



United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

Distr.

GENERAL

TD/B/C.2/115/Rev.1  
29 April 1974

Original: ENGLISH

TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD  
Committee on Manufactures  
Sixth session, second part  
Geneva, 1 July 1974  
Agenda item 4

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LIBERALIZATION OF NON-TARIFF BARRIERS

Inventory of non-tariff barriers, including  
quantitative restrictions, applied in developed  
market economy countries to products of particular  
export interest to developing countries

Report by the UNCTAD secretariat

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ABBREVIATIONS

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| BTN                         | Brussels Tariff Nomenclature                |
| DMEC (in statistical annex) | Developed market economy countries          |
| EEC                         | European Economic Community                 |
| EFTA                        | European Free Trade Association             |
| LTA                         | Long-Term Arrangement on Cotton Textiles    |
| MFN                         | Most-favoured nation                        |
| SITC                        | Standard International Trade Classification |



## I. INTRODUCTION

1. In accordance with decision 1 (V) of the Committee on Manufactures and with Conference resolution 76 (III) concerning the liberalization of non-tariff barriers, the UNCTAD secretariat submitted at the first part of the sixth session of the Committee on Manufactures held in August 1973, a document (TD/B/C.2/115) containing an up-to-date and more precise and detailed inventory of non-tariff barriers affecting the trade of developing countries with individual developed countries. The Committee at that session recommended, by its resolution 6 (VI), that it should be reconvened in a resumed sixth session in order to carry out further work on non-tariff barriers in accordance with Conference resolution 76 (III).

2. To facilitate the work of the Committee during the second part of its sixth session, the UNCTAD secretariat has brought up to date the material contained in document TD/B/C.2/115. The present inventory constitutes a revised version of that document.

## II. COVERAGE OF THE INVENTORY

3. With a view to determining what non-tariff barriers are of concern to developing countries, the selection of products was made by concentrating on those items of present or potential export interest to developing countries which are subject to those barriers. The products selected are: (i) products imported into developed market economy countries from developing countries to the value of \$1 million or more in 1970 and (ii) products of particular interest to the least developed among the developing countries (on the basis of the list of the 25 hard core countries in the report of the Committee for Development planning on its seventh session, E/4990, paragraph 66) regardless of whether they fulfil the \$1 million criterion or not, including those products specifically notified by these countries as being of potential export interest to them.

4. Accordingly, 122 products or product groups at the five- or four-digit SITC level or BTN heading or sub-heading were selected. Of these, 53 products are of export interest to the least developed among the developing countries. Cotton textiles within the scope of the Long-Term Arrangement on Cotton Textiles (LTA) are not included in the inventory since these products are subject to special trade arrangements under the Long-Term Arrangement and are treated in a separate secretariat study. 1/

5. In accordance with decisions 1 (V) and 6 (VI), the inventory covers quantitative restrictions and related non-tariff measures so far identified as being of concern to developing countries in that they affect their trade in the products concerned, namely, discretionary licensing, quotas, prohibitions, other import restrictions of an unspecified character, variable levies, seasonal restrictions, minimum prices and export restraints and health and sanitary regulations. The nature and scope, as well as the economic and other implications of these non-tariff barriers, and of measures for their liberalization have been analysed and discussed at length in previous UNCTAD secretariat studies. 2/

6. Liberal licensing and State-trading are included in the inventory only when applied in conjunction with other more restrictive import measures.

7. The inventory does not include the category of non-tariff measures of a more general nature, such as packaging or labelling regulations, standards, customs evaluation, anti-dumping measures, countervailing charges, government procurement practices, and the like, pending further identification of their trade restrictive effects.

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1/ On 20 December 1973 a new Arrangement Regarding International Trade in Textiles covering not only cotton textiles but also textile products of coarse and man-made fibre was concluded in the GATT for a period of four years. The Arrangement entered into force on 1 January 1974. However, the precise coverage of the Arrangement in terms of the SITC is expected to be made by a working group appointed by the Textile Committee. Consequently, this inventory includes the textile products covered by the new Arrangement except cotton textiles.

2/ See TD/B/C.2/83 and Add.1, TD/B/C.2/R.1, TD/B/C.2/R.2, TD/120 and TD/120/Supp. See also TD/B/C.2/116 and TD/B/C.2/R.5 submitted to the Committee on Manufactures at the first part of its sixth session and TD/B/C.2/R.5/Supp.1 which is before the Committee during the second part of its sixth session.

III. MAIN FINDINGS OF THE INVENTORY AS REGARDS  
AFFECTED PRODUCTS AND NON-TARIFF BARRIERS

A. Products subject to non-tariff barriers

8. About 50 per cent of the 122 manufactured and semi-manufactured products of export interest to developing countries, including processed agricultural products, covered by the inventory (but not including products covered by the Long-Term Arrangement) are subject to restrictions in more than one of the countries maintaining restrictions.

9. In 1970 total imports of these products from developing countries into countries applying restrictions amounted to \$1.43 billion representing about 21.1 per cent of these countries' total imports of these products in that year, or 17.7 per cent of their total imports of manufactured and semi-manufactured products from developing countries (see table I). 1/ Even if cotton textiles 2/ are disregarded, a substantial amount of the developing countries' exports of manufactures and semi-manufactures is thus subject to import restrictions that can be of a particularly serious character.

10. Table I below shows imports of manufactures and semi-manufactures, including processed agricultural products, into the developed market economy countries in 1970.

11. The following paragraphs summarize the findings with regard to the main categories of products affected by import restrictions covered by the inventory.

1. Semi-processed and processed agricultural products within BTN Chapters 1-24

12. This category covers 40 products at the level of the BTN heading or sub-heading. In 1970 total imports of these products from the developing countries into developed market economy countries applying restrictions amounted to about \$5.05 million, accounting for 19.7 per cent of these countries' total imports of these products or 42.4 per cent of total imports by the developed market economy countries maintaining restrictions of manufactured and semi-manufactured products within BTN Chapters 1-24 from the developing countries (see table I). On the basis of trade statistics for 1970, groups of semi-processed and processed agricultural products of interest to developing countries, and subject to import restrictions, include processed vegetables and fruits, beverages, spirits, meat products and cereal preparations. With the exception of a few items, all these products face more than one type of restriction, in more than one developed market economy country.

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1/ Trade data for 1970 have been used and are intended to illustrate the order of magnitude of the trade involved. These figures are based on data covering imports of products falling within the BTN tariff headings or sub-headings affected by the restrictions under consideration that are applied by the 18 developed market economy countries studied. However, in some cases restrictions are applied only to certain positions within the headings or sub-headings, and hence the volume of imports affected by the restrictions is overstated. These trade figures and those mentioned in the relevant sections of this report do not indicate (nor are they intended to indicate) the importance of the effects on trade of quantitative and related restrictions on the products in question. Clearly, the severer the restrictions in a given country, the greater will be the volume of trade kept out.

2/ See footnote to paragraph 4 above.

TABLE I  
Imports of manufactures and semi-manufactures including processed agriculture products  
into eighteen developed market economy countries in 1970  
(Thousands of US dollars)

|                               | Total manufactures | Imports covered by the inventory | Imports covered by the inventory and imported by countries applying restrictions | Percentages |      |      |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------|------|------|
|                               |                    |                                  |  | 1           | 2/1  | 3/1  |
| A. BTN Chapters 1-24          |                    |                                  |  | 4           | 5    | 6    |
| From world                    | 7 371 286          | 5 472 003                        | 2 568 521  | 74.2        | 46.9 | 34.8 |
| From developing countries     | 1 191 838          | 826 529                          | 505 296  | 69.3        | 61.2 | 42.4 |
| Share of developing countries | 16.2%              | 15.1%                            | 19.7%  |             |      |      |
| B. BTN Chapters 25-99         |                    |                                  |  |             |      |      |
| From world                    | 142 899 022        | 28 295 996                       | 4 208 024  | 19.8        | 14.9 | 2.9  |
| From developing countries     | 11 240 344         | 5 193 518                        | 929 127  | 46.2        | 18.0 | 8.3  |
| Share of developing countries | 7.8%               | 18.4%                            | 22.1%  |             |      |      |
| C. BTN Chapters 1-99          |                    |                                  |  |             |      |      |
| From world                    | 150 270 308        | 33 767 999                       | 6 776 545  | 22.4        | 20.1 | 4.5  |
| From developing countries     | 12 432 182         | 6 020 047                        | 1 434 423  | 48.4        | 24.0 | 11.5 |
| Share of developing countries | 8.2%               | 17.8%                            | 21.2%  |             |      |      |



13. The number of restrictions applying to semi-processed and processed agricultural products within BTN Chapters 1-24 is comparatively higher than the number of similar restrictions affecting manufactured and semi-manufactured products within BTN Chapters 25-99 (see table IV). In consequence, processed agricultural products, representing less than one-third of the products covered by the inventory, are affected by about 67 per cent of all the import restrictions mentioned in the inventory. 1/

14. Among the main types of quantitative restrictions applied, discretionary licensing is the form most frequently used by almost all the developed countries maintaining restrictions. Import quotas in global or bilateral form are the next most important types, and in some cases both forms are applied simultaneously.

15. Among other restrictions affecting products within BTN Chapters 1-24, the principal ones are variable levies affecting 24 products. 2/ They are maintained by the European Economic Community (EEC), Austria, Sweden, Finland, and Switzerland. A substantial number of these levies affect meat products and cereal products. Likewise, quantitative restrictions of an unspecified character are applied solely to this category of products, and in some cases they are combined with State-trading.

16. The main groups of products subject to import restrictions, according to the number of restrictions affecting them, are: processed cereal products and preparations; processed fruit products; processed meat products; processed vegetable products and edible preparations; sugar, sugar derivatives and chocolates; tobacco manufactures; other products and beverages and alcohols (see table II).

## 2. Manufactured and semi-manufactured products within BTN Chapters 25-99

17. In this category 82 products, likewise counted at the level of the BTN tariff heading or sub-heading, are subject to one or more of the import restrictions covered by the inventory. Imports of these products from developing countries into the developed market economy countries applying the restrictions in 1970 amounted to about \$0.9 billion, corresponding to 22.1 per cent of the latter countries' total imports of these products, or 8.3 per cent of their total imports of manufactures and semi-manufactures within this category from developing countries (see table I).

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1/ Based on the number of non-tariff barrier applications on each of the products in this sector listed in the inventory (403 cases).

2/ In this connexion, it might be mentioned that the spokesman on behalf of the EEC, at the fifth session of the Committee on Manufactures, disagreed with the classification of variable levies applied by the Community as a non-tariff barrier; he said that they were an instrument of the EEC Common Agricultural Policy and that they had permitted the abolition of traditional protective measures such as quantitative restrictions and tariffs (see report of the Committee on Manufactures on its fifth session, Official Records of the Trade and Development Board, Eleventh Session, Supplement No. 2 (TD/B/352), paragraph 137).

TABLE II

Frequency of restrictions applied to groups  
of products within BTN Chapters 1-24 and 25-99

| Product groups  | Imports by developed countries maintaining restrictions in 1970 (US\$ 1000) | Percentage of restrictions |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| <u>BTN Chapters 1-24</u>  |   |                            |
| Processed meat products   | 89,127  | 18.1                       |
| Processed fish  | 22,222  | 0.5                        |
| Processed cereal products and preparations                              | 13,565  | 26.3                       |
| Processed fruit products  | 143,418   | 26.3                       |
| Processed vegetable products and edible preparations                    | 66,600  | 11.7                       |
| Sugar, sugar derivatives and chocolates                                 | 5,102   | 8.7                        |
| Beverages and alcohols  | 162,026   | 1.2                        |
| Tobacco manufactures  | 2,815   | 3.7                        |
| Other products  | 421   | 3.5                        |
| Total 1-24  | 505,296   | 100.0                      |
| <u>BTN Chapters 25-99</u>   |   |                            |
| Textile products <sup>a/</sup> (other than cotton) and woollen products | 787,152   | 41.0                       |
| Jute products   | 33,861  | 6.1                        |
| Petroleum products  | 7,099   | 9.7                        |
| Iron and aluminium products   | 57,345  | 3.1                        |
| Ceramic products  | 66  | 4.6                        |
| Leather and leather goods   | 12,378  | 2.6                        |
| Electrical and mechanical appliances                                    | 18,990  | 6.7                        |
| Other products <sup>b/</sup>  | 12,236  | 26.2                       |
| Total 25-99   | 929,127   | 100.0                      |

<sup>a/</sup> Cotton textile fabrics and clothing within BTN Chapters ex 60, ex 61 and ex 62 are also included in these figures, though they are not covered in the inventory.

<sup>b/</sup> These include products of the chemical and allied industries; basketwork; paper articles; optical, photographic and measuring instruments; toys, etc.

18. The product groups subject to import restrictions according to the trade statistics for 1970, as may be noted in table II below, are mainly textile products, petroleum products, electrical and mechanical appliances, jute products, ceramic products, iron and aluminium products and leather and leather goods. It might be mentioned that, as in the case of the products within BTN Chapters 1-24 which are subject to restrictions, the figures relating to the trade in these products do not indicate (nor are they intended to indicate) the importance of the effects of quantitative restrictions and related restrictions on the trade in the products in question.

19. Discretionary licensing and import quotas appear to be the major restrictive measures applied to manufactured and semi-manufactured products within BTN Chapters 25-99. Product groups largely affected by these measures are textile products, petroleum products, mechanical and electrical appliances and equipment.

20. Export restraints are also used with regard to this category of products and applied to textile products imported into the United States, Canada and the EEC countries. Specific products affected by this type of restriction are jute goods and other textile products not covered by the Long-Term Arrangement.

21. Prohibitions of imports are applied in certain countries with respect to three products (pyrotechnic articles, and wrought plates and sheets of zinc).

22. Within this category, the main groups of products subject to import restrictions, ranked according to the frequency of restrictions applied, are the following: textile products (other than cotton); petroleum products; electrical and mechanical appliances; jute products; ceramic products; iron and aluminium products and leather goods.

23. Table III below indicates the frequency of import restrictions applied to products of export interest to developing countries by countries maintaining restrictions.

#### B. Developed market economy countries applying import restrictions

24. Among the developed market economy countries applying import restrictions covered by the inventory, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Denmark, the United Kingdom and Ireland maintain the largest number of restrictions on products of particular export interest to developing countries (see table III). Next are Finland, the Benelux countries, Japan and the United States, followed by Norway and Austria. Countries which maintain fewer restrictions are Sweden, Switzerland, Canada and Australia.

##### 1. Member countries of the EEC

25. Restrictions are maintained by France in respect of 81 of the products under consideration; of these, 36 are processed agricultural products, 15 are textile goods and 8 petroleum products; the remainder are miscellaneous products, apparatus and machines within BTN Chapters 25-99. <sup>1/</sup> The types of restrictions applied to processed agricultural products range from discretionary licensing to restrictions of an

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<sup>1/</sup> For the reasons for the maintenance of the restrictions see column 4 of the inventory.

TABLE III

Frequency of import restrictions applied on products  
of export interest to developing countries by  
countries maintaining restrictions

| Countries             | Number of products affected | Number of restrictions applied |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| France                | 81                          | 141                            |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 36                          | 70                             |
| Italy                 | 35                          | 46                             |
| Denmark               | 30                          | 38                             |
| United Kingdom        | 29                          | 36                             |
| Ireland               | 29                          | 35                             |
| Finland               | 27                          | 34                             |
| Benelux               | 24                          | 25                             |
| Japan                 | 22                          | 24                             |
| United States         | 23                          | 28                             |
| Austria               | 19                          | 31                             |
| Norway                | 19                          | 25                             |
| Sweden                | 16                          | 17                             |
| Canada                | 13                          | 15                             |
| Switzerland           | 12                          | 29                             |
| Australia             | 4                           | 4                              |
| Total                 | 122 <sup>a/</sup>           | 598 <sup>b/</sup>              |

a/ This total covers the products affected by import restrictions and variable levies in each of the developed market economy countries mentioned. With respect to about half of the products covered, restrictions are applied to the same product by more than one country.

b/ The number of restrictions applied includes the cases where more than one restriction is applied to the same product by the same country.

unspecified nature, including other forms of import measures, health and sanitary regulations, as well as variable levies applied under the EEC regulation. With regard to textile goods other than cotton, the restrictions applied are mainly discretionary licensing or import quotas. As regards petroleum products the main restriction is discretionary licensing, maintained in conjunction with State-trading. Among the products subject to restrictions in France, about 20 products are subject to discretionary country classification, whereby restrictions are not applicable to developed market economy countries and to some developing countries. 1/

26. In the Federal Republic of Germany, 25 processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries are subject to the non-tariff barriers covered by the inventory. As regards manufactured products, 11 products of particular export interest to developing countries are subject to import restrictions; of these, eight are textile products other than those covered by the Long-Term Arrangement.

27. Italy maintains restrictions on 26 processed agricultural products and nine manufactured goods of particular export interest to developing countries. Half of the manufactured goods affected are textile products other than those restricted under the Long-Term Arrangement; the others are essential oils and cinematograph film.

28. The Benelux countries maintain restrictions on 21 processed agricultural products of particular export interest to the developing countries. The majority of these processed agricultural products are subject to variable levies. In addition, restrictions are applied to three products within BTN Chapters 25-99, namely, yarn and woven fabrics of jute, and other wrought plates of zinc.

## 2. Member countries of EFTA 2/

29. In Austria, restrictions on meat products and cereal flours, groats and starches account for more than half of the 19 restrictions applied to processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries. In addition, four other manufactured products are also restricted.

30. Denmark maintains import restrictions on 26 processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries. The restrictions concern mainly cereal products and fruit and vegetable preparations. In addition, four other manufactured goods are subject to restrictions.

31. There are 27 products of particular export interest to developing countries to which Finland applies restrictions. Of these, 21 are processed agricultural products. They consist mainly of processed meat, wheat products and vegetable and fruit preparations; the others are largely petroleum products within BTN Chapter 27.

32. Norway applies import restrictions in respect of 19 processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries. Of these, seven are prepared vegetables and fruits within BTN Chapter 20.

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1/ Countries within Zone 1 according to the country classification maintained by France.

2/ On 1 January 1973, Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom acceded to the EEC.

33. In Sweden, 16 processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries are subject to restrictions; 13 of these products are subject to variable levies.

34. Import restrictions are applied by Switzerland to nine processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries, mainly cereal flour, groats, meat preparations and beverages. Manufactured products subject to restrictions are casein, fireworks and chemical products and preparations.

35. The United Kingdom maintains restrictions in respect of 29 products of particular export interest to developing countries; 26 are processed agricultural products and the remainder are textile products other than those restricted under the Long-Term Arrangement.

3. Other developed market economy countries

36. Australia maintains restrictions in respect of four manufactured products of particular export interest to developing countries; three of them are processed agricultural products.

37. Apart from restrictions affecting cereal products, Canada applies no restrictions in respect of processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries. Only three cereal products are restricted in this category. On the other hand, ten manufactured goods are subject to restrictions, of which one is casein and the nine others are textile products other than those restricted under the Long-Term Arrangement.

38. In Ireland, 29 items of particular export interest to developing countries are subject to restrictions. Of these, 23 are processed agricultural products, and the remainder include fertilizers, rubber tyres, certain textiles and brooms and brushes.

39. Restrictions maintained by Japan affect 22 products of export interest to the developing countries. Ten processed agricultural products of particular export interest to developing countries are subject to import restrictions in Japan; several of these restrictions affect cereal products, prepared and preserved meat, fruit purées and pastes, some fruit products and fruit juices, tomato ketchup and sauce, mixed seasonings and some food preparations. Leather goods and mechanical appliances are the main products in BTN Chapters 25-99 still subject to restrictions.

40. The United States applies import restrictions in respect of 23 products of particular export interest to developing countries, namely, wheat products, chocolates, other food preparations and textile products.

C. Forms and frequency of specific non-tariff barriers

41. The specific non-tariff barriers included in the inventory are discretionary licensing, global and bilateral quotas, variable levies, unspecified licensing, export restraints, prohibitions, and related import restrictions together with health and sanitary regulations.

42. Table IV below shows the frequency of major categories of non-tariff barriers applied in the developed market economy countries.

TABLE IV

Frequency of major categories of specific non-tariff barriers

| Categories of non-tariff barriers | BTN<br>1-24 | BTN<br>25-99 | BTN 1-99 |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|------------|
|                                   |             |              | Total    | Percentage |
| <u>Discretionary licensing</u>    | 78          | 67           | 145      | 24.3       |
| <u>Quotas</u>                     | 65          | 71           | 136      | 22.8       |
| Global import quotas              | 40          | 28           | 68       | 11.4       |
| Bilateral import quotas           | 24          | 22           | 46       | 7.7        |
| Quotas, method unspecified        | 1           | 21           | 22       | 3.7        |
| <u>Other restrictions</u>         | 260         | 56           | 316      | 52.9       |
| Variable levies <u>a/</u>         | 181         | 1            | 182      | 30.5       |
| Unspecified licensing             | 6           | 9            | 15       | 2.5        |
| Export restraints                 | -           | 28           | 28       | 4.7        |
| Prohibitions                      | 3           | 4            | 7        | 1.0        |
| Restrictions, method unspecified  | 13          | 1            | 14       | 2.3        |
| Health and sanitary regulations   | 47          | -            | 47       | 7.8        |
| Others <u>b/</u>                  | 10          | 14           | 24       | 4.0        |
| Total                             | 403         | 195          | 598      | 100.0      |

a/ EEC counted as seven countries (Benelux, France, Germany, Federal Republic of, Italy, Denmark, United Kingdom, Ireland).

b/ Others: Seasonal restrictions, State-trading, minimum price, liberal or automatic licensing, screen time quota, copyright protection.

43. The commonest type of specific non-tariff barrier is discretionary licensing, applied either by itself or together with other forms of restrictions. Quantitative restrictions in the form of global or bilateral import quotas constitute the second most frequent type applied (see table IV). In a few cases, global and bilateral import quotas are applied simultaneously to the same product by the same country, but such cases concern mainly processed agricultural products. In certain cases, global quotas are applied only to a group of exporting countries, while imports from other countries are free from such restrictions.

44. Variable import levies apply principally to processed agricultural products within BTN Chapters 1-24. They are maintained by the EEC, Austria, Sweden, Finland and Switzerland. These levies are applied by the developed market economy countries to 24 products considered to be of particular export interest to developing countries.

45. Export restraints are applied with greater frequency in respect of non-cotton textile products, and are mainly maintained in respect of imports into the United States, Canada and the EEC countries.

46. Unspecified licensing is applied both in respect of processed agricultural products and in respect of manufactures within BTN Chapters 25-99. It is maintained in particular together with marketing or other import measures relating to agricultural products.

47. Prohibitions are the least common form of restrictions and are maintained essentially in relation to State-trading or for health or national or security reasons. Health and sanitary regulations are only applied in respect of processed agricultural products.

48. State-trading is applied in respect of only a few products, although the extent to which it constitutes a non-tariff measure depends on the policies and practices of particular enterprises.

D. Products in the various schemes under the generalized system of preferences subject to import restrictions

49. About half of the processed agricultural products at the five- or four-digit level of the SITC or level of the BTN tariff heading or sub-heading covered by the inventory are partly or wholly included in the schemes of preferences of one or more of the developed market economy countries, and a group of such countries applying import restrictions, namely, Austria, Japan, Norway, and the EEC. Some of these schemes provide for partial tariff reductions in respect of these products. The EEC countries as a group accord preferences to 19 products, of which only eleven wholly receive preferential treatment while only parts of the rest enjoy preferences. Norway accords preferences to parts of six products and Japan to parts of one product.

50. Of the 83 products within Chapters 25-99 of the BTN subject to import restrictions covered by the inventory, four already enjoy MFN duty-free treatment in countries maintaining restrictions and 72 are included in the schemes by one or more of the countries applying import restrictions, namely, Austria, the Benelux countries, Denmark, France, Germany, Federal Republic of, Italy, Japan, Switzerland and the United Kingdom. The EEC as a whole accords preferences to all dutiable manufactured and semi-manufacture products in BTN Chapters 25-99. As a consequence of the difference in the application of import restrictions by individual member countries, the number of products included in the various schemes of preferences that are subject to such restrictions differs among EEC member countries. In the case of France, 50 products covered by its scheme of preferences are wholly or partly subject to import restrictions. The Federal Republic of Germany applies restrictions to 17 products; Italy to seven and the Benelux countries to three products. Of the products covered by their respective schemes, Japan applies restrictions to 10, the United Kingdom to seven, Denmark to three products and Switzerland to one product. The offer of the United States includes three products subject to import restrictions and the Canadian offer one.



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Imports of manufactures and semi-manufactures included in the  
inventory into selected developed market economy countries (DIEC) in  
1970 from different sources

(Thousands of US dollars)

Notes: In cases where there is some trade but less than \$1,000 the sign (-) is placed in the appropriate column.

The figures in columns (2), (4) and (5) also include trade between member States of the EEC.

All trade figures are indicated at the level of four-digit BTN tariff headings or sub-headings, even in cases where only items or positions in the tariff headings or sub-headings are subject to restrictions.

Imports of manufactures and semi-manufactures in 1970  
 (including semi-processed and processed agricultural products)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| BTN    | Imports into DMEC's |                               | Imports into DMEC's maintaining restrictions |             |                           |
|--------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|---------------------------|
|        | from all sources    | from all developing countries | from all sources                             | From DMEC's | from developing countries |
| 1      | 2                   | 3                             | 4  | 5           | 6                         |
| 02.06  | 375507              | 4309                          | 354688                                       | 314255      | 1923                      |
| 07.04  | 71355               | 18900                         | 4916   | 2057        | 1553                      |
| 08.01D | 13642               | 9596                          | 197  | -           | 197                       |
| 08.03B | 10471               | 38                            | 815  | 166         | 9                         |
| 08.04B | 100870              | 2698                          | 7000   | 1671        | 10                        |
| 08.10  | 33443               | 4346                          | 9748   | 6104        | 642                       |
| 08.11  | 25616               | 3230                          | 7543   | 4855        | 541                       |
| 08.12  | 46690               | 6172                          | 5999   | 4069        | 670                       |
| 11.01  | 22469               | 52                            | 12601  | 11934       | 29                        |
| 11.02  | 27391               | 866                           | 16277  | 14890       | 705                       |
| 11.06  | 2087                | 1241                          | 337  | 138         | 198                       |
| 11.08  | 55447               | 5626                          | 26786  | 20580       | 4875                      |
| 15.10B | 69498               | 1100                          | 24324  | 24205       | 80                        |
| 15.11  | 24583               | 3541                          | 2122   | 1719        | 250                       |
| 16.01  | 58198               | 144                           | 48225  | 39865       | 80                        |
| 16.02  | 695523              | 194869                        | 331277                                       | 197411      | 35655                     |
| 16.03  | 31972               | 26159                         | 1675   | 184         | 1469                      |
| 16.04  | 350290              | 44655                         | 48866  | 23678       | 22222                     |
| 17.04  | 122337              | 3103                          | 91193  | 82395       | 2025                      |
| 17.05  | 2574                | 167                           | 1238   | 1194        | 37                        |
| 18.06  | 237333              | 3831                          | 169193                                       | 163679      | 3040                      |
| 19.02  | 23753               | 407                           | 14402  | 13091       | 361                       |
| 19.03  | 27453               | 1749                          | 15815  | 15239       | 261                       |
| 19.04  | 10158               | 9564                          | 1899   | 324         | 1573                      |
| 19.08  | 122393              | 856                           | 83797  | 83101       | 592                       |

| 1                             | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6      |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 20.01                         | 20860   | 1624    | 13125   | 8169    | 924    |
| 20.02                         | 347736  | 83415   | 247238  | 150292  | 62352  |
| 20.03                         | 5717    | 2177    | 1460    | 828     | 6      |
| 20.04                         | 17010   | 542     | 5433    | 5342    | 73     |
| 20.05                         | 26627   | 3587    | 13197   | 10254   | 923    |
| 20.06                         | 398105  | 97367   | 350970  | 160460  | 87482  |
| 20.07                         | 225890  | 69987   | 159992  | 79670   | 52865  |
| 21.04                         | 34736   | 3710    | 1221    | 1125    | 53     |
| 21.06                         | 14124   | 1187    | 5554    | 4906    | 91     |
| 21.07                         | 133488  | 9696    | 83693   | 74856   | 6689   |
| 22.04                         | 7783    | 5647    | 6387    | 729     | 5644   |
| 22.05                         | 730471  | 141586  | 226273  | 89776   | 125958 |
| 22.08                         | 12156   | 2945    | 9       | 9       | -      |
| 22.09                         | 872821  | 48020   | 158538  | 122942  | 30424  |
| 24.02A                        | 63426   | 7820    | 14498   | 116776  | 2815   |
| <b>TOTAL<br/>BTN<br/>1-24</b> | 5472003 | 826529  | 2568521 | 1747838 | 505296 |
| 27.07                         | 79130   | 5368    | 9615    | 8505    | 42     |
| 27.10A                        | 509711  | 415437  | 3414    | -       | 3414   |
| 27.10B                        | 752606  | 221885  | 50464   | 43629   | 606    |
| 27.10C                        | 349777  | 208200  | 5192    | 4794    | -      |
| 27.10D                        | 1337693 | 223843  | 134223  | 55263   | 2597   |
| 27.10E                        | 2076306 | 1304546 | 11143   | 7280    | 425    |
| 27.10F                        | 245101  | 22514   | 5875    | 5743    | 56     |
| 27.10G                        | 92289   | 3271    | -       | -       | -      |
| 27.13                         | 57556   | 5665    | 4870    | 4054    | 39     |
| 27.14A                        | 148542  | 4244    | 26      | 26      | -      |
| 27.14B                        | 52754   | 7051    | 1212    | 1212    | -      |
| 28.52                         | 10059   | 1493    | 3065    | 2184    | 879    |
| 29.44                         | 289441  | 10379   | 1262    | 1184    | 43     |
| 30.03                         | 808877  | 8445    | 41703   | 41449   | 2      |

| 1      | 2       | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 31.03B | 43594   | 12347  | 1139   | 1115   | -      |
| 33.01  | 172637  | 57446  | 4572   | 3262   | 620    |
| 34.03  | 35753   | 9      | 4269   | 4256   | 1      |
| 34.04  | 34308   | 414    | 4854   | 4765   | 42     |
| 35.01  | 81239   | 4044   | 1157   | 1157   | -      |
| 36.05  | 16573   | 6537   | 388    | 351    | 19     |
| 37.07  | 58974   | 1837   | 11446  | 10744  | 223    |
| 38.19A | 650419  | 8556   | 15747  | 15632  | 38     |
| 40.11  | 862950  | 23355  | 6288   | 6097   | 9      |
| 41.02A | 72588   | 16895  | 1045   | 1042   | 2      |
| 41.03  | 88953   | 24789  | 6264   | 51     | 6183   |
| 41.04  | 85577   | 51469  | 3129   | 229    | 2869   |
| 48.01A | 1318736 | 989    | 25739  | 25738  | -      |
| 49.01  | 630777  | 15909  | 91736  | 81402  | 6061   |
| 49.02  | 297350  | 4776   | 57718  | 56988  | 110    |
| 49.11  | 251086  | 2594   | 25478  | 23427  | 1304   |
| 50.04  | 5009    | 255    | 493    | 157    | -      |
| 50.05  | 9054    | 1031   | 2344   | 413    | 5      |
| 50.06  | 751     | 428    | 88     | 88     | -      |
| 50.07  | 1457    | 1      | 47     | 47     | -      |
| 50.09  | 123112  | 37804  | 9850   | 3999   | 268    |
| 51.04  | 271745  | 7819   | 137561 | 133447 | 3099   |
| 53.07  | 146331  | 2077   | 81590  | 81173  | 110    |
| 53.10  | 36915   | 72     | 12233  | 12217  | -      |
| 53.11  | 467203  | 7937   | 141897 | 140370 | 5533   |
| 56.07  | 569430  | 23320  | 249656 | 235535 | 5179   |
| 57.06  | 22491   | 4893   | 10610  | 9090   | 1517   |
| 57.10  | 284004  | 239774 | 55675  | 29011  | 26300  |
| 58.02  | 495036  | 15410  | 76353  | 72597  | 2471   |
| 60.02  | 45144   | 25749  | 14880  | 6264   | 8429   |
| 60.03  | 127276  | 12969  | 5721   | 4666   | 827    |
| 60.04  | 399651  | 86166  | 89983  | 39449  | 45702  |
| 60.05  | 1507549 | 449174 | 951835 | 591824 | 320265 |

| 1      | 2       | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 61.01  | 790560  | 204534 | 248992 | 150994 | 36039  |
| 61.02  | 868231  | 198536 | 463793 | 285942 | 159340 |
| 61.03  | 309538  | 193233 | 165043 | 37037  | 125273 |
| 61.06  | 91989   | 11077  | 5493   | 4211   | 1255   |
| 61.10  | 19696   | 10882  | 4674   | 1664   | 1900   |
| 62.02  | 235892  | 49845  | 92897  | 59292  | 23357  |
| 62.03  | 64704   | 34424  | 9872   | 3383   | 6044   |
| 64.02  | 1189425 | 92993  | 5815   | 4077   | 1424   |
| 66.01  | 38254   | 3315   | 707    | 554    | 147    |
| 69.08  | 163231  | 3227   | 37235  | 36331  | 2      |
| 69.11  | 159513  | 1995   | 14934  | 14124  | 22     |
| 69.12  | 135617  | 1842   | 12833  | 12635  | 42     |
| 72.01A | 24142   | 3926   | -      | -      | -      |
| 73.01B | 363009  | 60968  | 9809   | 8823   | 985    |
| 73.02A | 131901  | 13633  | 4492   | 4492   | -      |
| 73.02B | 496793  | 105728 | 62901  | 5395   | 56360  |
| 79.03B | 19995   | 4131   | 136    | 136    | -      |
| 82.09  | 48628   | 4249   | 3692   | 3580   | 64     |
| 82.14  | 92034   | 12939  | 1522   | 1392   | 116    |
| 84.53  | 1017788 | 19211  | 47568  | 47239  | 329    |
| 84.55  | 1111711 | 57214  | 69223  | 67267  | 1928   |
| 85.03  | 74781   | 9552   | 4049   | 3992   | 23     |
| 85.10  | 19572   | 9303   | 1551   | 1416   | 87     |
| 85.15  | 1503356 | 195813 | 47500  | 46688  | 307    |
| 85.20  | 281947  | 6996   | 1403   | 1375   | 15     |
| 85.21  | 1336946 | 176084 | 231678 | 215066 | 16384  |
| 85.25  | 34061   | 67     | 3398   | 3346   | 4      |
| 90.05  | 42995   | 3456   | 2179   | 1685   | 324    |
| 90.08  | 125666  | 2257   | 16286  | 16220  | 61     |
| 90.12  | 47199   | 72     | 3992   | 3802   | -      |
| 90.28  | 948855  | 8928   | 225416 | 139726 | 570    |
| 93.02  | 9413    | 487    | 6015   | 5409   | 468    |
| 96.01  | 4112    | 1562   | -      | -      | -      |

| 1                     | 2        | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6      |
|-----------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 96.02                 | 71217    | 2960    | 391     | 382     | -      |
| 97.03                 | 399711   | 98893   | 28686   | 25602   | 968    |
| TOTAL<br>BTN<br>25-99 | 28295996 | 5193518 | 4208024 | 2985203 | 929127 |

APPENDIX  
INVENTORY OF PRODUCTS OR PRODUCT GROUPS  
AFFECTED BY QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS AND  
OTHER NON-TARIFF BARRIERS

Explanatory Note

Data are in thousands of US dollars and relate to 1970; the figures for imports into DMEC cover imports from all developing countries.

The following symbols are used in the inventory:

(a) Type of restriction

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| DL       | Discretionary licensing               |
| GQ       | Global quotas                         |
| BQ       | Bilateral quotas                      |
| P        | Prohibition                           |
| L        | Licensing of an unspecified character |
| XR       | Export restraint                      |
| VL       | Variable levies                       |
| SR       | Seasonal restrictions                 |
| LL or AL | Liberal or automatic licensing        |
| MP       | Minimum price                         |
| ST       | State trading                         |
| HS       | Health and sanitary regulations       |
| R        | Restriction unspecified               |

(b) Tariffs and variable levies

|      |  |
|------|--|
| u.a. | Unit of account  |
| n.a. | Not available  |
| ex   | Only a part of Brussels four-digit heading subject to restrictions |

(c) Position under the General System of Preferences

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| -      | Products not included in the scheme  |
| (L)    | Indicates that the goods referred to are subject to the levy system  |
| ve     | Variable element   |
| vc     | Indicates that the goods referred to are subject to a charge based on a variable component which is specified under the regulations concerning trade in certain goods resulting from the processing of agricultural products |
| c.s.r. | Indicates that additional duty may be levied on the sugar content of the products concerned  |

(d) Country symbols

- (-list A) Restrictions not applying to membership countries of UNCTAD
- (-DA) Restrictions not applying to Dollar Area countries
- (-EEC) Restrictions not applying to the European Economic Community

(e) Interested developing countries

The countries listed in column 5 include developing countries that are presently exporting the product on the basis of trade statistics. The figures indicate the value of imports from developing countries into the developed market economy country maintaining restrictions, as far as possible at the tariff line levels.



- Product description: Bacon, ham, meat, and other edible offals, dried, salted, or smoked, whether or not in airtight containers.
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 375 507
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 354 688
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 314 255
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 309
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 923

Product description: Bacon, ham, meat, and other edible offals, dried, salted, or smoked, whether or not in airtight containers.

BTW 02.06.  
SITC 012.1  
012.2

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                             | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Australia                                       |  | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | n.a                                    | -               | Animals and products of animal origin may be imported into Australia only in accordance with the provisions of the quarantine legislation.  |
| Denmark   | Tariff item 02.06.200                                  | HS                  | Imports prohibited except from New Zealand.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 |   |
| Norway  | Tariff items 02.06.2090<br>.4000<br>.8010              | DL, MF              | An integral part of general agricultural policy   | Brazil 1                                     | 17%<br>67.6%<br>18.1%                  |                 |   |
| France  |  | HS                  | Special incisions are required for liver and tongue   | Somalia 2                                    | 2%                                     |                 |   |
| UK  | Whole ham other than in airtight containers. 02.06.A3B | VL (EEC)<br>HS      | A country wishing to export meat must supply animal disease statistics for recent year and information on disease control methods and post- and ante-mortem inspection arrangements before further action can be taken. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 | Uncooked meat must satisfy animal health requirements. Full details of the animal diseases must be certified by the UK Veterinary Officers. |

BTW 02.06 (contd.)  
SITC

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                             | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7               | 8  |
| Finland   | Tariff items<br>02.06.300<br>.400<br>.801<br>.850   | DL<br>VL            | Structural difficulties in agriculture. Restrictions on imports of certain agricultural commodities have to be maintained in order not to upset market conditions or unduly burden the balance of payments.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | Free<br>Incidence: ex (4.1)  | -               |  |
| EEC   | ETNG206B1a5,<br>B1a6, B1b1,<br>B1b4, B1b5,<br>B1b6<br>ETNG206B1a2,<br>a3<br>ETNG206B1b2,<br>b3<br>ETNG206B11a<br>bcdefg | VL                  |  | Yugoslavia 574<br>India 2<br>Somalia 11<br>Argentina 1211<br>Costa Rica 18<br>Panama 5<br>Uruguay 19 | Variable levies  | -               |  |
| Italy   |   | HS                  | Imports prohibited unless it can be certified that the animal was not fed on estrogen  | Yugoslavia 572   | Variable levies  | -               |  |
| Sweden  | National tariff headings<br>02.06.301<br>.803<br>.805<br>.901<br>.902<br>.904<br>.905                                   | VL<br>HS            | Imports are prohibited from countries in which foot and mouth disease exists; however, sterile-preserved, boiled and deep-frozen products are admitted.<br><br>In addition all meat imports require a physician's health certificate from the country of origin stating that all employees in packing-plants processing meat are free of the 250 types of Salmonella | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | Free<br>One per Kg.<br>300 + 21<br>289<br>...<br>...<br>448<br>289 | -               | The certification requirement covering 250 types of Salmonella creates an unnecessary non-tariff barrier, because it is known that only six to eight types of Salmonella are considered harmful to humans. |
| Austria   | Of products falling within ex 0101A, 0102A1a, b and exB   | DL<br>VL            | In accordance with Austrian agricultural policy. To cope with the difficulties of agriculture in Austria. To provide adequate income for producers. The levy is, in practice, collected in lieu of customs duty.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 34%  | -               |  |

ETN 02.06. (contd.)

SITC 012.1  
012.9

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Switzerland                                     | Tariff items 02.06.100     | CQ, HS<br>VL        |   | Somalia 4<br>India 7<br>French Oceania 7<br>Barbados 3  | SF20/100 kg.<br>+ VL                   | -               |                   |
| Germany, Federal Rep. of                        |                            | HS                  | Only meat from plants which have been inspected by German authorities may be imported | Yugoslavia 2<br>India 2<br>Somalia 9<br>Argentina 36<br>Costa Rica 18<br>Panama 5<br>Uruguay 19 | Variable levies                        | -               |                   |
| Ireland   | Mutton and lamb            | DL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | 6d per lb.                             | -               |                   |

Potential exporters: Chad, Madagascar, Paraguay, Uruguay  
Chile

- BTW 07.04  
SITC 055.1
- Product description: Dried, dehydrated or evaporated vegetables - whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder but not further prepared
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 71 355
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 916
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 2 057
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 18 900
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 553

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                     | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                     | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                              | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7  | 8                 |
| France  | except truffles and olives                     | R                   | Infant industry protection is required          | Barbados 59<br>India 92<br>Pakistan 360<br>Mali 1<br>Israel 116<br>Lebanon 2<br>Mexico 12<br>Morocco 315<br>Syria 2<br>Tunisia 7<br>Egypt 47<br>Yugoslavia 482 | 16%; 20%                               | Mushrooms excluding cultivated mushrooms 13% |                   |
| Norway  | except garlic<br>Tariff items 07.04.0010 .0090 | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy | Egypt 12<br>Malaysia 2<br>Israel 14  | <u>19.0%</u><br><u>1.3%</u>            | Free   |                   |

Potential exporters: Afghanistan, Colombia, Laos.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 13 642  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 197  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ -  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9 596  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 197

Product description:  
 Dates, bananas, coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts, pineapples, avocados, mangoes, guaves and mangoosteens fresh or dried, shelled or not

BTN 08.01.D  
 SITC 052.01

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries               | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  | ETN0801<br>B&C<br>bananas and pineapples                                       | R                   | To protect production of Guadeloupe, Martinique & Réunion, where social costs are relatively high  | Ivory Coast 1<br>Madagascar 27<br>Ecuador 167 | Bananas: 20%<br>Pineapples 9%          | Free            |   |
| Italy   | ETN0801<br>B ETN ex 0801 A<br>Bananas<br>Dates in packages of more than 500gm. | GQ<br><br>DL<br>HS  | A result of historical links, the State banana monopoly was abandoned in 1967 in favour of a Gq.<br><br>Imported products must be accompanied by health certificates | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | Bananas: 20%<br>Dates: 12%             | Free            | Unrestricted in the case of dates intended exclusively for the preparation of animal feeding stuffs |

Potential exporters: Dominican Rep., Haiti, Peru.

Product description: Figs, dried

Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 10 471  
 Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 815  
 Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 166  
 Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 38  
 Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 9

BTN 08.03  
SITC 052.02

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries            | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1<br>Italy                                      | 2<br>BEN06.03 B<br>Dried figs in packages of more than 500 grammes | 3<br>DL<br>HS       | 4<br>To ensure that imports are destined for human consumption rather than for distillation or for adulteration of wines. Dried fruit may not be imported if the quantity of sulphur dioxide for its preservation exceeds 600 milligrammes per kg if for bleaching, or 100 milligrammes per kg if for disinfection | 5<br>Malaysia 2<br>Tanzania 1<br>Tunisia 4 | 6<br>10%                               | 7<br>-          | 8<br>Imports are unrestricted if the product is intended, under supervision, exclusively for human consumption. |

BTN 06.04.B

SITC 052.02

Product

description: Dried Grapes

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 100 870
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 7 000
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 671
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 698
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 10

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                                    | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Italy   | BTN08.04<br>B Dried raisins in packages of more than 500 gms. | DL<br>HS            | Unrestricted if the product is intended, under supervision of the customs service, exclusively for human consumption.<br>Dried fruit may not be imported if the quantity of sulphur dioxide for its preservation exceeds 600 milligrammes per kg for bleaching, or 100 milligrammes if for disinfection. | Argentina 3                     | 6<br>9%                                | -               | The Group of Three recommends that Italy should envisage the possibility of eliminating the existing restriction on dried grapes.             |
| Sweden  | Tariff numbers 08.04.200                                      | HS                  | Health certificate required  | Cyprus 3<br>Afghanistan 3       | free                                   |                 | The product or a sample thereof must have been examined by an official of the exporting country not more than fifteen days prior to shipment. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 33 443  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9 748  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 6 104  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 346  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 642

Product description: Fruit (whether or not cooked), preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar.

BTN 08.10  
SITC 053.61

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| 1<br>Denmark                                    | 2<br>Tariff item 08.10.100<br>Cherries and strawberries and mixtures containing at least 30% by weight of any of these fruits - irrespective of the size of the packings; black-currants in packings with a gross wt. of more than 2 kg. each. | 3<br>CQ,<br>DL      | 4<br>To assure Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark | 5<br>Yugoslavia 42              | 6<br>27%                               | 7<br>12%        | 8<br>Most imports under global quota come from developed countries |



BTW 08.10  
SITC 052.61  
(contd.)

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP  | Other information                        |
|---|---|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|------------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5                               | 6                                      | 7                | 8  |
| France  | ex B<br>Apricots<br>pineapples  | R                   | The need to protect the French industry devoted to these products, which serves as a necessary outlet for surpluses in fresh fruits and vegetables.                 | Yugoslavia 191                  | 20%                                    | 16%<br>(Quinces) |  |
| Norway  | Tariff items<br>08.10.100<br>.901<br>.909   | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy.  | Yugoslavia 92                   | 38.7<br>free<br>15.7                   |                  |  |
| United Kingdom                                  | Grapefruit,<br>bottled or<br>canned<br>08.10.B  | CQ<br>(DA)          | Intended originally vis-à-vis the Dollar Area for balance-of-payments reasons, but now maintained in the interests of certain Commonwealth developing countries.    | Israel 14                       | free                                   |                  | Have been relaxed twice in recent years. |
| Finland   | Tariff items<br>08.10.100<br>903<br>Strawberries,<br>gooseberries,<br>raspberries<br>and currants | CQ                  | Restrictions on imports of certain agricultural commodities have to be maintained in order not to upset market conditions or unduly burden the balance of payments. | Yugoslavia 13                   | 35.8%<br>34.9%                         | free             |  |

Potential exporters: Bolivia, Cameroon, Colombia, Mexico, Uruguay, Venezuela.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 25 616  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 7 543  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 855  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 230  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 541

Product description: Fruit provisionally preserved (for example, by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions), but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption.

BTW 08.11  
SITC 053.63

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries          | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP              | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                            | 8  |
| Denmark   | Apples, pears, plums, strawberries, and black-currants and mixtures of any of these fruits   | DL                  | To assure Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark | Israel 16                                | 12%                                    | 6%                           | Most imports under global quota come from developed countries                      |
| France  | A Apricots<br>Ex D.<br>Pineapples  | R                   | Aimed primarily at pulp of fruit that can be mixed with other prepared or preserved fruits                  | Mexico 54<br>Morocco 5<br>Yugoslavia 2/5 | 16%<br>11%                             | 6%<br>(excluding pineapples) | Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection for EFN 08.11D: Cherries |
| Ireland   | Apples, pears, plums, cherries, strawberries, raspberries, loganberries, currants and gooseberries, preserved in water without added sweetener | DL(-EEC)            | To support farmers' incomes   | Kenya 1<br>Malaysia 2                    | 3d. per lb.                            | 6%                           |  |

FTN 08.11

(contd.)  
SITC 053.63

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Japan   | oranges (ex0811-2)<br>tangerines (ex0811-3)   | DL                  | To protect and promote domestic citrus production in accordance with the expansion and rationalization programme.   | Yugoslavia 56                                | 20%                                    | 10%             |  |
| Norway  | Except citrus fruits, apricots and peaches<br>Tariff items 08.11.002<br>.009                                    | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 24.2%<br>23.5%                         | free            | Will have to be dealt with as a part of comprehensive negotiations |
| Finland   | FTN ex 0811<br>010<br>020/030<br>Apples, other than pulp, strawberries, gooseberries, raspberries and currants. | GQ                  | Restrictions on imports of certain agricultural commodities have to be maintained in order not to upset market conditions or unduly burden the balance of payments. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | free                                   |                 |  |

Potential exporters: Bolivia, Paraguay, Peru.

- (4) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 46 690  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 999  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 069  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 6 172  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 670

Product description: Fruit, dried, other than that falling within headings: 08.01, 08.02, 08.03, 08.04, or 08.05.

BTW 08.12  
SITC 02.02

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                                   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  | ex BTW 08.12-C; 08.12-F<br>Prunes for retail sale, fruit salad with over 20% of prunes. | R                   | The French industry devoted to these products serves as a necessary outlet for surpluses in fresh fruits.  | Brazil 1<br>Iran 304<br>Paraguay 7<br>Syria 2<br>Yugoslavia 189   | 16%<br>12%                             | Free<br>Free    | Part of this item is not restricted against certain developed and developing countries. |
| Italy   |   | HS                  | Certificates of health inspection necessary. Dried fruit cannot be imported if the quantity of sulphur dioxide used for its preservation exceeds 600 milligrams per 1 kg. if for bleaching, or 100 milligrams per 1 kg. if for disinfection. | India 8<br>Argentina 106<br>Chile 31<br>EGYPT 8<br>Yugoslavia 213 | 6-16%                                  | Free            |   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 22 469
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 12 601
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 11 934
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 52
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 29

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Austria   |   | DL,ST               | To stabilize prices, within an import plan that works in conjunction with a Fund mechanism to which products must be offered at import price under Austrian marketing law.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 3%                                     | -               | Presently the Fund mechanism is not used. However, the Fund buys at public tender taking the best offer. |
| Canada  | Wheat flour and barley flour<br>Tariff item number 0610001            | VL                  | To provide adequate income for producers. In practice, collected in lieu of customs duties.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Incidence of VL: not calculable.       | -               | Adjustment in the mechanism only possible in the context of an overall negotiation.                      |
| Japan   | Flours of wheat (11.01.1), rice, Barley and naked barley (ex.11.01.2) | DL                  | To secure orderly marketing conditions through the Canadian Wheat Board. The measures went into effect at a time when foreign sources were subject to subsidies.             | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | n.a.                                   | -               |  |
|   |   |                     | To ensure adequate supplies and fair returns, the Government applies a special control to the production and distribution of rice, wheat and barley, which are staple foods. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 12.5-25.0%                             | -               |  |

BTW 11.01 (contd.)  
SITC 046.01 and 047.01

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies  | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|--|-----------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                     | 4  | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8                 |
| Switzerland                                     | Bread flours<br>Tariff items<br>11.01.10<br>.20<br>.20<br>(for animal<br>feed) | SF.<br>DL<br>GQ<br>VL | Applies in relation to monopoly administration, which affects imports only in cases of supply difficulties or in conjunction with price-regulating measures. | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 4.50; 20.00SF per 100 kg. + additional duty of 30SF per 100 kg.<br>Incidence of VL: 58% | -               |                   |
| USA   | Wheat flour<br>Ex 131.40   | GQ.<br>BQ             | Part of the United States price-support policy for grains  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 8.8%  | -               |                   |
| Finland   |  | DL                    | The same as BTW 02.06.A.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | Free  |                 |                   |
| EEC   | BTW 1101<br>A, B, C, D &<br>F  | VL                    |  | Malaysia 2<br>Nigeria 2<br>Argentina 9<br>Brazil 1<br>Mexico 1<br>Tunisia 5<br>Yugoslavia 11 | Variable levies   | -               |                   |
| Sweden  | BTW 11.01.<br>100, 200,<br>300, 400,<br>500, 902,<br>903, 904,<br>909.         | VL                    |  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | Free  |                 |                   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 27 391
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 16 277
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 14 890
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 866
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 705

Product description: Cereal groats and cereal meal; other worked cereal grains except husked, glazed, polished or broken rice; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground.

BTN 11.02  
SITC 046.02: 047.02, 048.11

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Austria   | Tariff items 11.02. A<br>11.02. B  | DL, ST<br><br>VL    | To stabilize prices, within an import plan that works in conjunction with a Fund mechanism to which products must be offered at import price under Austrian marketing law.<br><br>To provide adequate income for producers. In practice, collected in lieu of customs duties. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 32%<br>36%                             | -               | -   |
| Canada  | Oats; ground, crimped, crushed or rolled; Catmeal; barley, ground or crimped and barley meal<br>Tariff item number 0570001 | DL                  | To secure orderly marketing conditions through the Canadian Wheat Board. The measures went into effect at a time when foreign sources were subject to subsidies.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | n.a.                                   |                 | Adjustment in the mechanism only possible in the context of an over-all negotiation |
| Japan   | Tariff items ex 11.02. 1   | DL                  | To ensure adequate supplies and fair returns, the Government applies a special control to the production and distribution of rice, wheat and barley, which are staple foods.  | Thailand 453                                 | 20% - 25%                              | 10%             |   |

BTW 11.02 (contd.)  
SITC 046.02; 047.02;  
048.11

| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies   | Position in GSP | Other information |
| Switzerland                                     | Tariff items 11.02.120 (Hard wheat meal)<br>11.02.500 (Germs of cereals for animal food or oil extraction) | R<br>LL<br>VL       | Conditional import regime applied to imports of this item for spaghetti and similar products, for other purposes, licensing requirements of a purely formal nature, the licences being granted automatically | No imports from developing countries in 1970                                  | 4.50 SF + additional duty of 30 SF per 100 Kgs.<br><br>Incidence of VI: ex 27%   | -               |                   |
| USA   | Milled wheat products ex 131.75  | GQ, BQ              | Part of the United States price-support policy for grains.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970                                  | 5%   |                 |                   |
| Finland   |  | DL                  | Same as 02.06A   | No imports from developing countries in 1970                                  | Free   |                 |                   |
| EEC   |  | VL                  |  | Viet-Nam Rep. of 2<br>Yugoslavia 19<br>Argentina 50<br>Brazil 12<br>Lebanon 3 | Variable levies  | -               |                   |
| Sweden  | Tariff item 11.02.100<br>.200<br>.300<br>.400<br>.500<br>.601<br>.900                                      | VL                  |  | No imports from developing countries in 1970                                  | Free<br>69.55 öre p kg<br>70.75 " " " "<br>48.00 " " " "<br>59.00 " " " "<br>34.00 " " " "<br>31.00 " " " "<br>16.00 " " " " |                 |                   |

Potential exporters: Chile, Colombia.



BTN 11.06  
SITC 055.44

Product

description: Flour and meal of sage and of manioc, arrowroot, salep and other roots and tuber falling within heading No. 07.06.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 2 087
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 337
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 138
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 241
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 198

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction          | Interested developing countries                                    | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies             | Position in GSP | Other information                   |
|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4                                    | 5  | 6  | 7               | 8                                   |
| Norway  | 11.06.0010 of manioc, sago, arrowroot and salep; Tapioca and manioc for animal feeding | DL<br><br>ST        | Part of general agricultural policy. | No imports from developing countries in 1970                       | 7.5%   | free            |                                     |
| Finland   |  | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A.             | No imports from developing countries in 1970                       | free   |                 |                                     |
| Austria   |  | VL                  |                                      | No imports from developing countries in 1970                       | Incidence of VL: not calculable. Fixed element 20% | -               | Collected in lieu of tariff duties. |
| EEC   |  | VL                  |                                      | Barbados 8<br>India 1<br>Dahomey 1<br>Indonesia 165<br>Thailand 20 | Variable levies                                    | -               |                                     |
| Sweden  | Tariff item 11.06.000  | VL                  |                                      | No imports from developing countries in 1970                       | free<br>81 öre per Kg                              | -               |                                     |

Potential exporter: Madagascar

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 55 447  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 26 786  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 20 580  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 5 626  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 4 875

Product description: Starches and inulin

BTW 11.08  
SITC 599.51

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                            | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies            | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8   |
| Austria   | BTW 1108-A-B<br>-C (potato, wheat and maize starches) | GQ<br>VL            | Part of general Austrian agricultural policy.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 140-280 sh. per 100 kg. Incidence of VL: ex(47.7) | -               |   |
| Canada  | wheat starch<br>Tariff item numbers 0591001           | DL                  | To secure orderly marketing conditions through the Canadian Wheat Board. The measures went into effect at a time when foreign sources were subject to subsidies. | Hong Kong 16                                   | 9.9%  | -               | Adjustment only possible in the context of an over-all negotiation  |
| Japan   | Tariff items 11.08.5.0                                | DL                  | To control competition with potatoes and sweet potatoes, with a view to protecting domestic producers.   | Thailand 4166<br>Malaysia 1210<br>Indonesia 96 | 25%   | -               |   |
| Norway  | potato starch 11.08.400                               | DL                  | Part of the general agricultural policy.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 53.8%   | -               |   |
| Finland   | Tariff item 11.08.100.900                             | GQ                  | The same as BTW 02.06.A  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | free  |                 | Maize, starch, inulin and other starches except when imported for use in mineral wool, plywood or brewing industry. |

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Finland (contd.)                                     | ex 11.08.400<br>Potato starch for other purposes than for use in mineral wool, plywood or brewing industry. | DL                       |                                  |   |   | 7                    | 8                      |
| EEC  | All products except inulin  | VL                       |                                  | Barbados 23<br>Malaysia 10<br>Singapore 3<br>Madagascar 12<br>Togo 91<br>Brazil 116<br>Indonesia 10<br>Thailand 211<br>Yugoslavia 131 | Variable levies                             | -                    |                        |
|  |   |                          |                                  |   |   |                      |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 69 498  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 24 324  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 24 205  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 100  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 80

Product description:  
Fatty acids, acid oils from refining; fatty alcohols

BTN 15.10A  
SITC 431.31

| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| France  | BTN 1510-C (acids other than stearic and oleic acids); fatty industrial alcohols | R                   |   | Sri-Lanka 33<br>Argentina 35<br>Morocco 3    | 4.5%                                   | 4%              | Part of this item not restricted against Zone I countries according to country classification |
| Italy   | Acid oils from refining<br>Tariff item 15.10 C                                   | DL                  | To prevent these oils from being used for human consumption. A law prohibiting the stearification of oil. However, since it is extremely difficult in practice to provide adequate surveillance to enforce that law, the measure in question is required. | Tunisia 1                                    | 9%                                     | Free            |   |
| Sweden  | National Tariff headings 15.10 200   | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   | Free            |   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs into all sources : \$ 24 583  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 2 122  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 719  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 541  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 250

Product description: Glycerol and Glycerol lyes

BTW 15.11  
SITC 512.26

| 1   | 2   | 3                              | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                        | Type of restriction            | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| France  | Glycerol (crude)<br><br>Glycerol other than crude | R (-Zone I)<br><br>R (-Zone I) | According to the French representative, restrictions are maintained even for imports from other EEC countries. | Argentina 77<br>Morocco 173     | 1.5%<br><br>6%                         | Free<br><br>3%  |                   |

Potential exporters: Colombia, Iran, Peru.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 58 198  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 48 225  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 39 865  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 144  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 80

Product description: Sausages and the like, of meat, meat offal, or animal blood

BTN 16.01  
SITC 017.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected       | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies    | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2                                | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8  |
| Austria   | Tariff items 16.01.A<br>16.01.B  | GQ;<br>DL<br><br>VL | In accordance with the marketing law, under which a board is established to control the issuance of permits for importing livestock and meat.<br><br>To provide adequate income for producers | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 33%; 40%<br><br>Incidence of VL: ex (40%) | -               |  |
| Denmark   | Tariff items 16.01.1000<br>.2000 | HS                  | Import prohibited, except under certain conditions  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 24% free                                  | -               | The Danish provisions related to imports of animal products are necessary to prevent introduction of communicable diseases, a list of which can be consulted                       |
| Ireland   | of animals in EFN 01.01 to 01.04 | DL(-EEC)            | The high degree of dependence of the Irish economy on agriculture + the need to support farmers' incomes. The smallness of the Irish market.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | £4.4.0-<br>£11.4.0 per cwt.               | -               | It has been impossible to consider dismantling quantitative restrictions in view of the depressed prices and the unpredictability of market outlets for many agricultural products |
| Norway  | Tariff items 16.01.0010<br>.0090 | DL                  | Part of an integrated long-range policy. It is difficult to change a part without changing the whole system   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 44.7%<br>45.7%                            | -               |  |

BTN 16.01 (contd.)

SITC 013.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                 | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                                   | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
| Switzerland                                     | Tariff items 16.01.100, 200                | VL<br>BQ<br>HS      | For sausages, corned beef and the like, an annual quota is fixed<br><br>Further information not available  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 60; 75 SF per 100 kg.<br><br>Incidence of VL: 2.5%                       | -               |                   |
| Finland   |  | DL<br>VL            | The same as BTN 0206.A   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free<br>Incidence of VL: (93.2%)   |                 |                   |
| EEC   |  | VL                  |  | Yugoslavia 45                                | Variable levies  | -               |                   |
| Sweden  | Tariff items 16.01.002, 003, 004, 005, 009 | VL                  |  | Yugoslavia 1                                 | Free<br>639 ore p kg<br>511 " " "<br>383 " " "<br>296 " " "<br>565 " " " |                 |                   |
| France  |  | HS                  | Imported meat preserves must have been manufactured and prepared in accredited establishments. In addition the animals must have been slaughtered in accredited slaughterhouses. The degree of sterilization is verified at the frontiers. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Variable levies  | -               |                   |

(contd.)

BTN 16.01  
SITC 013.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                       | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           |                            | HS                  | For the purpose of veterinary inspections carried out in accordance with the German legislation for controlling trichinae, a sample is sometimes taken from each slice of meat or from each prepared commercial unit | Yugoslavia 31   | Variable levies                        | -               |  |
| United Kingdom                                  | 16.01 Sausages             | HS                  | Conditional prohibition of imports   | Brazil 2<br>Yugoslavia 14<br>Cyprus 11<br>Hong Kong 7 | 15%                                    | -               | Importation of cooked meat or meat products is prohibited unless accompanied by an official certificate stating that the animal from which the meat came was free of disease. Hygienic conditions of packaging must conform to the UK requirements |

Potential Exporters: Chad, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Honduras, Madagascar, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Thailand



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 695 523  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 331 277  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 197 411  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 194 869  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 85 655

Product description: Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal

BTN 16.02  
SITC 013.8

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Austria   | Except such of poultry, sheep and goats<br>Within BTN ex 01.01A, 01.02 A/a, b & ex B, 01.03A, B, C, 01.05A, B. | GQ<br>DL<br>VL      | In accordance with the marketing law, under which a Board is established to control the issuance of permits for importing livestock and meat.<br><br>To provide adequate income for producers. | Paraguay 10<br>Argentina 39<br>Yugoslavia 9  | 25%<br><br>Incidence of VL: ex 30%     | 20%             |   |
| Denmark   | Tariff items 16.02.1000 .2000<br>Products in air tight containers and other.                                   | HS                  | Imports prohibited except under certain conditions   | Argentina 54<br>Hong Kong 1                  | 24%                                    | 12-18%          |   |
| Ireland   | of animals in BTN 0101 to 0104   | DL (-EEC)           | The high degree of dependence of the Irish economy on agriculture + the need to support farmers' incomes. The smallness of the Irish market.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | \$11.4.0 per cwt.                      | 12-18%          | It has been impossible to consider dismantling QR, in view of the depressed prices and the unpredictability of market outlets for many agricultural products. |

(contd.)

BTW 16.02  
SITC 013.8

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction  | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                                 | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies   | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|--|----------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                    | 4  | 5   | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
| Japan   | Corned beef, preparation of beef or pork and other preparations mainly containing beef or pork 16.02.2                   | DL                   | In accordance with expansion and rationalization programme to protect domestic livestock industry and related processing industries. | Yugoslavia 6<br>Paraguay 6<br>Argentina 1133<br>Korea, Rep.of 4 | 25%  | 20%             |                   |
| Norway  | Tariff items 16.02. 100<br>200<br>400<br>501<br>509<br>700<br>800  | GQ<br>DL             | An integral part of general agricultural policy.   | Argentina 7<br>Brazil 1   | 36.2%<br>22.5%<br>56.1%<br>5.5%<br>35.7%<br>20.4%<br>19.7%                             | -               |                   |
| Sweden  | 16.02,<br>100,200<br>300,400<br>502,503,504,<br>505,506,701,<br>702,703,704,<br>705,707,801,<br>802,803,804,<br>805,807. | VL                   |  | Brazil 30<br>Argentina 1827<br>Yugoslavia 382                   | Free<br>682 \$/c.p Kg<br>548 " " "<br>619 " " "<br>639 " " "<br>682 " " "<br>578 " " " |                 |                   |
| Switzerland                                     | Preparations of pork;<br>corned beef<br>16.02.200<br>.260<br>.300  | BQ<br>GQ<br>VL<br>HS | For corned beef an annual quota is fixed.<br><br>Further information not available.  | Brazil 46<br>Uruguay 71<br>Argentina 454                        | 40; 50SF per 100 kg.<br>Incidence of VL: ex 4%   | -               |                   |

| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|---|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| UK  | Whole ham unless preserved in airtight containers. Tariff item 16.02.B1 B1 16.02.B2 A | VL(EEC)             |   | Yugoslavia 71   | 5%                                     | -               |                   |
| Finland   | Tariff item 16.02.100 .500 .700 .800  | DL                  | Structural difficulties in agriculture  | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | Free + VL                              | -               |                   |
| EEC   | BTN 16.02   | VL                  |   | Hong Kong 1<br>Kenya 10<br>Madagascar 2986<br>Somalia 897<br>Argentina 7956<br>Brazil 313<br>Ethiopia 838<br>Israel 3<br>Paraguay 499<br>Uruguay 340<br>Yugoslavia 1682 | Variable levies                        | 12% - 18%       |                   |
| France  |   | HS                  | France does not admit poultry from any country that does not by law forbid the use of estrogens. This measure is based on the decree of 21 of July 1962. France is followed in this respect by the EEC countries as well as by other countries. | Madagascar 2733<br>Argentina 445<br>Brazil 6<br>Yugoslavia 1  | Variable levies                        | 12% - 18%       |                   |

BTW 16.02 (contd.)

SITC 013.8

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           |                            | HS                  | For the purpose of the veterinary inspections carried out in accordance with the German legislation for controlling trichinae, a sample is sometimes taken from each slice of meat or from each prepared commercial unit. | Hong Kong 1<br>Kenya 10<br>Madagascar 193<br>Argentina 3428<br>Brazil 16<br>Israel 2<br>Yugoslavia 1364 | Variable levies                        | 12%-18%         |                   |

Potential exporters: Chad, Colombia, Costa Rica, Honduras, Iran, Thailand.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 31 972  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 675  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 184  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 26 159  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 469

Product description:  
Meat extracts and meat juices

BTW 16.02  
SITC 013.2

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                             | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information     |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                     |
| Norway  | Except whale meat extracts (subject to restriction: 16.03.004 008)    | DL                  | Part of an integrated long-range policy. It is difficult to change a part without changing the whole system. | No imports from developing countries in 1970                | 2.00; 2.80 kr. per kg.                 | -               |                       |
| France  |   | HS                  |  | Argentina 1, 273<br>Brazil 158<br>Paraguay 7                | 7-20%                                  | 3-12%           |                       |
| United Kingdom                                  | Meat extracts and meat juices<br>Tariff items:<br>16.03.A<br>.B<br>.C | HS                  | Conditional prohibition of imports.  | Kenya 554<br>Argentina 1 349<br>Paraguay 16<br>Tanzania 941 | 10%                                    |                 | Same as for BTW 16.01 |

Product

description: Prepared or preserved fish, including caviar and caviar substitutes

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 350 290
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 48 866
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 23 678
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 44 655
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 22 222

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                        | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                                 |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  | Tariff items:<br>16.04-DI:<br>Sardines,<br>Eituna | BQ                  | Foreign competition has forced some fish-processing establishments to close or to combine with others. The industry is coastal. Social factors are very important. | Ivory Coast 2 397<br>Mauritania 232<br>Niger 7<br>Senegal 6 377<br>Algeria 31<br>Iran 596<br>Israel 24<br>Morocco 10 945<br>Tunisia 544<br>Yugoslavia 338 | 25%<br>24%                             | -               | Quotas applied are said to be non-discriminatory. |
| Sweden  | 16.04.401<br>402<br>409                           | R                   |  | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | Free                                   |                 |   |

Potential exporters: Chad, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Honduras, Madagascar, El Salvador, Uruguay.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 122 337  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 91 193  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 82 395  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 103  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2 025

Product description: Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa

BTW 17.04  
SITC 062.01

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected      | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                               | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| France  | Liquorice extract<br>BTW 1704-A | R                   | -   | Tunisia 25<br>Lebanon 1  | 21%                                    | 13%             |                   |
| United States                                   | TSUS<br>ex 157.10               | GQ.BQ               | Introduced 1 January 1972 to stabilize prices and domestic dairy incomes. | Mexico 120<br>Jamaica 2<br>Dom.Rep. 20<br>Barbados 1<br>Colombia 317<br>Venezuela 5<br>Chile 5<br>Argentina 148<br>Lebanon 2<br>Iran 26<br>Israel 194<br>India 9<br>Philippines 1<br>Hong Kong 409 | 7%                                     |                 |                   |

BTW 17.04 (contd.)  
SITC 062.01

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                  | Position in GSP  | Other information |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4                           | 5   | 6   | 7  | 8                 |
| Finland   | BTW 17.04.101<br>Fondants, creams, pastes, creams and similar intermediate products, in bulk, with an added sweetening matter content of 80% or more by weight. | DL                  | The same as BTW 02.06 A.    | Hong Kong 1   | F. Marks<br>0.69-2.56<br>per kg.                        | -  |                   |
| EEC   | All products under item 17.04.  | VL                  |                             | Hong Kong 21<br>India 22<br>Argentina 19<br>Brazil 5<br>Colombia 5<br>Israel 127<br>Tunisia 25<br>Yugoslavia 12 | 8-13%<br>+ ve   | 15%; 4% + ve with a max. of 23%;<br>10% + ve with a max. of 27%. |                   |
| Austria   | 17.04 A<br>B  | VL                  |                             | Israel 4<br>Morocco 4   | Fixed element<br>20%, variable<br>el. not<br>calculable | -  |                   |
| Sweden  | Tariff item:<br>17.04.300   | VL                  |                             | No imports from<br>developing<br>countries in 1970  | 5%  | -  |                   |

Potential Exporter: Sri-Lanka, Ecuador, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Madagascar, Mauritius, Peru.



BTW 17.05

Product

description: Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses but not including fruit juices containing added sugar in any proportion

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 2 574
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 238
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 194
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 167
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 37

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries               | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Austria   | Tariff items: 17.05 A B    | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | Incidence (23.5%)                      | -               |                   |
| EEC   |                            | VL                  |   | Israel 34                                     | Variable levies                        | -               |                   |
| Australia                                       |                            | P                   | This measure is an integral part of production and marketing arrangements for the sugar industry under which prod. and prices as well as imports: are closely controlled. | Israel 1<br>Malaysia 1                        | n.a.                                   | free            |                   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 237 333  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 169 193  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 163 679  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 831  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 3 040

Product description: Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa

BTN 18.06  
SITC 073.0

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| BENELUX   | Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa                     | HS                  | Prohibition of imports of food products containing corn syrup.  | Ecuador 15<br>Israel 2<br>Yugoslavia 7   | 10-12% + ve                            | 7% + vc         | Regulations prevent use of corn syrup as food additive.                  |
| France  |  | HS                  | Imports not allowed if containing corn syrup.   | Cameroun 2<br>Ivory Coast 11<br>Senegal 1  | 10-12% + ve                            | 7% + vc         | An internal regulation prohibits the use of corn syrup as food additive. |
| Germany Fed.Rep. of                             |  | HS                  | Imports not allowed if containing corn syrup.   | Ecuador 15<br>Israel 12<br>Panama 6  | 10-12% + ve                            | 7% + vc         | An internal regulation prohibits the use of corn syrup as food additive. |
| United States                                   | Sweetened chocolate (TSUS 156.30) and candy containing cocoa (TSUS.157.10) | BQ                  | Imposed in conjunction with programmes designed to stabilize supply and demand in the dairy industry, and to stabilize prices and domestic dairy incomes. | Iran 14<br>Lebanon 1<br>India 5<br>Mexico 107<br>Dominican Rep. 169<br>Trinidad and Tobago 3<br>Colombia 182<br>Venezuela 4<br>Brazil 35<br>Argentina 82<br>Israel 274 | 5%<br><br>7%                           | -<br><br>-      |  |

| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6  | 7                        | 8                 |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                        | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                 | Position in GSP          | Other information |
| EEC   |   | VL                  |                             | Cameroon 2 125<br>Ivory Coast 11<br>Senegal 1<br>Ecuador 30<br>Israel 16<br>Panama 6<br>Yugoslavia 7 | 10-12% + ve  | 7%+ vc for cocoa powder. |                   |
| Austria   |   | VL                  |                             | Israel 1   | Fixed element: 21% (16% in 1971) v.el. not calculable. | -                        |                   |
| Sweden  | Tariff items<br>18.06.101<br>.901<br>.902<br>.903 | VL                  |                             | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 20%<br>27%<br>27%                                      |                          |                   |

Potential Exporters: Sri-Lanka, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Ghana, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Nicaragua, Peru, Philippines, El Salvador, Venezuela.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 23 753  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 14 402  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 13 091  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 407  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 361

Product description: Preparation of flour, starch or malt extract, of a kind used as infant food or for dietetic or culinary purposes, containing less than 50% by weight of cocoa

BTN 19.02  
SITC 043.82

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                 | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Norway  | Tariff items 19.02.0000                    | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy  | No imports from developing countries in 1970                            | 14.9%                                  | -               | Depends on general solutions for temperate zones food-stuffs in multilateral negotiations. |
| Switzerland                                     | Products of potatoes tariff item 19.02.100 | GQ                  | Import authorization is granted on the basis of the quantity imported during the period from 1st January 1959 to 30 September 1960 | No imports from developing countries in 1970                            | SF 50 per 100 kgs                      | -               |  |
| Finland   |  | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A  | No imports from developing countries in 1970                            | Free                                   |                 |  |
| EEC   |  | VL                  |  | Hong Kong 14<br>Singapore 56<br>Brazil 10<br>Indonesia 268<br>Israel 10 | Fixed element: 11% + Variable element  | 5.5% + vc       |  |

BTW 19.02 (contd.)  
SITC 048.82

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                        | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                     | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|---|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Sweden  | Tariff items<br>19.02.002<br>.003<br>.004<br>.009 | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 17.7%<br>*/<br>*/<br>20.0%             | -               |                   |
| United States                                   | Milk products<br>(HSUS 118.30)                    | CG, BQ              | To stabilize prices and domestic dairy incomes. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 17.5%                                  |                 |                   |

Potential Exporters: Colombia, Uruguay

\*/ Import levy: According to the Board's decision.

Product description: Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products

Product

BTN 19.03  
STTC 048.3

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 27 453
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 15 815
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 15 239
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 749
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 261

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Finland   |                            | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A     | No imports from developing countries in 1970.   | Free                                   |                 |                   |
| EEC   |                            | VL                  |                             | Hong Kong 45<br>Malaysia 37<br>Singapore 69<br>Indonesia 1<br>Israel 2<br>Thailand 7<br>Tunisia 95<br>Viet-Nam Rep.of 1 | 12%<br>+ ve                            | -               |                   |

Potential Exporter: Sri Lanka, Ethiopia, Peru.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 10 158
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 899
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 324
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9 564
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 573

Product description: Tapioca and sago; tapioca and sago substitutes obtained from potato and other starches

BTN 19.04  
SITC 055.45

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                     | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies   | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
| Norway  | Tariff item 19.04.0000     | DU                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | 18.6%  | -               |                   |
| Austria   |                            | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | Average levy Austrian sch. per 1000 kg. 4770 + fixed element 20% Incidence of protection 93.5% | -               |                   |
| Finland   |                            | QQ                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A.                        | No imports in 1970  | Free   |                 |                   |
| EEC   |                            | VL                  |   | Hong Kong 2<br>Malaysia 169<br>Singapore 4<br>Madagascar 972<br>Togo 418<br>Indonesia 6 | 10% + vc   | 7% + vc         |                   |
| Sweden  | Tariff item 19.04.0000     | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | Free.<br>81 öre per kg.  |                 |                   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 122 393
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 83 797
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 83 101
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 856
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 592

Product description: Pastry, biscuits, cakes and other fine bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa in any proportion

BTW 19.08  
SITC 048.42

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                         | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies               | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6  | 7               | 8  |
| Finland   | BTN 19.08.900 other than biscuits, wafers, rusks, cakes and Danish pastry | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A  | No imports from developing countries in 1970            | Free   |                 |  |
| EEC   |   | VL                  |  | Hong Kong 3<br>India 2<br>Israel 7<br>Tunisia 2         | 13% + ve   | 6.5% + VC       |  |
| Austria   |   | VL                  |  | Israel 1  | Fixed element: 25% variable element: not calculable. | -               |  |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           |   | HS                  | Percentage limit on corn syrup permissible in baked goods                        | India 2   | 13% + ve   | 6.5% + VC       |  |
| Japan   | Cheese cake   | HS                  | Prohibition on the use of calcium acetate and calcium stearate as food additives | Israel 2<br>India 1<br>Korea Rep. of 556<br>Hong Kong 1 |  |                 | Japan explained that the prohibition is motivated by health considerations as well as dietary habits |

Potential Exporters: Ethiopia, Indonesia, Philippines.



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 20 860  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 13 125  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 8 169  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 624  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 924

Product description: Vegetables and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid, with or without sugar, whether or not containing salt spices or mustard

Product

BTW 20.01  
SITC 055.51

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries                                       | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  | Chinese food specialities  | BQ<br>L             | The need to protect the French industry devoted to these products, which serves as a necessary outlet for surpluses in fresh fruits and vegetables.   | Hong Kong 2<br>Israel 5<br>Morocco 29                                 | Free; 22%                              | 10%             | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong. |
| Germany Fed. Rep. of                            | Pickles in airtight containers, capsicum, grossum and mixed pickles. | BQ, CQ<br>HS        | Chapter 20 constitutes a "hardcore" situation. Restrictions afford protection to persons engaged in these activities. However, liberalization efforts have been successful. Imports of pickles and gherkins containing alum are prohibited. | Hong Kong 5<br>India 25<br>Madagascar 2<br>Israel 4<br>Yugoslavia 805 | Free; 22%                              | 10%             |   |
| Australia                                       | Pickles.   | HS                  | Alum cannot be used in pickles.   | Sri Lanka 1<br>Hong Kong 11<br>India 17                               | n.a.                                   | -               |   |
| Norway  | Tariff items 20.01.155 .159 .250                                     | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy   | No imports from developing countries in 1970                          | 64.7%<br>5.5%<br>77.0%                 | -<br>free<br>-  |   |

(contd.)

BTW 20.01  
SITC 055.51

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected  | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries          | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|--|--------------------------|---|---|---|----------------------|--|
| Finland  | BTW 20.01.151, 155, 157, 159-250 Mushrooms, pickles, cucumbers, other vegetables and fruit, excluding asparagus, olives, capers and tomatoes<br>BTW 2001.158, tomatoes, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid. | DL<br>GQ                 | The same as BTW 02.06.A   | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | Free  | 7                    | 8  |
| Japan  | Pickles  | HS                       | Prohibition on the use of calcium acetate and calcium stearate as food additives. | India   | 25%   |                      | The prohibition is motivated by health considerations as well as dietary habits. |

Potential exporters: Afghanistan, Bolivia, Chile, Uruguay.

BTW 20.02

SITC 055.52

Product

description: Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 347 736
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 247 238
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 150 292
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 83 415
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 62 352

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                  | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                                | 8  |
| Denmark   | Tariff items 20.02-3000<br>Red cabbages and mixtures of these.  | DL                  | To assure Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark.  | Mexico 8<br>Paraguay 1<br>Peru 654<br>Tunisia 2<br>Argentina 1<br>Brazil 25<br>Hong Kong 3   | 27%                                    | 16%                              |  |
| France  | Mushrooms (not wild), tomatoes, asparagus; Chinese food specialities<br>BTW 20.02.A   | L<br><br>EQ         | To protect the French industry devoted to these products which serves as a necessary outlet for surpluses in fresh vegetables.  | Hong Kong 2<br>Algeria 3 594<br>Israel 26<br>Morocco 5 653<br>Tunisia 1 300<br>Yugoslavia 68 | 18%-24%                                | 16%                              | Asparagus imported from Zone I countries is not subject to restrictions. Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong. |
| Germany<br>Fed. Rep. of                         | In containers of less than 5 kgs except tomatoes, mushrooms, truffles, olives, capers, artichokes, asparagus without tips, frozen spinach, vine leaves or tropical vegetables<br>(ex BTW 20.02* and H subject to restrictions). | BQ, GQ<br><br>HS    | Chapter 20 constitutes a "hardcore" situation. Restrictions afford protection to persons engaged in these activities. However, liberalization efforts have been successful. Imports of pickles and gherkins containing alum are prohibited. | Brazil 62<br>Ecuador 40<br>Israel 10<br>Mexico 13<br>Morocco 132<br>Yugoslavia 439           | 20-24%                                 | For capers 16%<br>Sauerkraut 16% |  |

BTN 20.02 (contd.)  
 SITC 055.52

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction         | 4<br>Explanation for restriction                | 5<br>Interested developing countries          | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                              | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---|----------------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------|------------------------|
| Norway   | Tariff items<br>20.02.101<br>.109<br>.201<br>.209<br>.300<br>.402<br>.409<br>.906<br>.909   | DL                               | An integral part of general agricultural policy | Israel 4<br>Peru 15<br>Mexico 42<br>Tunisia 4 | 60%<br>4.8%<br>63.9%<br>n.a.<br>25.1%<br>24.7%<br>98.2%<br>65.5%<br>4.1% | 7                    |                        |
| Finland  | BTN 20.02.100<br>300. Peas, beans and mushrooms, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid.<br>BTN 20.02.903<br>909. Other vegetables, prepared or preserved as above, excluding tomatoes and tomato pulp or paste, asparagus, olives and capers. BTN 20.02.402, 405<br>Tomatoes, otherwise prepared or preserved. | DL<br><br><br><br><br><br><br>GQ | The same as BTN 02.06.A                         | Mexico 11<br>Peru 2<br>Hong Kong 2            | Free   |                      |                        |
|  |   |                                  |   |   |  |                      |                        |

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures  | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                                    | Position in GSP  | Other information  |  |
|--|--|---------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1  | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6   | 7  | 8  |  |
| Sweden   | Tariff item<br>20.02.902<br>.903<br>.904<br>.905                               | VL                  |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970.  | *   |  |  |  |
| U.K.   | Tariff items<br>20.02.A<br>B<br>C1A<br>C1B<br>C1E1<br>C1C<br>C1D<br>C2A<br>C2B | H.S.                | Benzoate of soda cannot be used as a preservative in canned vegetables. | Turkey 686<br>Cyprus 258<br>Morocco 45<br>Hong Kong 126<br>India 67<br>Israel 547<br>Kenya 67<br>Egypt 5<br>Trinidad and Tobago 69<br>Honduras 11<br>Jamaica 104<br>Yugoslavia 18<br>Nigeria 2<br>Ghana 2<br>Brazil 3<br>Pakistan 24<br>Singapore 3<br>Uganda 4<br>Tunisia 3 | 7.5%<br>5.0%<br>10.0%<br>n.s.<br>5.0%<br>15.0%<br>15.0%<br>10.0%<br>10.0% | covered ✓<br>"<br>"<br>not covered<br>"<br>covered ✓<br>not covered<br>covered ✓ | The food additives legislation does not allow the use of preservatives which are not needed. |  |
| * VL = According to the Board's decision<br>Potential Exporter: Afghanistan  |  |                     |   |  |   |  |  |  |
| L/ For complete details of the GSP coverage see:<br>H.M. Customs and Excise Tariff, Amendment No.8, January 1974,<br>published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office. |  |                     |   |  |   |  |  |  |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 5 717  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 460  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 828  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 177  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 6

Product description: Fruit preserved by freezing, containing added sugar

BTN 20.02  
SITC 053.62

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries               | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Denmark   | Cherries, strawberries, and mixtures containing at least 30% by weight of any of these fruits, irrespective of the size of the packings; blackcurrant and mixture thereof in packaging with a gross weight of more than 2 kgs each | DL<br>VL (EEC)      | To assure Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark. Part of general agricultural policy. | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 27%                                    | 16% + (L)       |                   |
| France  |  | L<br>VL (EEC)       | The need to protect the domestic industry, which provides an outlet for domestic fruit production.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 26% + c.s.r.                           | 16% + (L)       |                   |
| Norway  | Tariff items 20.03.1000 strawberries   | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy   | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 45.6%                                  | -               |                   |

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7                              | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                | Other information                               |
| UK  | Frozen grapefruit          | CQ (DA)             | Intended originally vis-à-vis the Dollar Area for balance-of-payments reasons, but now maintained in the interests of certain Commonwealth developing countries. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 15%                                    | -                              | The quota will be terminated on 1 October 1975. |
| Finland   |                            | DL                  | The same as FTN 02.06.A.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                                |   |
| EFC   |                            | VL                  |  | Brazil 6                                     | 26% + c.s.r.                           | ex A = 16% + (1)<br>ex B = 16% |   |

Potential exporter: Bolivia, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Uruguay, Venezuela.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 17 010  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 433  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 5 342  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 542  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 73

Product description: Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants preserved by sugar (drained, glacé or crystallized)

BTN 20.04  
SITC 053.2

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                                  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                    | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7                                  | 8   |
| France  | preserved fruits   | L.BQ<br>VL (EEC)    | The need to protect the domestic industry, which provides an outlet for domestic fruit production.   | Hong Kong<br>Israel  | Free; 25%<br>25% + VL                  | B<br>ex I = 15%+(L)<br>ex II = 15% | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong.                                   |
| Germany<br>Fed. Rep. of                         | Except ginger fruit peels, tropical fruit, apricots, peaches, plants and part of plants. | BQ<br>VL (EEC)      | Chapter 20 constitutes a "hard-core" situation. Restrictions afford protection to persons engaged in these activities. However, liberalization efforts have been successful. | Hong Kong<br>India<br>Israel                                     | 20% + VL                               | B<br>ex I = 15%+(L)<br>ex II = 15% | Ex 20.04 (except cherries) will be liberalized in the near future, within the context of EEC. |
| Norway  | Except ginger (BTN 20.04.009) subject to licensing                                       | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970                     | 11.3%                                  | free                               |   |
| EEC   | Tariff items: 24.04. A B   | VL                  |  | Hong Kong 31<br>India 1<br>Malaysia 1<br>Indonesia 1<br>Israel 6 | Free<br>25% + c.s.r.r.                 | B<br>ex I = 15%+(L)<br>ex II = 15% |   |

Potential exporter: Bolivia, Ghana, Paraguay, Uruguay, Yugoslavia, India.



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 26 627  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 13 197  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 10 254  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 587  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 923

Product description:  
 Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes, being cooked preparations, whether or not containing added sugar

BTW 20.05  
 SITC 051.1

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction      | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies    | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|--------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                        | 4  | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8   |
| France  | BQ<br>VL (EEC)  |                          | The need to protect the domestic industry, which provides an outlet for domestic fruit production.   | Ivory Coast 25<br>Algeria 1<br>Honduras 12<br>Morocco 4<br>Tunisia 440 | 27% - 30%<br>27% + c.s.r.<br>30% + c.s.r. | 19% + (L)       |   |
| Germany<br>Fed. Rep. of                         | Products containing over 1% sugar except jellies, marmalades and jams prepared from citrus fruit quinces or tropical fruits<br>Apple sauce. | BQ<br>VL (EEC)<br><br>HS | "Hard-core" situation<br><br>Imports prohibited if containing added sugar.   | Jamaica 2<br>Israel 16<br>Morocco 6<br>Yugoslavia 96                   | 27% + c.s.r.<br>30% + c.s.r.              | 19% + (L)       | To be liberalized in the near future within the context of regulations of EEC.<br><br>Internal regulations prohibit use of corn syrup as food additive. |
| Italy   | Date, dried fig. or raisin paste whether or not mixed with other fruit paste  | DL<br>VL (EEC)<br><br>HS | To ensure that imports are destined for human consumption rather than for distillation or for adulteration of wine.<br><br>Prohibition on imports of products containing corn syrup. | Kenya 1<br>Philippines 1<br>Brazil 14<br>Israel 19                     | 27% + c.s.r.<br>30% + c.s.r.              | 19% + (L)       | Internal regulations prohibit use of corn syrup as food additive.   |

BTN 20.05  
SITC 053.2  
(contd.)

| 1   | 2                                       | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected              | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies               | Position in GSP | Other information |
| EEC   |   | VL                  |  | Jamaica<br>Kenya<br>Malaysia<br>Ivory Coast<br>Philippines<br>Algeria<br>Brazil<br>Honduras<br>Israel<br>Morocco<br>Tunisia<br>Yugoslavia | 27-30% + c.s.r.                                      | 19% + (L)       |                   |
| Ireland   | Certain fruit pulp without sugar        | DL (-EEC)           | To support farmers' incomes.   | No imports from developing countries in 1970.   | Free - 1/6d per lb.                                  | 19% + (L)       |                   |
| Japan   | Fruit purées, and paste                 | DL                  | To protect and promote domestic fruits processing industries which are important users of domestic fruits. | Colombia 2<br>Philippines 1<br>Honduras 34<br>Algeria 10  | 40% (containing added sugar)<br>20% (others)         | -               |                   |
| Norway  | Tariff items 20.05, 301, 901            | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy  | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | 41.6%<br>56.9%                                       | -               |                   |
| Finland   |   | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A  | Israel 5<br>Peru 1  | Free   |                 |                   |
| Austria   | Tariff items 20.05, A2, B1, B2a, B2b, C | VL                  |  | Israel 2<br>Tunisia 1   | Fixed element 20%<br>Incidence of VL: not calculable | -               |                   |

Potential exporters: Bolivia, Sri-Lanka, Indonesia, Iran, Madagascar, Peru, Uruguay, Chile, Panama.

- Product
- BTW 20.06
- SITC 053.9
- description: Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or spirit
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 398 105
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 350 970
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 160 460
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 97 367
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 87 482

| 1   | 2   | 3                        | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                | 8  |
|---|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|------------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                  | Type of restriction      | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP  | Other information  |
| Denmark   | Tariff items<br>20.06. 3000<br>4100<br>4200 | DL<br>VL (EEC)           | To assure Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of production which is consumed in Denmark.                                      | Yugoslavia 2<br>Honduras 1<br>Israel 24<br>Philippines 3<br>Hong Kong 20   | 12%<br>13.5%<br>27.0%                  | 14%<br>19% + (L) |  |
| France  | Other than grapefruit and nuts.             | BQ<br>VL (EEC)<br><br>HS | The need to protect industries which provide an outlet for domestic fruit production.<br><br>Imports not allowed, if containing corn syrup. | Barbados 1<br>Sri Lanka 3<br>Cyprus 88<br>Hong Kong 2<br>India 7<br>Kenya 51<br>Malaysia 214<br>Sierra Leone 1<br>Ivory Coast 4910<br>Madagascar 1<br>Senegal 762<br>Philippines 227<br>Algeria 110<br>Brazil 4<br>Honduras 7<br>Iran 19<br>Israel 204<br>Morocco 2939<br>Tunisia 894<br>Yugoslavia 33 | 15% - 32%;<br>20% - 32%<br>+ c.s.r.    | 19% + (L)<br>14% | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong.<br><br>An internal regulation prohibits use of corn syrup as food additive. |

BTW 20.06

SITC 053.2

(contd.)

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction  | Explanation for restriction                               | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies    | Position in GSP  | Other information   |
|---|--|----------------------|---|---|---|------------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                    | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7                | 8   |
| Italy   |  | HS                   | Prohibition on imports of products containing corn syrup. | Cyprus 22<br>Fiji 5<br>Ghana 2<br>Hong Kong 2<br>India 27<br>Kenya 102<br>Malaysia 223<br>Singapore 54<br>Ivory Coast 638<br>Philippines 185<br>Honduras 72<br>Israel 26<br>Mexico 1<br>Tunisia 51<br>Yugoslavia 48 | 15%<br>32%<br>20-24% +<br>C.S.T.          | 14%<br>19% + (L) | Internal regulations prohibit use of corn syrup as food additive.               |
| Germany<br>Federal Rep.<br>of                   | In containers of less than 4.5kg. except apricots, peaches, tropical fruit, fruit cocktails, fruit salad, cocktail and maraschino cherries in glasses up to 3oz.; roasted peanuts, nuts, almonds and similar products. | BQ or CQ<br>VL (EEC) | "Hard-core" situation.                                    | Argentina 206<br>Brazil 59<br>Colombia 1<br>Ecuador 24<br>Honduras 338<br>Indonesia 3<br>Iran 7<br>Israel 148<br>Korea Rep. of 4<br>Morocco 583<br>Thailand 465<br>Tunisia 23<br>Yugoslavia 2173                    | Free.<br>15 - 32%<br>20 - 24% +<br>C.S.T. | 14%<br>19% + (L) | To be liberalized in the near future within the context of the EEC regulations. |

BTW 20.06  
SITC 053.9  
(contd.)

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                               | Position in GSP   | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6  | 7   | 8   |
| Sweden  | Tariff numbers<br>20.06. 200<br>300<br>400<br>500<br>600<br>700<br>801<br>802<br>900                 | IS                  | Import permit (issued by Board of Excise) is required for products containing alcohol.  | Malaysia 72<br>Philippines 808<br>Singapore 1<br>Mexico 2<br>Ivory Coast 26<br>Kenya 63<br>Israel 95<br>Nigeria 2<br>Argentina 22<br>Yugoslavia 4<br>Hong Kong 10<br>Honduras 8 | 9.1%<br>6.6%<br>7.7%<br>7.9%<br>8.4%<br>7.2%<br>Free<br>Free<br>6.7% | Covered<br>"<br>Not covered<br>covered<br>Not covered<br>covered<br>Not covered<br>"<br>" | The product or a sample thereof must have been examined by an official of the exporting country not more than fifteen days prior to shipment. |
| Ireland   | Canned   | DL (-UK)            | To support farmers' incomes   | Cyprus 20<br>Hong Kong 3<br>Malaysia 12<br>Israel 489<br>Egypt 1<br>Yugoslavia 1  | 4.5 - 9d.  | 14%<br>19% + (L)  |   |
| Japan   | Pineapples and fruit pulps with added sugar or spirit.<br>Other fruit pulps.<br>Roasted ground nuts. | DL                  | Pineapple: To protect pineapple production which is one of the most important industries in Okinawa region.<br>Peanut: To protect domestic production of peanut which is a most important commodity produced in some regions.<br>Fruit pulp: To protect and promote domestic fruits processing industries which are important users of domestic fruits. | Netherl. Antille 12574<br>Thailand 288<br>Malaysia 433<br>Philippines 1521<br>Sri Lanka 1<br>Korea Rep. of 6  | 16 - 55%   | 10 - 20%  |   |
| Norway  | 20.06.4090<br>.7010<br>.7020<br>.7090<br>.903<br>.906<br>.907  | DL                  | An integral part of general agricultural policy.  | India 1<br>Hong Kong 1<br>Israel 1  | 13.4%<br>13.8%<br>12.6%<br>68.1%<br>22.2%<br>16.5%<br>20.2%          | Not covered<br>Free<br>"  |   |

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                               |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| United Kingdom                                  | Grapefruit, canned or bottled.<br>Tariff item 20.06, E   | GQ<br>(-DA)         | Intended originally vis-à-vis the Dollar Area for balance of payment reasons but are now maintained in the interest of certain Commonwealth Development countries. | Israel 4735<br>Jamaica 2276<br>Morocco 1<br>Nigeria 14<br>Cyprus 807<br>Trinidad and Tobago 510<br>Swaziland 1056                            | Free                                   |                 | The quota will be terminated on 1 October 1975. |
| Finland   | 20.06.200<br>700. Pine-apples, citrus fruit, pears, apricots, peaches and mixed fruit.<br>20.06.902<br>Apple pulp, sweetened | DL                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A  | Philippines 94<br>Ivory Coast 4<br>Kenya 16<br>Malaysia 31<br>Thailand 7<br>Israel 8<br>Honduras 2<br>India 1<br>Hong Kong 1<br>Yugoslavia 9 | Free                                   |                 |   |

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 1 | Specific products affected   | 2  | Type of restriction | 3. | Explanation for restriction | 4 | Interested developing countries  | 5   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 6 | Position in GSP | 7 | Other information | 8 |
|---|---|------------------------------|----|---------------------|----|-----------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|
| EEC   |   | All products under BFN 20.06 | VL |                     |    |                             |   | Barbados 2<br>Bermuda 20<br>Sri Lanka 18<br>Cyprus 129<br>Fiji 5<br>Ghana 5<br>Hong Kong 617<br>India 87<br>Jamaica 8<br>Kenya 355<br>Malaysia 1890<br>Singapore 156<br>Ivory Coast 9118<br>Senegal 762<br>Philippines 3774<br>Algeria 110<br>Argentina 206<br>Brazil 67<br>Colombia 2<br>Ecuador 24<br>Ethiopia 6<br>Honduras 445<br>Indonesia 11<br>Iran 30<br>Israel 602<br>Korea Rep. of 20<br>Mexico 9<br>Morocco 3639<br>Sudan 4<br>Thailand 467<br>Tunisia 978<br>Yugoslavia 2367 | Tariff rates:<br>15 - 32%;<br>20 - 32% + VL | 14%<br>1.9% + (1)                      |   |                 |   |                   |   |

Potential Exporters: Afghanistan, Dominican Republic, Chile, Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Venezuela.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 225 890  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 159 992  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 79 670  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 69 987  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 52 865

Product description: Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, whether or not containing added sugar, but unfermented and not containing spirit.

Product

BTW 20.07  
SITC 053.5

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Austria   | Apple juice<br>Grape juice<br>BTW 20.07 A2<br>20.07 B1<br>20.07 B2   | GQ<br>DL            | To protect local industry and provide adequate outlets for domestic fruit production.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 8% - 25%                               | sn 60/100 Kg    |  |
| Denmark   | Juice of apples, cherries, raspberries, strawberries, red and white currants and blackcurrants and mixtures containing juices of these fruits. | LL<br>GQ            | To assure domestic producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark.   | Brazil 368<br>Israel 1044<br>Philippines 21<br>Yugoslavia 29   | 0 - 18%                                | 17%             |  |
| France  | Juice of certain densities of tomatoes and fruits  | L<br>VL (EXX)<br>RS | The need to protect the domestic industry, which provides an outlet for domestic fruit production.<br><br>Imports not allowed, if containing corn syrup. | Bermuda 2<br>Kenya 37<br>Guinea 101<br>Ivory Coast 1746<br>Niger 2<br>Algeria 872<br>Argentina 52<br>Israel 1855<br>Morocco 4708<br>Tunisia 202<br>Uruguay 13<br>Yugoslavia 60 | 21% + c.s.r.                           | 17%             | Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection for some products. Grape juice put up in bulk. Otherwise put up: Apple juice ex II other: mixtures. An internal regulation prohibits use of corn syrup as food additive. |



| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---|--------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------|---|
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                                | Juice of apples and pears; mixtures, except of citrus and pineapple juice | BQ<br>CQ<br><br>HS       | Chapter 20 constitutes a "hard-core" situation. Restrictions afford protection to persons engaged in these activities. However, liberalization efforts have been successful.<br><br>Imports prohibited if containing added sugar. | Cyprus 2<br>India 5<br>Kenya 78<br>Trinidad and Tobago 34<br>Ivory Coast 73<br>Philippines 142<br>Argentina 513<br>Brazil 7710<br>Colombia 45<br>Israel 4038<br>Korea Rep.of 3<br>Mexico 215<br>Morocco 2106<br>Panama 3<br>Venezuela 77<br>Yugoslavia 893 | 42%<br>18 + c.s.r.                          | 17%                  | To be liberalized in the near future within the context of the EEC regulations<br><br>An internal regulation prevents or limits use of corn syrup as food additive. |
| Italy  | Except grape-fruit and pineapple juice                                    | DL<br>VL (EEC)<br><br>HS | Social factors for the southern region.<br><br>Prohibition on imports of products containing corn syrup.  | Cyprus 14<br>Kenya 8<br>Ivory Coast 55<br>Philippines 112<br>Argentina 30<br>Israel 599<br>Tunisia 4<br>Yugoslavia 34  | 19% - 50%<br>15% - 50% + c.s.r.             | 17%                  | No apparent need to maintain the remaining restrictions on most of these products.  |
| Ireland  | Certain fruit juices without sugar  | DL<br>(-EEC)             | To support farmers' incomes.  | Bermuda 1<br>Cyprus 9<br>Kenya 2<br>Israel 843<br>Lebanon 4  | Free;<br>38 per lb.                         | 17%                  |   |

(contd.)

BTN 20.07  
SITC 053.5

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries                                     | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                            | Position in GSP  | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7  | 8                 |
| Japan   | Fruit juices with added sugar excluding lemon juice, other fruit juices excluding lemon juice and sloeases<br>Tomato juice containing less than 7% | DL                  | To protect and promote domestic fruits and tomato production and related processing industries which are important users of these products. | Philippines 83<br>Mexico 12<br>Pakistan 1                           | 22.5 - 35%  | 12%  |                   |
| Norway  | 20.07.105<br>106<br>108<br>201<br>204<br>206<br>207<br>209   | DL, GQ              | An integral part of general agricultural policy.  | Israel 328<br>Brazil 105<br>Jamaica 4<br>Cyprus 1<br>Philippines 34 | Free<br>3.9%<br>19.3%<br>23.9%<br>11.1%<br>Free<br>18.0%<br>14.5% | Not covered<br>free<br>"<br>"<br>Not covered<br>"<br>free<br>" |                   |
| Switzerland                                     | Apple juice, pear juice, Grape juice<br>BTN<br>20.07.06<br>ex 12/20<br>20.07.08-<br>BTN<br>20.07.10<br>ex. 12/20                                   | DL<br>L             | The DL system for apple and pear juice is restrictive, licences being granted only when domestic production warrants.                       | No imports from developing countries in 1970                        | 15 - 30 SF per 100 kg.  | -  |                   |

| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                               |
| United Kingdom                                  | Grapefruit juice and orange juice (other than unpasteurized, frozen orange juice concentrates) 20.07.A1A ALB | CQ (DA)<br>VL (EEC) | Intended originally vis-à-vis the Dollar Area for balance-of-payments reasons, but now maintained in the interests of certain Commonwealth developing countries. | Dominican Rep. 3<br>Morocco 32<br>Argentina 27<br>British Honduras 720<br>Jamaica 608<br>Brazil 180<br>Turkey 13<br>Cyprus 82<br>Trinidad and Tobago 573<br>Israel 7646<br>India 60 | Free;<br>3% + VL                       | 7               | The quota will be terminated on 1 October 1975. |
| Finland   | BTN 20.07.101/209. Fruit juices.   | CQ                  | The same as BTN 02.06.A.   | Israel 765<br>Brazil 6<br>Philippines 2<br>Mexico 3   | Free                                   |                 |   |

BTN 20.07  
SITC 053.5  
(contd.)

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                  | 7<br>Position in CSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|----------------------|------------------------|
| EEC  |                                 | VL                       |                                  | 29 Bermuda<br>17 Cyprus<br>6 India<br>83 Jamaica<br>160 Kenya<br>Trinidad and Tobago<br>34<br>101 Guinea<br>1911 Ivory Coast<br>2 Niger<br>4 Surinam<br>491 Philippines<br>872 Algeria<br>796 Argentina<br>9336 Brazil<br>45 Colombia<br>8567 Israel<br>10 Korea Rep. of<br>1 Lebanon<br>215 Mexico<br>6963 Morocco<br>2 Panama<br>206 Tunisia<br>13 Uruguay<br>83 Venezuela<br>1526 Yugoslavia | Tariff rate:<br>18 - 50%<br>Incidence of VL: not calculable. | 12 - 18% + (L)       |                        |

Potential Exporters: Afghanistan, Cameroon, Sri-Lanka, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guinea, Guatemala, Honduras, Madagascar, Paraguay, El Salvador, Uruguay.

BTW 21.04  
SITC 099.04

Product

description: Sauces: Mixed condiments and mixed seasonings.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 34 736
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 221
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 125
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 710
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 53

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| Japan  | Tomato ketchup sauce mixed seasonings containing mainly sodium glutamate. | DL<br>HS                 | To protect and promote domestic tomato production and related processing industries which are important users of tomato.<br>Prohibition on the use of calcium stearate as food additives. | Hong Kong 51<br>Indonesia 1          | 20 - 25%                                    | 7.5%                 | The prohibition is motivated by health considerations as well as dietary habits. |

Potential Exporter: Ethiopia, Sri-Lanka, Ghana.

Product description: Natural yeasts (active or inactive) prepared in bakers' powders.

BTW 21.06 : \$ 14 124  
SITC 092.06 : \$ 5 554

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 4 906  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 187  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 187  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 187  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 91

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                            | 3                   | 4                           | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| EEC   | All products under BTW 21.06 | VL                  |                             | Egypt 91                        | 15% + ve                               | 7% + vc         |                   |

- Product description: Food preparations (n.e.s.)
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 133 488  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 83 693  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 74 856  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9 696  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 6 689

BTW 21.07  
SITC 099.09

Product

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction     | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|-------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2   | 3                       | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Germany<br>Fed. Rep. of                         | Ice cream   | HS                      | Percentage limit on the amount of corn syrup used  | Hong Kong 53<br>India 12<br>Madagascar 1<br>Brazil 70<br>Indonesia 1<br>Israel 86<br>Mexico 5<br>Thailand 84<br>Yugoslavia 206                        | 13% + ve                               | -               | An internal regulation prevents or limits use of corn syrup as food additive.   |
| France  | Edible saccharine and certain food preparations. Chinese food specialities. ex BTW 21.07.C. Ice cream | L, BQ<br>VI.(EEC)<br>HS | The purpose of licensing is to restrict the quantity or value of imports in cases where ceilings have been fixed in advance to ensure that the limits are not exceeded.<br><br>Imports not allowed if containing corn syrup. | Hong Kong 20<br>Singapore 14<br>Madagascar 1<br>Argentina 2<br>Brazil 52<br>Israel 42<br>Morocco 485<br>Paraguay 1 884<br>Thailand 13<br>Yugoslavia 1 | 13% + ve                               | -               | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong<br><br>An internal regulation prohibits use of corn syrup as food additive. |

(contd.)

BTN 21.07  
SITC 099.09

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP  | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|------------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7                | 8   |
| Japan   | With added sugar, excluding rations and peanut butter and Korean ginseng tea. Ice-cream powder, prepared milk powder for infants and other preparations. | DL<br><br>HS        | These products are composed mainly of dairy products, sugar and starches which are under either state trading, import quota and/or import control systems.<br><br>Prohibition on the use of calcium acetate and calcium stearate as food additives. | Indonesia 32<br>Thailand 139<br>Korea Rep. of 123<br>Hong Kong 19<br>Israel 1   | 35%<br><br>25%                         | 10 - 25%         | The prohibition is motivated by health considerations as well as dietary habits |
| Norway  | Tariff items 21.07.401<br>.509<br>.904   | DL,<br><br>GQ       | An integral part of general agricultural policy   | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | n.a.<br>30%<br>n.a.                    | free             |   |
| EEC   | All products under BTN 21.07   | VL                  |   | Hong Kong 93<br>India 14<br>Singapore 15<br>Argentina 2<br>Brazil 770<br>Indonesia 2<br>Israel 149<br>Mexico 5<br>Thailand 97<br>Yugoslavia 207 | 13% + ve                               | 6.5% + ve<br>12% |   |
| Sweden  | Tariff items 21.07.301<br>405<br>904<br>909  | VL                  |   | Israel 8  | 8%<br>20%<br>na *<br>na *              |                  |   |

\* VL = According to the Board's decision.



BTW 21.07 (contd.)

SITC 099.09

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                           | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4  | 5                               | 6  | 7               | 8                 |
| United States                                   | Ice-cream<br>TSUS 118.25<br>Edible pre-<br>parations<br>containing<br>over 5.5%<br>butter-fat.<br>(TSUS182.92)                      | GQ,<br>BQ           | Imposed in conjunction with programmes to stabilize supply and demand in dairy industry, and to stabilize prices and domestic dairy incomes. | Hong Kong 11<br>Mexico 6        | 20%  | -               |                   |
| Finland   | Tariff headings<br>21.07.401<br>.501<br>.502<br>.901<br>Ice creams,<br>fatty<br>emulsion<br>used in<br>bakery,<br>cooked<br>ravioli | GQ                  |  | Israel 86                       | 2.50CFM/p.Kg.<br>1.60CFM/p.Kg.<br>2.50CFM/p.Kg.<br>2.50CFM/p.Kg. | -               |                   |

Potential Exporter: Peru.

- (i) Imports into DMEGs from all sources : \$ 7 783  
 (ii) Imports into DMEGs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 6 387  
 (iii) Imports into DMEGs maintaining restrictions from other DMEGs : \$ 729  
 (iv) Imports into DMEGs from developing countries : \$ 5 644  
 (v) Imports into DMEGs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 5 644

Product description: Grape must, in fermentation, or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol.

BTX 22.04

SITC 112.11

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Austria   |                            | DL                  | To meet difficulties faced by agriculture in Austria   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 420-840 sh. per 100 kgs.               | -               |                   |
| France  |                            | R                   | Measure antedates EEC wine regulations, effective 1 June 1970.   | Algeria 4 798<br>Morocco 781<br>Tunisia 64   | 40%                                    | -               |                   |
| Switzerland                                     | Tariff item 22.04.010      | GQ<br>BQ            | Import quotas are fixed as a percentage of grape must purchased for juice preparation in the preceding year. Nonetheless, additional imports are being authorized according to the situation of the market. Imports in bottles not restricted. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 26-130 SF per 100 kgs.                 | -               |                   |

Potential Exporter: Afghanistan.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 730 471
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 226 273
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 89 776
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 141 586
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 125 958

Product description: Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol.

BTY 22.05  
SITC 112.12

| 1   | 2  | 3                        | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7               | 8                 |
|---|--|--------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction      | Explanation for restriction                                   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies              | Position in GSP | Other information |
| Austria   | Except sparkling wines in bottles  | CQ                       | To meet difficulties faced by agriculture in Austria          | Yugoslavia 33<br>Argentina 8<br>Cyprus 5<br>Israel 3  | 420-5800sh. per 100 kg.                             | -               |                   |
| France  | Sparkling wines, other than liqueur wines and those assimilated to the system of controlled names of origin. | MF                       | Measure antedates EEC wine regulations, effective 1 June 1970 | Algeria 106 223<br>Israel 39<br>Morocco 7 911<br>Tunisia 8 762<br>Yugoslavia 1  | 40 U.A. per hl.                                     | -               |                   |
| Switzerland                                     | Red wine in casks<br>White wine in casks   | CQ and<br>P and<br>BQ VL | Same as item 22.04  | Yugoslavia 556<br>Cyprus 163<br>Tunisia 121<br>Algeria 1 484<br>Chile 205<br>Morocco 98<br>Israel 10<br>Argentina 140 | Tariff rate: ad.u.28-30%<br>Incidence of VL: ex 10% |                 |                   |

Potential Exporters: Afghanistan, Indonesia, Peru, Uruguay

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 12 156  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 9  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 945  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured, of a strength of 80° or higher; denatured spirits (including ethyl alcohol and natural spirits of any strength.)

Product

BTW 22.08  
SITC 512.24

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                     | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                                   |
| Denmark   | Tariff item 22.08.0000 Ethyl alcohol denatured | DL                  | Imports at the lower world market price allowed for industrial use.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 19.6%                                  | -               | Special legislation antedating GATT |
| Germany Fed.Rep. of                             | Tariff item 22.08 A B                          | P,ST                | Monopoly established to buy certain agricultural surpluses (potatoes and grains) and to maintain a high price on alcoholic beverages in order to discourage alcoholism. The monopoly is not allowed to import ethyl alcohol in pure form, but may import certain types of beverages. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 16 U.A. per hl.<br>30 U.A. per hl.     |                 |                                     |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 872 821  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 158 538  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 122 942  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 48 020  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 30 424

Product description:  
Spirits (other than those of heading 22.08): liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; compound alcoholic preparations (known as concentrated extracts) for the manufacture of beverages.

BTN 22.09  
SITC 112.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                            | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8  |
| Denmark   | Ethyl alcohol of a strength under 80° BTN 22.09.A (under-natured)  | DL                  | To assure the Danish producers a reasonable price   | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 30 øre/litre  | -               |  |
| France  | Rum and tafia vodka, other spirits, beverages which are not in conformity with internal laws, ethyl alcohol of less than 80° BTN 22.09.A - CI - CIII a - CIII.b.1. | R                   | Item 08.01. The restriction on spirituous beverages not in conformity with internal laws as to prevent importation of beverages made with neutral spirits and chemically flavoured to resemble kirsch, raspberry eaux de vie or similar products which in France must be made from fresh fruits. Rum and tafia restricted to protect production in Guadalupe, Martinique and Réunion. | Bermuda 15<br>Jamaica 16<br>Madagascar 292<br>Israel 9<br>Lebanon 1<br>Mexico 10<br>Yugoslavia 3 515 | 0.76-1.60 U.A. per hl. and per degree of alcohol + 5 U.A. per hl. | -               | Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection for some products. |

(contd.)

BTN 22.02  
SITC 112.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                              | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|---|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7               | 8  |
| Germany<br>Fed.Rep. of                          | Ethyl alcohol, eaux de vie and spirituous beverages except rum, arak, cognac and liqueurs. | ST<br>DL            | To buy agricultural surpluses like potatoes and grains and to maintain a high price on alcoholic beverages in order to discourage alcoholism.         | Barbados 2 512<br>Bermuda 383<br>Jamaica 725<br>Trinidad and Tobago 18<br>Algeria 375<br>Brazil 4<br>Cuba 17<br>Indonesia 101<br>Israel 15<br>Mexico 64<br>Yugoslavia 422 | 0.76-1.60 u.a. per hl.<br>per degree of alcohol<br>+ 5 u.a. per hl. | -               |  |
| UK  | Rum<br>Tariff item 20.09 B1<br>B2  | GQ (DA)             | Originally imposed for balance-of-payments reasons, but now maintained solely to protect the industries of certain Commonwealth developing countries. | Bahamas 3 374<br>Jamaica 1 493<br>Guyana 1 118<br>Brazil 959<br>Trinidad and Tobago 113<br>Barbados 11<br>Cyprus 10   | £4.570<br>£15.650 per proof gallon<br>1%                            | -               | The quota will be substantially enlarged in each of the quota years 1975 and 1976 and terminated on 1 Jan. 1977. |

Potential exporters: Paraguay, Philippines, El Salvador, Uruguay, West Somalia.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 63 426  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 14 498  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 11 676  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 7 820  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2 815

Product description: Cigars and cheroots

BTW 24.02.A  
SITC 122.1

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                        | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| France  |                            | R, ST               | Operation of French tobacco monopoly   | Philippines 45<br>Cuba 832                             | 52%                                    | -               |   |
| Ireland   |                            | DL<br>(-EEC)        | Imports are prohibited except under licensing by the revenue commissioners.  | Jamaica 4<br>Cuba 57                                   | £4.8.4,2 -<br>£4.10.11,4<br>per lb.    | -               |   |
| United Kingdom                                  | Cigars<br>24.02.A1         | Gq(DA)<br>Bq(Cuba)  | Originally imposed for balance-of-payments reasons but now maintained to protect a Commonwealth developing country (Jamaica) against unrestricted competition from the major world producer (United States). | Cuba 1 546<br>Jamaica 273<br>Israel 1<br>Philippines 5 | £4.749/lb.                             | -               | The quota will be substantially enlarged in each of the quota years 1974-75 and terminated on 1 January 1976. |

Potential exporters: Sri Lanka, Indonesia, India, Iran, Madagascar, Pakistan, Uruguay, Yugoslavia.

(4) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 79 130  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9 615  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 8 505  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 5 368  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 42

Product description: Oils and other products of the distillation of coal tar (toluols, xylois... crude)

BTN 27.07  
SITC 521.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| France  |  | DL<br>ST            | The regime existing in France has been applied since 1928 and hence antedates GATT and should not have to be justified. | Algeria 20<br>Iraq 22                        | 1% - 4%                                | Free            |                   |
| Finland   | Other oils and products of the distillation of high temperature coal tar; (excluding crude phenol and crude cresol). | GQ                  | Not even liberalized within EFTA owing to special difficulties for the Finnish economy.                                 | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 |                   |



- Product
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 509 711
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 414
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ -
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 415 437
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 3 414

description: Petroleum partly refined (including topped crudes).

BTN 27.10A  
SITC 331.02

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Finland  | Tariff item 27.10.100           | DL                  | Not even liberalized within EFTA owing to special difficulties for the Finnish economy. | Venezuela 3 414                      | Free  |                      |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$752 606  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 50 464  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 43 629  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$221 885  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 606

Product description: Motor spirit

BTN 27.10.B  
SITC 332.1

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries                            | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| France  |                            | DL<br>ST            | Regime antedates GATT       | People's Dem. Rep. of Yemen 376<br>Algeria 250<br>Iran 727 | 7%                                     | Free            |                   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 349 777  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 192  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 794  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 208 200  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Kerosene (including jet fuel) and white spirit.

BTN 27.10.C  
SITC 332.2

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                                | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| France  |   | DL<br>ST            | Regime antedates GATT       | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 7%                                     | Free            |                   |
| Finland   | Tariff items<br>27.10.210<br>.220<br>.299<br>.300<br>.420 | GQ                  |                             | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 |                   |

BTN 27.10D Product description: Distillate fuels  
SITC 332.3

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 337 693  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 134 223  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 55 263  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 223 843  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2 597

| 1   | 2                           | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries            | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| France  |                             | DL, ST              | Regime antedates GATT       | Algeria 695<br>Kuwait 1 043<br>Tunisia 467 | 7%                                     | Free            |                   |
| Finland   | Tariff items 27.10.510 .550 | CQ<br>DL            |                             | Venezuela 393                              | Free                                   |                 |                   |

- Product description: Residual fuel oil
- BTM 27.10.E  
SITC 332.4
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 2 076 306
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 11 143
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 7 280
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 304 546
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 425

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| France   |                                 | DL<br>ST                 | Regime antedates GATT.           | Libya<br>424                         | 6%  | Free                 |                        |

BTN 27.10.F  
 SITC 332.51  
 Product description: Lubricating oils and greases

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 245 101
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 875
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 5 743
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 22 514
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 56

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| France  |                            | DL, ST              | Regime antedates GATT       | Algeria<br>Israel               | 6%                                     | Free            |                   |
|   |                            |                     |                             | 51<br>4                         |  |                 |                   |

- Product description: Other non-lubricating oils n.e.s.
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 92 289
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ -
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ -
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 271
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

BTN 27.10.C  
SITC 332.91

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries         | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| France   |                                 | DL                  | Regime antedates GATT            | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 6%  | Free                 |                        |

Product

description: Mineral waxes whether or not coloured, Paraffin wax other than ozokerite, lignite wax or peat wax

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 57 556
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 870
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 054
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 5 665
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 39

BTY 27.13  
 SITC 32.62

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1<br>France                                     | 2                          | 3<br>DL<br>ST       | 4<br>Regime antedates GATT  | 5<br>Mexico<br>Israel           | 6<br>2%; 6%                            | 7<br>Free       | 8                 |

Potential Exporters: Iran, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Singapore.



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 148 542  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 26  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 26  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 244  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Petroleum coke

BTN 27.14 A  
SITC 332.94

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| Finland   | Tariff item 27.14.200      | GQ                  | This quantitative restriction is retained in order to assure to all suppliers a reasonable share of the Finnish market | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 |                   |

Potential Exporters: Kuwait, Saudi Arabia.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 52 754  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 212  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 212  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 7 051  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Other petroleum shale oil waste

BTN 27.14.B  
SITC 332.95

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Finland   | Tariff item 27.14.100 .900 | GQ                  | This quantitative restriction is retained in order to assure to all suppliers a reasonable share of the Finnish market | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free                                   |                 |                   |

BTN 28.52

Product

SITC 515.2

description:

Compounds, inorganic or organic of thorium or uranium depleted in U-235, of rare earth metals, of yttrium or of scandium, whether or not mixed together

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 10 059
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 065
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 2 184
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 493
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 879

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                   | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP | Other information |
| Japan   | Tariff items 28.52.10      | DL                  | Under the Japanese basic law on atomic energy | India                           | Free                                   |                 |                   |
|   |                            |                     |   |                                 |  |                 |                   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 289 441  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 262  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 184  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 10 379  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 43

Product description: Antibiotics

BTW 22.44  
SITC 541.2

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction   | 5<br>Interested developing countries         | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|---|
| Austria  | BTN 29.44A penicillin tyrothricin | GQ,DL                    | For security reasons, in order to have available a local source of supply in case of emergency. Not ready to eliminate it. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 20%   | 14%                  | The elimination of these restrictions at an early date was recommended by the Group of Three. |

BTN 30.03

Product

description: Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)

SITC 541.7

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 808 877
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 41 703
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 41 449
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 8 445
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7                         | 8                   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP           | Other information   |
| Austria   |                            | CC,DL               | For security reasons, in order to have available a local source of supply in case of emergency. Not ready to eliminate it. | Yugoslavia 2                    | 18%                                    | 30% reduction of MFN rate | Same as item 29.44. |

Potential exporters: Peru.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 43 594  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 179  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 115  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 12 347  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Chemical phosphatic fertilizers n.e.s. superphosphates

BTW 31.03 B  
SITC 561.29

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction                                       | 5<br>Interested developing countries          | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|---|----------------------|---|
| Ireland  |                                 | GQ (-UK)                 | To protect local producers against wide price and supply fluctuations. | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 1%  | Free                 | The restrictions will need to be retained for the time being. |

Potential exporter: Uruguay.

BTN 33.01

Product

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 172 637

SITC 551.1

description: Essential oils

(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 572

(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 262

(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 57 446

(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 620

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                        | Type of restriction               | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                                 | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Italy   | BTN 33.01 other than termeneless of citrus fruit. | DL (except former OEEC countries) | For maximizing the use of high quality oranges for which export markets are insufficient. | Sri Lanka 39<br>Hong Kong 5<br>India 24<br>Kenya 6<br>Malaysia 14<br>Singapore 9<br>Madagascar 45<br>Brazil 89<br>Ethiopia 1<br>Indonesia 73<br>Israel 11<br>Lebanon 1<br>Mexico 3<br>Paraguay 13<br>Syria 3<br>Tunisia 38<br>Yugoslavia 215 | 11%                                    | Free            | Liberalization would lower prices and, only the United States would benefit (US subject to EQ) |

Potential exporter: Philippines, Uruguay.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 35 753  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 269  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 256  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1

Product description: Lubricating preparations of petroleum or bituminous materials

BTN 34.03  
SITC 332.52

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| France  |                            | DL<br>ST            | Regime antedates GATT       | Brazil<br>1                     | 6.4%                                   | Free            |                   |

Potential exporter: Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Egypt.



BTN 34.04  
SITC 599.71

Product description: Artificial waxes not emulsified, other than ozokerite, lifelite wax or peat wax

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 34 308
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 854
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 765
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 414
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 42

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| France  |                            | DL<br>ST            | Regime antedates GATT       | Brazil<br>42                    | 8%                                     | Free            |                   |

Potential exporters: Sri Lanka, Yugoslavia.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 81 259  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 157  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 157  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 044  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Casein, caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues

BTW 35.01  
SITC 599.52

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                    | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1<br>Canada                                     | 2<br>Animal casein and derivatives.<br>Tariff item number 2322001 | 3<br>DL             | 4<br>Part of the dairy stabilization programme. Restrictive licensing as to casein for edible purposes, but liberal licensing of casein for use in industry. | 5<br>No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 6<br>28%                               | 7               | 8<br>Have to be dealt with as a part of comprehensive negotiations on agricultural trade. |
| Switzerland                                     | Casein acide  | 1/                  | An agricultural restriction covered by the Protocol of Swiss Association to the GATT.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970.      | SF 20 per 100 kg.                      |                 |   |

1/ Importers are required to purchase domestic produce at the ratio of 1 to 1.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 16 573  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 388  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 351  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 6 537  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 19

Product description: Pyrotechnic articles. Powder and explosives

BTN 36.05  
SITC 571.2

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction                 | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP                 | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Switzerland  |                                 | P                        | To retain control of the use of these materials. | Hong Kong 18                         | 100 SF per 100 kg.                          | Initially 30% reduction of MFN rate. |                        |

Potential exporter: India

- Product description: Cinematograph film
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 58 974
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 11 446
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 10 744
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 837
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 223

BTN 37.07  
SITC 863.02

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected               | Type of restriction                 | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies    | Position in GSP                      | Other information  |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                                   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7                                    | 8  |
| Australia                                       |  | Screen-time quota. New South Wales. | Covered by the Protocol of Provisional Application of GATT.   | Hong Kong 5<br>India 9<br>Malaysia 1<br>Singapore 14<br>Philippines 5<br>Indonesia 1<br>Israel 3<br>Lebanon 8<br>Mexico 4<br>Thailand 1<br>Yugoslavia 5 | Free - 37.5%<br>\$ 0.012-0.075 per ft. 1/ | -                                    | Possible removal of the restriction may be discussed, later when convenient. |
| Austria   | Except film for children's cinematograph | DL                                  | Applied in a very liberal manner and normally all films are allowed to enter freely. Maintained both on cultural grounds and an assistance to the Austrian film industry. | No imports from developing countries in 1970.   | 400 sh. per 100 kg.                       | Initially 30% reduction of MFN rate. |  |

1/ General rate of duty 1967.

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Italy   | Except film for children's cinematograph   | Screen-time quota.  | The restriction is on a service not on the importation of a commodity, which at present may be projected privately despite the restrictions. | India 5<br>Pakistan 1<br>Argentina 20<br>Brazil 3<br>Iran 2<br>Liberia 5<br>Mexico 3<br>Panama 3<br>Yugoslavia 37 | Free - 2.4 U.A. per 100 m.             | Free            |                   |
| Switzerland                                     | BTW 37.07.10<br>20, ex 22.<br>Films of a width of 16 mm or more other than films for amateur photographers | DL                  | To ensure the existence of an independent distributing industry in Switzerland.  | India 1<br>Israel 1<br>Yugoslavia 2   | Free - 0.12 SF per m.                  | -               |                   |

BTW 36.19 A  
SITC 592.92

Product description: Other chemical products (n.e.s.)

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 650 419
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 15 747
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 15 632
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 8 556
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 38

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries         | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies.                  | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Austria  | Tariff item 38.19.C.1           | VL                       |                                  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Incidence of VL: 83.67%<br>Rate of duty: 250 sch. per 100 kg. | -                    |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 862 950  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 6 288  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 6 097  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 23 355  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 9

Product description: Rubber tyres, tyre cases, interchangeable tyre treads, inner tubes and tyre flaps for wheels of all kinds

BTN 40.11  
SITC 629.1

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                                     | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                         | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7                                       | 8                 |
| Ireland   | Rubber tyres and tubes for motor cycles bicycles and tricycles | GQ                  | Supplemented substantially by import licensing. Applied mainly to non-OECD countries to protect production in a particularly sensitive sector of the industry. | Israel                          | 45%;<br>60%                            | free<br>Tariff quota in<br>u.a. 143 790 |                   |

- Product description: Calf leather
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 72 588
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 045
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 042
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 16 895
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2

BTN 41.02A  
 SITC 611.2

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Japan  | Tariff item 41.02.1.1<br>.1.2   | DL                       | Japan is almost dependent on overseas supplies of raw hides. Difficulties arise in the domestic industry due to technological backwardness. Moreover, there is a special social problem caused by the lack of mobility of workers in this industry. | Argentina                            | 20%   | 10%                  | These items are, however, among the most difficult for Japan to liberalize. |



Product description: Sheep and lamb skin leather

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 88 953
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 6 264
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 51
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 24 789
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 6 183

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in CSP | 8<br>Other information        |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Japan  | Tariff item 41.03.1             | DL                       | Japan is almost dependent on overseas supplies of raw hides. Difficulties arise in the domestic industry due to technological backwardness. Moreover, there is a special social problem caused by the lack of mobility of workers in this industry. | Yugoslavia                           | 20%   | 10%                  | Most difficult to liberalize. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 85 577
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 129
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 229
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 51 469
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2 869

Product description: Coat and Kid skin leather

BTW 41.04  
SITC 611.92

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information        |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Japan  | Tariff item 41.04.1.2           | DL                       | Japan is almost dependent on overseas supplies of raw hides. Difficulties arise in the domestic industry owing to technological backwardness. Moreover, there is a special social problem caused by the lack of mobility of workers in this industry. | India 1208<br>Indonesia 5<br>Pakistan 1642<br>Lebanon 6<br>Brazil 2<br>Nigeria 4 | 20%<br>7.5%                                 | 10%<br>3%            | Most difficult to liberalize. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 318 736
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 25 739
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 25 738
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 989
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected            | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP | Other information   |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2                                     | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  | A new print EL. Paper for periodicals | DL ST               | Regime antedates GATT       | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 7% (Exception within a tariff quota)   | Free            | Does not envisage making any modifications in this regime |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 630 777
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 91 736
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 81 402
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 15 909
- (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 6 061

Product description: Books, periodicals, other printed matter

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies    | Position in GSP             | Other information  |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|-----------------------------|--|
| 1<br>United States of America                   | 2<br>In English TSUS<br>270.05<br>270.10<br>.25<br>274.73<br>.75<br>.85 | 3<br>Copyright protection available only if manufactured in United States | 4<br>The legislation has been in existence for more than 100 years<br>Authors of English language publications in member countries of the Universal Copyright Convention are not denied copyright protection in the United States | 5<br>Barbados 2<br>Cyprus 2<br>Ghana 1<br>India 272<br>Jamaica 1<br>Kenya 25<br>Malaysia 20<br>Singapore 656<br>Nigeria 15<br>Pakistan 2<br>Tanzania 3<br>Trinidad and Tobago 2<br>Philippines 10<br>Argentina 458<br>Brazil 53<br>Bahamas 3<br>Hong-Kong 516<br>Saudi Arabia 1<br>New Guinea 1<br>Chile 39<br>Colombia 243<br>Costa Rica 1<br>Dominican Rep. 10<br>Ethiopia 11<br>Guatemala 3<br>Iran 1<br>Israel 960<br>Korea Rep. of 15<br>Lebanon 9<br>Mexico 1529 | 6<br>Free<br>Free<br>Free<br>6.0%<br>2.0% | 7<br>Not covered<br>Covered | 8<br>The executive branch of the United States Government recognizes that this restriction is unjustified and has submitted a bill for its elimination to the Congress. This Bill failed to get through Congress, once on substantive grounds and another occasion for reasons unconnected with subst. of the matter |

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies                        | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|------------------------|
|  |                                 |                          |                                  | Panama<br>Peru<br>Sudan<br>Thailand<br>Egypt<br>Uruguay<br>Venezuela<br>Yugoslavia<br>Malta<br>Honduras<br>Bermuda<br>Ecuador<br>Bolivia | 429<br>3<br>3<br>1<br>2<br>5<br>73<br>317<br>7<br>2<br>2<br>3<br>3 |                      |                        |

- Product description: Newspapers, journals and periodicals, other than daily
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 297 350
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 57 718
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 56 988
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 776
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 110

Product description: Newspapers, journals and periodicals, other than daily

BTN 49.02  
SITC 822.2

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4                           | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
| France  | in French                  | DL                  | Regime antedates GATT       | Algeria 64<br>Argentina 1<br>Cuba 1<br>Israel 8<br>Lebanon 11<br>Morocco 3<br>Tunisia 5<br>Egypt 6<br>Yugoslavia 3 | Free                                   |                 |                   |

BTN 49.11  
SITC 892.99

Product

description: Other printed matter including printed pictures and photographs

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 251 086
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 25 478
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 23 427
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 594
- (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 304

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies   | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1<br>United States of America                   | 2<br>In English<br>US\$<br>270.50<br>.70<br>.85<br>274.05<br>.50<br>.60<br>.65<br>.70<br>.73<br>.75<br>.80<br>.85<br>.90 | 3<br>Copyright protection available only if manufactured in United States | 4<br>The legislation has been in existence for more than 100 years.<br>Authors of English language publications in member countries of the Universal Copyright Convention are not denied copyright protection in the United States | 5<br>Bahamas<br>India<br>Jamaica<br>Malaysia<br>Singapore<br>Nigeria<br>Trinidad and Tobago<br>Argentina<br>Brazil<br>Bermuda<br>Cameroon<br>Colombia<br>Ethiopia<br>Israel<br>Korea Rep.of<br>Mexico<br>Morocco<br>Thailand<br>Egypt<br>Venezuela<br>Hong-Kong<br>Indonesia | 6<br>3.5<br>Free<br>Free<br>7.5<br>Free<br>3.1<br>0.8<br>4.0<br>Free<br>6.0<br>1.6<br>2.0<br>7.5 | 7<br>7          | 8<br>See BTN 49.01 |

Product description: Yarn spun from reel silk, not put up for retail sale

BTW 50.06  
 SITC 651.13

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 751  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 88  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 88  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 428  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                           | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8                 |
| Italy   |                            | DL                  | Temporary domestic difficulties<br>Article XIX action | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 3.5%                                   | Free            |                   |



- BTW 50.07 Product description: Silk yarn for retail sale
- SITC 651.14
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 457
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 47
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 47
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1
  - (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                           | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| Italy   |                            | DL                  | Temporary domestic difficulties<br>Article XIX action | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 5%;<br>10%                             | Free            | It would be difficult to predict when it might be possible to relax these restrictions. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$123 112  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9 850  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 999  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 37 804  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 268

Product description: Moven fabrics of silk or of waste silk other than noil

BTN 50.09  
SITC 653.11

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                            | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| Italy   |                            | DL                  | Temporary domestic difficulties<br>Article XIX action. | Hong Kong 6<br>India 227<br>Pakistan 1<br>Algeria 3<br>Indonesia 1<br>Korea, Rep.of 4<br>Lebanon 4<br>Libya 3<br>Thailand 12<br>Yugoslavia 1 | 8% -<br>14%                            | Free.           | It would be difficult to predict when it might be possible to relax these restrictions. |

BTN 5L.04  
SITC 653.5L

Product description:  
Woven fabrics of synthetic fibres

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 271 745
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 137 561
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 133 447
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 7 819
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 3 099

| 1   | 2                                  | 3                              | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7  | 8  |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected         | Type of restriction            | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                              | Other information  |
| France  |                                    | DL<br>(-Zone I)<br>Q(HK)       |   | Algeria 137<br>Lebanon 1<br>Morocco 662<br>Yugoslavia 202  | 13%<br>15%                             | Free<br>Tariff quota<br>metric tons<br>62.70 | Separate quotas are established for Hong Kong  |
| Germany, Fed.Rep. of                            | except crêpe fabrics and tire-cord | LL<br>(-list<br>A)<br>DL<br>GQ | Import licences are granted following collective tender with no restrictions on quantity or value. The threat of market disruption and social conditions necessitated such restrictions as were maintained. | Hong Kong 36<br>Israel 27  | 13%<br>15%                             | Free<br>Tariff quota<br>metric tons<br>89.10 | Besides a general increase in quotas of some 20 per cent special additional possibilities exist for goods of developing countries. |
| Canada  | Polyester fibres ex 56206-1        | XR (Korea, India)              | Difficulties in domestic industries.  | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 25%                                    |  |  |
| United States                                   | TSUS 33830                         | XR (Hong Kong, Korea)          |   | Hong Kong 35<br>India 14<br>Brazil 38<br>Guatemala 16<br>Israel 13<br>Korea, Rep. of 1600<br>Yugoslavia 11 | 27%                                    |  |  |

Potential Exporter : Brazil, Colombia.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 146 331  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 81 590  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 81 173  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 077  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 110

Product description: Yarn of combed sheep's or lamb's wool not put up for retail sale (worsted yarn)

BTN 53.07  
SITC 651.22

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction             | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                               | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| France  |   | DL                              | Social and economic problems  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 5%;<br>10%                             | Free            | Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. Specific recommendation by Group of Three  |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           | Yarns of combed sheep's wool except hard yarns not put up for retail sale | LL<br>(-List A)<br><br>DL<br>CQ | Import licences are granted to applicants without limits in quantity or value unless market disruption threatens. | Brazil 1<br>Uruguay 109                      | 5%;<br>10%                             | Free            | The Government of the Fed. Rep. of Germany might contemplate adjustment assistance to compensate domestic producers, but could not move alone within the EEC. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three. |
| United States                                   | Worsted yarn TSUS 30764   | XR (Hong Kong Korea)            |   | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 30.7%                                  |                 |  |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 36 915  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 12 233  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 12 217  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 72  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description:  
Yarn of sheep's or lamb's wool, of horsehair or of animal hair, put up for retail sale.

BTN 53.10  
SITC 651.25

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                      | Type of restriction  | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries               | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                    | 4                           | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| Germany, Fed.Rep. of                            | Excluding of horsehair or of coarse animal hair | LL (-List A) CQ      | See BTN 51.04A              | No imports from developing countries in 1970  | 11%                                    | Free            | Quantitative restrictions will be eliminated in the near future. |
| United States                                   | TUSUS 30764                                     | XR (Hong-Kong Korea) |                             | No imports from developing countries in 1970. | 30.7%                                  | -               |  |

Potential Exporters : Afghanistan, Brazil, Colombia, Republic of Korea, Pakistan, Uruguay.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 467 203  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 141 897  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 140 370  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 7 937  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 5 533

Product description:  
 Woven fabrics of sheep's or lamb's wool or of fine animal hair

BTW 53.11  
 SITC 653.21

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction         | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2                            | 3                           | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| France  |                              | DL<br>(-Zone I)             | Social and economic problems where the products restricted are produced by small companies. | Israel 20  | 13%<br>16%                             | Free            | Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           | excluding furnishing fabrics | LL<br>(-List A)<br>DL<br>GQ | Products subject to restriction are generally those made by small companies                 | Hong Kong 1<br>India 1<br>Pakistan 1<br>Israel 187<br>Korea, Rep. of 246<br>Uruguay 7  | 13%<br>18%                             | Free            | Beyond the yarn stage, it will be difficult to envisage lifting the restrictions soon.          |
| United States                                   | TSUS 33660                   | XR<br>(Hong Kong and Korea) |   | Hong Kong 37<br>India 2<br>Uganda 2<br>Argentina 182<br>Bolivia 5<br>Brazil 166<br>Colombia 55<br>Guatemala 3<br>Israel 19<br>Korea, Rep. of 2881<br>Mexico 4<br>Uruguay 1545<br>Yugoslavia 34 | 48.1%                                  |                 |   |

BTN 56.07

SITC 657.52  
657.66

Product

description:

Woven fabrics of man-made fibres  
(discontinuous or waste)  
of synthetic fibres and of  
regenerated fibres

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 569 430
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 249 656
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 235 535
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 23 320
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 5 179

| 1   | 2                                   | 3                       | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7  | 8   |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected          | Type of restriction     | Explanation for restriction                               | Interested developing countries                       | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                            | Other information   |
| Canada  | Tariff item numbers 5620501 5624001 | XR(Kor)                 | High degree of penetration in the Canadian market.        | Korea, Rep. of 45<br>Brazil 6<br>Israel 3<br>India 19 | 6                                      | 7  | Canada is encouraging the industries in question to adjust. |
| France  |                                     | DL<br>BQ                | Social and economic problems                              | Barbados 1<br>Morocco 13<br>Tunisia 2<br>Yugoslavia 4 | 1%<br>16%                              | Free<br>Tariff quota in metric tons 96,90  | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong   |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           | Except fabrics for padding          | DL<br>LL(-List A)<br>GQ | Liberal licensing except for market disruption avoidance. | Hong Kong 41<br>India 1<br>Yugoslavia 106             | 1%<br>16%                              | Free<br>Tariff quota in metric tons 137,70 | Specific recommendation by the Group of Three.              |
| United States                                   | TBUS 33560 33950                    | XR<br>(Hong Kong Korea) |   | Israel 1<br>Korea, Rep. of 15<br>Yugoslavia 515       | 15.9%<br>39.1%                         |  |   |

Potential exporter : Sri-Lanka, Philippines, Singapore.

Product description: Yarn of jute

BTM 57.06  
SITC 651.92

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 22 491  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 10 601  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 9 090  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 893  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 517

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                       |
|---|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2                          | 3   | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8                                       |
| United Kingdom                                  | 57.06.B1<br>.B2            | GQ<br>(except Ireland, EFTA and Eastern European countries) | Recently changed from State-trading. To protect relatively high-cost production on which employment depends, while tariff protection is not feasible vis-à-vis two main suppliers which are both members of the Commonwealth | India 223<br>Pakistan 15        | 10%<br>15%                             | Free            | Negotiations with India are in progress |
| Benelux   |                            | XR (Pak)  |  | Pakistan 1237<br>Thailand 43    | 8%                                     | 4.5%            |   |



BTN 57.10  
SITC 653.4

Product description: Woven fabrics of jute

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 284 004  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 55 675  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 29 011  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 239 774  
 (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 26 300

| 1   | 2   | 3                                      | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                          | Type of restriction                    | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries                           | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| Benelux   | BTN 57.10-B<br>Fabrics exceeding 150 cm in width    | XR (Ind)<br>XR (Pak)                   | Reconversion and Social problems. Considered to constitute progress in relation to quantitative restrictions. | Barbados<br>India 3159<br>Pakistan 1917<br>Saudi Arabia 3 | 1%<br>2%                               | 9 - 13.2%       | The community's objective in this case was to move towards liberalization.  |
| France  | Fabrics exceeding 150 cm in width.<br>Other fabrics | XR (Ind)<br><br>EQ (India<br>Pakistan) | Same as Benelux stand, with specific problems with a main supplying developing country.                       | Barbados 61<br>India 304<br>Yugoslavia 52                 | 1%<br>2%                               | 9 - 13.2%       | Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. Specific recommendations by the Group of Three.   |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           | Fabrics exceeding 150 cm in width.<br>Other fabrics | XR (Ind)<br><br>CQ (-List A)           | Global quota is maintained as a transitional measure.   | India 1260<br>Pakistan 2064<br>Thailand 8<br>Yugoslavia 5 | 1%<br>2%                               | 9 - 13.2%       | In addition to a regular increase of about 10% in recent years. The quota was increased by another 20% for domestic reasons. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three. |
| Italy   | Fabrics exceeding 150 cm in width.                  | XR (Ind)                               | Same as Benelux stand.  | India 411<br>Pakistan 49<br>Mali 9                        | 1%<br>2%                               | 9 - 13.2%       |   |

BTN 57.10 (contd.)

SITC 653.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                        |
|---|---|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| United Kingdom                                  | Jute cloth, (exceeding 18 ins. in width) excluding common sacking and hessian up to 45 ins. in width, weighing not less than 6½ ozs and not more than 9 1/4 oz per sq.yd. | CQ (-EEC)           | Recently changed from state-trading. To protect relatively high-cost production on which employment depends, while tariff protection is not feasible vis-à-vis two main suppliers which are both members of the Commonwealth. | India 4434<br>Pakistan 12484    | 20%                                    | Free            | Negotiations with India are in progress. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 495 056
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 76 353
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 72 597
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 15 410
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2 471

Product description: Other carpets (not of cotton)

BTM ex 58.02  
SITC 657.6

| 1   | 2   | 3                                | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction              | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
| France  |   | DL, BQ specified countries Q(HK) | The industry is in great difficulty and is being reconverted. In addition, social and economic problems as well as jute problems are involved. | Barbados 11<br>Hong Kong 112<br>India 196<br>Madagascar 3<br>Haiti 10<br>Iran 11<br>Israel 11<br>Lebanon 1<br>Morocco 21<br>Tunisia 46  | 10 1/2% -<br>23%                       | 13.8%           | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong. Specific recommendations by Group of Three. |
| United States                                   | Floor covering of wool and man-made fibres.<br>36142<br>36144<br>36146<br>36148 | XR (Hong Kong, Korea)            |  | Hong Kong 16<br>India 1 353<br>Pakistan 10<br>Philippines 156<br>Argentina 3<br>Bolivia 4<br>Ethiopia 2<br>Haiti 36<br>Iran 112<br>Israel 8<br>Korea, Rep. of 66<br>Mexico 123<br>Morocco 8<br>Peru 9<br>Tunisia 9<br>Uruguay 2<br>Yugoslavia 6 | 7.5%<br>11.0%<br>7.5%<br>15.0%         |                 |  |

Product

description: Knitted or crocheted gloves, mittens and mitts.  
(not of cotton)

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 45 144
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 14 880
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 6 264
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 25 749
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 8 429

BTN ex 60.02  
SITC 841.41

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected                              | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|--|--------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------|--|
| France   |  | Q(HK)                    | This item was recently liberalized for most countries but there still is a bilateral quota against Hong Kong for the reasons given for item ex 59.02. | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 20%   | Free                 | No immediate prospect of liberalization. Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong. |
| United States  | Gloves and mittens of wool or man-made fibres.<br>TSUS 70485 | XR(HK, Korea)            |   | Hong Kong 2 069<br>India 4<br>Singapore 36<br>Philippines 3 890<br>El Salvador 83<br>Haiti 120<br>Israel 7<br>Korea, Rep. 91<br>of | 40.8%                                       |                      |  |

description: Knitted or crocheted fabrics (not of cotton) - stockings, socks

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 127 276
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 721
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 666
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 12 969
- (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 827

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected                                     | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction   | 5<br>Interested developing countries   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP           | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ireland  | Hose other than half hose made wholly of silk or of man-made fibres | GQ                       | One of a few remaining restrictions on industrial products being removed for goods of UK origin over a transitional period ending on 1 July 1975. So far, increases have been on a global basis and Ireland hopes to continue in that fashion towards complete liberalization. | No imports from developing countries in 1970   | 60%   | Free quota in metric tons 2.56 |                        |
| United States  | Hosiery of wool or of man-made fibres. TSUS 37460                   | XR(HK, Korea, Rep. of)   |  | Hong Kong 184<br>India 17<br>Philippines 28<br>Colombia 96<br>Israel 78<br>Korea, Rep. of 388<br>Venezuela 4 | 42.1%                                       |                                |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 399 651  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 89 983  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 39 449  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 86 166  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 45 702

Product description: Undergarments, knitted or crocheted (not of cotton)

BTN ex 60.04  
SITC 841.43

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction                  | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in CSP                               | Other information   |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                                    | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7   | 8   |
| Australia                                       | Certain knitted shirts   | GQ                                   | Necessitated precisely by the closing of third country markets, diverting trade to Australia | Hong Kong 539<br>Brazil 3<br>Korea, Rep. of 7  | 57.5% or, if higher \$1.57 per doz. 1/ | -   |   |
| France  |  | Q(HK)<br>BQ<br>(specified countries) | Social and economic problems in the textile field.   | Barbados 5<br>Hong Kong 72<br>Israel 1 038<br>Korea, Rep. of 13<br>Tunisia 64<br>Venezuela 1<br>Yugoslavia 172 | 17%                                    | Free<br>Tariff quota<br>metric tons<br>313.50 | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong |
| Canada  | Sleep wear Shirts<br>5680501   | XR (Kor.)<br>G.Q.                    |  | Pakistan 142<br>Korea, Rep. of 128<br>Singapore 122<br>Israel 78<br>Hong Kong 2 079<br>Philippines 1           | 27.5%                                  |   |   |
| United States                                   | Underwear knitted of wool or man-made fibres.<br>TSUS 37805<br>37810 | XR (HK, Kor.)                        |  | Afghanistan 3<br>Argentina 1<br>Brazil 59<br>Colombia 5<br>Costa Rica 3<br>Haiti 13<br>Honduras 1              | 42.5%<br>25.0%                         |   |   |

BTN ex 60.04 (contd.)

SITC 841.43

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies   | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| United States (contd.)                               | 37815<br>37835<br>37850<br>37860<br>38002<br>38004<br>38057<br>38061<br>38081<br>38204<br>38254<br>38269<br>38278 |                          |                                  | Israel 737<br>Korea, Rep. 15<br>of Mexico 450<br>Morocco 393<br>Panama 6<br>Peru 5<br>Tunisia 9<br>Yugoslavia 86<br>119 | 15.0%<br>16.0%<br>12.0%<br>45.7%<br>42.5%<br>42.5%<br>41.4%<br>24.8%<br>40.6%<br>42.5%<br>40.9%<br>10.0%<br>40.7% |                      |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 507 549  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 951 835  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 591 824  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 449 174  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 320 265

Product description: Outer garments, knitted or crocheted (not of cotton)

BTN ex 60.05  
SITC 841.44

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                     | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8                 |
| Canada  | Tariff item number.<br>5681001<br>5680501      | XR(HK, Korea)       | High degree of penetration in the Canadian market. Domestic industry only receives tariff protection. | Hong Kong 7 116<br>Korea, Rep. of 3 700<br>Israel 659<br>Yugoslavia 142<br>Brazil 15<br>Philippines 5<br>Mexico 4<br>Bolivia 3<br>Lebanon 1<br>Colombia 1<br>Singapore 56<br>Malta 32<br>Trinidad and Tobago 1 | 27.5%                                  |                                     |                   |
| Denmark   | Tariff item 60.05.1100<br>1200<br>2100<br>2200 | LI.BQ (Korea)       | The need for protection against very competitive suppliers.   | Peru 4<br>Hong Kong 3 625<br>Israel 55<br>Indonesia 11<br>Korea, Rep. of 107<br>Iran 2<br>Yugoslavia 3<br>Singapore 3  | 15%<br>20%<br>22.5%                    | Free Tariff quota metric tons 34,72 |                   |



| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                          | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction                                 | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                          | Other information   |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| 1<br>France                                     | 2<br>Other than clothing accessories                | 3<br>EQ (specific countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q(HK) | 4<br>Social and economic difficulties in the textile field. | 5<br>Hong Kong 69<br>India 7<br>Malaysia 3<br>Madagascar 2<br>Haiti 2<br>Israel 94<br>Korea, Rep.of 13<br>Laos 26<br>Mexico 22<br>Morocco 116<br>Tunisia 137<br>Yugoslavia 568  | 6<br>10.5% - 18%                       | 7<br>Free Tariff quota metric tons 94.24 | 8<br>Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection.<br>Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong.   |
| Germany, Fed.Rep.of                             | Knitted, of wool and of synthetic textile materials | LL(List A)<br>DL  | Liberal licensing for market disruption avoidance.          | Hong Kong 40<br>India 406<br>Pakistan 47<br>Singapore 7<br>Philippines 15<br>Argentina 3<br>Brazil 57<br>Ecuador 23<br>Iran 1<br>Israel 1<br>Korea, Rep.of 824<br>Mexico 12<br>Morocco 40<br>Peru 11<br>Tunisia 283<br>Yugoslavia 6 552 | 10.5% - 18%<br>1.3%                    | Free Tariff quota metric tons 133,92     | The Govt. of the Fed.Rep.of Germany might contemplate adjustment assistance to compensate domestic producers, but could not move alone while the EEC is in its final period. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three. |

FTN ex 60.05 (contd.)  
 SITC 841.44

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies  | Position in GSP | Other information |
|---|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | 2   | 3                     | 4                           | 5  | 6   | 7               | 8                 |
| United States                                   | Outer garments of wool or man-made fibres.<br>TSUS<br>36657<br>36750<br>37210<br>37225<br>37230<br>37235<br>37250<br>37270<br>37320<br>37325<br>38002<br>38057<br>38059<br>38061<br>38081<br>38202<br>38204<br>38205<br>38248<br>38254<br>38256<br>38258<br>38269<br>38278<br>38608<br>38810<br>38820 | XR (Korea, Hong Kong) |                             | Hong Kong 88 506<br>India 42<br>Pakistan 8<br>Singapore 169<br>Philippines 3 794<br>Korea, Rep. of 49 112<br>Mexico 4 643<br>Guatemala 69<br>Colombia 190<br>Ecuador 54<br>Brazil 702<br>Israel 15 165<br>Barbados 511<br>Peru 73<br>Bolivia 73<br>Chile 4<br>Argentina 431<br>Morocco 23<br>Yugoslavia 281<br>Uruguay 9<br>Venezuela 10<br>Tunisia 28<br>Guyana 14<br>Haiti 129<br>El Salvador 79<br>Honduras 2<br>Costa Rica 258<br>Jamaica 870<br>Malaysia 3<br>Trinidad and Tobago 1 806 | 19%<br>28.7%<br>30.0%<br>36.1%<br>44.2%<br>24.6%<br>10.0%<br>41.5%<br>10.0%<br>17.2%<br>42.5%<br>41.4%<br>17.2%<br>24.8%<br>40.6%<br>42.5%<br>42.5%<br>21.0%<br>39.3%<br>40.9%<br>16.9%<br>24.8%<br>10.0%<br>40.7%<br>25.0%<br>28.5%<br>16.2% | 7               | 8                 |

BTN ex 61.01

SITC 841.11

Product

description: Men's and boys' outer garments  
(not of cotton)

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 790 560
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 248 992
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 150 994
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 204 534
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 86 039

| 1   | 2  | 3  | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8  |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction                                      | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information  |
| Canada  | of synthetic fibres<br>Tariff items numbers<br>5430501<br>5630001<br>5640001 | XR (Korea, Malaysia, Hong Kong)                          | High degree of penetration in the Canada market. Domestic industry only receives tariff protection. | Hong Kong 4 323<br>Korea, Rep. of 325<br>Yugoslavia 1<br>Israel 43<br>Singapore 401<br>India 1<br>Pakistan 1<br>Mexico 1<br>Morocco 10<br>Malaysia 104  | 22 1/2%<br>25%<br>10%                  | 7                                   |  |
| France  | BTN 6101-B   | DQ (specific countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q(HK) | Social and economic problems in the textile field.  | Hong Kong 55<br>India 10<br>Singapore 110<br>Pakistan 2<br>Ivory Coast 105<br>Madagascar 5<br>Afghanistan 21<br>Brazil 6<br>Israel 38<br>Korea, Rep. of 48<br>Morocco 869<br>Tunisia 43<br>Yugoslavia 784 | 17%                                    | Free Tariff quota metric tons 38.00 | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong. |



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 868 231  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 463 793  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 285 942  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 198 536  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 159 340

Product description: Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments (not of cotton)

BTN ex 61.02  
SITC 841.12

| 1   | 2  | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8   |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                   | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information   |
| Canada  | Tariff items numbers 5430501 5530301 5670001 | XR (Kor Malaysia Hong Kong)                                       | High degree of penetration in the Canadian market. Domestic industry only receives tariff protection. | Hong Kong 3682<br>Korea Rep. of 1253<br>Yugoslavia 53<br>Pakistan 23<br>Singapore 221<br>India 25<br>Philippines 11<br>Morocco 2<br>Israel 1<br>Malaysia 13   | 22.5%<br>25%<br>25%                    |                                     |   |
| France  | Tariff item 61.02 A B                        | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (Hong Kong) | Social and economic problems in the textile field.  | Barbados 81<br>Hong Kong 24<br>India 444<br>Jamaica 2<br>Pakistan 46<br>Madagascar 5<br>Senegal 2<br>Philippines 2<br>Afghanistan 49<br>Iran 5<br>Israel 70<br>Lebanon 4<br>Mexico 10<br>Morocco 179<br>Peru 2<br>Tunisia 107<br>Yugoslavia 224 | 10.5%<br>17%                           | Free Tariff quota metric tons 38.00 | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 309 538  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 165 043  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 37 037  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 193 233  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 125 273

Product description: Men's and boys' undergarments, not of cotton.

BTW ex 61.02  
SITC 841.13

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                       | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8  |
| France  |  | DL<br>BQ<br>Q(HK)   | Social and economic problems in the textile field | Barbados 13<br>Hong Kong 25<br>India 18<br>Pakistan 10<br>Singapore 30<br>Afghanistan 2<br>Algeria 40<br>Iran 9<br>Korea Rep. of 182<br>Lebanon 2<br>Morocco 1648<br>Tunisia 79<br>Yugoslavia 84 | 17%                                    | Free Tariff quota metric tons 38.00 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |
| Canada  | Sleepwear<br>Shirts<br>Tariff item numbers<br>532050-1<br>543050-1<br>553030-1<br>563000-1 | XR (Kor)<br>GQ      |   | Israel 2<br>Hong Kong 5017<br>Korea Rep. of 407<br>Malaysia 237<br>Macao 20<br>India 3<br>Singapore 345<br>Trinidad and Tobago 267   | 25%<br>22.5%<br>25%<br>25%             |                                     |  |
| United States                                   | Men's and boys' undergarments of wool or man-made fibres<br>TSUS 37865                     |                     |   | Mexico 74<br>Brazil 1<br>Korea Rep. of 1661<br>Hong Kong 1251<br>Colombia 14<br>Singapore 12<br>Peru 4<br>Yugoslavia 48  | 18.6%                                  |                                     |  |

BTN ex 61.03 (contd.)

SITC 841.13

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected  | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|
|  | 38004<br>38063<br>38066<br>38084 |                          |                                  | Israel<br>Barbados<br>Uruguay<br>Jamaica<br>Haiti<br>Trinidad and Tobago<br>Malaysia<br>Philippines | 42.5%<br>31.2%<br>26.1%<br>35.9%            |                      |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 91 989  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 493  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 211  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 11 077  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 255

Product description: Shawls, scarves, mufflers -  
(not of cotton)

BTN ex 61.06  
SITC 841.22

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction          | 4<br>Explanation for restriction                   | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information                                      |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|----------------------|---|
| France   |                                 | BQ (specified countries)<br>Q(HK) | Social and economic problems in the textile field. | Barbados 103<br>Sri Lanka 2<br>India 1080<br>Iran 16<br>Israel 4<br>Lebanon 1<br>Mexico 1<br>Morocco 41 | 16%   | Free                 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong. |



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 19 696  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 674  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 664  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 10 882  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 900

Product description: Gloves, not of cotton

BTN ex 61.10  
 SITC 841.26

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries                                   | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Canada   | Tariff items numbers 56830-1    | MR (Kor)            | High degree of penetration in the Canadian market. Domestic industry only receives tariff protection. | Hong Kong 1048<br>Philippines 30<br>El Salvador 2<br>Korea, Rep. of 28 | 25%   | -                    |                        |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 235 892  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 92 897  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 59 292  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 49 845  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 23 357

Product description: Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen; curtains and other furnishing articles.  
 (not of cotton)

BTW 62.02  
 SITC 656.91

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction                        | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8   |
| France  | Tariff items 62.02 A B   | DL Q (HK)           | Social and economic problems in the textile field. | Iran 28<br>Lebanon 1<br>Morocco 98<br>Tunisia 1<br>Yugoslavia 95<br>Hong Kong 115<br>India 29<br>Ivory Coast 9<br>Algeria 2  | 17%<br>19%                             | Free Tariff quota metric tons 16.72 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong. |
| Canada  | Bedsheets and pillow cases<br>Tariff items 54300-1<br>543200-1<br>563000-1 | XR(Kor)             |  | Philippines 16<br>Hong Kong 72<br>Israel 2   | 22.5%<br>20.0%<br>25.0%                |                                     |   |
| United States                                   | Bed linen<br>Table linen of wool or of man-made fibres<br>TSUS 36385       | XR(HK Korea)        |  | Hong Kong 8681<br>India 3745<br>Malaysia 181<br>Nigeria 2<br>Pakistan 642<br>Singapore 729<br>Philippines 1544<br>Argentina 1<br>Bolivia 1<br>Brazil 814<br>Colombia 4<br>Guatemala 13 | 24.1%                                  |                                     |   |

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| United States (contd.)                               |                                 |                          |                                  | Haiti 49<br>Iran 40<br>Israel 10<br>Korea, Rep.of 1172<br>Mexico 44<br>Morocco 39<br>Panama 4<br>Peru 6<br>Thailand 5<br>Egypt 5<br>Yugoslavia 29 |   |                      |                        |

Product description:  
Sacks and bags for packing  
(not of cotton)

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 64 704
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9 872
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 383
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 34 424
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 6 044

BTN ex 62.03  
SITC 656.1

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction                        | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in CSP | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------|--|
| France   | Other than presented filled.    | BQ (specific countries)<br>DL (other countries) | Reconversion of the industry and related social problems, with the general problem of jute and specific problems vis-à-vis a main supplying developing country. | Barbados 145<br>Sri Lanka 7<br>Cyprus 6<br>Chana 3<br>India 358<br>Kenya 3<br>Malawi 5<br>Malaysia 3<br>Mauritius 99<br>Nigeria 11<br>Pakistan 659<br>Tanzania 4<br>Zambia 1<br>Cameroon 47<br>Central African Rep. 4<br>Congo<br>People's Rep. 3<br>Zaire 7<br>Dahomey 26<br>Guinea 5<br>Ivory Coast 146<br>Madagascar 53<br>Mauritania 3<br>Niger 1<br>Senegal 39<br>Togo 19<br>Upper Volta 2<br>Algeria 181<br>Argentina 56<br>Brazil 56 | 8% - 20%                                    | Of jute<br>9 - 12%   | Imports from Zone I countries are not subject to restrictions. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three |

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information                        |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| France (contd.)                                 |  |                     |   | Kmer Rep. 2<br>Ethiopia 3<br>Indonesia 6<br>Iran 6<br>Iraq 1<br>Israel 9<br>Lebanon 45<br>Morocco 81<br>Paraguay 9<br>Peru 20<br>Sudan 12<br>Thailand 4<br>Tunisia 18<br>Egypt 32<br>Yugoslavia 1 316 |  |                 |  |
| United Kingdom                                  | New sacks and bags other than common sackings, heavy bags and wool packs weighing between 8 lbs and 11½ lbs per pack.<br>62.03 B1<br>B2B | CQ (-EEC and EFTA)  | Recently changed from State-trading. To protect relatively high-cost production on which employment depends, while tariff protection is not feasible vis-à-vis two main suppliers which are members of the Commonwealth | Hong Kong 1 665<br>India 77<br>Pakistan 513   | 20%<br>25%                             | Covered/        | Negotiations with India are in progress. |

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 169 425  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 5 815  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 077  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 92 993  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 424

Product description:  
Footwear with outer soles of leather

BTW 64.02  
SITC 85L.02

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                         | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| 1<br>Japan                                      | 2<br>Excluding those for sports and slippers<br><br>Tariff items:<br>64.02.11<br>.12<br>.13<br>.22<br>.23 | 3<br>DL             | 4<br>Japan is almost dependent on overseas supplies of raw hides. Difficulties arise in the domestic industry due to technological backwardness. Moreover, there is a special social problem caused by the lack of mobility of workers in this industry. | 5<br>Hong Kong<br>Yugoslavia<br>Pakistan<br>India<br>Iran<br>Korea,<br>Rep. of<br>150 | 6<br>27%<br>27%<br>30%<br>30%<br>10%   | 7<br>13.5%<br>13.5%<br>15%<br>15%<br>5% | 8<br>Among the most difficult for Japan to liberalize. Specific recommendation by Group of Three. |

BTW 66.01

SITC 899.41

Product

Umbrellas and sunshades

description:

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 38 254  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 707  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 554  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 315  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 147

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| 1<br>France                                     | 2                          | 3<br>BQ (Korea and specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (HK) | 4<br>Extremely sensitive articles where experience has shown that imports tend to be affected at very low price. | 5<br>Hong Kong 104              | 6<br>16%                               | 7<br>Free       | 8<br>It is not possible to envisage liberalization. Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 163 231  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 37 235  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 36 331  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 227  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 2

Product description: Glazed setts .... tiles

BTN 69.08  
SITC 662.45

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected   | 3<br>Type of restriction  | 4<br>Explanation for restriction   | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| France   | Setts, dies and cubes having the longest side of not more than 5 cm. in length, of stoneware, other than more than 40 cm. length of side. | DI (other countries) BQ (specified countries according to the nature of the product). | The industry in France is a sensitive one. In addition there are regional problems which are aggravated when imports are effected at excessively low prices. | Singapore                            | 9%<br>18%                                   | Free                 | It is not possible to indicate a date for liberalization. Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection: BTN ex A Files and cubes for mosaics etc.: Other than of common pottery, ex B. Other II of other ceramic materials. |



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 159 513  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 14 934  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 14 124  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 995  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 22

BTN 69.11 Product description: Tableware --- of porcelain  
SITC 666.4

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected           | Type of restriction  | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                     | Other information   |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1   | 2                                    | 3  | 4  | 5                               | 6                                      | 7                                   | 8   |
| France  |                                      | EQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (HK) | The industry is a sensitive one. There are social and economic regional problems.  | Hong Kong<br>Thailand           | 13.5%                                  | Free<br>Tariff quota in U.A. 89680  | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong   |
| Germany,<br>Fed. Rep. of                        | Except articles for toilet purposes. | CQ (-List A)   | Sensitive industry and regional aspects render protection necessary. The quotas have been progressively enlarged in the past few years and are not fully used. | Hong Kong                       | 13.5%                                  | Free<br>Tariff quota in U.A. 124300 | The restrictive effect of the quotas is for all practical purposes suspended. Licenses are freely granted. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 135 617  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 12 833  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 12 655  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 842  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 42

Product description: Tableware of other kinds of pottery

BTN 69.12  
SITC 666.5

| 1   | 2   | 3  | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|-----------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                          | Type of restriction                          | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                     | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
| France  | BTN 69.12 C and D                                   | BQ specified countries<br>DL other countries | The industry is a sensitive one. There are social and economic regional problems.  | Hong Kong<br>Ethiopia<br>Iran<br>Morocco<br>Tunisia | 10.5% - 14%                            | Free            | Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection.   |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of                           | Other than articles of common pottery or stone ware | GQ (-List A)                                 | Sensitive industry and regional aspects render protection necessary. The quotas have been progressively enlarged in the past few years and are not fully used. | Hong Kong<br>Iran<br>Mexico<br>Yugoslavia           | 10.5%<br>14%                           | Free            | The restrictive effect of the quotas is for all practical purposes suspended. Licences are freely granted. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 24 142  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ -  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ -  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 926  
(v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Coins, non-gold, non-currency

BTW 72.01.A  
SITC 961.0

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries         | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Denmark  |                                 | DL<br>LL                 |                                  | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | Free  |                      |                        |

Potential Exporters: Chile, Colombia

- Product description: Pig iron, cast iron
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 363 009  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 9 809  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 8 823  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 60 968  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 985

Product

description: Pig iron, cast iron

BTN 73.01.B

SITC 671.2

| 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                            | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction                              | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
| France  |                            | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries) | Reconversion of the industry | Algeria 985                     | 4%                                     | -               | At present, there are a certain number of foundries making good headway and it is likely that the item will be liberalized at an early stage.<br>Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 131 901  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 492  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 4 492  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 13 633  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$

Product description: Ferro-manganese

BTN 73.02.A  
SITC 671.4

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected                         | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries         | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---|
| France   | Ferro-manganese other than carbonized<br>BTN 73.02.A.11 | DL                       | Reconversion of the industry     | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 4%; 8%                                      | -                    | Same as item 72.01.B<br>Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 496 793  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 62 901  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 5 395  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 105 728  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 56 360

Product description: Other ferro-alloys

BTN 73.02.B  
SITC 671.5

| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4                            | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|--|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| France  | Ferro-silicum, ferro-silico-manganese, ferro-chrome, ferro-silico-chrome, ferro-vanadium.<br>BTN 73.02-C-D-E-H | DL                  | Reconversion of the industry | Yugoslavia 233                  | 5.5% -<br>10%                          | -               | Same as item 73.01.B<br>Imports from Zone I countries are not restricted. |

BTN 79.03.B  
SITC 686.22

Product  
description:

Wrought plates, sheets and strips of zinc; zinc foils and zinc powders and flakes

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 19 995  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 136  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 136  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 131  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5  | 6                                      | 7                          | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries              | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP            | Other information   |
| Belgium-Luxembourg                              |                            | P(Yug)              | The industry is in a difficult situation owing to excess production capacity. | No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 10%                                    | Free Quota in u.a. 390 285 | Consultations between the domestic industries and Yugoslav authorities may make it possible to consider withdrawal of the restriction |

BTN 82.09  
SITC 696.01

Product description: Knives with cutting blades

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 48 628
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 692
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 580
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 4 249
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 64

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected    | Type of restriction                             | Explanation for restriction                    | Interested developing countries                        | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2                             | 3   | 4  | 5  | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| Denmark   | Tariff items 82.09.1000 .2000 | BQ (kor)  | Protection against very competitive suppliers. | Hong Kong 32<br>Indonesia 3<br>Brazil 1<br>Thailand 15 | 15%                                    | Free            | Not in a position to indicate relaxation or removal of the restriction applied. |
| France  |                               | BQ (specific countries)<br>DL (other countries) |  | India 13   | 17%                                    | Free            | Imports from Zone I countries are not subject to restrictions.                  |



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 92 034  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 522  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 392  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 12 939  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 116

Product description: Spoons and forks

BTN 82.14  
SITC 696.06

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction               | 5<br>Interested developing countries       | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|---|
| Denmark  | Tariff item 82.14.1000 .2000    | EQ (Kor)                 | Protection against very competitive suppliers. | Thailand 44<br>Hong Kong 68<br>Indonesia 3 | 1.5%  | Free                 | Not in a position to indicate relaxation or removal of the restriction applied. |

Product description: Certain statistical machines

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 017 788  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 47 568  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 47 239  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 19 211  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 329

BTN ex 84.53  
SITC 714.3

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP | 8<br>Other information  |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Japan  | Tariff item 84.53.31            | DL                       | Japan was suffering from a technological gap in the field of computers. | India 36<br>Argentina 263            | 4 - 22.5%<br>5%                             | Free                 | Predicted that Japan would liberalize all products under ETN 84.53 not later than 31 Dec. 1975. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 111 711
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 69 223
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 67 267
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 57 214
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 1 928

Product description: Parts and accessories for the machines covered by the ex-items 84.51-54.

BTN 84.55  
SITC 714.92

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                                     | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction  | Interested developing countries                         | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP     | Other information  |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|--|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4  | 5   | 6                                      | 7                   | 8  |
| Japan   | For computers<br>Tariff items<br>84.55.13<br>.14<br>.16<br>.19 | DL                  | Japan was suffering from a technological gap in the field of computers | Hong Kong 131<br>India 1<br>Argentina 29<br>Singapore 2 | 15%<br>7.5%<br>7.5%<br>5%              | Free<br>"<br>"<br>" | Predicted that Japan would liberalize all products under BTN 84.55 not later than 31 December 1975 |

BTN B5.03  
SITC 729.11  
Product description: Primary cells and primary batteries

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 74 781  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 4 049  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 992  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9 552  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 23

| 1   | 2                          | 3                   | 4   | 5                                | 6                                      | 7                               | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries  | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                 | Other information   |
| France  |                            | Q(HK)               | In order to avoid market disruption, and because of difficulties in the industry. | Hong Kong<br>Singapore<br>Israel | 20%                                    | Free quota in u.s.a.<br>733 780 | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong |

BTM 85.10  
SITC 812.42

Product description:  
Portable electric battery  
and magnet lamps

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 19 572  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 551  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 416  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 9 303  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 87

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP          | 8<br>Other information                                     |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| France   |                                 | Q (i)(K)            | In order to avoid market disruption, and because of difficulties in the industry. | Hong Kong 71                         | 7.5%<br>-<br>13%                            | Free quota in u.a.<br>597 550 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 503 356
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 47 500
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 46 688
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 195 813
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 307

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected                                 | 3<br>Type of restriction                                   | 4<br>Explanation for restriction  | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP            | 8<br>Other information   |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| France   | Micro assemblies and TV receivers<br>Radio telephonic receivers | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (HK) | Inter-professional agreements underlie the system of granting licences. Licences are granted not only to manufacturers but also to importers who resell apparatus | Singapore 217<br>Hong Kong 60        | 11%<br>14%                                  | Free quota in u.a.<br>2 979 770 | No commitment can be made regarding liberalization of this item.<br><br>Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection applies for:<br>ex BTN 85.15<br><br>Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |

(i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 281 947  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 1 403  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 375  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 6 996  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 15

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                            | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| 1<br>Ireland                                    | 2<br>certain electric filament lamps<br>BTW 85.20-42b | 3<br>GQ             | 4<br>15                     | 5<br>Hong Kong                  | 6<br>60%                               | 7<br>free       | 8<br>It would be the Irish Government's aim, if circumstances permit, to terminate the quota on a global basis. |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 1 336 946  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 231 678  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 215 066  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 176 084  
 (v) Imports into IMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 16 384

Product description: Thermionic, cold cathode and photocathode valves and tubes, transistors

BTN 85.21  
SITC 729.2

| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7                               | 8  |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected   | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP                 | Other information  |
| France  | Tariff items 85.21.C<br>E  | BQ<br>DL            | Applied through a global quota open to all countries. It has been notified to GATT and relates mainly to material essential for national defence. | Singapore 781<br>Netherlands 498<br>Antilles 1<br>Israel 1<br>Nicaragua 3 | 8%<br>9%                               | Free quota in u.a.<br>1 024 480 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong   |
| Japan   | Integrated circuit with not less than 200 elements.<br>Tariff items 85.21.21<br>22<br>23 | DL                  | Japan has been suffering from a technological gap in the field of integrated circuits.  | Korea Rep. of 1843<br>Hong Kong 5947<br>Singapore 231                     | 8% - 12%                               | 4%<br>6%                        | Predicted that Japan would liberalize all products under BNY 85.21 not later than 31 December 1974 |



- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 34 061  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 398  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 346  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 67  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 4

Product description: Insulators, from any material

BTW 65.25  
SITC 723.21

| 1   | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                              | Type of restriction                              | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| France  | Tariff items 85.25-B; C; Of other than hardened rubber. | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries) | The industry is a sensitive one. There are social and economic regional problems.   | Yugoslavia<br>Brazil            | 10%                                    | Free            | Discriminatory treatment with regard to country selection. Specific recommendation by the Group of Three. |
| Germany Fed. Rep. of                            | Of ceramic materials except insulators for apparatus    | GQ (-List A)                                     | Sensitive industry and regional problems. The quotas have been progressively enlarged in the past few years and are not fully used. | India                           | 10%                                    | Free            | Specific recommendation by the Group of Three.  |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 42 995  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 2 179  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 1 685  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 3 456  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 324

Product description: Refracting telescopes

BTN 90.05  
SITC 861.31

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction | 4<br>Explanation for restriction   | 5<br>Interested developing countries | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in CSP          | 8<br>Other information                                     |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| France   |                                 | Q (Hong Kong)            | Social and economic problems. Considered necessary to maintain controls on certain specific apparatus, for the time being. | Singapore<br>Korea Rep. of           | 13%   | Free quota in u.a.<br>357 960 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 125 666  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 16 286  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 16 220  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 257  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 61

Product description: Cinematographic cameras, cameras, projectors

BTN 90.08  
SITC 861.5

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected              | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries                       | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1   | 2                                       | 3                   | 4                           | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
| France  | Cinematographic cameras<br>ex A<br>ex B | Q (HK)              | Same as 90.05               | Hong Kong 4<br>Algeria 2<br>Israel 51<br>Yugoslavia 1 | 10%<br>11%                             | Free<br>Free    | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |

BTY 90.12  
SITC 86L34

Product description: Compound optical microscopes

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 47 199
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 3 992
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 3 802
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 72
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| 1   | 2                          | 3   | 4                           | 5                               | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction   | Explanation for restriction | Interested developing countries | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
| France  |                            | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (Hong Kong) | Same as 90.05               | Yugoslavia -                    | 10.5%                                  | Free            | Separate quota are established for imports from Hong Kong |

ENW 90.28  
SITC 729.52

Product description: Electrical measuring instruments ... etc.

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 948 855
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 225 416
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 139 726
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 8 928
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 570

| 1   | 2   | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8  |
|---|---|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|--|
| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected  | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
| France  | Tariff item 90.28 ex A, ex B.   | DL                  | France considers it necessary to maintain controls on certain scientific apparatus, for the time being. | Bermuda 11<br>Niger 1<br>Algeria 2<br>Argentina 5<br>Israel 99<br>Lebanon 6<br>Yugoslavia 5 | 1.3%<br>6.5%                           | Free            | Imports from Zone 1 countries are not subject to restrictions. |
| Japan   | For detection of alpha, beta, gamma X-rays .. containing nuclear fuel materials | DL                  | Japan considers that the restriction is justified by Article XX of GATT.                                | Hong Kong 2<br>Indonesia 1<br>Cameroon 3<br>Mexico 5<br>Israel 14                           | 8%                                     | Free            |  |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 9 413  
 (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 6 015  
 (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 5 409  
 (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 487  
 (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 468

Product description: Revolvers and pistols

BTW 23.02  
SITC 951.05

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected                         | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries               | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information   |
|---|--|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|---|
| 1   | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 5   | 6                                      | 7               | 8   |
| USA   | Certain types of revolvers and pistols TSUS 730.19 | P                   | Prohibition against imports except when authorized by the Secretary of Treasury. Implies discrimination against imports in favour of domestic production. | Argentina 4<br>Brazil 464                     | 13.8%                                  |                 | Time will necessarily be required before the United States can enact legislation prohibiting commerce in certain types of fire-arms. It is not feasible, however, to relax present import controls at this time, since to do so would increase rather than decrease the safety hazard to US citizens. |
| Japan   |  | P                   |   | No. imports from developing countries in 1970 | 20%                                    |                 |   |

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 4 112  
(ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ -  
(iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ -  
(iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 1 562  
(v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

Product description: Brooms and brushes

BTN 96.01  
SITC 899.23

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries                   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1<br>Ireland                                    | 2                          | 3<br>GQ             | 4<br>This quota has been gradually expanded in recent years with a view to its termination vis-à-vis the United Kingdom by 1 July 1975. | 5<br>No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 6<br>60%                               | 7<br>-          | 8<br>The enlargement of the quota has been on a global basis and it is the aim of the Government to continue this process. |

- Product description: Certain other brooms and brushes
- BTW 96.02  
SITC 899.24
- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 71 217
  - (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 391
  - (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 382
  - (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 2 960
  - (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ -

| Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | Specific products affected | Type of restriction | Explanation for restriction   | Interested developing countries                   | Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | Position in GSP | Other information  |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|--|
| 1<br>Ireland                                    | 2                          | 3<br>GQ             | 4<br>This quota has been gradually expanded in recent years with a view to its termination vis-à-vis the United Kingdom by 1 July 1975. | 5<br>No imports from developing countries in 1970 | 6<br>60%                               | 7<br>Free       | 8<br>The enlargement of the quota has been on a global basis and it is the aim of the Government to continue this process. |



BTN 97.03  
SITC 894.23

Product description: Other toys

- (i) Imports into DMECs from all sources : \$ 399 711
- (ii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from all sources : \$ 28 686
- (iii) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from other DMECs : \$ 25 602
- (iv) Imports into DMECs from developing countries : \$ 98 893
- (v) Imports into DMECs maintaining restrictions from developing countries : \$ 968

| 1<br>Developed countries maintaining tariff measures | 2<br>Specific products affected | 3<br>Type of restriction  | 4<br>Explanation for restriction | 5<br>Interested developing countries  | 6<br>Post-Kennedy MFN tariff rate or levies | 7<br>Position in GSP           | 8<br>Other information                                     |
|--|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|--|
| France   | Tariff item 97.03.B             | BQ (specified countries)<br>DL (other countries)<br>Q (Hong Kong) |                                  | Hong Kong 150<br>India 3<br>Singapore 160<br>Israel 34<br>Korea Rep.of 42<br>Mexico 15<br>Thailand 4<br>Yugoslavia 86 | 6<br>16%                                    | Free quota in U.A.<br>6388 180 | Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong |