

4. *Urges* all Governments, national and international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental, the mass media, educational bodies and all individuals concerned to strengthen their efforts to adopt or change national laws to ensure that elderly women have equal opportunities to live in health, dignity, self-reliance and self-fulfilment.

*23rd plenary meeting  
4 May 1982*

#### **1982/24. Women and children under apartheid**

*The Economic and Social Council,*

*Recalling* General Assembly resolution 35/206 N of 16 December 1980 on women and children under apartheid,

*Recalling also* resolution 45 adopted by the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women,<sup>36</sup>

*Reaffirming* that apartheid is a crime against humanity,

*Noting with admiration* the great sacrifices of the women and children in South Africa and Namibia in the struggle for their inalienable rights and their national liberation,

*Recognizing* that the so-called constitutional and other reforms by the racist minority régimes are no more than mere adjustments within the framework of apartheid,

*Affirming* its full solidarity with the women of South Africa and Namibia in the struggle for liberation under the leadership of their national liberation movements,

*Considering* that international efforts should be greatly intensified to publicize the plight of women and children in South Africa and Namibia and to promote greater solidarity with and assistance to them in the context of their heroic struggle for the liberation of South Africa and Namibia,

*Appreciating* the valuable contribution made by the various United Nations voluntary funds for southern Africa, including the United Nations Educational and Training Programme for Southern Africa,

*Gravely concerned* about the inhuman oppression of millions of women and children under apartheid, which manifests itself in the killing, detention and torture of school children protesting against discrimination, the enforced separation of women from their husbands and mass starvation in the reserves,

*Commending* the Special Committee against Apartheid and its Task Force on Women and Children for giving special attention to the plight of women and children under apartheid,

*Noting with appreciation* the establishment of the International Committee of Solidarity with the Struggle of Women in South Africa and Namibia,

1. *Reaffirms* the commitment of the United Nations to the total eradication of apartheid and the promotion of the establishment of a democratic society in which all the people of South Africa as a whole, irre-

<sup>36</sup> *Report of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, Copenhagen, 14-30 July 1980* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.80.IV.3 and corrigendum), chap. I, sect. B.

spective of race, colour, sex or creed, will enjoy equal and full human rights and fundamental freedoms and will participate freely in the determination of their destiny;

2. *Invites* all Governments and organizations to observe 9 August annually as the International Day of Solidarity with the Struggle of Women in South Africa and Namibia;

3. *Appeals* to all Governments and organizations to provide generous contributions to the projects of the national liberation movements and front-line States for assistance to refugee women and children from South Africa and Namibia;

4. *Further appeals* to all Governments to make generous contributions to the various trust funds for southern Africa, including the United Nations Educational and Training Programme for Southern Africa;

5. *Welcomes* the decision of the Special Committee against Apartheid to organize, in co-operation with the International Committee of Solidarity with the Struggle of Women in South Africa and Namibia, an international conference on women and apartheid, to be held at Brussels from 17 to 19 May 1982;

6. *Invites* women's organizations all over the world to intensify their action in solidarity with the struggle for liberation in South Africa and Namibia and to consider a greater co-ordination of their efforts in co-operation with the Special Committee against Apartheid.

*23rd plenary meeting  
4 May 1982*

#### **1982/25. Women and children refugees**

*The Economic and Social Council,*

*Considering* the agony and suffering of the Kampuchean refugees in South-East Asia,

*Considering* the special problems of women refugees, particularly with regard to physical safety,

1. *Expresses grave concern* at the plight of Kampuchean women and children, including the many thousands who have been forced to flee to other countries as refugees;

2. *Calls upon* the international community to continue to share the burden of assisting refugees and displaced persons from Kampuchea.

*23rd plenary meeting  
4 May 1982*

#### **1982/26. Preparations for the 1985 World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women**

*The Economic and Social Council,*

*Considering* that the General Assembly, in its resolution 35/136 of 11 December 1980, decided to convene in 1985, at the conclusion of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, a world conference to review and appraise the achievements of the Decade,

*Recalling* General Assembly resolution 36/126 of 14 December 1981, in which the Commission on the