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REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Report of the Secretary-General

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INTRODUCTION

1. On 9 December 1981, the General Assembly adopted resolution 36/82 B, in which, after having noted with appreciation the first report of the Secretary-General (A/36/353 and Corr.2 and Add.1 and 2) on the implementation of the reporting instrument, and after having reaffirmed its conviction that the reporting of military data and the examination of problems concerning comparability and verification have the fundamental objective of making possible the conclusion of international agreements to reduce military expenditures, inter alia, reiterated its recommendation that all Member States should make use of the reporting instrument and report annually to the Secretary-General their military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available.
2. Pursuant to that request, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 19 January 1982, requested all Member States that they present their reports not later than 30 April 1982, and communicated to them the reporting instrument.
3. In reply to his note verbale, the Secretary-General received reports from 20 countries, 17 of which had completed the matrix based on the reporting instrument.
4. In paragraph 3 of resolution 36/82 B, the General Assembly requested the Secretary-General to examine ways and means to make the collection and assembling of data on military expenditures, reported by States on the basis of the reporting instrument, an integral part of the regular United Nations statistical services and to arrange and publish these data according to statistical practice. In paragraph 4 of that resolution, the Assembly requested the Secretary-General to include these matters in his next annual report on military budgets to the General Assembly.
5. The Secretary-General carried out such an examination and, as requested by the Assembly, will continue to collect, compile and publish annually data on military expenditures prepared by Member States on the basis of the refined reporting instrument and publish such data in an annual report. As observed in the report of the Secretary-General on the reduction of military budgets (A/S-12/7), submitted to the second special session, the political and technical aspects of international and intertemporal comparisons of military expenditures are closely related. It should also be noted that, when the relevant price deflators for military expenditures become available, the comparison in real terms of such data will be possible. Also, the quality of international comparisons will improve with the availability of purchasing-power parities relating to the military sector. Thus, it would seem that further work would be needed in those areas in order to facilitate the publication of data on military budgets as part of the United Nations statistical services.
6. The Secretary-General submits herewith his report to the General Assembly containing the replies received as at 11 October 1982.

II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM PARTICIPATING STATES

AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[20 January 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia

Fiscal year: 1979-1980, 1980-1981

National currency and unit of measure: Dollars (\$) Australian - millions

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Force groups	Strategic forces	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces b/	Civil defence c/	Military assistance (d)			Total (1-12)
						Support	Command			Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping	
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2.2 <u>Construction</u> b/													<u>98.854</u>
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields													
2.2.2 Missile sites													
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities													
2.2.4 Electronics etc. o/													
2.2.5 Personnel facilities													
2.2.6 Medical facilities													
2.2.7 Training facilities p/													
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. q/													
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities													
2.2.10 Fortifications													
2.2.11 Shelters r/													
2.2.12 Land s/													12.106
2.2.13 Other													86.748
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</u> t/							90.628						<u>90.628</u>
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>													
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>													
4. <u>TOTAL</u>													<u>3 107.386</u>

AUSTRIA

[Original: English]
[17 May 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Austria

Fiscal year: 1 January 1981/31 December 1981

National currency and unit of measure: 1,000,000 öS

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

MATRIX

Force groups	Strategic forces a/	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command b/		Military assistance d/			Undistrib-uted	Total military expendi-tures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)	Total (1-14)	
						Support (6)	Command (7)	Paramilit-ary forces g/ (8)	Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)					UN Peace Keeping (11)
1. OPERATING COSTS															
1.1 Personnel f/)		4 070					3.87						3.37	4 077 240	
1.1.1 Conscripts g/)**															
1.1.2 Other military personnel, incl. reserves		1 777					12.0							1 799 000	
1.1.3 Civilian personnel															
1.2 Operations and maintenance															
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/		3 267					6.1							3 268 100	
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/		122.5												122.5	
1.2.3 Purchased services j/		447.0												447.0	
1.2.4 Rent costs k/		110.0					4.7							114.7	
1.2.5 Other							41.0							41.0	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION															
2.1 Procurement l/															
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines		274.0												274.0	
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads															
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs															
2.1.4 Ships and boats															
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/***															
2.1.6 Artillery***		4.8												4.8	
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons		439.0												439.0	
2.1.8 Ammunition n/		690.00												690.0	
2.1.9 Electronics and communications		390.0											32.0	422.0	
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles		147.0												147.0	
2.1.11 Other		592.0					4.7							596.7	

/...

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command (a)		Paramilitary forces (b) (8)	Military assistance (d)			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence (e) (14)	Total (1-14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)				
						2.2 Construction o/									
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields			1.6												1.6
2.2.2 Missiles sites															
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities															
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/			175.0												175.0
2.2.5 Personnel facilities															
2.2.6 Medical facilities															
2.2.7 Training facilities g/			48.8												48.0
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. l/			43.5												43.5
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities															
2.2.10 Fortifications			52.0												52.0
2.2.11 Shelters g/													140.0	140.0	
2.2.12 Land t/			8.1												8.1
2.2.13 Other			172.0										17.2	187.2	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/															
3.1 Basic and applied research															
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation			24.0												24.0
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)****												12 671.7	192.5	12 864.3	

- * Including army aviation.
- ** Military and civilian personnel on duty.
- *** Included in 2.1.7.
- **** Including parts of the budget of the Ministry of Buildings and Technics.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: approximately öS 4 billion per year (1981)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: approximately 33,500 man-years

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
	)	Not available because of no
(c) Equipment	)	existing federal arms production
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

CANADA

[Original: English]
[23 April 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Canada

Fiscal year: 1 April 1980/31 March 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Dollars (\$) Canadian - millions

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

MATRIX

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Paramilitary forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
						1. OPERATING COSTS	..		865.3	626.0	1 293.			
1.1 Personnel f/	..	552.8	388.0	671.0	..	549.8	511.5	..	..	..	21.2	..	2 694.3	..
1.1.1 Regular forces	..	417.0	230.6	532.3	..	332.3	357.6	..	..	..	..	..	1 869.7	..
1.1.2 Other military personnel, incl. reserves	..	48.4	16.2	5.5	..	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.2	..
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	..	87.4	141.2	133.2	..	208.5	153.9	..	..	..	21.2	..	745.4	1.2
1.2 Operations and maintenance	..	312.5	238.0	622.0	..	226.5	138.8	..	..	98.2	5.4	..	1 641.4	2.4
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	..	154.0	136.7	322.5	..	82.0	24.7	..	..	..	0.5	..	720.4	0.6
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	..	47.8	57.9	170.2	..	17.9	8.7	..	..	..	1.3	..	303.8	0.2
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	..	37.6	19.1	42.7	..	36.4	17.2	..	..	..	0.8	..	153.8	0.2
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	..	2.9	2.2	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	12.3	..
1.2.5 Other	..	70.2	22.1	80.0	..	90.2	88.2	..	..	98.2	2.2	..	451.1	1.4
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	230.7	424.3	155.8	..	109.5	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	927.4	..
2.1 Procurement l/	..	213.7	389.1	146.0	..	78.9	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	834.8	..
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	319.0	95.8	..	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	419.7	..
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs
2.1.4 Ships and boats	24.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.6	..
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	..	108.1	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.9	..
2.1.6 Artillery
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	..
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	..	68.2	8.6	11.0	..	25.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.0	..
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	..	8.8	9.9	31.1	..	20.7	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	77.6	..
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	..	9.1	3.8	2.3	..	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.8	..
2.1.11 Other	..	18.7	23.2	5.8	..	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.4	..

/...

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command g/		Paramilitary forces b/	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping			
2.2 <u>Construction o/</u>	..	17.0	35.2	9.0	..	30.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.6	..
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..
2.2.2 Missiles sites
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	25.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.4	..
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	..	4.3	2.7	1.4	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	..
2.2.6 Medical facilities	0.0	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..
2.2.7 Training facilities g/	..	5.9	0.4	2.6	..	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	..
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. g/	..	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities	..	0.1	2.4	0.8	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..
2.2.10 Fortifications
2.2.11 Shelters g/	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..
2.2.12 Land t/
2.2.13 Other	..	3.2	4.3	3.5	..	9.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	..
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/</u>	..	3.9	12.4	2.2	..	32.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.8	..
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>
4. <u>TOTAL (1+2+3)</u>	..	1 099.9	1 062.7	1 451.0	..	918.1	657.0	..	..	98.2	26.6	..	5 313.9	3.6

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: \$100 million per annum

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
	)	Sales from the military sector
(c) Equipment	)	are negligible
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

DENMARK

[Original: English]
[7 June 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of
military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January 1981/31 December 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Danish kroner - 1 million

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

Force groups	Strategic forces a/	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/	Military assistance d/			Undistrib-uted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace Keeping (11)			
Resource costs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 Construction o/	-	59	24	13	-	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	3
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields														
2.2.2 Missile sites														
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities														
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/														1
2.2.5 Personnel facilities														2
2.2.6 Medical facilities														
2.2.7 Training facilities g/														
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/														
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities														
2.2.10 Fortifications														
2.2.11 Shelters s/														
2.2.12 Land t/														
2.2.13 Other														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 Basic and applied research														
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	-	3 665	1 608	3 270	-	1 158	-	-	-	-	73	-	9 774	

Notes:

- (a) Column (2) Land forces include Home Guard.
- (b) Columns (2), (3) and (4) include in principle, command structure.

FINLAND

[Original: English]
[13 May 1982]

Concerning columns 2-4 and 12, data on the distribution of expenditure between land, naval and air forces are currently not available on a reliable basis. Net costs of participation in United Nations peace-keeping operations (column 11) are difficult to determine because of lags in reimbursement by the United Nations; therefore gross sums are given. Expenditures on civil defense (column 14) are shared by the State, the municipalities and private persons, as illustrated in the context of item 2.2.11.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of
military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year: 1 January 1981/31 December 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Finnish markka (FIM) (x 1000).

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Resource costs	Force groups								Military assistance ^{g/}				Total military expenditures (1-12)	Civil defence ^{g/**}
	Strategic forces ^{a/}	Land forces ^a	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command ^{b/}		Para-military forces ^{g/}	Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping	Undistri- buted		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Support (6)	Command (7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>	0	...	...	...	...	...	60 382	288 772	0	0	2 130 2 021	311	2 372 595	21 913
1.1 <u>Personnel ^{f/}</u>							60 382	225 321			2 130	967 416	1 255 249	20 441
1.1.1 Conscripts ^{g/}												62 861	62 861	
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves							60 382	225 321			2 130	904 501	1 192 388	
1.1.3 Civilian personnel														20 441
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>								63 451			1 053 895		1 117 346	1 472
1.2.1 Materials for current use ^{h/}								24 481				431 929	456 410	
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair ^{i/}								34 970				516 100	551 070	
1.2.3 Purchased services ^{j/}								4 000				97 111	101 111	
1.2.4 Rent costs ^{k/}														
1.2.5 Other												8 735	8 755	
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	37 279	0	0	999 466		1 036 745	117 799
2.1 <u>Procurement ^{l/}</u>								26 764				836 408	863 172	4 791
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines				(275 200)									(275 200)	
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads								0						...
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs								0				0	0	
2.1.4 Ships and boats			(23 900)					26 764					(23 900) 26 764	
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles ^{m/}								0						...
2.1.6 Artillery														...
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons		(187 500)											(187 500)	
2.1.8 Ammunition ^{n/}		(49 500)											(49 500)	
2.1.9 Electronics and communications		(27 000)		(15 000)								(3 000)	(45 000)	
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles		(17 000)											(17 000)	
2.1.11 Other												(238 308)	(238 308)	4 791

Resource costs	Force groups	Strategic forces b/ (1)	Land forces* (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command by		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/** (14)
							Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			Undistrib-uted (12)
2.2	Construction o/								10 515			163 058	173 573	133 008
2.2.1	Airbases, airfields													
2.2.2	Missile sites													
2.2.3	Naval bases and facilities													
2.2.4	Electronics etc. p/													1 200
2.2.5	Personnel facilities											700 658	159 068	
2.2.6	Medical facilities													
2.2.7	Training facilities q/								10 010					
2.2.8	Warehouses, depots etc. r/													
2.2.9	Command and adm. facilities													
2.2.10	Fortifications											(32 500)		
2.2.11	Shelters g/													11 808 ***
2.2.12	Land s/								185			14 400	14 505	
2.2.13	Other													
3.	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	0	...	...	...	...	...	6 750		0	0	0	6 750	
3.1	Basic and applied research							1 250					1 250	
3.2	Development, testing and evaluation							5 500					5 500	
4.	TOTAL (1+2+3)	0	...	...	...	...	...	67 132	326 051	0	0	2 130	3 416 090	139 712

Notes

* Including coastal artillery and anti-aircraft artillery.

** Figures originate from the budget of the Ministry of the Interior.

*** The costs of civil defence are mainly covered by the municipalities and private persons, for example, item 2.2.11 shelters

State	0 670)
Municipalities	22 138)
Private persons	25 000)
	111 808)

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 2,690 FIM/month

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 29,100

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 88,800 (x 1 000 FIM)	(land forces	79,100
	(naval forces	2,100
	(air forces	7,600

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	Not readily available
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions	X		

If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FRANCE

[Original: French]

[14 May 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: France

Fiscal year: 1982 budget

National currency and unit of measure: franc

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

MATRIX

Resource costs	Force groups													
	Strategic forces	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command		Para-military forces (Gendarmerie)	Military assistance			Undistributed	Total military expenditures	Civil defence
						Support	Command		Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>	7 715 000	26 928 000	12 536 000	13 207 000	..	5 513 000	1 936 000	10 425 000	...	...	...	0	78 260 000	...
1.1 <u>Personnel</u>	2 221 000	16 624 000	6 209 000	6 533 000	..	2 784 000	1 119 000	8 720 000	...	...	...	0	44 210 000	...
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>	5 494 000	10 304 000	6 327 000	6 674 000	..	2 729 000	817 000	1 705 000	...	...	...	0	34 050 000	...
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	6 462 000	8 132 000	5 835 000	6 607 000	..	831 000	449 000	987 000	...	...	...	0	29 283 000	...
2.1 <u>Procurement</u>	5 681 000	6 569 000	5 452 000	5 965 000	..	218 000	218 000	406 000	...	...	...	0	24 509 000	...
2.2 <u>Construction</u>	781 000	1 563 000	383 000	642 000	..	613 000	231 000	561 000	...	...	...	0	4 774 000	...
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</u>	9 488 000	1 024 000	1 274 000	1 954 000	..	1 572 000	0	0	...	...	...	0	15 312 000	...
4. <u>TOTAL (1+2+3)</u>	23 665 000	36 084 000	19 645 000	21 768 000	..	7 916 000	2 385 000	11 392 000	...	...	...	0	122 855 000	...

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

[Original: English]
[13 May 1982]

1. The Federal Republic of Germany wishes to draw attention to its notes of 19 August 1980 (see A/35/479, appendix I) and of 3 September 1981 (see A/36/353/Add.1), by which the reports of the Federal Government's military expenditures in 1978 and 1979 in the framework of the practical test of the reporting instrument were forwarded.
2. By its continued contribution to the United Nations reporting instrument, the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany hopes to stimulate an increasing participation of Member States with a view to achieving a general and regular system for the international reporting of military expenditures as a means to increase confidence between States and as an important first step in the move towards agreed and balanced reductions of military expenditures.

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany,
Federal Republic of Fiscal year: 1 January 1980/31 December 1980

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche Mark - millions (1,000,000)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

Resource costs	Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces g/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence g/ (14)
							Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
1.	OPERATING COSTS		12 393	2 291	5 800	-	9 058	318			30		29 890	384.7	
1.1	Personnel f/		8 742	1 329	3 541	-	4 505	301					18 418	(155.4)	
1.1.1	Conscripts g/		2 217	111	468	-	14	0					2 810	-	
1.1.2	Other military personnel incl.reserves		4 949	872	2 262	-	457	116					8 656	-	
1.1.3	Civilian personnel		1 576	346	811	-	4 034	185					6 952	155.4	
1.2	Operations and maintenance		3 651	962	2 259	-	4 553	17			30		11 472	(229.3)	
1.2.1	Materials for current use h/		845	185	586	-	154	1					1 771	35.0	
1.2.2	Maintenance and repair i/		2 623	756	1 613	-	553	13					5 558	41.3	
1.2.3	Purchased services j/		183	21	60	-	28	3					295	3.6	
1.2.4	Rent costs k/		-	-	-	-	-	-					-	20.1	
1.2.5	Other						3 818						3 818	129.3	
2.	PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		4 567	1 813	2 759	-	1 534	21			284		10 978	339.1	
2.1	Procurement l/		4 041	1 710	2 487	-	371	2			284		8 895	(214.4)	
2.1.1	Aircraft and engines		167	596	1 635	-	113	0					2 511	6.4	
2.1.2	Missiles incl. conv. warheads		-	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	
2.1.3	Nuclear warheads and bombs		-	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	
2.1.4	Ships and boats		0	801	0	-	5	0					806	-	
2.1.5	Armoured vehicles m/		1 550	0	0	-	0	0					1 550	-	
2.1.6	Artillery		401	8	137	-	2	0					548	-	

Force groups	Strategic forces a/	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	-
2.1.8 Ammunition g/	-	1 041	218	331	-	5	0						1 595	-
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	-	186	54	190	-	98	1						529	30.9
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	-	467	16	139	-	36	0						650	103.2
2.1.11 Other	-	229	17	55	-	112	1						414	73.9
2.2 Construction o/	-	526	103	272	-	1 163	19						2 083	124.7
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	-	60	12	92	-	0	0						164	-
2.2.2 Missile sites	-	0	0	36	-	0	0						36	-
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	-	0	15	0	-	0	0						15	-
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	-	9	36	29	-	5	0						79	13.0
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	-	225	4	16	-	180	0						425	10.7
2.2.6 Medical facilities	-	0	0	0	-	55	0						55	11.4
2.2.7 Training facilities q/	-	82	17	26	-	145	0						270	5.9
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/	-	78	5	40	-	76	0						199	0.8
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities	-	20	9	17	-	112	18						176	-
2.2.10 Fortifications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	-
2.2.11 Shelters s/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	53.5
2.2.12 Land t/	-	-	-	-	-	49	-						49	-
2.2.13 Other	-	52	5	16	-	541	1						615	28.6
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	-	-	-	-	-	1 667	-						1 667	6.2
3.1 Basic and applied research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	-
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	6.2
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	-	16 960	4 104	8 559	-	12 259	339		374				42 535	730.0

INDONESIA

[Original: English]
[15 June 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of
military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Indonesia

Fiscal year: 1 April 1980/31 March 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Rupiah ten million

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Force groups	Strategic forces	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command		Para-military forces	Military assistance			Undistributed	Total military expenditures (1-12)	Civil defence
						Support	Command		Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping			
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>	..	43 320	12 060	8 775	..	8 265	728	20 582	0	93 730	...
1.1 <u>Personnel</u>	..	25 831	6 156	4 403	..	2 408	181	11 553	..	..	..	0	50 532	
1.1.1 Conscripts	0	...	...
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves.	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	...
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	0	...	...
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>	..	17 489	5 904	4 372	..	5 857	547	9 029	..	..	..	0	43 198	...
1.2.1 Materials for current use	0	...	...
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair	0	...	...
1.2.3 Purchased services	0	...	...
1.2.4 Rent costs	0	...	...
1.2.5 Other	0	...	...
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	..	9 923	8 095	6 340	..	7 570	1 506	1 920	..	..	..	0	35 354	...
2.1. <u>Procurement</u>	..	3 723	7 140	5 650	..	7 190	1 506	1 070	..	..	..	0	26 279	...
2.1.1 Aircraft and engine	4 479	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	...
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	...
2.1.4 Ships and boats	..	0	6 895	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles	..	1 473	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.1.6 Artillery	0	...	...
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	0	0	...	..	..	..	0	...	...

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command		Para-military forces (8)	Military assistance			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
2.1.8 Ammunition	0	0	...	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	100	380	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	0	...	...
2.1.11 Other	145	791	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.2. <u>Construction</u>	..	6 200	955	690	..	380	0	850	..	..	..	0	9 075	...
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	..	0	...	...	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.2.2 Missile sites	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	...
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	..	0	555	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.2.4 Electronics etc.	0	...	...
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	0	...	...
2.2.6 Medical facilities	0	...	...
2.2.7 Training facilities	0	...	...
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc.	400	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities	0	...	...
2.2.10 Fortifications	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
2.2.11 Shelters	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	...
2.2.12 Land	0	...	...
2.2.13 Other	0	...	...
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</u>	..	54	29	48	0	65	0	0	..	..	..	0	196	...
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>	0	...	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>	0	...	0	0	..	..	..	0	...	...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	53 207	20 184	15 163	0	15 900	2 234	22 502	..	..	..	0	129 280	...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Rp. 275,600

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 21,600

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil

IRELAND

[Original: English]
[4 May 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

Country: Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 January 1980/31 December 1980

National currency and unit of measure: 10,000 Irish Punts (Pounds) = 1 unit

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para- military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistri- buted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>	..	10 776	917	789	..	21	785	..	..	..	492	88	13 868	149
1.1 <u>Personnel f/</u>	..	9 471	699	552	..	21	785	..	..	..	465	..	11 993	112
1.1.1 Conscripts g/
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves	..	8 387	641	529	..	21	742	..	..	..	465	..	10 785	109
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	..	1 084	58	23	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	1 208	3
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>	..	1 305	218	237	..	0	0	..	..	..	27	88	1 875	37
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	..	810	111	102	..	0	0	..	..	..	7	..	1 030	11
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	..	256	80	122	..	0	0	..	..	..	9	..	467	5
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	..	239	23	13	..	0	0	..	..	..	11	..	286	..
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	2
1.2.5 Other	..	0	4	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	88	92	19
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	..	1 510	231	455	..	0	0	..	..	..	83	..	2 279	17
2.1 <u>Procurement l/</u>	..	1 148	213	394	..	0	0	..	..	..	83	..	1 838	8
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	..	0	0	362	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	..	362	..
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs
2.1.4 Ships and boats	..	0	175	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	..	175	..
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	..	131	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	47	..	178	..
2.1.6 Artillery	..	171	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	..	171	..
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	..	30	4	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	7	..	41	..

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces b/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces g/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil Defence g/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	..	602	13	10	..	0	0	..	..	..	10	..	635	..
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	..	43	9	12	..	0	0	..	..	..	4	..	68	..
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	..	164	12	10	..	0	0	..	..	..	10	..	196	8
2.1.11 Other	..	7	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	5	..	12	..
2.2 <u>Construction o/</u>	..	362	18	61	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	441	9
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	34	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	34	..
2.2.2 Missile sites
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	15	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	15	..
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	..	346	3	25	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	374	..
2.2.6 Medical facilities	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
2.2.7 Training facilities q/	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	4
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/	..	10	0	2	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
2.2.10 Fortifications	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
2.2.11 Shelters s/	5
2.2.12 Land t/	..	6	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
2.2.13 Other	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
3 <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/</u>	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	12 286	1 148	1 244	..	21	785	..	..	..	575	88	16 147	166

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Not applicable

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) Land | 2 |
| (b) Real estate other than land | Not applicable |
| (c) Equipment | 9 |
| (d) Services | 4 |
| (e) Other | 2 |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ITALY

[Original: English]
[19 May 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year: 1 January 1981/31 December 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Billions of lire

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces C.C. (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support USG (6)	Command SMD (7)	Para- military forces c/ G.F.-P.S. (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping (9) (10) (11)			Undistrib- uted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
	1. OPERATING COSTS	..	1 997.5	632.7	1 182.9	1 077.0	616.1	89.2	54.2	5 649.6
1.1. Personnel f/	..	594.8	146.0	341.9	973.7	82.1	19.4	7.0	..	..	..	..	2 064.9	..
1.1.1 Conscripts g/	..	596.8	116.9	218.3	..	40.0	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	979.1	..
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves	..	18.2	..	..	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.2	..
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	..	164.8	79.3	73.5	1.2	236.6	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	560.4	..
1.2 Operations and maintenance	..	622.9	290.5	549.2	107.1	257.4	57.7	47.2	..	..	..	..	1 932.0	..
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	..	148.9	55.3	104.8	30.2	48.8	1.6	17.3	..	..	..	..	406.9	..
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	..	377.3	179.8	329.2	52.1	49.6	6.0	7.4	..	..	..	..	1 001.4	..
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	..	77.9	22.7	35.0	11.9	29.0	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	180.9	..
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	..	1.8	0.1	0.4	2.3	59.6	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	66.9	..
1.2.5 Other	..	17.0	32.6	79.8	10.6	70.4	43.0	22.5	..	..	..	..	275.9	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	424.6	551.7	570.0	39.4	32.3	66.8	24.6	..	..	..	..	1 709.4	..
2.1 Procurement l/	..	391.7	519.1	570.0	37.0	21.5	19.8	19.7	..	..	..	..	1 578.8	..
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	..	18.5	9.6	446.7	30.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	505.0	..
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	..	7.3	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	..
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs
2.1.4 Ships and boats	363.9	..	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	374.5	..
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	..	211.4	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212.4	..
2.1.6 Artillery	..	72.8	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137.8	..
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	..	0.4	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	..	1.1	3.5	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	5.7	..
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	..	41.0	71.3	68.8	1.7	4.1	19.8	18.6	..	..	..	..	225.3	..
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	..	13.7	..	19.8	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.9	..
2.1.11 Other	..	25.5	5.8	28.9	1.1	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.1	..

Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces C.C. (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ G.F.-P.S. (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistrib-uted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support USG (6)	Command SMD (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
2.2 Construction g/	..	32.9	32.6	...	2.4	10.8	47.0	4.9	..	..	..	..	130.6	..
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields
2.2.2 Missile sites
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/
2.2.5 Personnel facilities
2.2.6 Medical facilities
2.2.7 Training facilities q/
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities
2.2.10 Fortifications
2.2.11 Shelters s/
2.2.12 Land t/
2.2.13 Other
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	..	8.6	2.2	45.0	..	..	21.2	..	..	..	..	..	77.0	..
3.1 Basic and applied research	..	1.0	1.0	...	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	..
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation	..	7.6	1.2	45.0	..	..	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	72.1	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	2 430.7	1 186.6	1 797.9	1 116.	4 648.4	177.2	78.8	..	..	..	..	7 436.0	..

List of abbreviations

- Column 5: C.C. - Carabinieri
Column 6: USG - Ufficio del Segretario General (Office of the Secretary-General)
Column 7: SMD - Stato Maggiore Difesa (Chief of Staff Office)
Column 8: G.F.-P.S. - Guardia di Finanza e Pubblica Sicurezza (Customs and Security Officers)

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not available

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not available

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies, to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

	(2)	(3)	(8)	(13)
Depletion of ammunition:	1,27	4,09	1,28	6,64

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	Sales from the military sector are negligible
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment)	
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Official or market exchange rates are rather unsuitable, while purchasing power parities, where available, should be more accurate.

Possibilities for converting national ME into a common currency for comparison purposes have been considered by the 1980 group of experts in drawing up its recommendations.

JAPAN

[Original: English]
[11 October 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan

Fiscal year: 1 April 1980/31 March 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Yen: 100 millions

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Resource costs	Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command		Para-military forces g/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
							(6)	(7)		(9)	(10)	(11)			
1.	OPERATING COSTS	..	7 520	3 037	3 372	..	2 368	72	..	...	..	0		16 369	..
1.1.	Personnel f/		6 751	1 913	1 937		361	38						11 000	
1.1.1	Conscripts g/		..	..	..		..	..						..
1.1.2	Other military personnel incl. reserves		...	...	...		...	...						...
1.1.3	Civilian personnel		...	...	...		...	...						...
1.2.	Operations and maintenance		769	1 124	1 436		2 007	38						5 370	
1.2.1	Materials for current use h/		...	...	...		...	...						...
1.2.2	Maintenance and repair i/		257	652	959		2	1						1 870	
1.2.3	Purchased services j/		...	...	...		...	...						...
1.2.4	Rent costs k/		28	11	15		422	0						437	
1.2.5	Other		884	461	462		1 583	33						3 063	
2.	PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	1 353	2 060	1 772	..	518	5	..	...	..	0		5 707	..
2.1.	Procurement l/		1 135	1 913	1 559		1	..		..				4 609	
2.1.1	Aircraft and engines		40	338	1 089		..							1 406	
2.1.2	Missiles incl. conv. warheads		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.3	Nuclear warheads and bombs		..	..	..		..							..
2.1.4	Ships and boats		..	1 152	..		..							1 152	
2.1.5	Armoured vehicles m/		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.6	Artillery		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.7	Other ordnance and ground force weapons		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.8	Ammunition n/		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.9	Electronics and communications		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.10	Non-armoured vehicles		...	...	...		..							...
2.1.11	Other		1 075	424	471		1							1 970	

Japan Resource costs	Force groups	Strategic forces \$/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces g/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil Defence \$/ (14)	
							Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			Undistrib- uted (12)
2.2	Construction o/		217	147	213		517	5					1,099		
2.2.1	Airbases, airfields		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.2	Missile sites		...	..	...		..	..					...
2.2.3	Naval bases and facilities		..	...	..		...	..					...
2.2.4	Electronics etc. p/		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.5	Personnel facilities		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.6	Medical facilities		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.7	Training facilities g/		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.8	Warehouses, depots etc. l/		...	...	...		...	..					...
2.2.9	Command and admin. facilities		...	...	...		...	...					...
2.2.10	Fortifications		..	..	..		..	..					..
2.2.11	Shelters g/		..	..	..		..	..					..
2.2.12	Land l/		...	...	...		..	..					...
2.2.13	Other		...	...	...		...	...					...
3.	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	..	..	..	..	..	225	..	..	..	..	0	225	..
3.1	Basic and applied research						...						...
3.2	Development, testing and evaluation						...						...
4.	TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	8,873	5,097	5,144	..	3,111	77	..	...	..	0	22,302	..

Notes

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. Details may not add to the totals due to rounding.
3. "Personnel" (row 1.1) includes foods for uniformed personnel.
4. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under "Support" (column 6).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Land | Not available |
| (b) Real estate other than land | Not available |
| (c) Equipment | Not available |
| (d) Services | Not available |
| (e) Other | Not available |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

MEXICO

[Original: Spanish]
 [1 October 1982]

Military Expenditures in 1982

Resource costs	Force groups	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Central support administration and command		Total military expenditures (13)
				Support (6)	Command (7)	
1.	<u>OPERATING COSTS</u>					
1.1	<u>Personnel</u>	188 580	275 560	113 360	5 520	583 020
1.2	<u>Operations and maintenance</u>	33 450	17 700	52 450	13 890	117 490
2.	<u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>					
2.1	<u>Procurement</u>			112 720		112 720
3.	<u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</u>			36 770		36 770
4.	<u>TOTAL</u> (1+2+3)	222 030	293 260	315 300	19 410	850 000

Note: National currency: peso. Figures are in tens of thousands.

NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[29 June 1982]

Part II of the reporting instrument has not been completed as it is not generally relevant to New Zealand conditions.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand

Fiscal year: 1 April 1980/31 March 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Thousands of New Zealand dollars

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace Keeping (11)			
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>		138 761	84 806	122 124			49 141			561	99		395 492	
1.1 <u>Personnel f/</u>		97 151	56 468	60 883			35 887			171	99		250 659	
1.1.1 Conscripts g/														
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves		88 660	37 819	57 012			21 285			171	99		205 046	
1.1.3 Civilian personnel		8 491	18 649	3 871			14 602						45 613	
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>		41 610	28 338	61 241			13 254			390			144 833	
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/		15 999	15 047	21 727			530			98			53 401	
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/		16 403	9 048	33 009			1 774						60 234	
1.2.3 Purchased services j/		6 373	2 190	4 162			5 109			288			18 122	
1.2.4 Rent costs k/			225	4	17		190						436	
1.2.5 Other		2 610	2 049	2 326			5 651			4			12 640	
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>		16 701	14 974	22 509			3 238						57 422	
2.1 <u>Procurement l/</u>		10 432	13 623	19 553			2 463						46 071	
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines				14 066									14 066	
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads														
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs														
2.1.4 Ships and boats			8 960										8 960	
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/		3 857											3 857	
2.1.6 Artillery														
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons														
2.1.8 Ammunition n/		3 703	2 364	2 468			355						8 890	
2.1.9 Electronics and communications							32						32	
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles		259	42	265			7						573	
2.1.11 Other		2 613	2 257	2 754			2 069						9 693	

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/	Military assistance d/				Total military expenditures	Civil defence
	a/					Support	Command		Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping	Undistri-buted	(1-12)	e/
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 <u>Construction o/</u>		6 269	1 351	2 956			775						11 351	
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields				2 954									2 954	
2.2.2 Missile sites														
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities			1 307										1 307	
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/														
2.2.5 Personnel facilities		530	44				22						596	
2.2.6 Medical facilities														
2.2.7 Training facilities q/														
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/														
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities														
2.2.10 Fortifications														
2.2.11 Shelters s/														
2.2.12 Land t/		6		2									8	
2.2.13 Other		5 733					753						6 486	
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/</u>		169	2 235	780			341						3 025	
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>		67	1 852	17			245						2 181	
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>		102	383	263			96						844	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		155 631	102 015	144 913			52 720			561	99		455 939	

NETHERLANDS

(Original: English)
(11 May 1982)

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Netherlands

Fiscal year: 1 January 1980/31 December 1980

National currency and unit of measure: Thousands of Dutch guilders

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS	--	3 331 898	1 463 192	1 590 053	194 733	1 733 942	2 569	--	--	--	29 822	--	8 256 209	(154 694)
1.1 Personnel f/	--	2 472 249	1 011 610	932 360	158 711	1 452 204	2 569	--	--	--	22 366	--	4 052 069	(30 167)
1.1.1 Conscripts g/	--	691 820	34 986	72 386	8 812	5 449	--	--	--	--	--	--	813 461	(3 164)
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves	--	1 190 018	435 032	706 738	143 199	1 132 521	128	--	--	--	--	--	3 807 632	(12 657)
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	--	590 407	341 592	153 236	6 700	314 238	2 441	--	--	--	--	--	1 400 610	(14 346)
1.2 Operations and maintenance	--	859 649	451 582	567 693	34 022	281 738	--	--	--	--	7 456	--	2 204 140	(131 084)
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	--	390 714	181 838	253 798	14 838	71 589	--	--	--	--	--	--	920 777	(--)
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	--	244 112	188 959	179 807	7 268	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	620 146	(--)
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	--	81 797	33 042	30 030	6 641	8 365	--	--	--	--	--	--	159 875	(--)
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(--)
1.2.5 Other	--	135 026	47 783	104 058	7 275	201 784	--	--	--	--	--	--	495 086	(131 084)
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	--	1 068 252	706 879	761 782	20 695	1 081	--	--	30 750	103 138	--	--	2 722 541	(35 449)
2.1 Procurement l/	--	970 868	469 715	726 075	5 026	--	--	--	--	48 050	--	--	2 419 742	(11 695)
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	--	101	143 162	596 459	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	739 722	(--)
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(--)
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(--)
2.1.4 Ships and boats	--	--	402 782	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	402 782	(--)
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	--	234 169	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	234 169	(--)
2.1.6 Artillery	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(--)
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	--	270 890	29 930	19 973	488	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	321 281	--
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	--	48 114	26 195	58 840	817	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	133 966	(11 695)
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	--	232 852	7 386	2 808	3 701	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	246 743	--
2.1.11 Other	--	184 742	600 280	47 999	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	293 021	--

/...

Netherlands Resource costs	Force groups												Total military expenditures (1-12)	Civil defence e/ (14)
	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command		Para- military forces e/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping			Undistri- buted (12)		
2.2 Construction o/	--	127 384	37 164	35 707	15 669	1 041	--	--	30 754	55 080	--	--	302 799	(23 754)
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.2 Missile sites	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(3 744)
2.2.6 Medical facilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(9 429)
2.2.7 Training facilities g/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.10 Fortifications	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.2.11 Shelters s/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(3 495)
2.2.12 Land t/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(7 086)
2.2.13 Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	--	--	--	--	--	8 290	--	--	--	--	--	--	8 290	--
3.1 Basic and applied research	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	--	4 430 150	2 170 071	2 261 835	215 428	1 743 273	2 569	--	30 754	103 138	29 822	--	10 987 040	(196 700)

Appendix to the reporting matrix 1980

- 1.1.2 Military pensions are headed in total under "Support" (6) at the amount of 1,075,367 thousands of guilders.
- 1.2.2 Major overhauls and modifications are included in the appropriate "Procurement" items.
- 1.2.4 Rent costs are not available.
- 2.2 The specification asked is not available.
3. Most of the amounts for "Research and development" are, for technical reasons, included in the appropriate "Procurement" items.
8. The Netherlands Royal "Maréchaussée" (charged with external as well as internal security tasks) is represented under "Other combat forces" (5). Additional expenditures concerning the "Maréchaussée" forces are included in the figures presented under (2), (3) and (4).
9. Figures concerning "Civil defence" are included in the Netherlands' reply. It is stressed that these figures originate from the budgets of several Ministries; for technical reasons, these figures represent estimates.

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 24,000 guilders a year

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 50,260

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(a + b) 15,565,492 guilders

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment 32,777,818 guilders

(d) Services

(d + e) 4,444,596 guilders

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries	X		
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NORWAY

[Original: English]
[11 May 1982]

1. It has been difficult to adapt the source material to the matrix. Certain simplifications have therefore been necessary. This applies especially to columns 6 and 7, which have been merged.
2. The figures listed in parentheses under "Military assistance" must not be included in the sum total. The sum total submitted for "Home territory" (column 9) represents the total infrastructure expenses on a yearly basis. These are, in their turn, distributed in columns 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7, together with domestically financed construction projects. The sum total submitted for "Abroad" (column 10) represents Norway's contribution to the infrastructure programme of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).
3. The expenditures for "Research and development" are included in the "Operating costs". The figures listed in parentheses are consequently not included in the sum total.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway Fiscal year: 1 January 1980/31 December 1980

National currency and unit of measure: Million Norwegian kroner

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Norway Resource costs	Force groups Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command ^a		Para- military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping Undistri- buted				Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						(6)	(7)		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
1. <u>OPERATING COSTS</u>	..	1 719	1 234	1 403	..		1 526	..	0	0	187	..	6 069	...
1.1 <u>Personnel f/</u>	..	1 227	689	850	..		785	..	0	0	135	..	3 686	...
1.1.1 Conscripts g/	..	231	62	60	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	353	...
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves	..	645	403	543	..		456	..	0	0	135	..	2 182	...
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	..	351	224	247	..		329	..	0	0	0	..	1 151	...
1.2 <u>Operations and maintenance</u>	..	492	545	553	..		741	..	0	0	52	..	2 383	...
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	..	156	156	245	..		18	..	0	0	27	..	602	...
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	..	182	255	204	..		75	..	0	0	25	..	741	...
1.2.3 Purchased services j/														
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	..	154	134	104	..		648	..	0	0	0	..	1 040	...
1.2.5 Other														
2. <u>PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	..	398	350	1 450	..		114	..	(164)	(62)	0	..	2 312	...
2.1 <u>Procurement l/</u>	..	259	211	1 328	..		74	..	0	0	0	..	1 872	...
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	..	0	0	1 189	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	1 189	...
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	..	57	24	58	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	139	...
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs	..	0	0	0	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	0	...
2.1.4 Ships and boats	..	0	91	0	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	91	...
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	..	0	0	0	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	0	...
2.1.6 Artillery	..	2	9	1	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	12	...
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	..	9	3	12	..		0	..	0	0	0	..	24	...
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	..	134	55	22	..		11	..	0	0	0	..	222	...
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	..	40	24	28	..		14	..	0	0	0	..	106	...
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	..	12	4	12	..		3	..	0	0	0	..	31	...
2.1.11 Other	..	5	1	6	..		46	..	0	0	0	..	58	...

Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping			Undistrib-uted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						(6)	(7)		(9)	(10)	(11)			
2.2 Construction o/		139	139	122	..		40	..	(164)	(62)	0	..	440	...
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	..	0	0	57	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	57	...
2.2.2 Missile sites	..	0	0	1	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	1	...
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	..	0	91	0	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	91	...
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	..	0	0	26	..		1	..	...	...	0	..	27	...
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	..	71	20	11	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	102	...
2.2.6 Medical facilities	..	0	0	0	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	0	...
2.2.7 Training facilities g/	..	31	23	0	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	54	...
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. z/	..	34	4	25	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	63	...
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities	..	0	0	0	..		13	..	...	...	0	..	13	...
2.2.10 Fortifications	..	3	1	2	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	6	...
2.2.11 Shelters g/	..	0	0	0	..		0	..	...	...	0	..	0	...
2.2.12 Land t/	..	0	0	0	..		3	..	...	...	0	..	3	...
2.2.13 Other	..	0	0	0	..		23	..	...	...	0	..	23	...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/	..	(3)	(2)	0	..		(67)	..	0	0	0	..	(72)	...
3.1 Basic and applied research														
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	2 117	1 584	2 853	..		1 640	..	(164)	(62)	187	..	8 381	...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 6,100 N kr pr month

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 21,500

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: 134,000,000 N kr

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

SENEGAL

[Original: French]
[2 August 1982]

Proposed matrix for international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Senegal

Fiscal year: 1 July 1980/3 June 1981

National currency and unit of measure: CFA franc (Thousands of CFA francs)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

MATRIX

Force groups	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS														
1.1 Personnel f/		368 946					170 370						539 316	
1.1.1 Conscripts g/		11 683											11 683	
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves		2 625											2 625	
1.1.3 Civilian personnel		10 492											10 492	
1.2 Operations and maintenance														
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/		64 959	9 000	48 000		8 100	2 488						1 325 547	
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/		42 400											42 400	
1.2.3 Purchased services j/		5 400											5 400	
1.2.4 Rent costs k/		16 902											16 902	
1.2.5 Other			300										300	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														
2.1 Procurement l/														
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines														
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads														
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs														
2.1.4 Ships and boats			50 000										50 000	
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/														
2.1.6 Artillery														
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons														
2.1.8 Ammunition n/														
2.1.9 Electronics and communications														
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles		(45)											45	
2.1.11 Other										50 000			50 000	

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
2.2 Construction o/														
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields									(45 000)				45 000	
2.2.2 Missile sites														
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities														
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/														
2.2.5 Personnel facilities		40 900											40 900	
2.2.6 Medical facilities														
2.2.7 Training facilities q/		1 500											1 500	
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/														
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities														
2.2.10 Fortifications														
2.2.11 Shelters s/														
2.2.12 Land t/														
2.2.13 Other														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/		3 000											3 000	
3.1 Basic and applied research														45 400
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)													2 136 110	

SEYCHELLES

[Original: English]
[13 May 1982]

The Ministry wishes to inform the Secretary-General that the Seychelles Government has allocated Seychelles rupees 27,508,000.00 for military expenditures for the fiscal 1982 but regretfully advises that the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures cannot be completed because the data required are not available.

SWEDEN

[Original: English]
[30 April 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of
military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden

Fiscal year: 1 July 1980/30 June 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Million Swedish kronor

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

MATRIX

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para- military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistri- buted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace keeping (11)			
						1. OPERATING COSTS	..		4 007	1 366	2 218			
1.1 Personnel f/	..	2 619	839	968	..	803	281	..	..	..	82	0	5 592	161
1.1.1 Conscripts g/	..	620	103	81	..	5	0	..	..	..	0	0	809	28
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves	..	1 278	460	587	..	85	126	..	..	..	82	0	2 618	0
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	..	721	276	300	..	713	155	..	..	..	0	0	2 165	133
1.2 Operations and maintenance	..	1 388	527	1 250	..	348	243	..	..	..	22	0	3 778	86
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	..	270	131	306	..	6	15	..	..	..	..	0	728	11
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	..	404	175	601	..	10	75	..	..	..	..	0	1 265	8
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	..	307	108	200	..	135	73	..	..	..	..	0	823	11
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	..	188	54	70	..	51	45	..	..	..	..	0	408	19
1.2.5 Other	..	219	59	73	..	146	35	..	..	..	..	0	532	37
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	2 125	959	3 062	..	21	137	..	..	..	0	286	6 590	220
2.1 Procurement l/	..	1 655	902	2 904	..	0	87	..	..	..	0	0	5 548	69
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	..	14	27	2 248	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	2 289	0
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	..	175	83	179	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	437	0
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs
2.1.4 Ships and boats	..	0	275	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	275	0
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	..	141	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	141	0
2.1.6 Artillery	..	121	41	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	162	0
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	..	63	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	63	0
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	..	703	221	39	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	963	0
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	..	154	153	285	..	0	71	..	..	..	0	0	663	16
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	..	63	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	63	0
2.1.11 Other	..	221	102	153	..	0	16	..	..	..	0	0	492	53

/...

Force groups Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command		Para- military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace (9) (10) (11)			Undistri- buted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ (14)
						(6)	(7)		(9)	(10)	(11)			
2.2 <u>Construction o/</u>	..	470	57	158	..	21	50	..	..	..	0	286	1 042	151
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	..	0	0	33	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	33	0
2.2.2 Missile sites	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	..	193	16	29	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	238	2
2.2.6 Medical facilities	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
2.2.7 Training facilities g/	..	124	5	22	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	151	4
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. f/	..	60	12	20	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	92	0
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities	..	11	0	0	..	20	49	..	..	..	0	0	80	1
2.2.10 Fortifications	0	286	286	28
2.2.11 Shelters g/	..	0	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	100
2.2.12 Land t/	..	16	1	1	..	1	0	..	..	..	0	0	19	0
2.2.13 Other	..	66	23	53	..	0	1	..	..	..	0	0	143	16
3. <u>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/</u>	..	142	86	485	..	0	5	..	..	..	0	163	881	15
3.1 <u>Basic and applied research</u>	..	34	21	42	..	0	5	..	..	..	0	163	265	13
3.2 <u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>	..	108	65	443	..	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	616	2
4. <u>TOTAL (1+2+3)</u>	..	6 274	2 411	5 765	..	1 172	666	..	..	..	104	449	16 841	482

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: About 50,000 kronor per year (excluding social costs)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the report year concerned.

Answer: 36,844

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(13)
Depletion of ammunition:	246	19	27	0	0	292
Sales from the military sector:						
(a) Land	-	-	-	-	-	6
(b) Real estate other than land	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Equipment	117	4	9	0	0	130
(d) Services	-	-	-	-	-	-
(e) Other	0	0	0	0	0	0

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

TURKEY

[Original: English]
[30 April 1982]

Military expenditures

(Current prices)

Unit: Millions of Turkish lira

<u>Category of expenditure</u>	<u>Fiscal year</u>	
	<u>1 March 1980-1 March 1981</u>	<u>1 March 1981-1 March 1982</u>
1. MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE	126 102	206 740
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	77 017	128 872
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	53	134
4. TOTAL	203 172	335 746

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

[Original: English]
[8 July 1982]

The United Kingdom has repeatedly stressed the importance of the completion of the reporting instrument by a representative sample of States from different regions and with different budgeting and accounting systems. It has noted with disappointment that, while a representative sample of countries with free-market economies has completed the matrix, there has been no satisfactory response from countries with centrally planned economies. The United Kingdom has completed the matrix this year in the hope that such a response will be forthcoming, but will review the position in the future in the light of whether this has in fact been the case.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of
military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of
Great Britain and
Northern Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 April 1980/31 March 1981

National currency and unit of measure: Pounds sterling, millions (£m)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

MATRIX 1/

Resource costs	Force groups 2/													
	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/		Para-military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ f/ (14)
						Support (6)	Command (7)		Home territory (9)	Abroad (10)	UN Peace Keeping (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS d/		2 674.0	1 889.7	1 996.5	..	1 443.4		..	4.8	4.4	9.1	..	8 021.9	14.8
1.1 Personnel e/		1 901.9	1 149.3	1 000.5	..	448.0		..				..	4 499.7	..
1.1.1 Conscripts g/
1.1.2 Other military personnel incl. reserves		1 418.0	688.7	858.0	..			..				..	2 964.7	..
1.1.3 Civilian personnel		483.9	460.6	142.5	..	448.0		..				..	1 535.0	..
1.2 Operations and maintenance		772.1	740.4	996.0	..	995.4		..				..	3 503.9	
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/		655.5	272.7	621.3	..	600.9		..				..	2 150.4	
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/		97.0	376.4	373.9	..	8.1		..				..	855.4	
1.2.3 Purchased services j/						
1.2.4 Rent costs k/						
1.2.5 Other		19.6	91.3	0.8	..	386.4		..				..	498.1	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		810.8	1 357.0	1 278.5	..	74.0		..				..	3 520.3	8.5
2.1 Procurement l/		698.3	1 308.2	1 216.4	..	14.2		..				..	3 237.1	7.2
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines		43.1	124.1	882.4	..			..				..	1 049.6	..
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads		122.7	104.5	99.5	..			..				..	326.7	..
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs				
2.1.4 Ships and boats		0	898.2	0.7	..			..				..	898.9	..
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/		80.5	1.9	6.5	..			..				..	88.9	..
2.1.6 Artillery		17.0	0.4	1.4	..			..				..	18.8	..
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons		25.4	0.6	2.0	..			..				..	28.0	..
2.1.8 Ammunition n/		205.6	86.2	53.3	..			..				..	345.1	..
2.1.9 Electronics and communications		126.4	41.3	164.6	..			..				..	332.3	0.2
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles		77.6	51.0	6.0	..			..				..	134.6	..
2.1.11 Other					..	14.2		..				..	14.2	7.0

/...

Force groups 2/ Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command b/ Support Command		Para- military forces c/ (8)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace Keeping			Undistri- buted (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil 3/ defence e/ (14)
						(6)	(7)		(9)	(10)	(11)			
2.2 Construction o/		112.5	48.8	62.1	..	59.8	..				..	283.2	1.3
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields					
2.2.2 Missile sites					
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities					
2.2.4 Electronics etc. p/					
2.2.5 Personnel facilities					
2.2.6 Medical facilities					
2.2.7 Training facilities q/					
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. r/					
2.2.9 Command and adm. facilities						1.3	
2.2.10 Fortifications					
2.2.11 Shelters s/					
2.2.12 Land t/					
2.2.13 Other					
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT u/ v/		[170.2]	[365.7]	[417.2]		[700.9]						[1 654.0]	0.05 [3]	
3.1 Basic and applied research														
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		3 484.8	3 246.7	3 275.0		1 517.4		4.8	4.4	9.1		11 542.2	23.3	

1/ All boxes not completed are not available; i.e., three dots (...).

2/ Annual expenditure on the United Kingdom's nuclear strategic force is not separately identified by title force groups or resource cost categories. This expenditure has been included in other categories. However, an annual assessment of the cost of the force is made and estimated expenditure in 1980-1981 was 165 million pounds sterling.

3/ Civil defence R and D has been indicated even though it falls below the minimum reporting unit.

4/ In the case of Operating Costs for columns (9), (10), (11) and (14) it has not been possible to provide a further breakdown.

5/ Research and development expenditure, while separately identified, is included in the totals of resource cost categories 1 and 2.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Not applicable

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available

Sales from the military sector:

(a) Land)	
(b) Real estate other than land	)	£65.4 million
(c) Equipment		£537 million (1980 calendar year)
(d) Services		Not available
(e) Other		Not available

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original: English]
[25 August 1982]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

**Country: United States
of America**

Fiscal year: 1 October 1980/30 September 1981

National currency and unit of measure: U.S. dollar, one million

**(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)**

MATRIX

Force groups A/ Resource costs	Strategic forces a/ A/ (1)	(Army)	(Navy)	(Air Force)	(Marine Corps)	B/ (Defense Agencies) (Defense wide) Central support administration and command b/ Support (6) Command (7)		(National Guards)	Military assistance d/ Home territory Abroad UN Peace keeping			Undistributed (12)	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence e/ G/ (14)
		Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Para-military forces e/ (8)	(9)	(10)	(11)					
				
1. OPERATING COSTS	...	26 050	27 850	25 097	3 718	4 051	15 381	3 897	0	...	...	0	106 044	...
1.1 Personnel f/	...	18 186	14 732	14 030	2 797	1 843	14 044	2 447	0	...	...	0	68 079	23
1.1.1 Conscripts g/
1.1.2 Other military personnel including reserves	...	11 038	7 508	8 868	2 391	..	13 729 d/	1 262	0	...	...	0	44 796	...
1.1.3 Civilian personnel	...	7 148	7 224	5 162	406	1 843	315	1 185	0	...	...	0	23 283	23
1.2 Operations and maintenance	...	7 864	13 118	11 067	921	2 208	1 337	1 450	0	...	...	0	37 965	61 e/
1.2.1 Materials for current use h/	0	...	...	0	...	...
1.2.2 Maintenance and repair i/	0	...	...	0	...	...
1.2.3 Purchased services j/	0	...	...	0	...	...
1.2.4 Rent costs k/	0	...	...	0	...	...
1.2.5 Other	0	...	...	0	...	...
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	...	7 195	14 558	13 974	339	375	265	76	0	...	...	3 572	40 354	...
2.1 Procurement l/ E/	...	6 584	13 997	13 242	339	304	...	...	0	...	...	3 572	38 038	..
2.1.1 Aircraft and engines	...	856	6 491	7 941	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	18 769	..
2.1.2 Missiles incl. conv. warheads	...	1 115	...	2 366	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	...	..
2.1.3 Nuclear warheads and bombs	0	...	...	3 572 g/	3 572	..
2.1.4 Ships and boats	5 091	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	5 091	..
2.1.5 Armoured vehicles m/	...	1 741	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	1 741	..
2.1.6 Artillery	0	...	...	0	...	..
2.1.7 Other ordnance and ground force weapons	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.1.8 Ammunition n/	...	1 272	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	1 272	...
2.1.9 Electronics and communications	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.1.10 Non-armoured vehicles	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.1.11 Other	...	1 600	2 415	2 935	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	6 950	...

Resource costs	Force groups <u>A/</u> Strategic forces <u>a/</u> <u>b/</u> (1)	(Army)	(Navy)	(Air Force)	(Marine Corps)	<u>B/</u> (Defense Agencies) (Defense-wide) Central support administration and command <u>b/</u>		(National Guards)	<u>d/</u> Military assistance			Undistributed	Total military expenditures (1-12) (13)	Civil defence <u>e/</u> <u>f/</u> (14)	
		Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Support	Command	Para-military forces <u>c/</u>	Home territory	Abroad	UN Peace keeping				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)				
2.2 Construction <u>g/</u> <u>h/</u>	...	611	561	732	...	<u>h/</u>	71	265 <u>h/</u>	76	0	...	...	0	2 316	3
2.2.1 Airbases, airfields	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.2 Missile sites	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.4 Electronics etc. <u>p/</u>	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.5 Personnel facilities	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.6 Medical facilities	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.7 Training facilities <u>g/</u>	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. <u>l/</u>	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.9 Command and admin. facilities	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.10 Fortifications	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.11 Shelters <u>g/</u>	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.12 Land <u>l/</u>	0	...	...	0	...	...
2.2.13 Other	0	...	...	0	...	...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT <u>u/</u>	...	2 299	4 015	5 791	0	1 164	0	0	0	0	...	...	0	13 269	7
3.1 Basic and applied research	0	...	0	0	0	0	...	...	0	...	...
3.2 Development, testing and evaluation	0	...	0	0	0	0	...	...	0	...	...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	...	35 544	46 423	44 862	4 057	5 590	15 646	3 973	0	1 049	59	3 572	160 775	94	

0 = Nil or less than 1/2 unit. .. = Not applicable. ... = Not readily available.

Footnotes a/ through u/ are part of the instructions accompanying the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures (A/35/479, annex III).

A/ In United States practice, the accounting of military outlays is primarily in terms of the titles used in appropriation legislation in the United States Congress, which follows organizational entities of the Armed Forces (as indicated in parentheses above columns 2-8). Since strategic forces do not constitute a distinct organization but are located in several branches of service, outlay data for such a force group are not readily available. Accounting by major force missions more closely resembling the force groups in this matrix, including strategic, is conducted for the "obligational authority" approved by the Congress. For further explanation, see the United States reply for the practical test of the reporting instrument contained in Document A/35/479.

B/ Includes Office of the Secretary of Defense.

C/ Outlays by the Federal Emergency Management Agency on civil defense programs.

D/ The entry is military retirement pay.

E/ Includes outlays for procurement.

F/ Outlays under official United States procurement appropriation accounts, except for their personnel compensation component, are assigned in their entirety to the most applicable cells of the United Nations matrix.

G/ Actual outlays by the Department of Energy on all atomic energy defense activities. In addition to outlays related to weapons and nuclear materials production, includes outlays on naval reactor development and verification and control technology.

H/ Data shown are outlays under "Military Construction" appropriations except for row 2.2, column 7, which is "Family housing, Defense" and "NATO infrastructure". Military construction for the Marine Corps is included in the entry for row 2.2, column 3.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable, in the absence of conscription. Military compensation is designed to compete with civilian.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: None (Conscription has not been in practice since 1973)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rates as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not readily available

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (a) Land | Not readily available |
| (b) Real estate other than land | Not readily available |
| (c) Equipment | Not readily available |
| (d) Services | Not readily available |
| (e) Other | Not readily available |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not Available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x	
Exports of military equipment	x	
Such exports divided by		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment	x	
Such imports divided by		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions	x	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Comment: Official or market-exchange rates can be very unsuitable, particularly where voluntary versus conscription personnel compensation is involved. Purchasing power parities, where available, should be more accurate. They should be calculated specifically for the military sector, particularly for personnel pay.
