



## General Assembly

Distr.  
GENERAL

A/CN.4/317/Add.1  
12 April 1979

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH/FRENCH/  
SPANISH

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### INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION

Thirty-first session

Geneva, 14 May-3 August 1979

Item 1 of the provisional agenda

#### FILLING OF CASUAL VACANCIES IN THE COMMISSION

##### Addendum to the note by the Secretariat

##### I

##### List of candidates

The following candidates have been nominated by Governments for the seats which have become vacant in the International Law Commission in consequence of the election of Mr. Roberto Ago (Italy), Mr. Abdullah El-Erian (Egypt) and Mr. José Sette-Câmara (Brazil) as judges of the International Court of Justice:

Mr. Julio Barboza (Argentina)  
Mr. Boutros Boutros Ghali (Egypt)  
Mr. Carlos Calero Rodriguez (Brazil)  
Mr. Jens Evensen (Norway)  
Mr. Enrique Gaviria Liévano (Colombia)  
Mr. Jorge E. Illueca (Panama)  
Mr. Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchaga (Uruguay)  
Mr. José Manuel Lacleta Muñoz (Spain)  
Mr. Francisco Orrego Vicuña (Chile)  
Mr. Abdillahi Said Osman (Somalia)  
Mr. Edilbert Razafindralambo (Madagascar)

Curricula vitae of the candidates

Mr. Julio BARBOZA  
(Argentina)

[Original: English and Spanish]

At present, head of the Department of International Organizations in the Argentine Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Studies

Graduated in 1950 from the School of Law and Social Sciences of Buenos Aires National University, with a law degree.

Graduated in 1953 with a Master of Laws in comparative law, cum laude, from the Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas.

Seminars for a doctorate in international public law (J.S.D.) Columbia University, New York, school year 1953/54, tutored by Professor Philip Jessup.

Course at the Academy of International Law, the Hague, 1961.

Seminar of the Academy of International Law, the Hague, 1961, on "Waterways of international concern".

Teaching experience

At present, professor of international law at the School of Law and Social Sciences, National University of Buenos Aires, and at El Salvador University, also in Buenos Aires.

Has been a professor at the following institutes:

Catholic University of Córdoba, Argentina, School of Political and Social Sciences and Diplomacy. International law.

Institute of the Foreign Service, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cult, in the chairs of International Law, International organizations and International Relations.

Southern Methodist University, School of Law. Graduate Department (Dallas, Texas, U.S.) Civil Law.

Argentine Army's Centre for Higher Studies, Dynamic of International Relations.

Published works

"The Teaching in the Law Schools of the United States", article published in the law magazine La Ley, issues 16 and 17 of September 1954.

"The rule of law and reality in crimes by omission", article published, together with other articles, in the book The present Argentine juridical thought, by Arayú, Buenos Aires, 1952.

"Object and power to qualify in diplomatic asylum", article published in the magazine Jurisprudencia Argentina, 1958, and in the Peruvian Law Magazine, 1959.

"Succession of the Compulsory Jurisdiction from the Permanent Court to the International Court of Justice", article published in the magazine La Ley, 1961.

"The Human Being, Community and International Law", article published in the magazine Jurisprudencia Argentina, on 16 February 1967.

Scientific institutions

Associate member of the Spanish-Portuguese-American Institute of International Law (Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional).

Founding member of the Argentine Association of International Law.

Member of the Spanish-American Institute (Instituto Ibero Americano) of Aeronautic and Space Law.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the International Institute of Space Law, Paris.

Scientific meetings and works

"Second Meeting of Aeronautic and Space Law", Córdoba, Argentina, May 1968.

Report: "Legal Condition of the Cosmonaut".

Rapporteur of the "First National Seminar of International Law Professors and Investigators", Rosario, Argentina, November 1968.

Report: "Reflexions on Point II of the Agenda: Teaching of International Law through cases".

Third Meeting of Aeronautic and Space Law, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May 1969.

Report: "Legal International Aspects of Communications via Satellite".

Spanish-Portuguese-American Congress of International law, Buenos Aires, Argentina, August 1969.

Second National Seminar of International Law Professors and Investigators, Córdoba, September 1969.

Meeting of the "Instituto Ibero Americano" of Air and Space Law, Seville, September 1973.

Legal and diplomatic international meetings (representing the Argentine Government)

Fifth Meeting of Consultation of Foreign Ministers, Santiago de Chile, 1959.

Diplomatic Conference of Maritime Law, Brussels, 1961.

Seventeenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1962.

Regional Consulting Meeting of World Bank Jurists, Santiago de Chile, 1963.

Eighth FAO Regional Conference, Viña del Mar, Chile, 1965.

United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law, etc., Geneva 1970.

First ordinary General Assembly of OAS, Washington, 1970.

United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, Geneva 1970.

Thirty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1977.

Tenth special session of the United Nations General Assembly on disarmament, New York, 1978.

Eighth ordinary General Assembly of OAS, Washington, 1978.

Conference of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries, Belgrade, 1978.

Thirty-third session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1978.

Other background in Argentina

Ex-member of the Cabinet of the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Ex-Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Ex-member of the Legal, Political and Social Sciences Committee of the National Commission of Space Research.

Ex-member of the Permanent Advisory Committee on Legal Matters caused by the use of Nuclear Energy, of the National Atomic Energy Commission.

Ex-Agent of the Argentine Government in the Argentine-Chile arbitration in the Beagle Channel Affair.

Decorations

Order "Sol del Perú", Gran Cruz.

Order of Merit, Ecuador, Gran Cruz.

Order "Cruzeiro do sul", Brazil, Gran Cruz.

Order "Bernardo O'Higgins", Chile, Gran Oficial.

Order "San Carlos", Colombia, Gran Oficial.

Mr. Boutros BOUTROS GHALI  
(Egypt)

[Original: English]

Date and place of birth: 14 November 1922, Cairo, Egypt.  
Home address: 2 El-Nil St., Giza, Cairo.

Present positions:

Minister of State for Foreign Affairs.

Member of the Central Committee of the Arab Socialist Union.

Former Professor of international law and international relations, Cairo University and former head of the Department of Political Sciences, Cairo University.

President of the Centre for Political and Strategic Studies, Al Ahram, and Editor of Al-Siyassa Dawlya (an international affairs quarterly).

Vice-President of the Egyptian Society on Conventions and Recommendations of the International Labour Organisation.

Member of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva).

Associate member of the Institute of International Law (Brussels).

Associate member of the Istituto Affari Internazionali (Rome).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Académie mondiale pour la paix (Menton, France).

Member of the Council and Executive Committee of the International Institute on Human Rights (Strasbourg, France).

Member of the Editorial Board of the Egyptian Review of International Law and of the Yearbook of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of the Hague Academy of International Law.

#### Academic degrees

Ph.D. in international law, Paris University, 1949. Thesis: Contribution to the Study of Regional Organizations (in French).

Diploma of the Political Science Institute, Paris University, 1949.

Diploma of higher studies in economics, Paris University, 1948.

Diploma of higher studies in public law, Paris University, 1947.

Licence in Law (LLB), Cairo University, 1946.

#### Specialization areas for teaching and research

International law and international relations.

International organization with reference to the Afro-Asian organizations.

#### Academic professional experiences

Fulbright Research Scholar, Columbia University, New York, 1954-1955.

Associate Director of the First Dag Hammarskjold Seminar, The Hague, 1963.

Director of the Research Centre of The Hague Academy of International Law (The Hague, 1963 and 1964).

Member of the Study of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1965-1966.

Visiting Professor at the Faculty of Law, Paris University, 1967-1968.

Member of the External Programme Group of The Hague Academy of International Law (1968-1971).

Co-director of the first session of the External Programme of the Academy of International Law (Rabat, 1969).

Director of the First Session for Senior Diplomats of the Union of the Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, January-February 1973).

Special Representative of the Arab League in Africa, (September-October 1974).

Lecturer on International Law and International Relations at various universities including Columbia University, New York (1954-1955, 1974), Princeton University (1955-1974), State College University of Pennsylvania (1955), University of Virginia, (1955), New Delhi Institute of International Affairs (1959), Warsaw Institute of International Affairs (1960), University of Warsaw (1960), University of Cracow (1960), University of Poznan (1960), University of Geneva (1969-1971), University of Algiers (1964-1971), University of Zagreb (1960), University of Belgrade (1961), University of Paris (1967-1968, 1974), University of Nice (1968-1972), Dag Hammarskjold Seminar, Uppsala (1968), University of Rabat (1969), University of Dakar (1969), University of Dar-es-Salaam (1970), University of Nairobi (1970), University of Kuwait (1972), University of California (1974), Abu Dhabi (1973-1974), University of Tananarive (1974), Nehru University (1976), University of Aix-en-Provence (1977).

Participation in academic symposia and conferences

Conference on American student life and higher education under the sponsorship of the University of Buffalo with the Conference Board of Associated Research Councils, Buffalo, N.Y. (June 1955).

International Congress of Jurists, a conference sponsored by the International Commission of Jurists, New Delhi (January 1959).

Conference of the International Law Association, Hamburg (August 1963).

Conference on International Law organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (the newly independent States and international law), Geneva (October 1963).

Round-table on the teaching of International Law and Relations held under the auspices of the University of Singapore, Malaysia (January 1964).

Conference on International Law organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (the concept of jus cogens in international law), Lagonissi, Greece (April 1966).

Conference of the International Law Association, Helsinki (August 1966).

Seminar on Problems of International Law in Africa, Lagos (June 1968).

Meeting on the cultural rights as human rights held at UNESCO headquarters, Paris (July 1968).

Round-table on Law and Economic and Social development sponsored by the Civil Board of the Republic of Lebanon, Beit-Mery, Lebanon (December 1968).

Conference of the Ariel Foundation. The First Arab-British-American discussion on the Middle East crisis, London (June 1970).

Colloque inter-arabe organized by the Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium (November 1970).

Colloque international sur les problèmes de l'Unité Africaine, Alger, (March-April 1971).

Meeting on the influence of Colonialism in Developing Countries sponsored by UNESCO in Dar-es-Salaam (July 1971).

Conference of the Ariel Foundation. The second Arab-British-American discussion on the Middle East crisis, London (September 1971).

Conference on Europe and Mediterranean Africa organized by the Istituto Affari Internazionali, Rome (October 1971).

Conference of Government Experts on the reaffirmation and development of international humanitarian law applicable in armed conflicts, Geneva (May-June 1972).

Conférence de l'Académie mondiale pour la paix, Menton (7-11 janvier 1974).

Conférence mondiale des chrétiens pour la Palestine, Genève (11-14 janvier 1974).

Christian Peace Conference on the Middle East, Cairo (23-27 April 1974)

Conference organized by the Istituto Affari Internazionali on co-operation and development in the Mediterranean area, Milan (3-4 May 1974).

United Nations Seminar on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights of National, Ethnic and Other Minorities, Ohrid, Yugoslavia (25 June-8 July 1974).

Seminar on International Relations, Institute of Cameroon, Yaoundé (16-23 September 1974).

Afro-Arab Symposium on Liberation and Development, Khartoum (7-11 January 1976).

Seminar on the role of non-alignment in a changing world, India International Centre, New Delhi (26-29 April 1976).

UNESCO Peace Forum on the Social and Human Sciences and the Problem of Peace, UNESCO, Paris (3-6 May 1976).

Arab and American Cultures, a Conference sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, Washington, D.C. (23-24 September 1976).

Afro-Arab Symposium, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates (December 1976).



Conférence de l'Académie mondiale pour la paix, les guerres civiles (janvier 1977).

International Conference on Development and Stability in the Mediterranean sponsored by the Istituto Affari Internazionali, Athens (26-29 January 1977).

Professional associations

The Egyptian Society of International Law

The Egyptian Society of Political Science

Egyptian Academy of Technology and Social Sciences

The Coptic Society of Archaeology

The Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law

The International Law Association

Société française pour le droit international

Publications

Books:

Contribution à l'Etude des ententes régionales 1949, XV, éditions A. Pédone, Paris.

Cours de diplomatie et de droit diplomatique et consulaire 1951, éditions Librairie Anglo-Egyptian, Le Caire.

Le Problème du Canal de Suez (en collaboration avec Youssef Ohlala) 1957. Société égyptienne de droit international, Alexandrie.

Egypt and the United Nations (in collaboration), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Manhattan Publishing Company, New York, 1957.

Le principe d'égalité des Etats et les organisations internationales, Académie de droit international. Recueil des Cours, Tome 100, A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, Pays-Bas 1961.

Foreign Policies in a World of Change (in collaboration), Harper and Row, New York, 1963.

Contribution à une théorie générale des alliances, édition A. Pédone, Paris 1963.

L'Organisation de l'Unité africaine, Librairie Armand Colin, Paris 1969.

Le mouvement afro-asiatique, Presses Universitaires de France, Paris 1969.

Les difficultés institutionnelles du pan-africanisme. Institut universitaire des hautes études internationales. Genève 1971. Collection Conférences No. 9

La Ligue des Etats arabes. Académie de droit international. Recueil des Cours, volume III, 1972. A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, Pays-Bas.

Les conflits de frontières en Afrique, éditions Techniques et Economiques, Paris 1973.

Articles:

Le Pacte de l'Atlantique Nord. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International 1950, volume 6.

L'intervention américaine en Corée et le droit des Nations Unies. Société Egyptienne de Droit International. Brochure No. 12, 1951.

De l'agencement des solidarités restraints au sein de l'organisme international. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International 1951, volume 7.

La sécurité soviétique en Europe orientale. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International 1952. Volume 8.

Le Pacte balkanique du 28 février 1953, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International 1953, volume 9.

L'Union centre-américaine. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International 1953, volume 9.

Commentaire sur les conventions conclues sous l'égide de la Ligue arabe. Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1955, Vol. 25, Leyden, Netherlands. Articles reproduits dans Notes et Documentation du 9 juin 1956, No. 2184, Paris 1956.

L'Union Soviétique et le NATO, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1954, volume 10.

La Conférence de Caracas. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1954, volume 10.

La Ligue Arabe et l'Afrique du Nord. Boletim da Faculdade do Direito, volume XXX Coimbra, (Portugal) 1955.

Le Pacte du Sud-Est Asiatique. Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht, Göttingen, 1955 (Germany).

The Arab League, 1945-1955. Ten years of struggle. International Conciliation. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. No. 498, May 1954, New York, N.Y. (USA).

The Anglo-Yemeni Dispute. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1955, volume II.

The Egyptian Foreign Policy and the Arab League. Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies. February 1956, No. 1, Article traduit par le Centre de Documentation et de Synthèse et publié dans son Bulletin du 15 Mars 1956 (Paris).

La Conférence de Bandung, Internationales Jahrbuch der Politik, München, 1955 (Germany).

La Ligue Arabe, Notice Bibliographique, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1955, volume II.

Versuch einer Analyse der panarabischen Bewegung. Internationales Jahrbuch der Politik. München, 1956 (Germany).

La Conférence de Brioni. Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1957, volume 27, Leyden, Netherlands.

Essai d'analyse du panarabisme. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1956, volume 12, tome II.

Middle Eastern Security Pacts. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1957, volume 13.

Le monde afro-asiatique et l'A. A. A. Aktuelle Probleme des Internationalen Rechts. Walter De Gruyter Co., Berlin, 1957.

Notes sur l'Union des Etats arabes et sur la République Arabe Unie. Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1968, volume 14.

Intégration arabe et intégration européenne. Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1959, volume 29.

Un précurseur de l'organisation internationale Al-Kawakibi, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1960, volume 16.

La Conférence de Belgrade, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, 1961, volume 17.

L'accord nucléaire de Moscou, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, volume 19, 1963.

The Addis Ababa Charter, International Conciliation, No. 546, January 1964, New York.

Bundnissysteme in Sowjet system und Demokratische Gesellschaft. Eine Vergleichende Enzyklopaedie, pages 910-934, Herder, Freiburg, Basel, Wien, 1967.

The university teaching of social sciences. International Law. Published in 1967 by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. Paris, 1967.

La crise de la ligue arabe, Annuaire français de droit international 1968, volume 14, 1968.

Le régionalisme et les Nations Unies, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, volume 24, 1968.

L'Organisation de l'Unité africaine et la coopération économique, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, volume 25, 1969.

The Arab League - 25 Years after, East Africa Journal, Nairobi, June 1970.

The Afro-Asian Movement, A Survey of Sources and Development, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, volume 26, 1970.

Solidarité internationale et l'aide étrangère, Revue Egyptienne de Droit International, volume 26, 1970.

Le Centre d'étude et de recherche de droit international et de relations internationales de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye in Livre jubilaire de l'Académie de Droit International. A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, 1973.

Les fonds arabes pour le développement économique. Annuaire français de droit international, 1975, volume 21, 1975.

The League of Arab States and North Africa in Africa and International Organizations, edited by Yassin Al Ayouty and Hugh C. Brooks. Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Netherlands, 1974.

The League of Arab States and the Organization of African Unity in the Organization of African Unity after Ten Years, Praeger Publishers, New York, 1975.

Arab Diplomacy, Failures and Successes (to be published by the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977).

Le système régional africain, Collection de la Société française pour le droit international, éditions Pédone, Paris, 1977.

Mr. Carlos CALERO RODRIGUEZ  
(Brazil)

[Original: English]

Born in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 13 June 1919.

Law degree, University of Brazil, 1940.

Professor of international law at the Instituto Rio Branco (diplomatic training school), 1954-1955 and 1963-1964.

#### Diplomatic career history

- 15 December 1945 Entered foreign service, after taking competitive examination, and was appointed to the rank of Consul.
- 29 September 1951 Merit promotion to Second Secretary.
- 26 March 1955 Merit promotion to First Secretary.
- 25 January 1961 Given title of Counsellor of Embassy.
- 21 October 1961 Merit promotion to Minister.
- 30 December 1970 Merit promotion to Ambassador.

#### Posts abroad

- 1947 Vice-Consul in Montreal (Brazilian Consulate).
- 1947-1950 Third Secretary in Washington (Brazilian Embassy).
- 1950-1953 Third Secretary and subsequently Second Secretary at the Brazilian Mission to the United Nations in New York.
- 1956-1962 First Secretary in Paris (Brazilian Embassy).
- 1963 Minister Counsellor in Asunción (Brazilian Embassy).
- 1967-1969 Consul General in Montreal.
- 1973 Ambassador of Brazil in Warsaw.

#### Assignments

Delegate of Brazil to the following United Nations General Assembly sessions:

Fifth (1950), sixth (1951), seventh (1952), twelfth (1957), fourteenth (1959), fifteenth (1960), twenty-third (1968), twenty-fifth (1970), twenty-sixth (1971) and twenty-seventh (1972).

**Representative of Brazil at the following meetings of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea:**

1958, Geneva; 1970, Montevideo; Latin American Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1970, Lima; and Conference of the Group of 77, Nairobi, 1974.

**Head of the Brazilian delegation to the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1974, Caracas; 1975, Geneva; 1977 and 1978, New York.**

**Delegate of Brazil to:**

1951 Fourth Meeting of Consultation of the Foreign Ministers of the American Republics, Washington.

1954 Tenth Interamerican Conference, Caracas.

1958 Tenth session of the General Conference of UNESCO, Paris.

1972 United Nations Environment Conference, Stockholm (elected Chairman of Second Committee).

**Head of the Brazilian delegation to:**

1974 Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts, Geneva;

1975 Second Period of Meeting of the Diplomatic Conference for the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law applicable to Armed Conflicts, Geneva;

1976 Third Period of Meetings of the Diplomatic Conference for the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law applicable to Armed Conflicts, Geneva;

1969-1973 Head of the International Organizations Department of the Ministry for External Relations.

The Ambassador is the author of many articles on international law and international relations. He has also been a lecturer in these fields in many universities.

Mr. Jens EVENSEN  
(Norway)

[Original: English]

Born on 5 November 1917 in Norway.  
Law degree of the University of Oslo, 1942.

Police Superintendant and District Attorney ad hoc in high treason cases, 1945-1946. Fellowship at Minnesota Law School and Columbia Law School, 1947. Assistant Solicitor General, 1948-1949. Barrister of the Supreme Court of Norway, 1951. Barrister and Counsel for the Government of Norway in the Anglo/Norwegian Fisheries Case before the International Court of Justice, 1949-1951. Rockefeller Fellowship, Harvard Law School, 1952-1953. Barrister and Counsel for the Government of Norway in the Gold Clause Case between Norway and France before the International Court of Justice, 1955-1957.

Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the International Court of Justice in the Advisory Opinion on Certain Expenses of the United Nations, 1962. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before various ad hoc international tribunals. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the European Commission of Human Rights in the Iversen Case, 1962-1963. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the European Commission of Human Rights in the Greek Case, 1967-1969.

Lecturer and member of the examining board at the Law Faculty of the University of Oslo. International law adviser to the Norwegian Broadcasting Corporation.

Director General of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Norway from 1961.

Chairman of the Petroleum Council of the Government of Norway from 1965.

Chairman of the Norwegian Fishery Zones Committee, 1967-1969.

Chairman of the Norwegian Territorial Waters Committee, since 1961.

Chairman of the Committee for preparation of Norwegian Legislation of a Safety Code for Production of Petroleum, the Laying of Pipelines, Conservation, etc., on the Norwegian Continental Shelf, since 1970.

Chairman of the Committee on Price Negotiations concerning Petroleum produced on the Norwegian Continental Shelf, since 1971.

Head of various delegations appointed by the Government of Norway for the negotiations of bilateral and multilateral agreements and conventions. Norwegian delegate, Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly. From 1968, Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Ad Hoc Committee to Study the Peaceful Uses of

the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction. In 1969, elected Vice-Chairman of the United Nations permanent committee on the same subject. President of the Panel of the Arbitral Tribunal of INTELSAT, 1967-1969. Member of the Panel of the Arbitral Tribunal of INTELSAT, 1969-1971.

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law in 1965 on "Aspects of international law relating to modern radio communications".

Lecturer at the World Peace through Law Conferences in Washington, 1965, and Geneva, 1967.

Doctor of Law S.J. D., Harvard School, 1968.

Associate member from 1971 of l'Institut de droit international.

Appointed Ambassadeur en mission spéciale, 1972. Head of the Norwegian delegation for a Free Trade Agreement with the European Common Market.

Minister for Commerce and Shipping 1973-1974.

Minister for the Law of the Sea since 1974.

Head of the Norwegian delegation to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 1968 ff.

Head of the Norwegian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea since 1973.

One of the Vice-Presidents of this Conference.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1978.

#### Publications

Etendue des eaux territoriales (1951)

La clause-or dans les emprunts publics (1957)

Om gyldigheten av lover som erklærer gullklausuler ugyldige eller  
uvirksomme (1962) (The Validity of Statutes invalidating Gold Clauses)

Certain Aspects of International Law concerning the Operation of Pirate Stations  
from Ships and Airplanes (1960)

Peacekeeping. Experience and Evaluation (Oslo, 1964) (jointly)

Aspects of International Law relating to Modern Radio Communications. (Académie  
de droit International - Recueil des Cours, 1965)



Muligheter og rettigheter på havbunnen. Oslo, 1970. 60 pages. (Possibilities and Rights on the Sea-Bed)

Oversikt över oljepolitiske spørsmål bl:a på bakgrunn av utenlandsk oljelovgivning og utenlandsk konsesjonspolitik (Oil Politics as Evidenced by Oil Legislation and Concessions), Parliamentary Paper, January 1971. 150 pages.

#### Articles

The Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case and its legal Consequences (American Journal of International Law (1952), vol. 46, pp. 609, et. seq.)

Antarktis i storpolitikken. (Internasjonal Politikk (1955), No. 5, pp. 104, et. seq.) (The Antarctic in International Politics)

Bevisföring för internationale domstoler. (Nordisk Tidsskrift för Internasjonal Rett (1955), vol. 25, pp. 106 et seq.) (Evidence before International Courts. (Acta Scandinavica Juris Gentium (1955), vol. 25, pp. 44 et. seq.))

Norway and the Antarctic. (The American-Scandinavian Review (1957), vol. 45, pp. 13 et. seq.)

Certain Legal Aspects concerning the Delimitation of the Territorial Waters of Archipelagos (United Nations document A/CONF.13/18, November 1957)

Folkerettslige problemer forbundet med opprettelse av internasjonale sikkerhetsstyrker fra FN. (Internasjonal Politikk, 1963, No. 1/2, pp. 58 et seq.) (International Legal Problems concerning the Establishment of United Nations Security Forces)

Rettsproblemer i forbindelse med oljeleting og utvinning av olje på den norske kontinentalsokkel. (Lov og Rett 1966, pp. 337-351) (Legal Problems in Connection with the Exploration for and Exploitation of Oil on the Norwegian Continental Shelf)

Norge og havbunnen. Nasjonale og internasjonale aspekter. (Internasjonal Politikk, 1968, No. 3, pp. 285 et seq.) (Norway and the Sea-Bed. National and International Aspects)

Present Military Uses of the Sea-Bed. Foreseeable Developments (24 pp.). Presented at the Rome Symposium on the International Régime of the Sea-Bed, 30 June-5 July 1969, and printed in Symposium on the International Régime of the Sea-Bed Proceeding, Accademia dei Lincei, 1970, pp. 535-556.

"Fondo Marino: Gli usi militari" (Lo Spettatore Internazionale, numero 4-5, Luglio-Ottobre 1969). Istituto Affari Internazionali Roma, pp. 475-491.

"Present Military Uses of the Sea-Bed and Foreseeable Developments", Cornell International Law Journal, vol. 3, No. 2, Spring 1970, pp. 121-132, and pp. 141-151

- "La recherche pétrolière au large des côtes norvégiennes", La Revue française, No. 239, January 1971, pp. 51-55
- "The Use of the Sea-Bed and its Subsoil outside National Jurisdiction". Yearbook of the A.A.A. 1967/68, vol. 37/38, The Hague, pp. 130-136
- "Problems of International Law and International Politics" and "Modern Trends in Oil Politics", North Sea Oil - the Challenge and the Implications, Herriot-Watt University Lectures 1973, pp. 27-62
- "Frihandelsavtalen mellom Norge og EF", (Samtiden, No. 4 (1973), pp. 193-209) (The Free Trade Agreement between Norway and the European Communities)
- Nordsjøoljen. Oljepolitikk: Nyere utviklingstendenser. Visse økonomiske, juridiske og politiske implikasjoner: (Internasjonal Politikk, No. 2, April/June 1973, pp. 360-373) (The North Sea Oil. Oil Policy: Recent Trends of Development. Certain Economic, Legal and Political Implications)
- "Nordsjøoljen - Folkerettslige og utenrikspolitiske problemer" (Internasjonal Politikk, No. 3, July/September 1973, pp. 501-514) (The North Sea Oil - International Legal and Foreign Policy Problems)
- "Norge i drift?" (Samtiden, No. 5 (1975), pp. 269 et seq.) (Trends in Norwegian Foreign Policy)
- "Towards a new Law of the Sea: Global and European Aspects and Implications" (Studia Diplomatica (1975), vol. XXVIII, 1975, No. 6)
- "The United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", lecture given at Pacem in Maribus VII, Algeria, 25-28 October 1976. Printed in Pacem in Maribus, vol. VII
- "The Emerging Law of the Sea" - Keynote Speech at 2nd International Ocean Symposium, Tokyo (Marine Technology and Law, 1977, pp. 6-12)
- "Norsk havrettspolitik i perspektiv" (Internasjonal Politikk, No. 1, January/March 1978, pp. 7-24) (Norwegian Law of the Sea Policy in Perspective)
- "The United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and its Implications for the New International Economic Order", lecture given at the Symposium on the New International World Order, 7-10 August 1978 in Istanbul, Turkey. Published in the Proceedings of the Symposium on New International World Order Document, Istanbul, 1978.
- "The United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea. Its Present Status. Legal Implications". Lecture given at the Twelfth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, 23-26 October 1978, The Hague, Netherlands. Printed in the proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute.

Various newspaper articles

1. Hellas og Europarådet ("The Greek Case and the Council of Europe"), Arbeiderbladet, 16 April 1970.
2. Små nasjoners muligheter til å bli hørt i internasjonal politikk. Hvilken rolle kan Norge spille i denne sammenheng? ("Small Nations in Foreign Politics"), Arbeiderbladet, 23 and 24 September 1970.

Mr. Enrique GAVIRIA LIEVANO  
(Colombia)

[Original: Spanish]

Date of birth: 24 January 1939.  
Nationality: Colombian.

Academic qualifications:

Doctor of Law and Social Sciences,  
Free University of Colombia (1964).

Specialist in Air and Space Law,  
McGill University, Canada (1965).

Master of Comparative Law (M.C.L.),  
University of Michigan, United States (1970)  
Diploma, The Hague Academy of International Law (1970)

Teaching experience

Associate Professor, National University of Colombia.

Professor of Public International Law, External and National Universities.

Professor of Constitutional Law, University of the Andes.

Professor of Air Law, National University and Higher Military School.

Diplomatic experience

Head of Treaties and Frontiers Section, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Head of the Division for International organizations and Conferences,  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Head of the delegation of Colombia to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of  
Outer Space.

Head of the delegation of Colombia to the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization.

Head of the delegation of Colombia in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, at its thirty-first, thirty-second and thirty-third sessions.

Minister Counsellor and Chargé d'affaires, Mission of Colombia to the United Nations.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the thirty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the thirty-third session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Vice-Chairman of the Third Committee of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly at its thirty-first session.

Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly at its thirty-second session.

#### Publications

El Canal de Panamá (degree thesis, 1964).

Hacia un Mercado Común Aéreo Latinoamericano, Tercer Mundo, 1968.

Roncador, Quitasueño y Serrana (Análisis Jurídico), Temis, 1972.

Derecho Internacional Público, Externado de Colombia, 1976.

La Orbita Geoestacionaria y el Espacio Ultraterrestre, Externado de Colombia, 1978.

El Proteccionismo y los Tratados de Colombia (in preparation).

Articles

- "Los Tratados Internacionales en Colombia", ARED, 1971.
- "Las Reuniones de Consulta y el Artículo 59 de la Carta de la OEA",  
Estudios Internacionales, Bogotá, 1972.
- "Los Derechos de Colombia en el Canal de Panamá", El Tiempo, Bogotá, 1975.
- "Cuba y el Sistema Interamericano", El Tiempo, Bogotá, 1975.

Mr. Jorge E. ILLUECA  
(Panama)

[Original: English]

Born 17 September 1918, Panama City, Republic of Panama.

Legal studies and degrees

- 1942 Bachelor of Law and Political Science by the Faculty of Law of the University of Panama (civil law system).
- 1944-1945 Member of the Institute of Comparative Legislation and International Law of the Inter-American University (Panama) headed by Dr. Demófilo De Buen, former Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Spain.
- 1946-1947 Special course of study in international law and international organization, Harvard Law School, Harvard University.
- 1954 Member of the Seminar on Jurisprudence directed by Dr. Walter V. Schaefer, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, University of Chicago Law School.
- 1955 Doctor of Law by the University of Chicago Law School (common law system).

Legal profession and legislative activities

- 1942 Admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Judicial Court of the Republic of Panama.
- 1948-1956 Legislator. Member of the National Legislative Assembly of the Republic of Panama, elected in 1948, re-elected in 1952.
- 1956 Member of the Executive Council of the inter-American Federation of Lawyers, Washington, D.C.

- 1956-1957 Member, Board of Legislative Advisors to the President of the Republic, Panama.
- 1963-1964 President of the National Bar Association of the Republic of Panama.  
and  
1967-1968

Judicial and related activities

- 1934-1935 Assistant Clerk to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Panama, Dr. Darío Vallarino.
- 1935-1942 Clerk in various municipal and circuit courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction in the Republic of Panama.
- 1948 Member of the Panel of Arbitrators of the Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission.
- 1958 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Commercial Arbitration.
- 1974-1978 Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

Academic activities

- 1955-1957 President of the Panamanian Academy of International Law.
- 1956 Trustee of the University of Panama.
- 1962-1963 Professor of international relations at the University of Panama.
- 1966-1968 Professor of the law of treaties and international legislation at the School of Diplomacy of the University of Panama.
- 1972-1974 Lectures at universities, institutes and conferences in Panama, Costa Rica, Colombia, Venezuela, Argentina and Peru.
- 1975-1978 Lecturer at the Miami Committee on Foreign Relations (1975); the Inter-American Defense Board (1975 and 1978); Higher Institute of Trade Union Studies of Panama (1975); the Second Inter-American Conference on the Legal Aspects of Economic Independence (1975); the Latin American Association of Development Communicators (ALACODE) (Melgar, Colombia, 1975); the Columbia Society of International Law, School of Law, Columbia University (1976); the Annual Conference on United Nations Affairs, organized by Central Michigan University (1977); the Conference on the Panama Canal Question held at the University of Alabama to debate with the late Senator James B. Allen, D-Ala., the new Canal Treaties (1977); the Sixth Annual Conference on Latin America, Latin-American Programs of Temple University and Saint Joseph College, Philadelphia (1977); the Montclair State College, Upper Montclair, New Jersey (1977);

- (1975-1978) Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut (1977); University of Scranton (1977); the National War College, Washington, D.C. (1977); The American Human Association (New York, 1977); City University of New York, The Graduate School and University Center (1977); Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pennsylvania (1978); the Conference on Central America, the Latin American Studies Center, California State University (Los Angeles, 1978).
- 1977 Elected Associate Member of the Hispanic-Luso-American Institute of International Law. ("Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional"), Madrid.

Positions held in connexion with the United Nations System

- 1947, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959 and 1975-1978 Member of the Panamanian delegation to the second, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second and thirty-third sessions, the third and fourth emergency special sessions, and the eighth, ninth and tenth special sessions, of the General Assembly of the United Nations.
- 1960, 1976, 1977, 1978 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the fourth emergency special session, the eighth, ninth and tenth special sessions, and the fifteenth, thirty-first, thirty-second and thirty-third sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations.
- 1948 Member of the United Nations Sub-Committee on Freedom of Information and of the Press (Commission of Human Rights), New York.
- 1951 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the Sixth General Conference of UNESCO, Paris.
- 1957 Deputy Permanent Representative of the Republic of Panama to the United Nations, New York.
- 1957-1958 Rapporteur of the Committee established by the Latin American Group to promote a better use of Spanish as a working language of the United Nations.
- 1958 Vice-Chairman of the second special meeting of the Committee of the Whole of the Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), New York.
- 1958-1959 and 1976-1977 Panamanian representative to the United Nations Security Council, 1958-1959 and 1976-1977. President of the Council in November 1958, November 1959 and November 1976.
- 1960 Rapporteur for the third special meeting of the Committee of the Whole of ECLA, New York.

- 1960 and 1976-1978 Head of the Permanent Mission of Panama to the United Nations.
- 1960 and 1976 Vice-President and Acting President of the fifteenth and thirtieth sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations. Member of the General Committee.
- 1960 and 1976 Chairman of the United Nations Latin American Group, 1960 and 1976.
- 1961 Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, New York.
- 1973 (Jan.) Panamanian representative to the Security Council Committee on Council Meetings away from Headquarters, New York.
- 1973 (March) Member of the Panamanian delegation to the Panama session of the Security Council devoted to Latin-American problems, which dealt with the Panama Canal question.
- 1973 (Nov.) Special Ambassador to the Governments of Egypt and Israel in connexion with the incorporation of the Panamanian contingent into the United Nations Emergency Force in the Suez Canal area.
- 1974 and 1976 Panamanian delegate to the second (Caracas) and fourth (New York) sessions of the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.
- 1976, 1977 and 1978 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the fifth (1976), sixth (1977) and the resumed seventh sessions of the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York.
- 1977 Member of the Commission on Transnational Corporations of the Economic and Social Council from 1977-1979. Panamanian representative to the third (1977) session of CTC and to the first, second (1977), third, fourth and fifth (1978) sessions of the Intergovernmental Working Group on a Code of Conduct.
- 1977 (Feb.) President of the Fact-finding Mission, made up of Panama, India and Libya, in conformity with Security Council resolution 404 (1977), to investigate an armed attack against Cotonou, capital of Benin.
- 1977 (14-25 March) Chief delegate of Panama to the first session of the Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism, United Nations Headquarters, New York.
- 1977 (28-30 March) Chief delegate of Panama to the organizational session and to the second session (10-20 May 1977) of the Preparatory Committee for the Special Session of the General Assembly devoted to Disarmament. United Nations Headquarters, New York.



- 1977  
(16-21 May) Head of the Panamanian delegation to the International Conference in Support of the Peoples of Zimbabwe and Namibia (Maputo-Mozambique). Elected Vice-President of the Conference and member of the Working Group that drafted the Maputo Declaration and the Programme of Action.
- 1978 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the first and second sessions of the Committee of the Whole established by resolution 32/174 of the General Assembly.
- 1978 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Establishment of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization as a Specialized Agency, New York.
- 1976-1978 Panamanian representative to the meetings of the Group of 77 held at United Nations Headquarters.
- 1979-1980 Representative of Panama as one of the Latin-American members of the Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations (General Assembly resolution 32/150).

Positions held in connexion with the non-alignment movement

- 1976 Member of the Panamanian delegation to the Fifth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Colombo, Sri Lanka. Member of the Working Group on Disarmament formed by India, Mexico, Panama and Yugoslavia. Representative in the Political Committee which drafted the Political Declaration of Colombo.
- 1977 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the meeting of the non-aligned countries on the Draft Statute for the Information Centre on Transnational Corporations, United Nations Headquarters, New York.
- 1978 Head of the Panamanian delegation to the Ministerial Meeting of the Co-ordinating Bureau of the Non-Aligned Countries held at Havana in May 1978.
- 1978 Member of the Panamanian delegation to the Conference of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries held at Belgrade in July 1978. Chairman of the Working Group on the Section of the Belgrade Declaration dealing with Latin American issues.
- 1978  
(Nov.) Panamanian delegate to the working session of the 15 members of the Bureau of the Belgrade Conference held in New York for the purpose of considering item XV of said Conference, and reporting to the next meeting of Foreign Ministers in Sri Lanka on "Ways and means for the strengthening of unity, solidarity and co-operation among non-aligned countries on the basis of the principles of non-alignment and improving the functioning and decision-making process in the non-aligned movement".

1976-1978 Panamanian representative to the meetings of the non-aligned countries held at United Nations Headquarters, New York.

Other assignments

1955 President of the Special Mission of the Republic of Panama to the First Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Central American States, Antigua, Guatemala.

1964 President of the Congress on National Sovereignty held at the University of Panama in connexion with the causes of conflict between Panama and the United States arising from the Isthmian Canal Convention of 1903.

1964 Special Ambassador of Panama to the Government of the United States (June-Nov.) of America to begin negotiations for a new canal treaty, Washington, D.C.

1971-1976 Foreign Policy Advisor to the Panamanian Chief Executive.

1971 Head of the Special Mission to the Government of Cuba to negotiate the liberation of vessels of Panamanian registry seized by the Cuban navy, Havana.

1972 Ambassador in special mission to Washington in connexion with the ongoing Canal Treaty negotiations.

1974 Panamanian delegate to the meetings held at Caracas, Buenos Aires and Lima by the Joint Commission responsible for the draft of the "Declaration of Ayacucho", signed on 9 December 1974 by the Presidents of Bolivia, Peru, Venezuela, the head of the Government of Panama and the representatives of the Presidents of Argentina, Colombia, Chile and Ecuador.

1975 Member of the delegation of Panama to the Specialized Inter-American (14-28 Jan.) Conference of Private International Law convened by the Organization of American States. Rapporteur of the First Committee.

1975 Panamanian representative to the Ministerial Meeting to negotiate the establishment of the Latin American Economic System (SELA) (August 1975); to the Ministerial Meeting which adopted the Charter of SELA, and to the first meeting of the Latin American Council (October 1975). Chairman of the Working Group responsible for the preliminary drafting of rules for the Latin American Council Chief organ of SELA (Sept.-Oct. 1975).

- 1975, 1976  
and 1978
- Panamanian representative in the drafting committees which drafted: (a) the joint draft resolutions submitted by Panama, Peru and other non-aligned countries to the Panama session of the United Nations Security Council (Lima-Panama City, Feb.-March 1973); (b) the Joint Declaration on the Panama Canal Question by the Presidents of Colombia, Costa Rica and Venezuela and the head of the Government of Panama (Panama City, 24 March 1975); (c) the Joint Panama-Peru communiqué by the head of the Government of Panama and the President of Peru (Lima, 22 Oct. 1975); (d) the Declaration of Santa Cruz de la Sierra by the head of the Government of Panama and the President of Bolivia (Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 26 Oct. 1975); (e) the "Declaration of Santa Marta" and the "declaration of Puerto Galeón" by the Presidents of Colombia and Venezuela and the head of the Government of Panama (29 July 1975); (f) the Joint Cuba-Panama Communiqué by the head of the Government of Panama and the Prime Minister of Cuba (Havana, Jan. 1976); (g) the Joint Panama-Yugoslavia Communiqué by the head of Government of Panama and the President of the Federal Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia (Panama City, 17 March 1976); (h) the Joint Declaration by the Foreign Ministers of Colombia, Costa Rica, Panama and Venezuela concerning the permanent neutrality of the Panama Canal (Panama City, 14 July 1978); and (i) the Joint Declaration by the Secretary-General of the Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization and the head of the Panamanian Shipping Bureau (Panama City, 18 Nov. 1978).
- 1975
- Ambassador in special missions to Argentina, Barbados, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Egypt, Grenada, Guyana, Israel, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela.
- 1976  
(22-26 March)
- Representative of the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the Orientation and Co-ordination Meeting of the Heads of Diplomatic Missions and Consulates accredited by Panama in Europe, North Africa and the Near East, Bonn, Federal Republic of Germany.
- 1977
- Member of the Panamanian delegation to the meeting of the Minister for Foreign Affairs and the Secretary of State of the United States, regarding the negotiations on a new Panama Canal treaty, Washington, D.C.

Author of a number of works and articles on legal, political and historical questions.

Mr. Eduardo JIMENEZ DE ARECHAGA  
(Uruguay)

[Original: English]

Born at Montevideo on 8 June 1918.

Doctor of Law, University of Uruguay (1942).

Professor of International Law at the Montevideo Law School (1946-1969).

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (1961-1969) and Chairman of its fifteenth session (1963). Delegate of Uruguay to the two sessions of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties and Rapporteur of the Committee of the Whole (Vienna, 1968-1969).

Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law. Member of the Institute of International Law.

Recipient Manley O. Hudson medal, American Society of International Law, 1978.

Counsel for Spain in the Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, limited case before the International Court of Justice (1966-1969).

Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (1950-1952); Secretary of the National Council of Government (1952-1955); Minister of the Interior (1968).

Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1970; President, 12 February 1976 to 5 February 1979.

Principal Publications:

Reconocimiento de Gobiernos, Montevideo, 1946.

Introducción al Derecho, Montevideo, 1948.

Voting and Handling of Disputes in the Security Council, New York, 1951.

"Le traitement des différends internationaux par le Conseil de Sécurité", Recueil des cours, Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1954.

La estipulación en favor de terceros Estados en el Derecho Internacional, Montevideo, 1955.

"Treaty stipulations in favor of third States", American Journal of International Law, April 1956.

"La legítima defensa individual en la Carta de las Naciones Unidas". Estudio en homenaje a Barcía Trelles, Santiago de Compostela, 1958.

Derecho Constitucional de las Naciones Unidas, Madrid, 1958.

- Curso de Derecho Internacional Público, vol. I, Teoría General and vol. II, Los Estados y su dominio, Montevideo, 1959 and 1961.
- "International Rules Governing Use of Waters from International Watercourses", Interamerican Law Review, vol. 2, No. 2.
- "L'Arbitrage entre des Etats et des sociétés privées étrangères", Etudes en l'honneur de Gilbert Gidel, Paris, 1961.
- "Fundamento del deber de compensar las nacionalizaciones de propiedades extranjeras", Anuario Uruguayo de Derecho Internacional, 1962.
- "Los acontecimientos de octubre de 1962 y el Derecho Internacional", Anuario Uruguayo de Derecho Internacional, 1963.
- "La Coordination des systèmes de l'ONU et de l'Organisation des Etats Américains pour le règlement pacifique des différends et la sécurité collective", Recueil des cours, Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1964.
- "Una alarmante tentativa de ampliación del amparo diplomático: la protección judicial del accionista", Anuario Uruguayo de Derecho Internacional, 1965.
- Chapter on "International Responsibility" in Manual of Public International Law, ed. M. Sörensen, London, 1968.
- "Judges ad hoc in Advisory Proceedings", Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 1971.
- "International Responsibility of States for Acts of the Judiciary", Essays in honour of Philip C. Jessup, 1972.
- "The Amendments to the Rules of Procedure of the International Court of Justice", American Journal of International Law, 1973.
- "The Participation of International Organizations in Advisory Proceedings before the International Court of Justice", Il processo internazionale. Studi in onore di Gaetano Morelli, 1975.
- "International Law in the past third of a Century", General Course in Public International Law, Recueil des cours, Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1978.

Mr. José Manuel LACLETA MUÑOZ  
(Spain)

[Original: English and Spanish]

Date and place of birth: 7 December 1926, Zaragoza, Spain

Status: Married, with six children

College degrees: Law graduate (Law Faculty, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1945-1950); Career diplomat (Diplomatic School, Madrid, 1956); Professor of public international law (Law Faculty, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1957-1962); Professor of private international law (Faculty of Political, Economic and Commercial Sciences, Madrid, 1960-1962); Professor of Diplomatic Law at the Diplomatic School since 1973.

### Career

#### (a) Rank and posts

Secretary of the School of International Civil Servants, 1958-1962.

First Secretary, Spanish Embassy, Bogotá, 6 June 1963.

Counsellor of Embassy, Spanish Embassy, The Hague, 16 April 1970.

Counsellor of Embassy, Spanish Embassy, Oslo, 16 April 1970.

Legal Adviser, Legal Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1957-1962, and from 1973 to the present date.

Acting Chief of the Legal Office of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974.

Professor of the Diplomatic School, during the courses given from 1973-1978.

Chief of the International Legal Office of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974.

Member of the Governing Board of the Diplomatic School, 1975.

Minister Plenipotentiary, 1977.

#### (b) International conferences

Secretary of the National Commission on Co-operation with the Private International Law Commission of The Hague Conference, 31 August 1956.

Counsellor of the Spanish delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, 2 January 1957.

Counsellor of the Spanish delegation to the international Conference on the Law of the Sea, convened in Geneva by the United Nations, 12 February 1958.

Counsellor of the Spanish delegation to the preliminary preparatory meeting of the 1960 Conference on the Law of the Sea, held at London 14 November 1959.

Counsellor of the Spanish delegation to the second Conference on the Law of the Sea, convened by the United Nations and held at Geneva on 14 March 1960.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the extraordinary sessions of the Hague Conference on Private International Law, held at said capital on 23 March and 7 October 1966.

Secretary of the Spanish delegation to the second session of the Conference on Private International Law, The Hague, 31 June 1968.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the Conference of European Ministers of Justice, held at The Hague, 22 May 1970.

Spanish delegate to the International Conference of Plenipotentiaries (ICAO), Rome, 26 July 1973.

Spanish delegate to the Extraordinary General Assembly of ICAO, held at Rome, 26 July 1973.

Spanish delegate to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of Humanitarian International Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, held at Geneva, 31 January 1974.

Assistant Chief of the Spanish delegation to the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Caracas, 1974; New York, 1976; New York, 1977; Geneva, 1978; New York, 1978).

Member of the Interministerial Commission on International Legal Co-operation, since 1975.

Member of the Spanish delegation during the Spanish-American negotiations on fishing rights, Madrid, 3 November 1976.

Member of the Spanish delegation during the Spain-Common Market negotiations on fishing rights, Brussels, 1 December 1976.

President of the Conciliation and Arbitrage Agency of the International Council on Olive Oil, 1974.

Legal Adviser to the World Tourism Organization, 1976-1977.

Member of the International Law Association.

(c) Before the International Court of Justice

Secretary of the Spanish delegation dealing with the Barcelona traction case, 1965-1970.

Representative of the Spanish Government for the case of "Western Sahara", 1975.

Publications

Tratados de Arbitraje suscritos por España, Madrid, 1956 (Arbitration Treaties signed by Spain).

Curso de Derecho Diplomático, Escuela Diplomática, Madrid, 1973 (Course on Diplomatic Law).

"Aguas Interiores y Bahías", vol. I of La Actual Revisión del Derecho del Mar, Una perspectiva española, pp. 201-232 (A study on internal waterways and bays).

Tercera Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar, in collaboration with Pastor Ridruejo and Yturriaga Barberán, Cuadernos de Documentación de la Oficina de Información Diplomática, Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, 1978 (third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea).

Various articles in the Spanish Review of International Law.

Mr. Francisco ORREGO VICUÑA  
(Chile)

[Original: Spanish]

Nationality: Chilean.  
Date and place of birth: Santiago, 12 April 1942.  
Languages: English and French. Reads Portuguese and Italian.  
Education: Instituto Ramiro de Maeztu (Madrid); Lycée français. (Cairo); Colegio de los Padres Franceses (Santiago).  
Higher education: School of Legal and Social Sciences, University of Chile; law degree and admission to the Bar, 1965.

Academic career

Professor of international law, School of Legal and Social Sciences of the University of Chile, 1970. Teaches the basic course in international law and advanced courses on international economic law and the law of the sea. Formerly assistant professor of constitutional history and history of law; assistant professor of international law and public economic law at the Department of Public Law; director of studies of the Foreign Service Department of the Institute of Political and Administrative Sciences of the University of Chile; and director of studies of the Department of International Law.



Director of the Institute of International Studies of the University of Chile, 1974.

Visiting professor at The Hague Academy of International Law; external programme for Latin America (Bogotá, 1968) and colloquium on the legal aspects of economic integration (The Hague, 1971).

Visiting professor at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR): regional course for Latin America on the law of the sea (Caracas, 1973).

Visiting professor at the Institute for the Integration of Latin America (INTAL) of the Inter-American Development Bank; courses and seminars on the law of economic integration and international economic law (Buenos Aires, 1967, 1970; Sao Paulo, 1973; Guatemala, 1973).

Visiting professor at the Inter-American Institute of International legal Studies: courses and seminars on the law of economic integration and the legal régime of foreign investments (Buenos Aires, 1965, 1970; Montevideo, 1965; Rio de Janeiro, 1965; San Salvador, 1966; Bogotá, 1967; Caracas, 1970).

Visiting professor of the Organization of American States and the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro, 1975.

Member and Rapporteur of the inter-American study group on problems of international law of Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: international economic law and the law of the sea (Port of Spain, Trinidad, 1971; Bariloche, Argentina, 1971; Isla Margarita, Venezuela, 1972; Rome, 1973).

Has participated in conferences, seminars and meetings sponsored by the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA), Secretariat of the Central American Common Market (SIECA), Organization of Central American States (ODECA), Organization of American States (OAS), Central American Institute of Comparative Law, American Society of International Law, California Institute of International Studies, Catholic Inter-American Co-operation Program, International Legal Center, Inter-American Regional Labor Organization, Tulane University, Southern Methodist University, University of Rhode Island, University of Virginia, University of Georgia, Université de Nice, West Indies University, University of Sao Paulo, Central University of Venezuela, and other institutions.

Member of the Institute Hispano-Luso-Americano of International Law, 1974.

Corresponding member of the Argentine Association of International Law, 1975.

#### Professional practice

Adviser to the Minister of Labour, 1963.

Deputy Director of the Liaison Office of the Presidency with Congress, 1963.

Senior Legal Adviser, Department of Legal Affairs, Organization of American States, 1965-1969, 1972-1974.

In this capacity he was in charge of the research and training programmes on Latin American integration, foreign investments, multinational corporations and the law of the sea. Several programmes were undertaken in co-operation with LAFTA, the Andean Group, and the Central American Common Market.

In 1969, was appointed Legal Adviser to the Central American Ministers of Foreign Affairs who mediated in the conflict between Honduras and El Salvador. Later became the Legal Adviser of the Committee of the Thirteenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the OAS.

In 1972, was appointed Legal Adviser to the mission of observation of the OAS in the territory of Belize.

Has provided technical assistance to the Government of El Salvador in relation to the preparatory work of the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Consultant to the Inter-American Development Bank in projects relating to legal education in Latin America, 1970.

Consultant to the Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production in matters relating to multinational corporations, 1970-1971.

Member of the delegation of Chile to the twenty-ninth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1974.

Member of the delegation of Chile to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1975.

President of the delegation of Chile to the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law, Panama, 1975.

#### Awards in literature

Award in the national contest on the subject of the influence of the sea in Chilean literature, 1959.

Award in the national contest organized by UNESCO for the centennial of the birth of Rabindranath Tagore, 1961.

#### Publications

##### (a) Books:

La Integración Política. Editorial Jurídica de Chile, 1966.

Derecho de la Integración Latinoamericana (in collaboration). Editorial Depalma. Buenos Aires, 1969. Published by the Inter-American Institute of International Legal Studies.

América Latina y la cláusula de la nación más favorecida (in collaboration). Santiago, 1972. Sponsored by Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Comercio de Estado e integración económica. Santiago, 1972. Ediciones del Instituto Cultural de Providencia.

Chile y el Derecho del Mar. Editorial Andrés Bello, 1972. Sponsored by Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and the University of Chile.

Tendencias del derecho del mar contemporáneo (in collaboration). Editorial El Ateneo. Buenos Aires, 1974. Published by UNITAR.

La Participación de Chile en el Sistema Internacional. Editora Nacional Gabriela Mistral. Santiago, 1974.

Ensayos sobre Derecho Internacional Económico (in collaboration). Two volumes. Fondo de Cultura Económica. México, 1975.

Los Fondos Marinos y Oceánicos. Jurisdicción nacional y régimen internacional. Two volumes. Editorial Andrés Bello. Santiago, 1975.

(b) Contributions to books:

Las reformas constitucionales ante el principio de la supranacionalidad.  
In: Publicación Especial sobre las reformas constitucionales de 1965. Department of Public Law of the University of Chile. Santiago, 1965.

The Dynamics of the Subregional Agreements within the LAFTA movement.  
In: Ronald Hilton (ed.): The Movement Toward Latin American Unity. Praeger Special Studies on International Economics and Development. New York, Washington, London 1969.

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In: Tomás P. Mac-Hale (ed.): Visión Crítica de Chile. Santiago. Ediciones Protada, 1972. English edition: Chile: A critical survey. Santiago, 1972.

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In: José Garrido Rojas (ed.): Participación para una nueva Sociedad. Ediciones Portada. Santiago, 1973.

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Chilean policies on the Law of the Sea. In: Ralph Zacklin (ed.): The Changing Law of the Sea. Sijthoff, Leiden, 1974. Spanish edition: Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, 1975.

Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs: the case of Chile. In: E. Lauterpacht (ed.): Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs. Praeger, 1975. Spanish edition: Annals of the School of Legal and Social Sciences of the University of Chile, 1973.

The Integration of Latin America. In: Eric Stein and Peter Hay: Law and Institutions in the Atlantic Area. Second printing. Bobbs-Merrill Co., 1975.

The international regulation of valuation standards and processes: a re-examination of third world perspectives. In: Richard B. Lillich (ed.): The valuation of nationalized property in International Law. Vol. III. University of Virginia Press, 1975.

(c) Studies and articles in Chilean publications:

Rabindranath Tagore. Vida, obra y trascendencia. First prize in the national contest organized by UNESCO for the centennial of Tagore's birth. Santiago, 1961.

Los regionalismos. Study presented to the second Chilean Conference on Public Law, Valparaíso, 1962. Journal of Public Law of the University of Chile. Santiago, 1962.

La democracia representativa en el Sistema Interamericano. Study presented to the Third Latin American Conference of Schools of Law, Political and Social Sciences. Santiago, 1963. Second printing: publications of the Conference, Santiago, 1963. Third printing: publications of the delegation of Peru. Cuzco, 1965.

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Misión de la Universidad, lecture delivered in the Great Hall of the School of Law of the University of Chile at the invitation of the Legal Centre; and Los movimientos estudiantiles ante el proceso de cambio, lecture delivered in the Hall of Honour of the University of Chile at the invitation of the Students' Federation. Both lectures published under the title of Conferencias Universitarias. Santiago, 1964.

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Factores políticos de la integración latinoamericana. Special issue of the newspaper El Sur of Concepción, 1967.

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La relación entre Derecho y Desarrollo. El caso de Chile. Study prepared for the Inter-American Development Bank. Annals of the School of Legal and Social Sciences of the University of Chile, 1971.

Los principios de derecho internacional en la doctrina de Alejandro Alvarez, lectures by Professor René-Jean Dupuy. Translation and editing in Spanish. Journal of Public Law, 1971.

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Chile en el Pacífico: la historia reencuentra el porvenir. Journal Portada. December 1973. Second printing: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974. Third printing: Special publication on the trip of the training ship Esmeralda to the Pacific Ocean, 1974.

(d) Studies and articles in foreign publications:

La Asociación Latinoamericana de Libre Comercio. Aspectos Económicos. Inter-American Institute of International Legal Studies. Washington, 1966.

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Propuestas para la integración general de América Latina. Inter-American Institute. Washington, 1966.

Developments in the Latin American Free Trade Association. Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Washington, 1967. Spanish edition: Revista Lecturas Jurídicas, No. 32. México, 1967.

Fortalecimiento de la participación del sector privado en el marco institucional de la integración. Study prepared for the Business Advisory Committee of OAS. Washington, 1967.

La armonización de las legislaciones nacionales en el marco de los procesos de integración económica. Study prepared for the Business Advisory Committee of OAS. Washington, 1968.

Latin American integration within the international system. Lecture delivered before the Conference on Ibero-American Civilization. Southern Methodist University. Dallas, 1967.

La integración de América Latina en el contexto internacional. Lecture delivered at the opening session of the seminar on labour policy and integration of the Regional Inter-American Organization of Workers. Quito, February 1969. Publications of the seminar.

Consideraciones acerca de las instituciones y el ordenamiento jurídico subregional. Study prepared for the Seminar on practical aspects of the Andean Group of the University of Chile, Arica, 1969; and for the Round Table on legal and institutional aspects of the Subregional Agreement, sponsored by the Central University of Venezuela and the Inter-American Institute. Caracas, 1970. Journal of Public Law, University of Chile, No. 10, 1969. Second printing: Inter-American Institute, Washington, 1970.

La incorporación del ordenamiento jurídico subregional al derecho interno. Análisis de la práctica chilena. Journal Derecho de la Integración, No. 7, 1970. Instituto para la Integración de América Latina, Buenos Aires.

La incorporación del ordenamiento jurídico subregional al derecho interno. Análisis de la práctica y jurisprudencia de Colombia. Journal Derecho de la Integración, No. 11, 1972, INTAL, Buenos Aires. Second printing: INTAL, Dimensiones jurídicas de la integración latinoamericana, Buenos Aires, 1973.

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Economic development and human rights. The case of Chile. Proceedings of the American Society of International Law. September 1973.

Some international law problems posed by the nationalization of the copper industry by Chile. American Journal of International Law, Vol. 67, No. 5, October 1973. Spanish edition: Journal Estudios Internacionales of the Institute of International Studies of the University of Chile, 1974.

El marco jurídico de las empresas multinacionales. Study prepared for the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law. Department of Legal Affairs, OAS, 1973.

Estudios sobre la naturaleza y estructura jurídica de las empresas multinacionales. Department of Legal Affairs, OAS, 1974.

La Création d'une Cour de Justice dans le Groupe andin. Cahiers de droit européen, Bruxelles, Nos. 1-2, 1974. Spanish edition: Journal Derecho de la Integración, INTAL, No. 15, May 1974, Buenos Aires.

From the energy crisis to the concept of economic heritage of mankind: guidelines for the reorganization of the international economic system. Study presented to the round table on multinational corporations of the University of Virginia Law School, March 1974. Maryland International Law Journal, 1975. Spanish edition: Journal Revista Chilena de Derecho. Catholic University of Chile, 1975.

Latin American Policies on the Law of the Sea: the prospects of a world compromise agreement. Study presented to the Conference on Conflict and Order in Ocean Relations, Johns Hopkins University, Airlie House, Virginia, October 1974. Published by Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975. Spanish edition: Journal Estudios del Pacífico, 1975.

La adaptación de lo pactado a los cambios contextuales que inciden en un proceso de integración, Journal Derecho de la Integración, Buenos Aires, INTAL, No. 20, 1975.

The problems faced by the less-developed countries dealing with multinational corporations. In: The future of the United States Multinational Corporation, University Press of Virginia, 1975.

Empresas binacionales y multinacionales en America Latina. Organization of American States. Third course on international law organized by the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Washington, 1977.

Los presupuestos jurídicos de un proceso de integración económica efectivo. Journal Derecho de la Integración, Buenos Aires, INTAL, No. 24, 1977.

Les negotiations entre le Chili et la Bolivie à l'égard d'un accès souverain à la mer, Annuaire français de droit international, 1977.

The régime for the exploitation of the sea-bed mineral resources: a Latin American view, Lawyer of the Americas, 1978.

Mr. Abdillahi Said OSMAN  
(Somalia)

[Original: English]

At present Permanent Representative of Somalia to the Office of the United Nations at Geneva and to its specialized agencies in Geneva.

Born on 7 July 1930, Ambassador Osman (married, with two children) finished his school education in Somalia and in the United Kingdom and then took his law degree, LLB with honours, from Hull University in 1962, winning the University's prize in law. He was admitted to the Bar from the Middle Temple in 1963 and was called to the Somali Bar in 1964. In 1965 he was awarded the United Nations fellowship on human rights. In 1966-1967 he participated in the post-graduate programme in international law and legislative drafting at London and Cambridge.

Mr. Osman joined the Somali Civil Service in 1964 and held the posts of Secretary and Legal Counsellor in the Prime Minister's office (1964-1965), Director, Consultative Commission for Legislation (1965-1968), Director-General, Ministry of Justice (1968-1971), Legal Adviser at the Presidency of the Supreme Revolutionary Council of Somalia (January 1971), Chief State Counsel (July 1971-June 1976).

In addition, Mr. Osman headed many technical commissions concerned with legislative reform and legal systems. He supervised and directed legislative and legal work and appeared before the Somali Courts and the International Court of Arbitration.

He was appointed a Judge of the Arbitration Court of the European Economic Community and the Afro-Malagasy States in 1971.

His other governmental assignments and participation in international conferences have included:

Legal Adviser, presidential delegation to the non-alignment summit conference held in Cairo (1965); observer delegate to the session of the United Nations decolonization Committee held in Dar-es-Salaam (1967); participant in the Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar on "Role of the United Nations in the Maintenance of Peace and Security in Africa", Uppsala, Sweden (1968); representative of Somalia in the Governing Body of the ILO, Geneva (1970); leader of the Somali delegation to the International Labour Conference (1970); Rapporteur, African Labour Ministers Conference held in Lusaka (1971); Member Adviser of the presidential delegation to the OAU Foreign Ministers and summit conferences held in 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1976; Member of the non-alignment summit conference held in Algeria (1973); Member Adviser of the presidential delegation to the Summit Conference of East and Central African States held at Mogadiscio (1972) and at Brazzaville, Congo (1974); member of the Somali delegation to the United Nations General Assembly (twenty-ninth and thirtieth sessions); Adviser to the President in the OAU extraordinary summit on Angola, held in Addis Ababa (December 1975) and member of the Somali delegation to the United Nations Security Council at its 1889th meeting (February 1976).



He accompanied the President of Somalia in the capacity of Adviser on his State visits to 30 countries.

Following his accreditation as Permanent Representative of his country, Ambassador Osman was elected President of the Conference of Plenipotentiaries on Territorial Asylum, Geneva, 10 January-4 February 1977. He was also leader of the Somali delegation to the Integrated Programme for Commodities Conference, Geneva, 16 May-1 July 1977; leader of the Somali delegation to the Economic and Social Council, sixty-third session, Geneva (6 July-4 August 1977); deputy leader of the Somali delegation, World Health Assembly, Geneva, 3-21 May 1977; deputy leader of the Somali delegation, International Labour Conference, Geneva, sixty-third session, May-June 1977; leader of the Somali delegation, International Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna, 4-6 May 1977; leader of the Somali delegation to the OAU Labour Commission held at Tripoli, Libya, 25-30 April 1977; leader of the Somali delegation, Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law, February-April 1977, Geneva; deputy leader of the Somali delegation to the International Labour Conference, Geneva (1-23 June 1977); leader of the Somali delegation to the Trade and Development Board, seventeenth session, 23 August-12 September 1977; first part of the ninth special session, 5-9 September 1977; leader of the Somali delegation to the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the taking of Hostages, Geneva, February 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the OAU Council of Ministers at Tripoli, February 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the OAU Labour Commission at Tunis, April 1978; leader of the Somali delegation to the Economic and Social Council, sixty-third session, Geneva, 6 July-4 August 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations at New York, thirty-first and thirty-second sessions, 1976 and 1977; leader of the Somali delegation to TDB, second part of the ninth special session, Geneva, January 1978; leader of the Somali delegation to the two hundred and fifth session of the Governing Body of the ILO, Geneva, February 1978; deputy leader of the Somali delegation to TDB, third part of the ninth special session, ministerial level, March 1978, Geneva; deputy leader of the Somali delegation to the thirty-first World Health Assembly, Geneva, 8-26 May 1978; leader of the Somali delegation to the World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, Geneva, 14-25 August 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the non-alignment Conference, Belgrade, 26 July 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Vienna, August 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the OAU summit conference in Khartoum, July 1978; member of the Somali delegation to the thirty-third session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Mr. Osman has published papers on "The Role of the United Nations in Maintaining Peace and Security in Africa" and "The Integration of Laws in the Somali Democratic Republic".

Mr. Edilbert RAZAFINDRALAMBO  
(Madagascar)

[Original: French]

Civil status

Born 3 October 1921 at Antananarivo, Madagascar

University degrees

Baccalauréat in Classics and Philosophy (Antananarivo, 1940)

Diploma of advanced studies in Greek (Sorbonne, Paris, 1948)

Diploma of advanced studies in Latin (Sorbonne, Paris, 1948)

Diploma of advanced studies in Geography (Sorbonne, Paris, 1948)

Licence ès-lettres (Sorbonne, Paris, 1949)

Certificate of admission to the bar (Paris, 1948)

Certificate issued by Cambridge University (United Kingdom, 1952)

(Special course on English legal methods)

Doctorate in State law (Paris, 1955)

Professional career

Avocat attached to the Paris courts, 1948-1960

Secrétaire d'avocats of the Council of State and French Court of Cassation,  
1951-1960

Deputy Attorney-General, Court of Appeal of Madagascar, 1961

Senior avocat and later President of the Chamber of Cassation of the Madagascar  
Supreme Court, October 1962-September 1967

First President of the Supreme Court since October 1967

Professor of Law at Madagascar University and at the Malagasy Institute of  
Legal Studies, 1961-1974

Member of the commissions on the codification of Malagasy laws

Member of the Governing Council of the Judiciary

President, Malagasy Society for Legal Studies

President, High Court of Justice

International career

Member since 1964 of the Committee of Experts on the Application of the  
International Labour Organisation Conventions and Recommendations

Rapporteur-General of that Committee since 1969

Member of task forces on:

- (a) Labour inspection (Conventions Nos. 81 and 85 (1947)) in 1966;
- (b) Forced labour (Conventions Nos. 29 (1930) and 105 (1957)) in 1968;
- (c) Discrimination in respect of employment and occupation (Convention No. 111 (1958)) in 1971;
- (d) Employment policy (Convention No. 122 (1964)) in 1972;
- (e) Freedom of association and protection of the right to organize and to bargain collectively (Conventions Nos. 87 (1948) and 98 (1949)) in 1973;
- (f) Consultation and co-operation between public authorities and employers' and workers' organizations at the industrial and national levels (Recommendation No. 118 (1960)) in 1976;
- (g) Economic, social and cultural rights (United Nations International Covenants on Human Rights, 1966) in 1978;

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968-1969

Arbitrator for the International Civil Aviation Organization

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the thirty-second and thirty-third sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1977 and 1978)

Representative of Madagascar in the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly (1977)

Arbitrator for the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development - World Bank)

Member (with President Mendès-France) of the international arbitral tribunal under the chairmanship of Prof. Roberto Ago (Malagasy State v. Société des Grand Moulins de Dakar (GMD)), Geneva, 1970-1972

Member (with Mr. Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the international arbitral tribunal under the chairmanship of Mr. René Roblot (Malagasy State v. SOBERI) Paris, 1974-1975

Committee Chairman at the Conference of Jurists of French-speaking Africa convened under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists at Dakar (Senegal) in January 1967

National President of the World Peace through Law Centre

Member of the Council of Experts of that Centre

Member of the Emergency World Council (The Hague, Netherlands, 1977)

Member of the Commission Board for International Due Process of Law, Chicago (USA)

Member of the World Association of Judges (Geneva)

Member of the international tribunal (Debate/exhibition on the exploitation of the sea-bed) organized by the World Peace through Law Centre at the World Conference on Peace through Law (Manila, 21-26 August 1977)

National correspondent for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (legal science) May-July 1972

Head of the group of Malagasy experts to the Franco-Malagasy negotiations, Paris-Antananarivo, 1973

Member of the American Society of International Law (Washington, USA)

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (Santa Barbara, California, USA), 1971-1972

Member of the arbitral tribunal established by the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank), Benvenuti and Bonfant Co., Ltd. v. the Government of the People's Republic of the Congo (case in progress)

Member since 1968 of the editorial board of Revue juridique et politique, indépendance et coopération (Paris)

Foreign contributor to Journal du droit international (Clunet), Paris, 1964-1972

Fellowship from the United Nations Division of Human Rights to study the Ombudsman (Stockholm, July-September 1962)

Malagasy delegate to the United Nations Seminar on legal and other remedies against the abuse of administrative authority (Stockholm), 12-29 June 1962

Former national President of the Association of Malagasy Students in Europe (AEOM)

Member of the arbitral tribunal established by the International Chamber of Commerce (case of AGIP v. Malagasy State and SOLIMA (case in progress))

International law adviser to the Central Bank of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, the national airline, Air Madagascar, and the National Water and Electricity Company (JIRAMA)

Works

L'infraction flagrante en droit français, anglais et tchécoslovaque (Study in comparative law - thesis - Paris, 1955)

Le système suédois de contrôle de l'administration et de la justice (Study prepared for the United Nations Division of Human Rights, 1962)

Le droit judiciaire privé malgache (mimeographed lectures - Faculty of Law, Antananarivo, 1969)

"Chronique de jurisprudence malgache en matière de droit international privé", (Journal du droit international (Clunet) Paris, 1964, No. 1)

"Esquisse d'une étude comparée du droit national malgache" (Bulletin de Madagascar, September 1964, No. 220)

"L'ombudsman et la protection des droits de l'homme" (Revue sénégalaise de droit, 1 September 1967, Dakar)

"Problems in the recruitment and training of judges" (paper submitted to the World Assembly of Judges, Geneva, July 1967)

"La Cour suprême malagasy" (Recueil Penant, Paris, No. 722, October-November-December 1968)

Contribution to the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (May-July 1972)

Malagasy legal system in "Law and Judicial Systems of Nations" (Washington, USA, 1977)

Le droit pénal spécial malgache (University of Madagascar, 1973)

International arbitral awards (Geneva and Paris, 1972-1975)

Individual opinion in the Deep Sea-bed Mining Case (International tribunal organized by the Eighth World Conference on Peace through Law, Manila, August 1977)

"Le rôle des tribunaux dans la protection des droits et libertés et dans la politique du développement" (paper submitted to the symposium for French-speaking Africa, Dakar (Senegal), 1978).

Distinctions

Commander of the National Malagasy Order, 1976

Officer of the French National Order of Merit, 1969

Officer of the order of the Green Crescent of the Comoros, 1970

Commemorative medal of the Order of Advocates of the Council of State and Court of Cassation (Paris)

Commemorative medal of the fiftieth anniversary of the Supreme Court of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

N.B. A biography has appeared in:

Who's Who in the World (Marquis' Who's Who, Chicago, USA), first edition, 1972-1973, second edition, 1974-1975, third edition, 1976-1977;

Dictionary of International Biography (Cambridge, United Kingdom, 1974-1975 and 1976-1977);

Who's Who in Africa south of the Sahara (Europa Publications, London, United Kingdom, since 1971;

Dictionary of African Biography (Melrose, London), since 1970;

International Who's Who in Community Service, vol. II (London, 1976-1977);

Men of Achievement (Melrose, London, 1976);

The International Court of Justice, The Chief Justices and Judges of the Supreme Court of Nations (Washington, USA, 1977)

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