133} 3.1
2.5	19.6	2.0	29.2	^{21,128} 50.9	...	¹²⁸ 89.2	¹²⁸ 68.7	...	...
2.3	26.8	2.7	47.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴	Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²	
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants				Renters
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ASIA (continued)											
Turkey (continued)	¹³ 1970 T	35667	2.6	32750	5544	5.9	...	¹⁰ 18.5	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	1968 T	179	...	...	39	²⁵ 4.7	...	...	²² 36	...	...
EUROPE											
Austria	1971 T	7456	0.5	7216	2536	2.9	³⁶ 41.2	³⁶ 46.6	2666	2432	8.8
	⁴⁶ 1972 T	...	...	7294	2485	2.9	³⁶ 49.4	³⁶ 45.1	2650	2460	7.2
	U	...	1.1	2655	...	...	...	...	...	1127	...
	R	...	-0.4	4639	...	...	...	...	...	1333	...
Belgium	1961 T	9190	0.5	9064	3023	3.0	³⁶ 49.7	³⁶ 50.3	3159	3016	4.5
	* 1970 T	9651	0.5	...	3233	2.9	³⁶ 55.9	...	...	3228	...
Bulgaria	1956 T	¹³⁵ 7614	¹³⁵ 0.8	7315	1965	3.7	...	...	1722	1688	2.0
	U	¹³⁵ 2556	...	...	...	...	...	...	551	548	0.7
	R	¹³⁵ 5058	...	...	...	...	...	...	1171	1140	2.6
	1965 T	¹³⁵ 8228	¹³⁵ 0.9	8120	2527	3.2	¹⁰ 71.0	¹⁰ 17.1	2055	2019	1.7
	U	¹³⁵ 3823	4.9	3762	1278	2.9	¹⁰ 51.9	¹⁰ 27.9	874	874	0.0
	R	¹³⁵ 4405	-2.0	4358	1248	3.5	¹⁰ 90.1	¹⁰ 6.3	1181	1145	3.0
Channel Islands:											
Guernsey	¹³⁹ 1961 T	47	...	44	15	3.0	³² 53.0	³² 39.7	³² 14	³² 14	³² 2.0
	¹⁴⁰ 1971 T	54	1.3	49	18	2.7	...	...	...	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.7	16.4	2.2	28.1	²¹ 35.9	73.8	...	41.1	...	^{6,153} 3.3
¹⁰ 1.9	¹⁰ 45.2	¹⁰ 1.9	¹⁰ 40.7	^{21,22} 30.9	...	...	²² 24.2	...	...
2.7	21.7	1.1	6.4	84.2	69.8	...	...	5.9	...
¹³¹ 4.1	¹³¹ 0.6	0.9	...	87.8	¹³² 72.8	...	...	6.7	...
¹³¹ 3.7	¹³¹ 1.1	...	...	89.2	¹³² 75.5	...	...	...	...
¹³¹ 4.5	¹³¹ 0.2	...	...	86.6	¹³² 70.4	...	...	...	...
4.6	2.3	0.6	0.1	²¹ 76.9	99.9	47.6	99.6	⁶⁸ 4.3	43 5.7
¹⁰ 2.9	¹⁰ 18.8	...	...	²¹ 86.6	...	...	...	⁴² 4.8	18 4.6
²² 2.4	...	²² 1.8	...	...	...	...	64.2	⁷³ 6.3	^{133,137,138} 3.1
²² 2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.6	...	...
²² 2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.7	...	...
3.2	8.0	1.2	7.1	¹³⁶ 28.2	¹³⁶ 100.0	¹³⁶ 11.8	¹³⁶ 94.8	5.5	^{18,137,138} 3.6
2.4	11.5	1.4	8.9	¹³⁶ 55.0	¹³⁶ 100.0	¹³⁶ 25.9	¹³⁶ 98.1	...	...
3.4	5.4	1.1	5.7	¹³⁶ 7.8	¹³⁶ 100.0	¹³⁶ 1.0	¹³⁶ 92.2	...	...
¹⁰ 4.9	¹⁰ 1.2	¹⁰ 0.6	¹⁰ 0.2	^{10,21} 86.3	...	¹⁰ 83.4	...	...	...
¹⁰ 5.2	¹⁰ 2.2	¹⁰ 0.5	¹⁰ 0.2	...	...	...	...	⁴³ 6.3	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Channel Islands: (continued)											
Jersey	1961 T	64	...	55	19	2.9	³² 39.3	³² 55.0	²¹ 18	³² 17	³² 2.6
	1971 T	69	0.9	63	23	2.7	¹⁰ 44.9	¹⁰ 49.6	22	21	4.3
Czechoslovakia	1961 T	13746	...	13709	4398	3.1	³⁶ 50.4	³⁶ 42.0	3829	3820	0.2
	U	6539	⁴⁷ 1.7	...	...	...	³⁶ 26.6	³⁶ 67.2	...	1954	...
	R	7207	⁴⁷ -0.2	...	...	...	³⁶ 75.4	³⁶ 15.6	...	1866	...
	1970 T	14345	0.5	14249	4632	3.3	50.2	42.8	4284	4239	1.1
Denmark	1965 T	4768	0.8	4664	1663	2.8	¹⁰ 44.4	¹⁰ 49.7	1614	¹⁴³ 1578	...
	U	2171	1.8	3202	1212	2.6	¹⁰ 30.6	¹⁰ 64.3	1171	¹⁴³ 1136	...
	R	2597	-2.5	1462	451	3.2	¹⁰ 81.3	¹⁰ 10.4	443	¹⁴³ 442	...
	1970 T	* 4938	0.7	4929	1850	2.7	47.0	48.6	...	1801	...
	U	...	...	3294	1309	2.5	32.6	...	...	1279	...
	R	...	...	1635	541	3.0	82.4	...	...	522	...
Faeroe Islands	1966 T	37	1.3	37	10	3.8	84.3	9.9	...	9	...
	U	32	...	10	3	3.6	67.5	24.0	...	2	...
	R	5	...	27	7	3.9	90.4	4.8	...	6	...
Finland	1960 T	4446	1.0	¹⁰⁸ 4396	¹⁰⁸ 1315	¹⁰⁸ 3.3	³⁶ 60.8	³⁶ 27.3	1211	1203	0.6
	U	1707	⁴⁷ 2.9	¹⁰⁸ 1686	¹⁰⁸ 609	¹⁰⁸ 2.8	³⁶ 42.8	³⁶ 44.5	529	525	0.8

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
10 5.0	10 4.6	10 0.6	10 0.4	10,21 83.6	...	10 84.1	...	...	...
5.4	2.2	0.6	0.3	10,21 75.2	...	158 85.5	...	...	...
2.7	8.0	1.3	5.4	49.1	...	39.5	97.3	68 6.5	133,138 2.5
...	...	...	...	69.5	...	...	98.5	...	...
...	...	...	...	27.7	...	...	96.0	...	...
3.1	4.9	1.1	1.9	75.4	99.9	57.6	99.7	8.6	18,138 4.8
143 3.5	143 3.5	143 0.8	143 0.4	143 96.7	...	143 90.9	...	8.5	6,43 4.1
143 3.2	143 4.7	143 0.9	143 0.3	143 99.7	...	143 97.8	...	...	...
143 4.2	143 0.4	143 0.8	143 0.4	143 88.9	...	143 73.1	...	...	...
3.5	3.7	0.8	...	21 98.7	100.0	96.2	...	10.3	6,18 5.3
...	...	...	...	21 99.9	100.0	99.2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	21 95.9	100.0	89.0	...	...	...
5.4	1.6	0.8	0.2	95.0	79.6	76.7	...	...	...
4.6	6.0	0.9	0.7	94.9	86.6	77.5	...	...	...
5.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	95.0	77.0	76.5	...	...	...
2.7	15.0	1.3	8.2	47.1	...	35.4	88.6	68 9.7	43 5.6
2.5	21.0	1.2	6.7	73.2	...	63.3	99.5	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴	Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ² ratio	
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants				Renters
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Finland (continued)	R	2739	⁴⁷ -1.6	¹⁰⁸ 2711	¹⁰⁸ 707	¹⁰⁸ 3.8	³⁶ 74.7	³⁶ 14.1	682	678	0.4
	1970 T	4598	0.3	¹⁰⁸ 4541	¹⁰⁸ 1494	¹⁰⁸ 3.0	³⁶ 58.5	³⁶ 27.7	1463	1419	3.0
	U	2949	1.7	¹⁰⁸ 2311	¹⁰⁸ 839	¹⁰⁸ 2.8	³⁶ 48.7	³⁶ 38.8	807	785	2.7
	R	1649	-1.7	¹⁰⁸ 2230	¹⁰⁸ 655	¹⁰⁸ 3.4	³⁸ 70.7	³⁶ 13.9	656	634	3.4
France ¹⁴¹	^{13,52} 1962 T	46520	1.1	45287	14562	3.1	³⁶ 42.7	³⁶ 52.6	15592	⁴¹ 14538	...
	U	29375	⁴⁷ 2.6	28396	9478	3.0	⁴¹ 33.0	⁴¹ 62.9	9770	⁴¹ 9463	...
	R	17145	⁴⁷ -0.9	16892	5083	3.3	⁴¹ 57.5	⁴¹ 36.9	6182	⁴¹ 5076	...
	1968 T	49779	1.1	48311	15778	3.1	43.3	44.4	18120	15190	16.2
	U	34827	2.9	33628	11259	3.0	36.0	52.3	12360	10732	13.2
	R	14952	-2.3	14683	4519	3.3	61.6	24.5	5760	4458	22.6
German Democratic Republic [≠]	1961 T	²⁷ 15933	²⁷ -0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	³² 5507	...
	U	...	⁴⁷ 0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	³² 4093	...
	R	...	⁴⁷ -1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	³² 1414	...
	1971 T	17068	0.1	16876	6408	2.6	23.0	69.3	6957	5933	2.0
Germany, Federal Republic of [≠]	¹⁴⁵ 1968 T	⁷ 60651	⁷ 1.3	59940	20666	2.9	34.3	65.7	20123	19778	1.7
	⁴⁶ 1972 T	61672	0.8	59505	³¹ 22264	³¹ 2.7	³¹ 33.5	³¹ 66.5	21291	20966	1.5
Gibraltar	1961 T	22	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	^{22,62} 8	...
	1970 T	27	2.3	...	6	3.5	¹⁰ 4.1	¹⁰ 94.7	...	6	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.9	10.3	1.4	9.4	26.7	...	13.7	80.1	...	...
3.1	12.4	1.0	3.0	²¹ 72.1	...	61.4	95.6	10.8	¹⁸ 6.8
2.9	16.8	1.0	2.7	²¹ 86.6	...	80.9	99.5	...	...
3.3	7.0	1.1	3.2	²¹ 54.2	...	37.4	90.9	...	...
⁴¹ 3.1	⁴¹ 12.7	⁴¹ 1.0	⁴¹ 4.9	78.3	41.0	37.2	⁴¹ 97.6	⁶⁸ 7.0	¹⁸ 6.4
⁴¹ 3.0	⁴¹ 14.3	⁴¹ 1.0	⁴¹ 4.6	89.5	53.6	49.2	⁴¹ 98.0	...	...
⁴¹ 3.4	⁴¹ 10.0	⁴¹ 1.0	⁴¹ 5.4	58.2	18.6	15.7	⁴¹ 96.8	...	...
3.4	12.0	0.9	2.8	90.8	54.8	51.8	98.8	8.4	6.4
3.2	13.7	0.9	2.7	95.5	64.2	61.1	99.4	...	...
3.6	8.0	0.9	3.1	79.1	31.3	28.6	97.7	...	...
³² 2.6	...	³² 1.2	...	¹⁴⁹ 65.7	^{149,150} 32.7	...	...	⁶⁸ 4.4	...
³² 2.5	...	³² 1.2	...	¹⁴⁹ 80.0	^{149,150} 40.8	...	...	...	...
³² 2.7	...	³² 1.3	...	¹⁴⁹ 24.0	^{149,150} 9.1	...	...	...	...
2.7	10.9	...	...	82.1	100.0	56.6	100.0	5.1	...
4.1	2.1	0.7	0.2	¹⁴⁷ 99.7	...	87.4	⁶³ 99.9	8.6	²⁷ 6.3
4.2	1.3	0.7	...	²¹ 99.2	100.0	94.2	99.7	10.7	⁴ 5.1
¹⁵⁴ 2.6	¹⁵⁴ 26.6	¹⁵⁴ 1.6	¹⁵⁴ 17.2	^{22,63} 47.5	...	...	^{22,63} 100.0	...	...
3.1	11.2	1.2	...	...	95.8	95.8	...	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years	Population			Households				Dwellings			
	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
EUROPE (continued)											
Greece ^{39,167}	1961 T	155 8389	155 1.0	8104	2143	3.8	...	...	2231	1919	* 15.1
	U	155 3628	47 1.8	4475	1249	3.6	...	...	1226	1081	* 11.8
	R	155 4761	47 -0.5	3630	894	4.1	...	...	1035	838	* 19.0
	¹³ 1971 T	8769	0.4	8455	2556	3.3	70.6	25.1	3086	2483	19.5
	U	4666	¹⁴² 2.5	4430	1391	3.2	56.2	39.5	1550	1352	12.8
	R	3083	-4.4	4024	1165	3.5	87.9	7.9	1535	1131	26.4
Hungary ³⁹	1970 T	10316	0.3	9981	3378	3.0	^{31,95} 62.9	^{31,95} 29.6	3150	3034	3.7
	U	4648	1.4	4540	1663	2.7	^{31,95} 40.0	^{31,95} 49.8	1454	1423	2.1
	R	5668	-0.5	5440	1715	3.2	^{31,95} 85.1	^{31,95} 10.0	1696	1611	5.0
	⁴⁶ 1973 T	10432	0.4	10028	3352	3.0	...	...	3346	3209	4.1
	U	5136	3.4	4710	1675	2.8	...	...	1590	1549	2.5
	R	5275	-2.4	5318	1677	3.2	...	...	1756	1660	5.5
Iceland	1950 T	144	1.7	...	¹⁵ 36	¹⁵ 3.9	...	...	...	³² 31	...
	U	105	...	...	¹⁵ 28	¹⁵ 3.7	...	...	...	³² 24	...
	R	39	...	...	¹⁵ 8	¹⁵ 4.7	...	...	...	³² 7	...
	1960 T	176	2.0	173	44	3.9	³⁶ 70.3	...	40	40	0.9
	U	79	⁴⁷ 2.6	78	22	3.5	³⁶ 64.1	...	19	19	1.0
	R	97	⁴⁷ 0.1	95	22	4.3	³⁶ 76.0	...	21	20	0.8

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.6	20.0	1.5	16.3	28.7	78.9	14.6	53.2	...	43 6.7
2.7	22.1	1.4	14.4	46.5	92.8	24.3	81.5	...	...
2.6	17.0	1.6	18.9	3.8	59.4	1.1	13.5	...	...
151 3.5	151 7.3	151 0.9	151 3.0	151 65.0	151 92.5	151 45.0	151 88.3	...	18 7.9
151 3.4	151 8.1	151 0.9	151 2.5	151 88.1	151 99.0	151 70.4	151 97.6	...	...
151 3.6	151 6.2	151 1.0	151 3.5	151 37.2	151 84.7	151 14.5	151 77.2	...	...
2.6	4.4	1.3	4.1	36.1	100.0	32.5	91.7	7.8	133,138 2.7
95 2.6	95 6.3	95 1.2	95 3.5	65.0	100.0	61.0	96.6	...	...
95 2.6	95 2.2	95 1.3	95 4.1	10.6	100.0	7.3	87.4	...	...
2.8	3.1	1.1	2.6	44.0	100.0	34.1	94.3	8.2	18,138 4.9
...	...	...	...	71.8	100.0	57.6	97.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	18.8	100.0	12.9	91.3	...	...
32 4.4	...	32 1.0	10,69 0.5	32 92.7	...	32 78.1	32 89.2	73 10.6	43 6.8
32 4.3	...	32 1.0	10,69 0.4	32 95.7	...	32 87.9	32 99.2	...	...
32 4.8	...	32 1.1	10,69 0.9	32 83.1	...	32 47.0	32 57.7	...	...
156 4.8	156 0.2	156 0.9	156 0.2	98.7	...	86.5	94.6	8.4	18 6.0
156 4.6	156 0.4	156 0.9	156 0.2	99.5	...	90.4	99.5	...	...
156 4.9	156 0.1	156 0.9	156 0.2	97.9	...	82.8	89.9	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Ireland ⁶²	1966 T	2884	0.5	...	108 687	108 4.0	...	...	...	687	...
	U	1419	47 1.1	...	108 325	108 4.1	...	...	...	325	...
	R	1465	47 -0.4	...	108 362	108 4.0	...	...	...	362	...
	1971 T	2978	0.6	2873	731	3.9	68.8	28.9	...	705	...
	U	1556	1.9	1471	370	4.0	52.5	45.9	...	348	...
	R	1423	-0.6	1402	360	3.9	85.5	11.3	...	357	...
Isle of Man	1961 T	48	-1.4	...	16	3.1	32 46.1	32 53.5	32 15	32 14	32 6.2
	U	27	...	...	11	3.3	...	...	32 10	32 10	32 4.5
	R	21	...	...	5	2.8	...	...	32 5	32 4	32 9.8
⁸⁹ 1971 T	56	2.2	50	...	...	22 53.1	22 44.9	19	...	...	
Italy	³⁷ 1961 T	¹⁵⁹ 50624	¹⁵⁹ 0.6	49910	13747	3.6	45.8	46.8	14214	13032	8.3
	1971 T	53745	0.6	53490	15981	3.3	50.9	44.1	17434	15301	12.2
Liechtenstein	1960 T	17	1.9	16	4	4.1	...	...	22 4	...	...
Luxembourg	1947 T	291	-0.2	2 282	80	3.5	10 49.4	...	22 59	...	...
	U	...	...	2 163	50	3.3	10 37.0	...	...	...	...
	R	...	...	2 119	30	4.0	10 70.1	...	...	...	...
	1960 ⁶⁵ T	315	0.6	305	95	3.3	32 54.7	32 45.3	97	95	1.8

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
4.5	2.2	0.9	1.2	...	...	...	...	3.5	⁴³ 4.1
4.6	4.0	0.9	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	73.2	80.1	70.0	94.7	5.0	¹⁸ 5.1
4.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	96.4	99.5	98.4	99.6	...	...
4.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	50.7	61.3	42.3	90.0	...	...
¹⁰ 5.5	¹⁰ 0.6	¹⁰ 0.5	—	^{10,21} 97.8	...	¹⁰ 91.4	...	⁶⁸ 3.7	...
¹⁰ 5.4	¹⁰ 0.8	¹⁰ 0.5	—	^{10,21} 99.6	...	¹⁰ 98.6	...	...	...
¹⁰ 5.7	¹⁰ 0.1	¹⁰ 0.5	—	^{10,21} 93.9	...	¹⁰ 75.4	...	...	...
¹³¹ 5.5	¹³¹ 1.0	0.5	0.0	²¹ 99.1	100.0	...	100.0	⁴ 10.2	...
3.3	8.6	1.1	7.6	62.3	89.5	...	95.9	⁶⁸ 8.2	⁴³ 8.2
¹³¹ 3.7	¹³¹ 3.9	¹³¹ 0.9	...	86.1	95.7	...	99.0	6.7	¹⁸ 5.2
...	...	...	...	...	²² 99.9	...	...	...	...
¹⁰ 4.5	...	0.8	0.6	¹⁰ 93.5	...	¹⁰ 51.1	¹⁰ 100.0	...	^{43,137} 4.3
¹⁰ 4.1	...	0.8	0.7	¹⁰ 97.8	...	¹⁰ 67.9	¹⁰ 100.0	...	...
¹⁰ 5.1	...	0.8	0.4	¹⁰ 86.4	...	¹⁰ 23.2	¹⁰ 100.0	...	...
5.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	²¹ 98.8	99.5	81.2	99.5	...	^{18,43} 5.5

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Luxembourg (continued)	U	196	⁴⁷ 1.3	...	...	...	³² 44.8	³² 55.2	...	³² 63	...
	R	119	⁴⁷ 0.8	...	...	...	³² 74.3	³² 25.7	...	³² 32	...
Malta	1957 T	320	0.5	316	77	4.1	...	...	³² 74	³² 69	³² 6.3
	U	204	⁴⁷ 3.8	164	41	4.0	...	...	³² 39	³² 37	³² 4.6
	R	116	⁴⁷ -14.0	152	35	4.3	...	...	³² 35	³² 32	³² 8.1
	1967 T	314	-0.2	308	78	4.0	¹⁶¹ 32.4	¹⁶¹ 63.9	¹⁶² 87	¹⁶² 74	¹⁶² 14.9
Monaco	1962 U	22	2.9	21	...	...	³² 25.6	³² 31.8	9	8	11.8
	¹⁶⁴ 1968 U	23	0.9	22	9	2.4	26.3	61.6	10	9	5.9
Netherlands	1956 T	¹⁶⁰ 11271	³⁵ 1.4	...	2940	²⁵ 3.7	25.7	72.6	2534	2519	0.6
	U	¹⁶⁰ 8500	⁴⁷ 2.1	...	...	...	³⁶ 17.2	³⁶ 81.4	1556	1549	0.5
	R	¹⁶⁰ 2771	⁴⁷ -1.1	...	...	...	³⁶ 48.7	³⁶ 48.6	977	970	0.8
	1960 T	11462	1.4	11199	3130	3.6	...	...	2824	2790	1.2
Norway ⁶⁵	1960 T	3591	0.9	3525	1139	3.1	52.9	42.9	1099	1075	2.2
	U	1152	⁴⁷ 5.8	1118	422	2.6	25.4	70.9	399	389	2.3
	R	2439	⁴⁷ -2.0	2407	717	3.4	69.0	26.5	701	686	2.1
	^{* 29} 1970 T	3888	0.8	3819	1297	2.9	...	...	...	1297	...
Poland	1960 T	29776	1.8	28761	8339	3.4	...	...	...	7026	...
	U	14206	⁴⁷ 2.2	13662	4422	3.1	...	...	...	3560	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	²² 1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	²² 0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
¹⁰ 3.2	¹⁰ 8.9	¹⁰ 1.3	¹⁰ 11.5	72.2	...	...	³² 72.9	⁷³ 2.7	...
¹⁰ 3.3	¹⁰ 7.7	¹⁰ 1.2	¹⁰ 9.0	88.2	...	...	³² 84.1	...	...
¹⁰ 3.1	¹⁰ 10.4	¹⁰ 1.4	¹⁰ 14.3	54.6	...	...	³² 60.5	...	...
3.8	2.5	1.1	4.9	²¹ 93.0	¹⁵¹ 93.1	¹⁵¹ 49.5	92.9	5.4	...
⁴¹ 2.7	⁴¹ 14.1	⁴¹ 1.0	⁴¹ 3.3	⁴¹ 95.8	⁴¹ 90.3	⁴¹ 90.2	⁴¹ 92.2	⁴⁷ 1.4	...
2.8	16.9	0.9	2.8	97.6	96.0	95.8	97.2	⁴ 20.6	...
5.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	²¹ 89.6	99.9	67.5	98.1	⁶⁸ 6.7	^{6,43} 6.1
¹⁶⁸ 5.1	¹⁶⁸ 0.5	¹⁶⁸ 0.8	¹⁶⁸ 0.3	²¹ 96.7	100.0	82.9	99.2	...	...
¹⁶⁸ 4.9	¹⁶⁸ 1.5	¹⁶⁸ 0.8	¹⁶⁸ 2.4	²¹ 78.3	99.8	42.9	96.3	...	...
5.2	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	⁷⁸ 11.7	^{6,18} 6.0
4.2	3.7	0.8	0.7	92.8	100.0	57.9	...	⁶⁸ 8.2	²⁷ 4.1
3.6	7.0	0.8	0.8	98.8	100.0	85.7	...	...	...
4.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	89.4	100.0	42.1	...	...	...
3.5	10.4	0.8	...	94.4	100.0	79.3	...	10.1	⁴ 4.7
⁹⁵ 2.5	⁹⁵ 17.5	⁹⁵ 1.7	⁹⁵ 17.0	^{21,93} 39.1	⁹³ 26.9	...	80.1	4.8	^{33,137,138} 3.9
2.5	17.5	⁹⁵ 1.5	⁹⁵ 11.5	^{21,93} 68.0	⁹³ 48.2	...	97.8	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Poland (continued)	R	15200	47 0.4	15099	3918	3.9	...	...	...	3465	...
	1970 T	32642	0.9	31885	31 9376	31 3.4	...	...	8295	8081	2.6
	U	17064	1.9	16428	31 5390	31 3.0	...	...	4596	4507	1.9
	R	15578	0.2	15457	31 3986	31 3.9	...	...	3699	3574	3.4
Portugal	1950 T	8441	0.9	...	2054	25 4.1	36 50.5	36 40.1	2274	2034	10.6
	U	2635	...	...	...	...	36 21.7	36 71.2	655	622	5.1
	R	5806	...	...	...	...	36 63.2	36 26.5	1619	1412	12.8
	1960 T	8889	0.5	8777	2233	3.9	36 44.5	36 48.0	...	2201	...
	U	2017	47 1.9	1952	486	4.0	36 9.4	36 86.0	...	472	...
	R	6872	47 0.4	6825	1747	3.9	36 54.0	36 37.6	...	1729	...
Romania	1966 T	19103	0.9	...	15 5955	15 3.2	...	...	5380	5250	2.4
	U	7306	47 2.9	...	15 2430	15 2.8	...	...	1987	1956	1.5
	R	11797	47 -0.6	...	15 3524	15 3.4	...	...	3394	3293	3.0
San Marino ⁴⁶	1972 T	...	...	19	5	3.7	77.9	17.6	5	5	5.6
	U	...	...	17	5	3.7	80.5	19.5	5	5	0.9
	R	...	...	2	0	3.2	52.4	—	1	0	35.3
	1973 T	...	...	19	5	3.6	78.0	17.6	5	5	5.5
	U	...	...	18	5	3.7	80.6	19.4	5	5	0.8

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
⁹⁵ 2.4	⁹⁵ 17.4	⁹⁵ 1.8	⁹⁵ 22.6	* ^{21,93} 6.4	* ⁹³ 2.8	...	61.9	...	...
2.9	10.6	1.4	...	47.3	33.4	32.9	96.2	5.9	18,137,138 4.3
2.8	12.3	1.3	...	75.2	55.5	55.0	99.6	...	...
3.0	8.5	1.4	...	12.1	5.5	5.1	92.0	...	...
3.3	14.3	1.2	13.5	^{10,21} 19.9	¹⁰ 40.9	...	¹⁰ 78.3	^{68,169,144} 3.3	43 2.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.6	10.1	1.1	10.3	28.9	...	41.8	40.5	^{73,169} 5.2	18 3.0
4.0	7.5	1.0	6.9	82.1	...	84.2	88.5	...	...
3.4	10.8	1.1	11.3	14.4	...	30.2	27.4	...	...
2.6	12.0	1.4	9.4	12.3	100.0	12.2	48.6	6.1	...
2.7	12.8	1.3	6.7	32.8	100.0	32.4	86.1	^{49,73} 7.4	...
2.6	11.5	1.4	11.0	0.4	100.0	0.3	26.6	...	...
4.7	—	0.8	—	100.0	98.3	96.6	100.0	...	...
4.7	—	0.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
4.1	—	0.8	—	100.0	82.4	64.6	100.0	...	...
4.7	—	0.8	—	100.0	98.4	96.8	100.0	...	...
4.7	—	0.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
San Marino (continued)	R	...	...	1	0	2.8	52.0	—	1	0	35.3
Spain	1950 T	27977	0.8	...	7,85 8860	7,65 3.8	36 45.9	36 54.1	7 10659	7 9301	7 1.3
	U	10341	...	...	...	...	36 26.9	36 73.1	...	2817	...
	R	17636	...	...	...	...	36 61.4	36 38.6	...	3475	...
	³⁷ 1960 T	30529	0.9	29815	7548	4.0	...	...	7726	...	...
	U	13090	⁴⁷ 1.7	...	...	...	...	...	3151	...	...
	R	17439	⁴⁷ -0.3	...	...	...	...	...	4575	...	...
Sweden ⁵²	¹⁷¹ 1965 T	7766	0.7	¹⁰⁸ 7624	¹⁰⁸ 2778	¹⁰⁸ 2.7	35.5	52.4	2875	2778	3.4
	U	6013	1.9	¹⁰⁸ 5895	¹⁰⁸ 2195	¹⁰⁸ 2.7	25.7	59.0	2271	2195	3.4
	R	1753	-3.0	¹⁰⁸ 1729	¹⁰⁸ 583	¹⁰⁸ 3.0	72.5	27.5	604	583	3.5
	1970 T	8077	0.8	¹⁰⁸ 7915	¹⁰⁸ 3050	¹⁰⁸ 2.6	35.2	51.6	3181	3050	4.1
	U	6575	1.8	¹⁰⁸ 6431	¹⁰⁸ 2522	¹⁰⁸ 2.6	26.8	57.2	2635	2522	4.3
	R	1502	-3.1	¹⁰⁸ 1484	¹⁰⁸ 528	¹⁰⁸ 2.8	75.6	24.4	546	528	3.2
Switzerland	⁵² 1960 T	5429	1.4	5169	1581	3.3	36 33.7	36 62.6	...	1580	...
	U	2785	⁴⁷ 3.5	2648	890	3.0	36 18.8	36 79.0	...	890	...
	R	2644	⁴⁷ 0.6	2521	691	3.6	36 52.8	36 41.4	...	691	...
	¹⁴⁶ 1970 T	6270	1.5	6014	2051	2.9	28.5	68.4	2169	2012	7.2
	U	3614	2.6	3463	1278	2.7	16.8	81.2	1283	1246	2.9

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
4.1	—	0.7	—	100.0	82.6	64.9	100.0	...	...
4.0	—	1.1	13.6	34.2	...	...	80.5	⁶⁸ 6.7	⁴³ 4.1
4.2	...	...	...	58.9	...	...	86.4	...	...
3.8	...	...	...	13.2	...	...	73.8	...	...
4.2	...	...	...	45.0	66.1	...	89.3	⁷³ 10.0	¹⁸ 3.3
4.4	...	0.9	5.1	75.5	92.6	...	97.5	...	...
4.0	...	...	...	24.0	47.8	...	83.6	...	...
3.6	6.4	0.8	0.3	94.3	99.7	85.3	...	¹⁷ 12.5	^{6,153} 5.4
3.5	7.8	0.8	0.3	98.1	99.9	93.7	...	...	...
4.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	80.2	98.8	53.9	...	...	...
¹³¹ 3.8	¹³¹ 5.3	0.7	0.1	97.3	...	90.1	...	¹⁷ 13.6	^{6,18} 4.6
¹³¹ 3.7	¹³¹ 6.3	0.7	0.1	99.2	...	94.5	...	...	...
¹³¹ 4.3	¹³¹ 0.6	0.7	0.1	88.3	...	68.7	...	...	...
4.8	2.3	0.7	0.2	¹⁷⁴ 96.1	99.7	...	...	⁶⁸ 9.4	²⁷ 7.1
...	...	...	...	¹⁷⁴ 97.2	99.9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	¹⁷⁴ 94.6	99.4	...	...	...	...
4.7	2.2	0.6	0.1	...	...	93.3	...	10.6	⁴ 6.6
4.3	3.1	0.6	0.1	...	...	98.4	...	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years	Total: T Urban: U Rural: R	Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Switzerland (continued)	R	2656	0.0	2551	773	3.3	47.6	47.5	886	767	13.5
United Kingdom:											
England and Wales	⁴⁶ 1966 T	¹⁷⁰ 47136	...	45750	15694	2.9	³² 47.8	³² 45.1	³² 15449	³² 14977	³² 3.1
	1971 T	48604	0.5	47296	16510	2.9	50.1	49.7	...	16455	...
Northern Ireland	²⁹ 1966 T	1485	0.7	1442	399	3.6	...	...	³² 419	397	³² 5.0
	U	790	¹⁷⁵	764	221	3.5	...	...	³² 229	220	³² 4.2
	R	695	¹⁷⁵	678	179	3.8	...	...	³² 189	178	³² 5.9
	1971 T	* 1528	* 0.7	1492	427	3.5	45.6	53.9	454	424	6.6
	U	* 842	* 0.9	815	244	3.3	40.5	59.0	259	242	6.5
	R	* 686	* 0.5	677	183	3.7	52.4	47.0	195	182	6.7
Scotland	³⁷ 1961 T	5179	0.2	5002	1609	3.1	...	...	1623	1581	2.6
	U	3714	¹⁷⁵	3533	1159	3.0	...	...	1162	...	...
	R	1465	¹⁷⁵	1469	450	3.3	...	...	461	...	...
	⁴⁶ 1966 T	¹⁷⁰ 5168	¹⁵³ 0.1	4998	1654	3.0	³² 27.4	³² 62.7	³² 1691	³² 1642	³² 2.9
Yugoslavia	1961 T	18549	1.1	18405	4649	4.0	³⁶ 77.5	³⁶ 22.5	...	4082	...
	U	5265	⁴⁷ 4.4	5888	1775	3.3	³⁶ 47.5	³⁶ 52.5	...	1328	...
	R	13284	⁴⁷ -0.1	12517	2873	4.4	³⁶ 92.0	³⁶ 8.0	...	2754	...
	1971 T	20523	1.0	20490	5375	3.8	70.7	29.3	5110	4935	3.4

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
5.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	...	...	84.9	...	...	...
³² 5.5	³² 2.1	¹⁰ 0.6	¹⁰ 0.1	...	...	¹⁰ 97.9	...	7.4	
¹⁵¹ 4.9	¹⁵¹ 2.1	¹⁵¹ 0.6	¹⁵¹ 0.1	...	...	¹⁰ 98.9	...	...	
4.7	0.3	¹⁰ 0.8	¹⁰ 0.9	...	...	...	...	7.2	
4.7	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4.7	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	92.6	...	72.8	...	...	6,133 3.5
5.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	98.8	...	74.5	...	...	6,118 3.2
5.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	84.3	...	70.6	...	...	
...	...	...	...	²¹ 94.0	...	¹⁶⁶ 92.8	...	²⁵ 5.7	
...	...	...	...	²¹ 95.6	...	¹⁶⁶ 95.3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	²¹ 89.9	...	¹⁶⁶ 86.7	...	...	
³² 4.2	³² 1.5	³² 0.7	³² 0.7	...	...	¹⁰ 95.7	...	7.0	
2.8	10.2	1.6	15.2	...	...	...	54.5	⁶⁸ 5.8	...
2.6	10.6	1.7	7.0	42.4	34.5	...	92.7	...	...
2.9	10.0	1.5	19.1	...	...	...	36.1	...	...
2.8	6.7	1.4	9.2	34.0	91.8	¹⁶⁶ 26.5	87.9	6.1	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
EUROPE (continued)											
Yugoslavia (continued)	U	7915	4.2	7895	2459	3.2	46.6	53.4	2139	2098	1.9
	R	12608	-0.5	12595	2916	4.3	90.5	9.5	2971	2837	4.5
OCEANIA											
American Samoa	¹⁷² 1968 T	...	...	...	4	7.0	³⁶ 70.7	³⁶ 10.2	4	4	1.6
	U	...	...	...	2	7.0	³⁶ 69.6	³⁶ 11.4	2	2	1.4
	R	...	...	...	2	7.0	³⁶ 71.6	³⁶ 9.3	2	2	1.8
	⁶² 1970 T	27	3.1	27	4	6.9	80.0	20.0	4	4	14.1
Australia ⁶²	¹⁵² 1966 T	¹⁵⁷ 11531	¹⁵⁷ 1.9	...	³¹ 3152	³¹ 3.5	³¹ 70.8	³¹ 26.5	3085	3152	²² 7.6
	U	9611	4.7 2.3	...	³¹ 2665	³¹ 3.4	³¹ 70.8	³¹ 27.5	2600	³² 2665	²² 5.9
	R	1920	4.7 0.6	...	³¹ 487	³¹ 3.7	³¹ 71.0	³¹ 21.2	486	³² 487	²² 16.1
	⁶⁵ 1971 T	12756	2.0	12155	3671	3.3	¹⁰ 67.3	¹⁰ 27.3	4010	3671	8.5
	U	10913	2.6	10421	3184	3.3	¹⁰ 67.1	¹⁰ 28.8	3421	3184	6.9
	R	1825	-1.0	1735	486	3.6	¹⁰ 68.7	¹⁰ 17.2	589	486	17.4
Christmas Island ⁶²	¹⁷² 1969 U	...	...	3	1	2.5	—	¹⁰ 100.0	1	1	3.6
	1971 U	...	...	3	1	2.3	—	100.0	1	1	19.3
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ^{62,63}	1961 T	1	-8.3	1	0	6.1	—	³² 100.0	0	0	3.3
	1966 T	1	2.5	...	0	²⁵ 6.5	—	³² 99.0	0	0	3.7
Fiji	1956 T	346	2.9	332	53	6.3	...	...	53	...	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
2.8	8.3	1.3	6.1	63.0	98.7	¹⁶⁶ 54.0	98.4	...	...
2.8	5.5	1.5	11.4	12.5	86.7	¹⁶⁶ 6.2	80.1	...	...
³⁷ 3.3	³⁷ 19.7	³⁷ 1.8	³⁷ 30.9	34.6	80.0	69.0	87.9	^{16,148} 28.0	...
³⁷ 3.3	³⁷ 19.7	³⁷ 1.8	³⁷ 30.9	41.4	84.0	72.6	97.1	...	...
³⁷ 3.3	³⁷ 19.7	³⁷ 1.8	³⁷ 31.0	25.0	74.4	64.0	75.0	...	...
¹³¹ 2.8	¹³¹ 39.7	¹³¹ 2.5	...	²¹ 70.9	85.0	67.1	81.9	^{16,148} 8.9	...
5.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	...	...	...	98.3	¹⁴⁸ 9.7	^{6,133} 4.9
5.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	...	...	...	99.3	...	...
5.5	2.2	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	92.7	...	...
5.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	...	98.9	89.5	98.4	¹⁴⁸ 11.1	^{6,18} 5.4
...	...	...	...	...	98.9	93.0	98.9	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	98.8	66.3	95.1	...	...
2.8	48.1	0.9	—	100.0	100.0	¹⁵⁸ 51.4	100.0	^{17,49} 1.0	...
2.3	66.7	1.0	—	²¹ 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
4.5	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
3.7	—	1.6	19.0	...	...	...	99.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	^{6,97,153} 6.5

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households				Dwellings		
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ratio ²
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OCEANIA (continued)											
Guam ^{62,65}	1970 T	85	2.4	126 75	31 16	31 4.8	31 46.0	31 54.0	17	16	6.7
	U	22	...	126 18	31 4	31 4.8	31 48.2	31 51.8	4	4	7.2
	R	63	...	126 57	31 12	31 4.9	31 45.3	31 54.7	13	12	6.5
Nauru	1960 T	...	...	...	...	...	36 6.2	36 51.9	1	1	2.2
^{62,65}	1961 T	5	4.1	3	1	5.8	32 11.0	32 80.6	1	1	8.7
New Caledonia	1969 T	101	2.5	96	22	4.4	41 50.8	41 29.3	32 22	41 20	...
New Zealand	1966 T	2677	2.1	2630	717	3.7	...	36 24.8	22 795	716	22 8.9
	U	1830	47 3.0	...	5563	25 3.7	...	36 26.7	22 602	563	22 5.4
	R	847	47 -0.8	...	154	25 3.9	...	36 17.7	22 194	153	22 19.7
	1971 T	2863	1.4	...	31 803	165 3.6	26.5	25.8	878	802	8.7
	U	2329	4.9	...	...	...	25.7	27.8	...	667	...
	R	534	-9.6	...	...	...	30.3	15.5	...	135	...
Niue Island	1966 T	5	1.3	5	1	4.8	36 97.0	36 2.8	1	1	11.1
	U	...	...	1	0	4.7	36 84.5	36 14.4	0	0	17.0
	R	...	...	4	1	4.9	36 100.0	—	1	1	7.6
	1971 T	5	-0.8	5	1	6.2	10 90.8	10 5.7	4,104 1	4,104 1	4,104 7.5
Norfolk Island	1966 T	1	6.3	...	0	25 3.4	32 66.0	32 26.4	0	0	32 7.2
⁶⁵	1971 T	2	8.0	...	1	25 3.0	...	...	1	1	10.2

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
4.5	2.1	1.1	...	98.4	96.7	84.2	97.7	...	...
4.5	2.3	1.1	...	99.4	97.7	90.0	99.2	...	...
4.5	2.1	1.1	...	98.0	96.3	82.3	97.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	21.8	100.0	23.3	59.3	...	...
3.6	6.3	1.6	0.1	...	...	...	49.2	...	...
⁴¹ 3.1	⁴¹ 16.5	⁴¹ 1.4	⁴¹ 15.5	^{21,41} 70.3	⁴¹ 77.8	...	⁴¹ 54.9	...	...
4.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	90.3	...	94.0	...	9.7	...
4.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	97.8	...	97.4	...	...	...
5.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	62.5	...	81.6	...	...	...
4.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	92.7	...	97.1	...	8.0	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.9	13.3	1.9	14.8	2.1	...	2.4	11.0	...	...
3.3	11.1	1.8	6.8	13.5	...	15.6	70.8	...	...
2.8	13.8	2.0	16.6	—	...	—	—	...	...
²² 3.8	²² 6.1	²² 1.7	²² 10.9	²² 4.5	²² 98.0	²² 7.2	²² 19.1	...	...
5.3	2.6	1.8	0.3	...	...	...	³² 72.7	...	...
4.5	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 15

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Country or area and census years		Population			Households			Dwellings			
		Total ⁹ (in thousands)	Annual rate of growth ¹⁹	Living in households (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)	Ave. size (persons per household)	Tenure of households in conventional dwellings ¹⁴		Total number (in thousands)	Number occupied (in thousands)	Vacancy ² ratio
							Percentage of:				
							Owner occupants	Renters			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OCEANIA (continued)											
Pacific Islands ¹⁷²	1967 T	* 91	* 3.0	...	...	...	94.9	4.3	...	12	...
Papua New Guinea ^{62,65,163}											
Papua	1961 T	523	2.2	8	3	3.1	³² 16.3	³² 73.0	3	3	9.8
New Guinea	1961 T	...	...	13	4	3.0	³² 23.2	³² 62.8	5	4	7.1
Pitcairn Island ^{29,52}	1963 T	...	...	0	0	1.5	³⁶ 100.0	—	0	0	...
Tokelau Islands	1972 T	...	...	2	0	6.0	¹⁰ 97.7	¹⁰ 2.3	...	0	...
Tonga	1956 T	57	3.0	...	15	¹⁵ 6.6	...	...	²² 8	...	...
Wake Island ¹⁰⁹	1971 U	...	...	...	...	...	—	100.0	...	0	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands ⁸⁹	1965 T	...	...	8	1	5.7	³⁶ 100.0	—	...	1	...
Western Samoa ^{65,88}	1969 U	⁹³ 131	⁹³ 2.7	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
	⁶⁵ 1971 T	147	2.3	143	25	5.8	...	...	...	24	...
	U	...	...	29	5	6.4	...	...	...	4	...
	R	...	...	114	20	5.6	...	...	...	20	...
USSR	1960 T	⁷⁴ 208827	⁷⁴ 0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	* 50900	2.8
	1965 T	⁷ 241720	⁷ 1.3	...	^{7,85} 58690	^{7,85} 3.7	...	...	⁶⁸ 61658	³ 31000	...

15. Total population and rate of growth; population living in households; number, average size and tenure of households; number of conventional dwellings and occupancy status; size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings; rate of dwelling construction; capital formation in residential building construction (continued)

Size, density of occupation and facilities of occupied dwellings								Dwellings constructed per 1000 population ⁵⁴	Capital formation in residential building construction as percentage of gross domestic product
Size		Density of occupation		Percentage of dwellings with: ⁵⁰					
Average size ²³ (rooms per dwelling)	Percentage of dwellings with 1 room ²⁶	Average number of persons per room ²³	Per cent of dwellings with 3 or more persons per room ³⁸	Water piped inside dwelling	Toilet		Electric lighting		
					Any type	Flush			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
...	...	...	...	³² 13.8	³² 58.1	...	..	...	...
4.6	1.7	0.7	1.4	...	...	...	82.5	...	...
4.5	2.8	0.7	0.8	...	...	...	78.0	...	...
4.9	—	0.6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	¹⁰ 2.3	...	¹⁰ 2.3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.1	46.3	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
1.1	97.7	6.1	97.7	2.3	5.4	2.3	2.0	...	...
2.1	59.2	3.4	...	17.4	100.0	20.2	62.3	^{16,49} 1.7	...
...	...	...	...	5.8	100.0	13.9	...	¹⁶ 2.8	...
...	...	...	...	22.3	100.0	41.3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.3	100.0	8.0	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁷³ 9.2	...
³ 3.0	...	³ 1.3	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	...

Table 15

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

Source: United Nations Statistical Office.

Note: Table 24 includes data for 160 countries or areas. This table provides an over-all view of housing conditions in each country or area and furnishes a general indication of improvement or deterioration in the housing situation over time. An important feature of the table is the possibility it provides for considering over time the level of housing conditions within each country or area in relation to levels of construction attained.

≠ See foot-note on page 49.

- 1 Data in cols. 10-19 refer to European-type dwellings only which represent 21.5% of all dwellings.
- 2 Vacancy ratios are the percentages which vacant units represent of all units.
- 3 Urban areas only.
- 4 Data are for 1969.
- 5 Data are for the city of Monrovia only.
- 6 Calculated according to the revised systems of national accounts (A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 2, Rev. 3, United Nations publication, Sales No.: E.69.XVII.3).
- 7 Data are for 1970.
- 8 Data in cols. 5-14 based on results of a demographic survey for African population. Excluding Bangui town, East Oubangui and nomad population.
- 9 Population data have been taken from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook. Unless otherwise stated they refer to years for which housing data are available. For detailed information concerning coverage and nature of the data, reference should be made to the notes contained therein.
- 10 Data refer to households.
- 11 Data are for the city of Pointe-Noire only.
- 12 Data based on results of a demographic sample survey of African population. Excluding the cities of Brazzaville and Pointe-Noire.
- 13 Data in cols. 4-19 based on sample tabulation of census returns.
- 14 The data shown include the percentage of owner-occupant households and the percentage of households which rent their accommodation either as tenants or sub-tenants. Percentages are based on the total number of households occupying dwellings. Not included in the table are households which neither own nor rent their accommodation, for example, households which occupy their accommodation rent free or as part of a work contract.
- 15 Including persons not living in households.
- 16 Data refer to residential buildings.
- 17 Data exclude dwellings made available by partition or conversion of existing structures.
- 18 Data are for 1972.
- 19 Annual rates of growth for total population have been taken from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook. Rates of growth for urban and rural population have been taken from the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics. Some rates are based on census results and refer to the inter-censal period, others are estimated and refer to a 5-year period preceding the date of the estimate. For detailed information concerning the basis for these rates, reference should be made to the publications from which they have been derived.
- 20 Data are for the city of Addis Ababa only.
- 21 Inside or outside.
- 22 Data refer to living quarters.

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 23 As indicated the average number of rooms per dwelling and the average number of persons per room are, in some cases, estimated by the United Nations Statistical Office. Where the aggregate number of rooms was not available, an approximation of this value was obtained by multiplying each room category by its corresponding dwelling frequency, multiplying the residual category by the lowest number of rooms involved, disregarding the dwellings with an unknown number of rooms and summing the products. A similar procedure has been used to derive the aggregate number of persons, from data on dwellings classified by the number of occupants. The resultant estimates are no doubt low, inasmuch as the minimum class limit has been used to calculate the residual category.
- 24 Data are for African population in urban centers of Abengourou, Agboville, Dimbokro and Man only.
- 25 Computed from total population and number of households.
- 26 Per cents computed on the basis of dwellings with known number of rooms.
- 27 Data are for 1964.
- 28 Excluding persons in institutions and personnel in military establishments.
- 29 Kitchens are not counted as rooms.
- 30 Data based on a housing sample survey in 4 towns: Blantyre, Zomba, Lilongwe and Mzuzu.
- 31 Data refer to households in housing units.
- 32 Data refer to housing units.
- 33 Comprising the Islands of Mauritius, Rodrigues, Agalega and St. Brandon. Including population of Chagos Archipelago.
- 34 Data in cols. 4-19 exclude dependencies.
- 35 Data are for 1960.
- 36 Data refer to occupied conventional dwellings.
- 37 Number of conventional dwellings excludes semi-permanent dwellings.
- 38 Per cents computed on the basis of occupied dwellings with known number of persons per room.
- 39 Including living quarters other than housing units.
- 40 Data based on sample survey of housing in the city of Lagos only and refer to housing units excluding units in buildings of mixed construction material.
- 41 Data refer to principal residences.
- 42 Data refer to dwellings started.
- 43 Data are for 1968.
- 44 Data are for commune of Dakar only and refer to European-type dwellings.
- 45 Including Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 46 Data in cols. 4-19 based on results of sample survey.
- 47 Data are for 1965.
- 48 Data refer to number of permits issued for the construction of dwellings. In some cases, a single permit authorizes construction of more than one dwelling.
- 49 Data refer to whole country.
- 50 Per cents computed on the basis of total number of occupied dwellings, if available; otherwise, on total dwellings, occupied and unoccupied.

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 51 Excluding data for Walvis Bay.
- 52 A household is defined as the total number of persons occupying a set of living quarters.
- 53 Data in cols. 4-19 are for non-African population.
- 54 Unless otherwise indicated data refer to the number of conventional (permanent) dwellings newly constructed or made available during the calendar year as a result of partition or conversion of existing structures. Unless otherwise noted data refer to dwellings completed.
- 55 African population only.
- 56 Data based on sample survey of housing carried out in 14 urban areas.
- 57 Excluding Indian and Negro population of the Interior.
- 58 Data in cols. 3-19 are for urban areas of former Zanzibar only.
- 59 Data refer to households and persons not living in households.
- 60 Data based on results of sample survey of housing in the city of Kinshasa only.
- 61 Data are for African population only and are based on a demographic survey in 8 towns: Lusaka, Broken Hill, Ndola, Luanshya, Kitwe, Mufulira, Chingola and Livingstone.
- 62 A set of living quarters is defined in terms of the space occupied by a household.
- 63 Official estimates.
- 64 Data are for 1961.
- 65 Data in cols. 4-19 refer to housing units.
- 66 Excluding data for other islands.
- 67 Number of dwellings include mobile units.
- 68 Data are for 1963.
- 69 Per cent with more than 3 persons per room.
- 70 Data are based on results of a housing sample survey in town of Blantyre only.
- 71 Private construction only.
- 72 Construction of dwellings (or residential buildings) authorized.
- 73 Data are for 1973.
- 74 Data are for 1959.
- 75 Population excludes transients afloat.
- 76 Excluding data for Aruba.
- 77 Data are for the Island of Curaçao only.
- 78 Data are for the Island of Bonaire only.
- 79 Data refer to occupied housing units (excluding units not intended for habitation but in use for the purpose).

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 80 Data in cols. 9-19 refer to households.
- 81 Data in cols. 4-19 exclude housing of tribal Indians. Data in cols. 7-19 refer to housing units except units not intended for habitation but in use for the purpose.
- 82 Data in cols. 4-19 exclude housing of military personnel and civilian employees of the military.
- 83 Data in cols. 4-19 exclude outer islands.
- 84 Including other construction except land improvement.
- 85 Data refer to family households.
- 86 Excluding Indian jungle population.
- 87 Dwelling started. Excluding dwellings made available by partition or conversion of existing structures.
- 88 Data in cols. 4-19 are for the city of Apia only.
- 89 Data in cols. 9-19 refer to living quarters.
- 90 Excluding dependencies.
- 91 Data are for 1950.
- 92 Excluding data for Inini and also penal, military and Indian population.
- 93 Data are for 1966.
- 94 Data are for 1961-1962 and are based on a sample survey.
- 95 Data based on sample tabulation of census returns.
- 96 Data in cols. 4-19 are for the cities of Brunei, Tutong, Seria and Belait only.
- 97 Including non-residential construction.
- 98 Excluding data for Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined and data for Goa, Daman and Diu which became part of India in December 1961.
- 99 Data refer to households and exclude nomadic tribes and persons with no fixed abode.
- 100 Data are for 1957.
- 101 Including adjustment for underenumeration.
- 102 Gross domestic product at factor cost.
- 103 Data in cols. 7-18 refer to living quarters, excluding units not intended for habitation but in use for the purpose.
- 104 Data based on sample survey of housing.
- 105 Data in cols. 5-19 based on results of labour force survey.
- 106 Including households occupying less than one room.
- 107 Data refer to households except those in kibbutz and Bedouins.
- 108 Data refer to occupants of dwellings.
- 109 Data in cols. 7-19 are for FAA housing program only.

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 110 Number of rooms refers to rooms used by principal households.
- 111 Including an estimate for Goa, Daman, and the North East Frontier Agency.
- 112 Data are for the towns of Jesselton, Sandakan, Tawau and Victoria (Labuan) in 1960 only, and refer to housing units.
- 113 Data in cols. 4-19 are for the towns of Kuching, Simanggang, Sarikei, Sibul, Bintulu, Miri, Lutong and Limbang only.
- 114 Including data relating to certain territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
- 115 Data in cols. 4-19 are for the cities of Kathmandu, Lalitpur, Bhaktapur, Biratnagar, Nepalguni and Birguni only.
- 116 Including Bangladesh excluding data for Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined, Junagadh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.
- 117 Data in cols. 4-19 include Bangladesh except for nomads and river boatmen. Excluding the Frontier Regions of Pakistan.
- 118 Data refer to source of water supply.
- 119 Data based on results of household survey and refer to households.
- 120 The definition of Household in kibbutz differs from that of other households.
- 121 Data are for the Island of Mauritius only.
- 122 Data in cols. 4-19 based on results of cost of living survey and refer to households.
- 123 Data based on results of household expenditure survey and refer to families.
- 124 Data based on results of household expenditure survey and are for the Bangkok-Thonburi municipal area only.
- 125 Data are for 1974.
- 126 Data refer to population in housing units.
- 127 Data are based on results of housing sample survey and refer to housing units, including units under construction.
- 128 Data based on sample tabulation of census returns in urban areas.
- 129 Gross national product.
- 130 Data are for Saigon only and are based on a demographic survey.
- 131 Number of rooms includes rooms used only for professional or business purposes.
- 132 Only dwellings with toilet installation inside dwelling are counted as having a toilet.
- 133 Data are for 1967.
- 134 Data are for six major towns. Number of dwellings included improvised units.
- 135 Excluding data for Southern Dobruja.
- 136 Data refer to living quarters, excluding semi-permanent dwellings.
- 137 Percentages based on data at current prices.
- 138 Net material product. Housing, including owner-occupied dwellings, communal and miscellaneous personal services.

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 139 Data include adjacent islands.
- 140 Data include Herm and Jethou.
- 141 Kitchens are counted as rooms only if 12 m² or more.
- 142 Excluding semi-urban population.
- 143 Data exclude subdivided flats and single rooms.
- 144 Limited coverage (about 77% of total construction).
- 145 Data refer to all dwellings in residential and occupied non-residential buildings which have a kitchen or kitchenette of their own except dwellings in basements. Kitchens are included as rooms irrespective of size.
- 146 Data in cols. 7-15 refer to dwellings with kitchen or kitchenette.
- 147 Inside the building only.
- 148 Year ending 30 June.
- 149 Data refer to housing units excluding those in non-residential buildings.
- 150 Only housing units with toilet inside the unit are regarded as having toilet installation.
- 151 Data refer to households in conventional dwellings.
- 152 Data in cols. 4-19 exclude housing of full-blooded aborigines.
- 153 Data are for 1971.
- 154 Data are for 1951.
- 155 Excluding data for Macedonia, Epirus, Crete, The Aegean Islands, Western Thrace and the Dodecanese Islands.
- 156 In residential buildings only.
- 157 Excluding persons describing themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or simply as "Aboriginal".
- 158 Dwellings with shared flush toilet are not included.
- 159 Excluding data for the former Free Territory of Trieste.
- 160 Data are for 1958.
- 161 Data refer to households excluding those living in tenement and hotels.
- 162 Number of dwellings excludes dwellings in tenement houses and hotels.
- 163 Data in cols. 4-19 are for non-indigenous population.
- 164 Data refer to principal residences excluding mobile units and living quarters of an unknown type.
- 165 Computed from total population and number of households living in housing units.
- 166 Only dwellings with flush toilet inside the dwelling are counted as having flush toilet.
- 167 Data in cols. 12-19 refer to households except those living in units not intended for habitation but in use for the purpose.

Table 15. Summary of housing conditions (continued)

- 168 Excluding municipalities of 5000 to 100000 inhabitants.
- 169 Data include the Azores and Madeira Islands.
- 170 Data based on a demographic sample survey.
- 171 A room is defined as a space of at least 6 m².
- 172 Data in cols. 4-19 are official estimates.
- 173 Estimated on basis of sample survey.
- 174 Only dwellings with piped water in the kitchen or kitchenette are counted as dwellings with piped water inside.
- 175 Rate of population growth for United Kingdom 1965: Urban 1.1, Rural 0.4.

16. Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms.
Cities or urban agglomerations, latest available census.

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	Conventional dwellings													
				Total	Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
AFRICA																	
Zambia																	
LUSAKA ^{1,2}	Structures	...	...	...	35671	...	...	...	...	...	...	12383	11451	6229	3228	2380	...
30 VIII 1969	Occupants	...	...	...	184895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184895
AMERICA, NORTH																	
Cuba																	
LA HABANA ^{58,63}	Structures	...	686	...	454755	41313	93687	160584	35716	...	³ 350020	...	82541	102986	93751	79968	93918 1444742
6 IX 1970	Occupants	...	2115	...	1736407	...	...	...	...	...	³ 1393230	...	233419	350463	357309	332549	456974 1736407
Jamaica																	
KINGSTON ^{14,58}	Structures	...	...	...	120328	...	34070	21771	31670	...	...	⁴ 99371	53234	21862	12773	8791	11303 ...
7 IV 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	475548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475548
Mexico																	
MEXICO, CIUDAD de ^{2,15,58}	Structures	...	...	...	1219419	...	...	...	...	...	⁵ 719122	⁶ 500297	350681	310909	202985	143861	210983 3514278
28 I 1973	Occupants	...	...	...	6874165	...	...	...	...	...	⁵ 3965174	⁶ 2908991	1793596	1733089	1142957	819865	1384658 6874165
Panama																	
PANAMA CITY ²	Structures	...	...	...	¹⁶ 88056	...	...	53264	22830	...	...	...	29964	20389	9994	7994	7753 177145
10V 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112243	88429	49529	42547	45264 337812
AMERICA, SOUTH																	
Brazil																	
Belo Horizonte ¹	Structures	...	266	...	229571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 1120135
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	1196830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	¹ 1196830

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

Table 16

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	Conventional dwellings													Total number of rooms
				Total	Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
AMERICA, SOUTH (continued)																	
Brazil (continued)																	
BRASILIA D.F. ¹	Structures	...	155	...	99148	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵ 5560	³ 10125	³ 14037	³ 19813	³ 49768	⁵¹ 482206
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	514213	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 6417	³ 19806	³ 38418	³ 60044	³ 389528	³ 514213
Fortaleza ¹	Structures	...	97	...	147640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 674314
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	840893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 840893
Porto Alegre ¹	Structures	...	182	...	197728	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 1032896
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	850737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 850737
Recife ¹	Structures	...	146	...	193609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 960906
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	1040560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 1040560
Rio de Janeiro ¹	Structures	...	459	...	³ 953883	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 50424	³ 61163	³ 115095	³ 188165	³ 539036	⁵¹ 4764644
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	³ 4100339	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 77305	³ 300874	³ 515283	³ 713780	³ 2493097	³ 4100339
Salvador ¹	Structures	...	88	...	178881	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 849675
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	966768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 966768
Sao Paulo ¹	Structures	...	1272	...	1273279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁵¹ 5579416
1 IX 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	5641330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 5641330
Colombia																	
BOGOTA	Structures	...	12568	¹² 181166	199005	...	...	...	...	⁵ 178589	⁴ 179203	³ 25712	³ 41481	³ 32425	³ 60280	³ 51675	...
15 VII 1964	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medellin	Structures	...	7422	¹² 106942	102702	...	...	...	...	⁵ 87525	⁴ 87770	³ 9322	³ 20978	³ 22563	³ 34158	³ 23103	...
15 VII 1964	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ASIA																	
Hong Kong																	
9 III 1971	Structures	...	56980	...	597830	...	...	...	...	⁹ 236749	172565	¹⁷ 129777	¹⁷ 125160	¹⁷ 102786	¹⁷ 99010	¹⁷ 131739	...
	Occupants	...	297782	...	3520364	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	Conventional dwellings														
				Period of construction ⁷²					Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
				Total	Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
ASIA (continued)																		
Iran																		
TEHERAN ^{2,18}	Structures	...	...	...	354346	...	143429	94987	115930	...	...	...	24309	94671	53671	78561	103134	...
XI 1966	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel																		
JERUSALEM ²	Structures	...	...	...	81981	...	...	...	...	20158	23818	31836	17369	32139	20815	7723	3935	198211
I XI 1972	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan																		
Kawasaki ^{1,19,50}	Structures	...	3840	...	243890	...	17590	94830	131460	...	...	...	79860	64750	48370	25908	24930	...
I X 1968	Occupants	...	91250	...	836670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	836670
Kitakyushu ^{1,19,20,50}	Structures	...	...	...	291900	...	66800	73700	151500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I X 1973	Occupants	...	...	...	1038400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1038400
Kobe ^{1,19,20,50}	Structures	...	...	...	320000	...	84370	120760	114840	...	...	...	41750	99650	70340	47060	61210	...
I X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	1207330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1207330
Nagoya ^{1,19,50}	Structures	...	...	...	491670	...	118900	188280	184440	...	...	...	53360	120640	111740	80470	125460	1740512
I X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	1844570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1844570
Naha ²²	Structures	...	...	...	78409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5076	19156	19189	13057	16243	245636
I X 1973	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10785	58586	70807	57732	81636	279546
Osaka ^{1,19,50}	Structures	...	...	...	779800	...	244860	308160	226680	...	...	...	137910	205500	159930	125710	150760	...
I X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	2776180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2776180
TOKYO ^{19,50}	Structures	...	...	...	2367650	...	359280	1059220	946170	...	...	...	734010	523970	429170	290060	389900	...
I X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	8131440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8131440
TOKYO ^{1,19,50}	Structures	...	...	...	2967520	...	437950	1240540	1285550	...	...	...	813010	675230	596400	389460	493420	8516780
I X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	9921890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9921890

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	Conventional dwellings														
				Period of construction ⁷²					Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
				Total	Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
ASIA (continued)																		
Korea																		
Republic of Korea																		
Pusan ²¹	Structures	...	9134	...	206708	39172	...	93172	74524	...	...	...	25149	65932	52619	34393	28615	...
1 X 1970	Occupants	...	71005	...	1767741	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SEOUL ²¹	Structures	...	23767	...	583623	86775	...	201938	294910	...	...	...	50957	133959	165688	127064	105855	...
1 X 1970	Occupants	...	178521	...	5244214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia																		
West Malaysia																		
KUALA LUMPUR ^{1,2}	Structures	...	27810	...	38118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13163	20405	13184	9472	9704	190815
25 VIII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Viet-Nam, Republic of																		
SAIGON	Structures	...	7200	...	225480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX 1970	Occupants	...	46329	...	1690551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic																		
Damascus	Structures	...	269	...	119146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1967	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE

Austria ²⁸

Graz	Structures	...	...	25372	93220	...	...	...	21628	15026	34544	14379	26215	29026	19352	7898	5574	...
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	238297	...	...	...	60044	47009	101534	36235	...	...	...	...	...	238297
Graz ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	41414	113127	...	...	...	27668	18716	39864	16940	29743	34452	23847	10431	7712	...
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	302171	...	...	...	79217	61473	121416	44032	...	...	...	...	...	302171
Innsbruck	Structures	...	...	9099	37952	11755	8825	6794	9402	9389	16553	7393	6395	11725	11901	4827	3104	102666
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	108708	31082	24396	21059	28728	28872	50781	18335	12162	29629	36737	17530	12650	108708
Innsbruck ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	16825	51869	...	...	...	...	11964	20499	9680	7526	13907	14363	6597	5939	...
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	147596	...	...	...	...	38544	66293	26757	...	...	...	...	...	147596
Linz	Structures	...	...	16441	71532	13920	19315	19762	16907	11341	39449	9573	17682	26083	17754	6356	3657	169430
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	191490	32084	50631	55073	49754	34075	111882	21844	32903	66825	55911	21730	14121	191490
Linz ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	35352	100984	...	...	...	26876	18770	52102	13333	22116	33944	25715	10873	8336	...
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	290405	...	...	...	84619	61318	157068	32956	...	...	...	...	...	290405
Salzburg	Structures	...	...	14063	50430	9054	7639	12682	17034	18063	18377	4587	10044	13896	13188	5568	4420	126147
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	123025	21363	19096	35224	45797	49062	51321	10471	16718	32214	38115	18397	17581	123025
WIEN	Structures	659	87143	781518	...	358807	85389	95131	107392	56197	284474	133326	230168	258744	143577	48505	31476	1560453
12 V 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	1587429	734931	180582	232412	284979	150319	716231	272213	398961	558741	387855	146914	94958	1587429

Belgium

Anderlecht ⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 16405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

Belgium (continued)

Anderlecht	Structures	...	...	⁸ 16405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antwerpen (Anvers)	Structures	...	...	41977	88603	41414	19572	27332	...	⁹ 55846	20774	2146	8501	20384	27320	30252	370370
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	226570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2390	11730	36690	64595	111165	226570
Antwerpen (Anvers) ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 135556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brugge ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 31777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BRUXELLES (Brussel)	Structures	...	...	⁸ 26771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BRUXELLES (Brussel) ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 174971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charleroi ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 54036	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gent (Gand)	Structures	...	...	⁸ 44266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gent (Gand) ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 67409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liege (Luik)	Structures	...	...	⁸ 28971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or without CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Belgium (continued)																	
Liege (Luik) ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 118388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 XII 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ^{2,65}																	
Bourgas	Structures	...	1653	⁸ 10614	22904	2917	7022	7945	5020	^{13,71} 346	^{5,71} 5380	^{4,71} 9211	8981	7234	4734	1782	389
1 XII 1965	Occupants	...	5842	...	99390	13296	29314	34946	21834	¹³ 1251	⁵ 25872	⁴ 45355	29275	31836	24762	10821	3840
Plovdiv	Structures	...	1774	⁸ 25992	51097	7042	18208	15482	10365	^{13,71} 1015	^{5,71} 10770	^{4,71} 18052	17756	17243	11609	3499	1337
1 XII 1965	Occupants	...	6133	...	215580	29207	75185	67385	43803	¹³ 4601	⁵ 47906	⁴ 81875	56030	70661	57062	20959	12204
Rousse	Structures	...	1066	⁸ 15343	29954	7773	8521	8118	5542	^{13,71} 658	^{5,71} 6206	^{4,71} 8576	13841	9420	5453	1291	445
1 XII 1965	Occupants	...	2936	...	123954	30404	30404	33111	35386	¹³ 3223	⁵ 28619	⁴ 39035	43513	40254	28907	8188	5071
SOFIA	Structures	...	6722	⁸ 74178	186301	16198	71709	65729	32665	^{13,71} 15410	^{5,71} 72263	^{4,71} 104221	57850	70704	45836	11096	3946
1 XII 1965	Occupants	...	24358	...	766063	68258	307614	268688	121503	¹³ 69012	⁵ 312167	⁴ 462027	174963	277847	221628	68593	34458
Varna	Structures	...	3357	⁸ 23201	42483	5592	13690	14856	8345	^{13,71} 599	^{5,71} 7884	^{4,71} 12809	19038	12907	8141	2284	541
1 XII 1965	Occupants	...	11294	...	167418	21553	51687	60749	33429	¹³ 4023	⁵ 37270	⁴ 59616	55648	52338	41543	13556	5867
Czechoslovakia ^{1,30}																	
Bratislava	Structures	...	...	23649	91936	13817	26317	21593	30209	52549	19464	5899	5559	19190	30803	26397	9987
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	305920	42490	84625	77363	101442	178356	68801	18298	8558	44330	102526	103704	46802
Brno	Structures	...	...	29668	111361	36165	43492	11329	20375	39787	37594	13778	5271	31066	40903	24857	9264
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	335747	107252	126160	38663	63672	127576	124018	35786	7054	64155	127098	94182	43258
Kosice	Structures	...	...	10295	43031	6530	5879	7649	22973	29757	6319	1642	1336	7816	15014	15037	3828
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	144447	19943	19014	27756	77734	100088	22065	5073	2265	16904	46094	58388	17796
Ostrava	Structures	...	...	17902	97634	21042	18741	25307	32544	55255	20097	9790	3301	24800	41128	23072	5333
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	276584	48734	46828	82044	98978	172844	59485	20978	3822	44551	124123	82410	21678

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Czechoslovakia (continued)																		
Pízen	Structures	...	...	11651	52175	17881	14387	7040	12867	19439	13674	6875	5098	15479	19649	10061	1888	145144
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	146760	45793	37904	23675	39388	62014	42471	17129	6581	32097	61845	37520	8717	146760
PRAHA	Structures	...	...	59497	383041	130734	160983	35545	55779	121692	153870	42517	52837	143805	105723	61360	19316	1005752
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	1073230	355375	429419	119488	168948	371867	464113	101390	76132	333103	340439	234549	89007	1073230
Denmark																		
Århus ^{2,31}	Structures	...	...	...	96410	21952	22755	22703	29000 ¹³	93705	568682	480340	13524	25646	24324	17773	14403	...
9 XI 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	234062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13509	45285	62805	56983	53538	234062
Frederiksberg ^{2,32}	Structures	...	8	...	46494	...	³ 38202	³ 5912	³ 2388	...	...	...	³ 3816	³ 12321	³ 12878	³ 10693	³ 6794	...
9 XI 1970	Occupants	...	19	...	99646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 4057	³ 23348	³ 29608	³ 25589	³ 19063	³ 99665
KØBENHAVN ^{2,32}	Structures	...	1084	...	284130	...	³ 232030	³ 36678	³ 16506	...	...	...	³ 33736	³ 122203	³ 74137	³ 38101	³ 17037	...
9 XI 1970	Occupants	...	2849	...	605868	...	³ 481177	³ 87135	³ 40405	...	...	...	³ 37146	³ 228991	³ 184396	³ 104821	³ 53363	³ 608717
KØBENHAVN ^{2,32,58}	Structures	...	2123	...	558743	...	³ 334894	³ 135324	³ 90648	...	...	...	³ 54455	³ 173434	³ 154362	³ 110384	³ 68231	...
9 XI 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 61665	³ 325905	³ 405472	³ 331781	³ 229490	³ 1354313
Odense ^{2,32}	Structures	...	28	...	62185	...	³ 30988	³ 15040	³ 16185	...	...	...	³ 3726	³ 12992	³ 19747	³ 15290	³ 10458	...
9 XI 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 4108	³ 23444	³ 49719	³ 49252	³ 36623	³ 163146
Finland ³³																		
HELSINKI	Structures	...	...	⁸ 19138	189734	19643	48869	52903	64054	141055	...	35542	45572	51425	40877	27851	23850	515881
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	490274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70783	177606	114275	94343	92970	490274
HELSINKI ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁸ 44905	252542	22037	53191	72449	99157	...	...	...	53574	64153	56665	40999	36813	721521
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tampere	Structures	...	...	12261	56049	5277	10217	18172	22383	30360	...	9810	9446	16526	16401	7728	5948	154381
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	151997	...	...	...	...	86683	...	...	13432	37995	47637	27934	24999	151997

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Finland (continued)																		
Tampere ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	26595	77136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222679	
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	216620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216620	
Turku	Structures	...	...	13667	59118	8109	8352	18169	24064 ¹³	44670	⁵ 24625	⁴ 48973	13214	14695	15658	9338	6165	160308
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	149423	...	...	...	¹³ 115501	⁵ 89132	⁴ 126841	19182	33296	42213	30718	23953	149423	
Turku ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	22619	74395	9703	9713	24780	29389 ¹³	53068	⁵ 37998	⁴ 56946	14702	18144	19945	12124	9373	210141
31 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	196628	...	...	...	¹³ 142976	⁵ 99978	⁴ 153165	21613	42083	55161	40632	36991	196628	
France ^{11,34}																		
Amiens ^{10,35}	Structures	...	638	26354	38390	17253	6315	8214	3743	...	⁹ 14783	2872	1604	6404	10032	9744	7768	127252
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	2560	...	110247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000	14212	28460	32496	31376	109544
Amiens ^{10,35,58}	Structures	...	763	30916	43150	18855	7516	9101	4520	...	⁹ 16409	3405	1740	6916	11280	11184	8916	144083
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	2991	...	126648	...	...	...	...	...	⁹ 59412	10078	3340	15436	32228	38132	37064	126200
Angers ³⁹	Structures	...	111	...	40095	18603	5313	9873	6417	...	^{9,38} 20789	³⁸ 3259	5537	8664	10688	8877	6440	127012
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	323	...	120944	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 76273	³⁸ 7839	...	...	...	...	...	121267
Angers ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	⁶⁷ 49105	22487	6473	11983	8162	...	...	³⁸ 24924	...	³⁸ 4885	³⁸ 10126	³⁸ 12953	³⁸ 10959	³⁸ 8165	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 93859	...	...	...	...	...	...	149649
Avignon ^{39,58}	Structures	...	140	26236	43672	17328	7924	8164	10396	...	...	...	3300	6856	14084	12868	6704	147752
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bayonne ⁵⁸	Structures	...	93	...	41962	16587	10674	6309	8485	...	^{9,38} 22539	³⁸ 5595	⁶⁷ 2116	⁶⁷ 5620	⁶⁷ 10180	⁶⁷ 9220	⁶⁷ 7700	²⁹ 125316
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	288	...	105777	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 74261	³⁸ 3773	⁶⁷ 3440	⁶⁷ 12416	⁶⁷ 27636	⁶⁷ 31156	⁶⁷ 30952	⁶⁷ 105600
Bethune ^{58,69}	Structures	...	1211	...	41531	12192	20145	6301	4104	...	14388	...	1719	5181	10362	13843	11637	²⁹ 161549
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	3686	...	137953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141639
Bordeaux ^{58,67}	Structures	...	1228	...	191820	10139	35723	24937	31249	...	^{9,38} 86310	³⁸ 69472	23480	36456	48360	43596	29048	580592
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	3836	...	531965	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 301377	³⁸ 178648	40188	82040	133200	154540	124188	534156

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
France (continued)																		
Brest	Structures	...	...	18950	51339	8792	13196	19682	9669	...	^{5,67} 29234	...	⁶⁷ 6674	⁶⁷ 10566	⁶⁷ 13312	⁶⁷ 11016	⁶⁷ 6413	⁶⁸ 14755
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	154023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 10768	⁶⁷ 24592	⁶⁷ 39680	⁶⁷ 43712	⁶⁷ 31188	⁶⁸ 149940
Brest ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	22787	56144	10526	14278	20967	10373	...	^{5,67} 31418	...	⁶⁷ 7810	⁶⁷ 11226	⁶⁷ 14216	⁶⁷ 12023	⁶⁷ 7734	^{29,68} 163796
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	169279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 11648	⁶⁷ 26300	⁶⁷ 41960	⁶⁷ 47764	⁶⁷ 37080	⁶⁸ 164752
Brucy-en-Artois ^{58,67}	Structures	...	293	...	38611	14606	18102	3857	2339	...	8874	...	2060	4071	8264	14341	10168	146718
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	872	...	124751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125623
Caen	Structures	...	976	72643	33953	6907	6147	14065	7810	...	^{9,38} 21099	³⁸ 2620	5499	6316	9560	7260	5318	106252
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	3778	...	98079	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 71800	³⁸ 6839	...	...	...	...	...	98079
Caen ^{37,58}	Structures	...	1419	19665	45563	8790	8482	17449	12261	...	^{9,38} 28390	³⁸ 3449	6434	8148	12824	10657	7500	146292
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	5365	...	137842	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 99958	³⁸ 9554	...	...	...	...	...	137842
Cannes ³⁷	Structures	...	64	...	25984	9496	5860	5352	5340	...	...	...	4532	7620	8092	3864	1940	70644
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clermont-Ferrand	Structures	...	...	19214	52850	18318	15231	9871	9430	...	^{5,62} 28263	...	9094	10950	15283	12009	5514	155481
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140805
Clermont-Ferrand ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	30326	71880	25172	19580	13972	13156	...	^{5,67} 39795	...	11576	14398	20456	16921	8529	217005
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	195007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195007
Denain ^{58,67}	Structures	...	403	...	36928	18279	9713	6137	3202	...	⁵ 12229	...	1533	4797	7915	12429	10657	141078
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1330	...	123151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124481
Douai ^{58,67}	Structures	...	1183	...	55724	19136	18681	13268	5822	...	⁵ 22383	...	3155	7623	14521	17521	14087	207208
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	4612	...	193394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198006
Dunkerque ^{58,67}	Structures	...	1831	...	39278	9304	11415	12387	8003	...	⁵ 23033	...	3199	7513	10100	10979	9318	141825
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	6015	...	133008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139023

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

France (continued)

Grenoble	Structures	...	...	8019	63684	17624	14520	18960	12580	...	⁵ 39712	...	⁶⁷ 9728	⁶⁷ 13248	⁶⁷ 16220	⁶⁷ 10740	⁶⁷ 5260	²⁹ 157300
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenoble ⁵⁸	Structures	209	368	28259	114764	27680	22404	31404	33644	...	^{9,38} 70224	10568	⁶⁷ 12908	⁶⁷ 19008	⁶⁷ 29304	⁶⁷ 27116	⁶⁷ 12612	²⁹ 318336
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hagondange-Briey ^{58,62}	Structures	...	...	23436	36644	13124	8672	1512	13336	...	⁵ 18992	...	2968	5360	9796	9804	8716	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	128992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Le Havre	Structures	...	1469	26490	66700	22485	15358	21245	9081	...	^{9,38} 32773	³⁸ 5852	10111	16425	20356	13145	6663	193416
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	5228	...	188423	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 113888	³⁸ 15433	...	...	...	...	...	188423
Le Havre ⁵⁸	Structures	...	2262	34187	80507	27370	18703	24541	12155	...	^{9,38} 39236	³⁸ 6904	11197	18926	24939	16596	8849	239783
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	8579	...	231853	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 139312	³⁸ 18613	...	...	...	...	...	231853
Le Mans	Structures	...	...	29884	47880	³⁸ 15541	³⁸ 9295	³⁸ 11532	³⁸ 7142	...	⁵ 25666	...	³⁸ 3970	³⁸ 9112	³⁸ 11856	³⁸ 12000	⁶⁸ 6572	⁵⁵ 138762
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	137640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Le Mans ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 50912	18066	10004	13053	9789	...	³⁸ 29703	...	³⁸ 4248	³⁸ 10020	³⁸ 13584	³⁸ 13978	³⁸ 7444	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106084	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lens ^{5, 8, 67}	Structures	...	3493	...	90336	14347	57641	14661	7180	...	⁵ 27230	...	5386	12079	22435	34283	19646	339412
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	10380	...	310253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320633
Liège ⁶⁷	Structures	...	425	...	66791	41147	11048	9966	5055	...	⁵ 27204	...	11284	16329	16573	12115	10915	189526
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1338	...	178167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179505
Liège ^{58, 67}	Structures	...	1629	...	275212	141303	58272	45797	31469	...	⁵ 127191	...	19173	36346	58386	77010	85926	1036973
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	4963	...	841452	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	846415

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

France (continued) ^{11,34}

Limoges	Structures	...	...	18994	48820	19656	11288	9772	8104	...	...	...	678116	6711216	6713644	678464	674880	29133402
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	127012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6713468	6724240	6738524	6730420	6720360	67127012
Limoges 58	Structures	...	...	23003	53732	21284	12292	10716	9440	...	...	...	678480	6711872	6714852	679812	675792	29149376
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	141892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6714156	6725764	6742156	6735536	6724280	67141892
Lyon	Structures	...	...	25404	197244	111184	36260	29844	19956	...	92432	...	45760	53220	46848	26604	15348	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyon 58	Structures	701	1256	90937	374328	165336	74928	65556	69764	...	9,38175428	3857900	6766156	6784480	6793744	6767256	6738904	291004508
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marseille 37	Structures	...	2864	...	288456	123384	60964	57400	49572	...	...	...	45036	71220	97940	54752	22572	825600
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marseille 37,58	Structures	...	3044	...	311292	132616	67316	59924	54480	...	...	...	47088	76148	105816	59980	25304	897824
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metz 62	Structures	...	...	10217	32340	11440	7876	952	12072	...	520972	...	2292	5520	9220	8744	6564	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	100388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100388
Metz 58,62	Structures	...	...	19302	49052	15624	12360	1668	19400	...	532632	...	2996	7680	13712	12948	11716	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	157944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157944
Montbéliard 58,69	Structures	...	67151	17309	32618	10211	5807	10134	6617	...	521516	...	2106	4064	9569	9862	7168	118527
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	67470	...	110155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110625
Montpellier	Structures	...	380	...	55879	23100	6626	9285	17148	...	...	...	7201	10475	15374	15129	8080	180287
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1779	...	150353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152132
Montpellier 58	Structures	...	391	...	58884	23853	7122	9930	18389	...	...	...	7330	10775	16094	16300	8775	191712
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1808	...	159691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161499

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
France (continued).																		
Mulhouse	Structures	...	...	13149	42085	⁶⁸ 21280	⁶⁸ 8460	⁶⁸ 6720	⁶⁸ 5580	...	...	...	1806	6952	16744	10215	6368	142897
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	111672	⁶⁸ 47620	⁶⁸ 22720	⁶⁸ 23900	⁶⁸ 18160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111672
Mulhouse ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	31155	68053	⁶⁸ 26680	⁶⁸ 17500	⁶⁸ 13400	⁶⁸ 10340	...	...	...	2430	9232	23359	18337	14695	246775
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	192763	⁶⁸ 61680	⁶⁸ 49900	⁶⁸ 48880	⁶⁸ 33820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192763
Nancy ⁶⁹	Structures	...	...	13641	42908	24948	9168	512	8280	...	20772	...	7204	10956	11768	7444	5896	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	115068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115068
Nancy ^{58,69}	Structures	...	...	35288	80616	34232	18328	1900	26156	...	45472	...	10104	16288	21468	18744	14012	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	240976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240976
Nantes	Structures	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 82769	32291	19408	17397	13673	...	³⁸ 44063	...	³⁸ 10707	³⁸ 18750	³⁸ 22819	³⁸ 16293	³⁸ 11489	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 163230	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 243292
Nantes ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 120342	43696	26748	27019	22879	...	³⁸ 63745	...	³⁸ 13916	³⁸ 25779	³⁸ 33566	³⁸ 26750	³⁸ 16938	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 234228	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 373057
Nice ³⁹	Structures	...	568	21934	120492	37264	39256	23724	20816	...	...	...	18316	36228	39616	17812	9088	331612
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nice ^{37,58}	Structures	...	900	38174	144144	44216	45636	28912	26280	...	...	...	21216	42240	47996	21700	11892	403448
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nîmes	Structures	...	91	...	43527	20702	6371	7293	9252	...	...	...	5096	9431	13246	10802	5043	134417
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	281	...	118105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118386
Nîmes ⁵⁸	Structures	...	93	...	44082	21147	6393	7315	9320	...	...	...	5141	9546	13393	10932	5163	136340
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	285	...	119663	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119948
Orleans ^{58,67}	Structures	...	676	...	51337	21440	7626	11205	11742	...	⁵ 33039	...	5302	10592	15855	12318	7946	168453
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	2574	...	156241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158815

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

France (continued)

PARIS ⁶⁹	Structures	...	...	75217	1138948	278037	752693	61539	46679	...	491440	...	360376	383192	225664	87608	82108	2643528
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	2513588	584778	1635781	173336	119693	...	...	...	658384	783872	577608	267932	325792	2513588
PARIS ^{58,69}	Structures	...	...	479871	2420536	341730	1481822	346361	250623	...	1253952	...	564016	742132	626756	297280	190352	6213560
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	6232400	741303	3497513	1170758	822826	...	...	...	932128	1611988	1776476	1083084	828724	6232400
Pau ⁵⁸	Structures	...	156	14316	35067	11839	6255	7933	9196	...	^{9,38} 21848	³⁸ 2905	⁶⁷ 3400	⁶⁷ 5168	⁶⁷ 8908	⁶⁷ 8796	⁶⁷ 7276	²⁹ 112144
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	552	...	99455	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 75219	³⁸ 6969	⁶⁷ 5220	⁶⁷ 10852	⁶⁷ 24696	⁶⁷ 31316	⁶⁷ 32160	⁶⁷ 104244
Perpignan	Structures	...	193	...	37804	10588	9910	7336	9963	...	...	...	3608	7649	12673	10059	4008	119058
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	822	...	98683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99505
Perpignan ⁵⁸	Structures	...	200	...	39391	11412	10273	7518	10388	...	...	...	3714	7936	13086	10546	4309	124546
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	832	...	103406	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104238
Reims	Structures	...	380	...	51401	13506	20290	8021	9964	...	^{9,38} 23546	³⁸ 7654	5565	11492	15432	11695	7597	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1318	...	143376	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 83891	³⁸ 20149	...	...	...	...	...	144694
Reims ⁵⁸	Structures	...	451	...	55595	13907	21719	8951	11469	...	^{9,38} 26039	³⁸ 7933	5770	11956	16503	13010	8807	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1583	...	157727	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 93791	³⁸ 20936	...	...	...	...	...	159310
Rennes	Structures	...	...	19446	60267	15567	13601	16078	15021	...	^{5,62} 36000	...	⁶⁷ 8832	⁶⁷ 12434	⁶⁷ 16204	⁶⁷ 11754	⁶⁷ 6445	^{29,68} 166497
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	³⁶ 180943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 14292	⁶⁷ 27928	⁶⁷ 49356	⁶⁷ 46064	⁶⁷ 29996	⁶⁷ 167636
Rennes ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	21890	63802	16538	14175	17116	15973	...	^{5,67} 37944	...	⁶⁷ 9270	⁶⁷ 13172	⁶⁷ 17102	⁶⁷ 12532	⁶⁷ 6917	^{29,68} 176913
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	³⁶ 192782	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 15308	⁶⁷ 30000	⁶⁷ 52540	⁶⁷ 48972	⁶⁷ 32504	⁶⁷ 17934
Roubaix ⁶⁹	Structures	...	34	...	36981	24908	4919	5105	2083	...	⁵ 15061	...	2069	3965	9164	10327	11490	141288
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	93	...	109114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109207
Rouen	Structures	...	318	16761	44750	26286	5715	9453	3614	...	^{9,38} 17251	³⁸ 4036	8591	11007	12104	7670	5378	128867
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	2169	...	119256	52440	19666	29271	20048	...	^{9,38} 56591	³⁸ 10670	12953	21597	37664	29869	17173	385598

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
France (continued)																	
Rouen ⁵⁸	Structures	...	2169	...	119256	52440	19666	29271	20048	...	^{9,38} 56591 ³⁸ 10670	12953	21597	37664	29869	17173	385598
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	7691	...	347123	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 202259 ³⁸ 28966	...	...	...	...	...	347123
Saint-Etienne	Structures	...	...	14245	82428	45020	13480	13196	10732	...	⁵ 35080	...	⁶⁷ 15964 ⁶⁷ 24348	⁶⁷ 18788	⁶⁷ 11840	⁶⁷ 4856	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint-Etienne ⁵⁸	Structures	140	316	27423	122820	66972	20460	19660	16044	...	^{9,38} 46992 ³⁸ 12472	⁶⁷ 21868	⁶⁷ 37416	⁶⁷ 28504	⁶⁷ 18184	⁶⁷ 7568	²⁹ 297240
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	1100	...	323884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 324984
Saint-Nazaire	Structures	...	...	...	⁶⁷ 33809	5254	8697	14727	5131	...	³⁸ 19419	...	³⁸ 2722	³⁸ 6537	³⁸ 9641	³⁸ 7606	³⁸ 5497
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 69029	...	...	...	...	...	³⁸ 102571
Strasbourg	Structures	...	...	19787	85743	⁶⁸ 32520	⁶⁸ 20800	⁶⁸ 18700	⁶⁸ 13700	...	...	...	6603	15026	28376	20309	15429
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	235457	⁶⁸ 78820	⁶⁸ 52140	⁶⁸ 63620	⁶⁸ 39740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235457
Strasbourg ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	33389	114733	⁶⁸ 41640	⁶⁸ 29660	⁶⁸ 24200	⁶⁸ 19180	...	...	...	7556	19972	38204	27404	21597
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	319399	⁶⁸ 100260	⁶⁸ 74060	⁶⁸ 84260	⁶⁸ 58380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319399
Thionville ^{58,69}	Structures	...	...	19736	38036	11416	9028	2888	14704	...	⁵ 23208	...	3024	4660	10096	10324	9932
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	131740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131740
Toulon ⁶⁷	Structures	...	332	...	59868	20032	14940	14464	10764	...	...	...	7736	14068	20804	12444	5148
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toulon ^{58,67}	Structures	...	780	...	113668	39784	23892	25464	25308	...	...	...	13776	25096	39372	25372	10832
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toulouse	Structures	748	1234	46954	129927	49669	25619	32596	23277	...	^{5,67} 79322	...	19501	26190	37924	30439	17107
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	^{5,67} 231721	...	...	...	...	...	358804
Toulouse ⁵⁸	Structures	1059	1580	62673	149607	54976	27997	36571	31643	...	^{5,67} 92598	...	20659	28641	42205	37174	22508
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	^{5,67} 279449	...	...	...	...	...	426526

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
France (continued)																		
Tours ⁶⁹	Structures	...	⁶⁷ 140	19086	42860	17738	7564	8668	9030	...	⁵ 25749	...	6021	10073	11995	9143	5768	131303
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	⁶⁷ 332	...	121519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121851
Tours ^{58,69}	Structures	...	⁶⁷ 536	34945	63907	24324	11495	13746	14878	...	⁵ 38782	...	7847	14234	18438	14752	9172	202424
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	⁶⁷ 1522	...	191731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193253
Troyes ⁵⁸	Structures	...	271	...	39885	15315	8620	8436	7785	...	^{9,38} 17608	³⁸ 3867	4409	10530	11663	8889	4665	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	946	...	109319	...	...	...	...	...	^{9,38} 60565	³⁸ 6897	...	...	...	...	...	110265
Valenciennes ^{58,67}	Structures	...	821	...	64378	29644	16702	11453	7400	...	⁵ 25738	...	3134	7328	14896	21575	18266	247106
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	2770	...	215575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218345
Villeurbanne	Structures	...	...	9293	43284	11404	14812	9616	7452	...	⁵ 22228	...	⁶⁷ 9288	⁶⁷ 10428	⁶⁷ 10296	⁶⁷ 7672	⁶⁷ 2688	...
1 III 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Democratic Republic ³⁹																		
BERLIN ⁶⁶	Structures	6299	6367	82625	457353	240569	104536	59834	51251	64704	221462	86517	98097	200929	119668	31379	7280	1023335
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	13601	...	1073425	511296	254904	158217	146037	178231	548274	162315	123464	422226	375646	122042	30047	1073425
Dessau	Structures	165	183	11989	34227	9954	15074	5205	3758	6092	11695	5481	2380	12354	12679	4920	1894	94777
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	433	...	97695	28739	42727	15224	10277	17171	32285	12621	3076	26742	40201	18959	8717	97695
Dresden	Structures	225	247	37503	191003	98131	49955	18593	23377	26094	77590	19613	14037	82887	66908	19948	7223	499288
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	475	...	501247	251361	134967	51925	60540	68381	68381	39956	16156	163044	209743	78369	33935	501247
Erfurt	Structures	158	169	15752	64984	34364	15603	6583	8090	7880	25079	10573	4473	21003	26320	9730	3458	182885
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	386	...	195304	105742	46487	19117	22942	22180	69319	25456	5539	43847	85888	41927	18103	195304

³⁹ Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Gera	Structures	72	84	9831	40258	24042	6182	4261	5394	4259	10610	2624	3674	17826	12710	4716	1332	103434
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	194	...	110672	61528	16786	13923	17301	13371	31896	6034	4881	36954	42215	20013	6609	110672
Halle	Structures	162	220	22148	89370	50110	23982	7198	7500	9774	34424	14627	6554	32878	30718	13382	5838	249348
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	560	...	256271	145992	66463	21180	20884	26091	91392	33016	8425	67510	96664	54233	29439	256271
Karl-Marx-Stadt	Structures	80	86	20626	119172	63717	26499	12518	15905	17973	31777	9350	18928	53736	35254	8666	2588	280585
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	178	...	296494	147730	66763	36544	43975	52425	83281	19406	26844	112467	111689	34155	11339	296494
Leipzig	Structures	153	174	35505	216216	140103	48512	12959	13775	20125	82973	17125	8567	55688	106367	34412	11182	636200
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	373	...	587151	384271	127782	37646	35024	51467	203928	35115	9496	98929	296482	131044	51200	587151
Magdeburg	Structures	569	610	23068	98645	44000	29197	10761	14302	18919	32501	21369	5795	42129	35718	11067	3936	262274
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	1376	...	269387	117743	80502	30979	39077	51841	86262	49231	6820	85517	113634	44998	18418	269387
Potsdam	Structures	257	266	10245	39401	21171	9440	3615	4796	9174	15154	4568	5034	14760	12938	4632	2037	102891
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	564	...	109399	56266	27416	10755	13836	25884	41538	10133	6406	31267	42447	19153	10126	109399
Rostock	Structures	97	162	11788	60875	18764	14831	10036	16851	24632	13434	7793	4717	23516	22928	7686	2028	162126
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	492	...	196623	57500	48240	34422	55331	78369	42493	19615	6868	58307	84356	35797	11295	196623
Schwerin	Structures	49	55	6798	31223	15671	7168	1723	6416	7303	6860	3862	3281	11683	11456	3544	1259	81896
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	144	...	96721	48477	23198	5899	18149	22274	20692	9251	4347	27237	40817	16894	7336	96721
Zwickau	Structures	91	102	11018	47553	25615	10539	4521	6575	3412	15360	3733	6541	22096	13413	4124	1379	114813
1 I 1971	Occupants	...	220	...	126757	64544	28166	13953	19281	9812	43431	8788	9334	48516	44632	17400	6875	126757
Germany, Federal Republic of ^{40,41}	Structures	109	5230	15970	60872	15149	8333	23389	13911	19639	23712	7121	1860	8867	20187	18000	11868	220882
Aachen	Occupants	1230	8584	...	156253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156253
25 X 1968	Structures	264	2060	20614	76195	23947	13963	38285	...	15349	36378	13342	1954	8926	24567	24872	15876	282861
Augsburg	Occupants	1446	4098	...	196203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196203
25 X 1968																		

Table 16

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)																		
Bielefeld	Structures	120	2620	17742	60867	18599	13602	19447	9219	20225	22819	5738	1043	5695	19095	21898	13136	231525
25 X 1968	Occupants	1117	5309	...	164940	47159	34527	54436	28818	⁴¹ 54807	⁴¹ 61836	⁴¹ 15549	1413	9343	42311	63545	48328	164940
Bochum	Structures	312	5529	34271	119327	31957	19585	⁶¹ 67785	...	24571	60632	12573	1549	16466	43149	38406	19757	428727
25 X 1968	Occupants	1380	10330	...	327476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327476
Bottrop	Structures	125	1050	13478	34787	2500	8095	5036	19156	6151	18306	7014	267	3202	10067	14212	7039	133377
25 X 1968	Occupants	1095	2453	...	103463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103463
Braunschweig	Structures	538	2581	20481	84318	24430	14570	33740	11578	22607	36926	10434	1180	5734	22513	34823	20068	331943
25 X 1968	Occupants	3519	5774	...	217099	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217099
Bremen	Structures	2250	4610	89838	218436	45606	42744	83656	46430	102439	65535	32631	4195	12615	59988	87704	53934	865640
25 X 1968	Occupants	5874	8821	...	576613	112442	107892	218335	137944	...	...	...	4290	15969	117071	248562	190721	576613
Bremerhaven	Structures	539	1100	15413	52836	11818	9930	⁶¹ 31088	...	22582	17885	7293	884	3641	15371	22325	10615	202061
25 X 1968	Occupants	1667	2451	...	140816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140816
Darmstadt	Structures	204	1478	16696	50612	12173	6882	⁶¹ 31557	...	17673	20308	6635	1623	4376	14147	18469	11997	195308
25 X 1968	Occupants	868	2300	...	131757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131757
Dortmund	Structures	470	8454	63549	227570	59524	38082	86928	43036	57842	106796	25731	3516	31051	81082	74067	37854	817517
25 X 1968	Occupants	2796	16367	...	618125	149250	94897	236931	137047	173199	299542	63601	4340	53823	188154	228358	143450	618125
Duisburg	Structures	448	6384	44940	160221	45294	28504	⁶¹ 86423	...	32687	78812	21866	2702	21865	62074	52836	20744	559494
25 X 1968	Occupants	3183	13565	...	433801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	433801
Dusseldorf	Structures	3124	20317	51607	237148	48669	44242	102071	42166	97243	89070	22826	10624	42607	84414	64447	33056	807509
25 X 1968	Occupants	13887	45144	...	607640	118318	111075	258252	119995	251245	237932	54251	12880	73066	195148	192965	133581	607640
Erlangen	Structures	39	411	8588	27832	5091	3228	⁶¹ 19513	...	11581	10804	2215	1261	2662	6486	9755	7668	109921
25 X 1968	Occupants	134	612	...	75782	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75782

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				WC + BS + CH	Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960		WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	

EUROPE (continued)

Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)

Essen	Structures	603	13096	68458	245753	57579	46275 ⁶¹	141899	...	57207	132098	22317	5512	37635	92435	74200	35971	857320
25 X 1968	Occupants	4255	27048	...	661463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	661463
Frankfurt am Main	Structures	457	5246	57608	255906	82750	40169	90688	42299	100020	98174	35552	11085	24947	83794	89698	41807	905157
25 X 1968	Occupants	1451	7999	...	42 631471	42 199939	42 98426	42 224489	42 108617	...	...	...	13231	37893	170624	247791	148236	617775
Freiburg im Breisgau	Structures	64	2038	15156	51281	14124	8637	61 28520	...	21074	17009	7195	1098	3246	13377	19393	14167	207899
25 X 1968	Occupants	487	3754	...	145852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145852
Furth	Structures	135	863	9276	35490	16550	6166	61 12774	...	6139	14348	4670	561	2581	11758	13931	6659	134212
25 X 1968	Occupants	1300	2064	...	89343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89343
Gelsenkirchen	Structures	318	5993	30191	122938	38607	17944	52234	14153	19743	62456	15022	1312	19733	46648	39056	16189	427353
25 X 1968	Occupants	3606	12629	...	339370	100144	46334	147621	45271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	339370
Gottingen	Structures	55	...	11418	34402	10704	6093	61 17605	...	12600	12514	3580	525	1743	6862	12760	12512	148343
25 X 1968	Occupants	...	...	...	99228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hagen	Structures	193	2473	16811	69821	18318	11881	61 39622	...	18608	30389	6948	1057	10001	27549	20711	10503	246008
25 X 1968	Occupants	869	4968	...	190211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190211
Hamburg	Structures	1870 ⁴³	126202	184121	669909	157221	122936	249320	140432	315085	202214	111780	12199	61811	228095	238757	129047	2503359
25 X 1968	Occupants	49333	62881	...	1700894	394534	305647	610859	389854	...	...	...	14218	86515	467250	674029	458882	1700894
Hanover	Structures	2670	5232	39951	197404	45851	37856	61 113697	...	52530	101653	16419	4407	15593	56997	81689	38718	750949
25 X 1968	Occupants	8675	12494	...	497948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	497948
Heidelberg	Structures	51	1265	12851	40567	15955	7875	61 16737	...	13399	14211	6468	761	3590	12563	13690	9963	158045
25 X 1968	Occupants	185	2324	...	109653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109653
Herne	Structures	160	1799	10400	37744	15662	7356	61 14726	...	5249	17025	5411	264	5190	14437	12206	5647	134102
25 X 1968	Occupants	801	3542	...	102158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102158

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)																		
Karlsruhe	Structures	212	911	23968	93427	27525	16469	33994	15439	29333	41441	9540	1479	6245	27402	36971	21330	363728
25 X 1968	Occupants	1354	2254	...	246088	69562	41429	80816	54281	...	...	...	1723	8564	55960	104144	75697	246088
Kassel	Structures	278	1990	22503	80114	13935	18163	⁶¹ 48016	...	29822	35275	8931	1545	5793	23217	31185	18374	310488
25 X 1968	Occupants	1679	3885	...	206578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206578
Kiel	Structures	802	2765	24311	97211	30072	20713	30268	16158	34245	27673	10551	2002	7483	37596	33427	16703	355945
25 X 1968	Occupants	4185	6691	...	256932	73374	54027	78315	51216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	256932
Koblenz ¹	Structures	202	982	10376	33755	9069	5316	⁶¹ 19370	...	12589	13384	2684	525	2673	9783	11889	8885	133203
25 X 1968	Occupants	1019	2159	...	95005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95005
KoIn	Structures	1386	14294	72611	297931	58161	60529	116196	63045	97172	132873	36425	⁶⁰ 10922	⁶⁰ 44284	⁶⁰ 104727	⁶⁰ 85746	⁶⁰ 49282	⁶⁴ 1038243
25 X 1968	Occupants	6222	26752	...	771723	139842	147653	303338	180890	...	...	...	⁶⁰ 14104	⁶⁰ 77335	⁶⁰ 239670	⁶⁰ 253358	⁶⁰ 186756	⁶⁰ 771723
Krefeld	Structures	540	4120	26674	76350	21015	13301	⁶¹ 42034	...	27638	26061	7775	1442	7403	24382	24898	18225	294011
25 X 1968	Occupants	2699	8626	...	211672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211672
Leverkusen	Structures	76	687	12618	34924	6240	6601	⁶¹ 22083	...	14281	14750	2856	595	2900	10724	12570	8135	134943
25 X 1968	Occupants	253	1265	...	102614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102614
Lubeck	Structures	540	2294	32581	89526	28448	15866	⁶¹ 45212	...	25653	33009	16584	1310	7363	28321	33109	19423	341538
25 X 1968	Occupants	3190	5703	...	233432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233432
Ludwigshafen am Rhein	Structures	137	683	20153	60713	13505	13642	22337	11229	16847	28417	7312	1105	5914	22356	19754	11584	224922
25 X 1968	Occupants	961	1840	...	165584	35504	35634	60576	33870	...	...	...	1350	10345	51914	59447	42528	165584
Mainz	Structures	291	2098	18087	56782	14320	7855	⁶¹ 34607	...	18401	22748	5847	1976	5752	17720	18142	13192	215590
25 X 1968	Occupants	1718	3696	...	155526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155526
Mannheim	Structures	332	2655	29516	115986	27462	23319	⁶¹ 65205	...	33848	54901	18444	2604	15634	45586	35120	17042	405961
25 X 1968	Occupants	1579	5528	...	302897	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	302897

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)

Monchengladbach	Structures	182	2340	19556	49806	16832	8257	14942	9775	15468	15847	5457	805	5595	15996	15758	11652	190428
25 X 1968	Occupants	1183	4856	...	142083	44574	22772	42024	32713	...	...	...	1012	9521	36389	48641	46520	142083
Mulheim a.d. Ruhr	Structures	167	1777	21727	67009	19517	10831	⁶¹ 36661	...	19618	29671	6550	1242	8064	21936	23269	12498	247531
25 X 1968	Occupants	998	3680	...	183349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1502	13211	49832	71454	47350	183349
Munchen	Structures	2170	20178	94269	442978	91562	82150	⁶¹ 269266	...	199661	150703	65760	26037	68234	144630	125447	78630	1544368
25 X 1968	Occupants	8554	36729	...	1084593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1084593
Munster	Structures	193	1596	19069	60722	6193	12144	⁶¹ 42385	...	24613	29536	3639	1607	4900	14006	20976	19233	249075
25 X 1968	Occupants	984	3192	...	177314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178336
Neuss	Structures	124	898	12746	34661	6551	5921	⁶¹ 22189	...	13157	13121	3895	896	3954	10658	10787	8366	131698
25 X 1968	Occupants	762	2007	...	101581	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101581
Nurnberg	Structures	817	3662	41993	177599	41654	29451	⁶¹ 106494	...	47921	89481	23850	4035	13966	56442	69400	33756	669162
25 X 1968	Occupants	3111	7511	...	442055	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442055
Oberhausen	Structures	231	2506	27382	83515	24039	11521	⁶¹ 47955	...	20297	40186	9546	690	9081	27736	31143	14865	309587
25 X 1968	Occupants	1078	4897	...	243472	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243472
Offenbach am Main	Structures	89	604	10851	43758	14705	6319	⁶¹ 22734	...	14597	14416	5697	945	3624	15827	16693	6669	159691
25 X 1968	Occupants	377	1265	...	111031	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111031
Oldenburg	Structures	108	985	22412	45004	13574	8236	⁶¹ 23194	...	17193	15332	4994	353	2503	9935	15583	16630	193579
25 X 1968	Occupants	425	1739	...	127077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127077
Osnabruck	Structures	133	1763	15907	48310	9363	10880	⁶¹ 28067	...	16093	21087	4547	797	3837	13845	17475	12356	189634
25 X 1968	Occupants	486	3557	...	132365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132365
Recklinghausen	Structures	138	1660	14935	42692	13469	6099	16535	6589	10462	19376	4913	308	3988	12706	15854	9836	165750
25 X 1968	Occupants	1581	3673	...	122681	36949	15994	48623	21115	...	...	...	384	6499	28958	48929	37911	122681

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)																	
Regensburg	Structures	213	1996	12270 • 42274	13362	9110	⁶¹ 19802	...	9763	17982	6252	771	5205	13556	13117	9625	159216
25 X 1968	Occupants	1240	4042	... 114768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114768
Remscheid	Structures	321	3237	14078 43862	12794	7331	⁶¹ 23737	...	12481	17516	4624	621	6119	16381	12776	7965	158616
25 X 1968	Occupants	1153	6353	... 117679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117679
Rheydt	Structures	130	1312	12773 34211	10972	5056	⁶¹ 18183	...	12310	10110	3263	505	3542	11370	11023	7771	130154
25 X 1968	Occupants	576	2609	... 93423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93423
Saarbrücken	Structures	130	667	14176 47918	9767	10225	⁶¹ 27926	...	19249	17148	5536	827	4732	14359	16375	11625	183987
25 X 1968	Occupants	436	1311	... 126399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126399
Solingen	Structures	289	4736	22207 60186	26238	10833	⁶¹ 23115	...	13438	21537	5657	1067	9007	21657	17796	10659	215960
25 X 1968	Occupants	3686	10519	... 154953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154953
Stuttgart	Structures	414	5630	60338 209480	57977	53322	⁶¹ 98181	...	48493	93329	54439	3304	12882	50208	92667	50419	835256
25 X 1968	Occupants	1632	11110	... 560953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560953
Wiesbaden	Structures	338	2850	25153 95732	42301	11654	41777	...	30148	31827	14781	1879	9351	31931	33056	19515	359458
25 X 1968	Occupants	2991	6048	... 239187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239187
Wilhelmshaven	Structures	193	814	10853 36067	8918	13625	⁶¹ 13524	...	9719	18081	3896	301	2454	13670	12749	6893	135967
25 X 1968	Occupants	1045	1961	... 97954	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97954
Wuppertal	Structures	786	10560	37597 147347	54043	21849	⁶¹ 71455	...	37192	50339	12101	3229	30380	54622	38166	20950	500076
25 X 1968	Occupants	2744	20263	... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	377767

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Germany, Federal Republic of (continued)																		
Würzburg	Structures	115	427	9452	40945	3105	6530 ⁶¹	31310	...	10583	23346	5378	986	4499	13594	14019	7847	151614
25 X 1968	Occupants	383	911	...	109184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berlin	Structures	8182	20734	156051	962417	460205	175672	179767	146773	363613	318732	152503	20824	210166	383371	229822	118234	3176318
25 X 1968	Occupants	18977	35464	...	2124187	981911	403497	394168	344611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece																		
ATHINAI	Structures	...	...	*72970	*305370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	867023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ATHINAI ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	*409119	*2540241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patrai	Structures	...	...	*25627	*32576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	120847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patrai ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	*29366	*61160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	187458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piraeus	Structures	...	...	31909	61160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	187458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thessaloniki	Structures	...	...	*29853	*117762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	345799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thessaloniki	Structures	...	...	*75597	*186849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	557360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

Hungary

BUDAPEST ⁴⁴	Structures	2081	7227	164310	627841	223653	234920	64430	96411	...	...	...	52386	261446	206120	75737	23725	1612211
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	17050	...	1883999	659718	714093	203828	306360	...	...	...	...	747919	714950	298648	122482	1883999
Debrecen	Structures	162	279	23311	46894	17511	9992	7062	11609	...	...	...	3472	22547	15998	3742	415	113603
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	734	...	151957	53792	32419	24524	41222	...	...	...	...	72720	61305	15862	2070	151957
Gyor	Structures	49	123	13205	30449	8952	5664	5163	10058	...	...	...	1245	10747	14138	3228	479	80460
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	326	...	99158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30838	53773	12347	2200	99158
Miskolc	Structures	227	362	23321	50377	15012	11537	9925	13039	...	...	...	3894	19228	20802	4829	760	127872
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	1064	...	168200	47374	38578	35978	46270	...	...	...	...	65651	78217	20664	3668	168200
Pecs	Structures	285	381	17654	44227	15399	8626	7328	11972	...	...	...	2335	14709	19135	6022	1124	118866
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	1103	...	140840	45787	27382	21730	41941	...	...	...	...	40501	69151	25540	5648	140840
Szeged	Structures	174	324	16074	37173	15664	9258	3344	8395	...	...	...	2061	15649	14716	3522	713	95160
1 I 1970	Occupants	...	754	...	114167	47219	28513	10641	27794	...	...	...	...	43833	51693	14799	3842	114167

Ireland^{24,45}

Cork	Structures	...	36	29061	30571	11558	5383	7481	6143	...	⁵ 22437	⁴ 30395	113	1589	2805	7191	18213	147316
18 IV 1971	Occupants	...	231	...	121189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1003	3206	7609	27203	82168	121189
DUBLIN	Structures	...	230	127042	140812	51595	32604	37425	19138	...	118662	140668	11465	13096	21232	34276	60743	600246
18 IV 1971	Occupants	...	674	...	541610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18218	31668	75011	152046	264667	541610

Italy

Alessandria	Structures	...	43	...	34666	7303	4489	7112	11508	...	...	...	554	6045	11070	10992	6005	124012
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	93	...	99350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	829	12447	30193	35089	20792	99350

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

Italy (continued)

Ancona	Structures	...	41	...	31283	5606	4387	10074	9394	...	...	315	2226	6614	12141	9987	127972
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	122	...	107906	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	5355	20114	42527	39090	107906
Bari	Structures	...	565	...	88606	7609	14220	24530	36029	...	...	5271	16525	22872	24159	19777	311371
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1990	...	351267	...	...	...	...	...	...	13873	59835	89059	100665	88285	351267
Bergamo	Structures	...	40	...	39278	8233	4973	9672	13391	...	...	925	7299	12648	10439	7967	140965
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	98	...	122611	...	...	...	...	...	...	1200	15668	38384	36066	31293	122611
Bologna	Structures	...	290	...	162585	23551	29920	60758	43022	...	...	2345	24119	63038	45756	27327	576754
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	511	...	484170	...	...	...	...	...	...	3833	52046	180094	148307	99890	484170
Bolzano	Structures	...	227	...	32296	3408	6601	9803	11531	...	...	844	5073	10929	9813	5637	114173
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	539	...	103068	...	...	...	...	...	...	1422	12450	32918	33824	22454	103068
Brescia	Structures	...	46	...	65586	10140	6450	18256	24901	...	...	1183	10708	20565	19201	13929	239795
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	86	...	204883	...	...	...	...	...	...	1540	22991	60624	65507	54221	204883
Cagliari	Structures	...	541	...	51962	3748	6000	17503	19804	...	...	600	2894	8969	15611	23888	230686
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1745	...	217216	...	...	...	...	...	...	1881	9213	33083	63700	109339	217216
Catania	Structures	...	388	...	102059	12863	13458	26447	34597	...	...	7809	26136	28116	21076	18922	337671
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1349	...	393786	...	...	...	...	...	...	20876	97661	109299	86980	78970	393786
Cosenza	Structures	...	832	...	24518	2162	3139	7989	9426	...	...	664	4323	7088	6238	6205	90646
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	2492	...	98449	...	...	...	...	...	...	1741	14687	27492	26404	28125	98449
Ferrara	Structures	...	129	...	47952	10041	5467	15271	13527	...	...	1037	6504	10937	17675	11799	186201
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	281	...	151799	...	...	...	...	...	...	1460	14128	31036	58315	46860	151799
Firenze	Structures	...	917	...	139301	28984	25488	35954	33075	...	...	1846	9234	33812	50189	44220	578115
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1760	...	446356	...	...	...	...	...	...	4753	20589	91978	164000	165036	446356

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Italy (continued)																		
Foggia	Structures	...	163	...	33575	1575	4823	11822	13069	...	...	...	3191	4342	8005	10967	7070	118358
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	592	...	138554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10465	16982	31722	47791	31594	138554
Forlì	Structures	...	66	...	31487	4796	4985	9295	11198	...	...	...	396	3444	6637	11107	9903	127972
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	123	...	103994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	7125	18711	37323	40219	103994
Genova	Structures	...	412	...	263733	69177	50308	73813	60928	...	...	...	1466	19604	64578	90750	87335	1091378
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1604	...	800856	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3025	44520	174971	279443	298897	800856
La Spezia	Structures	...	163	...	39801	8855	8356	11014	7983	...	...	...	197	4236	12956	14385	8027	148918
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	336	...	122815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	433	9549	36557	46998	29278	122815
Livorno	Structures	...	511	...	49148	8671	6753	14597	13726	...	...	...	518	3633	11821	17738	15438	200227
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1674	...	170078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1478	9595	36603	61986	60416	170078
Messina	Structures	...	3344	...	63938	7473	17903	14137	18295	...	...	...	1594	14567	20774	16276	10727	217723
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	12756	...	232950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4116	47402	76142	62276	43014	232950
Milano	Structures	...	2449	...	607817	102449	140191	198249	157679	...	...	...	44938	200014	177990	110601	74274	1845530
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	5441	...	1699872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73642	484551	513500	358763	269416	1699872
Modena	Structures	...	244	...	51109	7281	5339	15145	19641	...	...	...	876	4320	13707	19007	13199	200139
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	703	...	167318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2214	9215	39404	63696	52789	167318
Monza	Structures	...	34	...	36432	7978	4577	8028	15486	...	...	...	988	10812	11773	8000	4859	117464
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	71	...	112779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1624	26937	36732	28284	19202	112779
Napoli	Structures	...	1299	...	296222	65071	33319	75035	81728	...	...	...	31302	65141	80556	64282	54941	968291
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1317	...	1209678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97694	251418	334293	281835	244438	1209678
Novara	Structures	...	8	...	34720	4998	5535	9415	12081	...	...	...	1066	8049	11326	9425	4854	116231
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	15	...	97699	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1605	16983	31528	30139	17444	97699

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	In which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (continued)

Italy (continued)

Padova	Structures	...	79	...	66391	6087	7941	21509	25881	...	...	601	4542	12805	22551	25892	285059
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	195	...	225389	...	...	...	...	...	...	879	10100	38311	75528	100571	225389
Palermo	Structures	...	432	...	160622	19532	23150	42359	58111	...	...	5199	29995	46884	39416	39128	584364
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	1603	...	631727	...	...	...	...	...	...	12961	106677	185510	162649	163930	631727
Parma	Structures	...	85	...	55586	7083	5929	15811	20920	...	...	673	6470	16507	19677	12259	210963
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	236	...	172495	...	...	...	...	...	...	1042	13904	46395	64063	47091	172495
Perugia	Structures	...	77	...	34676	5604	3437	8530	12426	...	...	286	2549	7589	11406	12846	147743
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	146	...	127774	...	...	...	...	...	...	667	6508	24576	41870	54153	127774
Pescara	Structures	...	68	...	32662	1049	3089	10306	16777	...	...	297	2222	7031	12545	10567	134237
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	241	...	120920	...	...	...	...	...	...	710	6097	23309	47022	43782	120920
Piacenza	Structures	...	40	...	34697	6245	3723	9791	13850	...	...	554	5738	10472	12266	5667	124076
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	84	...	104285	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	12328	29722	40297	21106	104285
Pisa	Structures	...	154	...	30525	6872	3757	10193	8902	...	...	102	1810	6030	11943	10640	130370
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	292	...	100800	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	4020	16847	39440	40316	100800
Prato	Structures	...	94	...	37617	4103	3764	11169	13882	...	...	191	1739	5972	14070	15645	169436
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	313	...	141875	...	...	...	...	...	...	548	4599	18804	50555	67369	141875
Ravenna	Structures	...	65	...	38910	4797	4309	13388	13579	...	...	553	4065	8024	13468	12800	160770
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	163	...	130437	...	...	...	...	...	...	897	8499	23145	45244	52652	130437
Reggio di Calabria	Structures	...	189	...	42839	4754	10916	11665	13019	...	...	1642	8283	13106	11715	8093	149288
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	709	...	162486	...	...	...	...	...	...	4121	27352	49224	47264	34525	162486
Reggio nell' Emilia	Structures	...	134	...	38494	5407	5572	8932	14082	...	...	456	3522	8718	14137	11661	156464
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	500	...	125410	...	...	...	...	...	...	789	7006	23925	46321	47369	125410

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or without CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
Italy (continued)																	
Rimini	Structures	...	81	...	32557	2421	2896	11251	14460	...	...	309	2254	7084	12841	10069	133956
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	219	...	116414	...	...	...	...	...	...	670	5307	22348	46008	42081	116414
ROMA	Structures	...	6770	...	794551	58390	139190	291205	291711	...	...	19933	136877	271362	219765	146614	2812248
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	23549	...	2706359	...	...	...	...	...	...	46308	400107	893124	800683	566137	2706359
Salerno	Structures	...	124	...	38409	3633	3506	12336	16449	...	...	1064	4873	9328	11102	12042	149854
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	433	...	153539	...	...	...	...	...	...	3035	17216	35491	45056	52741	153539
Sassari	Structures	...	541	...	25452	2516	2935	6809	10059	...	...	1085	3431	5468	6987	8481	99858
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	2013	...	102129	...	...	...	...	...	...	2747	11602	20647	28876	38257	102129
Siracusa	Structures	...	140	...	28233	3209	2974	6777	13052	...	...	1558	5225	7360	7884	6206	99972
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	495	...	106436	...	...	...	...	...	...	3741	17523	27785	31127	26260	106436
Taranto	Structures	...	163	...	57729	5082	10451	18847	20937	...	...	3459	12311	17797	15270	8892	191269
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	540	...	224785	...	...	...	...	...	...	9654	44074	68269	63797	38991	224785
Terni	Structures	...	37	...	31123	3445	5514	10573	9279	...	...	328	4564	8726	10501	7004	116404
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	127	...	105997	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	11852	27759	37680	28156	105997
Torino	Structures	...	1510	...	398175	69250	80727	135017	106247	...	...	15441	131613	145381	68516	37224	1199206
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	3206	...	1143908	...	...	...	...	...	...	28464	327000	431051	223233	134160	1143908
Trieste	Structures	...	465	...	101296	34892	14732	22022	26694	...	...	2911	21298	34261	28320	14506	341785
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	916	...	265974	...	...	...	...	...	...	4424	42217	88103	83218	48012	265974
Udine	Structures	...	123	...	32229	4212	4272	9338	11649	...	...	260	2055	6032	11598	12284	137949
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	367	...	97867	...	...	...	...	...	...	385	3570	14993	35221	43698	97867
Venezia	Structures	...	944	...	103950	19458	12136	30230	27618	...	...	1475	8605	29729	37165	26616	406660
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	2347	...	352908	...	...	...	...	...	...	3844	21687	93457	129615	104305	352908

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (*continued*)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

EUROPE (*continued*)

Italy (*continued*)

Verona	Structures	...	91	...	80034	9847	9354	23786	30147	...	...	637	7926	21401	31902	18168	308528
24 X 1971	Occupants	...	273	...	260485	...	...	...	...	...	...	836	16310	61635	109440	72264	260485

Netherlands ⁴⁶

AMSTERDAM	Structures	...	...	...	282770	163700	30400	35490	41110	...	⁹ 181175	96450	2125	14535	55360	97770	112980	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	819294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	819294
Apeldoorn	Structures	...	940	...	34245	9090	4545	6470	11830	11475	⁹ 15900	3420	60	340	2340	4960	26545	182600
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	119095	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119095
Arnhem	Structures	...	...	...	39810	18440	...	9665	11705	...	⁹ 30140	9100	420	820	2985	7125	28460	201835
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	125595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125595
Breda	Structures	...	395	...	34375	8750	4230	9075	11620	...	⁹ 28170	5585	30	300	1550	4060	28435	184095
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	116905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116905
Dordrecht	Structures	...	...	...	31310	16355	...	6610	8345	8145	⁹ 17545	5600	50	505	2690	7275	20790	153330
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	97185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97185
Eindhoven	Structures	...	...	...	52925	12465	6580	14440	18380	...	⁹ 48440	3975	80	190	1665	4685	46305	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	183035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183035
Enschede ³	Structures	...	230	...	41550	12835	5370	9770	13095	13355	⁹ 28195	...	240	230	1810	5915	33585	217015
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	139580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139580
's Gravenhage	Structures	...	...	...	177100	92830	25620	34640	18275	...	⁹ 122520	53155	830	3505	18380	46835	107550	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	518610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	518610
Groningen	Structures	...	...	...	53715	28840	...	9680	15195	...	⁹ 36090	16920	275	1280	5915	11355	34890	261575
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	165175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165175

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Netherlands (continued)																		
Haarlem	Structures	...	...	...	53055	26285	8645	6760	10355	...	⁹ 39480	12835	1045	4920	9870	18740	18480	222455
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	167845	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167845
Nijmegen	Structures	...	...	...	39140	12370	4450	8955	12195	...	⁹ 31865	7240	125	320	1685	5300	31710	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	141695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141695
Rotterdam	Structures	...	...	...	228460	97065	33075	41285	39130	...	⁹ 153815	72265	970	7680	38610	80130	101070	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	667015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667015
Tilburg	Structures	...	...	...	42520	17415	...	8910	15105	15030	⁹ 20855	6130	155	580	2035	5145	34605	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	148200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148200
Utrecht	Structures	...	...	...	79700	33170	10445	12830	20400	21795	⁹ 36485	20360	415	1395	7065	16240	54585	...
28 II 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	267920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267920
Norway ^{47,48}																		
Bergen	Structures	5	5	11991	43017	15834	9098	9990	7962	29759	3408	9583	6424	12911	14238	6998	2448	116693
1 XI 1970	Occupants	...	5	...	110138	33977	20931	29904	25085	86216	5859	18441	7956	26334	41445	25272	9128	110143
Bergen ⁵⁸	Structures	41	44	30655	72466	19659	13566	20487	18293	51729	4952	11582	8969	18062	21917	15633	7923	218519
1 XI 1970	Occupants	...	108	...	205096	44324	32941	64613	62176	162262	9054	22599	11517	38435	65069	58223	31947	205204
OSLO	Structures	217	460	42993	196001	52730	52249	56580	34481	142468	13390	27671	44783	52465	56857	26455	15857	518231
1 XI 1970	Occupants	...	912	...	466413	114899	107305	152617	91680	366582	18634	54124	59740	107736	156352	86269	57109	467325
OSLO ⁵⁸	Structures	368	657	84977	262678	61998	61701	78671	60254	194640	16880	29880	51668	62923	73882	45198	29573	750541
1 XI 1970	Occupants	...	1271	...	670963	139758	132592	220548	177728	536059	25100	59086	69845	131439	206729	152056	111908	672234
Trondheim ⁵⁸	Structures	17	20	20070	44534	11853	6278	11282	15058	31146	3054	6578	6090	10225	12168	11095	4976	135807
1 XI 1970	Occupants	...	38	...	125503	27052	15317	34110	48859	96490	5440	13679	8029	22024	35563	40590	19335	125541

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Poland ⁵²																		
Bialystok	Structures	...	10	⁸ 12106	43166	7744	9192	9936	15570	20796	2031	557	5308	12813	16034	6783	2228	118419
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	23	...	162256	25182	32525	42029	61041	80724	9491	2148	12293	37962	63958	33085	14958	162256
Bielsko-Biala	Structures	...	28	⁸ 6370	28866	9067	7357	3747	7983	8749	6425	1270	4312	8659	9596	4773	1526	77907
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	62	...	101101	31276	25090	14168	28222	31154	25688	4681	9016	26390	36566	20689	8440	101101
Bydgoszcz	Structures	...	118	⁸ 13500	67849	25622	9632	11872	19381	28046	6293	5308	4852	19281	24919	13054	5743	202128
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	335	...	272965	104308	39804	48840	74829	110141	33754	23540	10563	58776	98796	64677	40153	272965
Bytom	Structures	...	10	⁸ 6827	55326	25328	15506	5510	8339	7793	14253	7564	5043	21900	19077	7050	2256	146453
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	21	...	179772	79550	51364	19472	27314	25983	53608	24456	8486	60557	68629	29692	12408	179772
Chorzow	Structures	...	17	⁸ 4840	45384	26637	5657	4805	7689	6710	10071	1423	3727	21206	15059	4192	1200	114580
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	33	...	145839	81557	18384	17760	26285	23170	38411	4711	6717	58818	55000	18491	6813	145839
Czestochowa	Structures	...	49	⁸ 12109	52805	15754	11077	12882	12643	18223	8317	2519	10029	16565	19258	5845	1108	130230
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	116	...	182728	49210	36811	49159	46115	66694	32803	8759	23239	52212	74562	27026	5689	182728
Gdansk	Structures	...	63	⁸ 15289	88872	23860	18243	16747	28881	46622	12198	10888	7287	19869	39604	16147	5965	263642
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	166	...	350835	100493	79493	63984	102881	176404	57809	43497	15925	59385	155733	80112	39680	350835
Gdynia	Structures	...	50	⁸ 11091	49407	632	19303	12175	16684	27440	6658	4758	5041	11901	19597	9215	3653	144299
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	158	...	186621	2421	73290	47876	60922	104936	28661	16196	10858	34941	75650	43390	21782	186621
Gliwice	Structures	...	20	⁸ 9537	47494	16479	16795	6515	7309	10210	14389	5820	2531	13357	20137	8263	3206	140146
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	56	...	161811	54795	59547	22402	23866	35167	54596	18814	4204	35041	70636	35224	16706	161811
Katowice	Structures	...	52	⁸ 13305	86618	36649	16009	13746	19046	26320	18953	3607	8335	31671	29790	11475	5347	235908
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	108	...	286238	118856	54150	49104	60531	85797	74421	12526	14724	87536	107017	48700	28261	286238

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Poland (continued)																		
Kielce	Structures	...	20	⁸ 8051	32257	4074	7238	8081	12296	16075	3565	819	4875	11452	10944	3648	1338	82397
8 XII 1970	Occupants	..	46	...	120920	14349	26564	32537	45472	59247	15088	2834	11250	38677	44855	17965	8173	120920
Krakow	Structures	...	105	⁸ 22866	154797	36010	33756	33289	48922	80593	27801	9733	25526	50568	52973	19790	5940	396631
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	283	...	543713	119518	117323	126412	171400	294115	107962	28822	50296	156085	207082	95165	35085	543713
Lodz	Structures	...	99	⁸ 34445	238306	79401	61683	27914	66556	91413	14199	16363	58573	73732	76903	23122	5976	561921
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	261	...	747136	236556	184548	95226	222600	309812	59578	59471	123508	210293	275428	102542	35365	747136
Lublin	Structures	...	80	⁸ 12523	57291	13542	10131	12814	19738	25203	5524	2920	10290	16771	17581	9781	2868	151290
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	187	...	223970	48488	38843	53024	79847	101696	24829	11456	26014	57543	72455	48662	19296	223970
Poznan	Structures	...	127	⁸ 21383	113423	33863	26094	21516	30578	49687	20975	8707	8213	29739	41324	20786	13361	348287
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	343	...	452108	142593	107340	85541	111626	192934	106708	34720	16227	87104	160488	101358	86931	452108
Radom	Structures	...	53	⁸ 11366	39484	8582	10154	9069	11160	14628	3012	2609	7334	15120	11236	4822	972	95791
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	170	...	155734	31832	38843	38770	44411	57468	13054	10293	20091	56022	48926	24527	6168	155734
Ruda Slaska	Structures	...	10	⁸ 7064	42064	19847	6847	6222	8741	6689	9280	1261	3250	17214	16732	3741	1127	108969
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	23	...	136381	59793	21059	23429	30809	23386	35096	3922	5160	47445	62259	15985	5532	136381
Sosnowiec	Structures	...	23	⁸ 7354	44237	17455	9612	6941	9808	10285	11491	1981	7159	17580	13824	4536	1138	108019
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	47	...	140969	51031	29825	25622	33281	34769	42711	5841	14751	50990	50151	19163	5914	140969
Szczecin	Structures	...	81	⁸ 13527	78123	30727	21587	6047	18700	32493	14076	7660	5881	11279	34173	17222	9568	253836
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	235	...	324135	136188	98302	22702	62963	124509	70784	34522	11579	32510	130488	85440	64118	324135
Torun	Structures	...	64	⁸ 7134	30841	13232	5437	3456	8236	9728	5279	2987	3234	8042	10359	6516	2690	91245
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	186	...	122264	52408	22560	14935	30550	37218	25067	12302	7758	25003	40486	31143	17874	122264
Walbrzych	Structures	...	6	⁸ 6331	35006	17720	12036	861	4021	5612	3255	5889	3598	13194	11943	4454	1817	93480
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	9	...	123725	62025	43098	3411	13972	20427	13104	20854	7298	40850	45878	20021	9678	123725

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Poland (continued)																		
Warszawa	Structures	...	150	⁸ 47812	407963	29195	103344	129406	139428	282348	24925	31152	73462	136827	122240	60538	14896	1035583
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	319	...	1281160	89964	311545	425743	433561	910989	91545	87595	129707	377074	443142	256624	74613	1281160
Wroclaw	Structures	...	128	⁸ 21164	127938	49723	32373	11587	32694	52197	26032	11977	14527	35938	42483	23464	11526	372232
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	547	...	499110	200370	138268	42728	112540	195289	115585	50602	31013	114401	168113	113745	71838	499110
Zabrze	Structures	...	...	⁸ 11029	59902	26733	17782	7199	7639	6328	14604	8031	3456	21627	24787	7208	2824	165309
8 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	190943	80475	57850	25727	25232	20966	54103	25172	5918	55351	85810	29989	13875	190943
Sweden ^{47,53}																		
Goteborg ²	Structures	...	...	...	198801	27748	72510	39302	58923	152061	...	⁵⁴ 23284	52980	63787	45742	21516	14531	482910
1 II 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	440289	43134	136429	101460	158495	...	...	...	60624	129893	128078	69618	51787	440289
Malmö ²	Structures	...	...	...	116366	16836	26787	38984	33354	96163	...	⁵⁴ 12300	26375	39357	29427	12539	5581	291520
1 II 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	260794	29684	46167	89033	95468	...	...	...	30032	78785	82222	40067	29545	260794
Stockholm	Structures	...	...	...	333954	60083	162317	62264	48243	275823	...	⁵⁴ 56594	37016	76579	96336	69646	53567	1065153
1 II 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	725886	112832	307977	164472	137923	632200	...	⁵⁴ 90538	41543	110906	200858	192078	178685	725886
Stockholm ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	...	540114	74594	205741	106607	149996	462806	...	⁵⁴ 72124	45233	96908	140211	130337	125766	1913416
1 II 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	1312816	151395	417544	285109	450135	1178358	...	⁵⁴ 123221	51225	141134	299072	373846	443341	1312816
Vasterdas	Structures	...	...	...	45302	3759	8518	15164	17713	¹³ 44341	⁵ 40935	⁴ 44254	2768	5781	13394	11776	11555	168290
1 II 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	113939	8414	18314	34515	52378	...	...	...	2583	7219	28068	34959	41110	113939
Switzerland ^{2,56}																		
Basel	Structures	...	9	18841	86811	...	50444	12235	19132	^{13,71} 63183	^{5,71} 73687	^{4,71} 85319	⁷¹ 12811	⁷¹ 22496	⁷¹ 31715	⁷¹ 10601	⁷¹ 7816	⁷⁰ 256548
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	19	...	201834	...	...	...	...	¹³ 148353	⁵ 177317	⁴ 201574	15500	41729	83375	34281	26949	201834
Basel ⁵⁸	Structures	...	60	42759	141709	...	68601	33743	39365	^{13,71} 108455	^{5,71} 123809	^{4,71} 138783	⁷¹ 15884	⁷¹ 29457	⁷¹ 50990	⁷¹ 22424	⁷¹ 20684	⁷⁰ 461815
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	159	...	365882	...	...	...	...	¹³ 287514	⁵ 331723	⁴ 364203	19674	55940	139411	75968	74889	365882

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms	
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶						
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or without CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Switzerland (continued)																		
BERN	Structures	...	19	13721	63222	...	36267	17394	9561 ^{13,71}	53095	5,71 ⁵⁵⁵⁷⁸	4,71 ⁶¹⁸¹⁴	71 ⁷⁷³³	71 ¹⁴⁸⁰⁹	71 ²⁵²²⁵	71 ⁹⁴²²	71 ⁵⁰²⁸	70 ¹⁹⁴⁰⁶⁶
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	49	...	154740	...	...	...	13 ¹³³⁰⁶¹	5 ¹⁴¹²⁸⁸	4 ¹⁵³⁸⁴⁹	8803	27021	69259	31419	18238	154740	
BERN ⁵⁸	Structures	...	26	29314	102887	...	49658	27780	25449 ^{13,71}	84972	5,71 ⁸⁹⁰⁶³	4,71 ⁹⁶⁸⁴²	71 ⁹³⁸⁴	71 ²⁰²⁴⁷	71 ⁴⁰⁰²⁸	71 ¹⁸⁶⁹³	71 ¹²⁵⁷⁶	70 ³³⁸⁴²³
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	69	...	273574	...	...	...	13 ²³⁶²⁸⁶	5 ²⁵⁰⁵⁴⁹	4 ²⁶⁶³⁶⁴	10760	37239	111828	64999	48758	273584	
Geneve	Structures	...	38	6763	77804	...	42105	19812	15887 ^{13,71}	64863	5,71 ⁶⁹⁸⁹⁸	4,71 ⁷⁵⁵³⁸	71 ¹⁹¹⁶⁵	71 ²⁶⁴⁰³	71 ¹⁷⁹⁵⁹	71 ⁷⁰⁴⁹	71 ⁵¹²⁰	70 ¹⁸⁶⁵⁴⁷
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	102	...	167087	...	...	...	13 ¹⁴³⁵⁵⁰	5 ¹⁵⁵⁶⁸⁵	4 ¹⁶⁶⁷⁸⁸	26084	53513	47731	21932	17827	167087	
Geneve ⁵⁸	Structures	...	336	21825	129154	...	55716	29053	44385 ^{13,71}	110039	5,71 ¹¹⁷³⁵⁷	4,71 ¹²⁵²⁹²	71 ²⁴⁹⁶²	71 ³⁸⁹²⁰	71 ³²⁶⁰⁴	71 ¹⁵⁸³⁷	71 ¹³²⁷⁷	70 ³⁵⁰³³³
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	827	...	307950	...	...	...	13 ²⁷²⁴⁸⁹	5 ²⁹¹¹²⁸	4 ³⁰⁷²⁸⁶	34064	80367	91050	52531	49937	307950	
Lausanne	Structures	...	...	7088	56911	...	26986	16799	13126 ^{13,71}	52218	5,71 ⁵²⁹⁶²	4,71 ⁵⁵⁶⁷³	71 ⁹⁴¹⁴	71 ¹⁷⁴⁹²	71 ¹⁷⁹⁷³	71 ⁶³⁷⁶	71 ⁴⁵⁹⁸	70 ¹⁵²⁶²²
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	...	...	131084	...	...	...	13 ¹²²⁵⁶⁷	5 ¹²⁵⁰⁰⁷	4 ¹³⁰⁶⁸⁹	11083	33145	50283	20241	16332	131084	
Lausanne ⁵⁸	Structures	...	5	16359	89294	...	36100	26212	26982 ^{13,71}	80771	5,71 ⁸²⁹²⁰	4,71 ⁸⁶⁹¹⁰	71 ¹²²¹¹	71 ²⁵³⁵⁵	71 ²⁸⁹⁷²	71 ¹¹⁴⁶³	71 ⁹³¹⁴	70 ²⁵⁴⁶⁴⁷
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	15	...	218152	...	...	...	13 ²⁰¹⁹⁰⁰	5 ²⁰⁶⁶⁸¹	4 ²¹⁷²⁰⁰	14828	50365	82455	36694	33810	218152	
Zurich	Structures	...	68	35001	170536	...	104622	44396	21518 ^{13,71}	47850 ^{5,71}	158493 ^{4,71}	168878	71 ³⁰⁸¹³	71 ³¹¹⁰⁰	71 ⁶³¹⁰²	71 ³⁰⁸⁷⁰	71 ¹³¹⁰³	70 ⁴⁹⁸³¹²
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	163	...	399915	...	...	...	13 ³⁴⁶¹⁰²	5 ³⁷⁸⁹²²	4 ³⁹⁹⁶⁴¹	36160	53625	53625	160186	48050	399915	
Zurich ⁵⁸	Structures	...	107	68623	268006	...	131160	72727	64119 ^{13,71}	232708	5,71 ²⁴⁸⁵²⁰	4,71 ²⁶³¹⁶⁸	71 ³⁷³⁹⁸	71 ⁴³⁵⁵⁵	71 ⁹⁴⁵⁶²	71 ⁵⁵³¹⁹	71 ³³⁹⁷⁹	70 ⁸⁵⁶⁹⁸⁴
1 XII 1970	Occupants	...	274	...	687607	...	...	...	13 ⁵⁹⁹⁹⁹⁸	5 ⁶⁵¹²⁶¹	4 ⁶⁸³⁰⁵⁵	44435	77013	248411	188235	129513	687607	
United Kingdom England and Wales ^{24,57}																		
Basildon	Structures	...	215	...	40750	...	...	...	...	38330	...	325	1260	3445	10300	24990	191875	
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	580	...	127945	...	...	...	...	123530	...	375	1700	6875	27020	91975	127945	
Birmingham	Structures	...	60	...	330130	...	...	...	...	260615	...	10130	14005	31020	64770	213800	1595810	
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	145	...	990240	...	...	...	...	788605	...	13375	25035	65060	175420	711350	990240	

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 – 1945	1946 – 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
Blackburn	Structures	...	...	...	36170	...	...	...	...	22545	...	195	525	1810	12800	20460	172040
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	99595	...	...	...	...	65065	...	220	750	3065	30940	64620	99595
Blackpool	Structures	...	150	...	55485	...	...	...	...	48670	...	1710	2835	4080	10355	36405	273285
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	270	...	140300	...	...	...	...	127495	...	2040	4440	7340	22280	104200	140300
Bolton	Structures	...	20	...	54995	...	...	...	...	38780	...	890	1370	3580	23240	25825	253295
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	65	...	152190	...	...	...	...	110735	...	1065	2150	6205	57530	85240	152190
Bournemouth	Structures	...	355	...	55845	...	...	...	...	47595	...	4470	3070	6175	12600	30485	264695
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	615	...	139105	...	...	...	...	123455	...	5200	4655	11155	27130	90965	139105
Brighton	Structures	...	...	...	59265	...	...	...	...	47740	...	3755	4900	9020	14265	28375	261455
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	153510	...	...	...	...	129770	...	4275	7605	17160	34845	89625	153510
Bristol	Structures	...	85	...	143110	...	...	...	...	120955	...	5050	7780	12670	24465	97875	729005
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	225	...	412460	...	...	...	...	335070	...	5970	12075	23765	59860	310790	412460
Cardiff	Structures	...	185	...	87765	...	...	...	...	69595	...	1825	4215	6460	12500	65890	476310
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	430	...	271110	...	...	...	...	215715	...	2140	6575	12770	29750	219875	271110
Coventry	Structures	...	320	...	108995	...	...	...	...	91700	...	2300	4395	7265	25450	69275	516440
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	735	...	327870	...	...	...	...	285090	...	2650	6925	16620	69145	232530	327870
Derby	Structures	...	190	...	74660	...	...	...	...	56265	...	1055	1580	3295	14440	54340	378065
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	380	...	214905	...	...	...	...	166810	...	1210	2345	5945	35300	170110	214910
Ipswich	Structures	...	70	...	41495	...	...	...	...	32065	...	595	1035	2605	4885	32515	217915
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	150	...	119945	...	...	...	...	95850	...	710	1540	4475	11540	101680	119945
Kingston upon Hull	Structures	...	25	...	97505	...	...	...	...	70135	...	1545	3735	6915	33270	51805	454280
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	75	...	279970	...	...	...	...	212365	...	1785	5420	12980	83510	176275	279970

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
					(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
Leeds	Structures	...	50	...	173870	...	...	...	...	149000	...	3810	8845	22040	45950	93230	795465
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	130	...	481125	...	...	...	...	423505	...	4540	13010	41155	109775	312645	481125
Leicester	Structures	...	60	...	94305	...	...	...	...	63105	...	2650	3480	6770	15300	67380	477275
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	155	...	276620	...	...	...	...	189165	...	3230	5705	12635	41070	213980	276620
Liverpool	Structures	...	45	...	193165	...	...	...	...	137385	...	5370	9405	14400	38600	126645	966400
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	190	...	590040	...	...	...	...	435200	...	6710	15760	31020	110640	425910	590040
LONDON	Structures	...	530	...	933775	...	...	...	...	672705	...	110280	142785	233510	228080	310715	3861485
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	1665	...	2617785	...	...	...	...	1861605	...	139115	254355	514110	631030	1079160	2617770
LONDON	Structures	...	1995	...	2499315	...	...	...	...	2007020	...	163710	216430	413040	568195	1288450	11655535
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	5350	...	7206560	...	...	...	...	5801400	...	207740	382555	884865	1487760	4243640	7206560
Luton	Structures	...	130	...	51090	...	...	...	...	45560	...	995	1335	2940	9445	36770	255735
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	295	...	159125	...	...	...	...	140190	...	1455	2415	6580	25215	123460	159125
Manchester	Structures	...	40	...	182675	...	...	...	...	131530	...	9145	8320	14095	47500	105890	858630
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	75	...	526265	...	...	...	...	394285	...	11170	13850	28470	123380	349395	526265
Merseyside ⁵⁸	Structures	...	150	...	403115	...	...	...	...	318990	...	7720	14940	27005	73310	282095	2080010
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	450	...	1236655	...	...	...	...	1007765	...	...	...	...	...	...	1236655
Newcastle upon Tyne	Structures	...	5	...	79175	...	...	...	...	59885	...	1995	4815	16145	24455	31290	334990
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	10	...	215075	...	...	...	...	170945	...	2270	7220	35525	66575	103485	215075
Newport	Structures	...	5	...	36020	...	...	...	...	29410	...	610	930	1760	5750	27580	191185
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	20	...	110140	...	...	...	...	91770	...	790	1590	3475	14315	89970	110140
Northampton	Structures	...	10	...	43825	...	...	...	...	36420	...	485	1205	3155	8925	30110	220570
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	30	...	123165	...	...	...	...	106230	...	560	1760	5775	21970	93095	123160

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants ¹⁴	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or without CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
Norwich	Structures	...	30	...	43995	...	...	...	...	34770	...	820	1390	4015	6745	30835	217185
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	65	...	117530	...	...	...	...	97440	...	935	1880	6575	14885	93255	117530
Nottingham	Structures	...	25	...	102550	...	...	...	...	74000	...	2215	4235	7245	21150	68110	492750
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	65	...	290750	...	...	...	...	215755	...	2650	6440	13400	52440	215820	290750
Oldham	Structures	...	5	...	38015	...	...	...	...	25830	...	330	975	2075	19395	14910	167665
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	40	...	103655	...	...	...	...	74790	...	395	1350	3320	46345	52245	103655
Oxford	Structures	...	15	...	33665	...	...	...	...	28005	...	2485	1860	2850	4855	22695	167265
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	30	...	95360	...	...	...	...	82735	...	2915	2965	5735	11865	71880	95360
Plymouth	Structures	...	305	...	74315	...	...	...	...	63335	...	1070	4095	10530	18335	45810	378965
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	705	...	228800	...	...	...	...	192090	...	1225	6220	20550	46030	154775	228800
Portsmouth	Structures	...	175	...	66895	...	...	...	...	50725	...	2010	2715	6360	9665	47225	342620
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	305	...	184380	...	...	...	...	145405	...	2490	4050	11635	22665	143540	184380
Preston	Structures	...	10	...	33955	...	...	...	...	24200	...	965	1335	2280	9325	20060	158565
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	30	...	95825	...	...	...	...	71470	...	1140	2055	4300	22360	65970	95825
Reading	Structures	...	45	...	43005	...	...	...	...	35085	...	2030	2015	2865	7340	29635	215435
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	110	...	126870	...	...	...	...	107920	...	2475	3190	5890	18765	96550	126870
Rhondda	Structures	...	...	...	30210	...	...	...	...	14790	...	70	385	880	3530	25130	163340
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	88440	...	...	...	...	46735	...	110	625	1990	8970	76745	88440
St. Helens	Structures	...	5	...	34355	...	...	...	...	25210	...	175	840	1695	8175	23340	168280
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	30	...	102550	...	...	...	...	79870	...	225	1335	3790	20735	76465	102550
Salford	Structures	...	25	...	44560	...	...	...	...	25935	...	1705	1765	3860	15490	21760	204065
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	55	...	127520	...	...	...	...	76490	...	2120	2810	7575	41220	73795	127520

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (*continued*)

City or urban agglomeration and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
Sheffield	Structures	...	5	...	185840	...	...	...	...	140035	...	2930	5650	13500	52690	110305	876835
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	5	...	509650	...	...	...	...	396985	...	3460	8060	22930	128915	346285	509650
South East Lancashire ⁵⁸	Structures	...	410	...	928735	...	...	...	...	646615	...	16940	24715	52365	253225	479545	3965200
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	990	...	2348285	...	...	...	...	1906245	...	...	...	...	...	...	2348285
Southampton	Structures	...	60	...	70825	...	...	...	...	59515	...	2535	4275	6675	14970	43320	341970
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	180	...	206385	...	...	...	...	177500	...	3025	6430	13215	38760	144955	206385
Southend on Sea	Structures	...	10	...	58630	...	...	...	...	50815	...	1675	2620	6175	13195	36625	295730
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	25	...	159305	...	...	...	...	140675	...	1885	3860	11325	29205	113030	159305
Stoke on Trent	Structures	...	85	...	90800	...	...	...	...	68330	...	750	1660	4390	25285	58515	433655
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	230	...	261555	...	...	...	...	205830	...	960	2790	8935	64905	183965	261555
Sunderland	Structures	...	20	...	70100	...	...	...	...	58120	...	670	5135	14795	18890	31415	306760
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	50	...	212945	...	...	...	...	181620	...	810	8290	33490	53360	116995	212945
Swansea	Structures	...	375	...	56680	...	...	...	...	44960	...	815	1335	3015	12405	39380	291515
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	945	...	167395	...	...	...	...	137985	...	975	2055	6050	31470	126845	167395
Teeside	Structures	...	55	...	125280	...	...	...	...	101920	...	1430	2690	7195	26250	86950	623295
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	165	...	390795	...	...	...	...	329510	...	1670	3950	13645	66775	305755	390795
Thurrock	Structures	...	40	...	39420	...	...	...	...	34720	...	225	840	2575	8470	27175	190885
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	90	...	121950	...	...	...	...	110565	...	290	1275	5050	23460	91875	121950
Tyneside ⁵⁸	Structures	...	85	...	279680	...	...	...	...	223150	...	3360	15740	50340	82980	124830	1220690
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	240	...	789495	...	...	...	...	659710	...	...	...	...	...	...	789495
Warley	Structures	...	5	...	56005	...	...	...	...	41800	...	450	1185	3990	12335	38110	273805
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	10	...	162945	...	...	...	...	123345	...	660	2105	8395	31995	119790	162945

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings												Total number of rooms
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					
					Before 1919	1919 — 1945	1946 — 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
EUROPE (continued)																	
United Kingdom (continued)																	
West Midlands ⁵⁸	Structures	...	420	...	777130	...	...	...	...	643385	...	14660	27235	61220	155230	532020	3805605
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	1120	...	2332055	...	...	...	...	1952240	...	19560	46770	127475	413215	1725035	2332055
West Yorkshire ⁵⁸	Structures	...	375	...	608710	...	...	...	...	509510	...	10660	32585	73375	167965	318065	2749105
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	1000	..	1688190	...	...	...	...	1466755	...	...	...	...	...	...	1688190
York	Structures	...	15	...	37405	...	...	...	...	29780	...	655	1385	2750	9015	23460	181175
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	65	...	101380	...	...	...	...	83795	...	735	1860	4895	21150	72740	101380
Northern Ireland																	
BELFAST	Structures	...	38	...	110790	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	2203	10675	37059	60708	546640
25 IV 1971	Occupants	...	168	...	348744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348912
Yugoslavia ^{2,47}																	
BEOGRAD	Structures	...	...	...	256947	18041	75106	49707	109185	59655	115651	2278	38112	82294	85164	39191	12186
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	875496	...	...	...	...	192914	408605	9766	87808	247745	306762	166877	66304
Ljubljana	Structures	...	...	...	64303	12713	13268	10672	26292	19931	26467	...	19072	21693	15274	...	8264
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	207904	...	...	...	...	63796	95050	...	...	...	...	...	207904
Nis ⁵⁹	Structures	...	1075	16484	⁷¹ 35349	2331	7536	7356	17963	1975	14768	...	14065	16369	4352	993	...
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	3444	35349	128231	...	...	...	...	7313	55559	...	...	...	...	...	128214
Novi Sad	Structures	...	...	⁸ 19814	50913	9742	12864	7816	20491	10222	15736	...	21680	20582	7040	1611	...
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	164917	...	...	...	...	33014	53963	...	56713	71717	28532	7955	...
Rijeka	Structures	...	...	...	36086	13597	4847	4645	12997	2903	22485	...	7073	15251	9632	3566	...
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	128873	...	...	...	...	10018	82537	...	...	...	...	...	128873
Sarajevo	Structures	...	1883	⁸ 25594	70874	10395	7687	17935	32014	12746	29415	6232	30987	28641	8664	2582	...
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	6202	...	271349	...	...	...	...	44483	114943	22700	99067	117104	39976	15202	...

Table 16

Table 16

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)																		
City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 1945	1946 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Yugoslavia (continued)																		
Skopje	Structures	...	...	...	67722	1965	7053	14760	43944	7724	35160	2504	17795	29777	14678	5472	...	146153
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	308097	...	...	...	...	27699	151817	11091	73731	130252	71065	33049	...	308097
Split	Structures	...	...	13000*	38294	7315	6629	6186	18164	1786	25068	...	1937	6421	13982	12101	3853	128241
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	152905	...	...	...	...	6944	100128	...	...	...	...	...	...	152905
Zagreb	Structures	...	...	...	168084	20743	51092	30887	62000	27228	81110	...	61219	68230	28274	10361	...	328378
31 III 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	561713	...	...	...	...	67638	248308	...	...	...	...	...	...	561713
OCEANIA																		
Australia ^{7,23,24}																		
Adelaide ⁵⁸	Structures	...	555	...	250508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 2089	³ 5726	³ 16068	³ 35124	³ 192056	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	³ 813377
Brisbane	Structures	...	...	...	²⁵ 205272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2890	8292	12630	26331	154198	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	664063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brisbane ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	...	252147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3329	9006	15171	34218	189310	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	823406	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CANBERRA	Structures	...	...	...	37376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1014	1587	1955	3700	29120	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	132917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132917
Canberra ⁵⁸	Structures	...	...	...	41552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1072	2130	2525	4405	31420	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	147068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147068
Melbourne	Structures	...	12	...	24586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2002	1811	3428	6300	9031	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60183
Melbourne ⁵⁸	Structures	...	1382	...	781368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13132	28685	49345	132132	508393	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2422481

Number and occupants of: buildings by type; housing units in temporary buildings; conventional dwellings by period of construction, facilities and number of rooms (continued)

City or urban agglomeration ¹⁴ and census date, Structures and Occupants	Temporary buildings	Housing units in temporary buildings	Permanent buildings	in which conventional dwellings	Conventional dwellings													
					Period of construction ⁷²				Facilities ⁷³			Distribution according to number of rooms ⁶⁶					Total number of rooms	
					Before 1919	1919 - 1945	1946 - 1960	After 1960	WC + BS + CH	WC + BS without CH	WC without BS, with or with- out CH	1	2	3	4	5 and more		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
EUROPE (continued)																		
Australia (continued)																		
Newcastle ²⁶	Structures	...	...	...	45363	...	...	40624	4017	...	...	...	475	1983	2924	7496	32485	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	139779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139779
Newcastle ^{26,58}	Structures	...	...	...	103870	...	...	89258	12914	...	...	...	959	3769	6616	19217	73309	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	338392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	338392
Perth ^{26,58}	Structures	...	984	...	201035	...	...	143346	49859	...	196730	199241	2976	8997	16394	35779	137873	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	²⁷ 103199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sydney ²⁶	Structures	...	...	...	22678	...	...	21112	855	...	...	...	5364	3954	3659	3460	6241	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	145970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45790
Sydney ^{26,58}	Structures	...	...	...	845714	...	...	691161	133641	...	...	...	20500	39422	73471	175620	536701	...
30 VI 1971	Occupants	...	...	...	2697604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2697604

Table 16

Source: International Statistical Institute

Note: Abbreviations: WC = (Water closet) inside flush toilet
BS = fixed bath or shower
CH = central heating

≠ See foot-note on page 49.

- ¹ Cols. 5-17: occupied dwellings.
- ² Kitchens are not counted as rooms.
- ³ Including housing units in temporary buildings or their occupants.
- ⁴ Dwellings with inside flush toilet or their occupants.
- ⁵ Dwellings with fixed bath or shower or their occupants.
- ⁶ Dwellings without fixed bath or shower or their occupants.
- ⁷ Occupied housing units or occupants of housing units.
- ⁸ Residential buildings.
- ⁹ Dwellings with inside flush toilet and bath or shower, or their occupants.
- ¹⁰ Cols. 13-18: results of a sample survey.
- ¹¹ Kitchens with a floor space of at least 12 m² are counted as rooms.
- ¹² All buildings (temporary and permanent).
- ¹³ Dwellings with central heating or their occupants.
- ¹⁴ Kingston Metropolitan Area. Cols. 7-9 before 1951, 1951-1959, after 1959.
- ¹⁵ Distrito Federal.
- ¹⁶ Including Distrito Especial de San Miguelito with 11962 occupied dwellings for which data are unknown.
- ¹⁷ Excluding 9358 housing units in premises not used for habitation. The size of housing unit refers to number of rooms/cubicles per housing unit.
- ¹⁸ Cols. 7-9 data refer to age of structures as follows: 10 years and more, 5-9 years, less than 5 years.
- ¹⁹ Rooms include dining kitchens with a floor space (excluding sink) of at least 5 m².
- ²⁰ Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the parts.
- ²¹ Cols. 3, 5 and 18 excluding population in special enumeration districts.
- ²² Cols. 13-18 occupied dwellings.
- ²³ A set of living quarters is defined as the space occupied by the household.
- ²⁴ Rooms used only for business purposes are not included.
- ²⁵ Col. 5: occupied living quarters.
- ²⁶ Col. 8: before 1.VII.1966; Col. 9: after 1.VII.1966.
- ²⁷ Including occupants in 988 living quarters other than housing units.
- ²⁸ Data exclude dwellings in emergency buildings and collective quarters as well as single rooms without kitchen, kitchenette and other accessories (e.g. bath, flush toilet, etc.)
- ²⁹ Rooms in principal residences.
- ³⁰ Col. 6: before 1920, including dwellings for which period of construction is unknown; Col. 7: 1920-1945; Cols. 10-12: including dwellings with private flush toilet and/or private bath or shower outside the dwelling.
- ³¹ Col. 7: 1919-1940; Col. 8: 1941-1960.
- ³² Col. 7: before 1941, Col. 8: 1941-1960; Col. 13: including "club dwellings"; Col. 17: including dwellings with unknown number of rooms.
- ³³ Cols. 6-9: before 1920, 1920-1939, 1940-1959, after 1959; Cols. 13-18: rooms include only those of at least 7 m².
- ³⁴ Cols. 6-9 before 1915, 1915-1948, 1949-1961, after 1961.
- ³⁵ Cols. 6-12 dwellings occupied as principal residences or their occupants.
- ³⁶ Total population.
- ³⁷ Cols. 3, 5, 6-9, 13-18: principal residences or their occupants.
- ³⁸ Dwellings occupied as principal residences or their occupants.
- ³⁹ Dwellings include those used for other than habitation purposes. Cols. 6-9: dwellings in residential buildings only. Col. 6: including dwellings for which the year of construction was unknown. Cols. 10-12 data refer to households; flush toilets include other inside toilets. Cols. 13-18: rooms include only those of at least 6 m² and kitchens are excluded.
- ⁴⁰ Col. 7: 1919-1948; Col. 8: 1949-1960.
- ⁴¹ Estimate
- ⁴² Including occupants of secondary residences.
- ⁴³ Excluding dwellings in vacation houses.
- ⁴⁴ Cols. 6-18: occupied dwellings. Cols. 6-9: before 1920, 1920-1944, 1945-1959, after 1959. Col. 14: including occupants of one room dwellings.
- ⁴⁵ Occupied dwellings. Col. 7: 1919-1940; Col. 8: 1941-1960.
- ⁴⁶ Cols. 6-9: before 1931, 1931-1945, 1945-1959, after 1959.
- ⁴⁷ A room is defined as a living room of 6 m² or more.
- ⁴⁸ Data on dwellings refer to occupied housing units. Col. 6: before 1921; Col. 7: 1921-1945. Col. 10: inside flush toilet and private bath or shower. Col. 11: Inside flush toilet and shared bath or shower.
- ⁴⁹ Including buildings of unknown type, the housing units or occupants in them.
- ⁵⁰ Col. 7: before 1945; Col. 8: 1945-1960.

- ⁵¹ Including rooms of housing units in temporary buildings.
- ⁵² Cols. 6-9: dwellings and occupants in residential buildings only. Col. 7: 1918-1944; Col. 8: 1945-1960.
- ⁵³ Cols. 6-9: before 1921, 1921-1950, 1951-1960.
- ⁵⁴ Dwellings with inside flush toilet and bath or shower, without central heating, or their occupants.
- ⁵⁵ Rooms in dwellings occupied as principal residences.
- ⁵⁶ Number of rooms includes attics etc. Col. 7: before 1947; Col. 8: 1947-1960.
- ⁵⁷ Data in Col. 11 refer to households with exclusive use of hot water, fixed bath or shower and inside flush toilet.
- ⁵⁸ Urban agglomeration.
- ⁵⁹ Dwellings include inhabited business premises and emergency dwellings.
- ⁶⁰ Excluding secondary residences or their occupants.
- ⁶¹ After 1948.
- ⁶² Cols. 5-8: principal residences; Col. 8: 1949-1953; Col. 9: after 1953.
- ⁶³ Data refer to dwellings in urban areas only, excluding 17711 dwellings for which the period of construction was unknown. Cols. 6-9: before 1920, 1920-1945, 1946-1958, after 1958.
- ⁶⁴ Excluding rooms in secondary residences.
- ⁶⁵ Cols. 5-9: dwellings in residential buildings or their occupants. Cols. 6-8: before 1920, 1920-1944, 1945-1960.
- ⁶⁶ Differences between the sum of columns 13-17 and the total shown in column 5 represent dwellings for which the number of rooms is unknown. Unless otherwise stated, kitchens are counted as rooms.
- ⁶⁷ Principal residences or their occupants.
- ⁶⁸ Results of a sample survey.
- ⁶⁹ Cols. 5-18: principal residences or their occupants.
- ⁷⁰ Rooms in occupied dwellings.
- ⁷¹ Occupied dwellings.
- ⁷² For most countries or areas the periods of construction reported differ from those provided for in the table. These are shown in footnotes. Unless otherwise noted, differences between the sum of columns 6-9 and the total shown in column 5 represent the number of dwellings for which the period of construction is unknown.
- ⁷³ Differences between the sum of columns 10-12 and the total shown in column 5 represent dwellings without the combination of equipment provided for or for which facilities are unknown.
- ⁷⁴ Foot-note 58 distinguishes urban agglomerations.

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually: number and rate per thousand population, large cities and urban agglomerations, three latest available years

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
AFRICA				ASIA			
Angola				Burma			
LUANDA	237 0.5	313 0.6	397 0.7	RANGOON	806 0.5	404 0.2	602 0.3
Egypt				Hong Kong	28502 7.2	46598 11.5	42560 10.4
Alexandria	926 0.4	544 0.3	980 0.5	India			
CAIRO	1990 0.4	1640 0.3	158 0.0	Ahmadabad	4559 2.9	3746 2.3	2062 1.2
Kenya				Iran			
NAIROBI ¹	... ...	381 1.0	394 1.0	TEHERAN	9363 2.7	9558 2.6	10063 2.6
Morocco				Iraq			
CASABLANCA	6550 4.4	6307 4.3	6620 4.5	BAGHDAD	... ...	... ...	8000 5.4
Fès	335 1.0	1128 3.5	1100 3.4	Israel			
Marrakech	585 1.8	486 1.5	218 0.7	JERUSALEM	3041 10.6	3923 13.2	3927 12.9
Meknès	664 2.7	568 2.3	528 2.2	Japan			
Rabat	1056 2.9	1333 3.7	2088 5.7	Kawasaki	20429 21.0	17514 17.8	18872 19.0
				Kitakyushu	13185 12.7	15316 14.7	16884 16.1
				Nagoya	28187 13.8	33107 16.1	40476 19.6
AMERICA, NORTH				NAHA	2930 10.5	3084 10.7	... ...
Dominican Republic				Osaka	32811 11.0	28676 9.8	46992 16.3
SANTO DOMINGO	... ...	1325 1.8	1511 2.1	TOKYO	142571 15.8	153551 17.4	170389 19.3
Panama				TOKYO ¹³	195443 16.9	207294 18.0	228091 19.7
PANAMA CITY ²	2271 5.5	3070 8.5	3812 10.3	Jordan			
AMERICA, SOUTH				AMMAN ⁴	829 1.5	496 1.0	972 1.7
Argentina				Korea, Republic of			
BUENOS AIRES	7785 2.6	7053 2.4	6825 2.3	Pusan	7159 3.8	6409 3.3	4947 2.4
BUENOS AIRES ¹³	... ...	... ...	28372 3.4	SEOUL	27930 5.1	23225 3.9	16753 2.7
Brazil ³				Taegu	5292 4.9	5449 4.8	3855 3.3
Belo Horizonte	1074 0.9	1203 1.0	1324 1.1	Singapore			
BRASILIA, D.F.	4854 9.0	1965 3.7	13449 25.0	SINGAPORE	14650 7.1	19605 9.3	22522 10.5
Fortaleza	3704 4.3	1793 2.1	2008 2.3	Syrian Arab Republic			
Pôrto Alegre	1961 2.2	3192 3.6	2087 2.4	Aleppo	... ...	4284 6.7	2413 3.8
Recife	1320 1.3	2085 2.0	2195 2.1	Thailand			
Rio de Janeiro	7804 1.8	4041 0.9	5147 1.2	BANGKOK ¹³	12715 5.7	11479 4.9	10415 4.5
Salvador ³	2046 2.0	1140 1.0	1151 1.1	EUROPE			
São Paulo	21375 3.6	22110 3.7	20864 3.5	Austria			
Paraguay				Graz	2053 8.2	2141 8.6	1718 6.9
ASUNCION	1568 4.2	1445 3.8	1677 4.3	Graz ¹³	2557 ...	2664 8.5	2198 ...

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
Austria (continued)				Denmark (continued)			
Innsbruck	925 8.0	991 8.5	878 7.5	Odense	1637 9.9	1507 9.0	2101 12.5
Innsbruck ¹³	1265 8.0	...	...	Finland			
Linz	1245 6.1	1091 5.4	1175 5.8	HELSINKI	3636 7.0	4526 8.7	5068 9.8
Linz ¹³	2230 7.3	1778 5.8	1943 6.4	HELSINKI ¹³	10229 14.3	10567 14.5	11645 15.7
Salzburg	2007 15.8	2017 15.5	2868 21.6	Tampere	2408 15.5	2523 15.9	2760 12.16.9
Salzburg ¹³	2174 14.4	2122 13.8	3053 19.5	Tampere ¹³	3343 15.1	3395 15.3	3852 17.3
WIEN	10189 6.3	9554 5.9	10097 6.3	Turku	2536 16.7	2585 16.8	2259 14.4
Belgium				Turku ¹³	3172 15.9	3144 15.6	3265 15.9
Antwerpen (Anvers)	2385 10.6	1603 7.2	899 4.1	France			
Bulgaria				Amiens	1056 8.7	1556 12.7	1694 13.7
Bourgas	1998 14.9	2008 14.6	1605 11.4	Amiens ¹³	1278 9.1	1773 12.5	1890 13.2
Plovdiv	2175 8.7	2000 7.9	2557 9.9	Angers	1891 ...	1641 ...	1623 ...
Roussé	1525 10.1	1457 9.3	1377 8.6	Angers ¹³	2301 ...	2027 ...	2199 ...
SOFIA	6704 7.6	8785 9.8	6781 7.4	Avignon ¹³	1879 ...	1620 ...	2119 ...
Varna	1920 8.5	2007 8.5	1959 8.0	Besançon	1865 15.7	1440 11.7	913 7.2
Czechoslovakia				Besançon ¹³	2019 16.5	1643 13.0	1037 8.0
Bratislava	2935 9.6	3130 10.1	3523 11.2	Béthune ^{1, 13}	514 3.5	961 6.4	835 5.6
Brno	2579 7.5	2629 7.7	3151 9.0	Bruay-en-Artois ^{1, 13}	355 2.8	330 2.6	620 4.9
Košice	2833 19.1	2593 17.1	2467 15.6	Caen	1931 ...	1034 ...	1881 ...
Ostrava	3123 11.3	2909 10.3	2108 7.4	Caen ¹³	3146 ...	1988 ...	2805 ...
Plzeň	1591 10.8	1222 8.3	1882 12.6	Cannes	1198 ...	1320 ...	1543 ...
PRAHA ¹	9026 8.4	6571 6.1	7065 6.5	Clermont-Ferrand	1235 8.0	2033 13.0	3020 18.8
Denmark				Clermont-Ferrand ¹³	2464 11.6	3041 13.8	4457 19.6
Århus	4641 19.9	3732 15.7	3362 13.9	Denain ^{1, 13}	575 4.5	518 3.9	612 4.7
Frederiksberg	427 4.1	311 3.1	552 5.6	Dijon	1467 9.5	2171 13.9	2924 18.5
KØBENHAVN	3112 4.9	1960 3.2	1740 2.9	Dijon ¹³	2067 10.6	2538 12.9	3965 19.8
KØBENHAVN ¹³	11465 8.2	10304 7.5	8370 6.1				

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
France (continued)				France (continued)			
Douai ^{1, 13}	494 2.4	1643 7.8	887 4.2	Mulhouse ¹³	1793 8.9	1849 9.1	3487 17.0
Dunkerque ^{1, 13}	1189 8.1	1621 10.9	2271 15.3	Nancy	732 5.8	1004 7.8	...
Grenoble	735 ...	457 ...	1792 ...	Nancy ¹³	3533 13.2	3713 13.8	...
Grenoble ¹³	...	2750 ...	...	Nantes	3223 ...	4003 ...	2913 ...
Hagondange-Briey ¹³	498 3.6	840 6.0	...	Nantes ¹³	6215 ...	6699 ...	5766 ...
Le Havre	1152 ...	1176 ...	2063 9.4	Nice	4108 ...	3979 ...	4098 ...
Le Havre ¹³	1853 ...	1828 ...	2796 10.6	Nice ¹³	5589 ...	6084 ...	6538 ...
Le Mans	2121 ...	1610 ...	2010 ...	Nîmes	1384 ...	1454 ...	1251 ...
Le Mans ¹³	2760 ...	2023 ...	2784 ...	Nîmes ¹³	1418 ...	1480 ...	1286 ...
Lens ^{1, 13}	1758 5.3	1142 3.4	2651 8.0	Orléans ¹³	2209 ...	3223 ...	2706 ...
Lille ¹	600 3.1	872 4.4	1131 5.8	PARIS	15222 6.1	15143 6.1	¹² 14415 ¹² 5.9
Lille ^{1, 13}	5189 5.8	4773 5.3	4132 4.6	PARIS ¹³	55817 8.3	54477 8.3	¹² 58186 ¹² 8.9
Limoges	1754 12.7	2571 18.2	1993 13.8	Perpignon	1800 ...	1497 ...	569 ...
Limoges ¹³	2062 13.2	2945 18.5	2508 15.4	Perpignon ¹³	1908 ...	1568 ...	707 ...
Lyon	1677 ...	2030 ...	3628 ...	Reims	2415 ...	3352 ...	3880 ...
Lyon ¹³	...	10976 ...	...	Reims ¹³	2978 ...	3626 ...	4466 ...
Marseille	6522 ...	7501 ...	7171 ...	Rennes	2797 ...	2322 ...	3541 ...
Marseille ¹³	7425 ...	8708 ...	8514 ...	Rennes ¹³	2918 ...	2462 ...	3674 ...
Metz	1189 10.0	2101 17.6	...	Roubaix ¹	887 7.6	481 4.1	905 7.7
Metz ¹³	3533 20.5	3713 21.3	...	Rouen	1168 9.5	930 7.4	1457 10.6
Montbéliard ¹³	855 7.0	1578 12.6	2817 21.9	Rouen ¹³	4346 11.3	3865 9.8	4089 9.4
Montpellier	2051 ...	3704 ...	2760 ...	Saint-Etienne	2137 ...	1838 ...	2017 ...
Montpellier ¹³	2307 ...	3867 ...	3060 ...	Saint-Etienne ¹³	...	2632 ...	...
Mulhouse	1065 9.0	786 6.6	1544 12.8	Saint-Nazaire ¹³	1513 ...	1891 ...	1797 ...

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
France (continued)				German Democratic Republic† (continued)			
Strasbourg	2693 10.6	3366 13.1	2242 8.6	Schwerin	1062 11.0	1110 11.3	1135 11.5
Strasbourg ¹³	4563 13.4	5039 14.6	3873 11.1	Zwickau	376 3.0	104 0.8	562 4.5
Thionville ¹³	542 3.8	938 6.5	... ...	Germany, Federal Republic of†			
Toulon	538 ...	975 ...	998 ...	Aachen	1601 9.2	1112 6.3	2516 10.6
Toulon ¹³	2636 ...	3411 ...	3104 ...	Augsburg	1322 6.2	2346 11.0	3151 12.3
Toulouse	4397 ...	3562 ...	5518 ...	Bielefeld	1112 6.6	1204 7.1	1546 9.2
Toulouse ¹³	7363 ...	6725 ...	7905 ...	Bochum	1795 5.0	1945 5.5	2603 7.4
Tours	2191 ...	1939 ...	1494 ...	BONN	2467 9.0	2981 10.8	2897 10.4
Tours ¹³	3469 ...	3701 ...	3172 ...	Bottrop	427 4.0	469 4.4	581 5.5
Troyes ¹³	1248 ...	1893 ...	2213 ...	Braunschweig	1325 5.9	1234 5.5	1918 8.7
Valenciennes	630 2.8	1432 6.3	1233 5.4	Bremen	4689 7.9	5453 9.2	4952 8.4
Villeurbanne	738 ...	674 ...	1173 ...	Bremerhaven	822 5.8	1057 7.0	1717 12.0
German Democratic Republic†				Darmstadt	792 5.6	1298 9.1	1518 10.7
BERLIN	6875 6.3	6831 6.3	6945 6.4	Dortmund	4747 7.4	3990 6.2	4344 6.8
Dessau	638 6.5	866 8.7	724 7.2	Duisburg	2083 4.6	2690 6.0	2339 5.3
Dresden	2697 5.4	3032 6.0	3170 6.3	Düsseldorf	4260 6.5	3358 5.1	5386 8.4
Erfurt	1067 5.5	2041 10.3	2148 10.7	Erlangen	612 7.3	1167 13.6	1223 12.4
Gera	345 3.1	483 4.3	1138 10.2	Essen	3799 5.4	3304 4.8	4395 6.4
Halle	813 3.1	579 2.3	844 3.3	Frankfurt am Main	4240 6.3	5057 7.5	5465 8.1
Karl-Marx-Stadt	1359 4.6	2222 7.4	2672 8.9	Freiburg im Breisgau	1598 9.7	1046 6.3	1425 8.4
Leipzig	1812 3.1	1658 2.8	2557 4.4	Fürth	532 5.6	866 9.2	729 7.0
Magdeburg	1509 5.6	1587 5.8	2064 7.5	Gelsenkirchen	1010 2.9	1493 4.3	1389 4.1
Potsdam	956 8.6	1269 11.4	1290 11.4	Göttingen	1219 11.2	985 9.0	1848 16.6
Rostock	2151 10.9	1821 9.1	2083 10.2	Hagen	693 3.4	1228 6.1	1477 7.4
				Hamburg	12087 6.7	13664 7.6	14856 8.4

†Designations and data for Berlin appearing on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
Germany, Federal Republic of ‡ (continued)				Germany, Federal Republic of ‡ (continued)			
Hannover	2595 5.0	3451 6.6	4349 8.4	Recklinghausen	657 5.2	756 6.0	921 7.3
Heidelberg	869 7.2	883 7.3	511 4.2	Regensburg	1094 8.5	1505 11.5	1317 10.0
Herne	473 4.5	795 7.5	1003 9.5	Remscheid	869 6.4	1447 10.6	1245 9.1
Karlsruhe	2023 7.8	2670 10.3	1455 5.6	Rheydt	766 7.5	995 9.8	957 9.4
Kassel	899 4.2	1073 5.0	1404 6.6	Saarbrücken	405 3.2	460 3.6	780 6.2
Kiel	1181 4.3	1081 4.0	2520 9.3	Solingen	908 5.1	1113 6.3	1901 10.7
Koblenz	460 4.4	659 5.5	937 7.8	Stuttgart	4672 7.4	4375 6.9	5603 8.9
Köln	4636 5.5	5791 6.8	7806 9.3	Wiesbaden	2031 8.1	2873 11.4	3585 14.2
Krefeld	1884 8.2	1936 8.6	2320 10.4	Wilhelmshaven	417 4.1	793 7.7	828 7.9
Leverkusen	693 6.2	597 5.3	496 4.4	Wuppertal	3520 8.4	2905 6.9	3925 9.4
Lübeck	1220 5.1	1370 5.7	1632 6.8	Würzburg	546 4.7	370 3.2	870 7.6
Ludwigshafen am Rhein	1680 9.4	1505 8.4	1157 6.5	Berlin ‡	19785 9.3	21671 10.3	18237 8.8
Mainz	1819 10.6	2028 11.4	2940 16.4	Greece ⁵			
Mannheim	1814 5.5	1702 5.1	1976 6.0	ATHINAI ¹³	50791 20.5	57927 22.6	83824 31.6
Mönchengladbach	959 6.4	1240 8.2	1736 11.4	Patrai ¹³	1195 10.0	2638 21.8	4124 33.6
Mülheim a.d. Ruhr	1624 8.4	1571 8.1	1611 8.3	Thessaloniki ¹³	10607 19.7	11134 20.0	14150 24.6
München	10892 8.4	13219 10.0	22083 16.5	Hungary ^{5, 6}			
Münster	1441 7.3	1627 7.9	1879 9.5	BUDAPEST	15615 7.8	11904 5.9	15503 7.6
Neuss	943 8.2	1189 10.2	1683 14.3	Debrecen	1457 8.9	1638 9.7	2787 16.2
Nürnberg	4436 9.4	4526 9.4	6362 12.4	Győr	1635 15.7	1486 13.9	1505 13.7
Oberhausen	1201 4.9	1097 4.5	1704 7.0	Miskolc	2609 14.3	1672 9.0	1837 9.7
Offenbach am Main	1037 8.8	1052 8.8	2256 18.6	Pécs	1416 9.4	851 5.5	1632 10.4
Oldenburg	1270 9.7	1776 13.5	2055 15.5	Szeged	1346 10.7	1480 11.4	1833 13.9
Osnabrück	882 5.9	934 6.3	1245 7.6	Iceland			
				REYKJAVIK	640 7.8	530 6.4	902 10.8

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Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ^{1 4}	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ^{1 5}			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ^{1 4}	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ^{1 5}		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
Iceland (continued) REYKJAVIK ^{1 3}	800 8.4	592 6.2	... ...	Poland (continued) Bytom	1266 6.8	1031 5.5	1244 6.6
Luxembourg LUXEMBOURG-VILLE	465 6.1	696 8.9	1107 14.2	Chorzów	1054 6.9	1001 6.6	633 4.1
Netherlands AMSTERDAM	3845 4.7	2540 3.1	3096 3.9	Częstochowa	1368 7.3	1509 8.0	1683 8.8
Apeldoorn ⁷	1463 11.7	1477 11.6	1009 7.9	Gdańsk	2353 6.3	3062 8.3	3943 10.5
Arnhem	1036 7.8	1039 7.9	627 4.8	Gdynia	1531 8.1	1840 9.5	2435 12.2
Breda	1466 12.0	1120 9.2	682 5.6	Gliwice	539 3.2	714 4.1	1175 6.8
Dordrecht	932 9.2	756 7.4	699 6.9	Katowice	2577 8.6	1406 4.6	1920 6.2
Eindhoven	1669 8.8	1688 8.9	2894 14.9	Kielce	2198 17.6	1960 15.2	1726 12.9
Enschede	1042 7.4	1110 7.8	1241 8.7	Kraków	5977 10.2	5324 8.9	5637 9.3
Groningen	2049 12.1	1109 6.5	1704 10.0	Łódź	7954 10.5	7767 10.2	8346 10.8
Haarlem	1262 7.3	928 5.4	798 4.7	Lublin	2192 9.0	2057 8.5	2541 10.3
Leiden ⁸	360 3.6	736 7.4	504 5.1	Poznań	4156 8.8	3985 8.4	4618 9.6
Maastricht	554 5.9	850 7.6	1041 9.3	Radom	1671 10.6	1169 7.3	1455 8.9
Tilburg	1474 9.6	1549 10.0	1590 10.3	Ruda Śląska	927 6.6	742 5.2	594 4.1
Utrecht	1185 4.3	686 2.5	171 0.6	Sosnowiec	555 3.8	920 6.3	614 4.2
Norway Bergen	2062 9.9	2279 10.8	2784 13.1	Szczecin	1827 5.4	2064 6.1	2664 7.7
Bergen ^{1 3}	2521 12.0	2375 11.2	2815 13.2	Torun	1032 8.0	1026 7.8	1277 9.6
OSLO ^{1 3}	6498 9.4	6619 9.6	7678 11.1	Wałbrzych	497 3.8	494 3.9	420 3.3
Trondheim	1357 ...	2218 ...	1595 ...	WARSZAWA	14410 11.0	11616 8.8	14650 10.9
Trondheim ^{1 3}	1627 12.8	2234 17.4	2058 15.8	Wrocław	2990 5.7	3409 6.4	3698 6.9
Poland Białystok	1915 11.5	1802 10.5	2053 11.7	Zabrze	452 2.3	470 2.4	601 3.0
Bielsko-Biala	682 6.5	1027 9.6	1065 9.8	Portugal LISBOA	1097 1.4	1805 2.4	1884 2.5
Bydgoszcz	2507 8.9	2255 7.9	2842 9.8	Porto	2017 6.6	1203 3.9	1625 5.3
				Spain Alicante	4235 23.4	4979 26.4	2709 13.8

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
Spain (continued)				Spain (continued)			
Almeria	1938 17.2	2101 18.1	1409 11.8	Sabadell	1767 11.3	1007 6.2	3804 22.4
Badajoz	1153 11.4	1403 13.8	845 8.3	Salamanca	2134 17.3	2889 22.7	1870 14.2
Badalona	1433 9.1	6086 36.3	4125 23.3	San Sebastián	1822 11.1	1011 6.0	1468 8.6
Baracaldo	856 8.4	648 6.2	2153 19.8	Santa Coloma de Gramanet	861 8.6	1684 14.9	2135 16.7
Barcelona	13872 8.0	20786 11.8	23359 13.2	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	1792 11.9	2302 15.1	1137 7.4
Bilbao	3927 9.7	5324 12.8	4697 10.9	Santander	1799 12.2	2148 14.2	1642 10.6
Burgos	4194 35.6	1781 14.6	1677 13.2	Sevilla	6891 12.7	9394 17.0	11953 21.1
Cádiz	692 5.1	696 5.1	2122 15.3	Tarrasa	507 3.7	920 6.5	1232 8.4
Cartagena	2616 18.0	1750 11.8	2456 16.3	Valencia	12428 19.3	11595 17.5	12087 17.8
Córdoba	6350 27.2	5089 21.4	2454 10.2	Valladolid	7225 31.2	3777 15.6	4192 16.6
Elche	485 4.1	999 7.9	828 6.2	Vigo	2101 10.8	2271 11.3	2788 13.5
Gijón	6567 35.7	5653 29.5	2341 11.7	Vitoria	1941 15.5	2490 17.6	2053 13.7
Granada	5447 28.9	3964 20.6	3914 20.0	Zaragoza	9453 20.1	9801 20.0	7236 14.3
Hospitalet	2857 12.2	3545 14.2	3597 13.4	Sweden			
Jérez de la Frontera	886 6.0	692 4.7	3418 22.7	Göteborg	8912 19.7	8999 20.0	5323 12.1
La Coruña	4688 24.8	4863 25.6	2767 14.5	Malmö	4543 17.2	3042 11.5	4251 16.3
Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	3777 13.4	2550 8.7	5624 18.5	STOCKHOLM	7191 9.6	5541 7.5	2882 4.0
León	1132 10.9	924 8.6	807 7.3	STOCKHOLM ¹³	20605 15.4	21545 15.9	20597 15.2
MADRID	37167 12.0	33867 10.6	34543 10.5	Västerås	1612 13.8	1351 11.4	1252 10.6
Málaga	6541 17.7	8249 21.8	8918 23.1	Switzerland			
Murcia	4139 17.0	3334 13.7	1983 8.2	Basel	3386 15.9	1577 7.5	1636 7.9
Oviedo	2213 14.5	2118 13.6	2102 13.3	Basel ¹³	5435 14.2	4470 11.6	4408 11.4
Palma de Mallorca	1683 7.3	1654 6.9	2392 9.7	BERN	822 5.1	1267 7.9	1342 8.4
Pamplona	3527 24.5	2708 18.0	2403 15.4	BERN ¹³	2672 9.5	3230 11.3	3774 13.1
				Genève	1406 8.0	1601 9.2	1255 7.3
				Genève ¹³	3408 10.6	3800 11.7	3827 11.7

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				EUROPE (continued)			
Switzerland (continued)				United Kingdom (continued)			
Lausanne	1213 8.9	1462 10.7	1096 8.0	England and Wales ⁹ (continued)			
Lausanne ¹³	2648 11.8	2738 12.0	2187 9.5	Merseyside ¹³	7776 5.8	5792 4.6	5814 4.7
Zürich	1648 3.8	1858 4.4	2071 5.0	Newcastle upon Tyne	1083 4.6	840 3.8	968 4.5
Zürich ¹³	7400 10.2	6919 9.5	7293 10.0	Newport	190 1.7	371 3.3	231 2.1
United Kingdom				Northampton	1005 8.2	922 7.3	891 6.9
England and Wales ⁹				Norwich	419 3.4	630 5.2	781 6.5
Basildon	2060 16.3	1675 12.9	754 5.6	Nottingham	3552 11.8	2410 8.1	2299 7.8
Birmingham	4389 4.0	4797 4.7	2948 2.8	Oldham	1658 15.4	469 4.5	412 3.9
Blackburn	669 6.7	320 3.2	439 4.3	Oxford	500 4.6	338 3.0	247 2.2
Blackpool	492 3.3	410 2.7	477 3.2	Plymouth	1409 5.5	1872 7.6	1266 5.0
Bolton	596 3.9	866 5.6	768 5.0	Portsmouth	674 3.2	399 2.0	575 2.8
Bournemouth	567 3.8	785 5.3	449 3.0	Preston	168 1.7	126 1.3	209 2.2
Brighton	614 3.8	468 2.8	479 2.9	Reading	363 2.8	300 2.3	210 1.6
Bristol	1129 2.6	1604 3.7	1131 2.7	Rhondda	424 4.5	156 1.8	154 1.7
Cardiff	1176 4.1	939 3.4	1187 4.3	Salford	1189 8.8	1730 13.2	1102 8.6
Coventry	1228 3.6	1056 3.2	773 2.3	St. Helens	853 8.2	781 7.5	1800 17.3
Derby	899 4.1	762 3.5	718 3.3	Sheffield	3016 5.7	2371 4.6	2749 5.4
Ipswich	470 3.8	408 3.3	501 4.1	South East Lancashire ¹³	15647 6.4	16510 6.9	13304 5.6
Kingston upon Hull	2778 9.5	2303 8.0	1720 6.1	Southampton	629 3.0	1039 4.8	981 4.6
Leeds	2224 4.4	2232 4.4	1835 3.7	Southend on Sea	564 3.4	793 4.9	916 5.6
Leicester	687 2.5	1049 3.7	1148 4.1	Stoke on Trent	1157 4.3	1164 4.4	957 3.6
Liverpool	3096 4.6	2744 4.5	2888 4.9	Sunderland	641 2.9	355 1.6	349 1.6
LONDON	15400 5.3	13986 5.1	12371 4.6	Swansea	667 3.9	595 3.5	439 2.6
LONDON ¹³	36596 4.8	33107 4.5	27718 3.8	Teeside County Borough incl. Middlesbrough	2576 6.3	2439 6.2	2633 6.7
Luton	1197 7.5	1251 7.8	1337 8.2	Thurrock	1442 11.3	879 7.0	703 5.5
Manchester	2992 5.1	4455 8.2	3943 7.4				

Table 17

17. Conventional dwellings constructed annually (continued)

Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵			Country or area and city or urban agglomeration ¹⁴	Newly constructed conventional dwellings and construction rate ¹⁵		
	1970	1971	1972		1970	1971	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EUROPE (continued)				OCEANIA (continued)			
United Kingdom (continued)				Australia (continued)			
England and Wales ⁹ (continued)				CANBERRA ^{10, 13}	4021 27.7	4139 26.1	4648 26.7
Tyneside ¹³	4421 5.2	4736 5.9	3803 4.8	Melbourne	1122 15.0	342 5.0	356 5.0
Warley	845 5.1	741 4.5	861 5.3	Melbourne ¹³	31039 13.0	29704 12.0	29018 11.0
West Midlands ¹³	11292 4.6	11459 4.8	8905 3.3	Newcastle ¹¹	1009 6.9	840 5.8	867 5.9
West Yorkshire ¹³	8225 4.8	8628 5.0	8095 4.7	Newcastle ^{11, 13}	3036 8.8	3093 8.8	3227 9.1
York	99 0.9	336 3.2	243 2.3	Perth ¹³	15027 22.4	10917 15.5	11175 15.5
Northern Ireland ⁹				Sydney ¹¹	680 1.1	301 0.5	253 0.4
BELFAST	¹² 1000 ¹² 2.6	¹² 1000 ¹² 2.8	¹² 1000 ¹² 2.8	Sydney ^{11, 13}	25746 9.4	30991 11.0	30349 10.6
Scotland ⁹				New Zealand			
Aberdeen	1306 7.2	1054 5.8	201 1.1	Auckland	...	646 4.3	...
Central Clydeside ¹³	10993 6.3	10987 6.3	9199 5.3	WELLINGTON	...	1372 10.0	...
Dundee	3021 16.6	2403 13.2	1183 6.5				
EDINBURGH	1780 3.8	2115 4.6	1786 3.9				
Glasgow	3051 3.3	2908 3.2	2938 3.3				
Yugoslavia							
BEOGRAD	10196 13.3	8750 11.3	9264 10.1				
Ljubljana	1390 6.5	1040 4.9	1459 6.5				
Nis	1415 11.2	1331 10.4	639 4.9				
Novi Sad	1078 6.7	2102 12.9	1471 8.9				
Rijeka	891 6.9	430 3.3	1586 11.9				
Sarajevo	2075 7.7	2661 9.6	3343 11.7				
Skoplje	1994 6.6	1842 5.8	1598 4.8				
Zagreb	5391 9.3	4521 7.4	6989 11.2				
OCEANIA							
Australia							
Adelaide ¹³	9316 11.3	10719 12.7	10834 12.7				
Brisbane ¹³	9009 10.6	10686 12.3	12674 14.3				
CANBERRA ¹⁰	3596 27.8	3584 25.1	4260 27.1				

Source: International Statistical Institute

Note: ‡ See foot note on page 49.

- ¹ Excluding dwellings in public buildings.
- ² Excluding dwellings situated in public buildings and improvements to existing buildings.
- ³ The data refer to dwellings for which building permits have been issued.
- ⁴ Including licensed buildings only.
- ⁵ The table includes new dwellings for which a building permit was issued and excludes state dwellings and dwellings constructed by the latter for social purposes.
- ⁶ Excluding summer residences under 20 square metres.
- ⁷ Excluding apartments in aged persons' homes.
- ⁸ Excluding buildings with dwellings (mostly only one room) built to accommodate students or nurses.
- ⁹ Dwellings created by the conversion of existing buildings, temporary dwellings and mobile dwellings are excluded.
- ¹⁰ The numbers of houses exclude temporary dwellings (sheds, huts, etc.) and dwellings attached to non-residential buildings.
- ¹¹ Dwelling units resulting from conversion of existing buildings into flats and dwellings attached to non-residential buildings are excluded.
- ¹² Estimate.
- ¹³ Urban agglomeration.
- ¹⁴ As a rule, the data refer to European cities and agglomerations having more than 100 000 inhabitants and to towns and agglomerations outside Europe having 750 000 or more inhabitants. In addition the more important capitals below these limits have also been included. Foot note 13 distinguishes urban agglomerations.
- ¹⁵ Number of newly constructed conventional dwellings per 1000 inhabitants.

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements: geographic areas and recent years for which data are available

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbani- zation level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
AFRICA									
Ethiopia									
Total urban population	1965	1 682	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
	1966	1 800	7.0	...	...	...	...	8	...
ADDIS ABABA	1965	645	...	...	...	...	38	...	...
	1966	680	5.5	612	...	90	38	...	6
Ghana									
Total urban population	1968	2 239	...	532	...	24	...	27	7
	1970	2 450	4.6	735	17.5	30	...	28	7
ACCRA ⁷⁹	1968	661	...	402	...	61	30	...	8
	1970	738	6.2	...	...	...	31	...	...
Ivory Coast									
Total urban population	1960	359	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
	1964	484	7.1	...	...	...	...	13	...
ABIDJAN	1964	282	...	169	...	60	59	...	9
Kenya									
Total urban population	1965	805	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
	1970	1 113	6.5	...	...	...	...	10	...
Mombasa ⁷⁹	1965	202	...	...	...	...	25	...	12
	1970	255	4.7	170	...	67	23	...	...
NAIROBI	1965	332	...	64	...	19	41	...	10, 11
	1970	535	10.0	177	22.5	33	48	...	10, 11
	1973	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	74
Liberia									
Total urban population	1960	108	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
	1962	122	5.9	...	...	...	...	12	...
MONROVIA	1960	81	...	...	...	...	75	...	13
	1962	96	8.0	48	...	50	79	...	...
Libyan Arab Rep.									
Total urban population	1964	387	...	...	...	...	...	24	...
	1968	483	5.5	...	...	21	...	27	14
TRIPOLI	1964	297	...	...	...	...	77	...	...
	1968	364	5.2	73	...	20	75	...	14
Madagascar									
Total urban population	1965	821	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
	1969	1 013	5.2	...	...	...	...	15	...
TANANARIVE	1965	262	...	...	...	...	32	...	15
	1969	339	6.7	112	...	33	33	...	...
Malawi									
Total urban population	1965	194	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
	1966	203	4.5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Blantyre	1965	103	...	...	...	...	51	...	16
	1966	109	6.0	61	...	56	54	...	...
Morocco									
Total urban population	1970	5 183	...	2 935	...	57	...	33	...
	1971	5 460	5.3	3 140	7.0	58	...	34	15
Casablanca	1970	1 424	...	...	...	...	27	...	17
	1971	1 506	5.7	1 054	...	70	28	...	...

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbanization level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
AFRICA (cont.)									
RABAT	1970	500	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
	1971	530	6.0	293	...	60	10	...	17
Nigeria									
Total urban population	1970	8 957	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
	1971	9 292	4.9	...	...	...	...	16	...
Ibadan	1971	758	...	569	...	75	8	...	18
Senegal									
Total urban population	1970	1 024	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
	1971	1 067	4.2	...	...	...	...	4	...
DAKAR	1970	648	...	...	...	...	63	...	...
	1971	690	6.5	414	...	60	65	...	9
Somalia									
Total urban population	1965	538	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
	1967	600	5.6	...	...	...	...	23	...
MOGADISCIO	1965	147	...	...	...	...	27	...	...
	1967	173	8.5	133	...	77	29	...	18
Sudan									
Total urban population	1970	1 848	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
	1971	1 945	5.2	...	...	...	...	12	...
Port Sudan	1971	110	...	61	...	55	6	...	19
Togo									
Total urban population	1965	181	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
	1970	238	5.5	...	...	...	...	12	...
LOME	1970	148	...	111	...	75	62	...	20
Tunisia									
Tunis	1974	800	...	...	...	43	...	...	75
United Rep. of Cameroon									
Total urban population	1965	870	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
	1970	1 185	6.2	...	...	...	...	20	...
Douala ⁷⁹	1965	195	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
	1970	250	5.1	218	...	87	21	...	4
YAOUNDE	1965	115	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
	1970	165	7.5	149	...	90	14	...	4
United Rep. of Tanzania									
Total urban population	1968	713	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
	1970	792	5.4	...	...	...	...	6	...
DAR ES SALAAM	1968	273	...	93	...	34	38	...	21
	1970	344	7.0	172	35.7	50	43	...	21
Upper Volta									
Total urban population	1970	388	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
	1972	432	5.2	...	...	...	...	8	...
OUGÁDOUGOU	1970	118	...	...	...	...	30	...	...
	1972	135	7.0	70	...	52	31	...	15
Zaire									
Total urban population	1965	2 499	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
	1969	3 031	5.0	...	...	...	...	15	...

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urban- ization level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
AFRICA (cont.)									
KINSHASA	1965	848	...	...	...	...	34	...	...
	1969	1 288	11.0	773	...	60	42	...	22
Zambia									
Total urban population	1965	860	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
	1969	1 217	8.6	243	...	20	...	30	24
LUSAKA	1965	167	...	29	...	17	19	...	25
	1969	262	12.0	126	45.0	48	22	...	24
	1974	401	8.9	400	...	50	...	...	76
LATIN AMERICA									
Argentina									
Total urban population	1965	16 472	...	...	...	...	...	73	...
	1970	18 379	2.2	...	...	...	...	77	...
BUENOS AIRES	1970	2 972	...	149	...	5	16	...	15
Brazil									
Total urban population	1961	33 790	...	...	...	...	...	47	...
	1962	35 493	...	...	...	...	...	48	...
	1965	41 385	...	...	...	...	...	51	...
	1970	52 390	4.9	...	...	...	...	55	...
Belo Horizonte	1965	872	...	120	...	14	2	...	27
	1970	1 106	4.9	...	...	...	2	...	...
BRASILIA	1962	148	...	60	...	41	...	...	27
	1970	272	7.9	...	...	...	1	...	...
Pôrto Alegre	1962	680	...	86	...	13	2	...	27
	1970	870	3.1	...	...	...	2	...	...
Recife	1962	819	...	409	...	50	2	...	26
	1970	1 196	4.3	...	...	...	2	...	...
Rio de Janeiro	1962	3 326	...	900	...	27	10	...	26
	1970	4 855	4.4	1 456	5.5	30	8	...	15
Chile									
Total urban population	1960	5 211	...	...	...	...	...	68	...
	1964	6 062	3.8	...	...	...	...	72	...
SANTIAGO	1960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
	1964	2 184	...	546	...	25	36	...	...
Colombia									
Total urban population	1964	9 211	...	...	...	...	...	53	...
	1969	11 986	...	...	...	...	...	56	...
	1970	12 614	5.2	...	...	...	...	57	...
BOGOTÁ	1964	1 612	...	...	...	...	18	...	27
	1969	2 294	7.3	1 376	...	60	19	...	...
Buenaventura	1964	118	...	89	...	80	1	...	26
	1969	113	0.4	90	0.4	80	1	...	15
Cali ⁷⁹	1964	633	...	190	...	30	7	...	30
	1969	905	7.4	272	7.4	30	8	...	15
Cartagena	1969	307	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
	1970	332	8.0	75	...	23	3	...	31

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbani- zation level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
LATIN AMERICA (cont.)									
Dominican Rep.									
Total urban population	1960	940	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
	1964	1 201	6.1	...	...	...	...	34	...
SANTO DOMINGO ⁷⁹	1964	670	...	48	...	72	71	...	32
Ecuador									
Total urban population	1965	1 853	...	...	...	...	...	36	...
	1969	2 230	4.6	...	...	...	...	38	...
Guayaquil	1969	701	...	343	...	49	31	...	33
Guatemala									
Total urban population	1964	1 453	...	...	...	...	...	34	...
	1971	1 839	3.5	...	...	...	...	34	...
GUATEMALA CITY	1964	572	...	42	...	7	39	...	34
	1971	817	5.3	245	28.0	30	44	...	15
Honduras									
Total urban population	1967	596	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
	1970	683	4.7	...	...	...	...	27	...
TEGÜCIGALPA	1967	200	...	50	...	25	34	...	15
	1970	232	5.2	58	5.2	25	34	...	15
Mexico									
Total urban population	1952	12 384	...	...	...	...	...	44	...
	1966	24 546	4.9	...	...	...	...	56	...
MEXICO, CUIDAD DE	1952	2 372	...	330	...	14	19	...	26
	1966	3 287	2.3	1 500	12.0	46	13	...	35
Panama									
Total urban population	1968	653	...	...	...	...	...	48	...
	1970	715	4.7	...	...	...	...	49	...
PANAMA CITY	1968	373	...	63	...	17	57	...	36
	1970	418	5.9	71	5.9	17	58	...	36
Peru									
Total urban population	1957	4 152	...	...	...	...	...	45	...
	1961	4 891	4.0	...	...	...	...	47	...
	1970	7 132	4.2	1 498	...	21	...	54	39
Arequipa	1957	117	...	10	...	9	3	...	26
	1961	135	3.5	54	50.0	40	3	...	26
Chimbote	1957	66	...	7	...	20	2	...	38
	1961	102	5.0	45	60.0	67	2	...	38
LIMA	1960	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	77
	1961 ⁷⁹	1 716	...	360	...	21	35	...	26
	1969	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	77
	1970 ⁷⁹	2 877	5.9	1 148	13.7	40	40	...	15
Venezuela									
Total urban population	1966	6 895	...	...	...	...	...	73	...
	1969	7 946	4.7	...	...	...	...	78	...
	1974	9 709	3.9	...	...	...	...	81	...
Barquisimeto	1969	282	...	116	...	41	4	...	15
CARACAS ⁷⁹	1969	1 901	...	760	...	40	24	...	15
	1974	2 369	4.5	1 000	5.7	42	24	...	39

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbani- zation level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
LATIN AMERICA (cont.)									
Ciudad Guyana	1966	86	...	34	...	40	1	...	41
	1969	128	13.7	51	13.7	40	2	...	15
Maracaibo	1966	559	...	280	...	50	8	...	40
	1969	690	7.2	345	7.2	50	9	...	15
ASIA									
EAST ASIA									
Hong Kong									
Total urban population	1965	3 363	...	...	...	...	...	91	...
	1969	3 617	1.8	600	...	17	...	93	42
Korea, Rep. of									
Total urban population	1966	9 733	...	1 370	...	14	...	34	43
	1969	11 938	6.7	...	...	...	...	40	...
Pusan	1966	1 430	...	228	...	16	15	...	43
	1969	1 675	3.7	527	32.2	31	14	...	45
SEOUL	1966	3 805	...	343	...	9	39	...	43
	1969	4 600	6.7	1 320	56.6	29	39	...	44
SOUTH ASIA									
Afghanistan									
Total urban population	1968	1 638	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
	1970	1 823	5.5	638	...	35	...	11	15
KABUL ⁷⁹	1968	456	...	100	...	22	28	...	46
Bangladesh									
Total urban population	1970	4 151	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
	1973	4 816	4.9	2 000	...	42	...	6	47
Dacca	1970	1 345	...	...	...	...	32	...	...
	1973	1 700	8.2	300	...	18	35	...	47
Cambodia									
Total urban population	1962	637	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
	1972	1 515	9.0	...	...	...	...	20	...
PHNOM PENH ⁷⁹	1962	404	...	120	...	30	63	...	15
	1972	1 200	10.4	550	16.4	46	79	...	15
India									
Total urban population	1961	80 051	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
	1967	98 499	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
	1970	109 588	3.5	...	...	...	...	20	...
	1971	113 730	3.8	...	...	...	...	20	...
Agra	1971	637	...	415	...	60	1	...	53
Ahmadabad	1961	1 214	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	1970	1 550	2.7	414	...	27	1	...	52
Bangalore	1970	1 597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1971	1 650	3.3	215	...	13	1	...	53
Baroda	1970	450	...	89	...	19	—	...	52
Bombay ⁷⁹	1967	5 208	...	1 302	...	25	5	...	51
	1971	6 000	3.6	2 475	17.4	45	5	...	52

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbani- zation level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SOUTH ASIA (cont.)									
Calcutta ⁷⁹	1961	6 248	...	2 220	...	36	8	...	49
	1971	8 000	2.5	5 238	9.1	67	7	...	50
DELHI ⁷⁹	1961	2 360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1970	3 877	5.7	1 400	...	36	4	...	53
Madras ⁷⁹	1961	1 730	...	433	...	25	2	...	54
	1970	2 319	3.3	...	...	...	2	...	...
Indonesia									
Total urban population	1961	14 106	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
	1972	22 809	4.4	...	...	...	...	18	...
Bandung	1961	998	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
	1972	1 202	1.7	325	...	27	5	...	56
Jakarta	1961	2 906	...	827	...	25	21	...	55
	1972	4 576	4.2	1 190	4.6	26	20	...	56
Makassar	1961	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1972	600	4.4	198	...	33	—	...	56
Iraq									
Total urban population	1965	4 038	...	...	...	...	...	48	57
	1970	5 367	5.7	...	...	...	...	57	57
BAGHDAD ⁷⁹	1965	1 752	...	480	...	29	41	...	57
	1970	2 107	3.8	...	...	...	39	...	...
Jordan									
Total urban population	1970	1 186	...	...	...	...	...	51	...
	1972	1 304	4.9	...	...	...	...	53	...
AMMAN	1970	500	...	70	...	14	42	...	58
	1972	600	9.5	100	19.1	17	46	...	59
Lebanon									
Total urban population	1970	1 319	...	...	...	...	...	47	...
	1971	1 390	5.4	75	...	5	...	48	60
BEIRUT	1970	700	...	11	...	2	53	...	5
Malaysia									
West Malaysia									
Total urban population	1961	2 124	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
	1969	2 184	3.6	2 000	...	71	...	27	43
	1971	3 039	3.9	...	...	...	...	28	...
KUALA LUMPUR	1961	400	...	100	...	25	19	...	55
	1969	489	2.5	185	8.0	37	17	...	55
	1971	782 ⁷⁹	...	289	...	37	26	...	18
Nepal									
Total urban population	1960	312	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
	1961	334	6.9	...	...	...	...	4	...
KATHMANDU	1961	123	...	27	...	22	37	...	62
Pakistan									
Total urban population	1968	13 438	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
	1971	15 313	4.5	1 400	...	9	...	24	15
Karachi	1968	2 910	...	600	...	21	22	...	63
	1971	3 428	5.6	800	10.0	23	23	...	64

Table 18

18. The growth of slums and squatter settlements (continued)

Country or area, urban and cities ⁸²	Year	Urban or city population		Population in slums and squatter settlements		Population in slums and squatter settlements as percentage of city population	City population as percentage of total urban population	Urbaniza- tion level ⁸¹	Source ¹⁸
		Inhabitants ¹ (in thousands)	Annual growth rate	Inhabitants (in thousands)	Annual growth rate				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SOUTH ASIA (cont.)									
Philippines									
Total urban population	1968	11 229	...	...	...	...	...	31	...
	1972	13 174	3.9	...	...	...	...	32	...
Manila ⁷⁹	1968	3 750	...	1 238	...	33	33	...	65
	1972	4 400	4.0	1 540	5.5	35	33	...	18
Singapore									
Total urban population	1965	1 458	...	...	...	...	...	78	...
	1966	1 518	4.10	288	...	15	...	80	40
Sri Lanka									
Total urban population	1963	229 ⁸⁰	...	99 ⁸⁰	...	43 ⁸⁰	...	19	66
	1969	373 ⁸⁰	8.5	...	...	...	...	21	...
	1972	3 003	4.2	...	...	...	...	22	...
COLOMBO	1963	70 ⁸⁰	...	31 ⁸⁰	...	44 ⁸⁰	31	...	66
	1969	...	...	49 ⁸⁰	7.9	...	...	...	66
	1972	562	...	245	...	44	19	...	51
Thailand									
Total urban population	1970	5 356	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
	1974	6 607	6.2	...	...	...	...	16	...
BANGKOK ⁷⁹	1970	2 989	...	...	...	...	56	...	67
	1974	4 000	7.5	300-600	...	8-15	61	...	51
Turkey									
Total urban population	1960	8 180	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
	1965	10 632	...	2 365	...	22	...	34	68
	1970	13 579	...	3 327	...	24	...	38	...
	1971	14 240	4.9	3 560	7.0	25	...	39	69
ANKARA ⁷⁹	1965	979	...	460	...	47	9	...	72
	1970	1 250	5.0	750	9.5	60	9	...	73
Istanbul ⁷⁹	1960	1 200	...	300	...	25	15	...	70
	1970	2 247	6.5	890	11.6	40	17	...	71
Izmir	1970	640	...	416	...	65	5	...	73

Source: United Nations Centre for Housing, Building and Planning.

Note:

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- 81 Urban population as percentage of total population.
- 82 Foot-note 79 distinguishes urban agglomerations.

19. Community water supply. Population supplied by house connexions and by public standposts: number and percentage, developing² countries or areas, urban and rural, 1962 and 1970

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban population supplied												Rural population with reasonable access ¹	Total		
	By house connexions				By public standposts				Total urban							
	1962		1970		1962		1970		1962		1970		1970		1970	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
AFRICA																
Algeria	680	25	4 500	73	950	35	1 000	16	1 630	60	5 500	89	...	...	5 500	39
Benin	...	...	33	9	...	...	313	86	...	...	346	94	455	19	801	29
Botswana	...	...	16	46	...	...	19	54	...	...	35	100	149	25	184	29
Burundi	10	10	15	15	40	40	60	62	50	50	75	77	...	...	75	2
Cameroon	20	10	150	13	50	24	750	64	70	33	900	77	1 000	21	1 900	32
Central African Republic	10	8	16	4	20	17	34	9	30	25	50	13	...	...	50	3
Chad	30	13	30	11	20	13	170	65	40	25	200	76	780	22	980	26
Congo	...	...	80	28	...	...	198	69	...	...	278	98	46	7	324	34
Egypt	7 910	80	11 170	75	1 020	10	2 830	19	8 930	90	14 000	94	18 000	93	32 000	93
Ethiopia	190	15	600	31	520	40	900	47	710	55	1 500	79	...	...	1 800	6
Gabon	...	...	5	5	...	...	1	1	...	...	6	6	1	...	7	1
Gambia	...	...	10	27	...	...	26	70	...	...	36	97	9	3	45	12
Ghana	160	10	652	22	1 080	65	1 483	51	1 240	75	2 135	73	870	14	3 005	33
Guinea	50	14	337	75	130	36	100	22	180	50	437	97	...	...	437	11
Ivory Coast	40	13	260	28	70	23	656	70	110	37	916	97	1 000	29	1 916	44
Kenya	180	25	1 000	90	360	50	72	77	540	75	1 072	97	240	2	1 312	12
Lesotho	...	...	5	19	...	...	22	81	...	...	27	100	...	...	27	3
Liberia	...	...	60	43	...	...	50	57	...	...	140	100	67	6	207	17
Libyan Arab Republic	130	25	650	54	220	42	200	17	350	65	850	71	300	42	1 150	60
Madagascar	60	15	236	25	180	45	594	63	240	60	830	87	45	1	875	12
Mali	30	10	160	26	100	33	20	3	130	43	180	29	...	...	180	3
Mauritania	...	...	80	91	...	...	6	7	...	...	86	98	114	10	200	17
Morocco	1 110	30	2 200	39	930	26	3 000	53	2 040	55	5 200	91	2 900	28	8 100	51
Niger	10	5	40	12	50	26	180	55	60	32	220	68	570	16	790	20
Nigeria	740	10	2 810	22	2 610	35	4 650	36	3 350	45	7 460	58	3 586	8	11 046	20
Senegal	100	19	300	29	160	31	722	69	260	50	1 022	98	2 178	74	3 200	81
Sierra Leone	10	10	102	27	20	20	180	53	30	30	282	75	26	1	308	12
Somalia	...	...	12	2	...	...	108	19	...	...	120	21	300	13	420	15
Sudan	310	30	1 140	71	640	61	10	1	950	90	1 150	72	1 800	12	2 950	18
Tunisia	820	50	1 200	53	580	35	850	38	1 400	85	2 050	91	500	17	2 550	49
Togo	10	10	34	13	20	20	214	84	30	30	248	97	86	5	334	18
Uganda	30	20	400	58	60	40	216	31	90	60	616	89	1 600	20	2 216	25
United Republic of Tanzania	60	15	100	11	190	48	400	44	250	63	500	54	1 200	10	1 700	13

19. Community water supply. Population supplied by house connexions and by public standposts (continued)

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban population supplied												Rural population with reasonable access ¹	Total		
	By house connexions				By public standposts				Total urban							
	1962		1970		1962		1970		1962		1970			1970		1970
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
AFRICA (cont.)																
Upper Volta	20	8	40	20	60	24	100	49	80	32	140	68	1 300	25	1 440	25
Zaire	400	15	1 205	41	1 080	40	400	14	1 480	55	1 605	55	750	5	2 355	13
Zambia	150	15	700	71	200	20	255	25	350	36	955	97	645	19	1 600	37
AMERICA, NORTH																
Barbados	...	...	85	75	...	...	15	13	...	...	100	88	138	96	238	93
Costa Rica	450	98	611	91	10	2	46	7	460	100	657	98	639	55	1 296	71
Dominican Republic	550	57	934	55	270	28	291	17	820	85	1 225	72	271	10	1 496	34
El Salvador	590	58	540	37	270	26	446	31	860	84	986	68	436	21	1 422	40
Guatemala	470	39	725	45	490	41	858	35	960	80	1 583	98	425	12	2 008	39
Haiti	180	25	159	17	260	36	457	48	440	60	616	64	...	...	616	12
Honduras	160	33	475	65	220	46	233	32	380	79	708	97	193	10	901	33
Jamaica	...	...	475	62	...	...	24	3	...	...	499	65	647	52	1 146	57
Mexico	10 300	55	18 840	64	5 600	30	3 290	11	15 900	85	22 130	75	5 770	26	27 900	54
Nicaragua	220	38	296	34	240	41	227	26	460	79	523	60	170	14	693	34
Panama	390	83	611	87	60	13	66	9	450	96	677	96	308	39	985	66
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	297	54	...	...	59	11	...	...	356	65	666	100	1 022	95
AMERICA, SOUTH																
Argentina	9 150	65	11 800	60	3 520	25	900	5	12 670	90	12 700	64	654	14	13 354	55
Bolivia	750	57	542	33	370	28	1 009	62	1 120	85	1 551	95	53	2	1 604	34
Brazil	17 700	55	28 700	53	9 700	30	12 600	23	27 400	85	41 300	77	12 000	30	53 300	57
Chile	3 770	74	4 200	58	820	16	800	11	4 590	90	5 000	69	250	9	5 250	53
Colombia	5 570	79	9 493	73	780	11	2 000	15	6 350	90	11 493	88	2 680	31	14 173	65
Ecuador	900	58	1 498	61	420	27	312	13	1 320	85	1 810	74	244	6	2 054	33
Guyana	...	...	200	75	...	...	60	23	...	...	260	98	309	63	569	75
Paraguay	180	28	162	17	210	32	25	3	390	60	187	20	81	5	268	11
Peru	3 540	69	3 580	51	1 070	21	620	9	4 610	90	4 200	60	500	7	4 700	34
Uruguay	1 780	74	1 947	85	380	16	216	9	2 160	90	2 163	95	60	10	2 223	77
Venezuela	2 370	50	5 400	72	1 660	35	1 520	20	4 030	85	6 920	92	1 285	38	8 205	75

19. Community water supply. Population supplied by house connexions and by public standposts (continued)

Country or area	Urban population supplied												Rural population with reasonable access ¹		Total	
	By house connexions				By public standposts				Total urban							
	1962		1970		1962		1970		1962		1970		1970		1970	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
ASIA																
Afghanistan	...	...	125	10	...	...	200	15	...	...	325	25	110	1	435	3
Bahrain	...	...	125	89	...	...	13	9	...	...	138	98	77	99	215	98
Bangladesh	...	...	750	16	...	...	1 100	24	...	...	1 850	41	30 000	43	31 850	43
Burma	260	10	369	7	380	15	1 581	30	640	25	1 950	37	2 995	13	4 945	18
Cambodia	100	14	572	64	250	36	296	33	...	...	868	98	2 400	38	3 268	45
Cyprus	...	...	275	99	...	...	...	...	350	51	275	99	300	87	575	92
India	9 700	12	46 400	39	14 600	18	19 900	17	...	...	66 300	56	2 500	6	91 300	16
Indonesia	2 580	15	5 000	23	3 420	20	2 500	12	6 000	35	7 500	35	...	...	7 500	6
Iran	1 010	15	6 491	55	2 540	38	3 238	27	3 550	53	9 729	82	2 000	12	11 729	40
Iraq	1 480	50	3 600	77	880	30	966	21	2 360	80	4 566	98	300	6	4 866	49
Jordan	400	61	972	88	60	9	108	10	460	70	1 080	98	742	59	1 822	77
Korea, Republic of	1 280	15	10 430	84	3 000	35	549	4	4 280	52	10 979	88	6 857	34	17 836	55
Kuwait	...	...	120	29	...	...	280	67	...	...	400	96	...	...	400	54
Laos	45	15	300	65	105	36	148	32	150	52	448	97	1 000	39	1 448	48
Lebanon	750	75	2 100	95	150	15	—	—	900	90	2 100	95	850	85	2 950	92
Malaysia	520	20	3 257	72	1 040	40	881	19	1 560	60	4 138	91	55	1	4 193	38
Mongolia	...	...	98	20	...	...	182	37	...	...	280	58	...	...	280	21
Nepal	30	11	13	2	140	52	300	56	170	63	313	59	10	...	323	3
Pakistan	3 120	30	5 194	34	3 120	30	6 270	41	6 240	60	11 464	76	1 720	3	13 184	20
Philippines	1 460	15	7 350	55	2 890	30	1 312	10	4 350	45	8 662	65	5 060	20	13 722	35
Qatar	...	...	50	91	...	...	4	7	...	...	54	98	10	40	64	80
Saudi Arabia	420	20	1 500	79	1 050	50	330	17	1 470	70	1 830	97	2 000	34	3 830	49
Singapore	...	...	1 586	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 586	74	...	...	1 586	74
Sri Lanka	530	15	920	36	660	30	800	31	990	45	1 720	67	90	1	1 810	14
South Viet-Nam, Republic of	670	15	1 450	33	1 580	35	475	11	2 250	50	1 925	44	645	5	2 570	14
Syrian Arab Republic	840	60	2 455	89	420	30	244	9	1 260	90	2 699	98	1 746	50	4 445	71
Thailand	330	10	2 841	52	970	30	435	8	1 300	40	3 275	60	3 000	10	6 216	17
Turkey	3 760	40	5 706	45	4 230	45	1 426	11	7 990	85	7 132	65	15 500	66	22 632	63
Yemen	30	10	80	23	60	20	75	22	90	30	155	45	100	2	255	4
Yemen, Democratic	...	...	234	62	...	...	100	26	...	...	334	88	400	43	734	57

19. Community water supply. Population supplied by house connexions and by public standposts (continued)

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban population supplied												Rural population with reasonable access ¹		Total	
	By house connexions				By public standposts				Total urban							
	1962		1970		1962		1970		1962		1970		1970		1970	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
OCEANIA																
Fiji	...	...	144	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	100	50	12	194	35
Western Samoa	...	...	18	49	...	...	7	19	...	...	25	68	...	...	25	16

Source: World Health Organization

Note:

¹ In rural areas reasonable access implies that the housewife or members of the household do not have to spend a disproportionate part of the day in fetching the family's water needs.

² The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

Table 20

20. Community water supply. Average daily consumption by house connexions and by public standposts: actual and projected developing² countries or areas, urban and rural, 1970

Litres per caput

Country or area	Present average daily consumption						Projected average daily consumption					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	With house connexions		With public standposts				With house connexions		With public standposts			
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
AFRICA												
Algeria	20	200	10	30	10	60	80	200	50	60	50	60
Benin	10	125	10	30	10	20	80	150	25	50	20	40
Botswana	90	1 820	...	...	10	45	90	320	...	45	20	45
Burundi	100	350	10	40	...	...	150	350	40	70	20	40
Cameroon	100	180	18	34	10	20	120	200	30	50	20	30
Central African Rep.	50	300	...	20	...	...	75	220	15	20	...	...
Chad	60	400	8	25	5	15	150	400	25	45	20	40
Congo	75	100	50	75	10	30	75	100	50	75	...	...
Egypt	100	260	30	40	30	40	250	350	150	250	40	60
Ethiopia	20	100	5	10	5	10	40	100	10	20	5	15
Gambia	60	220	50	150	22	50	90	310	...	...	...	...
Ghana	36	120	22	36	22	100	115	180	20	55	20	45
Guinea	100	150	40	60	...	...	100	150	40	60	...	...
Ivory Coast	20	130	20	40	10	20	40	150	20	40	20	40
Kenya	20	200	5	15	10	20	50	300	20	30	15	75
Lesotho	55	270	...	...	27	54	55	270	35	70	35	70
Liberia	95	190	20	40	20	40	115	285	40	80	40	95
Madagascar	40	250	10	24	4	10	80	250	—	25	10	40
Mali	10	25	...	...	...	...	40	160	30	50	...	...
Mauritania	20	200	20	50	10	50	100	300	50	100	30	100
Morocco	60	260	10	20	—	70	100	300	20	30	20	80
Niger	100	300	1	2	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	45	230	45	70	45	45	90	230	45	90	45	70
Senegal	76	96	18	22	...	...	100	125	20	24	...	...
Somalia	—	250	20	50	...	...	250	...	60	...	...	...
Sudan	45	900	23	32	14	42	110	1 140 ¹	...	...	18	45
Syrian Arab Rep.	150	200	...	...	50	...	...	250	...	...	...	75
Togo	60	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	100	150	5	10	...	...	150	...	5	10	...	...
Uganda	50	500	5	15	5	10	70	700	20	30	10	15
United Rep. of Tanzania	80	110	40	80	25	50	100	150	55	100	20	40
Upper Volta	50	250	5	50	5	20	75	300	10	75	10	50
Zaire	30	250	10	30	20	40	100	300	20	50	5	10
Zambia	200	700	50	90	10	50	130	700	50	90	40	50
AMERICA, NORTH												
Barbados	230	1 730	23	68	23	910	135	570	23	68	135	570
Costa Rica	175	275	...	...	120	150	200	300	...	...	150	250
Dominican Rep.	320	375	55	95	95	130	130	340	55	95	95	130
El Salvador	17	295	40	40	60	100	130	400	40	40	60	100
Guatemala	150	150	...	...	25	25	200	200	...	...	60	60
Haiti	150	200	20	40	...	...	175	225	20	40	20	40
Honduras	20	270	...	...	45	140	160	270	...	...	90	135
Jamaica	320	390	45	70	20	320	340	570	45	90	45	450
Mexico	100	350	20	50	50	250	100	350	20	50	50	250
Nicaragua	130	220	40	60	75	150	240	300	40	60	95	150
Panama	190	300	...	...	40	80	210	340	...	...	60	90
AMERICA, SOUTH												
Argentina	300	600	...	...	100	200	200	350	...	...	100	200
Bolivia	60	150	10	25	60	100	150	250	...	...	80	150
Brazil	80	500	10	50	20	75	100	500	30	50	20	75
Chile	180	400	10	20	100	100	250	500	...	...	100	100
Colombia	113	275	...	...	40	200	115	300	...	...	80	150
Ecuador	140	200	...	...	70	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	270	360	...	...	135	270	450	550	...	...	360	550

Table 20

20. Community water supply. Average daily consumption by house connexions and by public standposts (continued)

Litres per caput

Country or area	Present average daily consumption						Projected average daily consumption					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	With house connexions		With public standposts				With house connexions		With public standposts			
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)

Paraguay	160	350	10	30	100	200	160	350	10	30	100	200
Peru	90	400	25	30	80	100	150	300	30	50	600	100
Uruguay	120	250	...	...	100	180	126	262	...	...	105	190
Venezuela	200	300	...	...	150	300	400	600	...	...	150	200

ASIA

Afghanistan	60	70	20	30	15	20	60	100	30	50	30	50
Bahrain	220	420	23	140	110	340	230	360	...	...	140	280
Bangladesh	45	70	15	25	10	20	70	135	25	45	25	45
Burma	100	180	45	100	22	60	150	220	70	120	50	100
Cambodia	40	400	15	140	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	145	275	...	...	90	145	185	320	...	...	145	185
India	50	270	...	...	25	100	90	270	...	...	45	130
Indonesia	50	150	5	20	...	...	86	150	...	100	30	60
Iran	75	150	...	25	40	75	150	190	...	...	110	150
Iraq	90	200	...	...	65	130	160	360	...	...	90	145
Jordan	60	120	...	...	30	60	80	150	...	...	40	80
Korea, Rep. of	150	250	...	...	40	80	200	350	...	...	80	120
Kuwait	150	220	70	220	...	...	180	410	150	220	...	...
Laos	50	300	40	80	20	40	100	200	50	150	50	100
Lebanon	150	200	...	...	80	125	200	250	...	...	100	150
Malaysia	18	410	...	...	14	230	250	250	...	...	23	110
Mongolia	24	150	5	60	...	...	187	420	...	...	...	...
Nepal	60	100	40	60	40	60	100	200	60	100	60	100
Pakistan	70	180	20	60	20	100	150	220	20	70	50	100
Philippines	110	540	...	...	40	110	360	1 100	...	...	180	360
Qatar	150	300	80	110	40	80	230	300	80	150	80	150
Saudi Arabia	50	400	25	50	25	50	150	250	25	50	100	200
Singapore	...	220	...	...	...	...	...	315	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	170	220	30	50	20	70	170	220	30	50	20	70
South Viet-Nam, Republic of	120	150	...	60	...	...	...	300	...	60	...	...
Thailand	120	180	...	...	50	100	150	200	...	...	50	80
Turkey	120	170	60	70	50	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	50	80	30	50	20	40	...	...	...	...	30	60
Yemen, Democratic	50	180	10	23	10	18	140	230	18	36	50	70

OCEANIA

Fiji	140	260	...	...	...	...	...	270	...	...	9	90
Western Samoa	...	770	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	50	...	100

Source: World Health Organization.

Notes:

¹ Estimation includes garden watering.² The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

21. Sewage disposal facilities. Population served by public systems and by private systems: number and percentage, developing¹ countries or areas, urban and rural, 31 December 1970.

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban											Rural population with adequate disposal		Total population served by sewage systems or with adequate disposal	
	Population served by public sewage systems					Population served by private sewage systems			Total urban population served						
	Conventional treatment	Oxidation ponds	Without treatment	Total		Pit privy, septic tank	Buckets	Total							
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
AFRICA															
Algeria	...	...	100	100	2	380	...	380	6	480	8	480	6	960	7
Benin	—	—	45	45	12	240	60	300	81	345	93	17	1	362	13
Burundi	—	—	14	14	14	80	—	80	82	94	97	...	...	94	3
Central African Rep.	—	—	1	1	0	391	—	397	100	398	100	15	1	413	27
Chad	—	1	—	1	0	28	—	28	11	29	11	13	0	42	1
Ethiopia	—	—	155	155	8	1 500	—	1 500	79	1 655	87	1 800	8	3 455	14
Guinea	14	—	46	60	13	391	—	39	87	451	100	60	2	511	13
Ivory Coast	—	—	110	110	12	65	45	110	12	220	23	—	—	220	5
Kenya	440	75	—	515	47	341	250	591	53	1 106	100	4 453	45	5 559	50
Liberia	30	1	1	32	26	79	10	89	74	121	100	100	9	221	19
Libyan Arab Republic	210	—	10	220	18	800	—	800	67	1 020	85	300	42	1 320	69
Madagascar	10	—	20	30	3	350	570	920	97	950	100	—	—	950	4
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	390	63	390	63	—	—	390	8
Mauritania	60	—	—	60	68	28	—	28	32	88	100	—	—	88	7
Mauritius	—	35	61	96	23	90	8	98	23	194	46	449	100	643	74
Morocco	207	20	2 876	3 163	55	768	355	1 123	20	4 286	75	368	4	4 654	29
Niger	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	9	30	9	2	0	32	1
Tunisia	420	—	266	686	30	1 570	—	1 570	70	2 256	100	984	34	3 240	63
Uganda	100	26	24	150	22	435	6	441	64	591	85	7 000	87	7 591	87
Upper Volta	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	195	95	195	95	—	—	195	4
Zaire	—	—	25	25	1	200	—	200	7	225	8	875	6	1 110	6
Zambia	42	21	—	63	6	92	4	96	10	159	16	550	16	709	16
AMERICA, NORTH															
Costa Rica	57	2	151	210	31	232	—	232	34	442	66	467	40	909	50
Dominican Rep.	117	24	136	277	16	790	—	796	47	1 073	63	1 444	54	2 517	58
El Salvador	—	—	524	524	36	393	—	393	27	917	64	272	13	1 189	34
Guatemala	...	9	716	725	45	83	...	83	5	808	50	515	14	1 323	26
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	669	—	669	70	669	70	43	1	712	13
Honduras	15	2	403	420	58	30	—	30	4	450	62	173	9	623	23

21. Sewage disposal facilities. Population served by public systems and by private systems (continued)

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban											Rural population with adequate disposal		Total population served by sewage systems or with adequate disposal	
	Population served by public sewage systems					Population served by private sewage systems			Total urban population served						
	Conventional treatment	Oxidation ponds	Without treatment	Total		Pit privy, septic tank	Buckets	Total							
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)															
Jamaica	94	—	—	94	12	396	—	396	52	490	64	1 249	100	1 739	86
Mexico	...	700	7 072	7 772	26	...	...	...	...	7 772	26	...	...	7 772	15
Nicaragua	—	2	285	287	33	...	...	...	...	287	33	90	8	377	18
Panama	—	—	482	482	68	118	—	118	17	600	85	520	66	1 120	75
AMERICA, SOUTH															
Argentina	1 000	200	5 000	6 200	31	10 000	—	10 000	51	16 200	82	4 200	89	20 400	83
Bolivia	—	100	243	343	21	90	—	90	6	433	27	127	4	560	12
Brazil	1 200	120	14 280	15 600	29	29 880	—	29 880	56	45 480	85	10 384	26	55 864	59
Colombia	—	100	7 717	7 817	60	2 000	—	2 000	15	9 817	75	3 060	35	12 877	59
Ecuador	...	50	1 333	1 383	57	...	...	...	...	1 383	67	...	...	1 383	22
Guyana	—	—	66	66	25	154	—	154	58	220	83	450	92	670	89
Paraguay	—	...	131	131	14	...	...	...	...	131	14	...	...	131	5
Peru	250	300	2 950	3 500	50	300	—	300	4	3 800	54	1 000	15	4 800	35
Uruguay	150	5	1 060	1 215	53	900	20	920	40	2 135	93	66	11	2 201	76
Venezuela	50	...	3 150	3 200	43	...	...	...	...	3 200	43	1 535	45	4 735	43
ASIA															
Afghanistan	15	—	—	15	1	1 278	—	1 278	99	1 293	100	2 400	15	3 693	21
Bangladesh	—	—	500	500	11	2 000	1 200	3 200	70	3 700	81	100	0	3 800	5
Burma	58	—	205	263	5	1 600	600	2 200	42	2 463	47	7 200	32	9 663	34
Cambodia	—	—	739	739	83	150	—	150	17	889	100	120	2	1 009	14
India	4 000	500	35 500	40 000	34	14 000	40 000	54 000	46	94 000	80	5 000	1	99 000	18
Indonesia	410	—	50	460	2	10 000	—	10 000	47	10 460	49	4 250	4	14 710	12
Iran	200	—	300	500	4	11 056	300	11 356	96	11 856	100	8 500	50	20 356	71
Iraq	178	14	20	212	5	4 270	—	4 270	91	4 482	96	20	—	4 502	46
Korea, Rep. of	—	—	3 840	3 840	31	340	3 490	3 830	31	7 670	61	...	...	7 670	24
Malaysia	192	4	202	398	9	1 617	1 509	3 126	69	3 524	77	3 259	51	6 783	62
Nepal	—	—	40	40	8	150	20	170	32	210	39	5	—	215	2

21. Sewage disposal facilities. Population served by public systems and by private systems (continued)

Population in thousands

Country or area	Urban											Rural population with adequate disposal		Total population served by sewage systems or with adequate disposal	
	Population served by public sewage systems					Population served by private sewage systems			Total urban population served						
	Conventional treatment	Oxidation ponds	Without treatment	Total		Pit privy, septic tank	Buckets	Total							
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ASIA (cont.)															
Philippines	130	—	350	480	4	11 185	—	11 185	84	11 665	88	...	...	11 665	30
Saudi Arabia	—	150	—	150	8	800	—	800	42	950	50	700	12	1 650	21
Singapore	1 000	—	—	1 200	47	170	800	970	46	1 970	93	...	...	1 970	93
South Viet-Nam, Republic of	5	10	3 485	3 500	79	608	300	908	21	4 408	100	...	...	4 408	24
Sri Lanka	—	—	364	364	14	600	1 400	2 000	78	2 364	92	4 000	39	6 364	50
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	3 600	—	3 600	66	3 600	66	2 500	8	6 100	17
OCEANIA															
Fiji	14	5	17	36	28	75	—	75	59	111	87	400	95	511	93
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	100	37	100	91	79	128	84

Source: World Health Organization

Note:

¹ The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

Table 22

22. Community water supply and sewage disposal facilities. Annual investment for construction:
developing³ countries or areas, urban and rural, 1970.

Thousands of United States dollars

Country or area	Investment in community water supply construction			Investment in sewage disposal system construction		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
AFRICA						
Algeria	13 820	3 450	17 270	5 700	220	5 920
Benin	850	1 000	1 850	60	4	64
Botswana	380	140	520	...	...	...
Burundi	74	80	154	25	...	25
Cameroon	150	—	150	...	...	...
Central African Republic	250	100	350	—	—	—
Chad	587	1 100	1 687	248	18	266
Egypt	4 375	5 625	10 000	...	...	...
Ethiopia	6 000	100	6 100	60	—	60
Gabon	1 400	590	1 990	...	...	...
Gambia	294	20	314	...	...	...
Ghana	3 000	5 700	8 700	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	2 400	—	2 400
Ivory Coast	1 248	48	1 296	—	—	—
Kenya	1 110	1 800	2 900	272	—	272
Lesotho	200	170	370	...	...	...
Liberia	8 500	2 000	10 500	206	—	206
Libyan Arab Republic	1 438	—	1 438	...	...	...
Morocco	1 520	1 200	2 720	15 901	1 240	16 141
Madagascar	864	100	964	...	...	...
Mali	1 000	200	1 200	—	—	—
Mauritania	35	20	55	200	...	200
Mauritius	...	...	...	475	...	475
Niger	468	1 764	2 232	160	2 000	2 160
Nigeria	22 860	2 580	25 440	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	1 480	160	1 640	...	...	...
Somalia	4 600	1 100	5 700	...	...	...
Sudan	3 900	20 000	23 900	...	...	...
Togo	292	—	292	...	...	...
Tunisia	6 090	500	6 590	700	—	700
Uganda	9 000	—	9 000	2 500	100	2 600
United Republic of Tanzania	1 500	300	1 800	...	...	...
Upper Volta	2 840	238	3 078	739	—	739
Zaire	328	20	348	...	...	...
Zambia	8 900	1 760	10 660	88	28	116
AMERICA, NORTH						
Barbados	445	—	445	...	...	...
Costa Rica	2 136	401	2 537	400	36	436
Dominican Republic	1 954	1 435	3 389	6 000	170	6 170
El Salvador	1 098	400	1 498	76	—	76
Guatemala	2 341	982	3 323	674	—	674
Haiti	976	—	976	—	—	—
Honduras	395	256	651	546	7	553
Jamaica	4 679	3 754	8 433	2 186	1 700	3 886
Mexico	39 000	16 500	55 500	10 000	—	10 000
Nicaragua	492	1 567	2 059	252	8	260
Panama	493	558	1 051	5 401	165	5 566
Trinidad and Tobago	1 300	1 550	2 850	...	...	...
AMERICA, SOUTH						
Argentina	18 500	4 300	22 800	11 500	550	12 050
Bolivia	6 000	400	6 400	2 283	...	2 283
Brazil	98 400	—	98 400	...	...	...
Chile	15 000	2	15 000	...	...	...
Colombia	34 000	2 200	36 200	8 550	325	8 875
Ecuador	2 200	29	2 229	357	—	357
Guyana	25	850	875	—	—	—
Paraguay	390	90	480	65	115	180

Table 22

22. Community water supply and sewage disposal facilities. Annual investment for construction (continued)

Thousands of United States dollars

Country or area	Investment in community water supply construction			Investment in sewage disposal system construction		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)						
Peru	10 334	2 900	13 234	8 300	250	8 550
Uruguay	6 013	—	6 013	850	—	850
Venezuela	16 582	8 000	24 582	8 000	1 973	9 973
ASIA						
Afghanistan	100	50	150	—	—	—
Bahrain	801	260	1 061	...	...	...
Bangladesh	10 000	4 000	14 000	1 500	—	1 500
Burma	—	—	—	...	...	...
Cambodia	22	2	24	55	...	55
Cyprus	440	549	989	...	...	...
India	114 300	38 000	152 300	20 000	3 000	23 000
Indonesia	6 000	100	6 100	50	...	50
Iran	13 159	3 200	16 359	...	...	...
Iraq	12 000	1 960	13 960	3 210	...	3 210
Jordan	600	500	1 100	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	13 850	860	14 710	7 700	...	7 700
Kuwait	60	—	60	...	...	...
Laos	300	—	300	...	...	...
Lebanon	815	900	1 715	...	...	...
Malaysia	—	5 500	5 500	...	...	...
Nepal	1 000	100	1 100	...	...	...
Pakistan	48 228	500	48 728	...	...	...
Philippines	7 186	2 775	9 961	400	—	400
Saudia Arabia	—	92 500	92 500	25 000	100	25 100
Singapore	3 243	—	3 243	4 400	...	4 400
Sri Lanka	2 520	168	2 688	—	80	80
South Viet-Nam, Republic of	31 882	—	31 882	...	...	455
Syrian Arab Republic	2 000	1 200	3 200	...	...	...
Thailand	8 106	1 250	9 356	8 000	1 200	9 200
Turkey	12 141	62 166	74 307	...	...	...
Yemen, Democratic	—	—	—	...	...	...
OCEANIA						
Fiji	545	186	731	250	100	350
Western Samoa	12	169	181	...	...	...

Source: World Health Organization

Notes:

- 1 Amounts include external, national, and local capital, material and labour. Investments on construction of sewage disposal systems are probably lower than the actual amounts invested, owing to under-reporting. This under-reporting is estimated to be of lesser magnitude in the case of water supplies.
- 2 Investments over the past 5 years US \$6 million, presently frozen.
- 3 The classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution
(air, noise and water): large cities and urban agglomerations, latest available data

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
AFRICA															
Nigeria															
LAGOS	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Uganda															
KAMPALA	Water	X	—	BOD, industrial waste	1958	X	—	industrial	per industrial establishment	—	X	X	—	X	—
AMERICA, NORTH															
Mexico	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , SO ₃ , H ₂ S, NO ₂ , NH ₃ , O ₃ , CO, RSH	1970	X	—	industrial traffic	weekly, monthly yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1955	X	—	domestic industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, traffic, industry, domestic	1960	—	—	—	weekly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Panama															
PANAMA	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1965	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1969	—	—	—	weekly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
AMERICA, SOUTH															
Argentina															
BUENOS AIRES	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x	1960	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly frequency	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	traffic, industry, domestic	1972	—	—	domestic	distributions monthly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , CO	1967	X	—	cremation industrial traffic	daily, monthly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, NH ₄ , NO ₂ , phenol	1969	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)															
Argentina (cont.)															
BUENOS AIRES ¹ (cont.)	Noise	X	—	airport, traffic, industry	1965	—	—	—	nuisance index for airports	X	—	X	—	X	—
Chile															
SANTIAGO ¹	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust deposit	1954	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1961	X	—	domestic	seasonal average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1958	—	—	domestic	weekly averages in DB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Paraguay															
ASUNCION	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
ASIA															
Hong Kong															
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , suspended particulate matter, CO, HC	1966	X	—	industrial commercial	daily, monthly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, pH, salinity, fecal coliforms	1972	—	X	—	monthly or quarterly values	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	measurements at various times in r. of aircraft, road traffic, industry, recreational, advertising, air conditioning noise	...	—	—	—	measurements in dB	—	X	X	—	X	—
India															
AHMADABAD	Air	X	—	CO, SO ₂ , NO _x , oxidants	1971	—	X	—	monthly	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, suspended solids, NO ₂ , NO ₃	1972	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1971	—	—	domestic	random sample	—	X	X	—	X	—
Japan															
Kawasaki	Air	X	—	SO _x , NO _x , CO _x , HC, dust deposit, oxidants	1956	X	—	not divided	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly averages, fre- quency distributions	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ASIA (cont.)															
Japan (cont.)	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, suspended solids, anyal, trace metals	1970	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	seasonal, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Kawasaki (cont.)	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestics	...	—	—	—	secondly, hourly averages in dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Kitakyushu	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , dust, CO, H _x C _x , P, BO ₂ , SO ₃ , oxidants	1959	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	hourly, daily, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, BOD, DO, sus- pended solids	1970	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	hourly, daily, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestics	1969	—	—	—	daily, weekly, averages in dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Kobe	Air	X	—	photochemical oxi- dants, SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , CO, hydrocarbons, suspended particulate matter	1958	X	—	industrial domestic	hourly, daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	chrome, alkyl, mercury, cyanides, pH, BOD, COD, DO, polychlorina- ted biphenyl	1967	X	—	industrial domestic	hourly, daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic, commerce, construction	1957	—	—	—	daily, weekly, averages in dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Naha	Air	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, suspended solids, fecal coliforms, pH, DO	1972	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1971	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Nagoya	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO ₂ , soot, oxidants, dust	1960	X	—	industrial	hourly, daily, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, BOD, DO, SS, MPN, heavy metals, coli, sus- pended solids	1962	X	—	industrial	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—

Table 23

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ASIA (cont.)	Noise	X	—	industry, road traffic,	1954	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Nagoya (cont.)	Air	X	—	construction	1921	X	—	industrial	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Osaka	Water	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO ₂ , fallout, metal oxide, trace organics, suspended particulates	1951	X	—	city sewerage	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	BOD, DO, pH, fecal coliforms, suspended solids	...	—	—	industrial domestic	daily averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
TOKYO ¹	Air	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, general construction works	1963	X	—	industrial	hourly values, daily, monthly, yearly averages by wind direction and velocity fre- quency distributions	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	SO ₂ , NO _x , CO, suspended particulate matter, H ₂ C _x , O ₃ , PAN, CN, aldehydes oxidants	1959	X	—	industrial	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	color, odor, turbidity, pH, PO ₄ , BOD, COD, suspended solids, coli- forms, N-hexane, extracts, phenol, trace metals, Cl, ABS, nutrital salts	1955	—	—	—	industry, construc- tion: noise level of machinery, frequency response; aircraft: power average of peak value	X	—	X	—	X	—
Korea, Rep. of	Air	X	—	airport, traffic, industry	...	—	X	industrial	yearly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
Pusan	Water	X	—	CO, SO ₂	1973	—	X	industrial	yearly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	heat discharge, Cl, standard plate count	1973	—	—	—	monthly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
Taegu	Air	—	X	industry, traffic	—	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	X	—	—	X

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emission/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
ASIA (cont.)	Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	X	—	—	X
Taegu (cont.)	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X
SEOUL	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, CO, H _x C _x , dust, oxidant	1965	X	—	industrial	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, CN, Cr, COD, TOC, PCB, DO, BOD, suspended solids, detergent, turbidity	1965	X	—	industrial	monthly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1965	—	—	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
Malaysia															
West Malaysia															
KUALA LUMPUR	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , particulates from industries	1971	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	in connection with sewer- age feasibility study	1973	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Singapore															
SINGAPORE	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, CO, O ₃ , suspended particulates, hydrocarbons, oxidants	1970	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, DO, BOD, COD, Cl, SO ₄ , n-hexane, detergent, extractables, heavy metals, suspended solids	1970	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
South Vietnam, Rep. of															
Saigon	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
EUROPE															
Austria															
Graz	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1971	—	X	—	maximal dust concentration	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1965	—	—	—	level and duration ground noise of mainstreets	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kinds of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Austria															
Innsbruck	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , SO ₃ , CO	1971	—	X	—	frequency distributions	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	radio activity, Hg	1972	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1972	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Linz	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1954	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
								traffic							
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1962	X	—	domestic	yearly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
								industrial							
	Noise	X	—	industry, domestic	1971	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Salzburg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO, dust, radio activity	1963	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
								traffic							
	Water	X	—	fecal coliforms	1946	X	—	domestic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
								industrial							
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic	1968	—	—	—	per season	X	—	X	—	X	—
WIEN	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO, Cl, fluorine, O _x H _x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1962	X	—	industrial	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1971	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Belgium															
Antwerpen (Anvers)	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , OECD- smoke, H ₂ , H ₂ S, metals, F-, Cl-, SO ₄ hydrocarbons, metals	1967	X	—	industrial	frequency distribu- tions, standard of the Dutch Council for Hygiene, EPA- standards	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, temperature, dissolved O ₂	1970	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
Brugge	Water	X	—	dissolved oxygen	1974	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
BRUXELLES (BRUSSELS)															
	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X
BRUXELLES ¹	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, NO _x , CO	1974	X	—	industrial	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
								traffic							
								domestic							

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kinds of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X
BRUXELLES (cont.)	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust, smoke	1968	—	X	industrial traffic domestic	yearly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
Gent (Gand)															
Liège (Luik)	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust, iron, lead, mine, manganese	1952	—	X	—	daily in two periods	X	—	—	X	—	X
Bulgaria															
Bourgas	Air	X	—	dust, SO ₂ , lead, soot	1957	—	X	industrial traffic domestic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	dissolved, oxygen, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1950	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	seasonal, yearly average, else	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road, traffic, industry, domestic	1973	—	—	—	daily, nuisance index for airports, nightly quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Plovdiv	Air	X	—	dust, SO ₂ , iron, lead	1956	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	dissolved oxygen, BOD COD, fecal coliforms	1950	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly average, else	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1973	—	—	—	daily, nightly, nuisance index for airports quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Roussé	Air	X	—	dust, SO ₂ , iron, lead	1957	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	dissolved oxygen, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1950	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	seasonal, yearly average, else	—	X	X	—	X	—
SOFIA	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	dust, SO ₂ , H ₂ S, lead, iron	1954	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and, urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kinds of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)	Water	X	—	dissolved oxygen, BOD,	1950	X	—	industrial	seasonal, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
Bulgaria (cont.)	Noise	X	—	COD, fecal coliforms	1967	—	—	domestic	average, else	X	—	X	—	X	—
SOFIA (cont.)	Air	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1957	X	—	—	daily, nightly, nuisance index for airports quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Varna	Water	X	—	dust, SO ₂ , iron, lead	1950	X	—	industrial traffic	seasonal, yearly average, else	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	dissolved oxygen, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1973	—	—	domestic traffic	daily, weekly averages, nightly, nuisance index for airports	X	—	X	—	X	—
Czechoslovakia	Air	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	...	X	—	—	daily, monthly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Bratislava	Water	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	...	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	dissolved oxygen, BOD, COD	1973	—	—	domestic traffic	daily, weekly, averages	X	—	—	X	X	—
Brno	Air	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic dust, SO ₂	1952	X	—	—	monthly, daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	dust, SO ₂	1960	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	DO, BOD, COD	1973	—	—	domestic traffic	infrequent surveys	X	—	X	—	X	—
Kosice	Air	X	—	airport, road traffic	1969	X	—	—	daily	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	SO ₂ , H ₂ S	1964	X	—	industrial traffic	seasonal and yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	1966	—	—	domestic traffic	short-term measur- ings in chosen localities	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1960	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Czechoslovakia (cont.)	Water	X	—	DO, phenols, suspended solids	1963	X	—	industrial	annual	X	—	X	—	X	—
Plzen	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1954	X	—	industrial	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
PRAHA	Water	X	—	BOD	1966	X	—	domestic	annual averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry	1963	—	—	—	instantaneous	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, pH, dust	1954	X	—	industrial	annual averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	all basic chemical, bacteriological	1920	X	—	industrial	monthly, seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1960	—	—	—	annual dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1971	X	—	domestic	daily	X	—	—	X	—	X
Denmark	Water	X	—	all relevant pollutants, especially heavy metals	1971	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Frederiksberg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x , soot	1968	X	—	domestic	daily	—	X	—	X	—	X
KØBENHAVN	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, heavy metals	1952	X	—	industrial	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x , soot	1968	X	—	industrial	daily	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, heavy metals	1952	X	—	domestic	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Finland	Noise	X	—	road traffic	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	—	X	—	X
HELSINKI	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, suspended particulates	1967	X	—	industrial	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Finland (cont.) HELSINKI (cont.)	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1950	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic, railroad	1950	—	—	—	no systematical	X	—	X	—	X	—
Tampere	Air	X	—	Ca, NO ₃ , Cl, SO ₄ , F, pH	1969	—	X	industrial domestic	monthly, yearly	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	1950	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	seasonal, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
Turku	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO	1966	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	industrial	monthly	X	—	X	—	—	X
France Amiens	Noise	X	—	...	...	—	—	—	after complaints	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	sulphur, smoke	1973	X	—	industrial traffic	occasionally	—	X	—	X	—	X
Angers	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1973	—	—	—	occasionally	—	X	X	—	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	industrial traffic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Avignon	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X
Besançon	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO ₂	1964	X	—	traffic	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
Brest	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1973	—	X	—	daily, monthly	—	X	X	—	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, trace organics, benzo 3, lead, 4 pyrene, mercury, NO ₃ , PO ₄ , E. coli, detergents	1974	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

France (cont.)

Caen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1968	—	X	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
Cannes	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, suspended solids, O ₂	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Clermont Ferrand	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, smoke	...	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1954	X	—	domestic	daily, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Dijon	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	1971	X	—	industrial	monthly average	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1923	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1967	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	—	X
Grenoble	Air	X	—	SO ₂	...	X	—	industrial traffic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	suspended solids, DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	domestic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
Le Havre	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	1968	X	—	industrial	daily averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
Limoges	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , NH ₄ , detergents, hydrobiology, fecal coliforms	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Lyon	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , H ₂ S	...	X	—	industrial traffic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	domestic industrial	...	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
France (cont.)															
Marseille	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO ₂	...	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, suspended solids	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Montbéliard ¹	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂	1973	X	—	industrial	weekly	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, cyanide, trace metals, phenol, deter- gents, fluoride	1974	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Mulhouse	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1973	—	X	—	daily, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	—	X
	Noise	X	—	...	1971	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
Nice	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, suspended solids	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Orléans	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, E. coli, fecal streptococcus	1971	X	—	domestic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
PARIS	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	X
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , Pb, CO ₂	1924	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly, weekly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1924	X	—	domestic industrial domestic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	...	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
Reims	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke, dust, CO	1971	X	—	industrial domestic	monthly	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1950	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
Rennes	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1965	X	—	...	monthly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1946	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
France (cont.)															
Rouen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	1967	X	—	industrial	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	traffic	1973	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Saint-Etienne	Air	X	—	...	...	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
								traffic							
								domestic							
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	...	X	—	...	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
				coliforms											
Strasbourg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust, SO ₄ , NO ₂	1971	—	X	—	daily, weekly,	—	X	X	—	—	X
									monthly, yearly						
	Noise	X	—	...	1970	—	—	—	not systematic	—	X	X	—	—	X
Toulon	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	X
				coliforms											
Toulouse	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , SO ₄	1967	—	X	—	daily	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	...	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, traffic	1970	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Tours	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke, CO	1968	—	X	—	weekly, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1971	X	—	domestic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry, road traffic	1971	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	—	X
German Dem. Rep.†															
BERLIN	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	domestic	daily averages in dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Dessau	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
								domestic							
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Dresden	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
								domestic							
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Erfurt	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—

† Designations and data for Berlin on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

German Dem.Rep. (cont.)

Erfurt (cont.)	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly, average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Gera	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Halle	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Karl-Marx-Stadt	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Leipzig	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Magdeburg	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Potsdam	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Rostock	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Schwerin	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Schwerin	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
German Dem.Rep. (cont.)															
Schwerin (cont.)	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Zwickau	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	industrial	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Germany, Fed.Rep. of															
Aachen	Air	X	—	suspended particulate matter, SO ₂ , dust deposit	1970	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Augsburg	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1964	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally (industry regular)	X	—	X	—	X	—
Bielefeld	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1965	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	...	—	X	—	occasionally	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	—	X	different compounds	1951	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	—	X
Bochum	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1964	X	—	industrial traffic domestic industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Bottrop	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1972	X	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Noise	X	—	occasionally	—	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1962	X	—	general	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Braunschweig	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1950	—	X	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1964	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.) Bremen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1971	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, DO, KMnO ₄ , Cl, PO ₄ , NH ₄ , total-N, trace metals, suspended solids, turbidity	1960	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Bremerhaven	Noise	X	—	airport	1972	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1967	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1962	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Duisburg	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust, Pb	1962	—	X	—	daily, weekly, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Darmstadt	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	industrial domestic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, Pb	1968	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	pH, hardness, suspended solids, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , CL, SO ₄ , DO, BOD, KMnO ₄ , NH ₄ , cyanide, trace metal	1964	X	—	industrial domestic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
Dortmund	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1956	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1964	—	X	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1960	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Düsseldorf	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1964	—	X	—	daily, weekly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	conductivity, alkalinity, hardness, trace metals, DO, NH ₄ , NO ₂ , NO ₃ , Cl, SO ₄ , oil, BOD, KMnO ₄ , fecal coliforms	1963	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registrations of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.)															
Düsseldorf (cont.)	Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1970	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
Erlangen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1967	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly, yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	1957	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Essen	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1973	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	...	...
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust deposit, suspended particulate matter	...	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, Cl, SO ₄ , Fe, Mn, PO ₄ , NO ₂ , NO ₃ , NH ₄ , trace metals, suspended solids, fecal coliforms, conductivity	1923	X	—	industrial domestic	weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1958	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
Frankfurt am Main	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x , dust, COD	1967	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	NH ₄ , NO ₂ , pH, alkalinity, conductivity, different compounds	1972	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Freiburg im Breisgau	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1958	X	—	traffic domestic	weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, KMnO ₄ , NO ₂ , NO ₃ , NH ₄ , PO ₄ , fecal coliforms	1952	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Fürth	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1945	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Gelsenkirchen	Noise	X	—	airport	1974	—	—	—	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1964	—	X	—	daily, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Table 23

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)**Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.)**

Gelsenkirchen (cont.)	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1925	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Göttingen	Noise	X	—	industry	...	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Hagen	Noise	X	—	occasionally	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1973	—	X	—	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1971	—	—	—	nuisance-cards	—	X	—	X	X	—
Hamburg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1954	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, total-N, PO ₄ , SO ₄ , Cl, detergents, fecal coliforms	1967	X	—	industrial domestic	daily, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, industry	1973	—	—	—	noise in street	X	—	X	—	X	—
Hannover	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1968	—	X	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	industrial domestic	daily, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
Heidelberg	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1973	—	—	—	unknown	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Air	X	—	...	...	X	—	industrial domestic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	different compounds	...	X	—	...	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
Karlsruhe	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1973	—	—	—	nuisance cards	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1964	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, diversity index	1958	X	—	industrial domestic	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Kassel	Noise	X	—	road traffic	...	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust deposit, suspended particulate matter	1964	—	X	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.)

Kessel (cont.)

Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1950	X	—	industrial domestic	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1959	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	—	X	SO ₂ , HCl	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, total plate count	1950	X	—	industrial domestic	daily, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO, CO ₂ dust deposit, suspended particulate matter	1963	—	X	—	monthly, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	chemical, bacteriological, biological research	1973	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic	1965	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO	1963	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD	1954	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1958	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1963	—	X	—	yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	...	...	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic	1963	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1973	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO _x , dust	1972	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally	—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1971	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO ₂	1970	X	—	industrial, traffic domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.)															
Mannheim	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly averages	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1970	—	—	—	daily, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Mönchengladbach	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Mülheim a.d. Ruhr	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1950	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	different compounds	1972	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1960	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
München	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO _x , CO, dust	1960	—	X	—	daily, weekly yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1960	X	—	industrial	monthly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1963	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Münster	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1970	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	X
Neuss	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1959	X	—	industrial traffic	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Nürnberg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO, dust	1969	—	X	—	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, KMnO ₄ , DO, pH, redox-potential fecal coliforms	1970	X	—	industrial domestic	occasionally and yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
Oberhausen	Noise	X	—	industry	1958	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1963	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1960	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Germany, Fed. Rep. of
(cont.)Offenbach am
Main

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , radio activity	1971	X	—	industrial traffic	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1970	X	—	domestic	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	airport, industry	1970	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Oldenburg

Water	X	—	BOD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	industrial	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	X	—
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Recklinghausen

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , SO ₄ , dust	1959	X	—	industrial traffic	quarter average	X	—	X	—	—	X
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Water	X	—	—	...	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	industry	1964	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Regensburg

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, H ₂ S, NO _x , NO ₂	1974	—	X	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
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Rheydt

Air	X	—	SO ₂	...	—	X	—	—	occasionally	X	—	—	X	—
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Saarbrücken

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1974	—	X	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X
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Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1974	—	—	—	daily average	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Solingen

Air	X	—	SO ₂	1966	X	—	domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
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Stuttgart

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust	1954	X	—	industrial domestic	daily, monthly, yearly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	BOD, total plate count	1947	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1954	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Wilhelmshaven

Air	X	—	SO ₂	1971	—	X	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1973	X	—	industrial domestic	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Wuppertal

Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1929	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
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23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (cont.)†															
Wuppertal (cont.) Würzburg BERLIN	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1973	—	—	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x , dust	1973	—	X	industrial traffic domestic	occasionally	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	occasionally	...	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO _x , dust	1966	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, chemical, physiological, biological, bacteriological, radio- logical	1954	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1967	—	—	—	occasionally	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , smoke, dust	1973	—	X	—	daily, weekly, monthly averages	—	X	—	X	X	—
Greece ATHINAI	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	domestic	weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1974	—	—	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO _x , smoke CO, dust	1971	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	yearly average	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1966	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Hungary BUDAPEST	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, domestic	1971	—	—	—	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , CO, CO ₂	1930	—	X	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, H ₂ S, NH ₄ , NO ₃ , fecal coliforms	1925	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	seasonal yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

† Designations and data for Berlin on this page were supplied by the competent authorities pursuant to the relevant agreements of the Four Powers. See also the note on page 49.

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Hungary (cont.)

BUDAPEST (cont.)

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1958	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Debrecen

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1960	—	X	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1930	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Gyor

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1971	—	X	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1928	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Miskolc

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1948	—	X	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1926	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Pécs

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1957	—	X	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1932	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Szeged

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO	1973	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1930	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—

Ireland

DUBLIN

Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport, industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke, lead	1963	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly weekly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Ireland															
DUBLIN (cont.)															
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	1973	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry	1974	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Luxembourg															
LUXEMBOURG- VILLE															
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, CO, Fb, dust	1972	—	X	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , detergents, heavy metals, NH ₄ , O ₂	1935	X	—	industrial domestic	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1974	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Netherlands															
AMSTERDAM															
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, O ₃ , CO	1964	X	—	industrial	hourly, daily, weekly, monthly, yearly, frequency distribution	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , NH ₄ , Total-N, SO ₄ , PO ₄ , HCO ₃ , K, Na, fecal coliforms, total plate count	1924	X	—	industrial	random sampling results, yearly averages	X	—	X	—	X	—
Apeldoorn															
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	X
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1974	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, PO ₄ , pH, NH ₄	1952	X	—	industrial domestic agricultural	monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Arnhem															
	Noise	X	—	industry	1974	—	—	—	intermittent	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	industrial traffic	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, coli, pH, trace metals	1969	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Breda															
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1973	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1974	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Netherlands (cont.)															
Breda (cont.)	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1965	—	—	—	weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Dordrecht	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1967	X	—	industrial	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	different compounds	1975	X	—	industrial	seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
Eindhoven	Air	X	—	NO, NO ₂ , SO ₂ , O ₃ , CH ₄ , lead, SO ₄ , dust, CO	1971	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	COD, DO	1972	...	...	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry, traffic, domestic	1964	—	—	—	daily, weekly, averages in dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Enschede	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂	1967	...	...	...	...	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1971	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
's Gravenhage	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, O ₃ , soot, lead	1965	X	—	domestic heating (horticultural)	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, fecal coli- forms, conductivity, pH	1973	X	—	industrial	seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1971	—	—	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Haarlem	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , O ₃ , lead, dust	1966	X	—	...	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	turbidity, total-N, Cl, PO ₄ , heavy metals	1969	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1974	—	—	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Leiden	Air	—	X	—	—	X	—	industrial	...	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, total-N, pH	1971	X	—	industrial	seasonal	—	X	—	X	—	X
Maastricht	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1962	—	—	—	incidental	—	X	X	—	X	—
Nijmegen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂	1972	X	—	industrial	quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, pH	1971	—	X	—	incidental	—	X	—	X	—	X

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Netherlands (cont.)															
Nijmegen (cont.)	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	...	—	—	—	incidental	X	—	X	—	X	—
Utrecht	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, Aitken nuclei	1972	—	X	—	monthly	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	O ₂ , BOD, NH ₄ , NO ₃ , Cl, PO ₄	1963	—	X	—	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	—	irregular, after complaints, start- ing industry	X	—	—	X	X	—
Norway															
Bergen	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , suspended particulate matters	...	X	—	industrial	daily	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	fecal coliforms total plate count, NH ₄ , NO ₂ , NO ₃ , PO ₄ , Cl, BOD, pH	...	X	—	domestic traffic	seasonal	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1972	—	—	—	reports of each project	—	X	—	X	X	—
Trondheim	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂	1972	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	...	...	X	—	industrial traffic	seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	...	—	—	domestic	weekly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
Poland															
All towns	Air	X	—	dust: cement-, metal- lurgical-, dust from fertilizer production gas: SO ₂ , CO, H ₂ S, CS ₂ , F, H ₂ S, O ₄ , etc.	1966	X	—	industrial domestic traffic	daily, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, Cl, SO ₄ , NH ₄ , Fe, PO ₄ , Mn. Total-N, sus- pended solids, phenol	1957	X	—	industrial	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airports, industry, road traffic	...	—	—	—	no regular	—	X	—	X	—	X
Spain															
Alicante	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1972	X	—	traffic	daily	X	—	—	X	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Spain (cont.)															
Badajoz	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂	1973	X	—	industrial traffic	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, fecal coliforms	...	X	—	industrial domestic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Badalona Baracaldo	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1973	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust	1971	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1970	X	—	industrial	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, DO, NO ₂ , total-N	1963	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Barcelona	Noise	X	—	industry, domestic	...	—	—	—	weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , suspended particulate matter	1962	X	—	industrial domestic traffic	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, total-N, Cl, SS, DO	1967	X	—	...	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry	1968	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
Bilbao	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , particulate matter	1970	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, NO ₂ , total-N, trace organics	1963	—	X	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Burgos	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1972	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	No	—	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	...	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Noise	X	—	SO ₂	1969	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Cartagena	Water	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Leon	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Madrid	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , NO, CO	1968	X	—	...	...	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD	1950	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1967	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Spain (cont.)															
Malaga	Air	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1972	X	—	industrial	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, domestic	1972	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Palma de Mallorca (Balleares)	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Air	X	—	SO ₂	1974	—	X	—	weekly	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, domestic	1971	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Tarrasa	Air	X	—	...	...	—	X	industrial traffic	—	X	—	X	—	—	X
	Water	X	—	DO, CR, BOD, NH ₄ , COD, pH, suspended particulate matter	...	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1954	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Valencia	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , dust	1973	X	—	industrial domestic	weekly	—	X	—	X	—	X
Vitoria	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1973	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—
Zaragoza	Noise	X	—	industry	1967	—	—	—	dB	X	—	X	—	X	—
Sweden															
Göteborg	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , soot, CO, PCB, DDT	1959	X	—	industrial incinerators, central heating	daily, monthly,	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, Cl, suspended solids, coliforms, heavy metals	1930	X	—	industrial	weekly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	air-traffic, road traffic, indoor noise, industry	1950	—	—	—	peak values and effective mean values	X	—	X	—	X	—
Malmö	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO _x , CO, dust, Pb	1965	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily, monthly or yearly averages, frequency	X	—	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Sweden (cont.)

Malmö (cont.)

Water	X	—	BOD, fecal coliforms total plate count	1959	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	monthly, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	...	1948	—	—	—	weekly, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	...	...	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	...	...	X	—	...	...	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , soot	1965	—	X	—	daily, weekly, yearly	—	X	—	X	X	—

Västerås

Water	X	—	DO, BOD, fecal coli- forms, heavy metals	1967	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	rail traffic, domestic	...	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	—	X

Switzerland

Basel

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust, O ₂ , lead	1957	X	—	domestic industrial	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, PO ₄ , KMnO ₄ , NH ₄ , fecal coliforms	1955	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	—	X	X	—

BERN

Noise	X	—	industry	1966	—	—	—	incidental	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, lead, dust	1963	X	—	domestic	daily, yearly,	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1955	X	—	industrial	seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—

Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1962	—	—	—	incidental	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Genève

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , soot	1962	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	monthly average	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, total plate count	1957	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1969	—	—	—	daily, after complaints	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Lausanne

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, NO ₂ , Pb, dust	1960	X	—	traffic domestic	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
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23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Switzerland (cont.)															
Lausanne (cont.)	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1959	—	—	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
Zürich	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , CO, dust, NO _x , CH	1962	X	—	traffic	daily, weekly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	fecal coliforms, total plate count	1955	X	—	industrial domestic	daily, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry	1960	—	—	—	daily, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
United Kingdom															
England and Wales															
Bolton	Air	X	—	smoke, SO ₂ , lead, Cl, Fe, Al, Mn, pH, color, fecal coliforms, total plate count	1957	—	X	—	daily, weekly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—		1935	—	X	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X
Bristol	Air	X	—	smoke, SO ₂ , trace elements	1969	X	—	industrial commercial, domestic	daily, monthly yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, fecal coli- forms, total plate count, full chemical analysis	...	...	...	...	Wessex Water	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, commercial, domestic	1962	—	—	—	if nuisance is reported	X	—	X	—	X	—
LONDON ¹	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , black suspended particulate matter, dust deposit	1920	—	X	—	daily, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, pH, total- N, KMnO ₄ , Cl, sus- pended solids, deter- gents, boron	1966	X	—	storm water discharges and pollu- tion loads	quarterly, annual	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)**United Kingdom (cont.)****England and Wales (cont.)****LONDON (cont.)**

Noise	X	—	traffic, sound insula- tion of buildings, schools and colleges, aircraft, helicopters	1960	—	—	—	traffic noise in L 10 (exceeded for 10% of time), aircraft in NNI annual tables from Warren Spring Laboratories	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke	1959	—	X	—		—	X	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	industrial, road traffic	1972	—	—	—		X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke	1960	—	X	—	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly individual cases	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	airport, road traffic, industry, domestic	1962	—	—	—		X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , Pb, suspended	1953	—	X	—	monthly informa- tion to Department of Environment, Warren Spring Laboratory annual extremes, Mean and Std.Dev.	—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD, suspended solids, NO ₃ , NO ₂ , NH ₄ , detergents, pH, Cl, DO, organic NH ₄ , CaCO ₃ ,	1971	—	X	—		X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	road traffic	1972	—	—	—	L 10 and ambient background level surveys	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke	...	...	...	...	monthly and after complaints	—	X	—	X	—	X
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , suspended smoke	1961	—	X	—	daily, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	E.coli, total plate count	1958	—	X	—	monthly	—	X	—	X	X	—
Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	smoke, SO ₂ , SO ₃ , Pb, dust deposit	1928	—	X	—	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)**United Kingdom (cont.)****England and Wales (cont.)****Sheffield (cont.)**

Water	X	—	BOD, pH, NH ₄ , NO ₂ , Cl, Fe, CU, Ni, Cd, Pb, Cr, CN, detergents, suspended solids	1973	X	—	trade, sewage effluents	weekly, monthly, annual							
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St. Helens

Noise	X	—	industry	1961	—	—	—	—		X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	smoke, SO ₂	1950	X	—	industrial	daily, monthly		—	X	X	—	X	—

Stoke on Trent

Noise	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	routine surveys		X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke, suspended particulate matter	1925	—	X	—	daily, monthly, yearly		—	X	X	—	X	—

Water	—	X	—	—	X	—	registered by the Severn- Trent Water- Authority	...		X	—	X	—	X	—
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Sunderland

Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke	1969	—	X	—	daily, monthly		—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	DO	1969	...	...	subject to intermittent statutory con- sent procedure	...		—	X	X	—	X	—

Northern Ireland**BELFAST**

Air	X	—	smoke, SO ₂	1952	X	—	industrial	daily		—	X	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal coliforms	1973	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly		X	—	X	—	X	—

Scotland**Aberdeen**

Water	X	—	all tests under W.H.O. standards, but limits are lower	1950	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly		—	X	—	X	—	X
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Glasgow

Water	X	—	BOD, NH ₄ , NO ₂ , NO ₃ , PO ₄ , Cl, pH, Alkalinity, total hardness, suspen- ded solids, conductivity, trace metals	1961	X	—	domestic industrial domestic	monthly, yearly		X	—	X	—	X	—
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23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

EUROPE (cont.)

Yugoslavia

BEOGRAD

Air	X	—	NO ₂ , SO ₂ , CO, TOC, Pb, formaldehyde, dust deposit	1960	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	general bacteriological and chemical research	1960	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1960	—	—	—	weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , smoke	1966	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily X	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	complete water analysis	1965	X	—	industrial domestic	seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1965	—	—	—	daily	—	X	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , oxidants, dust deposit	1965	X	—	industrial traffic	monthly, quarterly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	microbiological analysis, chemical-phenol, detergents	1965	X	—	...	yearly monthly	X	—	—	X	X	—
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Noise	X	—	road traffic, domestic	1969	—	—	—	individual measurements averages	X	—	—	X	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , dust deposit, total hydrocarbon	1972	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily, monthly	—	X	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	all parameters measured according to Comegon standards	1965	X	—	industrial domestic	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1971	—	—	—	daily, weekly	—	X	X	—	X	—
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Air	X	—	SO ₂ , smoke	1973	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	daily, monthly yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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Water	X	—	physical, chemical bacteriological, biological researches	...	—	X	—	daily, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
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23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomeration ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
EUROPE (cont.)															
Yugoslavia (cont.)															
Sarajevo	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , total hydro carbon.	1965	—	X	—	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Skoplje	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry	1973	—	—	—	daily, quarterly	X	—	—	X	—	X
	Air	X	—	smoke, dust, SO ₂	1965	X	—	...	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Split	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal	1960	X	—	industrial traffic	yearly seasonal	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	industry, traffic	1960	—	—	—	daily, weekly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	sediments	1971	X	—	industrial	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, COD, fecal	1971	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, airport	1971	—	—	—	twice monthly	X	—	X	—	—	X
OCEANIA															
Australia															
Adelaide ¹	Air	X	—	dust deposit, SO ₂ , CO, fluoride, sus- pended, particulate matter, NO _x , O ₃ , hydrocarbons	1960	X	—	industrial	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, TOC, PO ₄ , NO ₃ , detergent, heavy metals, pesticides, plate counts, fecal coliforms	1945	—	X	—	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Noise	X	—	road traffic, industry, domestic	1965	—	—	—	daily, hourly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Brisbane	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , CO, smoke	...	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	after complaints	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollution	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OCEANIA (cont.)															
Australia (cont.)															
Brisbane (cont.)	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, fecal coliforms, total plate count, oil, grease, pesticides, heavy metals, hydrocarbons, detergents	1966	X	—	industrial traffic domestic	milligrams per litre	X	—	X	—	X	—
CANBERRA	Noise	X	—	aircraft, traffic	1971	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	NO _x , CO, O ₃ , total hydrocarbons	1972	X	—	traffic domestic	particular investigations weekly	—	X	—	X	X	—
	Water	X	—	total coliform, fecal streptococci, detergent, E. coli, conductivity, pH, O ₃ , CO, NO ₂ , NH ₄ , PO ₄	1973	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	—
Melbourne ¹	Noise	X	—	road traffic	1973	—	—	—	different periods	X	—	—	X	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO, NO ₂ , CO, O ₃ , Hc, Pb, particulate matter	1973	X	—	...	monthly, yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	DO, BOD, COD, TOC, pH, PO ₄ , NO ₃ , NO ₂ , NH ₃ , fecal coliforms, suspended solids, metals MBAS, tur- bidity, chlorophylla, diversity index	1973	...	...	...	yearly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Newcastle	Noise	X	—	industry, airport	1960	—	—	—	daily	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	smoke, dust, iron, copper, SO ₂ , lead	1953	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
	Water	X	—	BOD, turbidity, NO ₂ , DO, NO ₃ , PO ₄ , plate count, heavy metals, organic N, salinity, suspended solids, fecal coliforms	1971	X	—	industrial	regular 'spot' measurements	—	X	X	—	X	—
Perth	Noise	X	—	industry	...	—	—	—	after complaints	—	X	X	—	X	—
	Air	X	—	SO ₂ , NO ₂ , O ₃ , Pb, total hydrocarbons	1969	X	—	industrial	daily, weekly, monthly, yearly	—	X	X	—	X	—

23. Environmental pollution. Information on research, measurement and control activity by type of pollution (air, noise and water) (continued)

Country or area, large cities and urban agglomerations ²	Type of pollu- tion	Any research		Measurement		Registration of emissions/discharges				Quality standards established		Measures for abatement			
		Yes	No	Kind of pollu- tants/sources	Year of starting	Yes	No	Kind of	Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Plans	
														Yes	No
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

OCEANIA (cont.)

Australia (cont.)

Perth (cont.)

Water	X	—	coliform organisms E.coli, total-N, DO, BOD, salinity, phosphorus	1940	X	—	industrial domestic	monthly, quarterly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	airport, industry, road traffic, community	1959	—	—	—	after complaints	X	—	X	—	X	—
Air	X	—	smoke, dust, SO ₂ , lead, copper, iron, CO, NO, total hydrocarbons, oxidant, NO ₂	1953	X	—	industrial traffic	daily, monthly	X	—	X	—	X	—
Water	X	—	BOD, DO, turbidity, DO, fecal coliforms, BOD, suspended solids, salinity, organic N, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , PO ₄ , heavy metals, total plate count	1971	X	—	industrial	regular 'spot' measurements	—	X	X	—	X	—
Noise	X	—	industry, traffic, domestic	...	...	...	...	after complaints	X	—	X	—	X	—

Source: International Statistical Institute

Note: Most of the data on pollution control have been supplied by European cities. However, even for European cities only 37.8% of those receiving questionnaires, responded. Very little information has been received from other parts of the world. The data, therefore, are to be considered more indicative than representative of the pollution control activities shown in the table. Furthermore, it is disappointing to note that cities in some large and industrialized countries or areas, known to be very active in the field of environmental control, did not provide any information at all.

Nevertheless, from the data presented, it may be concluded that many cities are engaged in environmental research and control activities. Most cities seem to have initiated measurement programmes for air and noise pollution only recently. On the other hand, water pollution measurement and control activities generally appear to have started at an earlier date. Noise pollution is dealt with in a relatively small number of cities.

† See foot-note on page 49.

1 Urban agglomeration.

2 As a rule the data refer to European cities and agglomerations having more than 100,000 inhabitants and to towns and agglomerations outside Europe having 750,000 or more inhabitants. In addition the more important capitals below these limits have also been included. Foot-note 1 distinguishes urban agglomerations.

3 For introduction or expansion of measures for abatement.

Global Review of Human Settlements

Statistical Annex

Prepared by the Statistical Office of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations, with the cooperation and assistance of the Centre for Housing, Building and Planning, the Population Division, the Food and Agricultural Organization, the International Labour Organization, the World Health Organization and the International Statistical Institute.

The data contained in this book provide insights into conditions of living in human settlements and analyse population characteristics, extent and utilization of land area, rates of new construction, relative levels of investment devoted to housing and community facilities and measures to monitor or control environmental pollution. Thus it is not only an essential part of the United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (Habitat) programme but a valuable work of reference for all working in the field of human settlements.

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