

of international economic co-operation and development in a comprehensive and effective manner,

*Recalling*, in particular, section IV of the annex to resolution 32/197 on structures for regional and interregional co-operation, through which the General Assembly designated the regional commissions, *inter alia*, as the main general economic and social development centres within the United Nations system for their respective regions,

*Recalling also* its resolution 35/64 of 5 December 1980 on special measures for the social and economic development of Africa in the 1980s,

*Recalling further* the Final Act of Lagos,<sup>81</sup> adopted by the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity at its second extraordinary session, devoted to economic matters, held at Lagos on 28 and 29 April 1980, which called, *inter alia*, for the establishment of a subregional common market by 1990 as the first step towards the establishment of an African economic community by the year 2000.

*Taking note* of resolution 311 (XIII) adopted on 1 March 1977 by the Conference of Ministers of the Economic Commission for Africa,<sup>82</sup> by which the Conference decided to establish a certain number of Multinational Programming and Operational Centres at the subregional level.

*Bearing in mind* that the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres have become an integral part of the Economic Commission for Africa, through which the Commission effectively carries out its terms of reference not only with regard to studies, research, the organization of meetings and consultations but also with regard to its operational activities as an executing agency.

*Emphasizing* the importance of the activities of the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres for the African countries and the need for substantial and adequate financial and human resources to sustain those activities,

1. *Calls upon* the Secretary-General urgently to seek to provide extrabudgetary resources to enable all the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres to carry out in 1982, at the subregional level, their work programme in the field of general programming, research, studies and the organization of meetings;

2. *Welcomes* the financial support which the United Nations Development Programme has extended to the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres since their inception and urges the Administrator of the Programme to continue with this essential support to the operational activities of the Centres during the third programming cycle, 1982-1986, of the Programme;

3. *Calls upon* other organs, organizations and bodies of the United Nations system, as well as intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, to render their fullest support to the activities of the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres;

4. *Invites* the Secretary-General, in consultation with the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme and the Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Africa, to submit to the Economic and Social Council, at its second regular session of 1982, a report on the financing of the Multinational Programming and Operational Centres on an established basis;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-seventh session a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

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17 December 1981*

<sup>81</sup> A/S-11/14, annex II.

<sup>82</sup> See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council. Sixty-third Session, Supplement No. 7*, vol. I (E/5941), part III.

### 36/179. Interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development

*The General Assembly,*

*Having considered* the report of the Director-General for Development and International Economic Co-operation on interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development,<sup>83</sup>

*Conscious* of the interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development, as noted in the International Development Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade,<sup>84</sup>

*Recognizing* that the application of existing knowledge concerning those interrelationships could lead to a more efficient use of available resources in the United Nations system,

*Recalling* its resolution 35/74 of 5 December 1980, in paragraph 5 of which it requested the Secretary-General to take the requisite steps for implementation of a system-wide programme of work on the interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development,

*Recalling* Economic and Social Council resolutions 1981/51 of 22 July 1981 and 1981/73 of 24 July 1981.

*Aware* that the formulation and implementation, at the national level, of policies and strategies in the fields of resources, environment, people and development fall within the prerogative of Governments,

1. *Requests* the Director-General for Development and International Economic Co-operation:

(a) To initiate implementation of a co-ordinated multidisciplinary programme of work on interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development, as outlined in his report,<sup>85</sup> and within this framework the recommendations on this subject of the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme<sup>85</sup> and of the Economic and Social Council;<sup>86</sup>

(b) Urgently to consult Governments on the elements contained in his report, as he proceeds in the implementation of the above-mentioned programme of work;

2. *Supports* the arrangements proposed by the Director-General for Development and International Economic Co-operation for interagency consultations and programme support in the implementation of the programme of work, as well as the establishment of a small advisory body, to be financed through the trust fund which has been established for financing activities concerning interrelationships between resources, environment, people and development, to assist him in the over-all guidance of the programme of work and to oversee the operation of the trust fund;

3. *Appeals* to Governments to contribute to the trust fund;

4. *Decides* to review at its thirty-eighth session the progress made in the implementation of the present resolution.

*103rd plenary meeting  
17 December 1981*

### 36/180. Special measures for the social and economic development of Africa in the 1980s

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974, containing the Declaration and the Programme

<sup>83</sup> A/36/571, annex.

<sup>84</sup> Resolution 35/56, annex, para. 41.

<sup>85</sup> See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 25* (A/36/25 and Corr.1), annex I, decision 9/1, sect. II.

<sup>86</sup> See Economic and Social Council resolution 1981/73 of 24 July 1981.

of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order, 3281 (XXIX) of 12 December 1974, containing the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975 on development and international economic co-operation and 35/56 of 5 December 1980, the annex to which contains the International Development Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade,

Recalling also its resolution 35/64 of 5 December 1980, in which it advocated the adoption of a wide range of special measures for the social and economic development of Africa in the 1980s,

Recalling further its resolution 35/66 B of 5 December 1980 on the Industrial Development Decade for Africa,

Deeply concerned at the worsening of the current world economic crisis and its devastating effects on the particularly vulnerable economies of the African countries,

Fully aware that the Lagos Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Monrovia Strategy for the Economic Development of Africa, adopted by the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity at its second extraordinary session, held at Lagos on 28 and 29 April 1980,<sup>87</sup> provides a framework of priority actions for achieving the rapid over-all economic and social development of Africa,

Recognizing the primary responsibility of the African countries for their development and the importance of the mobilization of their national resources for their socio-economic development,

Convinced of the need for increased and sustained external resources to achieve the aims and objectives of the Lagos Plan of Action,

Welcoming the initial measures adopted by the organs, organizations and bodies of the United Nations system to implement paragraph 3 of General Assembly resolution 35/64,

1. Takes note of the interim report of the Secretary-General concerning special measures for the social and economic development of Africa in the 1980s,<sup>88</sup> which indicates the contributions by organs, organizations and bodies of the United Nations to the implementation of the Lagos Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Monrovia Strategy for the Economic Development of Africa;

2. Invites, in this context, the organs, organizations and bodies of the United Nations system to examine ways and means of increasing the resources for the execution of the programmes for the development decade for Africa and to apply the special measures in a comprehensive and co-ordinated manner;

3. Urges donor countries to provide the necessary resources for the effective implementation of the Lagos Plan of Action;

4. Invites all international financial institutions, particularly the World Bank and the International Fund for Agricultural Development, to continue actively to consider increasing substantially their development assistance to Africa during the decade;

5. Renews its invitation to the non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to submit to the Secretary-General suggestions for the contribution which they intend to make towards the implementation of the Lagos Plan of Action for transmission to the Council at its second regular session of 1982;

6. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to allocate necessary resources to the Economic Commission for

Africa, taking into account its role as the main economic and social development centre within the United Nations system for the African region, in accordance with General Assembly resolutions 32/197 of 20 December 1977 and 33/202 of 29 January 1979;

7. Further requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-seventh session, through the Economic and Social Council at its second regular session of 1982, a report on the progress made in the implementation of the present resolution.

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### 36/181. Revision of the lists of States eligible for membership in the Industrial Development Board

The General Assembly,

Recalling section II, paragraph 4, of its resolution 2152 (XXI) of 17 November 1966 on the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Decides to include Vanuatu in list A and Antigua and Barbuda and Belize in list C of the annex to resolution 2152 (XXI).<sup>89</sup>

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As a result of the above resolution, the lists of States eligible for membership in the Industrial Development Board will be as follows:

#### A. LIST OF STATES INDICATED IN SECTION II, PARAGRAPH 4 (a), OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 2152 (XXI)

Afghanistan	India
Algeria	Indonesia
Angola	Iran
Bahrain	Iraq
Bangladesh	Israel
Benin	Ivory Coast
Bhutan	Jordan
Botswana	Kenya
Burma	Kuwait
Burundi	Lao People's Democratic Republic
Cape Verde	Lebanon
Central African Republic	Lesotho
Chad	Liberia
China	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Comoros	Madagascar
Congo	Malawi
Democratic Kampuchea	Malaysia
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Maldives
Democratic Yemen	Mali
Djibouti	Mauritania
Egypt	Mauritius
Equatorial Guinea	Mongolia
Ethiopia	Morocco
Fiji	Mozambique
Gabon	Nepal
Gambia	Niger
Ghana	Nigeria
Guinea	Oman
Guinea-Bissau	Pakistan
	Papua New Guinea

<sup>89</sup> For the other changes in the lists since the adoption of resolution 2152 (XXI), see resolutions 2385 (XXIII) of 19 November 1968, 2510 (XXIV) of 21 November 1969, 2637 (XXV) of 19 November 1970, 2824 (XXVI) of 16 December 1971, 2954 (XXVII) of 11 December 1972, 3088 (XXVIII) of 6 December 1973, 3305 (XXIX) of 14 December 1974, 3401 A (XXX) of 28 November 1975, 3401 B (XXX) of 9 December 1975, 31/160 of 21 December 1976, 32/108 of 15 December 1977, 33/79 of 15 December 1978, 34/97 of 13 December 1979 and 35/65 of 5 December 1980.

<sup>87</sup> A/S-11/14, annex I.

<sup>88</sup> A/36/513.